Form 5500

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Department of Labor
Employee Benefits Security Administration

Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation

Annual Return/Report of Employee Benefit Plan

This form is required to be filed for employee benefit plans under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).

▶ **Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500.**

OMB Nos. 1210-0110
1210-0089

2016

This Form is Open to Public Inspection

Part I Annual Report Identification Information

For calendar plan year 2016 or fiscal plan year beginning 12/01/2016 and ending 11/30/2017

A This return/report is for:
- [ ] a multiemployer plan
- [ ] a multiple-employer plan (Filers checking this box must attach a list of participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.)
- [X] a single-employer plan
- [ ] a DFE (specify) ____

B This return/report is:
- [ ] the first return/report
- [ ] the final return/report
- [ ] an amended return/report
- [ ] a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)

C If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here. . . . . ▶ [X]

D Check box if filing under:
- [X] Form 5558
- [ ] automatic extension
- [ ] the DFVC program
- [ ] special extension (enter description)

Part II Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information

1a Name of plan
BEULAH & SAVAGE MINES HOURLY EMPLOYEES' PENSION PLAN

1b Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 005

1c Effective date of plan 05/01/2001

2a Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan)
Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. Box)
City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code (if foreign, see instructions)
WESTMORELAND MINING LLC

9540 SOUTH MAROON CIRCLE, SUITE 300
ENGLEWOOD, CO 80112

2b Employer Identification Number (EIN) 84-1575176

2c Plan Sponsor's telephone number 303-922-6463

2d Business code (see instructions) 212110

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

SIGN HERE	Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature.	09/14/2018	ELIZABETH A. MARTINEZ
	Signature of plan administrator	Date	Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator
SIGN HERE	Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature.	09/14/2018	ELIZABETH A. MARTINEZ
	Signature of employer/plan sponsor	Date	Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of DFE	Date	Enter name of individual signing as DFE

Preparer's name (including firm name, if applicable) and address (include room or suite number)

Preparer's telephone number

3a Plan administrator's name and address ☐ Same as Plan Sponsor

WESTMORELAND MINING LLC

9540 SOUTH MAROON CIRCLE, SUITE 300
ENGLEWOOD, CO 80112

3b Administrator's EIN: 84-1575176

3c Administrator's telephone number: 303-922-6463

4 If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the name, EIN and the plan number from the last return/report:

a Sponsor's name

4b EIN

4c PN

5	Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year	**5**	159
6	Number of participants as of the end of the plan year unless otherwise stated (welfare plans complete only lines **6a(1), 6a(2), 6b, 6c,** and **6d**).		
a(1)	Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year	**6a(1)**	19
a(2)	Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year	**6a(2)**	20
b	Retired or separated participants receiving benefits	**6b**	45
c	Other retired or separated participants entitled to future benefits	**6c**	75
d	Subtotal. Add lines **6a(2)**, **6b**, and **6c**.	**6d**	140
e	Deceased participants whose beneficiaries are receiving or are entitled to receive benefits.	**6e**	8
f	Total. Add lines **6d** and **6e**.	**6f**	148
g	Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item)	**6g**	
h	Number of participants that terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested	**6h**	0
7	Enter the total number of employers obligated to contribute to the plan (only multiemployer plans complete this item)	**7**	

8a If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:

1B 3H

b If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:

9a Plan funding arrangement (check all that apply)

- **(1)** [X] Insurance
- **(2)** [ ] Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts
- **(3)** [X] Trust
- **(4)** [ ] General assets of the sponsor

9b Plan benefit arrangement (check all that apply)

- **(1)** [X] Insurance
- **(2)** [ ] Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts
- **(3)** [X] Trust
- **(4)** [ ] General assets of the sponsor

10 Check all applicable boxes in 10a and 10b to indicate which schedules are attached, and, where indicated, enter the number attached. (See instructions)

a Pension Schedules

- **(1)** [X] **R** (Retirement Plan Information)
- **(2)** [ ] **MB** (Multiemployer Defined Benefit Plan and Certain Money Purchase Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary
- **(3)** [X] **SB** (Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary

b General Schedules

- **(1)** [X] **H** (Financial Information)
- **(2)** [ ] **I** (Financial Information – Small Plan)
- **(3)** [X] 1 **A** (Insurance Information)
- **(4)** [X] **C** (Service Provider Information)
- **(5)** [X] **D** (DFE/Participating Plan Information)
- **(6)** [ ] **G** (Financial Transaction Schedules)

Part III Form M-1 Compliance Information (to be completed by welfare benefit plans)

11a If the plan provides welfare benefits, was the plan subject to the Form M-1 filing requirements during the plan year? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ..... ☐ Yes ☐ No

If "Yes" is checked, complete lines 11b and 11c.

11b Is the plan currently in compliance with the Form M-1 filing requirements? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ..... ☐ Yes ☐ No

11c Enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the 2016 Form M-1 annual report. If the plan was not required to file the 2016 Form M-1 annual report, enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the most recent Form M-1 that was required to be filed under the Form M-1 filing requirements. (Failure to enter a valid Receipt Confirmation Code will subject the Form 5500 filing to rejection as incomplete.)

Receipt Confirmation Code_____

SCHEDULE A (Form 5500)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Department of Labor
Employee Benefits Security Administration

Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation

Insurance Information

This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA).

▶ **File as an attachment to Form 5500.**

▶ Insurance companies are required to provide the information pursuant to ERISA section 103(a)(2).

OMB No. 1210-0110

2016

This Form is Open to Public Inspection

For calendar plan year 2016 or fiscal plan year beginning 12/01/2016 and ending 11/30/2017

A Name of plan
BEULAH & SAVAGE MINES HOURLY EMPLOYEES' PENSION PLAN

B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 005

C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500
WESTMORELAND MINING LLC

D Employer Identification Number (EIN)
84-1575176

Part I **Information Concerning Insurance Contract Coverage, Fees, and Commissions** Provide information for each contract on a separate Schedule A. Individual contracts grouped as a unit in Parts II and III can be reported on a single Schedule A.

1 Coverage Information:

(a) Name of insurance carrier
PRUDENTIAL RETIREMENT INSURANCE AND ANNUITY COMPANY

(b) EIN	**(c)** NAIC code	**(d)** Contract or identification number	**(e)** Approximate number of persons covered at end of policy or contract year	Policy or contract year	
				(f) From	**(g)** To
06-1050034	93629	017368	148	12/01/2016	11/30/2017

2 Insurance fee and commission information. Enter the total fees and total commissions paid. List in line 3 the agents, brokers, and other persons in descending order of the amount paid.

(a) Total amount of commissions paid	**(b)** Total amount of fees paid
0	0

3 Persons receiving commissions and fees. (Complete as many entries as needed to report all persons).

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		**(e)** Organization code
	(c) Amount	**(d)** Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		**(e)** Organization code
	(c) Amount	**(d)** Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		**(e)** Organization code
	(c) Amount	**(d)** Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		**(e)** Organization code
	(c) Amount	**(d)** Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		**(e)** Organization code
	(c) Amount	**(d)** Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		**(e)** Organization code
	(c) Amount	**(d)** Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		**(e)** Organization code
	(c) Amount	**(d)** Purpose	

Part II Investment and Annuity Contract Information

Where individual contracts are provided, the entire group of such individual contracts with each carrier may be treated as a unit for purposes of this report.

