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| <div>Form 5500-SF</div> <div>Department of the Treasury<br/>Internal Revenue Service</div> <div>Department of Labor<br/>Employee Benefits Security Administration</div> <div>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</div> | <div>Short Form Annual Return/Report of Small Employee<br/>Benefit Plan</div> <div>This form is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).</div> <div>▶ Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500-SF.</div> | <div>OMB Nos. 1210-0110<br/>1210-0089</div> <div>2009</div> <div>This Form is Open to Public<br/>Inspection</div> |
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|  |   |
|--|---|
| Part I   | Annual Report Identification Information  |
| For calendar plan year 2009 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2009 and ending 12/31/2009 |   |
| A  | This return/report is for: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> single-employer plan <input type="checkbox"/> multiple-employer plan (not multiemployer) <input type="checkbox"/> one-participant plan   |
| B  | This return/report is for: <input type="checkbox"/> first return/report <input type="checkbox"/> final return/report <input type="checkbox"/> an amended return/report <input type="checkbox"/> short plan year return/report (less than 12 months) |
| C  | Check box if filing under: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Form 5558 <input type="checkbox"/> automatic extension <input type="checkbox"/> DFVC program <input type="checkbox"/> special extension (enter description)                          |

|   |  |   |
|---|--|---|
| Part II   | Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information   |   |
| 1a  | Name of plan<br>GENTIUM SPA 401(K) PLAN  | 1b Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 001                               |
|   |  | 1c Effective date of plan 01/01/2007                                |
| 2a  | Plan sponsor's name and address (employer, if for single-employer plan)<br>GENTIUM SPA<br><br>45 ROCKEFELLER PLAZA, 20TH FLOOR<br>NEW YORK, NY 10111-2099  | 2b Employer Identification Number (EIN) 98-0445288                  |
|   |  | 2c Plan sponsor's telephone number 212-332-1665                     |
|   |  | 2d Business code (see instructions) 812990                          |
| 3a  | Plan administrator's name and address (if same as Plan sponsor, enter "Same")<br>GENTIUM SPA<br>45 ROCKEFELLER PLAZA, 20TH FLOOR<br>NEW YORK, NY 10111-2099  | 3b Administrator's EIN 98-0445288                                   |
|   |  | 3c Administrator's telephone number 212-332-1665                    |
| 4   | If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the name, EIN, and the plan number from the last return/report. Sponsor's name                | 4b EIN  |
|   |  | 4c PN   |
| 5a  | Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year .....   | 5a 4  |
| b   | Total number of participants at the end of the plan year .....   | 5b 4  |
| c   | Total number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (defined benefit plans do not complete this item) .....  | 5c 4  |
| 6a  | Were all of the plan's assets during the plan year invested in eligible assets? (See instructions.) .....  | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No |
| b   | Are you claiming a waiver of the annual examination and report of an independent qualified public accountant (IQPA) under 29 CFR 2520.104-46? (See instructions on waiver eligibility and conditions.) ..... | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No |
| If you answered "No" to either 6a or 6b, the plan cannot use Form 5500-SF and must instead use Form 5500. |  |   |

|          |   |                       |                 |
|----------|---|-----------------------|-----------------|
| Part III | Financial Information   |                       |                 |
| 7        | Plan Assets and Liabilities   | (a) Beginning of Year | (b) End of Year |
| a        | Total plan assets .....   | 7a 56087              | 146232          |
| b        | Total plan liabilities .....  | 7b 0                  | 0               |
| c        | Net plan assets (subtract line 7b from line 7a) .....                                       | 7c 56087              | 146232          |
| 8        | Income, Expenses, and Transfers for this Plan Year  | (a) Amount            | (b) Total       |
| a        | Contributions received or receivable from:  |                       |                 |
| (1)      | Employers .....   | 8a(1) 21076           |                 |
| (2)      | Participants .....  | 8a(2) 39096           |                 |
| (3)      | Others (including rollovers) .....  | 8a(3)                 |                 |
| b        | Other income (loss) .....   | 8b 30970              |                 |
| c        | Total income (add lines 8a(1), 8a(2), 8a(3), and 8b) .....                                  | 8c                    | 91142           |
| d        | Benefits paid (including direct rollovers and insurance premiums to provide benefits) ..... | 8d                    |                 |
| e        | Certain deemed and/or corrective distributions (see instructions) .....                     | 8e                    |                 |
| f        | Administrative service providers (salaries, fees, commissions) .....                        | 8f 997                |                 |
| g        | Other expenses .....  | 8g                    |                 |
| h        | Total expenses (add lines 8d, 8e, 8f, and 8g) .....   | 8h                    | 997             |
| i        | Net income (loss) (subtract line 8h from line 8c) .....                                     | 8i                    | 90145           |
| j        | Transfers to (from) the plan (see instructions) .....                                       | 8j                    |                 |

