

Form 5500 Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Annual Return/Report of Employee Benefit Plan This form is required to be filed for employee benefit plans under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500.	OMB Nos. 1210-0110 1210-0089 2016 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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Part I	Annual Report Identification Information		
For calendar plan year 2016 or fiscal plan year beginning <u>01/01/2016</u> and ending <u>12/31/2016</u>			
A	This return/report is for:	☐ a multiemployer plan ☐ a multiple-employer plan (Filers checking this box must attach a list of participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.)	
	☒ a single-employer plan ☐ a DFE (specify) ____		
B	This return/report is:	☐ the first return/report ☐ the final return/report ☐ an amended return/report ☐ a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)	
C	If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here. ▶ ☐		
D	Check box if filing under:	☒ Form 5558 ☐ special extension (enter description)	☐ automatic extension ☐ the DFVC program

Part II	Basic Plan Information —enter all requested information		
1a	Name of plan <u>COOPER TIRE & RUBBER COMPANY SPECTRUM RETIREMENT PLAN</u>	1b	Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ <u>003</u>
		1c	Effective date of plan <u>01/01/1957</u>
2a	Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan) Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. Box) City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code (if foreign, see instructions) <u>COOPER TIRE & RUBBER COMPANY</u> <u>701 LIMA AVENUE</u> <u>FINDLAY, OH 45840</u>	2b	Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>34-4297750</u>
		2c	Plan Sponsor's telephone number <u>419-423-1321</u>
		2d	Business code (see instructions) <u>326200</u>

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

SIGN HERE	Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature.	10/16/2017	GINGER JONES
	Signature of plan administrator	Date	Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of employer/plan sponsor	Date	Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of DFE	Date	Enter name of individual signing as DFE
Preparer's name (including firm name, if applicable) and address (include room or suite number)			Preparer's telephone number

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 5500.

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3a Plan administrator's name and address ☐ Same as Plan Sponsor COOPER TIRE & RUBBER COMPANY 701 LIMA AVENUE FINDLAY, OH 45840	3b Administrator's EIN 34-4297750 3c Administrator's telephone number 419-423-1321
4 If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the name, EIN and the plan number from the last return/report: a Sponsor's name	4b EIN 4c PN
5 Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year	5 4807
6 Number of participants as of the end of the plan year unless otherwise stated (welfare plans complete only lines 6a(1) , 6a(2) , 6b , 6c , and 6d). a(1) Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year..... a(2) Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year b Retired or separated participants receiving benefits..... c Other retired or separated participants entitled to future benefits d Subtotal. Add lines 6a(2) , 6b , and 6c e Deceased participants whose beneficiaries are receiving or are entitled to receive benefits. f Total. Add lines 6d and 6e g Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) h Number of participants that terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested	6a(1) 1645 6a(2) 1550 6b 1464 6c 901 6d 3915 6e 277 6f 4192 6g 6h 0
7 Enter the total number of employers obligated to contribute to the plan (only multiemployer plans complete this item).....	7
8a If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions: 1A 1C b If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:	
9a Plan funding arrangement (check all that apply) (1) ☒ Insurance (2) ☐ Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts (3) ☒ Trust (4) ☐ General assets of the sponsor	9b Plan benefit arrangement (check all that apply) (1) ☒ Insurance (2) ☐ Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts (3) ☒ Trust (4) ☐ General assets of the sponsor
10 Check all applicable boxes in 10a and 10b to indicate which schedules are attached, and, where indicated, enter the number attached. (See instructions)	
a Pension Schedules (1) ☒ R (Retirement Plan Information) (2) ☐ MB (Multiemployer Defined Benefit Plan and Certain Money Purchase Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary (3) ☒ SB (Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary	b General Schedules (1) ☒ H (Financial Information) (2) ☐ I (Financial Information – Small Plan) (3) ☒ <u>1</u> A (Insurance Information) (4) ☒ C (Service Provider Information) (5) ☒ D (DFE/Participating Plan Information) (6) ☐ G (Financial Transaction Schedules)

Part III Form M-1 Compliance Information (to be completed by welfare benefit plans)

11a If the plan provides welfare benefits, was the plan subject to the Form M-1 filing requirements during the plan year? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ☐ Yes ☐ No

If "Yes" is checked, complete lines 11b and 11c.

11b Is the plan currently in compliance with the Form M-1 filing requirements? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ☐ Yes ☐ No

11c Enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the 2016 Form M-1 annual report. If the plan was not required to file the 2016 Form M-1 annual report, enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the most recent Form M-1 that was required to be filed under the Form M-1 filing requirements. (Failure to enter a valid Receipt Confirmation Code will subject the Form 5500 filing to rejection as incomplete.)

Receipt Confirmation Code _____

SCHEDULE A (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Insurance Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500. ▶ Insurance companies are required to provide the information pursuant to ERISA section 103(a)(2).	OMB No. 1210-0110 2016 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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For calendar plan year 2016 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2016 and ending 12/31/2016

A Name of plan COOPER TIRE & RUBBER COMPANY SPECTRUM RETIREMENT PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 003
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 COOPER TIRE & RUBBER COMPANY	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 34-4297750

Part I	Information Concerning Insurance Contract Coverage, Fees, and Commissions Provide information for each contract on a separate Schedule A. Individual contracts grouped as a unit in Parts II and III can be reported on a single Schedule A.
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1 Coverage Information:

(a) Name of insurance carrier
PRINCIPAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY

(b) EIN	(c) NAIC code	(d) Contract or identification number	(e) Approximate number of persons covered at end of policy or contract year	Policy or contract year	
				(f) From	(g) To
42-0127290	61271	610685	4158	01/01/2016	12/31/2016

2 Insurance fee and commission information. Enter the total fees and total commissions paid. List in line 3 the agents, brokers, and other persons in descending order of the amount paid.

(a) Total amount of commissions paid 0	(b) Total amount of fees paid 0
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3 Persons receiving commissions and fees. (Complete as many entries as needed to report all persons).

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

Part II Investment and Annuity Contract Information

Where individual contracts are provided, the entire group of such individual contracts with each carrier may be treated as a unit for purposes of this report.

4 Current value of plan's interest under this contract in the general account at year end	4	0
5 Current value of plan's interest under this contract in separate accounts at year end.....	5	9778870

6 Contracts With Allocated Funds:**a** State the basis of premium rates ▶**b** Premiums paid to carrier**6b****c** Premiums due but unpaid at the end of the year**6c****d** If the carrier, service, or other organization incurred any specific costs in connection with the acquisition or retention of the contract or policy, enter amount**6d**

Specify nature of costs ▶

e Type of contract: (1) ☐ individual policies (2) ☐ group deferred annuity
 (3) ☐ other (specify) ▶

f If contract purchased, in whole or in part, to distribute benefits from a terminating plan, check here ▶ ☐**7** Contracts With Unallocated Funds (Do not include portions of these contracts maintained in separate accounts)

a Type of contract: (1) ☐ deposit administration (2) ☐ immediate participation guarantee
 (3) ☐ guaranteed investment (4) ☐ other ▶

b Balance at the end of the previous year**7b****c** Additions: (1) Contributions deposited during the year**7c(1)**

(2) Dividends and credits.....

7c(2)

(3) Interest credited during the year.....

7c(3)

(4) Transferred from separate account

7c(4)

(5) Other (specify below)

7c(5)

▶

(6) Total additions

7c(6)**d** Total of balance and additions (add lines **7b** and **7c(6)**)**7d****e** Deductions:

(1) Disbursed from fund to pay benefits or purchase annuities during year

7e(1)

(2) Administration charge made by carrier.....

7e(2)

(3) Transferred to separate account

7e(3)

(4) Other (specify below)

7e(4)

▶

(5) Total deductions

7e(5)**f** Balance at the end of the current year (subtract line **7e(5)** from line **7d**).....**7f**

Part III Welfare Benefit Contract Information

If more than one contract covers the same group of employees of the same employer(s) or members of the same employee organizations(s), the information may be combined for reporting purposes if such contracts are experience-rated as a unit. Where contracts cover individual employees, the entire group of such individual contracts with each carrier may be treated as a unit for purposes of this report.

8 Benefit and contract type (check all applicable boxes)

- a** ☐ Health (other than dental or vision)
 b ☐ Dental
 c ☐ Vision
 d ☐ Life insurance
e ☐ Temporary disability (accident and sickness)
 f ☐ Long-term disability
 g ☐ Supplemental unemployment
 h ☐ Prescription drug
i ☐ Stop loss (large deductible)
 j ☐ HMO contract
 k ☐ PPO contract
 l ☐ Indemnity contract
m ☐ Other (specify) ▶

9 Experience-rated contracts:

a Premiums: (1) Amount received	9a(1)		
(2) Increase (decrease) in amount due but unpaid	9a(2)		
(3) Increase (decrease) in unearned premium reserve	9a(3)		
(4) Earned ((1) + (2) - (3))		9a(4)	
b Benefit charges (1) Claims paid	9b(1)		
(2) Increase (decrease) in claim reserves	9b(2)		
(3) Incurred claims (add (1) and (2))		9b(3)	
(4) Claims charged		9b(4)	
c Remainder of premium: (1) Retention charges (on an accrual basis) --			
(A) Commissions	9c(1)(A)		
(B) Administrative service or other fees	9c(1)(B)		
(C) Other specific acquisition costs	9c(1)(C)		
(D) Other expenses	9c(1)(D)		
(E) Taxes	9c(1)(E)		
(F) Charges for risks or other contingencies	9c(1)(F)		
(G) Other retention charges	9c(1)(G)		
(H) Total retention		9c(1)(H)	
(2) Dividends or retroactive rate refunds. (These amounts were ☐ paid in cash, or ☐ credited.)		9c(2)	
d Status of policyholder reserves at end of year: (1) Amount held to provide benefits after retirement		9d(1)	
(2) Claim reserves		9d(2)	
(3) Other reserves		9d(3)	
e Dividends or retroactive rate refunds due. (Do not include amount entered in line 9c(2).)		9e	

10 Nonexperience-rated contracts:

a Total premiums or subscription charges paid to carrier	10a	
b If the carrier, service, or other organization incurred any specific costs in connection with the acquisition or retention of the contract or policy, other than reported in Part I, line 2 above, report amount. Specify nature of costs.	10b	

Part IV Provision of Information

11 Did the insurance company fail to provide any information necessary to complete Schedule A? ☐ Yes ☒ No

12 If the answer to line 11 is "Yes," specify the information not provided. ▶

SCHEDULE SB (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6059 of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500 or 5500-SF.	OMB No. 1210-0110 2016 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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For calendar plan year 2016 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2016 and ending 12/31/2016

▶ **Round off amounts to nearest dollar.**

▶ **Caution:** A penalty of \$1,000 will be assessed for late filing of this report unless reasonable cause is established.

A Name of plan <u>COOPER TIRE & RUBBER COMPANY SPECTRUM RETIREMENT PLAN</u>	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ <u>003</u>
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 or 5500-SF <u>COOPER TIRE & RUBBER COMPANY</u>	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>34-4297750</u>
E Type of plan: ☒ Single ☐ Multiple-A ☐ Multiple-B	F Prior year plan size: ☐ 100 or fewer ☐ 101-500 ☒ More than 500

Part I	Basic Information
1 Enter the valuation date: Month <u>01</u> Day <u>01</u> Year <u>2016</u>	
2 Assets:	
a Market value	2a <u>441882475</u>
b Actuarial value	2b <u>461446707</u>
3 Funding target/participant count breakdown	(1) Number of participants (2) Vested Funding Target (3) Total Funding Target
a For retired participants and beneficiaries receiving payment.....	<u>1695</u> <u>263308676</u> <u>263308676</u>
b For terminated vested participants.....	<u>1467</u> <u>43302898</u> <u>43302898</u>
c For active participants.....	<u>1645</u> <u>120014561</u> <u>120702725</u>
d Total.....	<u>4807</u> <u>426626135</u> <u>427314299</u>
4 If the plan is in at-risk status, check the box and complete lines (a) and (b)..... ☐	
a Funding target disregarding prescribed at-risk assumptions	4a
b Funding target reflecting at-risk assumptions, but disregarding transition rule for plans that have been in at-risk status for fewer than five consecutive years and disregarding loading factor	4b
5 Effective interest rate	5 <u>5.97 %</u>
6 Target normal cost.....	6

Statement by Enrolled Actuary

To the best of my knowledge, the information supplied in this schedule and accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, if any, is complete and accurate. Each prescribed assumption was applied in accordance with applicable law and regulations. In my opinion, each other assumption is reasonable (taking into account the experience of the plan and reasonable expectations) and such other assumptions, in combination, offer my best estimate of anticipated experience under the plan.

