

Form 5500 Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Annual Return/Report of Employee Benefit Plan This form is required to be filed for employee benefit plans under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500.	OMB Nos. 1210-0110 1210-0089 2016 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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Part I	Annual Report Identification Information		
For calendar plan year 2016 or fiscal plan year beginning <u>01/01/2016</u> and ending <u>12/31/2016</u>			
A This return/report is for:	☐ a multiemployer plan	☐ a multiple-employer plan (Filers checking this box must attach a list of participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.)	
	☒ a single-employer plan	☐ a DFE (specify) ____	
B This return/report is:	☐ the first return/report	☐ the final return/report	
	☒ an amended return/report	☐ a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)	
C If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here.	☐		
D Check box if filing under:	☒ Form 5558	☐ automatic extension	☐ the DFVC program
	☐ special extension (enter description)		

Part II	Basic Plan Information —enter all requested information		
1a Name of plan	<u>HEARTLAND EXPRESS, INC. OF IOWA 401(K) PLAN</u>	1b Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	<u>001</u>
		1c Effective date of plan	<u>01/01/1991</u>
2a Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan)			
Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. Box)			
City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code (if foreign, see instructions)			
<u>HEARTLAND EXPRESS, INC. OF IOWA</u>			
		2b Employer Identification Number (EIN)	<u>42-0758403</u>
		2c Plan Sponsor's telephone number	<u>319-626-3600</u>
<u>901 NORTH KANSAS AVE.</u>		2d Business code (see instructions)	<u>484120</u>
<u>NORTH LIBERTY, IA 52317</u>			

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

SIGN HERE	<u>Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature.</u>	<u>10/23/2017</u>	<u>CHRIS STRAIN</u>
	Signature of plan administrator	Date	Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of employer/plan sponsor	Date	Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of DFE	Date	Enter name of individual signing as DFE
Preparer's name (including firm name, if applicable) and address (include room or suite number)			Preparer's telephone number

3a Plan administrator's name and address ☒ Same as Plan Sponsor		3b Administrator's EIN	
		3c Administrator's telephone number	
4 If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the name, EIN and the plan number from the last return/report: a Sponsor's name		4b EIN	
		4c PN	
5 Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year		5	2075
6 Number of participants as of the end of the plan year unless otherwise stated (welfare plans complete only lines 6a(1) , 6a(2) , 6b , 6c , and 6d).			
a(1) Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year.....		6a(1)	1825
a(2) Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year		6a(2)	2443
b Retired or separated participants receiving benefits.....		6b	0
c Other retired or separated participants entitled to future benefits		6c	1069
d Subtotal. Add lines 6a(2) , 6b , and 6c		6d	3512
e Deceased participants whose beneficiaries are receiving or are entitled to receive benefits.		6e	6
f Total. Add lines 6d and 6e		6f	3518
g Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item)		6g	2472
h Number of participants that terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested		6h	197
7 Enter the total number of employers obligated to contribute to the plan (only multiemployer plans complete this item).....		7	
8a If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions: 2F 2G 2J 2K 2T 3D 2E 3H			
b If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:			
9a Plan funding arrangement (check all that apply)		9b Plan benefit arrangement (check all that apply)	
(1) ☐ Insurance		(1) ☐ Insurance	
(2) ☐ Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts		(2) ☐ Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts	
(3) ☒ Trust		(3) ☒ Trust	
(4) ☐ General assets of the sponsor		(4) ☐ General assets of the sponsor	
10 Check all applicable boxes in 10a and 10b to indicate which schedules are attached, and, where indicated, enter the number attached. (See instructions)			
a Pension Schedules		b General Schedules	
(1) ☒ R (Retirement Plan Information)		(1) ☒ H (Financial Information)	
(2) ☐ MB (Multiemployer Defined Benefit Plan and Certain Money Purchase Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary		(2) ☐ I (Financial Information – Small Plan)	
(3) ☐ SB (Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary		(3) ☐ A (Insurance Information)	
		(4) ☒ C (Service Provider Information)	
		(5) ☒ D (DFE/Participating Plan Information)	
		(6) ☐ G (Financial Transaction Schedules)	

Part III Form M-1 Compliance Information (to be completed by welfare benefit plans)

11a If the plan provides welfare benefits, was the plan subject to the Form M-1 filing requirements during the plan year? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ☐ Yes ☐ No

If "Yes" is checked, complete lines 11b and 11c.

11b Is the plan currently in compliance with the Form M-1 filing requirements? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ☐ Yes ☐ No

11c Enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the 2016 Form M-1 annual report. If the plan was not required to file the 2016 Form M-1 annual report, enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the most recent Form M-1 that was required to be filed under the Form M-1 filing requirements. (Failure to enter a valid Receipt Confirmation Code will subject the Form 5500 filing to rejection as incomplete.)

Receipt Confirmation Code _____

<div>SCHEDULE C</div> <div>(Form 5500)</div> <div>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</div> <div>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</div> <div>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</div>	<div>Service Provider Information</div> <div>This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA).</div> <div>▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.</div>	OMB No. 1210-0110
		2016
		This Form is Open to Public Inspection.

For calendar plan year 2016 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2016 and ending 12/31/2016

<div>A</div> <div>Name of plan</div> <div>HEARTLAND EXPRESS, INC. OF IOWA 401(K) PLAN</div>	<div>B</div> <div>Three-digit plan number (PN)</div> <div>▶</div> <div>001</div>
<div>C</div> <div>Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500</div> <div>HEARTLAND EXPRESS, INC. OF IOWA</div>	<div>D</div> <div>Employer Identification Number (EIN)</div> <div>42-0758403</div>

Part I	Service Provider Information (see instructions)
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You must complete this Part, in accordance with the instructions, to report the information required for **each person** who received, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of monetary value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or the person's position with the plan during the plan year. If a person received **only** eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures, you are required to answer line 1 but are not required to include that person when completing the remainder of this Part.

1 Information on Persons Receiving Only Eligible Indirect Compensation

- a

Check "Yes" or "No" to indicate whether you are excluding a person from the remainder of this Part because they received only eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures (see instructions for definitions and conditions).....

☒ Yes ☐ No
- b

If you answered line 1a "Yes," enter the name and EIN or address of each person providing the required disclosures for the service providers who received only eligible indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed (see instructions).

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation
FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL
04-2647786

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation
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2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation. Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL

04-2647786

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
60 64 65	RECORDKEEPER	8622	Yes ☒ No ☐	Yes ☒ No ☐	0	Yes ☒ No ☐

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

STRATEGIC ADVISORS, INC.

04-2654524

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
27	ADVISOR	7426	Yes ☐ No ☒	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
			Yes ☐ No ☐	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation. Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
			Yes ☐ No ☐	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
			Yes ☐ No ☐	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
			Yes ☐ No ☐	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

Part I Service Provider Information (continued)

3. If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received \$1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL	60	0
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
AMCENT INFL-ADJBD IV - AMERICAN CE 44-0619208	0.25%	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL	60	0
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
COL MID CAP GRTH Z - COLUMBIA MGT P.O. BOX 8081 BOSTON, MA 02266	0.40%	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL	60	0
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
COLUMBIA SH TERM Z - COLUMBIA MGT P.O. BOX 8081 BOSTON, MA 02266	0.40%	

Part I Service Provider Information (continued)

3. If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received \$1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL	60	0
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation		(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.
INVS DIVRS DIVD R5 - INVESCO INVES 11 GREENWAY PLAZA, SUITE 100 HOUSTON, TX 77046		0.35%
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL	60	0
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation		(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.
JPM US SMALL CO L - BOSTON FINANCI 330 W. 9TH STREET KANSAS CITY, MO 66160		0.15%
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL	60	0
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation		(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.
MAINSTAY LGCP GR R1 - NYLIM SERVIC		0.35%
52-2206685		

Part I Service Provider Information (continued)

3. If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received \$1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL	60	0
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation		
PIMCO TOT RETURN ADM - BOSTON FINA P.O. BOX 8480 BOSTON, MA 02266	0.25%	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2		
FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL	60	0
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation		
RW C MIDCAP VAL EQ I - BOSTON FINA P.O. BOX 8480 BOSTON, MA 02266	0.40%	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2		
FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL	60	0
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation		
VRS PARTNERS A - FIS INVESTOR SERV 4249 EASTON WAY, SUITE 400 COLUMBUS, OH 43219	0.55%	

Part I Service Provider Information (continued)

3. If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received \$1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL	60	0
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation		(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.
WF EMRG MKTS EQ ADM - BOSTON FINAN P.O. BOX 8480 BOSTON, MA 02266		0.35%
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL	60	0
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation		(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.
WF SPL SM CP VAL ADM - BOSTON FINA P.O. BOX 8480 BOSTON, MA 02266		0.35%
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation		(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.

Part II Service Providers Who Fail or Refuse to Provide Information

4 Provide, to the extent possible, the following information for each service provider who failed or refused to provide the information necessary to complete this Schedule.