**Part IV Plan Characteristics****9a** If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristic Codes in the instructions:

2E 2F 2G 2J 2K 3D

**b** If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristic Codes in the instructions:**Part V Compliance Questions**

|  | Yes | No | Amount |
|--|-----|----|--------|
| <b>10</b> During the plan year:  |     |    |        |
| <b>a</b> Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program) .....                      |     | X  |        |
| <b>b</b> Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 10a.) .....   |     | X  |        |
| <b>c</b> Was the plan covered by a fidelity bond? .....  |     | X  |        |
| <b>d</b> Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty? .....  |     | X  |        |
| <b>e</b> Were any fees or commissions paid to any brokers, agents, or other persons by an insurance carrier, insurance service or other organization that provides some or all of the benefits under the plan? (See instructions.) ..... | X   |    | 179    |
| <b>f</b> Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan? .....   |     | X  |        |
| <b>g</b> Did the plan have any participant loans? (If "Yes," enter amount as of year end.) .....   |     | X  |        |
| <b>h</b> If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.) .....   |     | X  |        |
| <b>i</b> If 10h was answered "Yes," check the box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3 .....  |     |    |        |

**Part VI Pension Funding Compliance**

**11** Is this a defined benefit plan subject to minimum funding requirements? (If "Yes," see instructions and complete Schedule SB (Form 5500)) ..... ☐ Yes ☐ No

**12** Is this a defined contribution plan subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Code or section 302 of ERISA? .. ☐ Yes ☒ No  
(If "Yes," complete 12a or 12b, 12c, 12d, and 12e below, as applicable.)

**a** If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions, and enter the date of the letter ruling granting the waiver. .... Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_

**If you completed line 12a, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB (Form 5500), and skip to line 13.**

|  |            |  |
|--|------------|--|
| <b>b</b> Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year .....  | <b>12b</b> |  |
| <b>c</b> Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year .....   | <b>12c</b> |  |
| <b>d</b> Subtract the amount in line 12c from the amount in line 12b. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount) ..... | <b>12d</b> |  |

**e** Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 12d be met by the funding deadline? ..... ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ N/A

**Part VII Plan Terminations and Transfers of Assets**

**13a** Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted during the plan year or any prior year? ..... ☐ Yes ☒ No  
If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year ..... **13a** \_\_\_\_\_

**b** Were all the plan assets distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC? ..... ☐ Yes ☒ No

**c** If during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

| <b>13c(1)</b> Name of plan(s): | <b>13c(2)</b> EIN(s) | <b>13c(3)</b> PN(s) |
|--------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|
|                                |                      |                     |
|                                |                      |                     |

**Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.**

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including, if applicable, a Schedule SB or Schedule MB completed and signed by an enrolled actuary, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

|                  |   |            |  |
|------------------|---|------------|--|
| <b>SIGN HERE</b> | Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature. | 10/13/2010 | GARY GURMAN  |
|                  | Signature of plan administrator                   | Date       | Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator       |
| <b>SIGN HERE</b> | Signature of employer/plan sponsor                | Date       | Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor |

|   |   |  |
|---|---|--|
| <b>Form 5500-SF</b><br>Department of the Treasury<br>Internal Revenue Service<br><br>Department of Labor<br>Employee Benefits Security Administration<br>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation | <b>Short Form Annual Return/Report of Small Employee Benefit Plan</b><br>This form is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).<br><b>Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500-SF.</b> | OMB Nos. 1210-0110<br>1210-0089<br><br><b>2009</b><br>This Form is Open to Public Inspection |
|---|---|--|

