

Form 5500-SF Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Short Form Annual Return/Report of Small Employee Benefit Plan This form is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ► Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500-SF.	OMB Nos. 1210-0110 1210-0089 2016 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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Part I Annual Report Identification Information			
For calendar plan year 2016 or fiscal plan year beginning <u>01/01/2016</u> and ending <u>12/31/2016</u>			
A This return/report is for:	☒ a single-employer plan	☐ a multiple-employer plan (not multiemployer) (Filers checking this box must attach a list of participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.)	
	☐ a one-participant plan		
	☐ a foreign plan		
B This return/report is	☐ the first return/report	☐ the final return/report	
	☐ an amended return/report	☐ a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)	
C Check box if filing under:	☐ Form 5558	☐ automatic extension	☐ DFVC program
	☐ special extension (enter description)		

Part II Basic Plan Information —enter all requested information			
1a Name of plan <u>WEDRON SILICA CO. HOURLY EMPLOYEES' PENSION PLAN</u>	1b Three-digit plan number (PN) ►	<u>002</u>	
	1c Effective date of plan	<u>07/01/1944</u>	
2a Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan) Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. Box) City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code (if foreign, see instructions) <u>WEDRON SILICA COMPANY</u> <u>P.O. BOX 177</u> <u>WEDRON, IL 60557</u>	2b Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>34-1440302</u>		
	2c Sponsor's telephone number <u>815-433-2449</u>		
	2d Business code (see instructions) <u>212310</u>		
3a Plan administrator's name and address ☒ Same as Plan Sponsor.	3b Administrator's EIN		
	3c Administrator's telephone number		
4 If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the name, EIN, and the plan number from the last return/report. a Sponsor's name	4b EIN		
	4c PN		
5a Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year	5a	<u>85</u>	
b Total number of participants at the end of the plan year	5b	<u>83</u>	
c Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item)	5c		
d(1) Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year	5d(1)	<u>50</u>	
d(2) Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year	5d(2)	<u>46</u>	
e Number of participants that terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested	5e	<u>0</u>	
Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.			
Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including, if applicable, a Schedule SB or Schedule MB completed and signed by an enrolled actuary, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.			
SIGN HERE	Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature.	<u>07/24/2017</u>	<u>MICHELLE PEZANOSKI</u>
	Signature of plan administrator	Date	Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator
SIGN HERE	Signature of employer/plan sponsor	Date	Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor
Preparer's name (including firm name, if applicable) and address (include room or suite number)			Preparer's telephone number

- 6a** Were all of the plan's assets during the plan year invested in eligible assets? (See instructions.) ☒ Yes ☐ No
- b** Are you claiming a waiver of the annual examination and report of an independent qualified public accountant (IQPA) under 29 CFR 2520.104-46? (See instructions on waiver eligibility and conditions.) ☒ Yes ☐ No
- If you answered "No" to either line 6a or line 6b, the plan cannot use Form 5500-SF and must instead use Form 5500.**
- c** If the plan is a defined benefit plan, is it covered under the PBGC insurance program (see ERISA section 4021)? ☒ Yes ☐ No ☐ Not determined

Part III Financial Information

7 Plan Assets and Liabilities		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
a Total plan assets	7a	5804526	6014871
b Total plan liabilities	7b		
c Net plan assets (subtract line 7b from line 7a)	7c	5804526	6014871
8 Income, Expenses, and Transfers for this Plan Year		(a) Amount	(b) Total
a Contributions received or receivable from:			
(1) Employers	8a(1)		
(2) Participants	8a(2)		
(3) Others (including rollovers)	8a(3)		
b Other income (loss)	8b	497143	
c Total income (add lines 8a(1), 8a(2), 8a(3), and 8b)	8c		497143
d Benefits paid (including direct rollovers and insurance premiums to provide benefits)	8d	274070	
e Certain deemed and/or corrective distributions (see instructions) ..	8e		
f Administrative service providers (salaries, fees, commissions)	8f	12728	
g Other expenses	8g		
h Total expenses (add lines 8d, 8e, 8f, and 8g)	8h		286798
i Net income (loss) (subtract line 8h from line 8c)	8i		210345
j Transfers to (from) the plan (see instructions)	8j		

Part IV Plan Characteristics

- 9a** If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristic Codes in the instructions:
1B 3H
- b** If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristic Codes in the instructions:

Part V Compliance Questions

10 During the plan year:		Yes	No	N/A	Amount
a Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program)	10a		X		
b Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 10a.)	10b		X		
c Was the plan covered by a fidelity bond?	10c	X			500000
d Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?	10d		X		
e Were any fees or commissions paid to any brokers, agents, or other persons by an insurance carrier, insurance service, or other organization that provides some or all of the benefits under the plan? (See instructions.)	10e		X		
f Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?	10f		X		
g Did the plan have any participant loans? (If "Yes," enter amount as of year-end.)	10g		X		
h If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.)	10h		X		
i If 10h was answered "Yes," check the box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3	10i				

Part VI Pension Funding Compliance

11 Is this a defined benefit plan subject to minimum funding requirements? (If "Yes," see instructions and complete Schedule SB (Form 5500) and line 11a below)	☒ Yes ☐ No
11a Enter the unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40	11a 0
12 Is this a defined contribution plan subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Code or section 302 of ERISA?	☐ Yes ☒ No
(If "Yes," complete line 12a or lines 12b, 12c, 12d, and 12e below, as applicable.)	
a If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions, and enter the date of the letter ruling granting the waiver. Month _____ Day _____ Year _____	
If you completed line 12a, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB (Form 5500), and skip to line 13.	
b Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year	12b
c Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year	12c
d Subtract the amount in line 12c from the amount in line 12b. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount)	12d
e Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 12d be met by the funding deadline?	☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ N/A

Part VII Plan Terminations and Transfers of Assets

13a Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted in any plan year?	☐ Yes ☒ No
If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year	13a
b Were all the plan assets distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC?	☐ Yes ☒ No
c If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)	
13c(1) Name of plan(s):	13c(2) EIN(s)
	13c(3) PN(s)

Part VIII Trust Information

14a Name of trust	14b Trust's EIN
14c Name of trustee or custodian	14d Trustee's or custodian's telephone number

Part IX IRS Compliance Questions

15a Is the plan a 401(k) plan? If "No," skip b.	☐ Yes ☐ No
15b How did the plan satisfy the nondiscrimination requirements for employee deferrals under section 401(k)(3) for the plan year? Check all that apply:	☐ Design-based safe harbor ☐ "Prior year" ADP test ☐ "Current year" ADP test ☐ N/A
16a What testing method was used to satisfy the coverage requirements under section 410(b) for the plan year? Check all that apply:	☐ Ratio percentage test ☐ Average benefit test ☐ N/A
16b Did the plan satisfy the coverage and nondiscrimination requirements of sections 410(b) and 401(a)(4) for the plan year by combining this plan with any other plan under the permissive aggregation rules?	☐ Yes ☐ No
17a If the plan is a master and prototype plan (M&P) or volume submitter plan that received a favorable IRS opinion letter or advisory letter, enter the date of the letter ____ / ____ / ____ and the serial number _____.	
17b If the plan is an individually-designed plan that received a favorable determination letter from the IRS, enter the date of the most recent determination letter ____ / ____ / ____.	
18 Defined Benefit Plan or Money Purchase Pension Plan Only: Were any distributions made during the plan year to an employee who attained age 62 and had not separated from service?	☐ Yes ☐ No
19 Was any plan participant a 5% owner who had attained at least age 70 ½ during the prior plan year?	☐ Yes ☐ No

SCHEDULE SB (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6059 of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500 or 5500-SF.	OMB No. 1210-0110 2016 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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For calendar plan year 2016 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2016 and ending 12/31/2016

▶ **Round off amounts to nearest dollar.**

▶ **Caution:** A penalty of \$1,000 will be assessed for late filing of this report unless reasonable cause is established.

A Name of plan <u>WEDRON SILICA CO. HOURLY EMPLOYEES' PENSION PLAN</u>	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ <u>002</u>
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 or 5500-SF <u>WEDRON SILICA COMPANY</u>	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>34-1440302</u>
E Type of plan: ☒ Single ☐ Multiple-A ☐ Multiple-B	F Prior year plan size: ☐ 100 or fewer ☒ 101-500 ☐ More than 500

Part I	Basic Information
1 Enter the valuation date: Month <u>01</u> Day <u>01</u> Year <u>2016</u>	
2 Assets:	
a Market value	2a <u>5804526</u>
b Actuarial value	2b <u>6127115</u>
3 Funding target/participant count breakdown	
a For retired participants and beneficiaries receiving payment	(1) Number of participants <u>33</u> (2) Vested Funding Target <u>2759217</u> (3) Total Funding Target <u>2759217</u>
b For terminated vested participants	<u>5</u> <u>128965</u> <u>128965</u>
c For active participants	<u>50</u> <u>2510361</u> <u>2638252</u>
d Total	<u>88</u> <u>5398543</u> <u>5526434</u>
4 If the plan is in at-risk status, check the box and complete lines (a) and (b)..... ☐	
a Funding target disregarding prescribed at-risk assumptions	4a
b Funding target reflecting at-risk assumptions, but disregarding transition rule for plans that have been in at-risk status for fewer than five consecutive years and disregarding loading factor	4b
5 Effective interest rate	5 <u>6.04 %</u>
6 Target normal cost	6 <u>0</u>

Statement by Enrolled Actuary

To the best of my knowledge, the information supplied in this schedule and accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, if any, is complete and accurate. Each prescribed assumption was applied in accordance with applicable law and regulations. In my opinion, each other assumption is reasonable (taking into account the experience of the plan and reasonable expectations) and such other assumptions, in combination, offer my best estimate of anticipated experience under the plan.

SIGN HERE		<u>06/16/2017</u>
	Signature of actuary	Date
<u>MATTHEW R. KLEIN</u>	Type or print name of actuary	<u>17-06865</u>
		Most recent enrollment number
<u>FINDLEY DAVIES, INC.</u>	Firm name	<u>216-875-1900</u>
<u>1300 EAST NINTH STREET, SUITE 850</u> <u>CLEVELAND, OH 44114-1516</u>	Address of the firm	Telephone number (including area code)

If the actuary has not fully reflected any regulation or ruling promulgated under the statute in completing this schedule, check the box and see instructions ☐

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 5500 or 5500-SF.

Schedule SB (Form 5500) 2016
v. 160205

Part II Beginning of Year Carryover and Prefunding Balances		(a) Carryover balance	(b) Prefunding balance
7	Balance at beginning of prior year after applicable adjustments (line 13 from prior year)	0	74677
8	Portion elected for use to offset prior year's funding requirement (line 35 from prior year)	0	0
9	Amount remaining (line 7 minus line 8)	0	74677
10	Interest on line 9 using prior year's actual return of <u>-1.27</u> %	0	-948
11	Prior year's excess contributions to be added to prefunding balance:		
a	Present value of excess contributions (line 38a from prior year)		0
b(1)	Interest on the excess, if any, of line 38a over line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's effective interest rate of <u>6.24</u> %		0
b(2)	Interest on line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's actual return		0
c	Total available at beginning of current plan year to add to prefunding balance		0
d	Portion of (c) to be added to prefunding balance		0
12	Other reductions in balances due to elections or deemed elections	0	0
13	Balance at beginning of current year (line 9 + line 10 + line 11d – line 12)	0	73729

Part III Funding Percentages			
14	Funding target attainment percentage	14	109.53%
15	Adjusted funding target attainment percentage	15	110.86%
16	Prior year's funding percentage for purposes of determining whether carryover/prefunding balances may be used to reduce current year's funding requirement	16	106.63%
17	If the current value of the assets of the plan is less than 70 percent of the funding target, enter such percentage	17	%

Part IV Contributions and Liquidity Shortfalls					
18 Contributions made to the plan for the plan year by employer(s) and employees:					
(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees	(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees
Totals ►			18(b)	0	18(c) 0

19 Discounted employer contributions – see instructions for small plan with a valuation date after the beginning of the year:		
a	Contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years.	19a 0
b	Contributions made to avoid restrictions adjusted to valuation date	19b 0
c	Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date	19c 0
20 Quarterly contributions and liquidity shortfalls:		
a Did the plan have a "funding shortfall" for the prior year?		☐ Yes ☒ No
b If line 20a is "Yes," were required quarterly installments for the current year made in a timely manner?		☐ Yes ☐ No
c If line 20a is "Yes," see instructions and complete the following table as applicable:		
Liquidity shortfall as of end of quarter of this plan year		
(1) 1st	(2) 2nd	(3) 3rd