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

Part III Termination Information on Accountants and Enrolled Actuaries (see instructions)
(complete as many entries as needed)

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

SCHEDULE D (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small>	DFE/Participating Plan Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ► File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110 <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; display: inline-block;"> 2016 </div> This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
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For calendar plan year 2016 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2016 and ending 12/31/2016

A Name of plan <u>HEARTLAND EXPRESS, INC. OF IOWA 401(K) PLAN</u>	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ►	<u>001</u>
C Plan or DFE sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 <u>HEARTLAND EXPRESS, INC. OF IOWA</u>	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>42-0758403</u>	

Part I	Information on interests in MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs (to be completed by plans and DFEs) (Complete as many entries as needed to report all interests in DFEs)
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: MIP CL 1

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): FIDELITY MANAGEMENT TRUST COMPANY

c EIN-PN <u>04-3022712-024</u>	d Entity code <u>C</u>	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>1273619</u>
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
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For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 5500.

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

Part II Information on Participating Plans (to be completed by DFEs)

(Complete as many entries as needed to report all participating plans)

a Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
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plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN

SCHEDULE H (Form 5500) <small>Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor</small> <small>Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	Financial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ► File as an attachment to Form 5500.	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small> 2016 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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For calendar plan year 2016 or fiscal plan year beginning <u>01/01/2016</u> and ending <u>12/31/2016</u>		
A Name of plan <u>HEARTLAND EXPRESS, INC. OF IOWA 401(K) PLAN</u>	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ►	<u>001</u>
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 <u>HEARTLAND EXPRESS, INC. OF IOWA</u>	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>42-0758403</u>	

Part I	Asset and Liability Statement
---------------	--------------------------------------

1 Current value of plan assets and liabilities at the beginning and end of the plan year. Combine the value of plan assets held in more than one trust. Report the value of the plan's interest in a commingled fund containing the assets of more than one plan on a line-by-line basis unless the value is reportable on lines 1c(9) through 1c(14). Do not enter the value of that portion of an insurance contract which guarantees, during this plan year, to pay a specific dollar benefit at a future date. **Round off amounts to the nearest dollar.** MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 1b(1), 1b(2), 1c(8), 1g, 1h, and 1i. CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 1d and 1e. See instructions.

Assets		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
a Total noninterest-bearing cash	1a	0	0
b Receivables (less allowance for doubtful accounts):			
(1) Employer contributions.....	1b(1)	633903	1677083
(2) Participant contributions	1b(2)	32980	72279
(3) Other.....	1b(3)	0	0
c General investments:			
(1) Interest-bearing cash (include money market accounts & certificates of deposit).....	1c(1)	4131107	5521228
(2) U.S. Government securities	1c(2)	0	0
(3) Corporate debt instruments (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred	1c(3)(A)	0	0
(B) All other.....	1c(3)(B)	0	0
(4) Corporate stocks (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred	1c(4)(A)	0	0
(B) Common.....	1c(4)(B)	0	0
(5) Partnership/joint venture interests	1c(5)	0	0
(6) Real estate (other than employer real property).....	1c(6)	0	0
(7) Loans (other than to participants)	1c(7)	0	0
(8) Participant loans.....	1c(8)	0	659532
(9) Value of interest in common/collective trusts	1c(9)	1424648	1273619
(10) Value of interest in pooled separate accounts	1c(10)	0	0
(11) Value of interest in master trust investment accounts	1c(11)	0	0
(12) Value of interest in 103-12 investment entities.....	1c(12)	0	0
(13) Value of interest in registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds).....	1c(13)	29063622	56223257
(14) Value of funds held in insurance company general account (unallocated contracts).....	1c(14)		
(15) Other	1c(15)	0	0

1d Employer-related investments:		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
(1) Employer securities	1d(1)	0	0
(2) Employer real property	1d(2)	0	0
e Buildings and other property used in plan operation	1e	0	0
f Total assets (add all amounts in lines 1a through 1e)	1f	35286260	65426998

Liabilities

g Benefit claims payable	1g	0	0
h Operating payables	1h	0	0
i Acquisition indebtedness	1i	0	0
j Other liabilities	1j	0	0
k Total liabilities (add all amounts in lines 1g through 1j)	1k	0	0

Net Assets

l Net assets (subtract line 1k from line 1f)	1l	35286260	65426998
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Part II Income and Expense Statement

- 2** Plan income, expenses, and changes in net assets for the year. Include all income and expenses of the plan, including any trust(s) or separately maintained fund(s) and any payments/receipts to/from insurance carriers. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 2a, 2b(1)(E), 2e, 2f, and 2g.

Income

a Contributions:			
(1) Received or receivable in cash from: (A) Employers.....	2a(1)(A)	1677083	
(B) Participants.....	2a(1)(B)	3058923	
(C) Others (including rollovers)	2a(1)(C)	223664	
(2) Noncash contributions	2a(2)	0	4959670
(3) Total contributions. Add lines 2a(1)(A) , (B) , (C) , and line 2a(2)	2a(3)		
b Earnings on investments:			
(1) Interest:			
(A) Interest-bearing cash (including money market accounts and certificates of deposit).....	2b(1)(A)	2582	
(B) U.S. Government securities	2b(1)(B)	0	
(C) Corporate debt instruments.....	2b(1)(C)	0	
(D) Loans (other than to participants).....	2b(1)(D)	0	
(E) Participant loans	2b(1)(E)	16657	
(F) Other	2b(1)(F)	0	
(G) Total interest. Add lines 2b(1)(A) through (F)	2b(1)(G)		19239
(2) Dividends: (A) Preferred stock.....	2b(2)(A)	0	
(B) Common stock.....	2b(2)(B)	0	
(C) Registered investment company shares (e.g. mutual funds)	2b(2)(C)	1963305	
(D) Total dividends. Add lines 2b(2)(A) , (B) , and (C)	2b(2)(D)		1963305
(3) Rents.....	2b(3)		0
(4) Net gain (loss) on sale of assets: (A) Aggregate proceeds.....	2b(4)(A)	0	
(B) Aggregate carrying amount (see instructions)	2b(4)(B)	0	
(C) Subtract line 2b(4)(B) from line 2b(4)(A) and enter result	2b(4)(C)		0
(5) Unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of assets: (A) Real estate.....	2b(5)(A)	0	
(B) Other	2b(5)(B)	0	
(C) Total unrealized appreciation of assets. Add lines 2b(5)(A) and (B)	2b(5)(C)		0

		(a) Amount	(b) Total
(6) Net investment gain (loss) from common/collective trusts	2b(6)		8589
(7) Net investment gain (loss) from pooled separate accounts	2b(7)		0
(8) Net investment gain (loss) from master trust investment accounts	2b(8)		0
(9) Net investment gain (loss) from 103-12 investment entities	2b(9)		0
(10) Net investment gain (loss) from registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds).....	2b(10)		1133959
c Other income.....	2c		0
d Total income. Add all income amounts in column (b) and enter total.....	2d		8084762

Expenses

e Benefit payment and payments to provide benefits:			
(1) Directly to participants or beneficiaries, including direct rollovers	2e(1)	7125671	
(2) To insurance carriers for the provision of benefits	2e(2)	0	
(3) Other	2e(3)	0	
(4) Total benefit payments. Add lines 2e(1) through (3).....	2e(4)		7125671
f Corrective distributions (see instructions)	2f		130
g Certain deemed distributions of participant loans (see instructions)	2g		13870
h Interest expense.....	2h		0
i Administrative expenses: (1) Professional fees.....	2i(1)	0	
(2) Contract administrator fees.....	2i(2)	0	
(3) Investment advisory and management fees.....	2i(3)	7426	
(4) Other	2i(4)	8307	
(5) Total administrative expenses. Add lines 2i(1) through (4).....	2i(5)		15733
j Total expenses. Add all expense amounts in column (b) and enter total	2j		7155404

Net Income and Reconciliation

k Net income (loss). Subtract line 2j from line 2d	2k		929358
l Transfers of assets:			
(1) To this plan.....	2l(1)		29211380
(2) From this plan.....	2l(2)		

Part III Accountant's Opinion

3 Complete lines 3a through 3c if the opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is attached to this Form 5500. Complete line 3d if an opinion is not attached.

a The attached opinion of an independent qualified public accountant for this plan is (see instructions):

(1) ☐ Unqualified (2) ☐ Qualified (3) ☒ Disclaimer (4) ☐ Adverse

b Did the accountant perform a limited scope audit pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 and/or 103-12(d)?

☒ Yes ☐ No

c Enter the name and EIN of the accountant (or accounting firm) below:

(1) Name: **KPMG LLP**

(2) EIN: **13-5565207**

d The opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is **not attached** because:

(1) ☐ This form is filed for a CCT, PSA, or MTIA. (2) ☐ It will be attached to the next Form 5500 pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.104-50.

Part IV Compliance Questions

4 CCTs and PSAs do not complete Part IV. MTIAs, 103-12 IEs, and GIAs do not complete lines 4a, 4e, 4f, 4g, 4h, 4k, 4m, 4n, or 5. 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 4j and 4l. MTIAs also do not complete line 4l.

During the plan year:

a Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program.).....

b Were any loans by the plan or fixed income obligations due the plan in default as of the close of the plan year or classified during the year as uncollectible? Disregard participant loans secured by participant's account balance. (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part I if "Yes" is checked.)