SIGN HERE		<u>09/28/2017</u>
	Signature of actuary	Date
<u>MICHAEL E. CLARK</u>	Type or print name of actuary	<u>17-06659</u>
<u>PRINCIPAL FINANCIAL GROUP</u>	Firm name	Most recent enrollment number
<u>PO BOX 9394</u> <u>DES MOINES, IA 50306-9394</u>	Address of the firm	<u>412-394-9383</u>
		Telephone number (including area code)

If the actuary has not fully reflected any regulation or ruling promulgated under the statute in completing this schedule, check the box and see instructions ☐

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 5500 or 5500-SF.

Schedule SB (Form 5500) 2016
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Part II		Beginning of Year Carryover and Prefunding Balances	
		(a) Carryover balance	(b) Prefunding balance
7	Balance at beginning of prior year after applicable adjustments (line 13 from prior year)	0	8964292
8	Portion elected for use to offset prior year's funding requirement (line 35 from prior year)	0	0
9	Amount remaining (line 7 minus line 8)	0	8964292
10	Interest on line 9 using prior year's actual return of 0.15%	0	13446
11	Prior year's excess contributions to be added to prefunding balance:		
a	Present value of excess contributions (line 38a from prior year)		11927417
b(1)	Interest on the excess, if any, of line 38a over line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's effective interest rate of 6.18%		737114
b(2)	Interest on line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's actual return		0
c	Total available at beginning of current plan year to add to prefunding balance		12664531
d	Portion of (c) to be added to prefunding balance		0
12	Other reductions in balances due to elections or deemed elections	0	0
13	Balance at beginning of current year (line 9 + line 10 + line 11d – line 12)	0	8977738

Part III		Funding Percentages	
14	Funding target attainment percentage	14	105.88%
15	Adjusted funding target attainment percentage	15	107.98%
16	Prior year's funding percentage for purposes of determining whether carryover/prefunding balances may be used to reduce current year's funding requirement	16	103.59%
17	If the current value of the assets of the plan is less than 70 percent of the funding target, enter such percentage	17	%

Part IV		Contributions and Liquidity Shortfalls	
18 Contributions made to the plan for the plan year by employer(s) and employees:			
(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees	
12/14/2016	3000000	0	
05/05/2017	4000000	0	
07/14/2017	3000000	0	
09/14/2017	3000000	0	
Totals ►		18(b)	13000000
		18(c)	0

19 Discounted employer contributions – see instructions for small plan with a valuation date after the beginning of the year:	
a Contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years	19a 0
b Contributions made to avoid restrictions adjusted to valuation date	19b 0
c Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date	19c 12003333
20 Quarterly contributions and liquidity shortfalls:	
a Did the plan have a "funding shortfall" for the prior year?	☐ Yes ☒ No
b If line 20a is "Yes," were required quarterly installments for the current year made in a timely manner?	☐ Yes ☐ No
c If line 20a is "Yes," see instructions and complete the following table as applicable:	

Liquidity shortfall as of end of quarter of this plan year			
(1) 1st	(2) 2nd	(3) 3rd	(4) 4th

Part V	Assumptions Used to Determine Funding Target and Target Normal Cost		
21	Discount rate:		
a	Segment rates:	1st segment: 4.43% 2nd segment: 5.91% 3rd segment: 6.65%	☐ N/A, full yield curve used
b	Applicable month (enter code)	21b	4
22	Weighted average retirement age	22	62
23	Mortality table(s) (see instructions) ☐ Prescribed - combined ☒ Prescribed - separate ☐ Substitute		
Part VI	Miscellaneous Items		
24	Has a change been made in the non-prescribed actuarial assumptions for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment. ☐ Yes ☒ No		
25	Has a method change been made for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment. ☐ Yes ☒ No		
26	Is the plan required to provide a Schedule of Active Participants? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment. ☒ Yes ☐ No		
27	If the plan is subject to alternative funding rules, enter applicable code and see instructions regarding attachment.	27	
Part VII	Reconciliation of Unpaid Minimum Required Contributions For Prior Years		
28	Unpaid minimum required contributions for all prior years	28	0
29	Discounted employer contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years (line 19a)	29	0
30	Remaining amount of unpaid minimum required contributions (line 28 minus line 29)	30	0
Part VIII	Minimum Required Contribution For Current Year		
31	Target normal cost and excess assets (see instructions):		
a	Target normal cost (line 6)	31a	0
b	Excess assets, if applicable, but not greater than line 31a	31b	0
32	Amortization installments:	Outstanding Balance	Installment
a	Net shortfall amortization installment	0	0
b	Waiver amortization installment	0	0
33	If a waiver has been approved for this plan year, enter the date of the ruling letter granting the approval (Month _____ Day _____ Year _____) and the waived amount	33	
34	Total funding requirement before reflecting carryover/prefunding balances (lines 31a - 31b + 32a + 32b - 33)	34	0
		Carryover balance	Prefunding balance
35	Balances elected for use to offset funding requirement	0	0
36	Additional cash requirement (line 34 minus line 35)	36	0
37	Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date (line 19c)	37	12003333
38	Present value of excess contributions for current year (see instructions)		
a	Total (excess, if any, of line 37 over line 36)	38a	12003333
b	Portion included in line 38a attributable to use of prefunding and funding standard carryover balances	38b	0
39	Unpaid minimum required contribution for current year (excess, if any, of line 36 over line 37)	39	0
40	Unpaid minimum required contributions for all years	40	0
Part IX	Pension Funding Relief Under Pension Relief Act of 2010 (See Instructions)		
41	If an election was made to use PRA 2010 funding relief for this plan:		
a	Schedule elected	☐ 2 plus 7 years ☐ 15 years	
b	Eligible plan year(s) for which the election in line 41a was made	☐ 2008 ☐ 2009 ☐ 2010 ☐ 2011	
42	Amount of acceleration adjustment	42	
43	Excess installment acceleration amount to be carried over to future plan years	43	

SCHEDULE C (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Service Provider Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110
		2016
		This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
For calendar plan year 2016 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2016 and ending 12/31/2016		
A Name of plan COOPER TIRE & RUBBER COMPANY SPECTRUM RETIREMENT PLAN		B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 003
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 COOPER TIRE & RUBBER COMPANY		D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 34-4297750

Part I	Service Provider Information (see instructions)
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You must complete this Part, in accordance with the instructions, to report the information required for **each person** who received, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of monetary value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or the person's position with the plan during the plan year. If a person received **only** eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures, you are required to answer line 1 but are not required to include that person when completing the remainder of this Part.

1 Information on Persons Receiving Only Eligible Indirect Compensation

- a Check "Yes" or "No" to indicate whether you are excluding a person from the remainder of this Part because they received only eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures (see instructions for definitions and conditions)..... ☐ Yes ☒ No
- b If you answered line 1a "Yes," enter the name and EIN or address of each person providing the required disclosures for the service providers who received only eligible indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed (see instructions).

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

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(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation. Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

PRINCIPAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY

42-0127290

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
13	CONTRACT ADMINISTRATOR	0	Yes ☒ No ☐	Yes ☒ No ☐	0	Yes ☒ No ☐

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

BNY MELLON CAPITAL

50 FREMONT STREET SUITE 3900
SAN FRANCISCO, CA 94105

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
28 52	NONE	0	Yes ☒ No ☐	Yes ☒ No ☐	0	Yes ☒ No ☐

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

RUSSELL INVESTMENTS

1301 SECOND AVENUE
SEATTLE, WA 98101

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
28 52	NONE	0	Yes ☒ No ☐	Yes ☒ No ☐	0	Yes ☒ No ☐

2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation. Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
			Yes ☐ No ☐	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
			Yes ☐ No ☐	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
			Yes ☐ No ☐	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

Part I Service Provider Information (continued)

3. If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received \$1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
PRINCIPAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY	64 65	
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
MONEY MARKET SEPARATE ACCOUNT 42-0127290	.18% ANNUAL INVESTMENT PROVIDER FEES .27% ANNUAL SERVICE PROVIDER FEES	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
PRINCIPAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY	64 65	
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
SHORT TERM INCOME SEPARATE ACCOUNT 42-0127290	.27% ANNUAL INVESTMENT PROVIDER FEES	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
PRINCIPAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY	64 65	
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
GOVT & HIGH QUALITY BOND SEP ACCT 42-0127290	.20% ANNUAL INVESTMENT PROVIDER FEE .25% ANNUAL SERVICE PROVIDER FEE	

Part I Service Provider Information (continued)

3. If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received \$1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
BNY MELLON CAPITAL	65	
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
BNYLARGE CAP GROWTH STOCK INDEX FUN 50 FREMONT STREET SUITE 3900 SAN FRANCISCO, CA 94105	.05% ANNUAL INVESTMENT PROVIDER FEE	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
BNY MELLON CAPITAL	65	
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
BNY INTERNATIONAL ADR FUND 50 FREMONT STREET SUITE 3900 SAN FRANCISCO, CA 94105	.25% ANNUAL INVESTMENT PROVIDER FEE	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
BNY MELLON CAPITAL	65	
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
BNY ASSET STRATEGY FUND 50 FREMONT STREET SUITE 3900 SAN FRANCISCO, CA 94105	.65% ANNUAL INVESTMENT PROVIDER FEE	

Part I Service Provider Information (continued)

3. If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received \$1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
RUSSELL INVESTMENT	65	
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
RUSSELL EQUITY II FUND 1301 SECOND AVENUE SEATTLE, WA 98101	.77% ANNUAL INVESTMENT PROVIDER FEE	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	

Part II Service Providers Who Fail or Refuse to Provide Information

4 Provide, to the extent possible, the following information for each service provider who failed or refused to provide the information necessary to complete this Schedule.

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

Part III Termination Information on Accountants and Enrolled Actuaries (see instructions)
(complete as many entries as needed)

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

SCHEDULE D (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration	DFE/Participating Plan Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ► File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110 2016 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
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For calendar plan year 2016 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2016 and ending 12/31/2016

A Name of plan <u>COOPER TIRE & RUBBER COMPANY SPECTRUM RETIREMENT PLAN</u>	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ►	<u>003</u>
C Plan or DFE sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 <u>COOPER TIRE & RUBBER COMPANY</u>	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>34-4297750</u>	

Part I	Information on interests in MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs (to be completed by plans and DFEs) (Complete as many entries as needed to report all interests in DFEs)
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>PRIN MONEY MARKET SA-12</u>		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>PRINCIPAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY</u>		
c EIN-PN <u>42-0127290-024</u>	d Entity code <u>P</u>	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>2288940</u>
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>PRIN SHORT-TERM INCOME SA-Z</u>		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>PRINCIPAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY</u>		
c EIN-PN <u>42-0127290-124</u>	d Entity code <u>P</u>	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>7489930</u>
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):		
c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):		
c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):		
c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):		
c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):		
c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

Part II Information on Participating Plans (to be completed by DFEs)

(Complete as many entries as needed to report all participating plans)

a Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN

SCHEDULE H (Form 5500) Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Financial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ► File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110
		2016
		This Form is Open to Public Inspection

For calendar plan year 2016 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2016 and ending 12/31/2016		
A Name of plan COOPER TIRE & RUBBER COMPANY SPECTRUM RETIREMENT PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ►	003
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 COOPER TIRE & RUBBER COMPANY	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 34-4297750	

Part I	Asset and Liability Statement
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1 Current value of plan assets and liabilities at the beginning and end of the plan year. Combine the value of plan assets held in more than one trust. Report the value of the plan's interest in a commingled fund containing the assets of more than one plan on a line-by-line basis unless the value is reportable on lines 1c(9) through 1c(14). Do not enter the value of that portion of an insurance contract which guarantees, during this plan year, to pay a specific dollar benefit at a future date. **Round off amounts to the nearest dollar.** MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 1b(1), 1b(2), 1c(8), 1g, 1h, and 1i. CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 1d and 1e. See instructions.

Assets		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
a Total noninterest-bearing cash	1a	521	
b Receivables (less allowance for doubtful accounts):			
(1) Employer contributions.....	1b(1)	11000000	10000000
(2) Participant contributions	1b(2)		
(3) Other.....	1b(3)		
c General investments:			
(1) Interest-bearing cash (include money market accounts & certificates of deposit).....	1c(1)	4774675	4425011
(2) U.S. Government securities	1c(2)	2514380	
(3) Corporate debt instruments (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred	1c(3)(A)		
(B) All other.....	1c(3)(B)	66499219	150602550
(4) Corporate stocks (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred	1c(4)(A)	623100	240400
(B) Common.....	1c(4)(B)	80271511	258831515
(5) Partnership/joint venture interests	1c(5)		
(6) Real estate (other than employer real property).....	1c(6)		
(7) Loans (other than to participants)	1c(7)		
(8) Participant loans.....	1c(8)		
(9) Value of interest in common/collective trusts	1c(9)		
(10) Value of interest in pooled separate accounts	1c(10)	10580547	9778870
(11) Value of interest in master trust investment accounts	1c(11)		
(12) Value of interest in 103-12 investment entities.....	1c(12)		
(13) Value of interest in registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds).....	1c(13)	265959915	
(14) Value of funds held in insurance company general account (unallocated contracts).....	1c(14)		
(15) Other	1c(15)		

1d Employer-related investments:		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
(1) Employer securities	1d(1)		
(2) Employer real property	1d(2)		
e Buildings and other property used in plan operation	1e		
f Total assets (add all amounts in lines 1a through 1e)	1f	442223868	433878346

Liabilities

g Benefit claims payable	1g		
h Operating payables	1h		
i Acquisition indebtedness	1i		
j Other liabilities	1j		
k Total liabilities (add all amounts in lines 1g through 1j)	1k	0	0

Net Assets

l Net assets (subtract line 1k from line 1f)	1l	442223868	433878346
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Part II Income and Expense Statement

- 2** Plan income, expenses, and changes in net assets for the year. Include all income and expenses of the plan, including any trust(s) or separately maintained fund(s) and any payments/receipts to/from insurance carriers. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 2a, 2b(1)(E), 2e, 2f, and 2g.

Income

		(a) Amount	(b) Total
a Contributions:			
(1) Received or receivable in cash from: (A) Employers	2a(1)(A)	13000000	
(B) Participants	2a(1)(B)		
(C) Others (including rollovers)	2a(1)(C)		
(2) Noncash contributions	2a(2)		
(3) Total contributions. Add lines 2a(1)(A) , (B) , (C) , and line 2a(2)	2a(3)		13000000
b Earnings on investments:			
(1) Interest:			
(A) Interest-bearing cash (including money market accounts and certificates of deposit)	2b(1)(A)	610	
(B) U.S. Government securities	2b(1)(B)	16973	
(C) Corporate debt instruments	2b(1)(C)	3682829	
(D) Loans (other than to participants)	2b(1)(D)		
(E) Participant loans	2b(1)(E)		
(F) Other	2b(1)(F)		
(G) Total interest. Add lines 2b(1)(A) through (F)	2b(1)(G)		3700412
(2) Dividends: (A) Preferred stock	2b(2)(A)		
(B) Common stock	2b(2)(B)	2149988	
(C) Registered investment company shares (e.g. mutual funds)	2b(2)(C)		
(D) Total dividends. Add lines 2b(2)(A) , (B) , and (C)	2b(2)(D)		2149988
(3) Rents	2b(3)		
(4) Net gain (loss) on sale of assets: (A) Aggregate proceeds	2b(4)(A)		
(B) Aggregate carrying amount (see instructions)	2b(4)(B)		
(C) Subtract line 2b(4)(B) from line 2b(4)(A) and enter result	2b(4)(C)		0
(5) Unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of assets: (A) Real estate	2b(5)(A)		
(B) Other	2b(5)(B)	25331819	
(C) Total unrealized appreciation of assets. Add lines 2b(5)(A) and (B)	2b(5)(C)		25331819

		(a) Amount	(b) Total
(6) Net investment gain (loss) from common/collective trusts	2b(6)		
(7) Net investment gain (loss) from pooled separate accounts	2b(7)		
(8) Net investment gain (loss) from master trust investment accounts	2b(8)		
(9) Net investment gain (loss) from 103-12 investment entities	2b(9)		
(10) Net investment gain (loss) from registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	2b(10)		
c Other income	2c		
d Total income. Add all income amounts in column (b) and enter total	2d		44182219

Expenses

e Benefit payment and payments to provide benefits:			
(1) Directly to participants or beneficiaries, including direct rollovers	2e(1)	52527741	
(2) To insurance carriers for the provision of benefits	2e(2)		
(3) Other	2e(3)		
(4) Total benefit payments. Add lines 2e(1) through (3)	2e(4)		52527741
f Corrective distributions (see instructions)	2f		
g Certain deemed distributions of participant loans (see instructions)	2g		
h Interest expense	2h		
i Administrative expenses: (1) Professional fees	2i(1)		
(2) Contract administrator fees	2i(2)		
(3) Investment advisory and management fees	2i(3)		
(4) Other	2i(4)		
(5) Total administrative expenses. Add lines 2i(1) through (4)	2i(5)		0
j Total expenses. Add all expense amounts in column (b) and enter total	2j		52527741

Net Income and Reconciliation

k Net income (loss). Subtract line 2j from line 2d	2k		-8345522
l Transfers of assets:			
(1) To this plan	2l(1)		
(2) From this plan	2l(2)		

Part III Accountant's Opinion

3 Complete lines 3a through 3c if the opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is attached to this Form 5500. Complete line 3d if an opinion is not attached.

a The attached opinion of an independent qualified public accountant for this plan is (see instructions):

(1) ☐ Unqualified (2) ☐ Qualified (3) ☒ Disclaimer (4) ☐ Adverse

b Did the accountant perform a limited scope audit pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 and/or 103-12(d)?

☒ Yes ☐ No

c Enter the name and EIN of the accountant (or accounting firm) below:

(1) Name: GILMORE JASION MAHLER, LTD

(2) EIN: 34-1827159

d The opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is **not attached** because:

(1) ☐ This form is filed for a CCT, PSA, or MTIA. (2) ☐ It will be attached to the next Form 5500 pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.104-50.

Part IV Compliance Questions

4 CCTs and PSAs do not complete Part IV. MTIAs, 103-12 IEs, and GIAs do not complete lines 4a, 4e, 4f, 4g, 4h, 4k, 4m, 4n, or 5. 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 4j and 4l. MTIAs also do not complete line 4l.

During the plan year:

a Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program.)

b Were any loans by the plan or fixed income obligations due the plan in default as of the close of the plan year or classified during the year as uncollectible? Disregard participant loans secured by participant's account balance. (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part I if "Yes" is checked.)

	Yes	No	Amount
4a		X	
4b		X	

		Yes	No	Amount
c Were any leases to which the plan was a party in default or classified during the year as uncollectible? (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part II if "Yes" is checked.)	4c		X	
d Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 4a. Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part III if "Yes" is checked.)	4d		X	
e Was this plan covered by a fidelity bond?	4e	X		25000000
f Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?	4f		X	
g Did the plan hold any assets whose current value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?	4g		X	
h Did the plan receive any noncash contributions whose value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?	4h		X	
i Did the plan have assets held for investment? (Attach schedule(s) of assets if "Yes" is checked, and see instructions for format requirements.)	4i	X		
j Were any plan transactions or series of transactions in excess of 5% of the current value of plan assets? (Attach schedule of transactions if "Yes" is checked, and see instructions for format requirements.)	4j	X		
k Were all the plan assets either distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC?	4k		X	
l Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?	4l		X	
m If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.)	4m		X	
n If 4m was answered "Yes," check the "Yes" box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3.	4n			
o Defined Benefit Plan or Money Purchase Pension Plan Only: Were any distributions made during the plan year to an employee who attained age 62 and had not separated from service?	4o			

5a Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted during the plan year or any prior plan year?
If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year. ☐ Yes ☒ No **Amount:**

5b If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

5b(1) Name of plan(s)	5b(2) EIN(s)	5b(3) PN(s)

5c If the plan is a defined benefit plan, is it covered under the PBGC insurance program (See ERISA section 4021.)? ☒ Yes ☐ No ☐ Not determined
If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year 4015367. (See instructions.)

Part V Trust Information

6a Name of trust	6b Trust's EIN
6c Name of trustee or custodian	6d Trustee's or custodian's telephone number

SCHEDULE R (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Retirement Plan Information This schedule is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110 2016 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
---	---	--

For calendar plan year 2016 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2016 and ending 12/31/2016

A Name of plan <u>COOPER TIRE & RUBBER COMPANY SPECTRUM RETIREMENT PLAN</u>	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ <u>003</u>
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 <u>COOPER TIRE & RUBBER COMPANY</u>	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>34-4297750</u>

Part I	Distributions
---------------	----------------------

All references to distributions relate only to payments of benefits during the plan year.

1 Total value of distributions paid in property other than in cash or the forms of property specified in the instructions	1	<u>0</u>
2 Enter the EIN(s) of payor(s) who paid benefits on behalf of the plan to participants or beneficiaries during the year (if more than two, enter EINs of the two payors who paid the greatest dollar amounts of benefits): EIN(s): <u>42-0127290</u>		
Profit-sharing plans, ESOPs, and stock bonus plans, skip line 3.		
3 Number of participants (living or deceased) whose benefits were distributed in a single sum, during the plan year	3	<u>102</u>

Part II	Funding Information (If the plan is not subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Internal Revenue Code or ERISA section 302, skip this Part.)
----------------	---

4 Is the plan administrator making an election under Code section 412(d)(2) or ERISA section 302(d)(2)?	☐ Yes	☒ No	☐ N/A
If the plan is a defined benefit plan, go to line 8.			
5 If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions and enter the date of the ruling letter granting the waiver. Date: Month _____ Day _____ Year _____ If you completed line 5, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB and do not complete the remainder of this schedule.			
6 a Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year (include any prior year accumulated funding deficiency not waived)	6a		
b Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year	6b		
c Subtract the amount in line 6b from the amount in line 6a. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount)	6c		
If you completed line 6c, skip lines 8 and 9.			
7 Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 6c be met by the funding deadline?	☐ Yes	☐ No	☐ N/A
8 If a change in actuarial cost method was made for this plan year pursuant to a revenue procedure or other authority providing automatic approval for the change or a class ruling letter, does the plan sponsor or plan administrator agree with the change?	☐ Yes	☐ No	☒ N/A

Part III	Amendments
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9 If this is a defined benefit pension plan, were any amendments adopted during this plan year that increased or decreased the value of benefits? If yes, check the appropriate box. If no, check the "No" box.....	☐ Increase	☐ Decrease	☐ Both	☒ No
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Part IV	ESOPs (see instructions). If this is not a plan described under Section 409(a) or 4975(e)(7) of the Internal Revenue Code, skip this Part.
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10 Were unallocated employer securities or proceeds from the sale of unallocated securities used to repay any exempt loan?	☐ Yes	☐ No
11 a Does the ESOP hold any preferred stock?	☐ Yes	☐ No
b If the ESOP has an outstanding exempt loan with the employer as lender, is such loan part of a "back-to-back" loan? (See instructions for definition of "back-to-back" loan.)	☐ Yes	☐ No
12 Does the ESOP hold any stock that is not readily tradable on an established securities market?	☐ Yes	☐ No

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 5500.

Schedule R (Form 5500) 2016
v. 160205

Part V Additional Information for Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

13 Enter the following information for each employer that contributed more than 5% of total contributions to the plan during the plan year (measured in dollars). See instructions. *Complete as many entries as needed to report all applicable employers.*

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

14	Enter the number of participants on whose behalf no contributions were made by an employer as an employer of the participant for:		
	a The current year	14a	
	b The plan year immediately preceding the current plan year	14b	
	c The second preceding plan year	14c	
15	Enter the ratio of the number of participants under the plan on whose behalf no employer had an obligation to make an employer contribution during the current plan year to:		
	a The corresponding number for the plan year immediately preceding the current plan year	15a	
	b The corresponding number for the second preceding plan year	15b	
16	Information with respect to any employers who withdrew from the plan during the preceding plan year:		
	a Enter the number of employers who withdrew during the preceding plan year	16a	
	b If line 16a is greater than 0, enter the aggregate amount of withdrawal liability assessed or estimated to be assessed against such withdrawn employers	16b	
17	If assets and liabilities from another plan have been transferred to or merged with this plan during the plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment. ☐		

Part VI	Additional Information for Single-Employer and Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans
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18	If any liabilities to participants or their beneficiaries under the plan as of the end of the plan year consist (in whole or in part) of liabilities to such participants and beneficiaries under two or more pension plans as of immediately before such plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment	☐
19	If the total number of participants is 1,000 or more, complete lines (a) through (c)	
	a Enter the percentage of plan assets held as: Stock: <u>63</u> % Investment-Grade Debt: <u>36</u> % High-Yield Debt: _____% Real Estate: _____% Other: <u>1</u> %	
	b Provide the average duration of the combined investment-grade and high-yield debt: ☐ 0-3 years ☐ 3-6 years ☐ 6-9 years ☒ 9-12 years ☐ 12-15 years ☐ 15-18 years ☐ 18-21 years ☐ 21 years or more	
	c What duration measure was used to calculate line 19(b)? ☐ Effective duration ☐ Macaulay duration ☐ Modified duration ☒ Other (specify): <u>AVERAGE</u>	

Part VII	IRS Compliance Questions
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20a Is the plan a 401(k) plan? If "No," skip b	☐ Yes ☐ No
20b How did the plan satisfy the nondiscrimination requirements for employee deferrals under section 401(k)(3) for the plan year? Check all that apply:	☐ Design-based safe harbor ☐ "Prior year" ADP test ☐ "Current year" ADP test ☐ N/A
21a What testing method was used to satisfy the coverage requirements under section 410(b) for the plan year? Check all that apply:	☐ Ratio percentage test ☐ Average benefit test ☐ N/A
21b Did the plan satisfy the coverage and nondiscrimination requirements of sections 410(b) and 401(a)(4) for the plan year by combining this plan with any other plan under the permissive aggregation rules?	☐ Yes ☐ No
22a If the plan is a master and prototype plan (M&P) or volume submitter plan that received a favorable IRS opinion letter or advisory letter, enter the date of the letter / / and the serial number .	
22b If the plan is an individually-designed plan that received a favorable determination letter from the IRS, enter the date of the most recent determination letter / / .	