4	Current value of plan's interest under this contract in the general account at year end	4	257783
5	Current value of plan's interest under this contract in separate accounts at year end	5	9923582

6 Contracts With Allocated Funds:

a State the basis of premium rates ▶

b	Premiums paid to carrier	6b	
c	Premiums due but unpaid at the end of the year	6c	
d	If the carrier, service, or other organization incurred any specific costs in connection with the acquisition or retention of the contract or policy, enter amount.	6d	

Specify nature of costs ▶

e Type of contract: (1) ☐ individual policies (2) ☐ group deferred annuity

(3) ☐ other (specify) ▶

f If contract purchased, in whole or in part, to distribute benefits from a terminating plan, check here ▶ ☐

7 Contracts With Unallocated Funds (Do not include portions of these contracts maintained in separate accounts)

a Type of contract: (1) ☐ deposit administration (2) ☐ immediate participation guarantee

(3) ☐ guaranteed investment (4) ☐ other ▶

b	Balance at the end of the previous year			7b	455486
c	Additions: (1) Contributions deposited during the year	7c(1)	225		
	(2) Dividends and credits	7c(2)			
	(3) Interest credited during the year	7c(3)	8498		
	(4) Transferred from separate account	7c(4)	1150000		
	(5) Other (specify below)	7c(5)	1715000		
	▶ TRANSFER				
	(6) Total additions			7c(6)	2873723
d	Total of balance and additions (add lines **7b** and **7c(6)**)			7d	3329209
e	Deductions:				
	(1) Disbursed from fund to pay benefits or purchase annuities during year	7e(1)	2932615		
	(2) Administration charge made by carrier	7e(2)			
	(3) Transferred to separate account	7e(3)			
	(4) Other (specify below)	7e(4)	138811		
	▶ CONTRACT EXPENSE CHARGE ELECTIVE SERVICE CHARGE GPS FEE,PBGC FEE				
	(5) Total deductions			7e(5)	3071426
f	Balance at the end of the current year (subtract line **7e(5)** from line **7d**)			7f	257783

Part III Welfare Benefit Contract Information

If more than one contract covers the same group of employees of the same employer(s) or members of the same employee organizations(s), the information may be combined for reporting purposes if such contracts are experience-rated as a unit. Where contracts cover individual employees, the entire group of such individual contracts with each carrier may be treated as a unit for purposes of this report.

8 Benefit and contract type (check all applicable boxes)

a ☐ Health (other than dental or vision) **b** ☐ Dental **c** ☐ Vision **d** ☐ Life insurance
e ☐ Temporary disability (accident and sickness) **f** ☐ Long-term disability **g** ☐ Supplemental unemployment **h** ☐ Prescription drug
i ☐ Stop loss (large deductible) **j** ☐ HMO contract **k** ☐ PPO contract **l** ☐ Indemnity contract
m ☐ Other (specify) ▶

9 Experience-rated contracts:				
a Premiums: (1) Amount received	**9a(1)**			
(2) Increase (decrease) in amount due but unpaid	**9a(2)**			
(3) Increase (decrease) in unearned premium reserve	**9a(3)**			
(4) Earned (**(1)** + **(2)** - **(3)**)			**9a(4)**	
b Benefit charges (1) Claims paid	**9b(1)**			
(2) Increase (decrease) in claim reserves	**9b(2)**			
(3) Incurred claims (add **(1)** and **(2)**)			**9b(3)**	
(4) Claims charged			**9b(4)**	
c Remainder of premium: (1) Retention charges (on an accrual basis) --				
(A) Commissions	**9c(1)(A)**			
(B) Administrative service or other fees	**9c(1)(B)**			
(C) Other specific acquisition costs	**9c(1)(C)**			
(D) Other expenses	**9c(1)(D)**			
(E) Taxes	**9c(1)(E)**			
(F) Charges for risks or other contingencies	**9c(1)(F)**			
(G) Other retention charges	**9c(1)(G)**			
(H) Total retention			**9c(1)(H)**	
(2) Dividends or retroactive rate refunds. (These amounts were ☐ paid in cash, or ☐ credited.)			**9c(2)**	
d Status of policyholder reserves at end of year: (1) Amount held to provide benefits after retirement			**9d(1)**	
(2) Claim reserves			**9d(2)**	
(3) Other reserves			**9d(3)**	
e Dividends or retroactive rate refunds due. (Do not include amount entered in line **9c(2)**.)			**9e**	
10 Nonexperience-rated contracts:				
a Total premiums or subscription charges paid to carrier			**10a**	
b If the carrier, service, or other organization incurred any specific costs in connection with the acquisition or retention of the contract or policy, other than reported in Part I, line 2 above, report amount.			**10b**	

Specify nature of costs.

Part IV Provision of Information

11 Did the insurance company fail to provide any information necessary to complete Schedule A? ☐ Yes ☒ No

12 If the answer to line 11 is "Yes," specify the information not provided. ▶

SCHEDULE SB (Form 5500)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Department of Labor
Employee Benefits Security Administration

Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation

Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information

This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6059 of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).

▶ **File as an attachment to Form 5500 or 5500-SF.**

OMB No. 1210-0110

2016

This Form is Open to Public Inspection

For calendar plan year 2016 or fiscal plan year beginning 12/01/2016 and ending 11/30/2017

▶ **Round off amounts to nearest dollar.**

▶ **Caution:** A penalty of $1,000 will be assessed for late filing of this report unless reasonable cause is established.

A Name of plan
BEULAH & SAVAGE MINES HOURLY EMPLOYEES' PENSION PLAN

B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 005

C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 or 5500-SF
WESTMORELAND MINING LLC

D Employer Identification Number (EIN)
84-1575176

E Type of plan: [X] Single [ ] Multiple-A [ ] Multiple-B

F Prior year plan size: [ ] 100 or fewer [X] 101-500 [ ] More than 500

Part I Basic Information

1 Enter the valuation date: Month 12 Day 01 Year 2016

2 Assets:

a Market value	**2a**	13121647
b Actuarial value	**2b**	13607862

3 Funding target/participant count breakdown

	(1) Number of participants	(2) Vested Funding Target	(3) Total Funding Target
a For retired participants and beneficiaries receiving payment	53	7725295	7725295
b For terminated vested participants	87	1350193	1350193
c For active participants	19	3157895	3180593
d Total	159	12233383	12256081

4 If the plan is in at-risk status, check the box and complete lines (a) and (b) [ ]

a Funding target disregarding prescribed at-risk assumptions	**4a**	
b Funding target reflecting at-risk assumptions, but disregarding transition rule for plans that have been in at-risk status for fewer than five consecutive years and disregarding loading factor	**4b**	
5 Effective interest rate	**5**	5.97 %
6 Target normal cost	**6**	221123

Statement by Enrolled Actuary

To the best of my knowledge, the information supplied in this schedule and accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, if any, is complete and accurate. Each prescribed assumption was applied in accordance with applicable law and regulations. In my opinion, each other assumption is reasonable (taking into account the experience of the plan and reasonable expectations) and such other assumptions, in combination, offer my best estimate of anticipated experience under the plan.