	Yes	No	Amount
4a		X	
4b		X	

		Yes	No	Amount
c Were any leases to which the plan was a party in default or classified during the year as uncollectible? (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part II if "Yes" is checked.)	4c		X	
d Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 4a. Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part III if "Yes" is checked.)	4d		X	
e Was this plan covered by a fidelity bond?	4e	X		500000
f Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?	4f		X	
g Did the plan hold any assets whose current value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?	4g		X	
h Did the plan receive any noncash contributions whose value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?	4h		X	
i Did the plan have assets held for investment? (Attach schedule(s) of assets if "Yes" is checked, and see instructions for format requirements.)	4i	X		
j Were any plan transactions or series of transactions in excess of 5% of the current value of plan assets? (Attach schedule of transactions if "Yes" is checked, and see instructions for format requirements.)	4j		X	
k Were all the plan assets either distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC?	4k		X	
l Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?	4l		X	
m If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.)	4m		X	
n If 4m was answered "Yes," check the "Yes" box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3.	4n		X	
o Defined Benefit Plan or Money Purchase Pension Plan Only: Were any distributions made during the plan year to an employee who attained age 62 and had not separated from service?	4o			

5a Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted during the plan year or any prior plan year?
If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year. ☐ Yes ☒ No **Amount:**

5b If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

5b(1) Name of plan(s)	5b(2) EIN(s)	5b(3) PN(s)

5c If the plan is a defined benefit plan, is it covered under the PBGC insurance program (See ERISA section 4021.)? ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ Not determined
If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year (See instructions.)

Part V Trust Information

6a Name of trust	6b Trust's EIN
6c Name of trustee or custodian	6d Trustee's or custodian's telephone number

SCHEDULE R (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Retirement Plan Information This schedule is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110 2016 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
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For calendar plan year 2016 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2016 and ending 12/31/2016

A Name of plan <u>HEARTLAND EXPRESS, INC. OF IOWA 401(K) PLAN</u>	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ <u>001</u>
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 <u>HEARTLAND EXPRESS, INC. OF IOWA</u>	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>42-0758403</u>

Part I	Distributions
---------------	----------------------

All references to distributions relate only to payments of benefits during the plan year.

1 Total value of distributions paid in property other than in cash or the forms of property specified in the instructions	1	
2 Enter the EIN(s) of payor(s) who paid benefits on behalf of the plan to participants or beneficiaries during the year (if more than two, enter EINs of the two payors who paid the greatest dollar amounts of benefits): EIN(s): <u>04-6568107</u>		
Profit-sharing plans, ESOPs, and stock bonus plans, skip line 3.		
3 Number of participants (living or deceased) whose benefits were distributed in a single sum, during the plan year	3	

Part II	Funding Information (If the plan is not subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Internal Revenue Code or ERISA section 302, skip this Part.)
----------------	---

4 Is the plan administrator making an election under Code section 412(d)(2) or ERISA section 302(d)(2)?	☐ Yes	☐ No	☐ N/A
If the plan is a defined benefit plan, go to line 8.			
5 If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions and enter the date of the ruling letter granting the waiver. Date: Month _____ Day _____ Year _____ If you completed line 5, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB and do not complete the remainder of this schedule.			
6 a Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year (include any prior year accumulated funding deficiency not waived)	6a		
b Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year	6b		
c Subtract the amount in line 6b from the amount in line 6a. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount)	6c		
If you completed line 6c, skip lines 8 and 9.			
7 Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 6c be met by the funding deadline?	☐ Yes	☐ No	☐ N/A
8 If a change in actuarial cost method was made for this plan year pursuant to a revenue procedure or other authority providing automatic approval for the change or a class ruling letter, does the plan sponsor or plan administrator agree with the change?	☐ Yes	☐ No	☐ N/A

Part III	Amendments
-----------------	-------------------

9 If this is a defined benefit pension plan, were any amendments adopted during this plan year that increased or decreased the value of benefits? If yes, check the appropriate box. If no, check the "No" box.....	☐ Increase	☐ Decrease	☐ Both	☐ No
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Part IV	ESOPs (see instructions). If this is not a plan described under Section 409(a) or 4975(e)(7) of the Internal Revenue Code, skip this Part.
----------------	---

10 Were unallocated employer securities or proceeds from the sale of unallocated securities used to repay any exempt loan?	☐ Yes	☐ No
11 a Does the ESOP hold any preferred stock?	☐ Yes	☐ No
b If the ESOP has an outstanding exempt loan with the employer as lender, is such loan part of a "back-to-back" loan? (See instructions for definition of "back-to-back" loan.)	☐ Yes	☐ No
12 Does the ESOP hold any stock that is not readily tradable on an established securities market?	☐ Yes	☐ No

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 5500.

Schedule R (Form 5500) 2016
v. 160205

Part V Additional Information for Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

13 Enter the following information for each employer that contributed more than 5% of total contributions to the plan during the plan year (measured in dollars). See instructions. *Complete as many entries as needed to report all applicable employers.*

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

14	Enter the number of participants on whose behalf no contributions were made by an employer as an employer of the participant for:		
	a The current year	14a	
	b The plan year immediately preceding the current plan year	14b	
	c The second preceding plan year	14c	
15	Enter the ratio of the number of participants under the plan on whose behalf no employer had an obligation to make an employer contribution during the current plan year to:		
	a The corresponding number for the plan year immediately preceding the current plan year	15a	
	b The corresponding number for the second preceding plan year	15b	
16	Information with respect to any employers who withdrew from the plan during the preceding plan year:		
	a Enter the number of employers who withdrew during the preceding plan year	16a	
	b If line 16a is greater than 0, enter the aggregate amount of withdrawal liability assessed or estimated to be assessed against such withdrawn employers	16b	
17	If assets and liabilities from another plan have been transferred to or merged with this plan during the plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment. ☐		

Part VI	Additional Information for Single-Employer and Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans
----------------	---

18	If any liabilities to participants or their beneficiaries under the plan as of the end of the plan year consist (in whole or in part) of liabilities to such participants and beneficiaries under two or more pension plans as of immediately before such plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment	☐
19	If the total number of participants is 1,000 or more, complete lines (a) through (c)	
	a Enter the percentage of plan assets held as: Stock: _____% Investment-Grade Debt: _____% High-Yield Debt: _____% Real Estate: _____% Other: _____%	
	b Provide the average duration of the combined investment-grade and high-yield debt: ☐ 0-3 years ☐ 3-6 years ☐ 6-9 years ☐ 9-12 years ☐ 12-15 years ☐ 15-18 years ☐ 18-21 years ☐ 21 years or more	
	c What duration measure was used to calculate line 19(b)? ☐ Effective duration ☐ Macaulay duration ☐ Modified duration ☐ Other (specify): _____	

Part VII	IRS Compliance Questions
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20a Is the plan a 401(k) plan? If "No," skip b	☐ Yes ☐ No
20b How did the plan satisfy the nondiscrimination requirements for employee deferrals under section 401(k)(3) for the plan year? Check all that apply:	☐ Design-based safe harbor ☐ "Prior year" ADP test ☐ "Current year" ADP test ☐ N/A
21a What testing method was used to satisfy the coverage requirements under section 410(b) for the plan year? Check all that apply:	☐ Ratio percentage test ☐ Average benefit test ☐ N/A
21b Did the plan satisfy the coverage and nondiscrimination requirements of sections 410(b) and 401(a)(4) for the plan year by combining this plan with any other plan under the permissive aggregation rules?	☐ Yes ☐ No
22a If the plan is a master and prototype plan (M&P) or volume submitter plan that received a favorable IRS opinion letter or advisory letter, enter the date of the letter / / and the serial number .	
22b If the plan is an individually-designed plan that received a favorable determination letter from the IRS, enter the date of the most recent determination letter / / .	



HEARTLAND EXPRESS, INC. OF IOWA 401(k) PLAN

Financial Statements and Supplementary Schedule

December 31, 2016 and 2015

(With Independent Auditors' Report Thereon)

HEARTLAND EXPRESS, INC. OF IOWA 401(k) PLAN

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KPMG LLP
2500 Ruan Center
666 Grand Avenue
Des Moines, IA 50309

Independent Auditors' Report

The Administrator and Participants
Heartland Express, Inc. of Iowa 401(k) Plan
North Liberty, Iowa:

Report on the Financial Statements

We were engaged to audit the accompanying financial statements of Heartland Express, Inc. of Iowa 401(k) Plan (the Plan), which comprise the statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2016 and 2015, and the related statements of changes in net assets available for benefits for the years ended December 31, 2016 and 2015, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditors' Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on conducting the audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Because of the matter described in the *Basis for Disclaimer of Opinion* paragraph, however, we were not able to obtain sufficient appropriate audit evidence to provide a basis for an audit opinion.

Basis for Disclaimer of Opinion

As permitted by 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974, the plan administrator instructed us not to perform, and we did not perform, any auditing procedures with respect to the information summarized in note 3, which was certified by Fidelity Management Trust Company, the trustee of the Plan, except for comparing such information with the related information included in the financial statements. We have been informed by the plan administrator that the trustee holds the Plan's investment assets and executes investment transactions. The plan administrator has obtained a certification from the trustee as of and for the years ended December 31, 2016 and 2015, that the information provided to the plan administrator by the trustee is complete and accurate.

Disclaimer of Opinion

Because of the significance of the matter described in the *Basis for Disclaimer of Opinion* paragraph, we have not been able to obtain sufficient appropriate audit evidence to provide a basis for an audit opinion. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on these financial statements.



Other Matter

The supplemental schedule Form 5500, Schedule H, Part IV, line 4i – Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year) as of December 31, 2016 is required by the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 and is presented for the purpose of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements. Because of the significance of the matter described in the *Basis for Disclaimer of Opinion* paragraph, we do not express an opinion on this supplemental schedule.

Report on Form and Content in Compliance with DOL Rules and Regulations

The form and content of the information included in the financial statements and supplemental schedule, other than that derived from the information certified by the trustee, have been audited by us in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and, in our opinion, are presented in compliance with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974.

KPMG LLP

Des Moines, Iowa
October 19, 2017

HEARTLAND EXPRESS, INC. OF IOWA 401(k) PLAN

Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits

December 31, 2016 and 2015

Assets	2016	2015
Investments, at fair value:		
Cash equivalents	\$ 5,521,228	4,131,107
Mutual funds	56,223,257	29,063,622
Common/collective trust	1,270,492	1,414,985
Total investments	63,014,977	34,609,714
Notes receivable from participants	659,532	—
Employee contributions receivable	72,279	32,980
Employer contributions receivable	1,677,083	633,903
Total receivables	1,749,362	666,883
Net assets available for benefits	\$ 65,423,871	35,276,597

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

HEARTLAND EXPRESS, INC. OF IOWA 401(k) PLAN
Statements of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits
Years ended December 31, 2016 and 2015

	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>
Additions:		
Investment income (loss):		
Net appreciation (depreciation) in fair value of investments	\$ 1,133,959	(1,731,953)
Interest and dividends	<u>1,981,012</u>	<u>1,731,121</u>
	<u>3,114,971</u>	<u>(832)</u>
Interest income on notes receivable from participants	16,657	—
Contributions:		
Employer	1,677,083	633,903
Participants	3,058,923	2,083,273
Participant rollovers	223,664	160,594
Transfer from merged plan	<u>29,211,380</u>	<u>—</u>
	<u>34,171,050</u>	<u>2,877,770</u>
Total additions	<u>37,302,678</u>	<u>2,876,938</u>
Deductions:		
Benefits paid to participants	7,139,671	3,213,993
Administrative expenses	<u>15,733</u>	<u>12,662</u>
Total deductions	<u>7,155,404</u>	<u>3,226,655</u>
Net increase (decrease) in net assets available for benefits	30,147,274	(349,717)
Net assets available for benefits:		
Beginning of year	<u>35,276,597</u>	<u>35,626,314</u>
End of year	<u>\$ 65,423,871</u>	<u>35,276,597</u>

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

HEARTLAND EXPRESS, INC. OF IOWA 401(k) PLAN
Notes to Financial Statements and Supplementary Schedule
December 31, 2016 and 2015

(1) Significant Accounting Policies

(a) Basis of Accounting

The financial statements of the Heartland Express, Inc. of Iowa 401(k) Plan (the Plan) are prepared under the accrual method of accounting.

(b) Accounting Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles requires management of the Plan to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amount of assets, liabilities, and changes therein, and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

(c) Risks and Uncertainties

The Plan invests in various investment securities. Investment securities are exposed to various risks such as interest rate, market, and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the values of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect participants' account balances and the amounts reported in the statement of net assets available for benefits.

(d) Investment Valuation and Investment Income

Investments are reported at fair value. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. See note 4 for discussion of fair value measurements.

Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on trade-date basis. Net appreciation (depreciation) in fair value of investments includes the Plan's gains and losses on investments bought and sold as well as held during the year.

(e) Payment of Benefits

Benefits payments to participants are recorded upon distribution.

(f) Change in Presentation

In note 4, certain investments were previously excluded from disclosure in the fair value hierarchy as Level 2 investments in 2015 based on our interpretation of relevant guidance. Upon further evaluation, these investment were determined to have readily determinable fair value. Thus, they are now disclosed within the fair value hierarchy. This change in disclosure is not considered to have a material impact on the notes to the financial statements and is consistent with presentation of amounts as of December 31, 2016.

HEARTLAND EXPRESS, INC. OF IOWA 401(k) PLAN

Notes to Financial Statements and Supplementary Schedule

December 31, 2016 and 2015

(2) Plan Description

The following brief description of the Plan is provided for general information purposes only. Participants should refer to the Plan agreement for a more complete description of the Plan's provisions.

(a) General

The Plan is a defined contribution 401(k) plan covering substantially all employees of Heartland Express, Inc. and subsidiaries (the Company) who are not "highly compensated" employees, owner/operators or lease employees, and have completed one year of service and are at least 19 years of age. A year of service is measured as completion of not less than 1,000 hours of service in a 12 consecutive month period. The Plan is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). Effective July 1, 2016 Highly Compensated Employees (HCE) may participate in the Plan on a limited contribution rate basis. HCE's are not eligible for employer discretionary profit sharing contributions. The Plan includes all employees of Gordon Trucking, Inc. (GTI) as of July 1, 2016. GTI was an indirect wholly owned subsidiary of Heartland Express, Inc. that was acquired on November 11, 2013. GTI employees were covered by a separate defined contribution 401(k) plan until July 1, 2016.

(b) Participant Accounts

Each participant's account is credited with the participant's contribution, an allocation of Plan earnings and an allocation of employer profit sharing or matching contributions as defined by the Plan. The benefit to which a participant is entitled is the benefit that can be provided from the participant's account.

Participants may direct the investment of their account balances into any combination of the investment options offered by the Plan and may generally also transfer their balances daily among these options.

(c) Contributions

(i) Employee Contributions

Participants may make elective contributions not to exceed the 402(g) limit. Eligible employees who elect to participate in the Plan may contribute up to 60% of their eligible compensation (as defined by the Plan) into the Plan subject to statutory limitations of \$18,000 for 2016 and 2015. A participant who is, or will be, age 50 or older by the end of the year, can make additional catch-up contributions to a limit of \$6,000 in 2016 and 2015.

HEARTLAND EXPRESS, INC. OF IOWA 401(k) PLAN

Notes to Financial Statements and Supplementary Schedule

December 31, 2016 and 2015

(ii) Employer Contributions

The Plan has three separate groups of employees, drivers, nondrivers, and Gordon Trucking, Inc. participant employees (GTI Employees) for the period January 1st, 2016 to June 30th, 2016 for 2016 employer contributions. The allocation of the discretionary profit-sharing contribution for nondriver employees is based on a formula that includes compensation and number of years of service. The matching contribution for driver employees is also discretionary, and was equal to the lesser of 50% of employee deferrals or 50% of the first 3% of eligible compensation with a maximum of \$2,000 in 2016 and \$1,500 in 2015. The Plan allowed eligible Highly Compensated Employees (HCE) to contribute up to a maximum of 4% starting on July 1st, 2016. The GTI Employees received 100% of the first 3% of their elective deferral contributions for the period of January 1st, 2016 to June 30th, 2016 and then became part of the respective driver or non driver group for the period July 1st, 2016 to December 31st, 2016. The Company matching contribution is made once a year and is invested according to the participant's current investment election for new contributions going into the Plan. Employer contributions totaling \$1,677,083 for plan year 2016 and \$633,903 for plan year 2015 were made into the Plan in March 2017 and March 2016, respectively. Except for cases of retirement or termination due to disability or death, the matching contribution was made only to participants employed on the last working day of December for the respective Plan years.

Employer net cash contributions to the Plan were as follows:

	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>
Discretionary matching to drivers	\$ 802,260	264,252
Discretionary match to GTI Employees	752,597	—
Discretionary profit sharing to nondrivers	<u>462,226</u>	<u>389,651</u>
	2,017,083	653,903
Forfeitures applied	<u>(340,000)</u>	<u>(20,000)</u>
	<u>\$ 1,677,083</u>	<u>633,903</u>

(iii) Rollover Contributions

The Plan allows for rollover contributions to be made to the Plan by eligible participants. These rollover contributions are eligible distributions from other tax-qualified plans or individual retirement accounts or annuities that participants elect to have invested in the Plan by a direct rollover to the Plan.

(d) Forfeited Accounts

Forfeitures of nonvested participant accounts are used to reduce the employer-matching and discretionary profit-sharing contributions. During the years ended December 31, 2016 and 2015, forfeitures of \$340,000 and \$20,000, respectively, were used to reduce the employer contributions.

HEARTLAND EXPRESS, INC. OF IOWA 401(k) PLAN

Notes to Financial Statements and Supplementary Schedule

December 31, 2016 and 2015

(e) Administrative Expenses

Administrative expenses for the Plan are paid 50% by the Plan and 50% by the Company. Administrative expenses include investment fees paid to Fidelity Management Trust Company. Accounting and legal fees of \$13,080 and \$12,500 were paid by Heartland Express, Inc. on behalf of the Plan during the years ended December 31, 2016 and 2015, respectively.