|   |  |  |   |
|---|--|--|---|
| <b>Part I Annual Report Identification Information</b>    |  |  |   |
| For calendar plan year 2009 or fiscal plan year beginning |  | 01/01/2009   | and ending                                    |
|   |  | 12/31/2009   |   |
| A This return/report is for:                              | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> single-employer plan       | <input type="checkbox"/> multiple-employer plan (not multiemployer)          | <input type="checkbox"/> one-participant plan |
| B This return/report is for:                              | <input type="checkbox"/> first return/report                   | <input type="checkbox"/> final return/report                                 |   |
|   | <input type="checkbox"/> an amended return/report              | <input type="checkbox"/> short plan year return/report (less than 12 months) |   |
| C Check box if filing under:                              | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Form 5558                  | <input type="checkbox"/> automatic extension                                 | <input type="checkbox"/> DFVC program         |
|   | <input type="checkbox"/> special extension (enter description) |  |   |

|   |  |            |  |
|---|--|------------|--|
| <b>Part II Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information</b>   |  |            |  |
| <b>1a</b> Name of plan<br>GENTIUM SPA 401(K) PLAN   | <b>1b</b> Three-digit plan number (PN)   | 001        |  |
|   | <b>1c</b> Effective date of plan   | 01/01/2007 |  |
| <b>2a</b> Plan sponsor's name and address (employer, if for single-employer plan)<br>GENTIUM SPA<br><br>45 ROCKEFELLER PLAZA, 20TH FLOOR<br><br>NEW YORK NY 10111-2099  | <b>2b</b> Employer Identification Number (EIN) 98-0445288<br><br><b>2c</b> Plan sponsor's telephone number (212) 332-1665<br><br><b>2d</b> Business code (see instructions) 812990 |            |  |
| <b>3a</b> Plan administrator's name and address (if same as Plan sponsor, enter "Same")<br>SAME   | <b>3b</b> Administrator's EIN<br><br><b>3c</b> Administrator's telephone number  |            |  |
| <b>4</b> If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the name, EIN, and the plan number from the last return/report. Sponsor's name                | <b>4b</b> EIN<br><br><b>4c</b> PN  |            |  |
| <b>5a</b> Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year .....  | <b>5a</b>  | 4          |  |
| <b>b</b> Total number of participants at the end of the plan year .....   | <b>5b</b>  | 4          |  |
| <b>c</b> Total number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (defined benefit plans do not complete this item) .....  | <b>5c</b>  | 4          |  |
| <b>6a</b> Were all of the plan's assets during the plan year invested in eligible assets? (See instructions.) .....   | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No  |            |  |
| <b>b</b> Are you claiming a waiver of the annual examination and report of an independent qualified public accountant (IQPA) under 29 CFR 2520.104-46? (See instructions on waiver eligibility and conditions.) ..... | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No  |            |  |
| If you answered "No" to either 6a or 6b, the plan cannot use Form 5500-SF and must instead use Form 5500.   |  |            |  |

|  |       |                       |                 |
|--|-------|-----------------------|-----------------|
| <b>Part III Financial Information</b>  |       |                       |                 |
| <b>7</b> Plan Assets and Liabilities   |       | (a) Beginning of Year | (b) End of Year |
| <b>a</b> Total plan assets .....   | 7a    | 56,087                | 146,232         |
| <b>b</b> Total plan liabilities .....  | 7b    | 0                     | 0               |
| <b>c</b> Net plan assets (subtract line 7b from line 7a) .....                                       | 7c    | 56,087                | 146,232         |
| <b>8</b> Income, Expenses, and Transfers for this Plan Year  |       | (a) Amount            | (b) Total       |
| <b>a</b> Contributions received or receivable from:  |       |                       |                 |
| (1) Employers .....  | 8a(1) | 21,076                |                 |
| (2) Participants .....   | 8a(2) | 39,096                |                 |
| (3) Others (including rollovers) .....   | 8a(3) |                       |                 |
| <b>b</b> Other income (loss) .....   | 8b    | 30,970                |                 |
| <b>c</b> Total income (add lines 8a(1), 8a(2), 8a(3), and 8b) .....                                  | 8c    |                       | 91,142          |
| <b>d</b> Benefits paid (including direct rollovers and insurance premiums to provide benefits) ..... | 8d    |                       |                 |
| <b>e</b> Certain deemed and/or corrective distributions (see instructions) .....                     | 8e    |                       |                 |
| <b>f</b> Administrative service providers (salaries, fees, commissions) .....                        | 8f    | 997                   |                 |
| <b>g</b> Other expenses .....  | 8g    |                       |                 |
| <b>h</b> Total expenses (add lines 8d, 8e, 8f, and 8g) .....   | 8h    |                       | 997             |
| <b>i</b> Net income (loss) (subtract line 8h from line 8c) .....                                     | 8i    |                       | 90,145          |
| <b>j</b> Transfers to (from) the plan (see instructions) .....                                       | 8j    |                       |                 |