Part V	Assumptions Used to Determine Funding Target and Target Normal Cost			
21 Discount rate:				
a Segment rates:		1st segment: 4.43%	2nd segment: 5.91%	3rd segment: 6.65%
		☐ N/A, full yield curve used		
b Applicable month (enter code)				21b 4
22 Weighted average retirement age				22 62
23 Mortality table(s) (see instructions) ☒ Prescribed - combined ☐ Prescribed - separate ☐ Substitute				
Part VI	Miscellaneous Items			
24 Has a change been made in the non-prescribed actuarial assumptions for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment. ☐ Yes ☒ No				
25 Has a method change been made for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment. ☒ Yes ☐ No				
26 Is the plan required to provide a Schedule of Active Participants? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment. ☒ Yes ☐ No				
27 If the plan is subject to alternative funding rules, enter applicable code and see instructions regarding attachment.				27
Part VII	Reconciliation of Unpaid Minimum Required Contributions For Prior Years			
28 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all prior years				28 0
29 Discounted employer contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years (line 19a)				29 0
30 Remaining amount of unpaid minimum required contributions (line 28 minus line 29)				30 0
Part VIII	Minimum Required Contribution For Current Year			
31 Target normal cost and excess assets (see instructions):				
a Target normal cost (line 6)				31a 0
b Excess assets, if applicable, but not greater than line 31a				31b 0
32 Amortization installments:				
			Outstanding Balance	Installment
a Net shortfall amortization installment			0	0
b Waiver amortization installment			0	0
33 If a waiver has been approved for this plan year, enter the date of the ruling letter granting the approval (Month _____ Day _____ Year _____) and the waived amount				33
34 Total funding requirement before reflecting carryover/prefunding balances (lines 31a - 31b + 32a + 32b - 33)				34 0
		Carryover balance	Prefunding balance	Total balance
35 Balances elected for use to offset funding requirement		0	0	0
36 Additional cash requirement (line 34 minus line 35)				36 0
37 Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date (line 19c)				37 0
38 Present value of excess contributions for current year (see instructions)				
a Total (excess, if any, of line 37 over line 36)				38a 0
b Portion included in line 38a attributable to use of prefunding and funding standard carryover balances				38b 0
39 Unpaid minimum required contribution for current year (excess, if any, of line 36 over line 37)				39 0
40 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all years				40 0
Part IX	Pension Funding Relief Under Pension Relief Act of 2010 (See Instructions)			
41 If an election was made to use PRA 2010 funding relief for this plan:				
a Schedule elected ☐ 2 plus 7 years ☐ 15 years				
b Eligible plan year(s) for which the election in line 41a was made ☐ 2008 ☐ 2009 ☐ 2010 ☐ 2011				
42 Amount of acceleration adjustment				42 0
43 Excess installment acceleration amount to be carried over to future plan years				43 0

Schedule SB, Line 26 - Schedule of Active Participant Data

January 1, 2016 Valuation
Wedron Silica Company Hourly Employees' Plan
(EIN: 34-1440302; PN: 002)

Attained Age	Years of Credited Service									
	Under 1	1 to 4	5 to 9	10 to 14	15 to 19	20 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 & up
Under 25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 to 29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30 to 34	-	1 (*)	3 (*)	2 (*)	-	-	-	-	-	-
35 to 39	-	2 (*)	3 (*)	3 (*)	1 (*)	-	-	-	-	-
40 to 44	-	-	3 (*)	1 (*)	-	-	-	-	-	-
45 to 49	-	1 (*)	1 (*)	4 (*)	-	1 (*)	-	-	-	-
50 to 54	-	-	2 (*)	1 (*)	-	-	1 (*)	-	-	-
55 to 59	-	1 (*)	3 (*)	2 (*)	-	1 (*)	1 (*)	-	3 (*)	1 (*)
60 to 64	-	-	-	1 (*)	-	-	-	-	3 (*)	3 (*)
65 to 69	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 (*)
70 & up	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

* Average compensation is not shown since there are fewer than 1,000 active participants in this plan

Appendix B

Statement of Actuarial Assumptions and Methods

Interest Rates

24-month segment rates averaged through the end of August 2015 and published in September 2015:

	Before <u>MAP-21</u>	Reflecting <u>MAP-21</u>
a. First Rate, Years 1-5	1.34%	4.43%
b. Second Rate, Years 5-20	4.03%	5.91%
c. Third Rate, Years 20+	5.06%	6.65%
d. Effective Interest Rate using the above rates	4.26%	6.04%
e. Interest rate for developing expected value of assets, (before applying statutory cap)		7.40%

Mortality

Healthy: RP-2000 static, non-generational Mortality Table as described in Regulation 1.430(h)(3) projected by Scale AA, to between 7 and 15 years beyond the year of the obligation, male and female, with combined rates for annuitants and nonannuitants.