(f) Payment of Benefits

In the event of termination of employment, the payment of participant elective deferrals and vested employer contributions are payable on or after the date of termination. The Plan provides for mandatory cash out or rollover distributions on balances of \$5,000 or less associated with plan participants who are no longer employees of the Company. Balances of nonemployee participants with account balances less than \$1,000 will be paid directly to the participant absent any direction to roll the balance into another account. Balances of nonemployee participants with account balances in excess of \$1,000 and less than \$5,000 will be rolled over into an IRA for the benefit of the participant. In each case of mandatory cash out provision, the assets are distributed from the Plan and are no longer part of the Plan's assets.

Upon obtaining retirement age of 65 for Heartland Express legacy employees or age of 55 for GTI legacy employees, death, or disability, participants receive the amount credited to their accounts. In the event of termination of employment, disability or retirement, the participant will receive a lump-sum amount. In the event of death, the beneficiary may elect to receive a lump sum or equal installments over a period of time.

(g) Vesting

Participants are immediately vested in their elective contributions plus actual earnings thereon. Vesting in the remainder of their accounts is based on years of continuous service. For employer profit sharing and employer matching contributions, participants become 20% vested after two years of continuous service, 40% after three years, 60% after four years and 100% after five years or upon disability, death or retirement.

(h) Notes Receivable from Participants

Notes receivable from participants are measured at their unpaid principal balance plus any accrued but unpaid interest. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Related fees are recorded as administrative expenses and are expensed when they are incurred. If a participant ceases to make loan repayments and the plan administrator deems the participant loan to be in default, the participant loan balance is reduced and a benefit payment is recorded. Notes receivable from participants were transferred in from the Gordon Trucking, Inc. Employee Retirement Plan and Trust (GTI Plan); however, new notes receivable are not allowed under the current plan.

HEARTLAND EXPRESS, INC. OF IOWA 401(k) PLAN
Notes to Financial Statements and Supplementary Schedule
December 31, 2016 and 2015

(3) Information Certified and Provided by Fidelity Management Trust Company

The following is a summary of the investment information as of and for the years ended December 31, 2016 and 2015, included throughout the Plan's financial statements and supplemental schedule, that was prepared by or derived from information provided by Fidelity Management Trust Company, the trustee, and furnished to the Plan Administrator. The Plan Administrator has obtained certifications from the trustee that the information provided to the Plan Administrator by the trustee related to the following investments is complete and accurate. Accordingly, as permitted by 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA, the Plan Administrator instructed the Plan's independent auditors not to perform any auditing procedures with respect to information that appears throughout the financial statements and supplemental schedule related to the following investments:

		December 31	
		2016	2015
Investments at fair value:			
Cash equivalents	\$	5,521,228	4,131,107
Mutual funds		56,223,257	29,063,622
Common/collective trusts		1,270,492	1,414,985
	\$	<u>63,014,977</u>	<u>34,609,714</u>

Fidelity Management Trust Company has certified to the completeness and accuracy of the net appreciation (depreciation) in fair value of investments and interest and dividends related to the aforementioned investments for the years ended December 31, 2016 and 2015.

(4) Fair Value Measurements

The authoritative accounting guidance on fair value measurements establishes a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (level 1 measurements) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (level 3 measurements). The three levels of the fair value hierarchy under the authoritative guidance are described below:

Level 1 Inputs to the valuation methodology are unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in active markets that the Plan has the ability to access.

Level 2 Inputs to the valuation methodology include:

- Quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets;
- Quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in inactive markets;
- Inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability;
- Inputs that are derived principally from or corroborated by observable market data by correlation or other means.

HEARTLAND EXPRESS, INC. OF IOWA 401(k) PLAN

Notes to Financial Statements and Supplementary Schedule

December 31, 2016 and 2015

If the asset or liability has a specified (contractual) term, the Level 2 input must be observable for substantially the full term of the asset or liability.

Level 3 Inputs to the valuation methodology are unobservable and significant to the fair value measurement.

The asset's or liability's fair value measurement level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Valuation techniques used need to maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs.

Following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for assets measured at fair value. There have been no changes in the methodologies used at December 31, 2016 and 2015.

Fair values of investments in cash equivalents are stated at net asset value, which equals fair value. Fair values of investments in mutual funds are determined daily based on the unadjusted closing net asset value of each fund as derived from a national exchange. Fair values of investments in common/collective trusts are based on net asset value per share, which is based on the fair value of the underlying securities. There are currently no redemption restrictions on these investments.

The methods described above may produce a fair value that is not indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future fair values. Furthermore, while the Plan believes its valuation methods are appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine the fair value of certain financial instruments could result in a different fair value measurement at the reporting date.

The following table sets forth by level, within the fair value hierarchy, the Plan's assets at fair value as of December 31, 2016 and 2015:

		2016			
		Total	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3
Cash equivalents	\$	5,521,228	5,521,228	—	—
Mutual funds		56,223,257	56,223,257	—	—
Common/collective trusts		1,270,492	—	1,270,492	—
Total assets at fair value	\$	63,014,977	61,744,485	1,270,492	—

HEARTLAND EXPRESS, INC. OF IOWA 401(k) PLAN

Notes to Financial Statements and Supplementary Schedule

December 31, 2016 and 2015

		2015			
		Total	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3
Cash equivalents	\$	4,131,107	4,131,107	—	—
Mutual funds		29,063,622	29,063,622	—	—
Common/collective trusts		1,414,985	—	1,414,985	—
Total assets at fair value	\$	34,609,714	33,194,729	1,414,985	—

(5) Investment Contracts

The Plan offers an investment in the Fidelity Managed Income Portfolio Fund, an investment contract with Fidelity Investments. The account is credited with earnings on the underlying investments and charged for participant withdrawals and administrative expenses. The guaranteed investment contract issuer is contractually obligated to repay the principal and a specified interest rate that is guaranteed to the Plan. The Plan has no further contractual obligations to further invest in the funds.

Participants may ordinarily direct the withdrawal or transfer of all or a portion of their investment at contract value, subject to certain restrictions. Such restrictions include the following: (1) amendments to the plan documents (including complete or partial plan termination or merger with another plan), (2) the failure of the trust to qualify for exemption from federal income taxes or any required prohibited transaction exemption under ERISA, or (3) changes in law, regulation, ruling, administrative or judicial position, or accounting requirements. The Plan administrator does not believe that any events which would limit the Plan's ability to transact at contract value with participants are probable of occurring.

(6) Party-In-Interest Transactions

A number of mutual funds, common collective trust fund, and the money market fund, are managed by Fidelity Management Trust Company. Fidelity is a custodian as defined by the Plan, and therefore, these transactions qualify as party-in-interest transactions. Transactions resulting in plan assets being transferred to or used by a related party are prohibited under ERISA unless a specific exemption applies. These party-in-interest transactions are exempt and are not prohibited by ERISA.

(7) Plan Termination

Although it has not expressed any intent to do so, the Company has the right under the Plan to discontinue its contributions at any time and to terminate the Plan subject to the provisions of ERISA. In the event of Plan termination, participants will become 100% vested in their accounts, including employer contributions.

(8) Income Tax Status

The Internal Revenue Service has issued a determination letter dated May 16, 2011, that the Plan and related trust are designed in accordance with applicable sections of the Internal Revenue Code (IRC). The Plan Administrator believes that the Plan is designed and is currently being operated in compliance with the applicable requirements of the IRC and therefore believes that the Plan is qualified and the related trust is tax-exempt.

HEARTLAND EXPRESS, INC. OF IOWA 401(k) PLAN

Notes to Financial Statements and Supplementary Schedule

December 31, 2016 and 2015

U.S. generally accepted accounting principles require Plan management to evaluate tax positions taken by the Plan and recognize a tax liability if the Plan has taken an uncertain position that more likely than not would not be sustained upon examination by the Internal Revenue Service. The Plan Administrator has analyzed the tax positions taken by the Plan, and has concluded that as of December 31, 2016, there are no uncertain positions taken or expected to be taken that would require recognition of a liability or disclosure in the financial statements. The Plan is subject to routine audits by taxing jurisdictions; however, there are currently no audits for any tax periods in progress. The Plan Administrator believes it is no longer subject to income tax examinations for years prior to 2013.

(9) Reconciliation of Financial Statements to Form 5500

The following is a reconciliation of net assets available for benefits per the financial statements to the Form 5500:

	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>
Net assets available for benefits per the financial statements	\$ 65,423,871	35,276,597
Adjustment from fair value to current value of investments	<u>3,127</u>	<u>9,663</u>
Net assets available for benefits per Form 5500	<u>\$ 65,426,998</u>	<u>35,286,260</u>

The following is a reconciliation of net increase in net assets available for benefits per the financial statements to the Form 5500:

	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>
Net (decrease) increase in net assets available for benefits per the financial statements	\$ 30,147,274	(349,717)
Plus end of year adjustments from fair value to current value of investments	3,127	9,663
(Less) beginning of year adjustments from fair value to current value of investments	<u>(9,663)</u>	<u>(19,575)</u>
Net increase per Form 5500	<u>\$ 30,140,738</u>	<u>(359,629)</u>

(10) Plan Amendments

Effective January 1, 2016, the Plan changed the default fund from the Fidelity Retirement Money Market Fund to the Fidelity Freedom funds (age appropriate). The Plan introduced Wells Fargo Special Small Cap Value Fund – Class Admin as a new investment available to Plan participants effective March 1, 2016. Also effective March 1, 2016, the Plan discontinued offering the RS Partners Fund Class A and any balance that was in this fund upon the effective date was transferred to the Wells Fargo Special Small Cap Value Fund – Class Admin.

Effective July 1, 2016, the Plan was amended. The amendment allows highly compensated employees to participate in the Plan upon meeting all other eligibility criteria. The amendment also added a Roth contribution election option.

HEARTLAND EXPRESS, INC. OF IOWA 401(k) PLAN

Notes to Financial Statements and Supplementary Schedule

December 31, 2016 and 2015

Effective July 1, 2016, the GTI Plan was merged into the Heartland Express, Inc. of Iowa 401(k) Plan and operates as one combined retirement plan covering all eligible employees of Heartland Express, Inc. and subsidiaries, including Gordon Trucking, Inc. on a go-forward basis. The GTI Plan had assets of approximately \$29,250,000 as of June 30, 2016.

(11) Subsequent Events

The Company evaluated the Plan's 2016 financial statements for subsequent events through October 19, 2017, the date the financial statements were available to be issued. The Company is not aware of any additional subsequent events that would require recognition or disclosure in the Plan's financial statements.

HEARTLAND EXPRESS, INC. OF IOWA 401(k) PLAN

Form 5500, Schedule H, Part IV, Line 4i –
Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)

December 31, 2016

Description	Current value
Cash and cash equivalents:	
Fidelity Retirement Money Market Fund *	\$ 5,521,228
Mutual funds:	
Fidelity Capital Appreciation Fund *	3,095,843
Fidelity Low-Priced Stock Fund *	2,159,731
Fidelity Diversified International Fund *	4,592,091
Fidelity Dividend Growth Fund *	1,891,015
Fidelity Freedom Income Fund *	134,160
Fidelity Freedom 2005 Fund *	295,503
Fidelity Freedom 2010 Fund *	1,213,826
Fidelity Freedom 2015 Fund *	1,216,634
Fidelity Freedom 2020 Fund *	4,214,513
Fidelity Freedom 2025 Fund *	3,443,795
Fidelity Freedom 2030 Fund *	4,071,090
Fidelity Freedom 2035 Fund *	1,316,914
Fidelity Freedom 2040 Fund *	1,747,800
Fidelity Freedom 2045 Fund *	489,569
Fidelity Freedom 2050 Fund *	234,951
Fidelity Freedom 2055 Fund *	83,373
Fidelity Freedom 2060 Fund *	5,624
Columbia Mid Cap Growth Z	3,284,768
Columbia Short-Term Bond Z Fund	953,251
RidgeWorth MidCap Value Equity Fund	1,804,836
MainStay LargeCap Growth R1 Fund	2,499,203
American Century Infl-Adj Bond Fund	215,118
Wells Fargo Advantage Emerging Markets Equity Fund	1,088,201
JPMorgan U.S. Small Company Fund Institutional	968,977
PIMCO Total Return Fund	3,739,433
Invesco Diversified Dividend Fund, R5	6,430,858
Wells Fargo SPL Small Cap Valuation ADM	1,545,000
Fidelity Total Market IDX PR	3,487,179
Common/collective trusts:	
Fidelity Managed Income Portfolio Fund *	1,273,619
Notes receivable from participants. Promisory Notes 1.00% to 7.75% due through January 2026	659,532
	<u>\$ 63,677,635</u>

* Represents a party-in-interest

The above information has been certified by Fidelity Management Trust Company, the Trustee, as complete and accurate, except for the Promisory Notes.

See accompanying independent auditors' report.



HEARTLAND EXPRESS, INC. OF IOWA 401(k) PLAN

Financial Statements and Supplementary Schedule

December 31, 2016 and 2015

(With Independent Auditors' Report Thereon)

HEARTLAND EXPRESS, INC. OF IOWA 401(k) PLAN

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KPMG LLP
2500 Ruan Center
666 Grand Avenue
Des Moines, IA 50309

Independent Auditors' Report

The Administrator and Participants
Heartland Express, Inc. of Iowa 401(k) Plan
North Liberty, Iowa:

Report on the Financial Statements

We were engaged to audit the accompanying financial statements of Heartland Express, Inc. of Iowa 401(k) Plan (the Plan), which comprise the statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2016 and 2015, and the related statements of changes in net assets available for benefits for the years ended December 31, 2016 and 2015, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditors' Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on conducting the audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Because of the matter described in the *Basis for Disclaimer of Opinion* paragraph, however, we were not able to obtain sufficient appropriate audit evidence to provide a basis for an audit opinion.

Basis for Disclaimer of Opinion

As permitted by 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974, the plan administrator instructed us not to perform, and we did not perform, any auditing procedures with respect to the information summarized in note 3, which was certified by Fidelity Management Trust Company, the trustee of the Plan, except for comparing such information with the related information included in the financial statements. We have been informed by the plan administrator that the trustee holds the Plan's investment assets and executes investment transactions. The plan administrator has obtained a certification from the trustee as of and for the years ended December 31, 2016 and 2015, that the information provided to the plan administrator by the trustee is complete and accurate.

Disclaimer of Opinion

Because of the significance of the matter described in the *Basis for Disclaimer of Opinion* paragraph, we have not been able to obtain sufficient appropriate audit evidence to provide a basis for an audit opinion. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on these financial statements.



Other Matter

The supplemental schedule Form 5500, Schedule H, Part IV, line 4i – Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year) as of December 31, 2016 is required by the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 and is presented for the purpose of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements. Because of the significance of the matter described in the *Basis for Disclaimer of Opinion* paragraph, we do not express an opinion on this supplemental schedule.

Report on Form and Content in Compliance with DOL Rules and Regulations

The form and content of the information included in the financial statements and supplemental schedule, other than that derived from the information certified by the trustee, have been audited by us in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and, in our opinion, are presented in compliance with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974.

KPMG LLP

Des Moines, Iowa
October 19, 2017

HEARTLAND EXPRESS, INC. OF IOWA 401(k) PLAN

Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits

December 31, 2016 and 2015

Assets	2016	2015
Investments, at fair value:		
Cash equivalents	\$ 5,521,228	4,131,107
Mutual funds	56,223,257	29,063,622
Common/collective trust	1,270,492	1,414,985
Total investments	63,014,977	34,609,714
Notes receivable from participants	659,532	—
Employee contributions receivable	72,279	32,980
Employer contributions receivable	1,677,083	633,903
Total receivables	1,749,362	666,883
Net assets available for benefits	\$ 65,423,871	35,276,597

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

HEARTLAND EXPRESS, INC. OF IOWA 401(k) PLAN
Statements of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits
Years ended December 31, 2016 and 2015

	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>
Additions:		
Investment income (loss):		
Net appreciation (depreciation) in fair value of investments	\$ 1,133,959	(1,731,953)
Interest and dividends	<u>1,981,012</u>	<u>1,731,121</u>
	<u>3,114,971</u>	<u>(832)</u>
Interest income on notes receivable from participants	16,657	—
Contributions:		
Employer	1,677,083	633,903
Participants	3,058,923	2,083,273
Participant rollovers	223,664	160,594
Transfer from merged plan	<u>29,211,380</u>	<u>—</u>
	<u>34,171,050</u>	<u>2,877,770</u>
Total additions	<u>37,302,678</u>	<u>2,876,938</u>
Deductions:		
Benefits paid to participants	7,139,671	3,213,993
Administrative expenses	<u>15,733</u>	<u>12,662</u>
Total deductions	<u>7,155,404</u>	<u>3,226,655</u>
Net increase (decrease) in net assets available for benefits	30,147,274	(349,717)
Net assets available for benefits:		
Beginning of year	<u>35,276,597</u>	<u>35,626,314</u>
End of year	<u>\$ 65,423,871</u>	<u>35,276,597</u>

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

HEARTLAND EXPRESS, INC. OF IOWA 401(k) PLAN
Notes to Financial Statements and Supplementary Schedule
December 31, 2016 and 2015

(1) Significant Accounting Policies

(a) Basis of Accounting

The financial statements of the Heartland Express, Inc. of Iowa 401(k) Plan (the Plan) are prepared under the accrual method of accounting.

(b) Accounting Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles requires management of the Plan to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amount of assets, liabilities, and changes therein, and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

(c) Risks and Uncertainties

The Plan invests in various investment securities. Investment securities are exposed to various risks such as interest rate, market, and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the values of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect participants' account balances and the amounts reported in the statement of net assets available for benefits.

(d) Investment Valuation and Investment Income

Investments are reported at fair value. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. See note 4 for discussion of fair value measurements.

Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on trade-date basis. Net appreciation (depreciation) in fair value of investments includes the Plan's gains and losses on investments bought and sold as well as held during the year.