SIGN HERE

Signature of actuary — Date: 06/29/2018

ALEXANDER E. KIRIMOV — Type or print name of actuary

17-05454 — Most recent enrollment number

PRIAC — Firm name

617-477-9025 — Telephone number (including area code)

280 TRUMBULL STREET
HARTFORD, CT 06103-2975

Address of the firm

If the actuary has not fully reflected any regulation or ruling promulgated under the statute in completing this schedule, check the box and see instructions [ ]

Part II Beginning of Year Carryover and Prefunding Balances

		(a) Carryover balance	(b) Prefunding balance
7	Balance at beginning of prior year after applicable adjustments (line 13 from prior year)	0	2103523
8	Portion elected for use to offset prior year's funding requirement (line 35 from prior year)		327804
9	Amount remaining (line 7 minus line 8)	0	1775719
10	Interest on line 9 using prior year's actual return of 10.93%	0	194086
11	Prior year's excess contributions to be added to prefunding balance:		
	a Present value of excess contributions (line 38a from prior year)		0
	b(1) Interest on the excess, if any, of line 38a over line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's effective interest rate of 6.14 %		0
	b(2) Interest on line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's actual return		0
	c Total available at beginning of current plan year to add to prefunding balance		0
	d Portion of (c) to be added to prefunding balance		0
12	Other reductions in balances due to elections or deemed elections	0	518255
13	Balance at beginning of current year (line 9 + line 10 + line 11d – line 12)	0	1451550

Part III Funding Percentages

14	Funding target attainment percentage	14	99.18%
15	Adjusted funding target attainment percentage	15	111.02%
16	Prior year's funding percentage for purposes of determining whether carryover/prefunding balances may be used to reduce current year's funding requirement	16	98.16%
17	If the current value of the assets of the plan is less than 70 percent of the funding target, enter such percentage.	17	%

Part IV Contributions and Liquidity Shortfalls

18 Contributions made to the plan for the plan year by employer(s) and employees:

(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees	(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees
			Totals ► 18(b)	0	18(c) 0

19	Discounted employer contributions – see instructions for small plan with a valuation date after the beginning of the year:		
	a Contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years.	19a	0
	b Contributions made to avoid restrictions adjusted to valuation date	19b	0
	c Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date	19c	0

20 Quarterly contributions and liquidity shortfalls:

a Did the plan have a "funding shortfall" for the prior year? [X] Yes [ ] No

b If line 20a is "Yes," were required quarterly installments for the current year made in a timely manner? [X] Yes [ ] No

c If line 20a is "Yes," see instructions and complete the following table as applicable:

Liquidity shortfall as of end of quarter of this plan year

(1) 1st	(2) 2nd	(3) 3rd	(4) 4th
0	0	0	0

Part V Assumptions Used to Determine Funding Target and Target Normal Cost

21 Discount rate:

a Segment rates:

1st segment:	2nd segment:	3rd segment:	
4.43%	5.91%	6.65%	☐ N/A, full yield curve used

b Applicable month (enter code)	**21b**	4
22 Weighted average retirement age	**22**	62

23 Mortality table(s) (see instructions) ☐ Prescribed - combined ☒ Prescribed - separate ☐ Substitute

Part VI Miscellaneous Items

24 Has a change been made in the non-prescribed actuarial assumptions for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment	☒ Yes	☐ No
25 Has a method change been made for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment	☐ Yes	☒ No
26 Is the plan required to provide a Schedule of Active Participants? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment	☒ Yes	☐ No

27 If the plan is subject to alternative funding rules, enter applicable code and see instructions regarding attachment	**27**	

Part VII Reconciliation of Unpaid Minimum Required Contributions For Prior Years

28 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all prior years	**28**	0
29 Discounted employer contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years (line 19a)	**29**	0
30 Remaining amount of unpaid minimum required contributions (line 28 minus line 29)	**30**	0

Part VIII Minimum Required Contribution For Current Year

31 Target normal cost and excess assets (see instructions):		
a Target normal cost (line 6)	**31a**	221123
b Excess assets, if applicable, but not greater than line 31a	**31b**	0

32 Amortization installments:	Outstanding Balance	Installment
a Net shortfall amortization installment	99769	50164
b Waiver amortization installment	0	0

33 If a waiver has been approved for this plan year, enter the date of the ruling letter granting the approval (Month _____ Day _____ Year _____) and the waived amount	**33**	0
34 Total funding requirement before reflecting carryover/prefunding balances (lines 31a - 31b + 32a + 32b - 33)	**34**	271287

	Carryover balance	Prefunding balance	Total balance
35 Balances elected for use to offset funding requirement	0	271287	271287

36 Additional cash requirement (line 34 minus line 35)	**36**	0
37 Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date (line 19c)	**37**	0
38 Present value of excess contributions for current year (see instructions)		
a Total (excess, if any, of line 37 over line 36)	**38a**	0
b Portion included in line 38a attributable to use of prefunding and funding standard carryover balances	**38b**	0
39 Unpaid minimum required contribution for current year (excess, if any, of line 36 over line 37)	**39**	0
40 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all years	**40**	0

Part IX Pension Funding Relief Under Pension Relief Act of 2010 (See Instructions)

41 If an election was made to use PRA 2010 funding relief for this plan:

a Schedule elected ☐ 2 plus 7 years ☐ 15 years

b Eligible plan year(s) for which the election in line 41a was made ☐ 2008 ☐ 2009 ☐ 2010 ☐ 2011

42 Amount of acceleration adjustment	**42**	
43 Excess installment acceleration amount to be carried over to future plan years	**43**	

SCHEDULE C (Form 5500)	Service Provider Information	OMB No. 1210-0110
Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ **File as an attachment to Form 5500.**	**2016** **This Form is Open to Public Inspection.**

For calendar plan year 2016 or fiscal plan year beginning 12/01/2016 and ending 11/30/2017

A Name of plan	**B** Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	
BEULAH & SAVAGE MINES HOURLY EMPLOYEES' PENSION PLAN		005
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500	**D** Employer Identification Number (EIN)	
WESTMORELAND MINING LLC	84-1575176	

Part I Service Provider Information (see instructions)

You must complete this Part, in accordance with the instructions, to report the information required for **each person** who received, directly or indirectly, $5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of monetary value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or the person's position with the plan during the plan year. If a person received **only** eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures, you are required to answer line 1 but are not required to include that person when completing the remainder of this Part.

1 Information on Persons Receiving Only Eligible Indirect Compensation

a Check "Yes" or "No" to indicate whether you are excluding a person from the remainder of this Part because they received only eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures (see instructions for definitions and conditions).. . . . . [X] Yes [ ] No

b If you answered line 1a "Yes," enter the name and EIN or address of each person providing the required disclosures for the service providers who received only eligible indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed (see instructions).

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

PRUDENTIAL RETIREMENT INS & ANNUITY

06-1050034

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

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(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation. Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, $5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

PRUDENTIAL RETIREMENT INS & ANNUITY

06-1050034

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
13	NONE	60673	Yes [X] No [ ]	Yes [X] No [ ]	0	Yes [X] No [ ]

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
			Yes [ ] No [ ]	Yes [ ] No [ ]		Yes [ ] No [ ]

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
			Yes [ ] No [ ]	Yes [ ] No [ ]		Yes [ ] No [ ]

2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation. Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, $5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

(b) Service Code(s)	**(c)** Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	**(d)** Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	**(e)** Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	**(f)** Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	**(g)** Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	**(h)** Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
			Yes ☐ No ☐	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

(b) Service Code(s)	**(c)** Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	**(d)** Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	**(e)** Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	**(f)** Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	**(g)** Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	**(h)** Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
			Yes ☐ No ☐	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

(b) Service Code(s)	**(c)** Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	**(d)** Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	**(e)** Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	**(f)** Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	**(g)** Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	**(h)** Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
			Yes ☐ No ☐	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

Part I Service Provider Information (continued)

3. If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received $1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	**(b)** Service Codes (see instructions)	**(c)** Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	**(e)** Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	**(b)** Service Codes (see instructions)	**(c)** Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	**(e)** Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	**(b)** Service Codes (see instructions)	**(c)** Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	**(e)** Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	

Part II Service Providers Who Fail or Refuse to Provide Information

4 Provide, to the extent possible, the following information for each service provider who failed or refused to provide the information necessary to complete this Schedule.

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	**(b)** Nature of Service Code(s)	**(c)** Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	**(b)** Nature of Service Code(s)	**(c)** Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	**(b)** Nature of Service Code(s)	**(c)** Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	**(b)** Nature of Service Code(s)	**(c)** Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	**(b)** Nature of Service Code(s)	**(c)** Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	**(b)** Nature of Service Code(s)	**(c)** Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

Part III Termination Information on Accountants and Enrolled Actuaries (see instructions)

(complete as many entries as needed)

a Name:	**b** EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	**e** Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	**b** EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	**e** Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	**b** EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	**e** Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	**b** EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	**e** Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	**b** EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	**e** Telephone:

Explanation:

SCHEDULE D (Form 5500)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Department of Labor
Employee Benefits Security Administration

DFE/Participating Plan Information

This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA).

▶ **File as an attachment to Form 5500.**

OMB No. 1210-0110

2016

This Form is Open to Public Inspection.

For calendar plan year 2016 or fiscal plan year beginning 12/01/2016 and ending 11/30/2017

A Name of plan
BEULAH & SAVAGE MINES HOURLY EMPLOYEES' PENSION PLAN

B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 005

C Plan or DFE sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500
WESTMORELAND MINING LLC

D Employer Identification Number (EIN)
84-1575176

Part I **Information on interests in MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs (to be completed by plans and DFEs)**
(Complete as many entries as needed to report all interests in DFEs)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: PRU LONG CORPORATE BOND

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): PRUDENTIAL RETIREMENT INSURANCE AND ANNUITY CO.

c EIN-PN	**d** Entity code	**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
06-1050034-714	P	2417881

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: LONG DURATION BOND/IR&M FUND

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): PRUDENTIAL RETIREMENT INSURANCE AND ANNUITY CO.

c EIN-PN	**d** Entity code	**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
06-1050034-537	P	2426865

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: INTL BLD/PICTET ASSET MGMT

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): PRUDENTIAL RETIREMENT INSURANCE AND ANNUITY CO.

c EIN-PN	**d** Entity code	**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
06-1050034-534	P	579334

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: QMA US BROAD MARKET INDEX

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): PRUDENTIAL RETIREMENT INSURANCE AND ANNUITY CO.

c EIN-PN	**d** Entity code	**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
06-1050034-671	P	2868782

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: CORE BOND ENHANCED INDEX/PGIM

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): PRUDENTIAL RETIREMENT INSURANCE AND ANNUITY CO.

c EIN-PN	**d** Entity code	**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
06-1050034-036	P	1630720

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN	**d** Entity code	**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN	**d** Entity code	**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN	**d** Entity code	**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN	**d** Entity code	**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN	**d** Entity code	**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN	**d** Entity code	**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN	**d** Entity code	**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN	**d** Entity code	**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN	**d** Entity code	**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN	**d** Entity code	**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN	**d** Entity code	**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN	**d** Entity code	**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN	**d** Entity code	**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

Part II Information on Participating Plans (to be completed by DFEs)

(Complete as many entries as needed to report all participating plans)

a Plan name

b Name of plan sponsor	**c** EIN-PN

a Plan name

b Name of plan sponsor	**c** EIN-PN

a Plan name

b Name of plan sponsor	**c** EIN-PN

a Plan name

b Name of plan sponsor	**c** EIN-PN

a Plan name

b Name of plan sponsor	**c** EIN-PN

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b Name of plan sponsor	**c** EIN-PN

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b Name of plan sponsor	**c** EIN-PN

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b Name of plan sponsor	**c** EIN-PN

a Plan name

b Name of plan sponsor	**c** EIN-PN

a Plan name

b Name of plan sponsor	**c** EIN-PN

a Plan name

b Name of plan sponsor	**c** EIN-PN

SCHEDULE H (Form 5500)

Internal Revenue Service

Department of Labor
Employee Benefits Security Administration

Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation

Financial Information

This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).

▶ **File as an attachment to Form 5500.**

OMB No. 1210-0110

2016

This Form is Open to Public Inspection

For calendar plan year 2016 or fiscal plan year beginning 12/01/2016 and ending 11/30/2017

A Name of plan
BEULAH & SAVAGE MINES HOURLY EMPLOYEES' PENSION PLAN

B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 005

C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500
WESTMORELAND MINING LLC

D Employer Identification Number (EIN)
84-1575176

Part I Asset and Liability Statement

1 Current value of plan assets and liabilities at the beginning and end of the plan year. Combine the value of plan assets held in more than one trust. Report the value of the plan's interest in a commingled fund containing the assets of more than one plan on a line-by-line basis unless the value is reportable on lines 1c(9) through 1c(14). Do not enter the value of that portion of an insurance contract which guarantees, during this plan year, to pay a specific dollar benefit at a future date. **Round off amounts to the nearest dollar.** MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 1b(1), 1b(2), 1c(8), 1g, 1h, and 1i. CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 1d and 1e. See instructions.

Assets		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
a Total noninterest-bearing cash	1a	244	244
b Receivables (less allowance for doubtful accounts):			
(1) Employer contributions	1b(1)		
(2) Participant contributions	1b(2)		
(3) Other	1b(3)		
c General investments:			
(1) Interest-bearing cash (include money market accounts & certificates of deposit)	1c(1)		
(2) U.S. Government securities	1c(2)		
(3) Corporate debt instruments (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred	1c(3)(A)		
(B) All other	1c(3)(B)		
(4) Corporate stocks (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred	1c(4)(A)		
(B) Common	1c(4)(B)		
(5) Partnership/joint venture interests	1c(5)	4069	276
(6) Real estate (other than employer real property)	1c(6)		
(7) Loans (other than to participants)	1c(7)		
(8) Participant loans	1c(8)		
(9) Value of interest in common/collective trusts	1c(9)		
(10) Value of interest in pooled separate accounts	1c(10)	11516959	9923582
(11) Value of interest in master trust investment accounts	1c(11)		
(12) Value of interest in 103-12 investment entities	1c(12)		
(13) Value of interest in registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	1c(13)	325580	579115
(14) Value of funds held in insurance company general account (unallocated contracts)	1c(14)	455486	257783
(15) Other	1c(15)		

			(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
1d	Employer-related investments:			
	(1) Employer securities	1d(1)	802314	53271
	(2) Employer real property	1d(2)		
e	Buildings and other property used in plan operation	1e		
f	Total assets (add all amounts in lines 1a through 1e)	1f	13104652	10814271
	Liabilities			
g	Benefit claims payable	1g		
h	Operating payables	1h		
i	Acquisition indebtedness	1i		
j	Other liabilities	1j		
k	Total liabilities (add all amounts in lines 1g through1j)	1k	0	0
	Net Assets			
l	Net assets (subtract line 1k from line 1f)	1l	13104652	10814271

Part II Income and Expense Statement

2 Plan income, expenses, and changes in net assets for the year. Include all income and expenses of the plan, including any trust(s) or separately maintained fund(s) and any payments/receipts to/from insurance carriers. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 2a, 2b(1)(E), 2e, 2f, and 2g.

	Income		(a) Amount	(b) Total
a	**Contributions:**			
	(1) Received or receivable in cash from: **(A)** Employers	2a(1)(A)	0	
	(B) Participants	2a(1)(B)		
	(C) Others (including rollovers)	2a(1)(C)		
	(2) Noncash contributions	2a(2)		
	(3) Total contributions. Add lines **2a(1)(A), (B), (C),** and line **2a(2)**	2a(3)		0
b	**Earnings on investments:**			
	(1) Interest:			
	(A) Interest-bearing cash (including money market accounts and certificates of deposit)	2b(1)(A)		
	(B) U.S. Government securities	2b(1)(B)		
	(C) Corporate debt instruments	2b(1)(C)		
	(D) Loans (other than to participants)	2b(1)(D)		
	(E) Participant loans	2b(1)(E)		
	(F) Other	2b(1)(F)	392051	
	(G) Total interest. Add lines **2b(1)(A)** through **(F)**	2b(1)(G)		392051
	(2) Dividends: **(A)** Preferred stock	2b(2)(A)		
	(B) Common stock	2b(2)(B)		
	(C) Registered investment company shares (e.g. mutual funds)	2b(2)(C)	0	
	(D) Total dividends. Add lines **2b(2)(A)**, **(B)**, and **(C)**	2b(2)(D)		0
	(3) Rents	2b(3)		
	(4) Net gain (loss) on sale of assets: **(A)** Aggregate proceeds	2b(4)(A)		
	(B) Aggregate carrying amount (see instructions)	2b(4)(B)		
	(C) Subtract line **2b(4)(B)** from line **2b(4)(A)** and enter result	2b(4)(C)		0
	(5) Unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of assets: **(A)** Real estate	2b(5)(A)		
	(B) Other	2b(5)(B)	0	
	(C) Total unrealized appreciation of assets. Add lines **2b(5)(A)** and **(B)**	2b(5)(C)		0

		(a) Amount	(b) Total
(6) Net investment gain (loss) from common/collective trusts	2b(6)		
(7) Net investment gain (loss) from pooled separate accounts	2b(7)		388994
(8) Net investment gain (loss) from master trust investment accounts	2b(8)		
(9) Net investment gain (loss) from 103-12 investment entities	2b(9)		
(10) Net investment gain (loss) from registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	2b(10)		0
c Other income	2c		0
d Total income. Add all **income** amounts in column (b) and enter total	2d		781045
Expenses			
e Benefit payment and payments to provide benefits:			
(1) Directly to participants or beneficiaries, including direct rollovers	2e(1)	2932615	
(2) To insurance carriers for the provision of benefits	2e(2)		
(3) Other	2e(3)		
(4) Total benefit payments. Add lines **2e(1)** through **(3)**	2e(4)		2932615
f Corrective distributions (see instructions)	2f		
g Certain deemed distributions of participant loans (see instructions)	2g		
h Interest expense	2h		
i Administrative expenses: (1) Professional fees	2i(1)		
(2) Contract administrator fees	2i(2)		
(3) Investment advisory and management fees	2i(3)		
(4) Other	2i(4)	138811	
(5) Total administrative expenses. Add lines **2i(1)** through **(4)**	2i(5)		138811
j Total expenses. Add all **expense** amounts in column (b) and enter total	2j		3071426
Net Income and Reconciliation			
k Net income (loss). Subtract line **2j** from line **2d**	2k		-2290381
l Transfers of assets:			
(1) To this plan	2l(1)		
(2) From this plan	2l(2)		

Part III Accountant's Opinion

3 Complete lines 3a through 3c if the opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is attached to this Form 5500. Complete line 3d if an opinion is not attached.

a The attached opinion of an independent qualified public accountant for this plan is (see instructions):

(1) [ ] Unqualified **(2)** [ ] Qualified **(3)** [X] Disclaimer **(4)** [ ] Adverse

b Did the accountant perform a limited scope audit pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 and/or 103-12(d)? [X] Yes [ ] No

c Enter the name and EIN of the accountant (or accounting firm) below:

(1) Name: EKS&H LLLP **(2)** EIN: 46-1497033

d The opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is **not attached** because:

(1) [ ] This form is filed for a CCT, PSA, or MTIA. **(2)** [ ] It will be attached to the next Form 5500 pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.104-50.

Part IV Compliance Questions

4 CCTs and PSAs do not complete Part IV. MTIAs, 103-12 IEs, and GIAs do not complete lines 4a, 4e, 4f, 4g, 4h, 4k, 4m, 4n, or 5. 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 4j and 4l. MTIAs also do not complete line 4l.

During the plan year:

		Yes	No	Amount
a Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program.)	4a		X	
b Were any loans by the plan or fixed income obligations due the plan in default as of the close of the plan year or classified during the year as uncollectible? Disregard participant loans secured by participant's account balance. (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part I if "Yes" is checked.)	4b		X	

			Yes	No	Amount
c	Were any leases to which the plan was a party in default or classified during the year as uncollectible? (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part II if "Yes" is checked.)	4c		X	
d	Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 4a. Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part III if "Yes" is checked.)	4d		X	
e	Was this plan covered by a fidelity bond?	4e	X		15000000
f	Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?	4f		X	
g	Did the plan hold any assets whose current value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?	4g	X		276
h	Did the plan receive any noncash contributions whose value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?	4h		X	
i	Did the plan have assets held for investment? (Attach schedule(s) of assets if "Yes" is checked, and see instructions for format requirements.)	4i	X		
j	Were any plan transactions or series of transactions in excess of 5% of the current value of plan assets? (Attach schedule of transactions if "Yes" is checked, and see instructions for format requirements.)	4j	X		
k	Were all the plan assets either distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC?	4k		X	
l	Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?	4l		X	
m	If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.)	4m			
n	If 4m was answered "Yes," check the "Yes" box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3	4n			
o	Defined Benefit Plan or Money Purchase Pension Plan Only: Were any distributions made during the plan year to an employee who attained age 62 and had not separated from service?	4o			

5a Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted during the plan year or any prior plan year? If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year ☐ **Yes** ☒ **No** **Amount:**

5b If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

5b(1) Name of plan(s)	**5b(2)** EIN(s)	**5b(3)** PN(s)

5c If the plan is a defined benefit plan, is it covered under the PBGC insurance program (See ERISA section 4021.)? ..... ☒ Yes ☐ No ☐ Not determined
If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year 4065698 . (See instructions.)

Part V Trust Information

6a Name of trust	**6b** Trust's EIN

6c Name of trustee or custodian	**6d** Trustee's or custodian's telephone number

SCHEDULE R (Form 5500)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Department of Labor
Employee Benefits Security Administration

Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation

Retirement Plan Information

This schedule is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).

▶ **File as an attachment to Form 5500.**

OMB No. 1210-0110

2016

This Form is Open to Public Inspection.

For calendar plan year 2016 or fiscal plan year beginning 12/01/2016 and ending 11/30/2017

A Name of plan
BEULAH & SAVAGE MINES HOURLY EMPLOYEES' PENSION PLAN

B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 005

C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500
WESTMORELAND MINING LLC

D Employer Identification Number (EIN)
84-1575176

Part I Distributions

All references to distributions relate only to payments of benefits during the plan year.

1 Total value of distributions paid in property other than in cash or the forms of property specified in the instructions **1** 0

2 Enter the EIN(s) of payor(s) who paid benefits on behalf of the plan to participants or beneficiaries during the year (if more than two, enter EINs of the two payors who paid the greatest dollar amounts of benefits):

EIN(s): 22-1211670

Profit-sharing plans, ESOPs, and stock bonus plans, skip line 3.

3 Number of participants (living or deceased) whose benefits were distributed in a single sum, during the plan year **3** 11

Part II Funding Information (If the plan is not subject to the minimum funding requirements of section of 412 of the Internal Revenue Code or ERISA section 302, skip this Part.)

4 Is the plan administrator making an election under Code section 412(d)(2) or ERISA section 302(d)(2)? ..... ☐ **Yes** ☐ **No** ☒ **N/A**

If the plan is a defined benefit plan, go to line 8.

5 If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions and enter the date of the ruling letter granting the waiver. **Date:** Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

If you completed line 5, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB and do not complete the remainder of this schedule.

6 **a** Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year (include any prior year accumulated funding deficiency not waived) **6a**

b Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year **6b**

c Subtract the amount in line 6b from the amount in line 6a. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount) **6c**

If you completed line 6c, skip lines 8 and 9.

7 Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 6c be met by the funding deadline? ..... ☐ **Yes** ☐ **No** ☐ **N/A**

8 If a change in actuarial cost method was made for this plan year pursuant to a revenue procedure or other authority providing automatic approval for the change or a class ruling letter, does the plan sponsor or plan administrator agree with the change? ..... ☐ **Yes** ☐ **No** ☒ **N/A**

Part III Amendments

9 If this is a defined benefit pension plan, were any amendments adopted during this plan year that increased or decreased the value of benefits? If yes, check the appropriate box. If no, check the "No" box. ..... ☐ **Increase** ☐ **Decrease** ☐ **Both** ☒ **No**

Part IV ESOPs (see instructions). If this is not a plan described under Section 409(a) or 4975(e)(7) of the Internal Revenue Code, skip this Part.

10 Were unallocated employer securities or proceeds from the sale of unallocated securities used to repay any exempt loan? ..... ☐ **Yes** ☐ **No**

11 **a** Does the ESOP hold any preferred stock? ..... ☐ **Yes** ☐ **No**

b If the ESOP has an outstanding exempt loan with the employer as lender, is such loan part of a "back-to-back" loan? (See instructions for definition of "back-to-back" loan.) ..... ☐ **Yes** ☐ **No**

12 Does the ESOP hold any stock that is not readily tradable on an established securities market? ..... ☐ **Yes** ☐ **No**

Part V Additional Information for Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

13 Enter the following information for each employer that contributed more than 5% of total contributions to the plan during the plan year (measured in dollars). See instructions. *Complete as many entries as needed to report all applicable employers.*

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires *(If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box* ☐ *and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.)* Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information *(If more than one rate applies, check this box* ☐ *and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)*
(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____
(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify):

---

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires *(If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box* ☐ *and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.)* Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information *(If more than one rate applies, check this box* ☐ *and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)*
(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____
(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

---

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires *(If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box* ☐ *and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.)* Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information *(If more than one rate applies, check this box* ☐ *and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)*
(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____
(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

---

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires *(If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box* ☐ *and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.)* Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information *(If more than one rate applies, check this box* ☐ *and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)*
(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____
(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

---

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires *(If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box* ☐ *and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.)* Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information *(If more than one rate applies, check this box* ☐ *and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)*
(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____
(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

---

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires *(If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box* ☐ *and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.)* Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information *(If more than one rate applies, check this box* ☐ *and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)*
(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____
(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

14 Enter the number of participants on whose behalf no contributions were made by an employer as an employer of the participant for:

a The current year	**14a**	
b The plan year immediately preceding the current plan year	**14b**	
c The second preceding plan year	**14c**	

15 Enter the ratio of the number of participants under the plan on whose behalf no employer had an obligation to make an employer contribution during the current plan year to:

a The corresponding number for the plan year immediately preceding the current plan year	**15a**	
b The corresponding number for the second preceding plan year	**15b**	

16 Information with respect to any employers who withdrew from the plan during the preceding plan year:

a Enter the number of employers who withdrew during the preceding plan year	**16a**	
b If line 16a is greater than 0, enter the aggregate amount of withdrawal liability assessed or estimated to be assessed against such withdrawn employers	**16b**	

17 If assets and liabilities from another plan have been transferred to or merged with this plan during the plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment. ☐

Part VI Additional Information for Single-Employer and Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

18 If any liabilities to participants or their beneficiaries under the plan as of the end of the plan year consist (in whole or in part) of liabilities to such participants and beneficiaries under two or more pension plans as of immediately before such plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment ☐

19 If the total number of participants is 1,000 or more, complete lines (a) through (c)

a Enter the percentage of plan assets held as:
Stock: _____% Investment-Grade Debt: _____% High-Yield Debt: _____% Real Estate: _____% Other: _____%

b Provide the average duration of the combined investment-grade and high-yield debt:
☐ 0-3 years ☐ 3-6 years ☐ 6-9 years ☐ 9-12 years ☐ 12-15 years ☐ 15-18 years ☐ 18-21 years ☐ 21 years or more

c What duration measure was used to calculate line 19(b)?
☐ Effective duration ☐ Macaulay duration ☐ Modified duration ☐ Other (specify):

Part VII IRS Compliance Questions

20a Is the plan a 401(k) plan? If "No," skip b	☐ Yes ☐ No
20b How did the plan satisfy the nondiscrimination requirements for employee deferrals under section 401(k)(3) for the plan year? Check all that apply:	☐ Design-based safe harbor ☐ "Prior year" ADP test ☐ "Current year" ADP test ☐ N/A
21a What testing method was used to satisfy the coverage requirements under section 410(b) for the plan year? Check all that apply:	☐ Ratio percentage test ☐ Average benefit test ☐ N/A
21b Did the plan satisfy the coverage and nondiscrimination requirements of sections 410(b) and 401(a)(4) for the plan year by combining this plan with any other plan under the permissive aggregation rules?	☐ Yes ☐ No

22a If the plan is a master and prototype plan (M&P) or volume submitter plan that received a favorable IRS opinion letter or advisory letter, enter the date of the letter _____/_____/_____ and the serial number _____.

22b If the plan is an individually-designed plan that received a favorable determination letter from the IRS, enter the date of the most recent determination letter _____/_____/_____.

BEULAH & SAVAGE MINES HOURLY EMPLOYEES' PENSION PLAN

Financial Statements
and
Independent Auditor's Report
November 30, 2017 and 2016

BEULAH & SAVAGE MINES HOURLY EMPLOYEES' PENSION PLAN

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INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

Westmoreland Retirement Benefits Administrative Committee
Beulah & Savage Mines Hourly Employees' Pension Plan
Englewood, Colorado

REPORT ON FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

We were engaged to audit the accompanying financial statements of Beulah & Savage Mines Hourly Employees' Pension Plan (the "Plan"), which are comprised of the statements of net assets available for benefits as of November 30, 2017 and 2016, the related statement of changes in net assets available for benefits for the year ended November 30, 2017, the statement of accumulated plan benefits as of December 1, 2016, the related statement of changes in accumulated plan benefits for the year ended December 1, 2016, and the related notes to the financial statements.

MANAGEMENT'S RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

AUDITORS' RESPONSIBILITY

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on conducting the audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Because of the matter described in the Basis for Disclaimer of Opinion paragraph, however, we were not able to obtain sufficient appropriate audit evidence to provide a basis for an audit opinion.

BASIS FOR DISCLAIMER OF OPINION

As permitted by 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974, the Plan administrator instructed us not to perform, and we did not perform, any auditing procedures with respect to the information summarized in Note 3, which was certified by Prudential Retirement Insurance and Annuity Company, the trustee of the Plan, except for comparing such information with the related information included in the financial statements and supplemental schedules. We have been informed by the Plan administrator that the trustee holds the Plan's investment assets and executes investment transactions. The Plan administrator has obtained a certification from the trustee as of November 30, 2017 and 2016, and for the year ended November 30, 2017, that the information provided to the Plan administrator by the trustee is complete and accurate.

DISCLAIMER OF OPINION

Because of the significance of the matter described in the Basis for Disclaimer of Opinion paragraph, we have not been able to obtain sufficient appropriate audit evidence to provide a basis for an audit opinion. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on these financial statements.

OTHER MATTER

Supplemental Schedules

The supplemental schedules as of and for the year ended November 30, 2017, are required by the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 and are presented for the purpose of additional analysis and are not a required part of the financial statements. Because of the significance of the matter described in the Basis for Disclaimer of Opinion paragraph, we do not express an opinion on these supplemental schedules.

REPORT ON FORM AND CONTENT IN COMPLIANCE WITH THE DEPARTMENT OF LABOR'S RULES AND REGULATIONS

The form and content of the information included in the financial statements and supplemental schedules, other than that derived from the information certified by the trustee, have been audited by us in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and, in our opinion, are presented in compliance with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974.

EKS&H LLLP

EKS&H LLLP

Denver, Colorado
September 13, 2018

BEULAH & SAVAGE MINES HOURLY EMPLOYEES' PENSION PLAN

STATEMENTS OF NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS

	November 30,	
	2017	2016
Assets		
Investments, at fair value		
Pooled separate accounts	$ 9,923,582	$ 11,516,959
Westmoreland Coal Company common stock	53,271	802,314
Registered investment companies	579,115	325,580
Limited partnerships and limited liability companies	276	4,069
Cash	244	244
Guaranteed deposit fund	257,783	455,486
Total investments, at fair value	10,814,271	13,104,652
Net assets available for benefits	$ 10,814,271	$ 13,104,652

See accompanying Notes to Financial Statements.

BEULAH & SAVAGE MINES HOURLY EMPLOYEES' PENSION PLAN

STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS

	For the Years Ended November 30,	
	2017	2016
Investment income		
Net appreciation in fair value of investments	388,994	911,646
Interest and dividend income	392,051	461,906
Total investment income	781,045	1,373,552
Deductions from net assets		
Benefits paid to participants	2,932,615	1,687,385
Administrative expenses	138,811	136,128
Total deductions from net assets	3,071,426	1,823,513
Net decrease in net assets available for benefits	(2,290,381)	(449,961)
Net assets available for benefits		
Beginning of year	13,104,652	13,554,613
End of year	$ 10,814,271	$ 13,104,652

See accompanying Notes to Financial Statements.

BEULAH & SAVAGE MINES HOURLY EMPLOYEES' PENSION PLAN

STATEMENT OF ACCUMULATED PLAN BENEFITS
December 1, 2016

Actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits	
Vested benefits	
Active participants	$ 3,445,525
Retired participants and beneficiaries	9,110,114
Total vested benefits	12,555,639
Non-vested benefits	24,593
Total actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits	$ 12,580,232

BEULAH & SAVAGE MINES HOURLY EMPLOYEES' PENSION PLAN

STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN ACCUMULATED PLAN BENEFITS
For the Year Ended December 1, 2016

Actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits at beginning of year	$ 14,028,169
Increase (decrease) during the year attributable to	
Benefits paid	(1,687,385)
Benefits accumulated and actuarial loss	(827,947)
Interest	837,292
Change in actuarial assumptions	74,197
100% vesting of participants affected by partial plan termination	155,906
Net decrease	(1,447,937)
Actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits at end of year	$ 12,580,232

BEULAH & SAVAGE MINES HOURLY EMPLOYEES' PENSION PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

1. Description of the Plan and Significant Accounting Policies

The following description of the Beulah & Savage Mines Hourly Employees' Pension Plan (the "Plan") provides only general information. Participants and all others should refer to the Plan document for a more complete description of the Plan's provisions.

General

The Plan is a defined benefit plan covering all hourly union employees of the Dakota Westmoreland Corporation and the Westmoreland Savage Corporation and affiliated companies (collectively, the "Company") provided they are not leased employees. The Plan is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 ("ERISA").

