Form 5500-SF

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Department of Labor
Employee Benefits Security Administration

Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation

Short Form Annual Return/Report of Small Employee Benefit Plan

This form is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).

▸ **Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500-SF.**

OMB Nos. 1210-0110
1210-0089

2016

This Form is Open to Public Inspection

Part I Annual Report Identification Information

For calendar plan year 2016 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2016 and ending 12/31/2016

A This return/report is for:
- [X] a single-employer plan
- [ ] a multiple-employer plan (not multiemployer) (Filers checking this box must attach a list of participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.)
- [ ] a one-participant plan
- [ ] a foreign plan

B This return/report is
- [ ] the first return/report
- [ ] the final return/report
- [ ] an amended return/report
- [ ] a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)

C Check box if filing under:
- [X] Form 5558
- [ ] automatic extension
- [ ] DFVC program
- [ ] special extension (enter description)

Part II Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information

1a Name of plan
KEITH POWELL & ASSOCIATES, LTD. DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLAN

1b Three-digit plan number (PN) ▸ 002

1c Effective date of plan 01/01/2003

2a Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan)
Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. Box)
City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code (if foreign, see instructions)
KEITH POWELL & ASSOCIATES, LTD.

P.O. BOX 24844
LOUISVILLE, KY 40224-0000

2b Employer Identification Number (EIN) 33-1025621

2c Sponsor's telephone number 502-640-6577

2d Business code (see instructions) 541990

3a Plan administrator's name and address [X] Same as Plan Sponsor.

3b Administrator's EIN

3c Administrator's telephone number

4 If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the name, EIN, and the plan number from the last return/report.
a Sponsor's name

4b EIN

4c PN

5a Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year	**5a**	3
b Total number of participants at the end of the plan year	**5b**	3
c Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item)	**5c**	
d(1) Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year	**5d(1)**	2
d(2) Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year	**5d(2)**	2
e Number of participants that terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested	**5e**	0

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including, if applicable, a Schedule SB or Schedule MB completed and signed by an enrolled actuary, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

SIGN HERE	Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature.	10/12/2017	CLIFFORD KEITH POWELL
	Signature of plan administrator	Date	Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of employer/plan sponsor	Date	Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor

Preparer's name (including firm name, if applicable) and address (include room or suite number)

Preparer's telephone number

6a Were all of the plan's assets during the plan year invested in eligible assets? (See instructions.) .... [X] Yes [ ] No

b Are you claiming a waiver of the annual examination and report of an independent qualified public accountant (IQPA) under 29 CFR 2520.104-46? (See instructions on waiver eligibility and conditions.).......... [X] Yes [ ] No

If you answered "No" to either line 6a or line 6b, the plan cannot use Form 5500-SF and must instead use Form 5500.

c If the plan is a defined benefit plan, is it covered under the PBGC insurance program (see ERISA section 4021)? ...... [ ] Yes [X] No [ ] Not determined

Part III Financial Information

7 Plan Assets and Liabilities		**(a) Beginning of Year**	**(b) End of Year**
a Total plan assets	**7a**	1041117	1229809
b Total plan liabilities	**7b**	0	0
c Net plan assets (subtract line 7b from line 7a)	**7c**	1041117	1229809

8 Income, Expenses, and Transfers for this Plan Year		**(a) Amount**	**(b) Total**
a Contributions received or receivable from: **(1)** Employers	**8a(1)**		
(2) Participants	**8a(2)**		
(3) Others (including rollovers)	**8a(3)**		
b Other income (loss)	**8b**	188692	
c Total income (add lines 8a(1), 8a(2), 8a(3), and 8b)	**8c**		188692
d Benefits paid (including direct rollovers and insurance premiums to provide benefits)	**8d**		
e Certain deemed and/or corrective distributions (see instructions)	**8e**		
f Administrative service providers (salaries, fees, commissions)	**8f**		
g Other expenses	**8g**		
h Total expenses (add lines 8d, 8e, 8f, and 8g)	**8h**		
i Net income (loss) (subtract line 8h from line 8c)	**8i**		188692
j Transfers to (from) the plan (see instructions)	**8j**		

Part IV Plan Characteristics

9a If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristic Codes in the instructions:
1A 3D

b If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristic Codes in the instructions:

Part V Compliance Questions

10 During the plan year:		**Yes**	**No**	**N/A**	**Amount**
a Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program)	**10a**		X		
b Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 10a.)	**10b**		X		
c Was the plan covered by a fidelity bond?	**10c**		X		
d Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?	**10d**		X		
e Were any fees or commissions paid to any brokers, agents, or other persons by an insurance carrier, insurance service, or other organization that provides some or all of the benefits under the plan? (See instructions.)	**10e**		X		
f Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?	**10f**		X		
g Did the plan have any participant loans? (If "Yes," enter amount as of year-end.)	**10g**		X		
h If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.)	**10h**				
i If 10h was answered "Yes," check the box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3	**10i**				