(e) Payment of Benefits

Benefits payments to participants are recorded upon distribution.

(f) Change in Presentation

In note 4, certain investments were previously excluded from disclosure in the fair value hierarchy as Level 2 investments in 2015 based on our interpretation of relevant guidance. Upon further evaluation, these investment were determined to have readily determinable fair value. Thus, they are now disclosed within the fair value hierarchy. This change in disclosure is not considered to have a material impact on the notes to the financial statements and is consistent with presentation of amounts as of December 31, 2016.

HEARTLAND EXPRESS, INC. OF IOWA 401(k) PLAN

Notes to Financial Statements and Supplementary Schedule

December 31, 2016 and 2015

(2) Plan Description

The following brief description of the Plan is provided for general information purposes only. Participants should refer to the Plan agreement for a more complete description of the Plan's provisions.

(a) General

The Plan is a defined contribution 401(k) plan covering substantially all employees of Heartland Express, Inc. and subsidiaries (the Company) who are not "highly compensated" employees, owner/operators or lease employees, and have completed one year of service and are at least 19 years of age. A year of service is measured as completion of not less than 1,000 hours of service in a 12 consecutive month period. The Plan is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). Effective July 1, 2016 Highly Compensated Employees (HCE) may participate in the Plan on a limited contribution rate basis. HCE's are not eligible for employer discretionary profit sharing contributions. The Plan includes all employees of Gordon Trucking, Inc. (GTI) as of July 1, 2016. GTI was an indirect wholly owned subsidiary of Heartland Express, Inc. that was acquired on November 11, 2013. GTI employees were covered by a separate defined contribution 401(k) plan until July 1, 2016.

(b) Participant Accounts

Each participant's account is credited with the participant's contribution, an allocation of Plan earnings and an allocation of employer profit sharing or matching contributions as defined by the Plan. The benefit to which a participant is entitled is the benefit that can be provided from the participant's account.

Participants may direct the investment of their account balances into any combination of the investment options offered by the Plan and may generally also transfer their balances daily among these options.

(c) Contributions

(i) Employee Contributions

Participants may make elective contributions not to exceed the 402(g) limit. Eligible employees who elect to participate in the Plan may contribute up to 60% of their eligible compensation (as defined by the Plan) into the Plan subject to statutory limitations of \$18,000 for 2016 and 2015. A participant who is, or will be, age 50 or older by the end of the year, can make additional catch-up contributions to a limit of \$6,000 in 2016 and 2015.

HEARTLAND EXPRESS, INC. OF IOWA 401(k) PLAN

Notes to Financial Statements and Supplementary Schedule

December 31, 2016 and 2015

(ii) *Employer Contributions*

The Plan has three separate groups of employees, drivers, nondrivers, and Gordon Trucking, Inc. participant employees (GTI Employees) for the period January 1st, 2016 to June 30th, 2016 for 2016 employer contributions. The allocation of the discretionary profit-sharing contribution for nondriver employees is based on a formula that includes compensation and number of years of service. The matching contribution for driver employees is also discretionary, and was equal to the lesser of 50% of employee deferrals or 50% of the first 3% of eligible compensation with a maximum of \$2,000 in 2016 and \$1,500 in 2015. The Plan allowed eligible Highly Compensated Employees (HCE) to contribute up to a maximum of 4% starting on July 1st, 2016. The GTI Employees received 100% of the first 3% of their elective deferral contributions for the period of January 1st, 2016 to June 30th, 2016 and then became part of the respective driver or non driver group for the period July 1st, 2016 to December 31st, 2016. The Company matching contribution is made once a year and is invested according to the participant's current investment election for new contributions going into the Plan. Employer contributions totaling \$1,677,083 for plan year 2016 and \$633,903 for plan year 2015 were made into the Plan in March 2017 and March 2016, respectively. Except for cases of retirement or termination due to disability or death, the matching contribution was made only to participants employed on the last working day of December for the respective Plan years.

Employer net cash contributions to the Plan were as follows:

	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>
Discretionary matching to drivers	\$ 802,260	264,252
Discretionary match to GTI Employees	752,597	—
Discretionary profit sharing to nondrivers	<u>462,226</u>	<u>389,651</u>
	2,017,083	653,903
Forfeitures applied	<u>(340,000)</u>	<u>(20,000)</u>
	<u>\$ 1,677,083</u>	<u>633,903</u>

(iii) *Rollover Contributions*

The Plan allows for rollover contributions to be made to the Plan by eligible participants. These rollover contributions are eligible distributions from other tax-qualified plans or individual retirement accounts or annuities that participants elect to have invested in the Plan by a direct rollover to the Plan.

(d) *Forfeited Accounts*

Forfeitures of nonvested participant accounts are used to reduce the employer-matching and discretionary profit-sharing contributions. During the years ended December 31, 2016 and 2015, forfeitures of \$340,000 and \$20,000, respectively, were used to reduce the employer contributions.

HEARTLAND EXPRESS, INC. OF IOWA 401(k) PLAN

Notes to Financial Statements and Supplementary Schedule

December 31, 2016 and 2015

(e) Administrative Expenses

Administrative expenses for the Plan are paid 50% by the Plan and 50% by the Company. Administrative expenses include investment fees paid to Fidelity Management Trust Company. Accounting and legal fees of \$13,080 and \$12,500 were paid by Heartland Express, Inc. on behalf of the Plan during the years ended December 31, 2016 and 2015, respectively.

(f) Payment of Benefits

In the event of termination of employment, the payment of participant elective deferrals and vested employer contributions are payable on or after the date of termination. The Plan provides for mandatory cash out or rollover distributions on balances of \$5,000 or less associated with plan participants who are no longer employees of the Company. Balances of nonemployee participants with account balances less than \$1,000 will be paid directly to the participant absent any direction to roll the balance into another account. Balances of nonemployee participants with account balances in excess of \$1,000 and less than \$5,000 will be rolled over into an IRA for the benefit of the participant. In each case of mandatory cash out provision, the assets are distributed from the Plan and are no longer part of the Plan's assets.

Upon obtaining retirement age of 65 for Heartland Express legacy employees or age of 55 for GTI legacy employees, death, or disability, participants receive the amount credited to their accounts. In the event of termination of employment, disability or retirement, the participant will receive a lump-sum amount. In the event of death, the beneficiary may elect to receive a lump sum or equal installments over a period of time.

(g) Vesting

Participants are immediately vested in their elective contributions plus actual earnings thereon. Vesting in the remainder of their accounts is based on years of continuous service. For employer profit sharing and employer matching contributions, participants become 20% vested after two years of continuous service, 40% after three years, 60% after four years and 100% after five years or upon disability, death or retirement.

(h) Notes Receivable from Participants

Notes receivable from participants are measured at their unpaid principal balance plus any accrued but unpaid interest. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Related fees are recorded as administrative expenses and are expensed when they are incurred. If a participant ceases to make loan repayments and the plan administrator deems the participant loan to be in default, the participant loan balance is reduced and a benefit payment is recorded. Notes receivable from participants were transferred in from the Gordon Trucking, Inc. Employee Retirement Plan and Trust (GTI Plan); however, new notes receivable are not allowed under the current plan.

HEARTLAND EXPRESS, INC. OF IOWA 401(k) PLAN
Notes to Financial Statements and Supplementary Schedule
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(3) Information Certified and Provided by Fidelity Management Trust Company

The following is a summary of the investment information as of and for the years ended December 31, 2016 and 2015, included throughout the Plan's financial statements and supplemental schedule, that was prepared by or derived from information provided by Fidelity Management Trust Company, the trustee, and furnished to the Plan Administrator. The Plan Administrator has obtained certifications from the trustee that the information provided to the Plan Administrator by the trustee related to the following investments is complete and accurate. Accordingly, as permitted by 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA, the Plan Administrator instructed the Plan's independent auditors not to perform any auditing procedures with respect to information that appears throughout the financial statements and supplemental schedule related to the following investments:

		December 31	
		2016	2015
Investments at fair value:			
Cash equivalents	\$	5,521,228	4,131,107
Mutual funds		56,223,257	29,063,622
Common/collective trusts		1,270,492	1,414,985
	\$	<u>63,014,977</u>	<u>34,609,714</u>

Fidelity Management Trust Company has certified to the completeness and accuracy of the net appreciation (depreciation) in fair value of investments and interest and dividends related to the aforementioned investments for the years ended December 31, 2016 and 2015.

(4) Fair Value Measurements

The authoritative accounting guidance on fair value measurements establishes a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (level 1 measurements) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (level 3 measurements). The three levels of the fair value hierarchy under the authoritative guidance are described below:

Level 1 Inputs to the valuation methodology are unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in active markets that the Plan has the ability to access.

Level 2 Inputs to the valuation methodology include:

- Quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets;
- Quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in inactive markets;
- Inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability;
- Inputs that are derived principally from or corroborated by observable market data by correlation or other means.

HEARTLAND EXPRESS, INC. OF IOWA 401(k) PLAN

Notes to Financial Statements and Supplementary Schedule

December 31, 2016 and 2015

If the asset or liability has a specified (contractual) term, the Level 2 input must be observable for substantially the full term of the asset or liability.

