

Form 5500-SF Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation		Short Form Annual Return/Report of Small Employee Benefit Plan This form is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500-SF.		OMB Nos. 1210-0110 1210-0089 2016 This Form is Open to Public Inspection	
Part I Annual Report Identification Information					
For calendar plan year 2016 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2016 and ending 12/31/2016					
A This return/report is for:		☒ a single-employer plan ☐ a multiple-employer plan (not multiemployer) (Filers checking this box must attach a list of participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.) ☐ a one-participant plan ☐ a foreign plan			
B This return/report is		☐ the first return/report ☐ the final return/report ☐ an amended return/report ☐ a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)			
C Check box if filing under:		☒ Form 5558 ☐ automatic extension ☐ DFVC program ☐ special extension (enter description)			
Part II Basic Plan Information —enter all requested information					
1a Name of plan COLUMBUS CLINICAL RESEARCH DEFINED BENEFIT PLAN		1b Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶		002	
		1c Effective date of plan		12/21/2009	
2a Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan) Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. Box) City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code (if foreign, see instructions) AVENTIV RESEARCH 99 N. BRICE ROAD, SUITE 260 SUITE 260 COLUMBUS, OH 43213		2b Employer Identification Number (EIN)		65-1161953	
		2c Sponsor's telephone number		614-501-6164	
		2d Business code (see instructions)		621399	
3a Plan administrator's name and address ☒ Same as Plan Sponsor.		3b Administrator's EIN			
		3c Administrator's telephone number			
4 If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the name, EIN, and the plan number from the last return/report.		4b EIN			
a Sponsor's name		4c PN			
5a Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year		5a		16	
b Total number of participants at the end of the plan year		5b		30	
c Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item)		5c			
d(1) Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year		5d(1)		14	
d(2) Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year		5d(2)		23	
e Number of participants that terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested		5e		4	
Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.					
Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including, if applicable, a Schedule SB or Schedule MB completed and signed by an enrolled actuary, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.					
SIGN HERE	Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature.	10/10/2017	SAMIR ARORA		
	Signature of plan administrator	Date	Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator		
SIGN HERE	Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature.	10/10/2017	SAMIR ARORA		
	Signature of employer/plan sponsor	Date	Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor		
Preparer's name (including firm name, if applicable) and address (include room or suite number)				Preparer's telephone number	

- 6a** Were all of the plan's assets during the plan year invested in eligible assets? (See instructions.) ☒ Yes ☐ No
- b** Are you claiming a waiver of the annual examination and report of an independent qualified public accountant (IQPA) under 29 CFR 2520.104-46? (See instructions on waiver eligibility and conditions.) ☒ Yes ☐ No
- If you answered "No" to either line 6a or line 6b, the plan cannot use Form 5500-SF and must instead use Form 5500.**
- c** If the plan is a defined benefit plan, is it covered under the PBGC insurance program (see ERISA section 4021)? ☒ Yes ☐ No ☐ Not determined

Part III Financial Information

7 Plan Assets and Liabilities		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
a Total plan assets	7a	647387	795796
b Total plan liabilities	7b	0	0
c Net plan assets (subtract line 7b from line 7a)	7c	647387	795796
8 Income, Expenses, and Transfers for this Plan Year		(a) Amount	(b) Total
a Contributions received or receivable from:			
(1) Employers	8a(1)	100000	
(2) Participants	8a(2)	0	
(3) Others (including rollovers)	8a(3)	0	
b Other income (loss)	8b	49710	
c Total income (add lines 8a(1), 8a(2), 8a(3), and 8b)	8c		149710
d Benefits paid (including direct rollovers and insurance premiums to provide benefits)	8d	0	
e Certain deemed and/or corrective distributions (see instructions) ..	8e	0	
f Administrative service providers (salaries, fees, commissions)	8f	1301	
g Other expenses	8g	0	
h Total expenses (add lines 8d, 8e, 8f, and 8g)	8h		1301
i Net income (loss) (subtract line 8h from line 8c)	8i		148409
j Transfers to (from) the plan (see instructions)	8j		

Part IV Plan Characteristics

- 9a** If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristic Codes in the instructions:
1A 3D
- b** If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristic Codes in the instructions:

Part V Compliance Questions

10 During the plan year:		Yes	No	N/A	Amount
a Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program)	10a		X		
b Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 10a.)	10b		X		
c Was the plan covered by a fidelity bond?	10c		X		
d Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?	10d		X		
e Were any fees or commissions paid to any brokers, agents, or other persons by an insurance carrier, insurance service, or other organization that provides some or all of the benefits under the plan? (See instructions.)	10e		X		
f Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?	10f		X		
g Did the plan have any participant loans? (If "Yes," enter amount as of year-end.)	10g		X		
h If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.)	10h				
i If 10h was answered "Yes," check the box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3	10i				

Part VI Pension Funding Compliance

11 Is this a defined benefit plan subject to minimum funding requirements? (If "Yes," see instructions and complete Schedule SB (Form 5500) and line 11a below)	☒ Yes ☐ No
11a Enter the unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40	11a 0
12 Is this a defined contribution plan subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Code or section 302 of ERISA?	☐ Yes ☒ No
(If "Yes," complete line 12a or lines 12b, 12c, 12d, and 12e below, as applicable.)	
a If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions, and enter the date of the letter ruling granting the waiver. Month _____ Day _____ Year _____	
If you completed line 12a, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB (Form 5500), and skip to line 13.	
b Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year	12b
c Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year	12c
d Subtract the amount in line 12c from the amount in line 12b. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount)	12d
e Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 12d be met by the funding deadline?	☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ N/A

Part VII Plan Terminations and Transfers of Assets

13a Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted in any plan year?	☐ Yes ☒ No
If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year	13a
b Were all the plan assets distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC?	☐ Yes ☒ No
c If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)	
13c(1) Name of plan(s):	13c(2) EIN(s)
13c(3) PN(s)	

Part VIII Trust Information

14a Name of trust	14b Trust's EIN
14c Name of trustee or custodian	14d Trustee's or custodian's telephone number

Part IX IRS Compliance Questions

15a Is the plan a 401(k) plan? If "No," skip b.	☐ Yes ☐ No
15b How did the plan satisfy the nondiscrimination requirements for employee deferrals under section 401(k)(3) for the plan year? Check all that apply:	☐ Design-based safe harbor ☐ "Prior year" ADP test
	☐ "Current year" ADP test ☐ N/A
16a What testing method was used to satisfy the coverage requirements under section 410(b) for the plan year? Check all that apply:	☐ Ratio percentage test ☐ Average benefit test ☐ N/A
16b Did the plan satisfy the coverage and nondiscrimination requirements of sections 410(b) and 401(a)(4) for the plan year by combining this plan with any other plan under the permissive aggregation rules?	☐ Yes ☐ No
17a If the plan is a master and prototype plan (M&P) or volume submitter plan that received a favorable IRS opinion letter or advisory letter, enter the date of the letter ____/____/____ and the serial number _____.	
17b If the plan is an individually-designed plan that received a favorable determination letter from the IRS, enter the date of the most recent determination letter ____/____/____.	
18 Defined Benefit Plan or Money Purchase Pension Plan Only: Were any distributions made during the plan year to an employee who attained age 62 and had not separated from service?	☐ Yes ☐ No
19 Was any plan participant a 5% owner who had attained at least age 70 ½ during the prior plan year?	☐ Yes ☐ No

SCHEDULE SB (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6059 of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500 or 5500-SF.	OMB No. 1210-0110 2016 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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For calendar plan year 2016 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2016 and ending 12/31/2016

▶ **Round off amounts to nearest dollar.**

▶ **Caution:** A penalty of \$1,000 will be assessed for late filing of this report unless reasonable cause is established.

A Name of plan <u>COLUMBUS CLINICAL RESEARCH DEFINED BENEFIT PLAN</u>	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ <u>002</u>
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 or 5500-SF <u>AVENTIV RESEARCH</u>	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>65-1161953</u>
E Type of plan: ☒ Single ☐ Multiple-A ☐ Multiple-B	F Prior year plan size: ☒ 100 or fewer ☐ 101-500 ☐ More than 500

Part I	Basic Information
1 Enter the valuation date: Month <u>01</u> Day <u>01</u> Year <u>2016</u>	
2 Assets:	
a Market value	2a <u>644501</u>
b Actuarial value	2b <u>644501</u>
3 Funding target/participant count breakdown	
a For retired participants and beneficiaries receiving payment.....	(1) Number of participants <u>0</u> (2) Vested Funding Target <u>0</u> (3) Total Funding Target <u>0</u>
b For terminated vested participants.....	<u>2</u> <u>13053</u> <u>13053</u>
c For active participants.....	<u>18</u> <u>572833</u> <u>633995</u>
d Total.....	<u>20</u> <u>585886</u> <u>647048</u>
4 If the plan is in at-risk status, check the box and complete lines (a) and (b)..... ☐	
a Funding target disregarding prescribed at-risk assumptions	4a
b Funding target reflecting at-risk assumptions, but disregarding transition rule for plans that have been in at-risk status for fewer than five consecutive years and disregarding loading factor	4b
5 Effective interest rate	5 <u>6.50 %</u>
6 Target normal cost.....	6 <u>119353</u>

Statement by Enrolled Actuary

To the best of my knowledge, the information supplied in this schedule and accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, if any, is complete and accurate. Each prescribed assumption was applied in accordance with applicable law and regulations. In my opinion, each other assumption is reasonable (taking into account the experience of the plan and reasonable expectations) and such other assumptions, in combination, offer my best estimate of anticipated experience under the plan.

SIGN HERE	
Signature of actuary	<u>09/26/2017</u>
<u>ALBERT R. MINOR, JR., EA, ASA</u>	Date
Type or print name of actuary	<u>17-02734</u>
<u>AL MINOR & ASSOCIATES, INC.</u>	Most recent enrollment number
Firm name	<u>614-899-0636</u>
<u>283 SOUTH STATE STREET</u> <u>WESTERVILLE, OH 43081</u>	Telephone number (including area code)
Address of the firm	

If the actuary has not fully reflected any regulation or ruling promulgated under the statute in completing this schedule, check the box and see instructions ☐

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 5500 or 5500-SF.

Schedule SB (Form 5500) 2016
v. 160205

Part II Beginning of Year Carryover and Prefunding Balances		(a) Carryover balance	(b) Prefunding balance
7	Balance at beginning of prior year after applicable adjustments (line 13 from prior year)	0	35378
8	Portion elected for use to offset prior year's funding requirement (line 35 from prior year)	0	35378
9	Amount remaining (line 7 minus line 8)	0	0
10	Interest on line 9 using prior year's actual return of <u>-1.67</u> %	0	0
11	Prior year's excess contributions to be added to prefunding balance:		
a	Present value of excess contributions (line 38a from prior year)		72934
b(1)	Interest on the excess, if any, of line 38a over line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's effective interest rate of <u>6.70</u> %		2516
b(2)	Interest on line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's actual return		-591
c	Total available at beginning of current plan year to add to prefunding balance		74859
d	Portion of (c) to be added to prefunding balance		74859
12	Other reductions in balances due to elections or deemed elections	0	0
13	Balance at beginning of current year (line 9 + line 10 + line 11d – line 12)	0	74859

Part III Funding Percentages			
14	Funding target attainment percentage	14	88.03%
15	Adjusted funding target attainment percentage	15	88.03%
16	Prior year's funding percentage for purposes of determining whether carryover/prefunding balances may be used to reduce current year's funding requirement	16	100.00%
17	If the current value of the assets of the plan is less than 70 percent of the funding target, enter such percentage	17	%

Part IV Contributions and Liquidity Shortfalls					
18 Contributions made to the plan for the plan year by employer(s) and employees:					
(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees	(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees
09/14/2017	100000	0			
Totals ►			18(b)	100000	18(c) 0

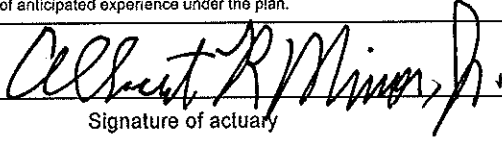
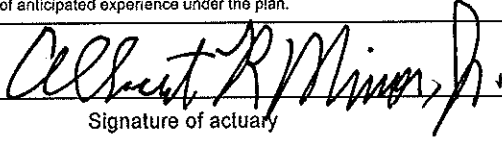
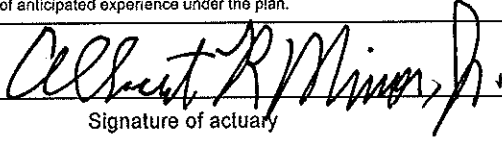
19 Discounted employer contributions – see instructions for small plan with a valuation date after the beginning of the year:		
a	Contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years.	19a 0
b	Contributions made to avoid restrictions adjusted to valuation date	19b 0
c	Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date	19c 89809
20 Quarterly contributions and liquidity shortfalls:		
a Did the plan have a "funding shortfall" for the prior year?		☒ Yes ☐ No
b If line 20a is "Yes," were required quarterly installments for the current year made in a timely manner?		☐ Yes ☒ No
c If line 20a is "Yes," see instructions and complete the following table as applicable:		
Liquidity shortfall as of end of quarter of this plan year		
(1) 1st	(2) 2nd	(3) 3rd
0	0	0
		0

Part V	Assumptions Used to Determine Funding Target and Target Normal Cost		
21	Discount rate:		
a	Segment rates:	<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around;"> <div>1st segment: 4.43%</div> <div>2nd segment: 5.91%</div> <div>3rd segment: 6.65%</div> </div>	☐ N/A, full yield curve used
b	Applicable month (enter code)	21b	0
22	Weighted average retirement age	22	62
23	Mortality table(s) (see instructions) ☐ Prescribed - combined ☒ Prescribed - separate ☐ Substitute		
Part VI	Miscellaneous Items		
24	Has a change been made in the non-prescribed actuarial assumptions for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment. ☐ Yes ☒ No		
25	Has a method change been made for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment. ☐ Yes ☒ No		
26	Is the plan required to provide a Schedule of Active Participants? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment. ☐ Yes ☒ No		
27	If the plan is subject to alternative funding rules, enter applicable code and see instructions regarding attachment.	27	
Part VII	Reconciliation of Unpaid Minimum Required Contributions For Prior Years		
28	Unpaid minimum required contributions for all prior years	28	0
29	Discounted employer contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years (line 19a)	29	0
30	Remaining amount of unpaid minimum required contributions (line 28 minus line 29)	30	0
Part VIII	Minimum Required Contribution For Current Year		
31	Target normal cost and excess assets (see instructions):		
a	Target normal cost (line 6)	31a	119353
b	Excess assets, if applicable, but not greater than line 31a	31b	0
32	Amortization installments:	Outstanding Balance	Installment
a	Net shortfall amortization installment	77406	12789
b	Waiver amortization installment	0	0
33	If a waiver has been approved for this plan year, enter the date of the ruling letter granting the approval (Month _____ Day _____ Year _____) and the waived amount	33	0
34	Total funding requirement before reflecting carryover/prefunding balances (lines 31a - 31b + 32a + 32b - 33)	34	132142
		Carryover balance	Prefunding balance
35	Balances elected for use to offset funding requirement	0	74859
36	Additional cash requirement (line 34 minus line 35)	36	57283
37	Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date (line 19c)	37	89809
38	Present value of excess contributions for current year (see instructions)		
a	Total (excess, if any, of line 37 over line 36)	38a	32526
b	Portion included in line 38a attributable to use of prefunding and funding standard carryover balances	38b	32526
39	Unpaid minimum required contribution for current year (excess, if any, of line 36 over line 37)	39	0
40	Unpaid minimum required contributions for all years	40	0
Part IX	Pension Funding Relief Under Pension Relief Act of 2010 (See Instructions)		
41	If an election was made to use PRA 2010 funding relief for this plan:		
a	Schedule elected	☐ 2 plus 7 years ☐ 15 years	
b	Eligible plan year(s) for which the election in line 41a was made	☐ 2008 ☐ 2009 ☐ 2010 ☐ 2011	
42	Amount of acceleration adjustment	42	
43	Excess installment acceleration amount to be carried over to future plan years	43	

SCHEDULE SB (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6059 of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ► File as an attachment to Form 5500 or 5500-SF.	OMB No. 1210-0110 2016 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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For calendar plan year 2016 or fiscal plan year beginning <u>01/01/2016</u> and ending <u>12/31/2016</u>					
► Round off amounts to nearest dollar.					
► Caution: A penalty of \$1,000 will be assessed for late filing of this report unless reasonable cause is established.					
A Name of plan Columbus Clinical Research Defined Benefit Plan	<table border="1" style="width:100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width:70%;"> B Three-digit plan number (PN) ► </td> <td style="width:30%; text-align: center;">002</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="2" style="background-color: #cccccc;"> </td> </tr> </table>	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ►	002		
B Three-digit plan number (PN) ►	002				
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 or 5500-SF Aventiv Research	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 65-1161953				
E Type of plan: ☒ Single ☐ Multiple-A ☐ Multiple-B	F Prior year plan size: ☒ 100 or fewer ☐ 101-500 ☐ More than 500				

Part I Basic Information			
1 Enter the valuation date: Month <u>01</u> Day <u>01</u> Year <u>2016</u>			
2 Assets:			
a Market value	2a	644,501	
b Actuarial value	2b	644,501	
3 Funding target/participant count breakdown:	(1) Number of participants	(2) Vested Funding Target	(3) Total Funding Target
a For retired participants and beneficiaries receiving payment	0	0	0
b For terminated vested participants	2	13,053	13,053
c For active participants	18	572,833	633,995
d Total	20	585,886	647,048
4 If the plan is in at-risk status, check the box and complete lines (a) and (b) ☐			
a Funding target disregarding prescribed at-risk assumptions	4a		
b Funding target reflecting at-risk assumptions, but disregarding transition rule for plans that have been in at-risk status for fewer than five consecutive years and disregarding loading factor	4b		
5 Effective interest rate	5	6.50 %	
6 Target normal cost	6	119,353	

Statement by Enrolled Actuary <small>To the best of my knowledge, the information supplied in this schedule and accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, if any, is complete and accurate. Each prescribed assumption was applied in accordance with applicable law and regulations. In my opinion, each other assumption is reasonable (taking into account the experience of the plan and reasonable expectations) and such other assumptions, in combination, offer my best estimate of anticipated experience under the plan.</small>						
<table border="1" style="width:100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width:15%; text-align: center;">SIGN HERE</td> <td style="width:85%; text-align: center;">  Signature of actuary ALBERT R. MINOR, JR., EA, ASA Type or print name of actuary AL MINOR & ASSOCIATES, INC. Firm name 283 SOUTH STATE STREET US WESTERVILLE OH 43081 Address of the firm </td> </tr> </table>	SIGN HERE	 Signature of actuary ALBERT R. MINOR, JR., EA, ASA Type or print name of actuary AL MINOR & ASSOCIATES, INC. Firm name 283 SOUTH STATE STREET US WESTERVILLE OH 43081 Address of the firm	<table border="1" style="width:100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">09/26/2017 Date</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">17-02734 Most recent enrollment number</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="text-align: center;">(614) 899-0636 Telephone number (including area code)</td> </tr> </table>	09/26/2017 Date	17-02734 Most recent enrollment number	(614) 899-0636 Telephone number (including area code)
SIGN HERE	 Signature of actuary ALBERT R. MINOR, JR., EA, ASA Type or print name of actuary AL MINOR & ASSOCIATES, INC. Firm name 283 SOUTH STATE STREET US WESTERVILLE OH 43081 Address of the firm					
09/26/2017 Date						
17-02734 Most recent enrollment number						
(614) 899-0636 Telephone number (including area code)						

Part II Beginning of Year Carryover and Prefunding Balances

	(a) Carryover balance	(b) Prefunding balance
7 Balance at beginning of prior year after applicable adjustments (line 13 from prior year)	0	35,378
8 Portion elected for use to offset prior year's funding requirement (line 35 from prior year)	0	35,378
9 Amount remaining (line 7 minus line 8)	0	0
10 Interest on line 9 using prior year's actual return of <u>-1.67%</u>	0	0
11 Prior year's excess contributions to be added to prefunding balance:		
a Present value of excess contributions (line 38a from prior year)		72,934
b(1) Interest on the excess, if any, of line 38a over line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's effective interest rate of <u>6.70%</u>		2,516
b(2) Interest on line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's actual return		(591)
c Total available at beginning of current plan year to add to prefunding balance		74,859
d Portion of (c) to be added to prefunding balance		74,859
12 Other reductions in balances due to elections or deemed elections	0	0
13 Balance at beginning of current year (line 9 + line 10 + line 11d - line 12)	0	74,859

Part III Funding Percentages

14 Funding target attainment percentage	14	88.03 %
15 Adjusted funding target attainment percentage	15	88.03 %
16 Prior year's funding percentage for purposes of determining whether carryover/prefunding balances may be used to reduce current year's funding requirement	16	100.00 %
17 If the current value of the assets of the plan is less than 70 percent of the funding target, enter such percentage	17	%

Part IV Contributions and Liquidity Shortfalls

18 Contributions made to the plan for the plan year by employer(s) and employees:					
(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees	(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees
09/14/2017	100,000				
Totals ▶			18(b)	100,000	18(c) 0

19 Discounted employer contributions -- see instructions for small plan with a valuation date after the beginning of the year:	
a Contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years	19a 0
b Contributions made to avoid restrictions adjusted to valuation date	19b 0
c Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date ..	19c 89,809
20 Quarterly contributions and liquidity shortfalls:	
a Did the plan have a "funding shortfall" for the prior year?	☒ Yes ☐ No
b If line 20a is "Yes," were required quarterly installments for the current year made in a timely manner?	☐ Yes ☒ No
c If line 20a is "Yes," see instructions and complete the following table as applicable:	

Liquidity shortfall as of end of quarter of this plan year

(1) 1st	(2) 2nd	(3) 3rd	(4) 4th

Part V Assumptions Used To Determine Funding Target and Target Normal Cost

21 Discount rate:			
a Segment rates:	1st segment: 4.43 %	2nd segment: 5.91 %	3rd segment: 6.65 %
			☐ N/A, full yield curve used
b Applicable month (enter code)			21b 0
22 Weighted average retirement age			22 62
23 Mortality table(s) (see instructions) ☐ Prescribed - combined ☒ Prescribed - separate ☐ Substitute			

Part VI Miscellaneous items

24 Has a change been made in the non-prescribed actuarial assumptions for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment	☐ Yes ☒ No
25 Has a method change been made for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment	☐ Yes ☒ No
26 Is the plan required to provide a Schedule of Active Participants? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment	☐ Yes ☒ No
27 If the plan is subject to alternative funding rules, enter applicable code and see instructions regarding attachment	27

Part VII Reconciliation of Unpaid Minimum Required Contributions For Prior Years

28 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all prior years	28	0
29 Discounted employer contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years (line 19a)	29	0
30 Remaining amount of unpaid minimum required contributions (line 28 minus line 29)	30	0

Part VIII Minimum Required Contribution For Current Year

31 Target normal cost and excess assets (see instructions):			
a Target normal cost (line 6)		31a	119,353
b Excess assets, if applicable, but not greater than line 31a		31b	0
32 Amortization installments:		Outstanding Balance Installment	
a Net shortfall amortization installment		77,406	12,789
b Waiver amortization installment		0	0
33 If a waiver has been approved for this plan year, enter the date of the ruling letter granting the approval (Month _____ Day _____ Year _____) and the waived amount		33	0
34 Total funding requirement before reflecting carryover/prefunding balances (lines 31a - 31b + 32a + 32b - 33)		34	132,142
	Carryover balance	Prefunding Balance	Total balance
35 Balances elected for use to offset funding requirement	0	74,859	74,859
36 Additional cash requirement (line 34 minus line 35)	36		57,283
37 Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date (line 19c)	37		89,809
38 Present value of excess contributions for current year (see instructions)			
a Total (excess, if any, of line 37 over line 36)		38a	32,526
b Portion included in line 38a attributable to use of prefunding and funding standard carryover balances		38b	32,526
39 Unpaid minimum required contribution for current year (excess, if any, of line 36 over line 37)	39		0
40 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all years	40		0

Part IX Pension Funding Relief Under Pension Relief Act of 2010 (See Instructions)

41 If an election was made to use PRA 2010 funding relief for this plan:			
a Schedule elected		☐ 2 plus 7 years ☐ 15 years	
b Eligible plan year(s) for which the election in line 41a was made		☐ 2008 ☐ 2009 ☐ 2010 ☐ 2011	
42 Amount of acceleration adjustment	42		
43 Excess installment acceleration amount to be carried over to future plan years	43		

Form 5500 Schedule SB, line 22 – Description of Weighted Average Retirement Age

Plan Name: Columbus Clinical Research Defined Benefit Plan

EIN/PN: 65-1161953/002

Plan Year: 01/01/2016-12/31/2016

Age 62 – Normal retirement Age

Form 5500 Schedule SB, Line 19 - Discounted Contributions

Plan Name: Columbus Clinical Research Defined Benefit Plan
EIN: 65-1161953
PN: 002
Plan Year: 01/01/2016-12/31/2016

<u>Date of</u> <u>Contribution</u>	<u>Amount of</u> <u>Contribution</u>	<u>Year Applied</u>	<u>Effective</u> <u>Interest</u> <u>Rate</u>	<u>Discounted</u> <u>Contribution</u>
9/14/2017	100,000	2016	6.50%	89,809

Totals

100,000

89,809

Form 5500 Schedule SB, Line 32 - Amortization Bases

Plan Name: Columbus Clinical Research Defined Benefit Plan
EIN: 65-1161953
PN: 002
Plan Year: 01/01/2016-12/31/2016

Type of Base	Present Value of Any Remaining Installments	Valuation Date	Years Remaining	Amortization Installment
Shortfall	77,406	1/1/2016	7	12,789
Totals	<u>77,406</u>			<u>12,789</u>

Form 5500 Schedule SB – Summary of Plan Provisions

Plan Name: Columbus Clinical Research Defined Benefit Plan

EIN/PN: 65-1161953/002

Plan Year: 01/01/2016-12/31/2016

Effective Date

December 21, 2009

Eligibility

An employee shall become a participant on the first day of the month following completion of 12 months of service and age 21.

Average Monthly Compensation

The monthly average of an employee's earnings during the most recent 3 consecutive calendar years preceding Normal or Late Retirement Date.

Normal Retirement Benefit

On the first day of the month coinciding with or next following the participant's 62nd birthday, they will be entitled to a monthly pension equal to 100% of Average Monthly Compensation prorated over 10 years of participation.

Normal Form of Payment

10 Year Certain and Life Annuity

Vesting Benefits

If a participant terminates employment for reasons other than death or retirement, they will receive a percentage of her benefit as shown in the following table:

<u>Years of Credited Service</u>	<u>Vested Percentage</u>
less than 5	0%
5 or more	100%

Death Benefit

Joint & 50% Survivor coverage is automatic for the spouse of any vested participant regardless of age. Benefit is payable after the later of (1) the participant's death, or (2) the date the participant would have reached the earliest permissible retirement age.

Accrued Benefit

Fractional accrual

Form 5500 Schedule SB – Summary of Assumptions and Methods

Plan Name: Columbus Clinical Research Defined Benefit Plan

EIN/PN: 65-1161953/002

Plan Year: 01/01/2016-12/31/2016

The Funding Target and Target Normal Cost were determined in accordance with the regulations set forth in the Pension Protection Act. The following assumptions were used in valuing the benefits under the plan.

Assumptions for Funding Target and Target Normal Cost

Salary Scale	N/A
Social Security Projection	N/A
Withdrawal	None
Asset Method	Fair Market Value
Probability of Lump Sum Payout	100%
Effective Rate of Interest	6.50%
Segment Rates (Maximum Deduction)	1.41% / 3.96% / 4.97%
Segment Rates (Minimum Funding)	4.43% / 5.91% / 6.65%
Lookback Period	0 months prior to the valuation date
Mortality	RP 2000 Group Annuity Table, projected to 2015, sex distinct

Assumptions for FAS 35 Present Value of Accrued Benefit

Segment Rates	1.82% / 4.12% / 5.01%
Asset Method	Fair Market Value
Pre-retirement Mortality	None
Post-retirement Mortality	2015 Applicable Mortality Table
Lookback Period	0 months prior to the valuation date