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
Cooper Tire & Rubber Company
Spectrum Retirement Plan

December 31, 2016 and 2015

Years ended December 31, 2016 and 2015
with Independent Auditor's Report
and Supplemental Schedules

Cooper Tire & Rubber Company
Spectrum Retirement Plan

Financial Statements

December 31, 2016 and 2015
Years ended December 31, 2016 and 2015

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Plan Administrator and Participants
Cooper Tire & Rubber Company
Spectrum Retirement Plan

Report on the Financial Statements

We were engaged to audit the accompanying financial statements of Cooper Tire & Rubber Company Spectrum Retirement Plan (the "Plan"), which comprise the statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2016 and 2015, the related statements of changes in net assets available for benefits for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on conducting the audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Because of the matter described in the Basis for Disclaimer of Opinion paragraph, however, we were not able to obtain sufficient appropriate audit evidence to provide a basis for an audit opinion.

Basis for Disclaimer of Opinion

As permitted by 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974, the Plan Administrator instructed us not to perform, and we did not perform, any auditing procedures with respect to the information summarized in Note 4, which was certified or provided by Principal Trust Company, the trustee of the Plan, except for comparing this information with the related information included in the financial statements. We have been informed by the Plan Administrator that the trustee holds the Plan's assets and executes transactions. The Plan Administrator has obtained certifications from the trustee as of December 31, 2016 and 2015, and for the years then ended, that the information provided to the Plan Administrator by the trustee is complete and accurate.

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Disclaimer of Opinion

Because of the significance of the matter described in the Basis for Disclaimer of Opinion paragraph, we have not been able to obtain sufficient appropriate audit evidence to provide a basis for an audit opinion. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on these financial statements.

Other Matter

The supplemental schedule of assets (held at end of year) as of December 31, 2016 and schedule of reportable transactions for the year ended December 31, 2016, are required by the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 and are presented for the purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the financial statements. These supplemental schedules are the responsibility of the Plan's management. Because of the significance of the matter described in the Basis for Disclaimer of Opinion paragraph, we do not express an opinion on the supplemental schedules.

Report on Form and Content in Compliance with DOL Rules and Regulations

The form and content of the information included in the financial statements and supplemental schedules, other than that derived from the information certified or provided by the trustee, have been audited by us in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and, in our opinion, are presented in compliance with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974.

Gilmore Jasion Mahler, LTD

Maumee, Ohio
October 13, 2017

Cooper Tire & Rubber Company
Spectrum Retirement Plan

Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits

December 31, 2016 and 2015

	December 31,	
	2016	2015
Investments, at market	\$ 423,878,346	\$ 431,223,347
Cash	-	521
Contributions receivable	10,000,000	11,000,000
Net assets available for benefits	<u>\$ 433,878,346</u>	<u>\$ 442,223,868</u>

See accompanying notes.

Cooper Tire & Rubber Company
Spectrum Retirement Plan

Statements of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits

Years ended December 31, 2016 and 2015

	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>
Additions:		
Employer contributions	\$ 13,000,000	\$ 13,000,000
Investment income:		
Net appreciation (depreciation) in fair value of investments	25,331,819	(5,320,185)
Interest and dividends	5,850,400	5,970,325
Total additions	<u>44,182,219</u>	<u>13,650,140</u>
Deductions:		
Benefit and withdrawal payments	52,527,741	32,076,880
Total deductions	<u>52,527,741</u>	<u>32,076,880</u>
Net decrease	(8,345,522)	(18,426,740)
Net assets available for benefits at beginning of year	442,223,868	460,650,608
Net assets available for benefits at end of year	<u><u>\$433,878,346</u></u>	<u><u>\$442,223,868</u></u>

See accompanying notes.

Cooper Tire & Rubber Company
Spectrum Retirement Plan
Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2016 and 2015

1. Description of Plan

The following brief description of the Cooper Tire & Rubber Company Spectrum Retirement Plan (the “Plan”) provides only general information. Participants should refer to their specific Plan agreement for a more complete description of the Plan’s provisions.

General

The Plan has a trust agreement with Principal Trust Company (the “Trustee”), to act as trustee and record keeper of the Plan’s assets. The Trustee administers and invests the Plan’s assets and income for the benefit of the Plan’s participants.

The Plan is a defined benefit pension plan covering substantially all salaried and non-union hourly employees of Cooper Tire & Rubber Company (the “Company” or “Plan Sponsor”) with a hire date of June 30, 2009 or prior. The Plan is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974, as amended (ERISA).

The Plan’s participants may be eligible for unreduced monthly pension benefits upon attainment of 30 years of continuous credited service. The Plan’s participants may be eligible for unreduced monthly pension benefits at age 55. Participants also may retire earlier than the normal retirement age. Pension benefits for participants with less than 30 years continuous credited service are subject to a reduction based upon the time by which the retirement precedes the participant’s attainment of age 62.

The amount of any pension benefit otherwise available may be reduced by certain disability payments (but not payments under the Federal Insurance Contribution Act (FICA)). The Plan provides certain survivor and disability benefits, and various optional forms of payment, some actuarially reduced.

Eligibility

All employees, except those subject to the jurisdiction of a union, were eligible for participation in the Plan. Effective July 1, 2009, the Plan was frozen to all new participants.

Funding Policy/Contributions

The Plan is funded entirely through contributions made by the Company. The Company contributes such amounts as are deemed necessary on an actuarial basis to provide the Trust with assets sufficient to meet the benefits to be paid to the Plan’s participants. The contributions are designed to fund current service costs and to fund prior service costs over periods of ten to twenty years. The Company’s contributions for 2016 and 2015 met the minimum funding requirements of ERISA.

Cooper Tire & Rubber Company
Spectrum Retirement Plan
Notes to Financial Statements (continued)
December 31, 2016 and 2015

1. Description of Plan (continued)

Vesting

Participants are vested after five years of continuous credited service. If participants are hired after age 60, they may receive a monthly pension benefit if they later become vested.

Pension Benefits

Participants that were participants in the Plan as of December 31, 2001, who were born before 1962 and whose credited service is before 1987 (“grandfathered participants”) are entitled to a monthly “protected benefit” equal to 1.5% of the monthly average of all compensation (as defined in the Plan) during the highest five of the ten calendar years prior to the year of termination or retirement (minimum of \$20), multiplied by the years of continuous credited service.

The sum of the grandfathered participant’s retirement benefit under the Plan and his/her primary social security (FICA) benefit may not exceed 90% of the monthly average of all compensation (as defined in the Plan) during the highest five of the last ten calendar years prior to the year of termination or retirement, unless the \$20 minimum would serve to exceed the above amount.

For grandfathered participants with less than 30 years of continuous credited service, the above 90% limitation and the amount of FICA benefit taken into account in computing the Plan benefit will be reduced by 1/30th for each year of continuous credited service less than 30.

Effective January 1, 2002 the Plan established a cash balance feature under which cash balance accounts are maintained for participants that are not grandfathered participants. The cash balance account is the accumulation of interest and pay credits during a participant’s active employment. Pay credits are based upon a participant’s eligible compensation for the year and range from 3% to 10% of eligible compensation, based on the age of the participant and years of credited service. Effective July 1, 2009, benefit accruals in the form of pay credits were frozen to all participants.

For participants that are not grandfathered participants and who were participants as of December 31, 2001, their cash balance account includes an opening account balance as of January 1, 2002 which represents their accrued benefit under the provisions of the Plan prior to the establishment of the cash balance feature.

Cooper Tire & Rubber Company
Spectrum Retirement Plan
Notes to Financial Statements (continued)
December 31, 2016 and 2015

1. Description of Plan (continued)

Termination of the Plan

While the Company has not expressed any intent to terminate the Plan or its contributions thereto, it has the right to do so at any time, subject to the provisions of ERISA. In the event of partial or total termination of the Plan, participants' benefits become non-forfeitable.

Whether all participants receive their benefits should the Plan terminate at some future time will depend on the sufficiency, at that time, of the Plan's net assets to provide those benefits, the priority of those benefits, and the level of benefits guaranteed by the Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation (PBGC).

In the event the Plan terminates, its available net assets will be allocated to benefits as prescribed by ERISA, generally in the following order:

- a. Certain annuity benefits that former employees or their beneficiaries are receiving or that employees eligible for retirement would have been receiving had they retired.
- b. Other vested benefits insured by the PBGC as discussed below.
- c. All other vested benefits.
- d. All non-vested benefits.

The PBGC guarantees most, but not all, vested retirement benefits and certain disability and survivor's pensions. However, there is a statutory ceiling on the amount of any individual's monthly benefit that PBGC guarantees. That ceiling applies to those pensioners who elect to receive their benefits in the form of a single-life annuity and are at least 65 years old at the time of retirement or Plan termination, whichever comes later. For younger annuitants, or for those who elect to receive their benefits in some form other than a single-life annuity, the corresponding ceilings are actuarially adjusted.

2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Basis of Accounting

The accompanying financial statements are prepared on the accrual basis of accounting.

Cooper Tire & Rubber Company
Spectrum Retirement Plan
Notes to Financial Statements (continued)
December 31, 2016 and 2015

2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

Investments

The Plan's investments are stated at fair value, which equals the quoted net asset values thereof on the last business day of the Plan's year. Purchases and sales of investments are recorded on a trade-date basis. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Dividends are recorded as of the ex-dividend date.

Administrative Expenses

The administrative expenses of the Plan are paid for by the Plan or by the Company.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported in the financial statements and accompanying notes. Estimates and assumptions are most significantly utilized in determining the actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Reclassification

Certain 2015 amounts have been reclassified for comparative purposes to conform to the presentation of the 2016 financial statements. These reclassifications have no effect on the previously reported net assets available for benefits.

Subsequent Events

The Plan Sponsor has evaluated subsequent events through October 13, 2017, the date the financial statements were available to be issued. As of June 1, 2017, Principal Trust Company is no longer the trustee of the Plan. The Plan's assets have been fully transferred to Northern Trust, the successor trustee.

Cooper Tire & Rubber Company
Spectrum Retirement Plan
Notes to Financial Statements (continued)
December 31, 2016 and 2015

2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (continued)

New Accounting Pronouncements

In May 2015, the Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) issued Accounting Standards Update No. 2015-07, Fair Value Measurement (Topic 820): Disclosures for Investments in Certain Entities That Calculate Net Asset Value per Share (or its Equivalent) (ASU 2015-07). ASU 2015-07 removes the requirement to categorize within the fair value hierarchy all investments for which the fair value is measured using the net asset value per share practical expedient. ASU 2015-07 also removes the requirement to make certain disclosures for all investments that are eligible to be measured at fair value using the net asset value per share practical expedient. ASU 2015-07 should be applied retrospectively to all periods presented and is effective for annual periods beginning after December 15, 2016 with early adoption permitted. The Plan has elected to early adopt the new guidance applicable to the Plan for the year ended December 31, 2016, and applied the changes retrospectively to the Plan year ended December 31, 2015.

In July 2015, the FASB issued ASU 2015-12, Plan Accounting: Defined Benefit Pension Plans (Topic 960), Defined Contribution Pension Plans (Topic 962), Health and Welfare Benefit Plans (Topic 965): (Part I) Fully Benefit-Responsive Investment Contracts, (Part II) Plan Investment Disclosures, (Part III) Measurement Date Practical Expedient. Part I and III are not applicable to the Plan. Part II eliminates the requirements to disclose individual investments that represent five percent or more of net assets available for benefits and the net appreciation or depreciation in fair value of investments by general type. Part II also simplifies the level of disaggregation of investments that are measured at fair value. Plans will continue to disaggregate investments that are measured at fair value by general type; however, plans are no longer required to also disaggregate investments by nature, characteristics, and risks. Further, the disclosure of information about fair value measurements should be provided by general type of plan asset. The ASU is effective for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2015, with early adoption permitted. Part II is to be applied retrospectively. The Plan Sponsor adopted the applicable provisions of ASU 2015-12 for the December 31, 2016 plan year.

3. Fair Value of Plan Assets

The framework for measuring fair value provides a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (level 1) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (level 3). The three levels of the fair value hierarchy under FASB Accounting Standards Codification Topic, Fair Value Measurement, are described on the following page.

Cooper Tire & Rubber Company
Spectrum Retirement Plan
Notes to Financial Statements (continued)
December 31, 2016 and 2015

3. Fair Value of Plan Assets (continued)

Level 1. Inputs to the valuation methodology are unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in active markets that the Plan has the ability to access.

Level 2. Inputs to the valuation methodology include:

- a. Quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets;
- b. Quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in inactive markets;
- c. Inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability;
- d. Inputs that are derived principally from or corroborated by observable market data by correlation or other means.

If the asset or liability has a specified (contractual) term, the level 2 input must be observable for substantially the full term of the asset or liability.

Level 3. Inputs to the valuation methodology are unobservable and significant to the fair value measurement.

The asset or liability's fair value measurement level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Valuation techniques maximize the use of relevant observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs.

Following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for assets measured at fair value. There have been no changes in the methodologies used at December 31, 2016 and 2015.

Common Trust Funds: The fair value of the investments in these categories have been estimated using the net asset value per share. The net asset value ("NAV") of these accounts is based on the market value of its underlying investments. The NAV is not a publicly quoted price in an active market.

Preferred Stocks: Valued at the closing price reported on the active market on which the individual securities are traded.

Common Stocks: Valued at the closing price reported on the active market on which the individual securities are traded.

Cooper Tire & Rubber Company
Spectrum Retirement Plan
Notes to Financial Statements (continued)
December 31, 2016 and 2015

3. Fair Value of Plan Assets (continued)

Foreign Stocks:	Valued at the closing price reported on the active market on which the individual securities are traded.
Corporate Bonds:	Value based on yields currently available on comparable securities of the issuers with similar credit ratings. When quoted prices are not available for identical or similar bonds, the bond is valued under a discounted cash flows approach that maximizes observable inputs, such as current yields of similar instruments, but includes adjustments for certain risks that may not be observable, such as credit and liquidity risks or a broker quote if available.
Foreign Bonds, Notes & Debentures:	Value based on yields currently available on comparable securities of the issuers with similar credit ratings. This includes basing value on yields currently available on comparable securities of issuers with similar credit ratings. When quoted prices are not available for identical or similar bonds, the bond is valued under a discounted cash flows approach that maximizes observable inputs, such as current yields of similar instruments, but includes adjustments for certain risks that may not be observable, such as credit and liquidity risks or a broker quote if available.
Money Market Funds:	Assets held in money market securities where cost approximates fair value.
US Gov't Bonds:	Valued using pricing models maximizing the use of observable inputs for similar securities.
Pooled Separate Accounts:	Valued using the NAV per unit provided by the administrator of the fund. The NAV, as provided by the trustee, is used as a practical expedient to estimate fair value. The NAV is not a publicly quoted price in an active market.

The methods described above may produce a fair value calculation that may not be indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future fair values. Furthermore, while the Plan believes its valuation methods are appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different methodologies and assumptions to determine the fair value of certain financial instruments could result in a different fair value measurement at the reporting date.

Cooper Tire & Rubber Company
Spectrum Retirement Plan
Notes to Financial Statements (continued)
December 31, 2016 and 2015

3. Fair value of Plan Assets (continued)

In accordance with Subtopic 820-10, the common trust funds and pooled separate accounts that were measured at the NAV per share (or its equivalent) are not classified in the fair value hierarchy. No investments are classified in the fair value hierarchy at December 31, 2016.

The following table presents the fair value hierarchy for those assets and liabilities measured at fair value on a recurring basis as of December 31, 2015:

Description	December 31, 2015	Fair Value Measurements at December 31, 2015 Using		
		Quoted Prices in Active Markets for Identical Assets Level (1)	Significant Other Observable Inputs Level (2)	Significant Unobservable Inputs Level (3)
Corporate bonds	\$ 59,501,634	\$ 59,501,634	\$ —	\$ —
Foreign bonds, notes & debentures	6,997,585	6,997,585	—	—
US Gov't bonds	2,514,380	2,514,380	—	—
Preferred stocks	623,100	623,100	—	—
Common stocks	79,370,930	79,370,930	—	—
Foreign stocks	900,581	900,581	—	—
Money market	4,774,674	4,774,674	—	—
Total investments in the fair value hierarchy	154,682,884	<u>\$ 154,682,884</u>	<u>\$ —</u>	<u>\$ —</u>
Investments measured at net asset value ^{(a) (b)}	<u>276,540,463</u>			
Total investment assets at fair value	<u>\$ 431,223,347</u>			

(a) In accordance with Subtopic 820-10, certain investments that were measured at the NAV per share (or its equivalent) have not been classified in the fair value hierarchy. The fair value amounts presented in this table are intended to permit reconciliation of the fair value hierarchy to the line items presented in the statements of net assets available for benefits.

(b) In accordance with ASU 2015-12, indirect holdings, which were reported as common trust funds in the prior year, are no longer presented as Level 2 but included in the investments measured at the NAV. The 2015 schedule has been reclassified to reflect such change.

Cooper Tire & Rubber Company
Spectrum Retirement Plan
Notes to Financial Statements (continued)
December 31, 2016 and 2015

3. Fair value of Plan Assets (continued)

The pooled separate accounts and common trust funds have no unfunded commitments, have a daily redemption frequency and require a one day redemption period. The fair value of the pooled separate accounts and common trust funds, as measured at the NAV (or its equivalent) are \$423,878,346 and \$276,540,463 at December 31, 2016 and 2015, respectively.

4. Investments

Certain investment information disclosed in the accompanying financial statements and schedules, including certain investments held at December 31, 2016 and 2015, net appreciation in fair value of investments and investment fees and expenses for the years ended December 31, 2016 and 2015, were obtained or derived from information supplied to the Plan Administrator and certified as complete and accurate by the Trustee. Such information has not been examined by independent auditors. Interest and dividends totaling \$5,434,400 for the year ended December 31, 2016 are not certified by Principal Trust Company. Interest and dividends for the year ended December 31, 2015 are certified by the Principal Trust Company.

For the years ended December 31, 2016 and 2015, the Plan's investments (including gains and losses on investments bought and sold, as well as held during the year) appreciated (depreciated) in value as follows:

	2016	2015
Interest and dividend income	\$ 5,850,400	\$ 5,970,326
Net appreciation (depreciation) in fair value of investments determined at quoted market prices:	25,331,819	(5,320,185)
	\$ 31,182,219	\$ 650,140

5. Income Tax Status

The Plan has received a determination letter from the Internal Revenue Service dated July 21, 2016, stating that the written form at the underlying prototype document is qualified under Section 401(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the "Code") and, therefore, the related trust is exempt from taxation. Once qualified, the Plan is required to operate in conformity with the Code to maintain its qualification. The Plan Administrator believes the Plan is being operated in compliance with the applicable requirements of the Code and, therefore, believes that the Plan, as amended, is qualified and the related trust is tax-exempt.

Cooper Tire & Rubber Company
Spectrum Retirement Plan
Notes to Financial Statements (continued)
December 31, 2016 and 2015

5. Income Tax Status (continued)

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require Plan management to evaluate tax positions taken by the Plan and recognize a tax liability (or asset) if the Plan has taken an uncertain position that more likely than not would not be sustained upon examination. The Plan Administrator has analyzed the tax positions taken by the Plan, and has concluded that there are no uncertain positions taken or expected to be taken that would require recognition of a liability (or asset) or disclosure in the financial statements. The Plan is subject to routine audits by taxing jurisdictions; however, there are currently no audits for any tax periods in progress.

6. Related Party Transactions

Certain Plan investments are managed by the Trustee; therefore, these transactions qualify as party-in-interest transactions. There have been no known prohibited transactions with a party-in-interest.

7. Actuarial Present Value of Accumulated Plan Benefits

Accumulated plan benefits are those estimated future periodic payments, including lump sum distributions that are attributable under the Plan's provisions to services rendered by the employees to the valuation date. Accumulated plan benefits include benefits expected to be paid to (a) retired employees or their beneficiaries, (b) terminated employees with vested benefits, (c) beneficiaries of employees who have died, and (d) present employees or their beneficiaries. Benefits for active employees under the Plan are based on the employees' compensation during the highest five years of the last ten years of continuous credited service prior to the valuation date, reduced in certain cases as described under Note 1. Benefits payable under all circumstances are included, to the extent they are deemed attributable to employee service rendered to the valuation date.

An actuary from Principal Financial Group estimates the actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits, which is the amount that results from applying actuarial assumptions to adjust the accumulated plan benefits earned by the participants to reflect the time value of money (through discounts for interest) and the probability of payment (by means of decrements such as for death, disability, withdrawal or retirement) between the valuation date and the expected date of payment.

Cooper Tire & Rubber Company
Spectrum Retirement Plan
Notes to Financial Statements (continued)
December 31, 2016 and 2015

7. Actuarial Present Value of Accumulated Plan Benefits (continued)

Significant actuarial assumptions used in performing the valuations include: (1) interest rate of 6.5% and 7.0% in 2016 and 2015, respectively; (2) mortality based on the IRS Prescribed Mortality-Static Annuitant and IRS Prescribed Mortality-Generational Annuitant and Non-annuitant, male and female in 2016 and 2015, respectively; (3) retirement is based on a schedule of rate dependent on age in 2016 and 2015; (4) employee turnover of a rate of 4% at all ages in 2016 and 2015; (5) disability pension is based upon 50% of the 1985 Pension Disability Table and (6) 85% of the population was considered to be married in 2016 and 2015.

These actuarial assumptions are based on the presumption that the Plan will continue. Were the Plan to terminate, different actuarial assumptions and other factors might be applicable in determining the actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits (see Note 1).

The actuary has determined the present value of the accumulated plan benefits to be as follows:

	December 31,	
	2016	2015
Actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits		
Vested benefits:		
Participants currently receiving benefits	\$ 262,655,777	\$ 250,445,555
Other participants	136,673,911	150,230,684
Total vested benefits	<u>399,329,688</u>	<u>400,676,239</u>
Non-vested benefits	<u>1,066,957</u>	<u>1,518,619</u>
Total actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits	<u><u>\$ 400,396,645</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 402,194,858</u></u>

Cooper Tire & Rubber Company
Spectrum Retirement Plan
Notes to Financial Statements (continued)
December 31, 2016 and 2015

7. Actuarial Present Value of Accumulated Plan Benefits (continued)

A reconciliation of the changes in the actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits is summarized as follows:

	December 31,	
	2016	2015
Actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits as of January 1, 2016 and 2015	\$ 402,194,858	\$ 406,973,464
Increase (decrease) during year due to:		
Benefits paid	(52,527,741)	(32,076,880)
Change in discount period	26,346,263	27,384,440
Benefits accumulated	8,495,901	(86,166)
Change in assumptions	15,887,364	-
Actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits as of December 31, 2016 and 2015	<u>\$ 400,396,645</u>	<u>\$ 402,194,858</u>

SUPPLEMENTAL SCHEDULES

Cooper Tire & Rubber Company
Spectrum Retirement Plan

SCHEDULE H, LINE 4(i) - SCHEDULE OF ASSETS (HELD AT END OF YEAR)

Employer Identification No. 34-4297750 Plan No: 003

December 31, 2016

(a)/(b) Identity of Issue, Borrower, Lessor or Similar Party	(c) Description of Investment Including Maturity Date, Rate of Interest Collateral, Par and Maturity Value	(d) Cost	(e) Current Value
	Common trust funds:		
JP Morgan	Core Bond Fund IVMT	**	\$ 52,698,040
JP Morgan	US Active Core Plus Equity Fund	**	48,315,459
BNY	International ADR Fund	**	41,325,818
Russell	Equity II Fund	**	39,180,189
BNY	Large Cap Growth Stock	**	33,035,873
Carlyle Group	Global Aggr FI Trust (US) CL DB	**	22,122,201
JP Morgan	Emerging Markets Equity Focused Fund	**	17,187,213
BNY	Asset Strategy Fund	**	5,112,605
Delaware	Intm Bond Spectrum	**	73,120,256
Buckhead	Large Value Spectrum	**	51,088,248
Nuveen	Large Growth Spectrum	**	30,913,574
			414,099,476
	Pooled separate accounts:		
Edge Asset Management	Short-Term Income Sep Account	**	7,489,930
* Principal	Money Market Sep Account	**	2,288,940
			9,778,870
	Total		\$ 423,878,346

* Party-in interest

** Cost is not a required disclosure on participant directed investments.

Cooper Tire & Rubber Company
Spectrum Retirement Plan

SCHEDULE H, LINE 4(j) – SCHEDULE OF REPORTABLE TRANSACTIONS
Employer Identification No. 34-4297750 Plan No: 003
For the Year Ended December 31, 2016

(a) Identity of Party Involved	(b) Description of Asset	(c) Purchase Price	(d) Selling Price	(e) Lease Rental	(f) Expense Incurred With Transaction**	(g) Cost of Asset	(h) Current Value of Asset on Transaction Date	(i) Net Gain (Loss)
* Principal	Money Market Sep Account							
	53 Purchases	\$ 27,248,296	\$ -	\$ -	-	\$ 27,248,296	\$ 27,248,296	\$ -
	68 Sales	-	25,188,261	-	-	25,188,245	25,188,237	24
Edge Asset Management	Short-Term Income Sep Account							
	24 Purchases	56,806,714	-	-	-	56,806,714	56,806,714	-
	91 Sales	-	65,062,820	-	-	64,675,104	64,677,153	385,667

Category iii) A series of transactions in excess of 5% of Plan assets:

* Represents Party In Interest

Schedule SB, Line 2a - Explanation of Assets
COOPER TIRE & RUBBER COMPANY SPECTRUM RETIREMENT PLAN
EIN 34-4297750 Plan No. 003

The market value of assets on line 2a does not equal assets shown on Schedule H, Schedule I or Form 5500-SF. Schedule H, Schedule I and Form 5500-SF use the full value of contributions received after plan year end. Line 2a includes the value of \$11,000,000 contributions received after the plan year end with a discounted value of \$10,658,608.