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Page 2-  **Part IV Plan Characteristics****9a** If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristic Codes in the instructions:

2E 2F 2G 2J 2K 3D

**b** If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristic Codes in the instructions:**Part V Compliance Questions**

|  | Yes | No | Amount |
|--|-----|----|--------|
| <b>10</b> During the plan year:  |     |    |        |
| <b>a</b> Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program) .....                      |     | X  |        |
| <b>b</b> Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 10a.) .....   |     | X  |        |
| <b>c</b> Was the plan covered by a fidelity bond? .....  |     | X  |        |
| <b>d</b> Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty? .....  |     | X  |        |
| <b>e</b> Were any fees or commissions paid to any brokers, agents, or other persons by an insurance carrier, insurance service or other organization that provides some or all of the benefits under the plan? (See instructions.) ..... | X   |    | 179    |
| <b>f</b> Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan? .....   |     | X  |        |
| <b>g</b> Did the plan have any participant loans? (If "Yes," enter amount as of year end.) .....   |     | X  |        |
| <b>h</b> If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.) .....   |     | X  |        |
| <b>i</b> If 10h was answered "Yes," check the box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3 .....  |     |    |        |

**Part VI Pension Funding Compliance**

**11** Is this a defined benefit plan subject to minimum funding requirements? (If "Yes," see instructions and complete Schedule SB (Form 5500))..... ☐ Yes ☐ No

**12** Is this a defined contribution plan subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Code or section 302 of ERISA?.. ☐ Yes ☒ No  
(If "Yes," complete 12a or 12b, 12c, 12d, and 12e below, as applicable.)

**a** If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions, and enter the date of the letter ruling granting the waiver. .... Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_

If you completed line 12a, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB (Form 5500), and skip to line 13.

**b** Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year..... **12b**  

**c** Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year..... **12c**  

**d** Subtract the amount in line 12c from the amount in line 12b. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount) ..... **12d**  

**e** Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 12d be met by the funding deadline?..... ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ N/A

**Part VII Plan Terminations and Transfers of Assets**

**13a** Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted during the plan year or any prior year? ..... ☐ Yes ☒ No  
If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year..... **13a**  

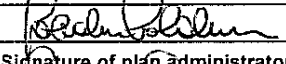
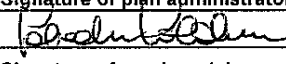
**b** Were all the plan assets distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC?..... ☐ Yes ☒ No

**c** If during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

| 13c(1) Name of plan(s): | 13c(2) EIN(s) | 13c(3) PN(s) |
|-------------------------|---------------|--------------|
|                         |               |              |
|                         |               |              |

**Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.**

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including, if applicable, a Schedule SB or Schedule MB completed and signed by an enrolled actuary, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

|                  |   |            |  |
|------------------|---|------------|--|
| <b>SIGN HERE</b> |  | 10/12/2010 | SALVATORE CALABRESE  |
|                  | Signature of plan administrator   | Date       | Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator       |
| <b>SIGN HERE</b> |  | 10/12/2010 | SALVATORE CALABRESE  |
|                  | Signature of employer/plan sponsor  | Date       | Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor |