

|                                                                                                                                                                                                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                                                                         |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Form 5500</b><br><br>Department of the Treasury<br>Internal Revenue Service<br><br>Department of Labor<br>Employee Benefits Security<br>Administration<br><br>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation | <b>Annual Return/Report of Employee Benefit Plan</b><br><br>This form is required to be filed for employee benefit plans under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).<br><br><b>► Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500.</b> | OMB Nos. 1210-0110<br>1210-0089<br><br><b>2016</b><br><br><b>This Form is Open to Public Inspection</b> |
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|                                                                                                          |                                                                                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                                                                                           |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Part I</b>                                                                                            | <b>Annual Report Identification Information</b>                                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                                                                                           |
| For calendar plan year 2016 or fiscal plan year beginning <u>01/01/2016</u> and ending <u>12/31/2016</u> |                                                                                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                                                                                           |
| <b>A</b>                                                                                                 | This return/report is for:                                                                               | <input type="checkbox"/> a multiemployer plan <input type="checkbox"/> a multiple-employer plan (Filers checking this box must attach a list of participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.)               |                                                                                           |
|                                                                                                          | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> a single-employer plan <input type="checkbox"/> a DFE (specify) ____ |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                                                                                           |
| <b>B</b>                                                                                                 | This return/report is:                                                                                   | <input type="checkbox"/> the first return/report<br><input type="checkbox"/> the final return/report<br><input type="checkbox"/> an amended return/report<br><input type="checkbox"/> a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months) |                                                                                           |
| <b>C</b>                                                                                                 | If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here. . . . . <input type="checkbox"/>               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                                                                                           |
| <b>D</b>                                                                                                 | Check box if filing under:                                                                               | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Form 5558<br><input type="checkbox"/> special extension (enter description)                                                                                                                             | <input type="checkbox"/> automatic extension<br><input type="checkbox"/> the DFVC program |

|                |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |           |                                                           |
|----------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Part II</b> | <b>Basic Plan Information</b> —enter all requested information                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |           |                                                           |
| <b>1a</b>      | Name of plan<br><u>WHITE CASTLE PROFIT SHARING PLAN</u>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | <b>1b</b> | Three-digit plan number (PN) ► <u>001</u>                 |
|                |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | <b>1c</b> | Effective date of plan<br><u>12/29/1949</u>               |
| <b>2a</b>      | Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan)<br>Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. Box)<br>City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code (if foreign, see instructions)<br><u>WHITE CASTLE SYSTEM, INC.</u><br><br><u>P. O. BOX 1498</u><br><u>555 WEST GOODALE STREET</u><br><u>COLUMBUS, OH 43216-1498</u> | <b>2b</b> | Employer Identification Number (EIN)<br><u>31-4340520</u> |
|                |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | <b>2c</b> | Plan Sponsor's telephone number<br><u>614-228-5781</u>    |
|                |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | <b>2d</b> | Business code (see instructions)<br><u>722513</u>         |
|                |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |           |                                                           |

**Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.**

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

|                                                                                                 |                                                   |            |                                                              |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>SIGN HERE</b>                                                                                | Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature. | 10/03/2017 | JOHN KELLEY                                                  |
|                                                                                                 | Signature of plan administrator                   | Date       | Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator       |
| <b>SIGN HERE</b>                                                                                | Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature. | 10/02/2017 | RUSSELL J. MEYER                                             |
|                                                                                                 | Signature of employer/plan sponsor                | Date       | Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor |
| <b>SIGN HERE</b>                                                                                |                                                   |            |                                                              |
|                                                                                                 | Signature of DFE                                  | Date       | Enter name of individual signing as DFE                      |
| Preparer's name (including firm name, if applicable) and address (include room or suite number) |                                                   |            | Preparer's telephone number                                  |
|                                                                                                 |                                                   |            |                                                              |

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 5500.

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>3a</b> Plan administrator's name and address <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Same as Plan Sponsor                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | <b>3b</b> Administrator's EIN<br><br><b>3c</b> Administrator's telephone number<br><br><div style="background-color: #cccccc; height: 40px; width: 100%;"></div>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| <b>4</b> If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the name, EIN and the plan number from the last return/report:<br><b>a</b> Sponsor's name                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | <b>4b</b> EIN<br><br><b>4c</b> PN                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| <b>5</b> Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | <b>5</b> 10332                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| <b>6</b> Number of participants as of the end of the plan year unless otherwise stated (welfare plans complete only lines <b>6a(1)</b> , <b>6a(2)</b> , <b>6b</b> , <b>6c</b> , and <b>6d</b> ).<br><br><b>a(1)</b> Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year.....<br><b>a(2)</b> Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year .....<br><br><b>b</b> Retired or separated participants receiving benefits.....<br><b>c</b> Other retired or separated participants entitled to future benefits .....<br><b>d</b> Subtotal. Add lines <b>6a(2)</b> , <b>6b</b> , and <b>6c</b> .....<br><b>e</b> Deceased participants whose beneficiaries are receiving or are entitled to receive benefits. ....<br><b>f</b> Total. Add lines <b>6d</b> and <b>6e</b> .....<br><br><b>g</b> Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) .....<br><br><b>h</b> Number of participants that terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested ..... | <b>6a(1)</b> 5330<br><b>6a(2)</b> 5358<br><b>6b</b> 323<br><b>6c</b> 5104<br><b>6d</b> 10785<br><b>6e</b> 106<br><b>6f</b> 10891<br><b>6g</b> 10891<br><b>6h</b> 704                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| <b>7</b> Enter the total number of employers obligated to contribute to the plan (only multiemployer plans complete this item).....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | <b>7</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| <b>8a</b> If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:<br>2E<br><br><b>b</b> If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| <b>9a</b> Plan funding arrangement (check all that apply)<br><b>(1)</b> <input type="checkbox"/> Insurance<br><b>(2)</b> <input type="checkbox"/> Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts<br><b>(3)</b> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Trust<br><b>(4)</b> <input type="checkbox"/> General assets of the sponsor                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | <b>9b</b> Plan benefit arrangement (check all that apply)<br><b>(1)</b> <input type="checkbox"/> Insurance<br><b>(2)</b> <input type="checkbox"/> Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts<br><b>(3)</b> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Trust<br><b>(4)</b> <input type="checkbox"/> General assets of the sponsor                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| <b>10</b> Check all applicable boxes in 10a and 10b to indicate which schedules are attached, and, where indicated, enter the number attached. (See instructions)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| <b>a Pension Schedules</b><br><b>(1)</b> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>R</b> (Retirement Plan Information)<br><br><b>(2)</b> <input type="checkbox"/> <b>MB</b> (Multiemployer Defined Benefit Plan and Certain Money Purchase Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary<br><br><b>(3)</b> <input type="checkbox"/> <b>SB</b> (Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | <b>b General Schedules</b><br><b>(1)</b> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>H</b> (Financial Information)<br><b>(2)</b> <input type="checkbox"/> <b>I</b> (Financial Information – Small Plan)<br><b>(3)</b> <input type="checkbox"/> <b>0</b> <b>A</b> (Insurance Information)<br><b>(4)</b> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>C</b> (Service Provider Information)<br><b>(5)</b> <input type="checkbox"/> <b>D</b> (DFE/Participating Plan Information)<br><b>(6)</b> <input type="checkbox"/> <b>G</b> (Financial Transaction Schedules) |

**Part III Form M-1 Compliance Information (to be completed by welfare benefit plans)**

**11a** If the plan provides welfare benefits, was the plan subject to the Form M-1 filing requirements during the plan year? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ..... ☐ Yes ☐ No

If "Yes" is checked, complete lines 11b and 11c.

**11b** Is the plan currently in compliance with the Form M-1 filing requirements? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ..... ☐ Yes ☐ No

**11c** Enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the 2016 Form M-1 annual report. If the plan was not required to file the 2016 Form M-1 annual report, enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the most recent Form M-1 that was required to be filed under the Form M-1 filing requirements. (Failure to enter a valid Receipt Confirmation Code will subject the Form 5500 filing to rejection as incomplete.)

Receipt Confirmation Code \_\_\_\_\_

|                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|
| <b>SCHEDULE C</b><br><b>(Form 5500)</b><br>Department of the Treasury<br>Internal Revenue Service<br>Department of Labor<br>Employee Benefits Security Administration<br>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation | <b>Service Provider Information</b><br>This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA).<br>▶ <b>File as an attachment to Form 5500.</b> | OMB No. 1210-0110                              |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                | <b>2016</b>                                    |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                | <b>This Form is Open to Public Inspection.</b> |

For calendar plan year 2016 or fiscal plan year beginning **01/01/2016** and ending **12/31/2016**

|                                                                                                   |                                                                    |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>A</b> Name of plan<br><b>WHITE CASTLE PROFIT SHARING PLAN</b>                                  | <b>B</b> Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ <b>001</b>                 |
| <b>C</b> Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500<br><b>WHITE CASTLE SYSTEM, INC.</b> | <b>D</b> Employer Identification Number (EIN)<br><b>31-4340520</b> |

|               |                                                        |
|---------------|--------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Part I</b> | <b>Service Provider Information (see instructions)</b> |
|---------------|--------------------------------------------------------|

You must complete this Part, in accordance with the instructions, to report the information required for **each person** who received, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of monetary value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or the person's position with the plan during the plan year. If a person received **only** eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures, you are required to answer line 1 but are not required to include that person when completing the remainder of this Part.

**1 Information on Persons Receiving Only Eligible Indirect Compensation**

**a** Check "Yes" or "No" to indicate whether you are excluding a person from the remainder of this Part because they received only eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures (see instructions for definitions and conditions)..... ☒ Yes ☐ No

**b** If you answered line 1a "Yes," enter the name and EIN or address of each person providing the required disclosures for the service providers who received only eligible indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed (see instructions).

|                                                                                                                   |                                                      |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>(b)</b> Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation |                                                      |
| <b>AMERICAN FUNDS SERVICE COMPANY</b>                                                                             | <b>P.O. BOX 6007<br/>INDIANAPOLIS, IN 46206-6007</b> |

|                                                                                                                   |                                                |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|
| <b>(b)</b> Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation |                                                |
| <b>ARTISAN FUNDS</b>                                                                                              | <b>P.O. BOX 8412<br/>BOSTON, MA 02266-8412</b> |

|                                                                                                                   |                                                         |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>(b)</b> Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation |                                                         |
| <b>FRANKLIN MUTUAL ADVISORS, LLC</b>                                                                              | <b>P.O. BOX 33030<br/>ST. PETERSBURG, FL 33733-8030</b> |

|                                                                                                                   |                                                |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|
| <b>(b)</b> Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation |                                                |
| <b>THE ROYCE FUNDS</b>                                                                                            | <b>745 FIFTH AVENUE<br/>NEW YORK, NY 10151</b> |

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**(b)** Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

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T. ROWE PRICE ASSOCIATES, INC.

100 EAST PRATT STREET  
BALTIMORE, MD 21202

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**(b)** Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

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THE VANGUARD GROUP

P.O. BOX 1110  
VALLEY FORGE, PA 19482-1110

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**(b)** Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

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OPPENHEIMER FUNDS

PO BOX 5270  
DENVER, CO 80217-5270

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**(b)** Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

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**(b)** Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

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**(b)** Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

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**(b)** Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

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**(b)** Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

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**2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation.** Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

**(a)** Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

UBS FINANCIAL SERVICES INC.

13-2638166

| <b>(b)</b><br>Service Code(s) | <b>(c)</b><br>Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest | <b>(d)</b><br>Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-. | <b>(e)</b><br>Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor) | <b>(f)</b><br>Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures? | <b>(g)</b><br>Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-. | <b>(h)</b><br>Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount? |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 27 65 50 99                   | NONE                                                                                                     | 35000                                                                         | Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>                                         | Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>                                                                   | 0                                                                                                                                                                                      | Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>                                 |

**(a)** Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

BUCHANAN INGERSOLL & ROONEY, PC

25-1381032

| <b>(b)</b><br>Service Code(s) | <b>(c)</b><br>Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest | <b>(d)</b><br>Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-. | <b>(e)</b><br>Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor) | <b>(f)</b><br>Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures? | <b>(g)</b><br>Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-. | <b>(h)</b><br>Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount? |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 29 50                         | NONE                                                                                                     | 22800                                                                         | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>                                         | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>                                                                              |                                                                                                                                                                                        | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>                                            |

**(a)** Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

GBQ PARTNERS

20-2122306

| <b>(b)</b><br>Service Code(s) | <b>(c)</b><br>Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest | <b>(d)</b><br>Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-. | <b>(e)</b><br>Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor) | <b>(f)</b><br>Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures? | <b>(g)</b><br>Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-. | <b>(h)</b><br>Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount? |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 10 50                         | NONE                                                                                                     | 15500                                                                         | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>                                         | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>                                                                              |                                                                                                                                                                                        | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>                                            |

**2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation.** Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

**(a)** Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

AON CONSULTING, INC.

22-2232264

| <b>(b)</b><br>Service Code(s) | <b>(c)</b><br>Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest | <b>(d)</b><br>Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-. | <b>(e)</b><br>Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor) | <b>(f)</b><br>Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures? | <b>(g)</b><br>Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-. | <b>(h)</b><br>Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount? |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 16 50                         | NONE                                                                                                     | 5500                                                                          | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>                                         | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>                                                                              |                                                                                                                                                                                        | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>                                            |

**(a)** Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

| <b>(b)</b><br>Service Code(s) | <b>(c)</b><br>Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest | <b>(d)</b><br>Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-. | <b>(e)</b><br>Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor) | <b>(f)</b><br>Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures? | <b>(g)</b><br>Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-. | <b>(h)</b><br>Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount? |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                               |                                                                                                          |                                                                               | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>                                                    | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>                                                                              |                                                                                                                                                                                        | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>                                            |

**(a)** Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

| <b>(b)</b><br>Service Code(s) | <b>(c)</b><br>Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest | <b>(d)</b><br>Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-. | <b>(e)</b><br>Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor) | <b>(f)</b><br>Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures? | <b>(g)</b><br>Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-. | <b>(h)</b><br>Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount? |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                               |                                                                                                          |                                                                               | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>                                                    | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>                                                                              |                                                                                                                                                                                        | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>                                            |

**Part I Service Provider Information (continued)**

**3.** If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received \$1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

| (a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2                             | (b) Service Codes<br>(see instructions)                                                                                                                            | (c) Enter amount of indirect compensation |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|
| UBS FINANCIAL SERVICES INC.                                                         | 99                                                                                                                                                                 | 0                                         |
| (d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation                 | (e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation. |                                           |
| USB RETIREMENT MONEY FUND 1285 AVENUE OF THE AMERICAS<br>NEW YORK, NY 10019         | 0.35% MONEY MARKET FUND MANAGEMENT AND 12B-1 FEES                                                                                                                  |                                           |
| (a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2                             | (b) Service Codes<br>(see instructions)                                                                                                                            | (c) Enter amount of indirect compensation |
| UBS FINANCIAL SERVICES INC.                                                         | 99                                                                                                                                                                 | 0                                         |
| (d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation                 | (e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation. |                                           |
| UBS RMA MONEY MARKET PORTFOLIO 1285 AVENUE OF THE AMERICAS<br>NEW YORK, NY 10019    | 0.32% MONEY MARKET FUND MANAGEMENT AND 12B-1 FEES                                                                                                                  |                                           |
| (a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2                             | (b) Service Codes<br>(see instructions)                                                                                                                            | (c) Enter amount of indirect compensation |
| UBS FINANCIAL SERVICES INC.                                                         | 99                                                                                                                                                                 | 0                                         |
| (d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation                 | (e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation. |                                           |
| UPS RMA U.S. GOVERNMENT PORTFOLIO 1285 AVENUE OF THE AMERICAS<br>NEW YORK, NY 10019 | 0.29% MONEY MARKET FUND MANAGEMENT AND 12B-1 FEES                                                                                                                  |                                           |

**Part I Service Provider Information (continued)**

**3.** If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received \$1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

| (a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2                                    | (b) Service Codes<br>(see instructions)                                                                                                                            | (c) Enter amount of indirect compensation |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|
| UBS FINANCIAL SERVICES INC.                                                                | 99                                                                                                                                                                 | 0                                         |
| (d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation                        | (e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation. |                                           |
| UBS LIQUID ASSETS FUND<br>1285 AVENUE OF THE AMERICAS<br>NEW YORK, NY 10019                | 0.05% MONEY MARKET FUND MANAGEMENT AND 12B-1 FEES                                                                                                                  |                                           |
| (a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2                                    | (b) Service Codes<br>(see instructions)                                                                                                                            | (c) Enter amount of indirect compensation |
| UBS FINANCIAL SERVICES INC.                                                                | 99                                                                                                                                                                 | 0                                         |
| (d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation                        | (e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation. |                                           |
| UBS RMA GOVERNMENT MONEY MARKET<br>FD<br>1285 AVENUE OF THE AMERICAS<br>NEW YORK, NY 10019 | 0.13% MONEY MARKET FUND MANAGEMENT AND 12B-1 FEES                                                                                                                  |                                           |
| (a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2                                    | (b) Service Codes<br>(see instructions)                                                                                                                            | (c) Enter amount of indirect compensation |
|                                                                                            |                                                                                                                                                                    |                                           |
| (d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation                        | (e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation. |                                           |
|                                                                                            |                                                                                                                                                                    |                                           |

**Part II Service Providers Who Fail or Refuse to Provide Information**

**4** Provide, to the extent possible, the following information for each service provider who failed or refused to provide the information necessary to complete this Schedule.

| (a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions) | (b) Nature of Service Code(s) | (c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                                                                          |                               |                                                                                     |
| (a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions) | (b) Nature of Service Code(s) | (c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide |
|                                                                          |                               |                                                                                     |
| (a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions) | (b) Nature of Service Code(s) | (c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide |
|                                                                          |                               |                                                                                     |
| (a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions) | (b) Nature of Service Code(s) | (c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide |
|                                                                          |                               |                                                                                     |
| (a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions) | (b) Nature of Service Code(s) | (c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide |
|                                                                          |                               |                                                                                     |
| (a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions) | (b) Nature of Service Code(s) | (c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide |
|                                                                          |                               |                                                                                     |

**Part III Termination Information on Accountants and Enrolled Actuaries (see instructions)**  
(complete as many entries as needed)

|                    |                     |
|--------------------|---------------------|
| <b>a</b> Name:     | <b>b</b> EIN:       |
| <b>c</b> Position: |                     |
| <b>d</b> Address:  | <b>e</b> Telephone: |
|                    |                     |

Explanation:

|                    |                     |
|--------------------|---------------------|
| <b>a</b> Name:     | <b>b</b> EIN:       |
| <b>c</b> Position: |                     |
| <b>d</b> Address:  | <b>e</b> Telephone: |
|                    |                     |

Explanation:

|                    |                     |
|--------------------|---------------------|
| <b>a</b> Name:     | <b>b</b> EIN:       |
| <b>c</b> Position: |                     |
| <b>d</b> Address:  | <b>e</b> Telephone: |
|                    |                     |

Explanation:

|                    |                     |
|--------------------|---------------------|
| <b>a</b> Name:     | <b>b</b> EIN:       |
| <b>c</b> Position: |                     |
| <b>d</b> Address:  | <b>e</b> Telephone: |
|                    |                     |

Explanation:

|                    |                     |
|--------------------|---------------------|
| <b>a</b> Name:     | <b>b</b> EIN:       |
| <b>c</b> Position: |                     |
| <b>d</b> Address:  | <b>e</b> Telephone: |
|                    |                     |

Explanation:

|                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                                               |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|
| <b>SCHEDULE H</b><br><b>(Form 5500)</b><br>Internal Revenue Service<br>Department of Labor<br>Employee Benefits Security Administration<br>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation | <b>Financial Information</b><br>This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).<br><b>► File as an attachment to Form 5500.</b> | OMB No. 1210-0110                             |
|                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | <b>2016</b>                                   |
|                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | <b>This Form is Open to Public Inspection</b> |

|                                                                                                          |                                                                    |            |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|
| For calendar plan year 2016 or fiscal plan year beginning <b>01/01/2016</b> and ending <b>12/31/2016</b> |                                                                    |            |
| <b>A</b> Name of plan<br><b>WHITE CASTLE PROFIT SHARING PLAN</b>                                         | <b>B</b> Three-digit plan number (PN) ►                            | <b>001</b> |
|                                                                                                          |                                                                    |            |
| <b>C</b> Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500<br><b>WHITE CASTLE SYSTEM, INC.</b>        | <b>D</b> Employer Identification Number (EIN)<br><b>31-4340520</b> |            |

|               |                                      |
|---------------|--------------------------------------|
| <b>Part I</b> | <b>Asset and Liability Statement</b> |
|---------------|--------------------------------------|

**1** Current value of plan assets and liabilities at the beginning and end of the plan year. Combine the value of plan assets held in more than one trust. Report the value of the plan's interest in a commingled fund containing the assets of more than one plan on a line-by-line basis unless the value is reportable on lines 1c(9) through 1c(14). Do not enter the value of that portion of an insurance contract which guarantees, during this plan year, to pay a specific dollar benefit at a future date. **Round off amounts to the nearest dollar.** MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 1b(1), 1b(2), 1c(8), 1g, 1h, and 1i. CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 1d and 1e. See instructions.

| Assets                                                                                            |                 | (a) Beginning of Year | (b) End of Year |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|-----------------|
| <b>a</b> Total noninterest-bearing cash .....                                                     | <b>1a</b>       | 1800439               | 788527          |
| <b>b</b> Receivables (less allowance for doubtful accounts):                                      |                 |                       |                 |
| <b>(1)</b> Employer contributions.....                                                            | <b>1b(1)</b>    | 575000                | 3325000         |
| <b>(2)</b> Participant contributions .....                                                        | <b>1b(2)</b>    |                       |                 |
| <b>(3)</b> Other.....                                                                             | <b>1b(3)</b>    | 562799                | 559154          |
| <b>c</b> General investments:                                                                     |                 |                       |                 |
| <b>(1)</b> Interest-bearing cash (include money market accounts & certificates of deposit).....   | <b>1c(1)</b>    | 8005456               | 5013057         |
| <b>(2)</b> U.S. Government securities .....                                                       | <b>1c(2)</b>    |                       |                 |
| <b>(3)</b> Corporate debt instruments (other than employer securities):                           |                 |                       |                 |
| <b>(A)</b> Preferred .....                                                                        | <b>1c(3)(A)</b> |                       |                 |
| <b>(B)</b> All other.....                                                                         | <b>1c(3)(B)</b> |                       |                 |
| <b>(4)</b> Corporate stocks (other than employer securities):                                     |                 |                       |                 |
| <b>(A)</b> Preferred .....                                                                        | <b>1c(4)(A)</b> |                       |                 |
| <b>(B)</b> Common.....                                                                            | <b>1c(4)(B)</b> |                       |                 |
| <b>(5)</b> Partnership/joint venture interests .....                                              | <b>1c(5)</b>    |                       |                 |
| <b>(6)</b> Real estate (other than employer real property).....                                   | <b>1c(6)</b>    |                       |                 |
| <b>(7)</b> Loans (other than to participants) .....                                               | <b>1c(7)</b>    |                       |                 |
| <b>(8)</b> Participant loans.....                                                                 | <b>1c(8)</b>    | 4945304               | 4572098         |
| <b>(9)</b> Value of interest in common/collective trusts .....                                    | <b>1c(9)</b>    |                       |                 |
| <b>(10)</b> Value of interest in pooled separate accounts .....                                   | <b>1c(10)</b>   |                       |                 |
| <b>(11)</b> Value of interest in master trust investment accounts .....                           | <b>1c(11)</b>   |                       |                 |
| <b>(12)</b> Value of interest in 103-12 investment entities.....                                  | <b>1c(12)</b>   |                       |                 |
| <b>(13)</b> Value of interest in registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds).....        | <b>1c(13)</b>   | 153388991             | 154104160       |
| <b>(14)</b> Value of funds held in insurance company general account (unallocated contracts)..... | <b>1c(14)</b>   |                       |                 |
| <b>(15)</b> Other .....                                                                           | <b>1c(15)</b>   |                       |                 |

**1d** Employer-related investments:

|                                                                      |              | (a) Beginning of Year | (b) End of Year |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|-----------------|
| (1) Employer securities .....                                        | <b>1d(1)</b> |                       |                 |
| (2) Employer real property .....                                     | <b>1d(2)</b> | 39054571              | 37713643        |
| <b>e</b> Buildings and other property used in plan operation .....   | <b>1e</b>    |                       |                 |
| <b>f</b> Total assets (add all amounts in lines 1a through 1e) ..... | <b>1f</b>    | 208332560             | 206075639       |

**Liabilities**

|                                                                           |           |       |      |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-------|------|
| <b>g</b> Benefit claims payable .....                                     | <b>1g</b> |       |      |
| <b>h</b> Operating payables .....                                         | <b>1h</b> | 11722 | 9152 |
| <b>i</b> Acquisition indebtedness .....                                   | <b>1i</b> |       |      |
| <b>j</b> Other liabilities .....                                          | <b>1j</b> |       |      |
| <b>k</b> Total liabilities (add all amounts in lines 1g through 1j) ..... | <b>1k</b> | 11722 | 9152 |

**Net Assets**

|                                                           |           |           |           |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| <b>l</b> Net assets (subtract line 1k from line 1f) ..... | <b>1l</b> | 208320838 | 206066487 |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|

**Part II Income and Expense Statement**

**2** Plan income, expenses, and changes in net assets for the year. Include all income and expenses of the plan, including any trust(s) or separately maintained fund(s) and any payments/receipts to/from insurance carriers. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 2a, 2b(1)(E), 2e, 2f, and 2g.

**Income**

|                                                                                                            |                 | (a) Amount | (b) Total |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|------------|-----------|
| <b>a Contributions:</b>                                                                                    |                 |            |           |
| (1) Received or receivable in cash from: <b>(A)</b> Employers .....                                        | <b>2a(1)(A)</b> | 3325000    |           |
| <b>(B)</b> Participants .....                                                                              | <b>2a(1)(B)</b> |            |           |
| <b>(C)</b> Others (including rollovers) .....                                                              | <b>2a(1)(C)</b> |            |           |
| (2) Noncash contributions .....                                                                            | <b>2a(2)</b>    |            |           |
| (3) Total contributions. Add lines <b>2a(1)(A)</b> , <b>(B)</b> , <b>(C)</b> , and line <b>2a(2)</b> ..... | <b>2a(3)</b>    |            | 3325000   |
| <b>b Earnings on investments:</b>                                                                          |                 |            |           |
| (1) Interest:                                                                                              |                 |            |           |
| <b>(A)</b> Interest-bearing cash (including money market accounts and certificates of deposit) .....       | <b>2b(1)(A)</b> | 7652       |           |
| <b>(B)</b> U.S. Government securities .....                                                                | <b>2b(1)(B)</b> |            |           |
| <b>(C)</b> Corporate debt instruments .....                                                                | <b>2b(1)(C)</b> |            |           |
| <b>(D)</b> Loans (other than to participants) .....                                                        | <b>2b(1)(D)</b> |            |           |
| <b>(E)</b> Participant loans .....                                                                         | <b>2b(1)(E)</b> | 200921     |           |
| <b>(F)</b> Other .....                                                                                     | <b>2b(1)(F)</b> |            |           |
| <b>(G)</b> Total interest. Add lines <b>2b(1)(A)</b> through <b>(F)</b> .....                              | <b>2b(1)(G)</b> |            | 208573    |
| (2) Dividends: <b>(A)</b> Preferred stock .....                                                            | <b>2b(2)(A)</b> |            |           |
| <b>(B)</b> Common stock .....                                                                              | <b>2b(2)(B)</b> |            |           |
| <b>(C)</b> Registered investment company shares (e.g. mutual funds) .....                                  | <b>2b(2)(C)</b> | 5457082    |           |
| <b>(D)</b> Total dividends. Add lines <b>2b(2)(A)</b> , <b>(B)</b> , and <b>(C)</b> .....                  | <b>2b(2)(D)</b> |            | 5457082   |
| (3) Rents .....                                                                                            | <b>2b(3)</b>    |            | 2822922   |
| (4) Net gain (loss) on sale of assets: <b>(A)</b> Aggregate proceeds .....                                 | <b>2b(4)(A)</b> |            |           |
| <b>(B)</b> Aggregate carrying amount (see instructions) .....                                              | <b>2b(4)(B)</b> |            |           |
| <b>(C)</b> Subtract line <b>2b(4)(B)</b> from line <b>2b(4)(A)</b> and enter result .....                  | <b>2b(4)(C)</b> |            | 0         |
| (5) Unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of assets: <b>(A)</b> Real estate .....                         | <b>2b(5)(A)</b> | -1295703   |           |
| <b>(B)</b> Other .....                                                                                     | <b>2b(5)(B)</b> |            |           |
| <b>(C)</b> Total unrealized appreciation of assets. Add lines <b>2b(5)(A)</b> and <b>(B)</b> .....         | <b>2b(5)(C)</b> |            | -1295703  |

|                                                                                                |        | (a) Amount | (b) Total |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|------------|-----------|
| (6) Net investment gain (loss) from common/collective trusts .....                             | 2b(6)  |            |           |
| (7) Net investment gain (loss) from pooled separate accounts .....                             | 2b(7)  |            |           |
| (8) Net investment gain (loss) from master trust investment accounts .....                     | 2b(8)  |            |           |
| (9) Net investment gain (loss) from 103-12 investment entities .....                           | 2b(9)  |            |           |
| (10) Net investment gain (loss) from registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)..... | 2b(10) |            | 8258087   |
| c Other income.....                                                                            | 2c     |            | -1387     |
| d Total income. Add all <b>income</b> amounts in column (b) and enter total.....               | 2d     |            | 18774574  |

**Expenses**

|                                                                                      |       |          |          |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|----------|----------|
| e Benefit payment and payments to provide benefits:                                  |       |          |          |
| (1) Directly to participants or beneficiaries, including direct rollovers .....      | 2e(1) | 20940098 |          |
| (2) To insurance carriers for the provision of benefits .....                        | 2e(2) |          |          |
| (3) Other .....                                                                      | 2e(3) |          |          |
| (4) Total benefit payments. Add lines 2e(1) through (3).....                         | 2e(4) |          | 20940098 |
| f Corrective distributions (see instructions) .....                                  | 2f    |          |          |
| g Certain deemed distributions of participant loans (see instructions) .....         | 2g    |          |          |
| h Interest expense.....                                                              | 2h    |          |          |
| i Administrative expenses: (1) Professional fees.....                                | 2i(1) | 38300    |          |
| (2) Contract administrator fees.....                                                 | 2i(2) |          |          |
| (3) Investment advisory and management fees.....                                     | 2i(3) | 35000    |          |
| (4) Other .....                                                                      | 2i(4) | 15527    |          |
| (5) Total administrative expenses. Add lines 2i(1) through (4).....                  | 2i(5) |          | 88827    |
| j Total expenses. Add all <b>expense</b> amounts in column (b) and enter total ..... | 2j    |          | 21028925 |

**Net Income and Reconciliation**

|                                                          |       |  |          |
|----------------------------------------------------------|-------|--|----------|
| k Net income (loss). Subtract line 2j from line 2d ..... | 2k    |  | -2254351 |
| l Transfers of assets:                                   |       |  |          |
| (1) To this plan.....                                    | 2l(1) |  |          |
| (2) From this plan.....                                  | 2l(2) |  |          |

**Part III Accountant's Opinion**

**3** Complete lines 3a through 3c if the opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is attached to this Form 5500. Complete line 3d if an opinion is not attached.

**a** The attached opinion of an independent qualified public accountant for this plan is (see instructions):

(1) ☒ Unqualified (2) ☐ Qualified (3) ☐ Disclaimer (4) ☐ Adverse

**b** Did the accountant perform a limited scope audit pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 and/or 103-12(d)? ☐ Yes ☒ No

**c** Enter the name and EIN of the accountant (or accounting firm) below:

(1) Name: **GBQ PARTNERS**

(2) EIN: **20-2122306**

**d** The opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is **not attached** because:

(1) ☐ This form is filed for a CCT, PSA, or MTIA. (2) ☐ It will be attached to the next Form 5500 pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.104-50.

**Part IV Compliance Questions**

**4** CCTs and PSAs do not complete Part IV. MTIAs, 103-12 IEs, and GIAs do not complete lines 4a, 4e, 4f, 4g, 4h, 4k, 4m, 4n, or 5. 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 4j and 4l. MTIAs also do not complete line 4l.

During the plan year:

**a** Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program.).....

**b** Were any loans by the plan or fixed income obligations due the plan in default as of the close of the plan year or classified during the year as uncollectible? Disregard participant loans secured by participant's account balance. (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part I if "Yes" is checked.) .....

|    | Yes | No | Amount |
|----|-----|----|--------|
| 4a |     | X  |        |
| 4b |     | X  |        |

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |           | Yes | No | Amount   |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----|----|----------|
| <b>c</b> Were any leases to which the plan was a party in default or classified during the year as uncollectible? (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part II if "Yes" is checked.) .....                                          | <b>4c</b> |     | X  |          |
| <b>d</b> Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 4a. Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part III if "Yes" is checked.) .....                               | <b>4d</b> |     | X  |          |
| <b>e</b> Was this plan covered by a fidelity bond? .....                                                                                                                                                                      | <b>4e</b> | X   |    | 4000000  |
| <b>f</b> Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty? .....                                                                                       | <b>4f</b> |     | X  |          |
| <b>g</b> Did the plan hold any assets whose current value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser? .....                                                    | <b>4g</b> | X   |    | 37713643 |
| <b>h</b> Did the plan receive any noncash contributions whose value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser? .....                                          | <b>4h</b> |     | X  |          |
| <b>i</b> Did the plan have assets held for investment? (Attach schedule(s) of assets if "Yes" is checked, and see instructions for format requirements.) .....                                                                | <b>4i</b> | X   |    |          |
| <b>j</b> Were any plan transactions or series of transactions in excess of 5% of the current value of plan assets? (Attach schedule of transactions if "Yes" is checked, and see instructions for format requirements.) ..... | <b>4j</b> |     | X  |          |
| <b>k</b> Were all the plan assets either distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC? .....                                                           | <b>4k</b> |     | X  |          |
| <b>l</b> Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan? .....                                                                                                                                            | <b>4l</b> |     | X  |          |
| <b>m</b> If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.) .....                                                                                                  | <b>4m</b> |     | X  |          |
| <b>n</b> If 4m was answered "Yes," check the "Yes" box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3. ....                                      | <b>4n</b> |     |    |          |
| <b>o</b> Defined Benefit Plan or Money Purchase Pension Plan Only:<br>Were any distributions made during the plan year to an employee who attained age 62 and had not separated from service? .....                           | <b>4o</b> |     |    |          |

**5a** Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted during the plan year or any prior plan year?  
If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year. .... ☐ Yes ☒ No **Amount:**

**5b** If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

| 5b(1) Name of plan(s) | 5b(2) EIN(s) | 5b(3) PN(s) |
|-----------------------|--------------|-------------|
|                       |              |             |
|                       |              |             |
|                       |              |             |
|                       |              |             |

**5c** If the plan is a defined benefit plan, is it covered under the PBGC insurance program (See ERISA section 4021.)? ..... ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ Not determined  
If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year ..... (See instructions.)

## Part V Trust Information

|                                        |                                                     |
|----------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|
| <b>6a</b> Name of trust                | <b>6b</b> Trust's EIN                               |
| <b>6c</b> Name of trustee or custodian | <b>6d</b> Trustee's or custodian's telephone number |

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                                                                                            |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>SCHEDULE R</b><br><b>(Form 5500)</b><br><br>Department of the Treasury<br>Internal Revenue Service<br><br>Department of Labor<br>Employee Benefits Security Administration<br><br>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation | <b>Retirement Plan Information</b><br><br>This schedule is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).<br><br>▶ <b>File as an attachment to Form 5500.</b> | OMB No. 1210-0110<br><br><b>2016</b><br><br><b>This Form is Open to Public Inspection.</b> |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

For calendar plan year 2016 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2016 and ending 12/31/2016

|                                                                                                   |                                                                    |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>A</b> Name of plan<br><u>WHITE CASTLE PROFIT SHARING PLAN</u>                                  | <b>B</b> Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶<br><u>001</u>              |
| <b>C</b> Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500<br><u>WHITE CASTLE SYSTEM, INC.</u> | <b>D</b> Employer Identification Number (EIN)<br><u>31-4340520</u> |

|               |                      |
|---------------|----------------------|
| <b>Part I</b> | <b>Distributions</b> |
|---------------|----------------------|

All references to distributions relate only to payments of benefits during the plan year.

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |          |          |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|----------|
| <b>1</b> Total value of distributions paid in property other than in cash or the forms of property specified in the instructions .....                                                                                                                             | <b>1</b> | <u>0</u> |
| <b>2</b> Enter the EIN(s) of payor(s) who paid benefits on behalf of the plan to participants or beneficiaries during the year (if more than two, enter EINs of the two payors who paid the greatest dollar amounts of benefits):<br><br>EIN(s): <u>30-6030670</u> |          |          |
| Profit-sharing plans, ESOPs, and stock bonus plans, skip line 3.                                                                                                                                                                                                   |          |          |
| <b>3</b> Number of participants (living or deceased) whose benefits were distributed in a single sum, during the plan year .....                                                                                                                                   | <b>3</b> |          |

|                |                                                                                                                                                                               |
|----------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Part II</b> | <b>Funding Information</b> (If the plan is not subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Internal Revenue Code or ERISA section 302, skip this Part.) |
|----------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                              |                             |                              |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|
| <b>4</b> Is the plan administrator making an election under Code section 412(d)(2) or ERISA section 302(d)(2)? .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes | <input type="checkbox"/> No | <input type="checkbox"/> N/A |
| If the plan is a defined benefit plan, go to line 8.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |                              |                             |                              |
| <b>5</b> If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions and enter the date of the ruling letter granting the waiver. Date: Month _____ Day _____ Year _____<br>If you completed line 5, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB and do not complete the remainder of this schedule. |                              |                             |                              |
| <b>6 a</b> Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year (include any prior year accumulated funding deficiency not waived) .....                                                                                                                                                                                                              | <b>6a</b>                    |                             |                              |
| <b>b</b> Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | <b>6b</b>                    |                             |                              |
| <b>c</b> Subtract the amount in line 6b from the amount in line 6a. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount) .....                                                                                                                                                                                                            | <b>6c</b>                    |                             |                              |
| If you completed line 6c, skip lines 8 and 9.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                              |                             |                              |
| <b>7</b> Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 6c be met by the funding deadline? .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes | <input type="checkbox"/> No | <input type="checkbox"/> N/A |
| <b>8</b> If a change in actuarial cost method was made for this plan year pursuant to a revenue procedure or other authority providing automatic approval for the change or a class ruling letter, does the plan sponsor or plan administrator agree with the change? .....                                                                                 | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes | <input type="checkbox"/> No | <input type="checkbox"/> N/A |

|                 |                   |
|-----------------|-------------------|
| <b>Part III</b> | <b>Amendments</b> |
|-----------------|-------------------|

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                                   |                                   |                               |                             |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| <b>9</b> If this is a defined benefit pension plan, were any amendments adopted during this plan year that increased or decreased the value of benefits? If yes, check the appropriate box. If no, check the "No" box..... | <input type="checkbox"/> Increase | <input type="checkbox"/> Decrease | <input type="checkbox"/> Both | <input type="checkbox"/> No |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|

|                |                                                                                                                                                   |
|----------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Part IV</b> | <b>ESOPs</b> (see instructions). If this is not a plan described under Section 409(a) or 4975(e)(7) of the Internal Revenue Code, skip this Part. |
|----------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

|                                                                                                                                                                                              |                              |                             |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| <b>10</b> Were unallocated employer securities or proceeds from the sale of unallocated securities used to repay any exempt loan? .....                                                      | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes | <input type="checkbox"/> No |
| <b>11 a</b> Does the ESOP hold any preferred stock? .....                                                                                                                                    | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes | <input type="checkbox"/> No |
| <b>b</b> If the ESOP has an outstanding exempt loan with the employer as lender, is such loan part of a "back-to-back" loan? (See instructions for definition of "back-to-back" loan.) ..... | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes | <input type="checkbox"/> No |
| <b>12</b> Does the ESOP hold any stock that is not readily tradable on an established securities market? .....                                                                               | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes | <input type="checkbox"/> No |

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 5500.

Schedule R (Form 5500) 2016  
v. 160205

**Part V Additional Information for Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans**

**13** Enter the following information for each employer that contributed more than 5% of total contributions to the plan during the plan year (measured in dollars). See instructions. *Complete as many entries as needed to report all applicable employers.*

**a** Name of contributing employer

**b** EIN

**c** Dollar amount contributed by employer

**d** Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_

**e** Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) \_\_\_\_\_

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

**a** Name of contributing employer

**b** EIN

**c** Dollar amount contributed by employer

**d** Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_

**e** Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) \_\_\_\_\_

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

**a** Name of contributing employer

**b** EIN

**c** Dollar amount contributed by employer

**d** Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_

**e** Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) \_\_\_\_\_

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

**a** Name of contributing employer

**b** EIN

**c** Dollar amount contributed by employer

**d** Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_

**e** Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) \_\_\_\_\_

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

**a** Name of contributing employer

**b** EIN

**c** Dollar amount contributed by employer

**d** Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_

**e** Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) \_\_\_\_\_

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

**a** Name of contributing employer

**b** EIN

**c** Dollar amount contributed by employer

**d** Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_

**e** Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) \_\_\_\_\_

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

|           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |            |  |
|-----------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|--|
| <b>14</b> | Enter the number of participants on whose behalf no contributions were made by an employer as an employer of the participant for:                                                                                                                    |            |  |
|           | <b>a</b> The current year .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                      | <b>14a</b> |  |
|           | <b>b</b> The plan year immediately preceding the current plan year .....                                                                                                                                                                             | <b>14b</b> |  |
|           | <b>c</b> The second preceding plan year .....                                                                                                                                                                                                        | <b>14c</b> |  |
| <b>15</b> | Enter the ratio of the number of participants under the plan on whose behalf no employer had an obligation to make an employer contribution during the current plan year to:                                                                         |            |  |
|           | <b>a</b> The corresponding number for the plan year immediately preceding the current plan year .....                                                                                                                                                | <b>15a</b> |  |
|           | <b>b</b> The corresponding number for the second preceding plan year .....                                                                                                                                                                           | <b>15b</b> |  |
| <b>16</b> | Information with respect to any employers who withdrew from the plan during the preceding plan year:                                                                                                                                                 |            |  |
|           | <b>a</b> Enter the number of employers who withdrew during the preceding plan year .....                                                                                                                                                             | <b>16a</b> |  |
|           | <b>b</b> If line 16a is greater than 0, enter the aggregate amount of withdrawal liability assessed or estimated to be assessed against such withdrawn employers .....                                                                               | <b>16b</b> |  |
| <b>17</b> | If assets and liabilities from another plan have been transferred to or merged with this plan during the plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment. .... <input type="checkbox"/> |            |  |

|                |                                                                                                   |
|----------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Part VI</b> | <b>Additional Information for Single-Employer and Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans</b> |
|----------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

|           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                          |
|-----------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| <b>18</b> | If any liabilities to participants or their beneficiaries under the plan as of the end of the plan year consist (in whole or in part) of liabilities to such participants and beneficiaries under two or more pension plans as of immediately before such plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment .....                         | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| <b>19</b> | If the total number of participants is 1,000 or more, complete lines (a) through (c)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                          |
|           | <b>a</b> Enter the percentage of plan assets held as:<br>Stock: _____% Investment-Grade Debt: _____% High-Yield Debt: _____% Real Estate: _____% Other: _____%                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |                          |
|           | <b>b</b> Provide the average duration of the combined investment-grade and high-yield debt:<br><input type="checkbox"/> 0-3 years <input type="checkbox"/> 3-6 years <input type="checkbox"/> 6-9 years <input type="checkbox"/> 9-12 years <input type="checkbox"/> 12-15 years <input type="checkbox"/> 15-18 years <input type="checkbox"/> 18-21 years <input type="checkbox"/> 21 years or more |                          |
|           | <b>c</b> What duration measure was used to calculate line 19(b)?<br><input type="checkbox"/> Effective duration <input type="checkbox"/> Macaulay duration <input type="checkbox"/> Modified duration <input type="checkbox"/> Other (specify): _____                                                                                                                                                |                          |

|                 |                                 |
|-----------------|---------------------------------|
| <b>Part VII</b> | <b>IRS Compliance Questions</b> |
|-----------------|---------------------------------|

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                   |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>20a</b> Is the plan a 401(k) plan? If "No," skip b .....                                                                                                                                                                 | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No                                                                                                                          |
| <b>20b</b> How did the plan satisfy the nondiscrimination requirements for employee deferrals under section 401(k)(3) for the plan year? Check all that apply: .....                                                        | <input type="checkbox"/> Design-based safe harbor <input type="checkbox"/> "Prior year" ADP test<br><input type="checkbox"/> "Current year" ADP test <input type="checkbox"/> N/A |
| <b>21a</b> What testing method was used to satisfy the coverage requirements under section 410(b) for the plan year? Check all that apply: .....                                                                            | <input type="checkbox"/> Ratio percentage test <input type="checkbox"/> Average benefit test <input type="checkbox"/> N/A                                                         |
| <b>21b</b> Did the plan satisfy the coverage and nondiscrimination requirements of sections 410(b) and 401(a)(4) for the plan year by combining this plan with any other plan under the permissive aggregation rules? ..... | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No                                                                                                                          |
| <b>22a</b> If the plan is a master and prototype plan (M&P) or volume submitter plan that received a favorable IRS opinion letter or advisory letter, enter the date of the letter   /   /   and the serial number   .      |                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| <b>22b</b> If the plan is an individually-designed plan that received a favorable determination letter from the IRS, enter the date of the most recent determination letter   /   /   .                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                   |

• **Financial Statements**  
• with Supplementary Information

• **White Castle Profit**  
• **Sharing Plan and Trust**

• December 31, 2016 and 2015



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To the Trustees  
White Castle Profit Sharing Plan and Trust  
Columbus, Ohio

### **Independent Auditor's Report**

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of White Castle Profit Sharing Plan and Trust (the Plan), which comprise the statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2016 and 2015, and the related statements of changes in net assets available for benefits for the years then ended and the related notes to the financial statements.

#### ***Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements***

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

#### ***Auditor's Responsibility***

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audits. We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audits to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

### ***Opinion***

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the net assets available for benefits of the Plan as of December 31, 2016 and 2015, and the changes in net assets available for benefits for the years then ended, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

### ***Report on Supplementary Information***

Our audits were conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the financial statements as a whole. The supplemental Schedule H, Line 4i – Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year) as of December 31, 2016 is presented for the purpose of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements but is supplementary information required by the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974. The supplemental schedules of Mutual Fund Investments and Real Estate as of December 31, 2016 are also presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of the Plan's management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the information is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the financial statements as a whole.

*GBQ Partners LLC*

Columbus, Ohio  
September 29, 2017

# WHITE CASTLE PROFIT SHARING PLAN AND TRUST

## Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits

### December 31, 2016 and 2015

|                                                                                        | 2016                  | 2015                  |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| <b>ASSETS</b>                                                                          |                       |                       |
| Cash and cash equivalents:                                                             |                       |                       |
| Demand deposits                                                                        | \$ 788,527            | \$ 1,800,439          |
| Money market fund                                                                      | 5,013,057             | 8,005,456             |
|                                                                                        | <b>5,801,584</b>      | <b>9,805,895</b>      |
| Receivables:                                                                           |                       |                       |
| Notes receivable from participants                                                     | 4,572,098             | 4,945,304             |
| Rent                                                                                   | 559,154               | 562,799               |
| Employer contribution                                                                  | 3,325,000             | 575,000               |
|                                                                                        | <b>8,456,252</b>      | <b>6,083,103</b>      |
| Investments:                                                                           |                       |                       |
| Mutual funds - at market (cost 2016 - \$132,620,612; cost 2015 - \$137,826,281)        | 154,104,160           | 153,388,991           |
| Employer-related investments:                                                          |                       |                       |
| Real estate - at approximate market (cost 2016 - \$8,272,798; cost 2015 - \$8,279,476) | 37,713,643            | 39,054,571            |
|                                                                                        | <b>206,075,639</b>    | <b>208,332,560</b>    |
| Total assets                                                                           |                       |                       |
|                                                                                        | <b>206,075,639</b>    | <b>208,332,560</b>    |
| <b>LIABILITIES</b>                                                                     |                       |                       |
| Accounts payable                                                                       | 9,152                 | 11,722                |
|                                                                                        | <b>9,152</b>          | <b>11,722</b>         |
| <b>NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS</b>                                               | <b>\$ 206,066,487</b> | <b>\$ 208,320,838</b> |

*The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.*

# WHITE CASTLE PROFIT SHARING PLAN AND TRUST

## Statements of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits

### For the Years Ended December 31, 2016 and 2015

|                                                                                             | 2016                  | 2015                  |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| <b>Additions to Net Assets Attributed to:</b>                                               |                       |                       |
| Investment income:                                                                          |                       |                       |
| Interest                                                                                    | \$ 7,652              | \$ 2,174              |
| Dividends                                                                                   | 5,457,082             | 7,786,707             |
| Rental of real estate                                                                       | 2,822,922             | 2,691,019             |
| Net realized and unrealized appreciation<br>(depreciation) in the fair value of investments | 6,962,384             | ( 7,275,240)          |
| Other (expense) income                                                                      | ( 1,387)              | 114                   |
|                                                                                             | <u>15,248,653</u>     | <u>3,204,774</u>      |
| Interest on notes receivable from participants                                              | 200,921               | 221,640               |
| Employer contribution                                                                       | 3,325,000             | 575,000               |
| Total additions                                                                             | <u>18,774,574</u>     | <u>4,001,414</u>      |
| <b>Deductions from Net Assets Attributed to:</b>                                            |                       |                       |
| Distributions to participants                                                               | 20,940,098            | 20,400,392            |
| Administrative expenses:                                                                    |                       |                       |
| Audit fees                                                                                  | 15,500                | 15,000                |
| Investment advisory fees                                                                    | 35,000                | 35,000                |
| Legal fees                                                                                  | 22,800                | 22,350                |
| Other                                                                                       | 15,527                | 19,378                |
| Total deductions                                                                            | <u>21,028,925</u>     | <u>20,492,120</u>     |
| Net decrease                                                                                | ( 2,254,351)          | ( 16,490,706)         |
| <b>Net Assets Available for Benefits:</b>                                                   |                       |                       |
| Beginning of year                                                                           | 208,320,838           | 224,811,544           |
| End of year                                                                                 | <u>\$ 206,066,487</u> | <u>\$ 208,320,838</u> |

*The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.*

# WHITE CASTLE PROFIT SHARING PLAN AND TRUST

## Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2016 and 2015

### Plan Description

The following brief description of the White Castle Profit Sharing Plan and Trust (the Plan) is provided for general information purposes only. Participants should refer to the plan agreement for more complete information. Copies of this document are available from the plan administrator.

#### General

The Plan is a non-contributory defined contribution plan covering substantially all employees of White Castle System, Inc. and Subsidiaries (the Corporation and Plan Sponsor), who meet certain eligibility requirements set forth in the plan agreement. The Plan is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974, as amended (ERISA).

#### Contributions

The Corporation's contribution to the Plan is determined annually by the Board of Directors of the Corporation on a discretionary basis. The contributions of the Corporation are made in cash. The plan agreement provides for contributions to each participant's account in proportion to each participant's compensation for the plan year and provides certain benefits based on the accumulated value of the participant's account at retirement or termination. Contributions are invested by the Plan for the benefit of its participants.

#### Participant Accounts

Each participant's account is credited with the allocations of (a) the Corporation's contributions and forfeited balances of terminated participants' non-vested accounts and (b) plan earnings, net of administrative expenses.

#### Vesting

A participant's interest in his or her account generally vests based upon years of service and is subject to the following vesting percentage provisions:

| Years of Service | Vesting Percentage |
|------------------|--------------------|
| Less than 2      | 0%                 |
| 2                | 20%                |
| 3                | 40%                |
| 4                | 60%                |
| 5                | 80%                |
| 6 or more        | 100%               |

# WHITE CASTLE PROFIT SHARING PLAN AND TRUST

## Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2016 and 2015

### Plan Description (continued)

#### Notes Receivable from Participants

The plan agreement allows participants to borrow funds from the Plan up to a maximum of \$50,000 or 50% of the participant's vested account balance, whichever is less. Loans must be repaid within five years unless the loan is granted to allow the participant to purchase his or her principal residence. The loans are secured by the balance in the participant's account and bear interest commensurate with local prevailing rates and range from 4.25% to 10.50%. Principal and interest are paid ratably primarily through payroll deductions.

#### Payment of Benefits

Upon termination of employment for any reason, including death or disability, a participant may receive a lump-sum amount equal to the value of the participant's vested interest in his or her account. A participant is also eligible to receive a distribution from their account upon reaching normal or early retirement age, which is 65 or 55 years of age, respectively. Other forms of benefit payments, such as installment payments may also be requested. The Plan also provides for in-service distributions if certain financial hardship conditions are met or upon reaching age 70½ while employed by the Company.

### Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

#### Basis of Accounting

The financial statements of the Plan are prepared on the accrual basis of accounting.

#### Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP) requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect certain reported assets and liabilities and changes therein, and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

#### Cash and Cash Equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents include discounted notes purchased from United States Government agencies with a remaining term of less than three months at the date of purchase. The Plan maintains its cash and cash equivalents at financial institutions, and, at times, balances may exceed federally insured limits.

#### Notes Receivable from Participants

Notes receivable from participants are measured at their unpaid principal balance plus any accrued but unpaid interest. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. No allowances for credit losses have been recorded as of December 31, 2016 or 2015. If a participant ceases to make loan payments and the plan administrator deems the participant loan to be a distribution, the participant loan balance is reduced and a benefit payment is recorded.

# WHITE CASTLE PROFIT SHARING PLAN AND TRUST

## Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2016 and 2015

### Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

#### Investment Valuation and Income Recognition

The Plan's investments are reported at fair value. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. For additional disclosure regarding fair value of investments, see the *Fair Value Measurements* footnote herein.

Mutual funds are valued at the quoted prices of their respective markets. Investments in real estate are valued based upon capitalization of annual rental income derived therefrom. The capitalization rate used was 7.5% and 7.0%, respectively, for 2016 and 2015.

Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade-date basis. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Net realized and unrealized appreciation (depreciation) in the fair value of investments includes the Plan's gains and losses on investments bought and sold as well as held during the year.

Contingent rental income is recorded once it has been determined that sales for the specific location have exceeded the contractual threshold amount.

#### Payment of Benefits

Benefits are recorded when paid.

#### Administrative Expenses

All costs and expenses incurred with regard to the purchase, sale or transfer of investments and other assets in connection with the operation of the Plan and certain professional fees are borne by the Plan. Expenses such as those related to the creation and the continuing existence of the Plan, amending and revising the Plan, and liability insurance premiums are borne by the Corporation.

### Real Estate and Other Transactions with Parties-in-Interest

The Plan owns certain real property (land) which it leases to the Corporation. The lease terms average 15 to 20 years and the initial rentals provided are based upon current rates of rental return at the time the lease is negotiated with provisions for additional contingent rentals based upon a percentage of restaurant sales.

# WHITE CASTLE PROFIT SHARING PLAN AND TRUST

## Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2016 and 2015

### Real Estate and Other Transactions with Parties-in-Interest (continued)

Total rental income for all leases amounted to:

|                    | 2016                | 2015                |
|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| Minimum rentals    | \$ 2,263,768        | \$ 2,128,220        |
| Contingent rentals | <u>559,154</u>      | <u>562,799</u>      |
| Total              | <u>\$ 2,822,922</u> | <u>\$ 2,691,019</u> |

The future minimum rentals as of December 31, 2016 for all leases are as follows:

|            |                      |
|------------|----------------------|
| 2017       | \$ 2,217,636         |
| 2018       | 2,067,978            |
| 2019       | 1,950,260            |
| 2020       | 1,918,590            |
| 2021       | 1,918,590            |
| Thereafter | <u>7,385,052</u>     |
| Total      | <u>\$ 17,458,106</u> |

The majority of the leases have renewal options ranging from 5 to 10 years and experience has shown that practically all leases have been renewed.

The plan agreement has been amended to comply with ERISA and permits holdings of sponsoring employer real property not to exceed 50 percent of plan assets. The Plan did not exceed this limit during 2016 or 2015.

### Investments

The Plan's mutual fund investments are held by UBS Financial Services, Inc. All investments of the Plan are non-participant directed.

# WHITE CASTLE PROFIT SHARING PLAN AND TRUST

## Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2016 and 2015

### Investments (continued)

During 2016 and 2015, the Plan's investments (including investments bought, sold, as well as held during the year) appreciated (depreciated) in fair value as follows:

|              | 2016                | 2015                  |
|--------------|---------------------|-----------------------|
| Mutual funds | \$ 8,258,087        | \$(10,924,166)        |
| Real estate  | <u>( 1,295,703)</u> | <u>3,648,926</u>      |
| Total        | <u>\$ 6,962,384</u> | <u>\$( 7,275,240)</u> |

### Fair Value Measurements

GAAP established a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to measure the fair value of the assets or liabilities being measured. Fair value is defined as the exchange value that would be received on the measurement date to sell an asset or to value the amount paid to transfer a liability in the principal or most advantageous market available to the entity in an orderly transaction between market participants. The three levels of the fair value hierarchy are as follows:

- Level 1 Inputs are unadjusted quoted market prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities that the entity has the ability to access at the measurement date. Level 1 inputs provide the most reliable measure of fair value as of the measurement date.
- Level 2 Inputs are based on significant observable inputs, including unadjusted quoted market prices for similar assets and liabilities in active markets, unadjusted quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in markets that are not active, or inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability.
- Level 3 Level 3 are significant unobservable inputs for the asset or liability.

The level of the fair value hierarchy within which a fair value measurement in its entirety falls is based on the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement in its entirety.

The following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for assets measured at fair value. There have been no changes in the methodologies used at December 31, 2016 and 2015.

*Mutual Funds:* Valued at quoted market prices for the number of shares held by the Plan at year-end.

# WHITE CASTLE PROFIT SHARING PLAN AND TRUST

## Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2016 and 2015

### Fair Value Measurements (continued)

*Real Estate:* Valued at the estimated market value of real estate holdings, based upon the capitalization of annual rental income using a capitalization rate applied to current annual rental income using the greater of minimum rentals under non-cancellable lease agreements or actual contingent rental earned during the year.

The preceding methods described may produce a fair value calculation that may not be indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future fair values. Furthermore, although the Plan believes its valuation methods are appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine the fair value of certain financial instruments could result in a different fair value measurement at the reporting date.

Mutual funds and real estate were considered to be Level 1 and Level 3 investments, respectively, as of December 31, 2016 and 2015.

#### Level 3 Gains and Losses

The following table provides a reconciliation of the Plan's investments at fair value on a recurring basis, which uses Level 3 or significant unobservable inputs for the years ended December 31:

|                                                                                | 2016          | 2015          |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|
| Balance – Beginning of Year                                                    | \$ 39,054,571 | \$ 39,239,021 |
| Sale of real estate, net proceeds                                              | ( 45,225)     | ( 3,833,376)  |
| Realized gains from sale of real estate                                        | 38,547        | 2,809,370     |
| Unrealized (losses) gains relating to investments still held at reporting date | ( 1,334,250)  | 839,556       |
| Balance – End of Year                                                          | \$ 37,713,643 | \$ 39,054,571 |

#### Quantitative Information about Significant Unobservable Inputs Used in Level 3 Fair Value Measurements

Real estate investments are valued using the direct capitalization of income approach. The significant unobservable input used in the fair value measurement of the Plan's real estate investments is the selection of the terminal capitalization rate. Significant increases (decreases) in the input would result in significantly lower (higher) fair value measurements, respectively. The capitalization rate used in 2016 and 2015 was 7.5% and 7.0%, respectively.

# WHITE CASTLE PROFIT SHARING PLAN AND TRUST

## Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2016 and 2015

### Plan Termination

Although it has not expressed any intent to do so, the Corporation has the right under the Plan to discontinue its contributions at any time and to terminate the Plan subject to the provisions of ERISA. In the event such discontinuance results in the termination of the Plan, the plan agreement provides that participants acquire non-forfeitable interests for amounts contributed to the date of termination.

### Tax Status

The Plan has received a determination letter from the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) dated March 9, 2012, stating that the Plan is qualified under Section 401(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code) and, therefore, the related trust is exempt from taxation. The Plan is required to operate in conformity with the Code to maintain its qualified status. The plan administrator believes the Plan is being operated in compliance with the applicable requirements of the Code and, therefore, believes that the Plan is qualified and the related trust is tax exempt.

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require Plan management to evaluate tax positions taken by the Plan and recognize a tax liability (or asset) if the Plan has taken an uncertain position that more likely than not would not be sustained upon examination by the IRS. The plan administrator has analyzed the tax positions taken by the Plan and has concluded that as of December 31, 2016, there are no uncertain positions taken or expected to be taken that would require recognition of a liability (or asset) or disclosure in the financial statements. The Plan is subject to routine audits by taxing jurisdictions; however, there are currently no audits for any tax periods in progress.

### Party-in-Interest Transactions

Certain administrative expenses paid by the Plan to UBS Financial Services, Inc. for investment advisory services, to Buchanan Ingersoll & Rooney, PC for legal services, and to GBQ Partners LLC for audit services, qualify as party-in-interest transactions. Fees paid by the Plan for these administrative expenses were \$88,827 and \$91,728 in 2016 and 2015, respectively.

### Risks and Uncertainties

The Plan invests in various investment securities. Investment securities are exposed to various risks such as interest rate, market volatility and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the values of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect participants' account balances and the amounts reported in the 2016 statement of net assets available for benefits.

### Subsequent Events – Date of Management's Evaluation

The Plan has evaluated subsequent events through the date of the Independent Auditor's Report, the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

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## **SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION**

**WHITE CASTLE PROFIT SHARING PLAN AND TRUST**  
**EIN: #31-4340520 PLAN: 001**  
**Schedule H, Line 4i - Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)**  
**December 31, 2016**

| (a) | (b) Identity of Issue, Borrower, Lessor, or Similar Party   | (c) Description of Investment Including Maturity Date, Rate of Interest, Collateral, Par or Maturity Value | (d) Cost              | (e) Current Value     |
|-----|-------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
|     | <i>Cash and Cash Equivalents:</i><br>UBS Liquid Assets Fund |                                                                                                            | \$ 5,013,057          | \$ 5,013,057          |
| *   | <i>Loans</i><br>Loans to participants in Trust              | Varying maturity dates with interest rates ranging from 4.25% to 10.50%                                    | -                     | 4,572,098             |
|     | <i>Mutual Funds:</i>                                        |                                                                                                            |                       |                       |
|     | American Funds                                              | EuroPacific Growth Fund 192,450 units                                                                      | 8,611,725             | 8,667,938             |
|     | American Funds                                              | New World Fund 99,017 units                                                                                | 4,429,598             | 5,090,476             |
|     | Artisan Funds                                               | Mid Cap Value Fund 537,235 units                                                                           | 9,565,802             | 11,985,712            |
|     | Franklin Templeton                                          | Mutual European Fund 477,764 units                                                                         | 9,815,066             | 9,173,077             |
|     | Oppenheimer                                                 | Developing Markets Fund 144,771 units                                                                      | 4,701,430             | 4,626,883             |
|     | Royce Funds                                                 | Opportunity Fund 930,939 units                                                                             | 7,549,094             | 12,176,687            |
|     | T. Rowe Price                                               | New American Growth Fund 232,078 units                                                                     | 8,349,934             | 9,299,357             |
|     | Vanguard                                                    | GNMA Fund 1,088,457 units                                                                                  | 11,773,799            | 11,472,334            |
|     | Vanguard                                                    | Intermediate-Term Bond Index Fund 921,200 units                                                            | 10,351,478            | 10,354,286            |
|     | Vanguard                                                    | PRIMECAP Fund 90,836 units                                                                                 | 6,514,271             | 9,885,632             |
|     | Vanguard                                                    | Selected Value Fund 415,493 units                                                                          | 7,145,102             | 11,957,890            |
|     | Vanguard                                                    | Short-Term Bond Index Fund 952,528 units                                                                   | 10,102,165            | 9,934,869             |
|     | Vanguard                                                    | Small Cap Index 174,747 units                                                                              | 9,432,438             | 10,794,117            |
|     | Vanguard                                                    | Total Bond Market Index Fund 1,015,088 units                                                               | 10,795,155            | 10,810,682            |
|     | Vanguard                                                    | Total Stock Market Index Fund 157,284 units                                                                | 5,706,856             | 8,822,043             |
|     | Vanguard                                                    | Windsor II Fund 145,183 units                                                                              | 7,776,699             | 9,052,177             |
| *   | <i>Employer-Related Investments:</i><br>Real Estate         | 35 properties utilized by White Castle System, Inc., primarily as restaurant sites                         | 8,272,798             | 37,713,643            |
|     |                                                             |                                                                                                            | <u>\$ 145,906,467</u> | <u>\$ 201,402,958</u> |

\* Denotes party-in-interest

See Independent Auditor's Report.

# WHITE CASTLE PROFIT SHARING PLAN AND TRUST

## Mutual Fund Investments

### December 31, 2016

| Mutual Funds                      | Approximate<br>Market Value at<br>December 31,<br>2015 | Purchases   | Earnings<br>Reinvested | Disposals               | Realized /<br>Unrealized<br>Gain (Loss) | Approximate<br>Market Value at<br>December 31,<br>2016 | Number of<br>Shares |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|-------------|------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|
| <b>American Funds</b>             |                                                        |             |                        |                         |                                         |                                                        |                     |
| EuroPacific Growth Fund           | \$ 8,581,072                                           | \$ -        | \$ 139,603             | \$ -                    | \$ ( 52,737)                            | \$ 8,667,938                                           | 192,450             |
| New World Fund                    | 4,880,200                                              | -           | 68,911                 | -                       | 141,365                                 | 5,090,476                                              | 99,017              |
| <b>Artisan Funds</b>              |                                                        |             |                        |                         |                                         |                                                        |                     |
| Mid Cap Value Fund                | 9,767,825                                              | -           | 335,717                | -                       | 1,882,170                               | 11,985,712                                             | 537,235             |
| <b>Franklin Templeton</b>         |                                                        |             |                        |                         |                                         |                                                        |                     |
| Mutual European Fund              | 8,958,020                                              | -           | 339,146                | -                       | ( 124,089)                              | 9,173,077                                              | 477,764             |
| <b>Oppenheimer Funds</b>          |                                                        |             |                        |                         |                                         |                                                        |                     |
| Developing Markets Fund           | 4,308,913                                              | -           | 32,912                 | -                       | 285,058                                 | 4,626,883                                              | 144,771             |
| <b>The Royce Funds</b>            |                                                        |             |                        |                         |                                         |                                                        |                     |
| Opportunity Fund                  | 9,802,759                                              | -           | 773,042                | ( 500,000)              | 2,100,886                               | 12,176,687                                             | 930,939             |
| <b>T. Rowe Price</b>              |                                                        |             |                        |                         |                                         |                                                        |                     |
| New American Growth Fund          | 10,699,428                                             | -           | 556,679                | ( 1,500,000)            | ( 456,750)                              | 9,299,357                                              | 232,078             |
| <b>Vanguard</b>                   |                                                        |             |                        |                         |                                         |                                                        |                     |
| GNMA Fund                         | 12,717,229                                             | -           | 377,087                | ( 1,500,000)            | ( 121,982)                              | 11,472,334                                             | 1,088,457           |
| Intermediate-Term Bond Index Fund | 11,502,059                                             | -           | 345,887                | ( 1,500,000)            | 6,340                                   | 10,354,286                                             | 921,200             |
| PRIMECAP Fund                     | 10,405,529                                             | -           | 482,377                | ( 1,500,000)            | 497,726                                 | 9,885,632                                              | 90,836              |
| Selected Value Fund               | 11,211,622                                             | -           | 521,667                | ( 1,000,000)            | 1,224,601                               | 11,957,890                                             | 415,493             |
| Short-Term Bond Index Fund        | 12,754,352                                             | -           | 156,473                | ( 3,000,000)            | 24,044                                  | 9,934,869                                              | 952,528             |
| Small Cap Index Fund              | 9,124,106                                              | -           | 159,705                | -                       | 1,510,306                               | 10,794,117                                             | 174,747             |
| Total Bond Market Index Fund      | 11,509,645                                             | -           | 293,410                | ( 1,000,000)            | 7,627                                   | 10,810,682                                             | 1,015,088           |
| Total Stock Market Index Fund     | 8,741,468                                              | -           | 178,959                | ( 1,000,000)            | 901,616                                 | 8,822,043                                              | 157,284             |
| Windsor II Fund                   | 8,424,764                                              | -           | 695,507                | ( 500,000)              | 431,906                                 | 9,052,177                                              | 145,183             |
| <b>Total</b>                      | <b>\$ 153,388,991</b>                                  | <b>\$ -</b> | <b>\$ 5,457,082</b>    | <b>\$ ( 13,000,000)</b> | <b>\$ 8,258,087</b>                     | <b>\$ 154,104,160</b>                                  |                     |

See Independent Auditor's Report.

# WHITE CASTLE PROFIT SHARING PLAN AND TRUST

## Real Estate

### December 31, 2016

| Castle          | Year Purchased | Market Value at December 31, 2015 | Additions (Disposals) | Realized/ Unrealized Gain (Loss) | Market Value at December 31, 2016 | Cost at December 31, 2016 | Rental Income Earned |
|-----------------|----------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------|
| Chicago 21      | 1960           | \$ 1,330,714                      | \$ -                  | \$ ( 88,714)                     | \$ 1,242,000                      | \$ 147,110                | \$ 93,150            |
| Chicago 36      | 1977           | 2,514,286                         | -                     | ( 167,619)                       | 2,346,667                         | 178,688                   | 176,000              |
| Chicago 41      | 1980           | 850,000                           | -                     | ( 56,667)                        | 793,333                           | 189,500                   | 59,500               |
| Chicago 44      | 1981           | 1,059,573                         | -                     | ( 6,170)                         | 1,053,403                         | 260,916                   | 79,005               |
| Chicago 52      | 1985           | 781,952                           | -                     | 143,048                          | 925,000                           | 325,270                   | 69,375               |
| Chicago 54      | 1986           | 814,928                           | -                     | 185,072                          | 1,000,000                         | 326,137                   | 69,399               |
| Chicago 57      | 1987           | 853,492                           | -                     | ( 102,391)                       | 751,101                           | 346,584                   | 56,333               |
| Chicago 58      | 1988           | 960,518                           | -                     | ( 90,428)                        | 870,090                           | 277,287                   | 65,257               |
| Cincinnati 16   | 1968           | 826,999                           | -                     | ( 63,488)                        | 763,511                           | 148,748                   | 57,263               |
| Cincinnati 25   | 1973           | 854,861                           | -                     | 11,169                           | 866,030                           | 170,129                   | 64,952               |
| Columbus 11     | 1960           | 665,151                           | -                     | ( 27,599)                        | 637,552                           | 84,362                    | 47,816               |
| Columbus 14     | 1973           | 763,858                           | -                     | ( 30,164)                        | 733,694                           | 85,100                    | 55,027               |
| Columbus 17     | 1980           | 898,572                           | -                     | ( 59,905)                        | 838,667                           | 215,000                   | 62,900               |
| Detroit 15      | 1968           | 1,014,086                         | -                     | ( 21,469)                        | 992,617                           | 77,880                    | 74,446               |
| Detroit 21      | 1978           | 1,092,857                         | -                     | ( 72,857)                        | 1,020,000                         | 165,000                   | 76,500               |
| Detroit 23      | 1980           | 684,243                           | -                     | ( 42,329)                        | 641,914                           | 54,496                    | 48,144               |
| Detroit 25      | 1980           | 846,368                           | -                     | ( 55,536)                        | 790,832                           | 205,000                   | 59,312               |
| Detroit 26      | 1980           | 961,714                           | -                     | ( 64,114)                        | 897,600                           | 262,762                   | 67,320               |
| Detroit 37      | 1985           | 1,094,624                         | -                     | ( 56,274)                        | 1,038,350                         | 275,245                   | 77,876               |
| Indianapolis 19 | 1977           | 778,992                           | -                     | ( 10,287)                        | 768,705                           | 214,774                   | 57,653               |
| Indianapolis 22 | 1980           | 678,300                           | -                     | ( 11,479)                        | 666,821                           | 184,000                   | 50,012               |
| Louisville 15   | 1966           | 1,048,260                         | -                     | 236,995                          | 1,285,255                         | 290,665                   | 96,394               |
| Louisville 20   | 1979           | 1,009,234                         | ( 45,225)             | ( 1,272)                         | 962,737                           | 119,322                   | 72,205               |
| Louisville 22   | 1981           | 803,571                           | -                     | ( 42,628)                        | 760,943                           | 239,135                   | 57,071               |
| Minneapolis 26  | 1979           | 811,429                           | -                     | ( 54,096)                        | 757,333                           | 67,284                    | 56,800               |
| Minneapolis 30  | 1983           | 1,691,429                         | -                     | ( 112,762)                       | 1,578,667                         | 386,945                   | 118,400              |
| New Jersey 1    | 1982           | 1,428,571                         | -                     | ( 95,238)                        | 1,333,333                         | 553,114                   | 100,000              |
| New Jersey 14   | 1977           | 1,434,463                         | -                     | ( 11,216)                        | 1,423,247                         | 236,352                   | 106,743              |
| New York 2      | 1967           | 1,386,746                         | -                     | ( 92,760)                        | 1,293,986                         | 200,000                   | 97,049               |
| New York 28     | 1980           | 862,629                           | -                     | ( 57,509)                        | 805,120                           | 381,000                   | 60,384               |
| New York 31     | 1982           | 1,142,858                         | -                     | ( 76,191)                        | 1,066,667                         | 579,330                   | 80,000               |
| New York 33     | 1985           | 3,762,857                         | -                     | ( 250,857)                       | 3,512,000                         | 452,329                   | 263,400              |
| St. Louis 32    | 1969           | 942,414                           | -                     | ( 1,152)                         | 941,262                           | 226,243                   | 70,595               |
| St. Louis 33    | 1972           | 816,624                           | -                     | ( 48,747)                        | 767,877                           | 201,157                   | 57,591               |
| St. Louis 34    | 1973           | 1,587,398                         | -                     | ( 70)                            | 1,587,328                         | 145,934                   | 119,050              |
| <b>Total</b>    |                | <b>\$ 39,054,571</b>              | <b>\$ ( 45,225)</b>   | <b>\$ ( 1,295,703)</b>           | <b>\$ 37,713,643</b>              | <b>\$ 8,272,798</b>       | <b>\$ 2,822,922</b>  |

*See Independent Auditor's Report.*

|                         |                                         |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------------------|
| <b>Plan Name</b>        | <b>White Castle Profit Sharing Plan</b> |
| <b>Plan Sponsor EIN</b> | <b>31-4340520</b>                       |
| <b>ERISA Plan No.</b>   | <b>001</b>                              |
| <b>Plan Year End</b>    | <b>12/31/2016</b>                       |

The required attachment noted below is included within the Accountant's Opinion attachment to the Form 5500 Schedule H, Part III, which consists of the entire Audit report issued by the Plan's Independent Qualified Public Accountant (IQPA).

| <b>Form/Schedule</b> | <b>Line Item</b> | <b>Description</b>                       |
|----------------------|------------------|------------------------------------------|
| 5500 Schedule H      | Line 4i          | Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year) |