Rates of Retirement

<u>Age(s)</u>	<u>Rate</u>
55	10%
56-59	5
60	10
61-63	20
64	35
65	100

Weighted Average Retirement Age is 62. This is the average retirement age for someone eligible to retire at all ages using the assumed retirement rates and no other decrements.

Rates of Disability

100% of Table S-10 of the 11th Railroad Retirement Board Valuation (modified). Sample rates and ages are as follows.

<u>Age(s)</u>	<u>Rate</u>
25	.060%
40	.120
55	1.070

Appendix B (Continued)

Rates of Turnover

Based on age and length of service as follows:

	<u>Completed Years of Service</u>			
<u>Age</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>3+</u>
25	17%	13%	8%	4%
35	12	9	6	2
40	9	7	4	2
45	6	5	3	1
55	1	1	0	0

Assumptions Made In Valuing Spouse's Benefit

Eighty-five percent of the male and fifty percent of the female employees included in the valuation are assumed to be married. These percentages are used as the probabilities that survivor benefits will be payable due to preretirement deaths. The wife is assumed to be three years younger than the husband.

Optional Form Election

All employees are assumed to elect the normal form of payment.

Provision for Expenses

None. Expenses are paid outside of plan assets.

Standing Elections

The client has not signed an election that provides for the automatic use of the Carryover and/or Prefunding Balance if necessary at the end of the plan year to meet the minimum funding requirement.

Appendix B (Continued)

Asset Method

Market Value of Assets plus interest adjusted accrued but unpaid contributions as of the valuation date plus an adjustment to defer full recognition of investment losses and gains over a two-year period. The investment (gain)/loss for every year equals the market value at the beginning of the year projected to the end of the year using the interest rate above, but no greater than the third segment rate for the plan year, minus the end of the year actual market value. The actuarial value of assets will be no less than 90% and no more than 110% of the market value (including interest-adjusted accrued but unpaid contributions). Note that due to the regulatory constraint on the interest rate, a characteristic of this asset valuation method is that, over time, it may be more likely to produce an actuarial value of assets that is less than the market value of assets.

Employees Valued

Only participants as of the valuation date were valued.

Selection of Assumptions

Information used in the analysis of selecting assumptions include: discount rate – Citi Group yield curve; expected return on assets – review of historical and expected returns on various asset categories held by the plan as well as information provided by the plan’s investment advisor.

The segment rates and mortality table used to determine minimum funding and funded ratios were based on methodology mandated by Internal Revenue Code and rates published by the Internal Revenue Service to affect it.

A complete review of non-economic assumptions, to satisfy ASOP 35, was done in 2016. We monitor the gains and losses annually to ensure the assumptions are still reasonable.

Appendix B (Continued)

***Changes in
Assumptions and
Methods since the Last
Actuarial Valuation***

he segmented interest rates used for determining the funding target were 4.72%, 6.11% and 6.81%. These rates were updated to the rates required for the current plan year.

The mortality table for the funding target was changed as required under PPA '06.

The discount rate was 3.75%.

The mortality table for ASC 715-30 was updated.

The expected return on assets was 7.50%.

***Justification for
Changes in Actuarial
Assumptions***

The only assumption changes were to prescribed actuarial assumptions or as a result of At-Risk status. Therefore, the plan did not need IRS approval to change assumptions and there is no need to disclose any “Change in Actuarial Assumptions.”

SCHEDULE SB (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <hr/> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <hr/> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6059 of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ► File as an attachment to Form 5500 or 5500-SF.	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small> <hr/> 2016 <hr/> This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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A Name of plan WEDRON SILICA CO. HOURLY EMPLOYEES' PENSION PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ►	002
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 or 5500-SF Wedron Silica Company	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 34-1440302	
E Type of plan: ☒ Single ☐ Multiple-A ☐ Multiple-B		
F Prior year plan size: ☐ 100 or fewer ☒ 101-500 ☐ More than 500		

Part I Basic Information				
1 Enter the valuation date: Month <u>01</u> Day <u>01</u> Year <u>2016</u>				
2 Assets:				
a Market value.....			2a	5,804,526
b Actuarial value			2b	6,127,115
3 Funding target/participant count breakdown		(1) Number of participants	(2) Vested Funding Target	(3) Total Funding Target
a For retired participants and beneficiaries receiving payment		33	2,759,217	2,759,217
b For terminated vested participants		5	128,965	128,965
c For active participants		50	2,510,361	2,638,252
d Total		88	5,398,543	5,526,434
4 If the plan is in at-risk status, check the box and complete lines (a) and (b) ☐				
a Funding target disregarding prescribed at-risk assumptions			4a	
b Funding target reflecting at-risk assumptions, but disregarding transition rule for plans that have been in at-risk status for fewer than five consecutive years and disregarding loading factor			4b	
5 Effective interest rate			5	6.04%
6 Target normal cost			6	0

Statement by Enrolled Actuary
To the best of my knowledge, the information supplied in this schedule and accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, if any, is complete and accurate. Each prescribed assumption was applied in accordance with applicable law and regulations. In my opinion, each other assumption is reasonable (taking into account the experience of the plan and reasonable expectations) and such other assumptions, in combination, offer my best estimate of anticipated experience under the plan.

SIGN HERE	 Signature of actuary	<u>6-16-2017</u> Date 1706865
MATTHEW R. KLEIN Type or print name of actuary FINDLEY DAVIES, INC. Firm name 1300 EAST NINTH STREET, SUITE 850 CLEVELAND OH 44114-1516 Address of the firm		Most recent enrollment number 216-875-1900 Telephone number (including area code)

If the actuary has not fully reflected any regulation or ruling promulgated under the statute in completing this schedule, check the box and see instructions ☐

Part II Beginning of Year Carryover and Prefunding Balances		(a) Carryover balance	(b) Prefunding balance
7	Balance at beginning of prior year after applicable adjustments (line 13 from prior year).....	0	74,677
8	Portion elected for use to offset prior year's funding requirement (line 35 from prior year)	0	0
9	Amount remaining (line 7 minus line 8).....	0	74,677
10	Interest on line 9 using prior year's actual return of <u>-1.27%</u>	0	-948
11	Prior year's excess contributions to be added to prefunding balance:		
	a Present value of excess contributions (line 38a from prior year).....		0
	b(1) Interest on the excess, if any, of line 38a over line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's effective interest rate of <u>6.24%</u>		0
	b(2) Interest on line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's actual return		0
	c Total available at beginning of current plan year to add to prefunding balance.....		0
	d Portion of (c) to be added to prefunding balance.....		0
12	Other reductions in balances due to elections or deemed elections	0	0
13	Balance at beginning of current year (line 9 + line 10 + line 11d - line 12).....	0	73,729

Part III Funding Percentages			
14	Funding target attainment percentage	14	109.53%
15	Adjusted funding target attainment percentage	15	110.86%
16	Prior year's funding percentage for purposes of determining whether carryover/prefunding balances may be used to reduce current year's funding requirement	16	106.63%
17	If the current value of the assets of the plan is less than 70 percent of the funding target, enter such percentage.	17	%

Part IV Contributions and Liquidity Shortfalls					
18 Contributions made to the plan for the plan year by employer(s) and employees:					
(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees	(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees
Totals ▶			18(b)	0	18(c) 0

19 Discounted employer contributions – see instructions for small plan with a valuation date after the beginning of the year:			
a	Contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years.....	19a	0
b	Contributions made to avoid restrictions adjusted to valuation date	19b	0
c	Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date.....	19c	0
20 Quarterly contributions and liquidity shortfalls:			
a	Did the plan have a "funding shortfall" for the prior year?.....	☐ Yes ☒ No	
b	If line 20a is "Yes," were required quarterly installments for the current year made in a timely manner?	☐ Yes ☐ No	
c If line 20a is "Yes," see instructions and complete the following table as applicable:			
Liquidity shortfall as of end of quarter of this plan year			
(1) 1st	(2) 2nd	(3) 3rd	(4) 4th

Part V Assumptions Used to Determine Funding Target and Target Normal Cost

21 Discount rate:			
a Segment rates:	1st segment: 4.43 %	2nd segment: 5.91 %	3rd segment: 6.65 %
			☐ N/A, full yield curve used
b Applicable month (enter code).....			21b 4
22 Weighted average retirement age			22 62
23 Mortality table(s) (see instructions)	☒ Prescribed - combined ☐ Prescribed - separate ☐ Substitute		

Part VI Miscellaneous Items

24 Has a change been made in the non-prescribed actuarial assumptions for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment.	☐ Yes ☒ No
25 Has a method change been made for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment.	☒ Yes ☐ No
26 Is the plan required to provide a Schedule of Active Participants? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment.	☒ Yes ☐ No
27 If the plan is subject to alternative funding rules, enter applicable code and see instructions regarding attachment	27

Part VII Reconciliation of Unpaid Minimum Required Contributions For Prior Years

28 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all prior years	28	0
29 Discounted employer contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years (line 19a).....	29	0
30 Remaining amount of unpaid minimum required contributions (line 28 minus line 29)	30	0

Part VIII Minimum Required Contribution For Current Year

31 Target normal cost and excess assets (see instructions):			
a Target normal cost (line 6).....	31a	0	
b Excess assets, if applicable, but not greater than line 31a	31b	0	
32 Amortization installments:	Outstanding Balance	Installment	
a Net shortfall amortization installment.....	0	0	
b Waiver amortization installment.....	0	0	
33 If a waiver has been approved for this plan year, enter the date of the ruling letter granting the approval (Month _____ Day _____ Year _____) and the waived amount	33		
34 Total funding requirement before reflecting carryover/prefunding balances (lines 31a - 31b + 32a + 32b - 33).....	34	0	
	Carryover balance	Prefunding balance	Total balance
35 Balances elected for use to offset funding requirement.....	0	0	0
36 Additional cash requirement (line 34 minus line 35).....	36	0	
37 Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date (line 19c).....	37	0	
38 Present value of excess contributions for current year (see instructions)			
a Total (excess, if any, of line 37 over line 36)	38a	0	
b Portion included in line 38a attributable to use of prefunding and funding standard carryover balances	38b	0	
39 Unpaid minimum required contribution for current year (excess, if any, of line 36 over line 37).....	39	0	
40 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all years	40	0	

Part IX Pension Funding Relief Under Pension Relief Act of 2010 (See Instructions)

41 If an election was made to use PRA 2010 funding relief for this plan:			
a Schedule elected	☐ 2 plus 7 years ☐ 15 years		
b Eligible plan year(s) for which the election in line 41a was made	☐ 2008 ☐ 2009 ☐ 2010 ☐ 2011		
42 Amount of acceleration adjustment	42	0	
43 Excess installment acceleration amount to be carried over to future plan years	43	0	

Schedule SB, line 22 – Description of Weighted Average Retirement Age
 Wedron Silica Company Hourly Employees' Pension Plan
 January 1, 2016 Valuation
 EIN/PN: 34-1440302 / 002

Rates of Retirement

<u>Age(s)</u>	<u>Rate</u>
55	10%
56-59	5
60	10
61-63	20
64	35
65	100

Weighted Average Retirement Age is 62. This is the average retirement age for someone eligible to retire at all ages using the assumed retirement rates and no other decrements.

Appendix A

Summary of Principal Plan Provisions

Plan Sponsor	Wedron Silica Company		
EIN/PN	34-1440302/002		
Effective Date	July 1, 1994; amended and restated effective January 1, 2010.		
Last Union Agreement	Effective January 1, 2012		
Plan Year	The 12-month period beginning each January 1.		
Participation	An employee covered by the Collective Bargaining Agreement with the Aluminum, Brick, and Glassworkers International Union AFL-CIO, CLC enters the Plan upon completion of one year of service and attainment of age 21. No one will enter the plan after December 31, 2012.		
Vesting Service	One year of vesting service is earned for each plan year in which 1,000 hours are worked.		
Credited Service	Starting January 1, 1985, one-twelfth of a year of credited service is granted for each 173⅓ hours and part thereof completed in a Plan Year. Service after December 31, 2012 is not recognized.		
Accrued Benefit	A monthly life annuity with 120 payments certain starting at age 65 equal to the benefit unit at the date a participant ceases to be covered multiplied by the number of Years of Credited Service.		
	<u>Date</u>	<u>Unit Benefit Hired prior to April 28, 1997</u>	<u>Unit Benefit Hired after April 28, 1997</u>
	4/21/1987-6/08/1991	\$21.00	N/A
	6/09/1991-4/26/1992	22.00	N/A
	4/27/1992-4/26/1993	22.50	N/A
	4/27/1993-4/23/1994	23.00	N/A
	4/24/1994-4/23/1995	24.00	N/A
	4/24/1995-4/23/1996	24.50	N/A
	4/24/1996-12/31/1996	25.00	N/A
	1/01/1997-12/31/1997	25.50	\$17.00