Part VI Pension Funding Compliance

11 Is this a defined benefit plan subject to minimum funding requirements? (If "Yes," see instructions and complete Schedule SB (Form 5500) and line 11a below) .... [X] Yes [ ] No

11a Enter the unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40.......... **11a** 0

12 Is this a defined contribution plan subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Code or section 302 of ERISA? .... [ ] Yes [X] No
(If "Yes," complete line 12a or lines 12b, 12c, 12d, and 12e below, as applicable.)

a If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions, and enter the date of the letter ruling granting the waiver. .... Month ________ Day ________ Year ________

If you completed line 12a, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB (Form 5500), and skip to line 13.

b Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year **12b**

c Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year **12c**

d Subtract the amount in line 12c from the amount in line 12b. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount) **12d**

e Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 12d be met by the funding deadline?.......... [ ] Yes [ ] No [ ] N/A

Part VII Plan Terminations and Transfers of Assets

13a Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted in any plan year? .... [ ] Yes [X] No

If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year **13a**

b Were all the plan assets distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC? .... [ ] Yes [X] No

c If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

13c(1) Name of plan(s):	**13c(2)** EIN(s)	**13c(3)** PN(s)

Part VIII Trust Information

14a Name of trust	**14b** Trust's EIN
14c Name of trustee or custodian	**14d** Trustee's or custodian's telephone number

Part IX IRS Compliance Questions

15a Is the plan a 401(k) plan? If "No," skip b.......... [ ] Yes [ ] No

15b How did the plan satisfy the nondiscrimination requirements for employee deferrals under section 401(k)(3) for the plan year? Check all that apply: .... [ ] Design-based safe harbor [ ] "Prior year" ADP test [ ] "Current year" ADP test [ ] N/A

16a What testing method was used to satisfy the coverage requirements under section 410(b) for the plan year? Check all that apply: .... [ ] Ratio percentage test [ ] Average benefit test [ ] N/A

16b Did the plan satisfy the coverage and nondiscrimination requirements of sections 410(b) and 401(a)(4) for the plan year by combining this plan with any other plan under the permissive aggregation rules?.......... [ ] Yes [ ] No

17a If the plan is a master and prototype plan (M&P) or volume submitter plan that received a favorable IRS opinion letter or advisory letter, enter the date of the letter _______/_______/_______ and the serial number _______________.

17b If the plan is an individually-designed plan that received a favorable determination letter from the IRS, enter the date of the most recent determination letter ______/_______/_______.

18 Defined Benefit Plan or Money Purchase Pension Plan Only:
Were any distributions made during the plan year to an employee who attained age 62 and had not separated from service? .... [ ] Yes [ ] No

19 Was any plan participant a 5% owner who had attained at least age 70 ½ during the prior plan year? .... [ ] Yes [ ] No

SCHEDULE SB (Form 5500)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Department of Labor
Employee Benefits Security Administration

Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation

Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information

This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6059 of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).

▶ **File as an attachment to Form 5500 or 5500-SF.**

OMB No. 1210-0110

2016

This Form is Open to Public Inspection

For calendar plan year 2016 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2016 and ending 12/31/2016

▶ **Round off amounts to nearest dollar.**

▶ **Caution:** A penalty of $1,000 will be assessed for late filing of this report unless reasonable cause is established.

A Name of plan
KEITH POWELL & ASSOCIATES, LTD. DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLAN

B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 002

C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 or 5500-SF
KEITH POWELL & ASSOCIATES, LTD.

D Employer Identification Number (EIN)
33-1025621

E Type of plan: [X] Single [ ] Multiple-A [ ] Multiple-B

F Prior year plan size: [X] 100 or fewer [ ] 101-500 [ ] More than 500

Part I Basic Information

1 Enter the valuation date: Month 12 Day 31 Year 2016

2 Assets:

a Market value	**2a**	1229809
b Actuarial value	**2b**	1229809

3 Funding target/participant count breakdown	(1) Number of participants	(2) Vested Funding Target	(3) Total Funding Target
a For retired participants and beneficiaries receiving payment	0	0	0
b For terminated vested participants	1	88	88
c For active participants	2	938460	938460
d Total	3	938548	938548