Schedule SB, Line 22 - Description Of Weighted Average Retirement Age
 COOPER TIRE & RUBBER COMPANY SPECTRUM RETIREMENT PLAN
 EIN 34-4297750 Plan No. 003

The weighted average retirement age is weighted by the expected percentage of active participants retiring at each age. The retirement rate reflects only those participants who meet retirement eligibility. An active participant working past assumed retirement age is expected to retire at current age.

(1) Age	(2) Expected Active Headcount	(3) Retirement Rate	(4) Expected Retirements (2)*(3)	(5) Weighted Age (1)*(4)
55	836.5222	0.0572	47.8640	2,632.5222
56	852.3188	0.0575	49.0315	2,745.7665
57	858.3827	0.0580	49.7640	2,836.5474
58	859.2762	0.0679	58.3835	3,386.2458
59	852.0453	0.0776	66.0993	3,899.8572
60	828.4913	0.1073	88.9108	5,334.6495
61	777.8984	0.1461	113.6578	6,933.1228
62	683.3597	0.2987	204.1232	12,655.6410
63	496.4857	0.1494	74.1807	4,673.3819
64	433.2458	0.1500	64.9869	4,159.1596
65	374.7099	1.0000	374.7099	24,356.1449
66	12.0000	1.0000	12.0000	792.0000
67	6.0000	1.0000	6.0000	402.0000
68	2.0000	1.0000	2.0000	136.0000
69	2.0000	1.0000	2.0000	138.0000
70	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	70.0000
71	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	0.0000
72	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	0.0000
73	0.0000	1.0000	0.0000	0.0000
74	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	74.0000
Total			1,215.7117	75,225.0389
Average				61.88

Schedule SB, Line 26 - Schedule of Active Participant Data
COOPER TIRE & RUBBER COMPANY SPECTRUM RETIREMENT PLAN
EIN 34-4297750 Plan No. 003

Form 5500 - Schedule of Active Participation Data											Valuation Date 01/01/2016										
Attained Age		YEARS OF CREDITED SERVICE																			
		Under 1		1 to 4		5 to 9		10 to 14		15 to 19		20 to 24		25 to 29		30 to 34		35 to 39		40 & up	
		Avge Acc.		Avge Acc.		Avge Acc.		Avge Acc.		Avge Acc.		Avge Acc.		Avge Acc.		Avge Acc.		Avge Acc.		Avge Acc.	
		No.	Ben.	No.	Ben.	No.	Ben.	No.	Ben.	No.	Ben.	No.	Ben.	No.	Ben.	No.	Ben.	No.	Ben.	No.	Ben.
Under 25	0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		
25 to 29	0		7		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		
30 to 34	1		47	1,607	24	3,668	0		0		0		0		0		0		0		
35 to 39	0		57	1,590	62	4,398	25	6,637	0		0		0		0		0		0		
40 to 44	0		51	1,907	55	3,618	88	7,302	24	9,794	1		0		0		0		0		
45 to 49	0		52	1,532	67	3,939	75	7,286	118	10,788	40	13,632	0		0		0		0		
50 to 54	1		28	1,397	48	3,426	56	6,740	95	10,813	117	15,037	17		0		0		0		
55 to 59	0		22	1,422	17		40	6,312	62	10,284	126	17,479	27	35,222	20	35,975	0		0		
60 to 64	0		11		13		11		27	10,332	57	16,635	6		12		5		0		
65 to 69	0		2		4		4		6		11		2		1		1		0		
70 & up	0		1		1		0		0		0		0		0		0		0		

Plan is "hard frozen" and the average accrued benefits are in lieu of compensation

SCHEDULE SB (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6059 of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ► File as an attachment to Form 5500 or 5500-SF.	OMB No. 1210-0110 2016 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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For calendar plan year 2016 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2016 and ending 12/31/2016

► **Round off amounts to nearest dollar.**

► **Caution:** A penalty of \$1,000 will be assessed for late filing of this report unless reasonable cause is established.

A Name of plan COOPER TIRE & RUBBER COMPANY SPECTRUM RETIREMENT PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ►	003
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 or 5500-SF COOPER TIRE & RUBBER COMPANY	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 34-4297750	
E Type of plan: ☒ Single ☐ Multiple-A ☐ Multiple-B		
F Prior year plan size: ☐ 100 or fewer ☐ 101-500 ☒ More than 500		

Part I Basic Information			
1	Enter the valuation date: Month <u>01</u> Day <u>01</u> Year <u>2016</u>		
2	Assets:		
	a Market value	2a	441882475
	b Actuarial value	2b	461446707
3	Funding target/participant count breakdown	(1) Number of participants	(2) Vested Funding Target
	a For retired participants and beneficiaries receiving payment.....	1695	263308676
	b For terminated vested participants.....	1467	43302898
	c For active participants.....	1645	120014561
	d Total.....	4807	426626135
4	If the plan is in at-risk status, check the box and complete lines (a) and (b)..... ☐		
	a Funding target disregarding prescribed at-risk assumptions	4a	
	b Funding target reflecting at-risk assumptions, but disregarding transition rule for plans that have been in at-risk status for fewer than five consecutive years and disregarding loading factor	4b	
5	Effective interest rate	5	5.97 %
6	Target normal cost	6	0

Statement by Enrolled Actuary

To the best of my knowledge, the information supplied in this schedule and accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, if any, is complete and accurate. Each prescribed assumption was applied in accordance with applicable law and regulations. In my opinion, each other assumption is reasonable (taking into account the experience of the plan and reasonable expectations) and such other assumptions, in combination, offer my best estimate of anticipated experience under the plan.

SIGN HERE	 Signature of actuary	<u>9/28/2017</u> Date
	Michael E. Clark Type or print name of actuary	1706659 Most recent enrollment number
	Principal Financial Group Firm name	412-394-9383 Telephone number (including area code)
	PO Box 9394 Des Moines, IA 50306-9394 Address of the firm	

If the actuary has not fully reflected any regulation or ruling promulgated under the statute in completing this schedule, check the box and see instructions ☐

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 5500 or 5500-SF.

Schedule SB (Form 5500) 2016
v. 160205

Part II Beginning of Year Carryover and Prefunding Balances		(a) Carryover balance	(b) Prefunding balance
7	Balance at beginning of prior year after applicable adjustments (line 13 from prior year)	0	8964292
8	Portion elected for use to offset prior year's funding requirement (line 35 from prior year)	0	0
9	Amount remaining (line 7 minus line 8)	0	8964292
10	Interest on line 9 using prior year's actual return of <u>0.15</u> %	0	13446
11	Prior year's excess contributions to be added to prefunding balance:		
	a Present value of excess contributions (line 38a from prior year)		11927417
	b(1) Interest on the excess, if any, of line 38a over line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's effective interest rate of <u>6.18</u> %		737114
	b(2) Interest on line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's actual return		0
	c Total available at beginning of current plan year to add to prefunding balance		12664531
	d Portion of (c) to be added to prefunding balance		0
12	Other reductions in balances due to elections or deemed elections	0	0
13	Balance at beginning of current year (line 9 + line 10 + line 11d – line 12)	0	8977738

Part III Funding Percentages			
14	Funding target attainment percentage	14	105.88 %
15	Adjusted funding target attainment percentage	15	107.98 %
16	Prior year's funding percentage for purposes of determining whether carryover/prefunding balances may be used to reduce current year's funding requirement	16	103.59 %
17	If the current value of the assets of the plan is less than 70 percent of the funding target, enter such percentage.	17	%

Part IV Contributions and Liquidity Shortfalls					
18 Contributions made to the plan for the plan year by employer(s) and employees:					
(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees	(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees
12/14/2016	3000000	0			
05/05/2017	4000000	0			
07/14/2017	3000000	0			
09/14/2017	3000000	0			
Totals ►			18(b)	13000000	18(c)
					0
19 Discounted employer contributions – see instructions for small plan with a valuation date after the beginning of the year:					
a Contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years.				19a	0
b Contributions made to avoid restrictions adjusted to valuation date				19b	0
c Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date				19c	12003333
20 Quarterly contributions and liquidity shortfalls:					
a Did the plan have a "funding shortfall" for the prior year? ☐ Yes ☒ No					
b If line 20a is "Yes," were required quarterly installments for the current year made in a timely manner? ☐ Yes ☐ No					
c If line 20a is "Yes," see instructions and complete the following table as applicable:					
Liquidity shortfall as of end of quarter of this plan year					
(1) 1st	(2) 2nd	(3) 3rd	(4) 4th		

Part V Assumptions Used to Determine Funding Target and Target Normal Cost

21 Discount rate:			
a Segment rates:	1st segment: 4.43 %	2nd segment: 5.91 %	3rd segment: 6.65 %
			☐ N/A, full yield curve used
b Applicable month (enter code)			21b 4
22 Weighted average retirement age			22 62
23 Mortality table(s) (see instructions) ☐ Prescribed - combined ☒ Prescribed - separate ☐ Substitute			

Part VI Miscellaneous Items

24 Has a change been made in the non-prescribed actuarial assumptions for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment.		☐ Yes ☒ No
25 Has a method change been made for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment.		☐ Yes ☒ No
26 Is the plan required to provide a Schedule of Active Participants? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment.		☒ Yes ☐ No
27 If the plan is subject to alternative funding rules, enter applicable code and see instructions regarding attachment	27	

Part VII Reconciliation of Unpaid Minimum Required Contributions For Prior Years

28 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all prior years	28	0
29 Discounted employer contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years (line 19a)	29	0
30 Remaining amount of unpaid minimum required contributions (line 28 minus line 29)	30	0

Part VIII Minimum Required Contribution For Current Year

31 Target normal cost and excess assets (see instructions):			
a Target normal cost (line 6)	31a	0	
b Excess assets, if applicable, but not greater than line 31a	31b	0	
32 Amortization installments:	Outstanding Balance	Installment	
a Net shortfall amortization installment	0	0	
b Waiver amortization installment	0	0	
33 If a waiver has been approved for this plan year, enter the date of the ruling letter granting the approval (Month _____ Day _____ Year _____) and the waived amount	33		
34 Total funding requirement before reflecting carryover/prefunding balances (lines 31a - 31b + 32a + 32b - 33)	34	0	
	Carryover balance	Prefunding balance	Total balance
35 Balances elected for use to offset funding requirement	0	0	0
36 Additional cash requirement (line 34 minus line 35)	36	0	
37 Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date (line 19c)	37	12003333	
38 Present value of excess contributions for current year (see instructions)			
a Total (excess, if any, of line 37 over line 36)	38a	12003333	
b Portion included in line 38a attributable to use of prefunding and funding standard carryover balances	38b	0	
39 Unpaid minimum required contribution for current year (excess, if any, of line 36 over line 37)	39	0	
40 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all years	40	0	

Part IX Pension Funding Relief Under Pension Relief Act of 2010 (See Instructions)

41 If an election was made to use PRA 2010 funding relief for this plan:	
a Schedule elected	☐ 2 plus 7 years ☐ 15 years
b Eligible plan year(s) for which the election in line 41a was made	☐ 2008 ☐ 2009 ☐ 2010 ☐ 2011
42 Amount of acceleration adjustment	42
43 Excess installment acceleration amount to be carried over to future plan years	43

Schedule SB, Part V - Statement of Actuarial Assumptions/Methods
COOPER TIRE & RUBBER COMPANY SPECTRUM RETIREMENT PLAN
EIN 34-4297750 Plan No. 003

Assumptions Prescribed by Law																			
Mortality	During Benefit Payment Period IRS Prescribed Mortality - Generational Annuitant, male and female. Before Benefit Payment Period IRS Prescribed Mortality - Generational Non-annuitant, male and female.																		
Assumptions Selected by Actuary																			
Inflation	2.25% increase per year. See Long-Term Capital Market Assumptions link.																		
Asset Return	7.00% for the current plan year. The Asset Return is developed as a weighted average rate based on the target asset allocation of the plan and the long-term capital market assumptions. The calculated return is on an arithmetic mean basis. For details, see the See Long-Term Capital Market Assumptions link.																		
Expected Expense	\$0 included in Target Normal Cost. Administrative expenses are paid separately.																		
Retirement	Active Participant: <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Age</th><th>Probability of Retirement</th></tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>55-57</td><td>6%</td></tr> <tr> <td>58</td><td>7%</td></tr> <tr> <td>59</td><td>8%</td></tr> <tr> <td>60</td><td>11%</td></tr> <tr> <td>61</td><td>15%</td></tr> <tr> <td>62</td><td>30%</td></tr> <tr> <td>63-64</td><td>15%</td></tr> <tr> <td>65</td><td>100%</td></tr> </tbody> </table> Inactive participants are assumed to retire at age 65.	Age	Probability of Retirement	55-57	6%	58	7%	59	8%	60	11%	61	15%	62	30%	63-64	15%	65	100%
Age	Probability of Retirement																		
55-57	6%																		
58	7%																		
59	8%																		
60	11%																		
61	15%																		
62	30%																		
63-64	15%																		
65	100%																		
Disability	50% of Pension Disability Table (DP-85) Class 1 Incidence Rates.																		
Marriage	85% married; husbands are 3 years older than wives. This assumption does not have material impact on the results of this report and has been selected based on our best estimate of active workforce.																		
Withdrawal	Rate of 4% at all ages.																		

Schedule SB, Part V - Statement of Actuarial Assumptions/Methods
COOPER TIRE & RUBBER COMPANY SPECTRUM RETIREMENT PLAN
EIN 34-4297750 Plan No. 003

Form of Benefit and Basis	100% of exiting participants, who are not grandfathered, will elect a benefit paid in a lump sum. Active participants who have grandfathered status who retire prior to normal retirement are assumed to elect benefits in the form of a life annuity for Cooper Tire members and Life Annuity with period certain of 5 years for Standard Products members. Participants who are already terminated on the valuation date are assumed to receive their benefit in the form of a life annuity for Cooper Tire members and Life Annuity with period certain of 5 years for Standard Products members starting at the assumed retirement age. 50% of the grandfathered active participants and who retire at age 65 are assumed to elect a lump sum. The lump sum benefit is based on the applicable mortality projected to decrement and the plan's funding target interest rates, as prescribed.
Cash Balance Interest Crediting Rate	4.50% compounded annually.
Methods Selected by Plan Sponsor	
Asset Method	The asset valuation method is prescribed by law for plans that elect to use a value other than market value. For each of the preceding two years, an expected value of assets at the end of the year is compared to the end of year market value. The resulting gain or loss is recognized evenly over three plan years. The expected value includes contributions, distributions, any deducted administrative expenses, and expected earnings (based on the lesser of the assumed interest rate or the Maximum Allowable Rate). The deferred gains and losses are added to the current market value and then restricted to no more than 110% and no less than 90% of that market value. When actual returns exceed the assumed return, the actuarial value of assets will lag below market value. The lag and the smoothing effect are limited since the value must be within 10% of market value.
Segment Rates	24-month average with no weighting to prior law basis. Use rates where August is the last month included in the average.

Schedule SB, Part V - Statement of Actuarial Assumptions/Methods
COOPER TIRE & RUBBER COMPANY SPECTRUM RETIREMENT PLAN
EIN 34-4297750 Plan No. 003

PBGC Premium Basis	Variable Rate Premiums are calculated using census, market value of assets and the one-month average of corporate bond rates in effect on the valuation date. You elected this Standard interest method for the 01/01/2014 plan year and the method must be used for five years before a change can be made. <table><tr><th colspan="3">Segment Rates</th></tr><tr><th>Years 0-5</th><th>Years 5-20</th><th>Years 20+</th></tr><tr><td>1.82⁰%</td><td>4.12⁰%</td><td>5.01⁰%</td></tr></table>	Segment Rates			Years 0-5	Years 5-20	Years 20+	1.82 ⁰ %	4.12 ⁰ %	5.01 ⁰ %
Segment Rates										
Years 0-5	Years 5-20	Years 20+								
1.82 ⁰ %	4.12 ⁰ %	5.01 ⁰ %								
Methods Elected by Actuary										
Retirees	Assets and liabilities for current and future retirees are included.									
Vested Benefits	A benefit is included in vested benefits if it meets the requirements under PBGC. The benefit is multiplied by the participant’s vesting percentage applicable to each benefit on the valuation date. The following ancillary benefits are always treated as nonvested: disability benefits payable to retirement age unless in pay status, pre-retirement death benefits in excess of the Survivor Annuity Death Benefit and post retirement death benefits for non-retired participants except as noted in the Plan Provisions.									

Assumptions and Methods Elected by Actuary Plan Accounting (ASC 960)																										
With the exceptions below, all assumptions and methods are the same as those used in determining your plan’s regular Funding Target and Target Normal Cost.																										
Mortality	Rates: Total Mortality rates from RP-2006 (baseline table from SOA RP-2014 study based on experience data for private pension plans).																									
	Mortality Improvement (MI): RPEC_2014_v2011 model, reflecting historical U.S. mortality data to 2011 and with the last year of historical graduated data of 2009, with the following assumptions:																									
	• Convergence period of 7-years • Long-term mortality improvement is the sex-distinct and the age-based assumption calibrated to the annual improvement averages, for the period 2010-2088 published in the Social Security Administration (SSA) Trustees Report 2014.																									
	<table><tr><th colspan="3">Long-Term Mortality Improvement Rates (averages 2010-2088 in SSA Trustees 2014 Report)</th></tr><tr><th>Age Group</th><th>Male</th><th>Female</th></tr><tr><td>15-49</td><td>0.89%</td><td>0.91%</td></tr><tr><td>50-64</td><td>1.09%</td><td>1.11%</td></tr><tr><td>65-84</td><td>0.92%</td><td>0.83%</td></tr><tr><td>85+</td><td>0.59%</td><td>0.53%</td></tr><tr><td>65+</td><td>0.77%</td><td>0.68%</td></tr><tr><td>Total</td><td>0.84%</td><td>0.77%</td></tr></table>		Long-Term Mortality Improvement Rates (averages 2010-2088 in SSA Trustees 2014 Report)			Age Group	Male	Female	15-49	0.89%	0.91%	50-64	1.09%	1.11%	65-84	0.92%	0.83%	85+	0.59%	0.53%	65+	0.77%	0.68%	Total	0.84%	0.77%
	Long-Term Mortality Improvement Rates (averages 2010-2088 in SSA Trustees 2014 Report)																									
Age Group	Male	Female																								
15-49	0.89%	0.91%																								
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65-84	0.92%	0.83%																								
85+	0.59%	0.53%																								
65+	0.77%	0.68%																								
Total	0.84%	0.77%																								
During Benefit Payment Period Above table with generational MI, Annuitant, male and female.																										
Before Benefit Payment Period Above table with generational MI, Non-annuitant, male and female.																										
See <u>Mortality</u> rationale for additional information.																										
Interest Rate Used to Value Liabilities	7.00% The expected long-term interest rate used to value ASC 960 liabilities is developed as a weighted average rate based on the target asset allocation of the plan.																									

Schedule SB, Part V - Statement of Actuarial Assumptions/Methods
COOPER TIRE & RUBBER COMPANY SPECTRUM RETIREMENT PLAN
EIN 34-4297750 Plan No. 003

Basis for Lump Sums	Interest Rate: 5.60% The plan document defines the lump sum interest rate based on IRC §417(e) rates which closely tie to the high quality corporate bond yields. The long-term expectation from our forward-looking and historical data review of the yields for the Long Credit Bond asset class falls into a range of 5.8% to 6.2%. This expectation has been adjusted by the historical difference between the long credit and corporate yields of 40 basis points, which leads to a range of 5.4% to 5.8%. For details, see Long-Term Capital Market Assumptions link. Mortality: We have selected the same mortality assumption for lump sum payments, but with a 50/50 blend of male and female mortality and improvement rates since lump sums are paid using unisex factors.
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Schedule SB, Part V - Summary of Plan Provisions
COOPER TIRE & RUBBER COMPANY SPECTRUM RETIREMENT PLAN
EIN 34-4297750 Plan No. 003

This report reflects the maximum benefit limits under Internal Revenue Code (IRC) Section 415 and maximum compensation limits under IRC Section 401 in effect on the first day of each plan year.

The following is a summary of plan provisions and does not alter the intent or meanings of the provisions contained in the contract or plan document. This report is based on the collective bargaining agreement as in effect on 01/01/2016.

No employee shall become a Participant after June 30, 2009.

All benefit accruals ceased as of June 30, 2009.

Cash Balance Benefits	
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Plan Eligibility	
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Class	New employees, except those subject to the jurisdiction of a union, participate after completing one year of service. Participants as of December 31, 2001 in either the Cooper Tire & Rubber Company Salaried Retirement Plan or The Standard Products Company Salaried Employees Retirement Plan (the predecessor plans) who were born before 1962 and whose credited service date (usually the date of hire) is before 1987 will continue to participate in the benefit structures of those plans. These continuing participants are referred to as "grandfathered" employees. The benefit amounts, rights and features of the prior plans continue to apply to these grandfathered employees. All other employees, except those subject to the jurisdiction of a union, of Cooper Tire & Rubber Company are entitled to the benefit amounts, rights and features outlined in this Section II.
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Normal Retirement Benefit	
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Age	Attained age 65 and completion of three years of Eligibility Service by the participant.
Form	The Annuity Benefit is payable monthly commencing at the Normal Retirement Date. A one time payment equal to the Cash Balance Account may be elected in lieu of the monthly annuity.

Early Retirement Benefit	
Eligibility	(a) Attainment of age 62 and ten years of Eligibility Service. (b) Attainment of age 55 and 15 years of Eligibility Service.
Form	Same as Normal Retirement Benefit.
Amount	An eligible participant may elect either the Annuity Benefit reduced for each month prior to 65 that payments commence, or the unreduced Annuity Benefit payable at 65. The reduction formula is 6/10 of 1% (0.006) for each of the first 36 months (to age 62) and then 4/10 of 1% (0.004) for each of the next 84 months early. A one time payment of the Cash Balance Account may be elected in lieu of either the immediate or deferred monthly annuity.

Late Retirement Benefit	
Eligibility	Employment termination after 65.
Form	Same as Normal Retirement Benefit.
Amount	The monthly annuity for life starting immediately following retirement which is the Actuarial Equivalent of the Cash Balance Account as of the date of termination. A one time payment of the Cash Balance Account may be elected in lieu of the monthly annuity.

Termination Benefit	
Eligibility	Three years of Eligibility Service.
Amount	The Annuity Benefit is payable at age 65. Participants with 10 years of Eligibility Service at termination who later attain age 62 may elect a monthly annuity based on the Annuity Benefit amount and reduced as described at Early Retirement to commence the first of any month after age 62. Participants with 15 years of Eligibility Service at termination who later attain age 55 may elect a monthly annuity based on the Annuity Benefit amount and reduced as described at Early Retirement to commence the first of any month after age 55.
Cash Out Option	The Cash Balance Account is payable at the direction of the participant; (1) in cash, (2) to his/her Individual Retirement Account/Annuity or (3) to a successor employer tax qualified retirement plan that accepts such transfers. The cash out option must be chosen and disbursement made within one year of employment termination. If the participant has an opening account balance as of January 1, 2002 and cumulative Interest Credits from then until separation of employment are less than at a 5.32% per annum compound rate, a protection against wear away amount is added to the Cash Balance Account.

Disability Benefit	
Eligibility	Disablement after completing ten years of Eligibility Service, which is determined to be total and permanent.
Amount	The Annuity Benefit monthly amount (determined as of age 65) is payable monthly for life commencing the first of the month following five months of disablement. The benefit amount is offset by any State or Federal Disability or Unemployment Compensation benefits, except Social Security or military disability payments. Payments continue as long as the Disability continues prior to age 65 and for life following attainment of age 65.

Preretirement Survivor Annuity	
Eligibility	Any vested participant.
Amount	The spouse, or alternate beneficiary, is entitled to the Cash Balance Account of the participant as of the date of death. When a spouse exists, the designation of an alternate beneficiary by the participant must be ratified by the spouse. The beneficiary may elect to receive the death benefit in the form of an annuity. The election may defer benefit commencement to any month up to and including the month when the participant would have attained Normal Retirement.

Definitions	
Continuous Credited Service (CCS)	Generally CCS is all years of service from the participant's date of employment to the earlier of termination or retirement, with fractional years of 1/12 of a year credited for each completed month after the last anniversary of the service date. The CCS of participants who were not participants in a predecessor plan begins with the later of the date of hire, or the acquisition date by the Company. The acquisition date for The Standard Products Company is October 27, 1999 and for Siebe Automotive is January 28, 2000.
Age Credit	All years from the participant's date of birth, with fractional years of 1/12 of a year credited for each completed month after the last anniversary of the birth date.
Compensation	Compensation is the participant's income subject to federal taxation plus any elective deferrals. Calendar year compensation is limited and future years will be limited as regulated.