Appendix A (Continued)

Accrued Benefit (Continued)

1/01/1998-12/31/1999	26.00	17.00
1/01/2000-12/31/2000	26.50	18.00
1/01/2001-12/31/2001	27.00	18.00
1/01/2002-12/31/2002	29.00	20.00
1/01/2003-12/31/2003	30.00	21.00
1/01/2004-12/31/2004	32.00	23.00
1/01/2005-12/31/2005	33.00	24.00
1/01/2006-12/31/2006	35.00	26.00
1/01/2007-12/31/2007	37.00	28.00
1/01/2008-12/31/2008	39.00	29.00
1/01/2009-12/31/2009	40.00	31.00
1/01/2010-12/31/2010	41.00	33.00
1/01/2011-12/31/2012	43.00	34.00

Normal Retirement Benefit

Eligibility:

Age 65 or, if later, fifth anniversary of joining the Plan.

Monthly Benefit:

The Accrued Benefit.

Early Retirement Benefit

Eligibility:

- Age 55 and 10 years of Vesting Service.
- Special – Age 62 and 10 years of Vesting Service.
- Rule-of-80 – 30 years of Credited Service and age plus Credited Service equal to 80.

Monthly Benefit:

- The Accrued Benefit at early retirement reduced by 0.5% for each month retirement precedes age 65.
- The Accrued Benefit.
- The Accrued Benefit.

Appendix A (Continued)

Disability Retirement Benefit

Eligibility:

- a. Regular – Total permanent disability after completion of at least 4 but less than 10 years of Vesting Service.
- b. Special – Total and permanent disability after completion of at least 10 years of Vesting Service.

Monthly Benefit:

- a. The Accrued Benefit at early retirement reduced by 0.5% for each month retirement precedes age 65.
- b. The Accrued Benefit.

Termination Benefit

Eligibility:

Upon termination of employment prior to retirement but after completion of at least 5 years of Vesting Service a participant is 100% vested.

Monthly Benefit:

The vested benefit commences in full at age 65, or in a reduced amount under the regular early retirement provisions if at least 10 years of Vesting Service had been completed.

Death Benefit

Eligibility:

100% vested and married for at least one year.

Monthly Benefit:

A monthly benefit for life commencing at the time the participant would have been eligible for retirement. The benefit is equal to 50% of the benefit vested on the date of death, adjusted as appropriate for early commencement and the 50% Joint and Survivor Annuity form of payment.

Optional Forms Available

The following optional forms are available under this plan: Life Annuity; 5, 10, and 15 Year Certain and Continuous Annuity; 50%, 75% and 100% Joint and Survivor Annuity; Lump Sum (see details below); 5 equal annual installments.

Optional forms are determined using the 1994 GAR Table as defined in Rev. Ruling 2002-61 for mortality and 5.50% interest.

Appendix A (Continued)

***Benefits Available as
Lump Sums***

This plan pays small benefit amounts (lump sums less than \$1,000) automatically. Participants can elect a lump sum if the lump sum value is over \$1,000 and less than \$25,000, but only if they are eligible for immediate benefit commencement. The lump sum is calculated using the better of the optional form defined above or using 417(e) rates.

***Changes in Plan
Provisions***

The automatic changes, if any, in the maximum benefit limit were recognized.

Exhibit VII

Schedule of Amortization Bases

	Plan Year Beginning			1/01/2016
	Date Established	Present Value of Payments	Remaining Years	Amortization Installment
Shortfall Amortization Bases	1/01/2016	\$ 0		\$ 0
Waiver Amortization Bases	1/01/2016	\$ 0		\$ 0

Schedule SB, line 25 – Change in Method
Wedron Silica Company Hourly Employees’ Pension Plan
January 1, 2016 Valuation
EIN/PN: 34-1440302 / 002

***Changes in Methods
since the Last
Actuarial Valuation***

The expected return on assets was lowered from 7.50% to 7.40%.