4 If the plan is in at-risk status, check the box and complete lines (a) and (b) [ ]

a Funding target disregarding prescribed at-risk assumptions	**4a**	
b Funding target reflecting at-risk assumptions, but disregarding transition rule for plans that have been in at-risk status for fewer than five consecutive years and disregarding loading factor	**4b**	
5 Effective interest rate	**5**	5.44 %
6 Target normal cost	**6**	0

Statement by Enrolled Actuary

To the best of my knowledge, the information supplied in this schedule and accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, if any, is complete and accurate. Each prescribed assumption was applied in accordance with applicable law and regulations. In my opinion, each other assumption is reasonable (taking into account the experience of the plan and reasonable expectations) and such other assumptions, in combination, offer my best estimate of anticipated experience under the plan.

SIGN HERE

Signature of actuary

10/10/2017
Date

HANS NIENABER
Type or print name of actuary

17-05737
Most recent enrollment number

CUNI, RUST & STRENK, INC.
Firm name

513-985-6164
Telephone number (including area code)

4555 LAKE FOREST DRIVE
SUITE 620
CINCINNATI, OH 45242

Address of the firm

If the actuary has not fully reflected any regulation or ruling promulgated under the statute in completing this schedule, check the box and see instructions [ ]

Part II Beginning of Year Carryover and Prefunding Balances

	(a) Carryover balance	(b) Prefunding balance
7 Balance at beginning of prior year after applicable adjustments (line 13 from prior year)	0	0
8 Portion elected for use to offset prior year's funding requirement (line 35 from prior year)	0	0
9 Amount remaining (line 7 minus line 8)	0	0
10 Interest on line 9 using prior year's actual return of ________%	0	0
11 Prior year's excess contributions to be added to prefunding balance:		
a Present value of excess contributions (line 38a from prior year)		0
b(1) Interest on the excess, if any, of line 38a over line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's effective interest rate of 5.66 %		0
b(2) Interest on line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's actual return		0
c Total available at beginning of current plan year to add to prefunding balance		0
d Portion of (c) to be added to prefunding balance		0
12 Other reductions in balances due to elections or deemed elections	0	0
13 Balance at beginning of current year (line 9 + line 10 + line 11d – line 12)	0	0

Part III Funding Percentages

14 Funding target attainment percentage	14	131.03%
15 Adjusted funding target attainment percentage	15	131.03%
16 Prior year's funding percentage for purposes of determining whether carryover/prefunding balances may be used to reduce current year's funding requirement	16	117.07%
17 If the current value of the assets of the plan is less than 70 percent of the funding target, enter such percentage	17	%

Part IV Contributions and Liquidity Shortfalls

18 Contributions made to the plan for the plan year by employer(s) and employees:

(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees	(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees
			Totals ►	18(b)	18(c)

19 Discounted employer contributions – see instructions for small plan with a valuation date after the beginning of the year:

a Contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years	19a	0
b Contributions made to avoid restrictions adjusted to valuation date	19b	0
c Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date	19c	0

20 Quarterly contributions and liquidity shortfalls:

a Did the plan have a "funding shortfall" for the prior year? ☐ Yes ☒ No

b If line 20a is "Yes," were required quarterly installments for the current year made in a timely manner? ☐ Yes ☐ No

c If line 20a is "Yes," see instructions and complete the following table as applicable:

Liquidity shortfall as of end of quarter of this plan year			
(1) 1st	(2) 2nd	(3) 3rd	(4) 4th

Part V Assumptions Used to Determine Funding Target and Target Normal Cost

21 Discount rate:

a Segment rates:	1st segment: 4.43 %	2nd segment: 5.91 %	3rd segment: 6.65 %	☐ N/A, full yield curve used

b Applicable month (enter code)	**21b**	0
22 Weighted average retirement age	**22**	65

23 Mortality table(s) (see instructions) ☒ Prescribed - combined ☐ Prescribed - separate ☐ Substitute

Part VI Miscellaneous Items

24 Has a change been made in the non-prescribed actuarial assumptions for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment. ☐ Yes ☒ No

25 Has a method change been made for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment. ☐ Yes ☒ No

26 Is the plan required to provide a Schedule of Active Participants? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment. ☐ Yes ☒ No

27 If the plan is subject to alternative funding rules, enter applicable code and see instructions regarding attachment	**27**	

Part VII Reconciliation of Unpaid Minimum Required Contributions For Prior Years

28 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all prior years	**28**	0
29 Discounted employer contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years (line 19a)	**29**	0
30 Remaining amount of unpaid minimum required contributions (line 28 minus line 29)	**30**	0

Part VIII Minimum Required Contribution For Current Year

31 Target normal cost and excess assets (see instructions):

a Target normal cost (line 6)	**31a**	0
b Excess assets, if applicable, but not greater than line 31a	**31b**	0

32 Amortization installments:	Outstanding Balance	Installment
a Net shortfall amortization installment	0	0
b Waiver amortization installment	0	0

33 If a waiver has been approved for this plan year, enter the date of the ruling letter granting the approval (Month _________ Day _________ Year _________) and the waived amount	**33**	0
34 Total funding requirement before reflecting carryover/prefunding balances (lines 31a - 31b + 32a + 32b - 33)	**34**	0

	Carryover balance	Prefunding balance	Total balance
35 Balances elected for use to offset funding requirement	0	0	0

36 Additional cash requirement (line 34 minus line 35)	**36**	0
37 Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date (line 19c)	**37**	0

38 Present value of excess contributions for current year (see instructions)

a Total (excess, if any, of line 37 over line 36)	**38a**	0
b Portion included in line 38a attributable to use of prefunding and funding standard carryover balances	**38b**	0
39 Unpaid minimum required contribution for current year (excess, if any, of line 36 over line 37)	**39**	0
40 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all years	**40**	0

Part IX Pension Funding Relief Under Pension Relief Act of 2010 (See Instructions)

41 If an election was made to use PRA 2010 funding relief for this plan:

a Schedule elected ☐ 2 plus 7 years ☐ 15 years

b Eligible plan year(s) for which the election in line 41a was made ☐ 2008 ☐ 2009 ☐ 2010 ☐ 2011

42 Amount of acceleration adjustment	**42**	
43 Excess installment acceleration amount to be carried over to future plan years	**43**	

Form 5500-SF Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	**Short Form Annual Return/Report of Small Employee Benefit Plan** This form is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ► Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500-SF.	OMB Nos. [illegible] **2016** This Form is Open to Public Inspection

Part I Annual Report Identification Information

For calendar plan year 2016 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2016 and ending 12/31/2016

A This return/report is for: [X] a single-employer plan [ ] a multiple-employer plan (not multiemployer) (Filers checking this box must attach a list of participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.)

B This return/report is: [ ] a one-participant plan [ ] a foreign plan [ ] the first return/report [ ] the final return/report [ ] an amended return/report [ ] a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)

C Check box if filing under: [X] Form 5558 [ ] automatic extension [ ] DFVC program [ ] special extension (enter description)

Part II Basic Plan Information — enter all requested information

1a Name of plan
Keith Powell & Associates, Ltd. Defined Benefit Pension Plan

1b Three-digit plan number (PN) ► 003

1c Effective date of plan 01/01/2003

2a Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan)
Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. Box)
City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code (if foreign, see instructions)
Keith Powell & Associates, Ltd.

P.O. Box 24844

[illegible]

2b Employer Identification Number (EIN) 31-1027831

2c Sponsor's telephone number (502) 448-4577

2d Business code (see instructions) 541990

3a Plan administrator's name and address [X] Same as Plan Sponsor

3b Administrator's EIN

3c Administrator's telephone number

4 If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the name, EIN, and the plan number from the last return/report.

a Sponsor's name

4b EIN

4c PN

5a Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year	5a	3
b Total number of participants at the end of the plan year	5b	3
c Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item)	5c	
d(1) Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year	5d(1)	3
d(2) Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year	5d(2)	3
e Number of participants that terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested	5e	0

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including, if applicable, a Schedule SB or Schedule MB completed and signed by an enrolled actuary, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

SIGN HERE	Clifford Keith Powell Signature of plan administrator	Oct 12, 2017 Date	Clifford Keith Powell Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator
SIGN HERE	Clifford Keith Powell Signature of employer/plan sponsor	Oct 12, 2017 Date	Clifford Keith Powell Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor

Preparer's name (including firm name, if applicable) and address (include room or suite number)
Skip this question

Preparer's telephone number
Skip this question

6a Were all of the plan's assets during the plan year invested in eligible assets? (See instructions.) [X] Yes [ ] No

b Are you claiming a waiver of the annual examination and report of an independent qualified public accountant (IQPA) under 29 CFR 2520.104-46? (See instructions on waiver eligibility and conditions.) [X] Yes [ ] No

If you answered "No" to either line 6a or line 6b, the plan cannot use Form 5500-SF and must instead use Form 5500.

c If the plan is a defined benefit plan, is it covered under the PBGC insurance program (see ERISA section 4021)? [ ] Yes [X] No [ ] Not determined

Part III Financial Information

			(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
7	Plan Assets and Liabilities			
a	Total plan assets	7a	1,041,117	1,229,809
b	Total plan liabilities	7b	0	0
c	Net plan assets (subtract line 7b from line 7a)	7c	1,041,117	1,229,809

			(a) Amount	(b) Total
8	Income, Expenses, and Transfers for this Plan Year			
a	Contributions received or receivable from: (1) Employers	8a(1)		
	(2) Participants	8a(2)		
	(3) Others (including rollovers)	8a(3)		
b	Other income (loss)	8b	188,692	
c	Total income (add lines 8a(1), 8a(2), 8a(3), and 8b)	8c		188,692
d	Benefits paid (including direct rollovers and insurance premiums to provide benefits)	8d		
e	Certain deemed and/or corrective distributions (see instructions)	8e		
f	Administrative service providers (salaries, fees, commissions)	8f		
g	Other expenses	8g		
h	Total expenses (add lines 8d, 8e, 8f, and 8g)	8h		
i	Net income (loss) (subtract line 8h from line 8c)	8i		188,692
j	Transfers to (from) the plan (see instructions)	8j		

Part IV Plan Characteristics

9a If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristic Codes in the instructions:

1A 3D

b If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristic Codes in the instructions:

Part V Compliance Questions

10	During the plan year:		Yes	No	N/A	Amount
a	Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program)	10a		x		
b	Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 10a.)	10b		x		
c	Was the plan covered by a fidelity bond?	10c		x		
d	Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?	10d		x		
e	Were any fees or commissions paid to any brokers, agents, or other persons by an insurance carrier, insurance service, or other organization that provides some or all of the benefits under the plan? (See instructions.)	10e		x		
f	Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?	10f		x		
g	Did the plan have any participant loans? (If "Yes," enter amount as of year end.)	10g		x		
h	If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.)	10h				
i	If 10h was answered "Yes," check the box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3	10i				

Part VI Pension Funding Compliance

11	Is this a defined benefit plan subject to minimum funding requirements? (If "Yes," see instructions and complete Schedule SB (Form 5500 and line 11a below)		[X] Yes [ ] No
11a	Enter the unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40	11a	0
12	Is this a defined contribution plan subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Code or section 302 of ERISA? (If "Yes," complete line 12a or lines 12b, 12c, 12d, and 12e below, as applicable.)		[ ] Yes [X] No
a	If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions, and enter the date of the letter ruling granting the waiver Month ____ Day ____ Year ____		
	If you completed line 12a, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB (Form 5500), and skip to line 13.		
b	Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year.	12b	
c	Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for the plan year	12c	
d	Subtract the amount in line 12c from the amount in line 12b. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount)	12d	
e	Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 12d be met by the funding deadline?		[ ] Yes [ ] No [ ] N/A

Part VII Plan Terminations and Transfers of Assets

13a	Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted in any plan year?		[ ] Yes [X] No
	If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year	13a	
b	Were all the plan assets distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC?		[ ] Yes [X] No
c	If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)		

13c(1) Name of plan(s):	**13c(2)** EIN(s)	**13c(3)** PN(s)

Part VIII Trust Information - Skip These Questions

14a Name of trust	**14b** Trust's EIN
14c Name of trustee or custodian	**14d** Trustee or custodian's telephone number

Part IX IRS Compliance Questions - Skip These Questions

15a	Is the plan a 401(k) plan? If "No," skip b.	[ ] Yes [ ] No
15b	How did the plan satisfy the nondiscrimination requirements for employee deferrals under section 401(k)(3) for the plan year? Check all that apply:	[ ] Design-based safe harbor [ ] "Prior year" ADP test [ ] "Current year" ADP test [ ] N/A
16a	What testing method was used to satisfy the coverage requirements under section 410(b) for the plan year? Check all that apply:	[ ] Ratio percentage test [ ] Average benefit test [ ] N/A
16b	Did the plan satisfy the coverage and nondiscrimination requirements of sections 410(b) and 401(a)(4) for the plan year by combining this plan with any other plan under the permissive aggregation rules?	[ ] Yes [ ] No
17a	If the plan is a master and prototype plan (M&P) or volume submitter plan that received a favorable IRS opinion letter or advisory letter, enter the date of the letter ____/____/____ and serial number ________.	
17b	If the plan is an individually-designed plan that received a favorable determination letter from the IRS, enter the date of the most recent determination letter ____/____/____.	
18	Defined Benefit Plan or Money Purchase Pension Plan Only: Were any distributions made during the plan year to an employee who attained age 62 and had not separated from service?	[ ] Yes [ ] No
19	Was any plan participant a 5% owner who had attained at least age 70 ½ during the prior plan year?	[ ] Yes [ ] No