Level 3 Inputs to the valuation methodology are unobservable and significant to the fair value measurement.

The asset's or liability's fair value measurement level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Valuation techniques used need to maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs.

Following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for assets measured at fair value. There have been no changes in the methodologies used at December 31, 2016 and 2015.

Fair values of investments in cash equivalents are stated at net asset value, which equals fair value. Fair values of investments in mutual funds are determined daily based on the unadjusted closing net asset value of each fund as derived from a national exchange. Fair values of investments in common/collective trusts are based on net asset value per share, which is based on the fair value of the underlying securities. There are currently no redemption restrictions on these investments.

The methods described above may produce a fair value that is not indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future fair values. Furthermore, while the Plan believes its valuation methods are appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine the fair value of certain financial instruments could result in a different fair value measurement at the reporting date.

The following table sets forth by level, within the fair value hierarchy, the Plan's assets at fair value as of December 31, 2016 and 2015:

		2016			
		Total	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3
Cash equivalents	\$	5,521,228	5,521,228	—	—
Mutual funds		56,223,257	56,223,257	—	—
Common/collective trusts		1,270,492	—	1,270,492	—
Total assets at fair value	\$	63,014,977	61,744,485	1,270,492	—

HEARTLAND EXPRESS, INC. OF IOWA 401(k) PLAN

Notes to Financial Statements and Supplementary Schedule

December 31, 2016 and 2015

		2015			
		Total	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3
Cash equivalents	\$	4,131,107	4,131,107	—	—
Mutual funds		29,063,622	29,063,622	—	—
Common/collective trusts		1,414,985	—	1,414,985	—
Total assets at fair value	\$	34,609,714	33,194,729	1,414,985	—

(5) Investment Contracts

The Plan offers an investment in the Fidelity Managed Income Portfolio Fund, an investment contract with Fidelity Investments. The account is credited with earnings on the underlying investments and charged for participant withdrawals and administrative expenses. The guaranteed investment contract issuer is contractually obligated to repay the principal and a specified interest rate that is guaranteed to the Plan. The Plan has no further contractual obligations to further invest in the funds.

Participants may ordinarily direct the withdrawal or transfer of all or a portion of their investment at contract value, subject to certain restrictions. Such restrictions include the following: (1) amendments to the plan documents (including complete or partial plan termination or merger with another plan), (2) the failure of the trust to qualify for exemption from federal income taxes or any required prohibited transaction exemption under ERISA, or (3) changes in law, regulation, ruling, administrative or judicial position, or accounting requirements. The Plan administrator does not believe that any events which would limit the Plan's ability to transact at contract value with participants are probable of occurring.

(6) Party-In-Interest Transactions

A number of mutual funds, common collective trust fund, and the money market fund, are managed by Fidelity Management Trust Company. Fidelity is a custodian as defined by the Plan, and therefore, these transactions qualify as party-in-interest transactions. Transactions resulting in plan assets being transferred to or used by a related party are prohibited under ERISA unless a specific exemption applies. These party-in-interest transactions are exempt and are not prohibited by ERISA.

(7) Plan Termination

Although it has not expressed any intent to do so, the Company has the right under the Plan to discontinue its contributions at any time and to terminate the Plan subject to the provisions of ERISA. In the event of Plan termination, participants will become 100% vested in their accounts, including employer contributions.

(8) Income Tax Status

The Internal Revenue Service has issued a determination letter dated May 16, 2011, that the Plan and related trust are designed in accordance with applicable sections of the Internal Revenue Code (IRC). The Plan Administrator believes that the Plan is designed and is currently being operated in compliance with the applicable requirements of the IRC and therefore believes that the Plan is qualified and the related trust is tax-exempt.

HEARTLAND EXPRESS, INC. OF IOWA 401(k) PLAN

Notes to Financial Statements and Supplementary Schedule

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U.S. generally accepted accounting principles require Plan management to evaluate tax positions taken by the Plan and recognize a tax liability if the Plan has taken an uncertain position that more likely than not would not be sustained upon examination by the Internal Revenue Service. The Plan Administrator has analyzed the tax positions taken by the Plan, and has concluded that as of December 31, 2016, there are no uncertain positions taken or expected to be taken that would require recognition of a liability or disclosure in the financial statements. The Plan is subject to routine audits by taxing jurisdictions; however, there are currently no audits for any tax periods in progress. The Plan Administrator believes it is no longer subject to income tax examinations for years prior to 2013.

(9) Reconciliation of Financial Statements to Form 5500

The following is a reconciliation of net assets available for benefits per the financial statements to the Form 5500:

	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>
Net assets available for benefits per the financial statements	\$ 65,423,871	35,276,597
Adjustment from fair value to current value of investments	<u>3,127</u>	<u>9,663</u>
Net assets available for benefits per Form 5500	<u>\$ 65,426,998</u>	<u>35,286,260</u>

The following is a reconciliation of net increase in net assets available for benefits per the financial statements to the Form 5500:

	<u>2016</u>	<u>2015</u>
Net (decrease) increase in net assets available for benefits per the financial statements	\$ 30,147,274	(349,717)
Plus end of year adjustments from fair value to current value of investments	3,127	9,663
(Less) beginning of year adjustments from fair value to current value of investments	<u>(9,663)</u>	<u>(19,575)</u>
Net increase per Form 5500	<u>\$ 30,140,738</u>	<u>(359,629)</u>

(10) Plan Amendments

Effective January 1, 2016, the Plan changed the default fund from the Fidelity Retirement Money Market Fund to the Fidelity Freedom funds (age appropriate). The Plan introduced Wells Fargo Special Small Cap Value Fund – Class Admin as a new investment available to Plan participants effective March 1, 2016. Also effective March 1, 2016, the Plan discontinued offering the RS Partners Fund Class A and any balance that was in this fund upon the effective date was transferred to the Wells Fargo Special Small Cap Value Fund – Class Admin.

Effective July 1, 2016, the Plan was amended. The amendment allows highly compensated employees to participate in the Plan upon meeting all other eligibility criteria. The amendment also added a Roth contribution election option.

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Notes to Financial Statements and Supplementary Schedule

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Effective July 1, 2016, the GTI Plan was merged into the Heartland Express, Inc. of Iowa 401(k) Plan and operates as one combined retirement plan covering all eligible employees of Heartland Express, Inc. and subsidiaries, including Gordon Trucking, Inc. on a go-forward basis. The GTI Plan had assets of approximately \$29,250,000 as of June 30, 2016.

(11) Subsequent Events

The Company evaluated the Plan's 2016 financial statements for subsequent events through October 19, 2017, the date the financial statements were available to be issued. The Company is not aware of any additional subsequent events that would require recognition or disclosure in the Plan's financial statements.

HEARTLAND EXPRESS, INC. OF IOWA 401(k) PLAN

Form 5500, Schedule H, Part IV, Line 4i –
Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)

December 31, 2016

Description	Current value
Cash and cash equivalents:	
Fidelity Retirement Money Market Fund *	\$ 5,521,228
Mutual funds:	
Fidelity Capital Appreciation Fund *	3,095,843
Fidelity Low-Priced Stock Fund *	2,159,731
Fidelity Diversified International Fund *	4,592,091
Fidelity Dividend Growth Fund *	1,891,015
Fidelity Freedom Income Fund *	134,160
Fidelity Freedom 2005 Fund *	295,503
Fidelity Freedom 2010 Fund *	1,213,826
Fidelity Freedom 2015 Fund *	1,216,634
Fidelity Freedom 2020 Fund *	4,214,513
Fidelity Freedom 2025 Fund *	3,443,795
Fidelity Freedom 2030 Fund *	4,071,090
Fidelity Freedom 2035 Fund *	1,316,914
Fidelity Freedom 2040 Fund *	1,747,800
Fidelity Freedom 2045 Fund *	489,569
Fidelity Freedom 2050 Fund *	234,951
Fidelity Freedom 2055 Fund *	83,373
Fidelity Freedom 2060 Fund *	5,624
Columbia Mid Cap Growth Z	3,284,768
Columbia Short-Term Bond Z Fund	953,251
RidgeWorth MidCap Value Equity Fund	1,804,836
MainStay LargeCap Growth R1 Fund	2,499,203
American Century Infl-Adj Bond Fund	215,118
Wells Fargo Advantage Emerging Markets Equity Fund	1,088,201
JPMorgan U.S. Small Company Fund Institutional	968,977
PIMCO Total Return Fund	3,739,433
Invesco Diversified Dividend Fund, R5	6,430,858
Wells Fargo SPL Small Cap Valuation ADM	1,545,000
Fidelity Total Market IDX PR	3,487,179
Common/collective trusts:	
Fidelity Managed Income Portfolio Fund *	1,273,619
Notes receivable from participants. Promisory Notes 1.00% to 7.75% due through January 2026	659,532
	<u>\$ 63,677,635</u>

* Represents a party-in-interest

The above information has been certified by Fidelity Management Trust Company, the Trustee, as complete and accurate, except for the Promisory Notes.

See accompanying independent auditors' report.