Schedule SB, Part V - Summary of Plan Provisions
COOPER TIRE & RUBBER COMPANY SPECTRUM RETIREMENT PLAN
EIN 34-4297750 Plan No. 003

Protected Accrued Benefit	The Protected Benefit is the monthly amount of the Accrued Benefit under the prior plan as if the participant's last day of employment was December 31, 2001. At a participant's option, the Protected Benefit is payable under the terms and conditions of the prior plan. If this prior plan option is chosen, the Annuity Benefit is reduced by the Protected Benefit amount for purposes of the benefits described in this outline.												
Cash Balance Account	The Cash Balance Account is the accumulation of Interest Credit and Pay Credits during the period of active employment as an eligible plan participant. An opening account balance was established for participants (not grandfathered) of the predecessor plans, based on the actuarial equivalent of their Protected Accrued Benefit as of January 1, 2002.												
Interest Credit	At each plan year-end, each participant's cash balance account as of the prior year-end will be increased by an interest rate for each plan year. The rate is the yield statistic for the U.S. Treasury 30 year bond published by the Internal Revenue Service for the October prior to the start of the plan year. The plan rate for 2015 is 2.89% from the October, 2015 statistic, so the minimum rate of 4.5% will apply.												
Pay Credit (Frozen June 30, 2009)	At each plan year-end, each participant's cash balance account (after adding the Interest Credit) will be also increased by a Pay Credit based on Qualified Compensation for that year multiplied by the applicable percentage from the table below. Points are the sum of the participant's Age Credit and Continuous Credited Service as of the beginning of the plan year. When any fractional points remain after the addition, the next higher integer is used to determine the Pay Credit. <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th><u>Points</u></th><th><u>Pay Credit</u></th></tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>up to 35</td><td>3.0%</td></tr> <tr> <td>36-50</td><td>4.0%</td></tr> <tr> <td>51-65</td><td>5.5%</td></tr> <tr> <td>66-80</td><td>7.5%</td></tr> <tr> <td>over 80</td><td>10.0%</td></tr> </tbody> </table>	<u>Points</u>	<u>Pay Credit</u>	up to 35	3.0%	36-50	4.0%	51-65	5.5%	66-80	7.5%	over 80	10.0%
<u>Points</u>	<u>Pay Credit</u>												
up to 35	3.0%												
36-50	4.0%												
51-65	5.5%												
66-80	7.5%												
over 80	10.0%												

Schedule SB, Part V - Summary of Plan Provisions
COOPER TIRE & RUBBER COMPANY SPECTRUM RETIREMENT PLAN
EIN 34-4297750 Plan No. 003

Actuarial Equivalent	When determining the Annuity Benefit from the Cash Balance Account, each plan year is a stability period for setting the assumptions under which actuarial equivalence will be determined. A look back period of three months is used for determining the interest rate assumption. Mandatory interest rates are published by the Internal Revenue Service for three periods. These are (1) the first five years following the valuation date, (2) the next 15 years and (3) all years after the next 20 years. The three rates for 2016 are 1.61%, 4.02% and 5.03%, respectively. Mortality rates are taken from the table published in Revenue Ruling 2001-62. Optional annuity forms of payment are determined using the UP-84 mortality table and 8% interest. Some optional forms relating to the Protected Accrued Benefits under the Standard Products Company Plan are determined using the UP-84 mortality table (age setbacks; participant one year, beneficiary two years) and 6.5% interest.
Annuity Benefit (see also Protected Accrued Benefit)	The Annuity Benefit is a monthly payment for life starting at age 65, which is the Actuarial Equivalent at age 65 of the projected Cash Balance Account. The Cash Balance Account is projected for the years and completed months for the period of time from termination to Normal Retirement Date using the Interest Credit rate applicable in the plan year of determination. The annuity amount must be at least equal to the Protected Accrued Benefit. The benefit amount is limited to the maximum allowable under section 415 of the Internal Revenue Code.

Grandfathered Benefits

Plan Eligibility

Class	Participants of the Cooper Tire/Standard Products plans prior to 01/01/ 2002 who had attained age 40 and had at least 15 years of Accrual Service.
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Normal Retirement Benefit (Frozen June 30, 2009)

Age	Attained age 65 and completion of five years of Eligibility Service by the participant.
Form	The Annuity Benefit is payable monthly commencing at the Normal Retirement Date. Cooper Tire – Life Annuity, Standard Products – 5 CC.
Amount	Cooper Tire – The greater of (a) or (b) below: (a) 1.50% of Average Monthly Compensation multiplied by Accrual Service. (b) \$20 multiplied by Accrual Service. Standard Products – For Participants who were Employees on 06/30/1976, the greater of (a), (b) or (c) below. For Participants who become Employees after 06/30/1976, the greater of (b) or (c) below: (a) A percentage of Average Compensation multiplied by Accrued Benefit Adjustment. The percentage is determined by Accrual Service at the time of Retirement starting at 40% with 25 or more years of Accrual Service then reduced 0.75% for each year below 25 years. Lowest percentage is 22%. (b) 1 1/15% of Average Compensation not in excess of his Integration Level plus 1 2/3% of Average Compensation in excess of his Integration Level multiplied by Accrual Service (maximum 30 years). (c) \$13 multiplied by his full years of Accrual Service.

Early Retirement Benefit	
Eligibility	Cooper Tire – Attainment of age 55 and 15 years of Vesting Service. Standard Products – Attainment of age 55 and 10 years of Vesting Service.
Form	Same as Normal Retirement Benefit.
Amount	Cooper Tire – An eligible participant may elect either the Annuity Benefit reduced for each month prior to 65 that payments commence, or the unreduced Annuity Benefit payable at 65. The reduction formula is 0.4% for each month Early Retirement Date precedes age 62. Standard Products – Actuarial equivalent of age 65 benefit. Minimum benefit is \$10 multiplied by full years of Accrual Service for members on or after age 62 on Early Retirement Date.

Special Early Retirement Benefit	
Eligibility	Cooper Tire – Requirements (a), (b), or (c) below: (a) Attainment of age 62 and completed 10 years of Vesting Service. (b) Attainment of age 55 and completed 30 years of Vesting Service. (c) Pilot employment terminated as of result of attainment of age 60 but after the earlier of (i) 5 years of plan participation and (ii) complete 5 years of Vesting Service. Standard Products – N/A.
Form	Same as Normal Retirement Benefit.
Amount	Cooper Tire – Unreduced benefit. Standard Products – N/A.

Late Retirement Benefit	
Eligibility	Employment termination after 65.
Form	Same as Normal Retirement Benefit.
Amount	Greater of (a) or (b) below: (a) Accrued benefit to late retirement. (b) Later of (i) Normal Retirement Date benefit or (ii) January 1, 2007 benefit multiplied by the late retirement factor.

Schedule SB, Part V - Summary of Plan Provisions
COOPER TIRE & RUBBER COMPANY SPECTRUM RETIREMENT PLAN
EIN 34-4297750 Plan No. 003

Termination Benefit	
Eligibility	Five years of Eligibility Service.
Form	Same as Normal Retirement Benefit.
Amount	The Annuity Benefit is payable at age 65. Accrued Benefit at date of termination multiplied by the vested percentage payable at Normal Retirement.

Disability Benefit	
Eligibility	Cooper Tire – Disablement after completing ten years of Eligibility Service, which is determined to be total and permanent. Standard Products – Disablement after completing ten years of Accrual Service, eligible for Social Security benefits, and temporary disability benefits have expired.
Amount	Cooper Tire – The Annuity Benefit monthly amount (determined as of age 65) is payable monthly for life commencing the first of the month following five months of disablement. The benefit amount is offset by any State or Federal Disability or Unemployment Compensation benefits, except Social Security or military disability payments. Payments continue as long as the Disability continues prior to age 65 and for life following attainment of age 65. Standard Products – Benefit as of the date of disability reduced by (i) amount of state disability payment or (ii) amount of any company disability payments. Payments continue until the earlier of (i) Normal Retirement date, (ii) Death, (iii) refuses medical exam by Employer, (iv) able to return to work and refuses an offer of employment by Employer, or (v) able to engage in regular employment.

Preretirement Survivor Annuity	
Eligibility	Any vested participant.
Amount	Cooper Tire – For death on or after reaching Early Retirement Eligibility, the surviving spouse is entitled to 50% of a benefit determined as if the participant had retired one day prior to death and elected the Qualified Joint and 50% Survivor Annuity. For death prior to reaching Early Retirement Eligibility, the surviving spouse is entitled to 50% of a benefit determined as if the participant had separated from service on date of death, survived to the earliest retirement date, elected the Qualified Joint and 50% Survivor Annuity, and died the following day. Standard Products – For death on or after reaching Early Retirement Eligibility, the surviving spouse is entitled to 55% of a benefit determined as if the participant had retired one day prior to death and elected the Qualified Joint and 55% Survivor Annuity with 5 year certain and life. For death prior to reaching Early Retirement Eligibility, the surviving spouse is entitled to 55% of a benefit determined as if the participant had separated from service on date of death, survived to the earliest retirement date, elected the Qualified Joint and 55% Survivor Annuity with 5 year certain and life, and died the following day.

Definitions	
Continuous Credited Service (CCS)	Generally CCS is all years of service from the participant's date of employment to the earlier of termination or retirement, with fractional years of 1/12 of a year credited for each completed month after the last anniversary of the service date. The CCS of participants who were not participants in a predecessor plan begins with the later of the date of hire, or the acquisition date by the Company. The acquisition date for The Standard Products Company is October 27, 1999 and for Siebe Automotive is January 28, 2000.
Actuarial Equivalent	Actuarial equivalent of Normal Form of Payment available as: Cooper Tire – Life Annuity with periods certain of five years; Joint and Survivor Annuity with 50% or 75% continuing to surviving spouse, or 50% survivorship with five year certain and life; Lump Sum on or after Normal Retirement Date. Optional annuity forms of payment are determined using the UP-84 mortality table and 8% interest. Standard Products – Life Annuity with periods certain of ten years; Joint and Survivor Annuity with 75% or 100% continuing to surviving spouse, or 55% survivorship with five year certain and life with Pop- Up option; Lump Sum on or after Normal Retirement Date. Optional annuity forms of payment are determined using the UP-84 mortality table (age setbacks; participant one year, beneficiary two years) and 6.5% interest.

Changes in Principal Eligibility or Benefit Provisions

There have been no changes in principal eligibility or benefit provisions since the last valuation.

Significant Event

The enrolled actuary has not been made aware that any significant events have occurred during the year.

Cooper Tire & Rubber Company
Spectrum Retirement Plan

SCHEDULE H, LINE 4(i) - SCHEDULE OF ASSETS (HELD AT END OF YEAR)

Employer Identification No. 34-4297750 Plan No: 003

December 31, 2016

(a)/(b) Identity of Issue, Borrower, Lessor or Similar Party	(c) Description of Investment Including Maturity Date, Rate of Interest Collateral, Par and Maturity Value	(d) Cost	(e) Current Value
	Common trust funds:		
JP Morgan	Core Bond Fund IVMT	**	\$ 52,698,040
JP Morgan	US Active Core Plus Equity Fund	**	48,315,459
BNY	International ADR Fund	**	41,325,818
Russell	Equity II Fund	**	39,180,189
BNY	Large Cap Growth Stock	**	33,035,873
Carlyle Group	Global Aggr FI Trust (US) CL DB	**	22,122,201
JP Morgan	Emerging Markets Equity Focused Fund	**	17,187,213
BNY	Asset Strategy Fund	**	5,112,605
Delaware	Intm Bond Spectrum	**	73,120,256
Buckhead	Large Value Spectrum	**	51,088,248
Nuveen	Large Growth Spectrum	**	30,913,574
			<u>414,099,476</u>
	Pooled separate accounts:		
Edge Asset Management	Short-Term Income Sep Account	**	7,489,930
* Principal	Money Market Sep Account	**	2,288,940
			<u>9,778,870</u>
	Total		<u><u>\$ 423,878,346</u></u>

* Party-in interest

** Cost is not a required disclosure on participant directed investments.

Cooper Tire & Rubber Company
Spectrum Retirement Plan

SCHEDULE H, LINE 4(j) – SCHEDULE OF REPORTABLE TRANSACTIONS
Employer Identification No. 34-4297750 Plan No: 003
For the Year Ended December 31, 2016

(a) Identity of Party Involved	(b) Description of Asset	(c) Purchase Price	(d) Selling Price	(e) Lease Rental	(f) Expense Incurred With Transaction**	(g) Cost of Asset	(h) Current Value of Asset on Transaction Date	(i) Net Gain (Loss)
Category iii) A series of transactions in excess of 5% of Plan assets:								
* Principal	Money Market Sep Account							
	53 Purchases	\$ 27,248,296	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 27,248,296	\$ 27,248,296	\$ -
	68 Sales	-	25,188,261	-	-	25,188,245	25,188,237	24
Edge Asset Management	Short-Term Income Sep Account							
	24 Purchases	56,806,714	-	-	-	56,806,714	56,806,714	-
	91 Sales	-	65,062,820	-	-	64,675,104	64,677,153	385,667

* Represents Party In Interest