2016 Schedule SB, Part V – Statement of Actuarial Assumptions/Methods
Plan Name: Keith Powell & Associates, Ltd. Defined Benefit Pension Plan
EIN: 33-1025621
PN: 002

1. Interest Rates: IRS segment rates as of valuation date subject to the MAP-21 corridor.

   a. Minimum Required Contribution

Segment 1	4.43% per year.
Segment 2	5.91% per year.
Segment 3	6.65% per year.
Post-retirement Lump Sum Rate	5.50% per year.

   b. Maximum Deductible Contribution

Segment 1	1.55% per year.
Segment 2	3.76% per year.
Segment 3	4.73% per year.
Post-retirement Lump Sum Rate	5.50% per year.

2. Mortality Rates:

   Preretirement: None.

   Postretirement: Funding: IRS 2016 Combined Small Plan Static Mortality Table.

   Lump Sums: 1994 GAR Table (50% male/50% female)

3. Salary Scale: None.

4. Retirement Rates: Normal Retirement Age under the Plan.

2016 Schedule SB, Part V – Statement of Actuarial Assumptions/Methods
Plan Name: Keith Powell & Associates, Ltd. Defined Benefit Pension Plan
EIN: 33-1025621
PN: 002

5. Termination Rates:	None.
6. Disability Rates:	None.
7. Plan Expenses:	None.
8. Actuarial Cost Method:	Unit Credit under PPA Rules.
9. Asset Valuation Method:	Market Value.
10. Form of Benefit Payment Valued:	Lump Sum Distribution.
11. Rationale for Assumptions:	The IRS segment rates and mortality tables used to determine minimum funding and maximum deductible amounts are pursuant to IRS regulations. The selection of other actuarial assumptions is based on the actuary's best estimate of future expectations based on an examination of historical results compared to expectations, periodic experience studies, Society of Actuaries mortality studies, and any reasonably certain information about future expected plan changes.
12. Changes Since Last Year:	Interest rates updated to comply with the Pension Protection Act of 2006 (PPA) as amended by MAP-21.

2016 Schedule SB, Part V – Summary of Plan Provisions
Plan Name: Keith Powell & Associates, Ltd. Defined Benefit Pension Plan
EIN: 33-1025621
PN: 002

1. Effective Date:	January 1, 2003.
2. Plan Year:	January 1^{st} through December 31^{st}.
3. Covered Employees:	All employees of Keith Powell & Associates, Ltd.
4. Eligibility:	Prior to December 15, 2006, January 1^{st} or July 1^{st} following the attainment of age 21 and the completion of 2 years of service; however, the service requirement does not apply to eligible employees employed on January 1, 2003. After December 14, 2006, employees participate on the first day of employment following attainment of age 21.
5. Average Monthly Compensation:	Average compensation for the three highest consecutive years.
6. Vesting Service:	N/A
7. Benefit Service:	One Year of Benefit Service is granted for each Plan Year in which the Employee was credited with 1 hour while a Plan Participant.

2016 Schedule SB, Part V – Summary of Plan Provisions
Plan Name: Keith Powell & Associates, Ltd. Defined Benefit Pension Plan
EIN: 33-1025621
PN: 002

8. Normal Retirement:

a.	Eligibility	Attainment of Age 64 4/12.
b.	Monthly Benefit	5.50% of Average Monthly Compensation per Year of Benefit Service.

9. Early Retirement:

a.	Eligibility	No Early Retirement benefit offered.
b.	Monthly Benefit	N/A

10. Vested Retirement:

a.	Eligibility	100% immediate vesting
b.	Monthly Benefit	Accrued Benefit, times the participant's vesting percentage.

2016 Schedule SB, Part V – Summary of Plan Provisions
Plan Name: Keith Powell & Associates, Ltd. Defined Benefit Pension Plan
EIN: 33-1025621
PN: 002

11. Disability Retirement:

a. Eligibility	No Disability Retirement benefit offered.
b. Benefit	N/A

12. Pre-Retirement Death:

a. Eligibility	A Participant with an Accrued Benefit.
b. Benefit	The Actuarial Present Value of Participant's Accrued Benefit.

13. Payment Forms:

a. Normal	Life annuity for single participants and an Actuarially Equivalent 50% Joint & Survivor annuity for married participants.
b. Optional	Lump sum distribution, life annuity, life annuity with term certain, or joint & survivor annuity.

2016 Schedule SB, Part V – Summary of Plan Provisions
Plan Name: Keith Powell & Associates, Ltd. Defined Benefit Pension Plan
EIN: 33-1025621
PN: 002

14. Actuarial Equivalency:

a. Other than Lump Sums	Pre-retirement: No mortality and 5.50% interest. Post-retirement: 1994 Group Annuity Reserve Table projected to 2002, blended 50% male/50% female, and 5.50% interest.
b. Lump Sums	The greater of the lump sum calculated under (a) and the lump sum calculated using the 417(e) Applicable Mortality Table and 417(e) Applicable Interest Rate for the second month prior to the beginning of the Plan Year in which the distribution occurs.

15. Maximum Annual Benefit:	$210,000 per year for participants retiring at age 62 during the 2016 Plan Year.
16. Changes Since Last Year:	None.

2016 Schedule SB, line 22 -- Description of Weighted Average Retirement Ag
Plan Name: Keith Powell & Associates, Ltd. Defined Benefit Pension Pla
EIN: 33-1025621
PN: 002

(A) Retirement Age	(B) Retirement Rates	(C) Fraction Remaining	(D) Probability Distribution	(E) Sum Weighted Average Age
64	0.67%	0.25000	67.00%	42.88000
65	0.00%	0.25000	0.00%	0.00000
66	0.00%	0.25000	0.00%	0.00000
67	0.00%	0.25000	0.00%	0.00000
68	0.33%	0.00000	33.00%	22.44000

Weighted Average Retirement Age **65.3**

The Retirement Rates (Column B) at each Early Retirement Age (Column A) are converted to a probability distribution (Column D). The products of Column A and Column D are summed to determine the resulting Weighted Average Retirement Age.

SCHEDULE SB (Form 5500)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Department of Labor
Employee Benefits Security Administration

Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation

Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information

This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6059 of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).

▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500 or 5500-SF.

OMB No. 1210-0110

2016

This Form is Open to Public Inspection

For calendar plan year 2016 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2016 and ending 12/31/2016

▶ **Round off amounts to nearest dollar.**

▶ **Caution:** A penalty of $1,000 will be assessed for late filing of this report unless reasonable cause is established.

A Name of plan
Keith Powell & Associates, Ltd. Defined Benefit Pension Plan

B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 002

C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 or 5500-SF
Keith Powell & Associates, Ltd.

D Employer Identification Number (EIN)
33-1025621

E Type of plan: [X] Single [ ] Multiple-A [ ] Multiple-B

F Prior year plan size: [X] 100 or fewer [ ] 101-500 [ ] More than 500

Part I Basic Information

1 Enter the valuation date: Month 12 Day 31 Year 2016

2 Assets:

a Market value	2a	1,229,809
b Actuarial value	2b	1,229,809

3 Funding target/participant count breakdown:

	(1) Number of participants	(2) Vested Funding Target	(3) Total Funding Target
a For retired participants and beneficiaries receiving payment	0	0	0
b For terminated vested participants	1	88	88
c For active participants	2	938,460	938,460
d Total	3	938,548	938,548

4 If the plan is in at-risk status, check the box and complete lines (a) and (b) [ ]

a Funding target disregarding prescribed at-risk assumptions	4a	
b Funding target reflecting at-risk assumptions, but disregarding transition rule for plans that have been in at-risk status for fewer than five consecutive years and disregarding loading factor	4b	
5 Effective interest rate	5	5.44 %
6 Target normal cost	6	0

Statement by Enrolled Actuary

To the best of my knowledge, the information supplied in this schedule and accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, if any, is complete and accurate. Each presribed assumption was applied in accordance with applicable law and regulations. In my opinion, each other assumption is reasonable (taking into account the experience of the plan and reasonable expectations) and such other assumptions, in combination, offer my best estimate of anticipated experience under the plan.

SIGN HERE

HN

Signature of actuary

10/10/2017

Date

Hans Nienaber

Type or print name of actuary

17-05737

Most recent enrollment number

Cuni, Rust & Strenk, Inc.

Firm name

(513) 985-6164

Telephone number (including area code)

4555 Lake Forest Drive
Suite 620
US Cincinnati OH 45242

Address of the firm

If the actuary has not fully reflected any regulation or ruling promulgated under the statute in completing this schedule, check the box and see instructions [ ]

Part II Beginning of Year Carryover and Prefunding Balances

		(a) Carryover balance	(b) Prefunding balance
7	Balance at beginning of prior year after applicable adjustments (line 13 from prior year)	0	0
8	Portion elected for use to offset prior year's funding requirement (line 35 from prior year)	0	0
9	Amount remaining (line 7 minus line 8)	0	0
10	Interest on line 9 using prior year's actual return of ____ %	0	0
11	Prior year's excess contributions to be added to prefunding balance:		
	a Present value of excess contributions (line 38a from prior year)		0
	b(1) Interest on the excess, if any, of line 38a over line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's effective interest rate of 5.66 %		0
	b(2) Interest on line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's actual return		0
	c Total available at beginning of current plan year to add to prefunding balance		0
	d Portion of (c) to be added to prefunding balance		0
12	Other reductions in balances due to elections or deemed elections	0	0
13	Balance at beginning of current year (line 9 + line 10 + line 11d - line 12)	0	0

Part III Funding Percentages

14	Funding target attainment percentage	14	131.03 %
15	Adjusted funding target attainment percentage	15	131.03 %
16	Prior year's funding percentage for purposes of determining whether carryover/prefunding balances may be used to reduce current year's funding requirement	16	117.07 %
17	If the current value of the assets of the plan is less than 70 percent of the funding target, enter such percentage	17	%

Part IV Contributions and Liquidity Shortfalls

18 Contributions made to the plan for the plan year by employer(s) and employees:

(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees	(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees
			Totals ► 18(b)		18(c)

19 Discounted employer contributions -- see instructions for small plan with a valuation date after the beginning of the year:

a	Contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years	19a	0
b	Contributions made to avoid restrictions adjusted to valuation date	19b	0
c	Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date	19c	0

20 Quarterly contributions and liquidity shortfalls:

a Did the plan have a "funding shortfall" for the prior year? ☐ Yes ☒ No

b If line 20a is "Yes," were required quarterly installments for the current year made in a timely manner? ☐ Yes ☐ No

c If line 20a is "Yes," see instructions and complete the following table as applicable:

Liquidity shortfall as of end of quarter of this plan year			
(1) 1st	(2) 2nd	(3) 3rd	(4) 4th

Part V Assumptions Used To Determine Funding Target and Target Normal Cost

21 Discount rate:

	1st segment:	2nd segment:	3rd segment:	
a Segment rates:	4.43 %	5.91 %	6.65 %	☐ N/A, full yield curve used

b Applicable month (enter code)	21b	0
22 Weighted average retirement age	22	65

23 Mortality table(s) (see instructions) ☒ Prescribed - combined ☐ Prescribed - separate ☐ Substitute

Part VI Miscellaneous items

24 Has a change been made in the non-prescribed actuarial assumptions for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment ☐ Yes ☒ No

25 Has a method change been made for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment ☐ Yes ☒ No

26 Is the plan required to provide a Schedule of Active Participants? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment ☐ Yes ☒ No

27 If the plan is subject to alternative funding rules, enter applicable code and see instructions regarding attachment	27	

Part VII Reconciliation of Unpaid Minimum Required Contributions For Prior Years

28 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all prior years	28	0
29 Discounted employer contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years (line 19a)	29	0
30 Remaining amount of unpaid minimum required contributions (line 28 minus line 29)	30	0

Part VIII Minimum Required Contribution For Current Year

31 Target normal cost and excess assets (see instructions):

a Target normal cost (line 6)	31a	0
b Excess assets, if applicable, but not greater than line 31a	31b	0

32 Amortization installments:	Outstanding Balance	Installment
a Net shortfall amortization installment	0	0
b Waiver amortization installment	0	0

33 If a waiver has been approved for this plan year, enter the date of the ruling letter granting the approval (Month______ Day______ Year ______) and the waived amount	33	0
34 Total funding requirement before reflecting carryover/prefunding balances (lines 31a - 31b + 32a + 32b - 33)	34	0

	Carryover balance	Prefunding Balance	Total balance
35 Balances elected for use to offset funding requirement	0	0	0

36 Additional cash requirement (line 34 minus line 35)	36	0
37 Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date (line 19c)	37	0

38 Present value of excess contributions for current year (see instructions)

a Total (excess, if any, of line 37 over line 36)	38a	0
b Portion included in line 38a attributable to use of prefunding and funding standard carryover balances	38b	0
39 Unpaid minimum required contribution for current year (excess, if any, of line 36 over line 37)	39	0
40 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all years	40	0

Part IX Pension Funding Relief Under Pension Relief Act of 2010 (See Instructions)

41 If an election was made to use PRA 2010 funding relief for this plan:

a Schedule elected ☐ 2 plus 7 years ☐ 15 years

b Eligible plan year(s) for which the election in line 41a was made ☐ 2008 ☐ 2009 ☐ 2010 ☐ 2011

42 Amount of acceleration adjustment	42	
43 Excess installment acceleration amount to be carried over to future plan years	43	