Employees of the Company who were participants in the Knife River Corporation Hourly Employees' Pension Plan on April 30, 2001 became participants in the Plan as of May 1, 2001. Otherwise, participation commences on the first day of the next entry date after an hourly paid person regularly employed by the Company completes one year of service in which the employee completes 1,000 or more hours of service. The Plan's entry dates are December 1 and June 1. Hourly employees hired by the Westmoreland Savage Corporation subsequent to December 31, 2006 are defined for eligibility into the Plan. Effective January 2, 2015, the Plan's fourth amendment modified the way new and inexperienced miners make contributions to the Plan and added that participants who are involuntarily laid off at the Beulah mine after January 1, 2016 will be fully (100%) vested in their retirement benefit as of the date they are laid off, due to a partial plan termination.

The Westmoreland Coal Company Retirement Committee administers the Plan and manages the Plan assets on behalf of Westmoreland Mining LLC, the Plan sponsor. Prudential Retirement Insurance and Annuity Company ("Prudential Retirement") is the Plan's custodian, trustee and maintains the Plan's records.

Benefits and Vesting

Employees with five or more years of vesting service are entitled to monthly pension benefits beginning at the normal retirement age of 65 equal to a factor times the number of years of credited service. The factor for Dakota Westmoreland Corporation participants is $55.00. The factor for participants of Westmoreland Savage Corporation is $35.25 for years of credited service earned prior to January 1, 1988, $42.00 for years of credited service earned in 1988 and 1989, $46.50 for years of service earned from 1990 through December 31, 1993, and $49.50 for years of credited service earned from January 1, 1994 to December 31, 2006. The Plan permits early retirement at age 55 with at least five years of vesting service. If the employee is at least age 62, there are no reductions in benefit factors for early retirement. If the employee is between 55 and 62, benefits are reduced by 1/4 of 1% for every month between the date that benefits begin and the month of their 62nd birthday. The Plan permits deferred vested pension payments for employees whose employment is terminated for reasons other than death, retirement, or disability on or after the completion of five years of vested service.

Effective January 1, 2003, participants employed by Beulah Mine who have 20 years of service and have not attained 55 years of age prior to termination and were either laid off due to the closure of the mine or have been permanently laid off for no less than 180 days will be eligible to elect to begin receiving their accrued monthly pension reduced for early commencement as outlined in the Plan document. These participants may also elect a lump-sum payment.

Effective January 1, 2007, the Plan no longer accrues benefits for employees of Westmoreland Savage Corporation and years of credited services is limited to the first 40 years. Eligible employees of Dakota Westmoreland Corporation continue to be eligible to participate and accrue benefits.

Effective January 1, 2016, any plan participant who both terminates employment and has an annuity starting date after January 1, 2016 and, at the annuity starting date, is at least 60 and has a combined age and years of credited service greater than or equal to 90, is eligible for an unreduced pension benefit.

Married employees will receive their benefits in the form of a joint and 75% survivor annuity unless an alternate method has been

selected and properly approved. Unmarried employees will receive their benefits in the form of a life annuity. Participants may receive a single lump-sum distribution under certain circumstances. Benefits are recorded when paid on a cash basis of accounting.

Funding Policy

The Plan is non-contributory; all funding is provided for by the Company. The Company has voluntarily agreed to make contributions to the Plan sufficient to provide the Plan with assets with which to pay pension benefits to Plan participants. For the Plan years ended November 30, 2017 and 2016, minimum funding requirements of the ERISA and the Internal Revenue Code (the "Code") were $271,287 and $327,804, respectively. The funding requirements were met through pre-funded actuarial credits provided by the actuary.

Death and Disability Benefits

If an active employee dies prior to retirement and has rendered five years of service, a monthly pension equal to the survivor's annuity is paid to the employee's spouse. If an employee dies after retirement, the benefit provided by the form of payment elected at retirement is paid to the employee's beneficiary. Active employees with five years of service who become totally disabled receive monthly disability benefits that are equal to $15.00 times the number of years of credited service. Active employees with less than five years of service receive monthly disability benefits equal to $7.50 times the number of years of credited service.

Administrative Expenses

Fees incurred and paid directly (or through appreciation) by the Plan for administrative services were $138,811 and $136,128 for the years ended November 30, 2017 and 2016, respectively.

Valuation of Investments and Income Recognition

The Plan's investments are stated at fair value as reported by the Plan custodian. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants. See Note 2 for discussion of fair value measures.

The net appreciation in fair value of investments is reflected in the accompanying Statements of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits and is determined as the difference between fair value at the beginning of the year (or date purchased if during the year) and selling price (if sold during the year) or year-end fair value. Purchases and sales of investments are recorded on a trade-date basis. Interest income is recognized on the accrual basis. Dividends are recognized on the ex-dividend date.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires the Plan administrator to make estimates and assumptions that affect certain reported amounts and disclosures. Accordingly, actual results could differ from those estimates.

Risks, Uncertainties and Concentrations

The Plan provides for various investments that, in general, are exposed to various risks, such as interest rate, credit, and overall market volatility risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investments, it is reasonably possible that changes in the value of investments will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect the investment account balances and the amounts reported in the Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits.

Additionally, some investments held by the Plan are invested in the securities of foreign companies, which involve special risks and considerations not typically associated with investing in U.S. companies. These risks include devaluation of currencies, less reliable information about issuers, different securities transaction clearance and settlement practices, and possible adverse political and economic developments. Moreover, securities of many foreign companies and their markets may be less liquid and their prices more volatile than those of comparable U.S. companies.

Plan contributions are made and the actuarial value of accumulated plan benefits are reported based on certain assumptions pertaining to interest rates, inflation rates, and employee demographics, all of which are subject to change. Due to uncertainties inherent in the estimation and assumptions process, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in these estimates and assumptions in the near term would have a material impact on Plan contributions and the financial statements.

During the years ended November 30, 2017 and 2016, there were four and three investments that accounted for 86% and 85% of total investments, respectively.

Actuarial Present Value of Accumulated Plan Benefits

Accumulated plan benefits are those future periodic payments that are attributable under the Plan's provisions to the service employees have rendered. Accumulated plan benefits include benefits expected to be paid to (a) retired or terminated employees or their beneficiaries, (b) beneficiaries of employees who have died, and (c) present employees or their beneficiaries. Benefits payable under all circumstances - retirement, death, disability, and termination of employment - are included, to the extent they are deemed attributable to employee service rendered prior to the valuation date.

The actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits is determined by the Plan's independent actuary and is the amount that results from applying actuarial assumptions to the accumulated plan benefits to reflect the time value of money (through discounts and for interest) and the probability of payment (by means of decrements such as death, disability, withdrawal, or retirement) between the valuation date and the expected date of payment. Actuarial assumptions for the Plan are made as of the beginning of the Plan year. The Statement of Accumulated Plan Benefits and the Statement of Changes in Accumulated Plan Benefits were prepared as of December 1, 2016 and for the year ended December 1, 2016. Had the reports been prepared as of and for the year ended November 30, 2016, no material changes would have been necessary. The significant actuarial assumptions used in the valuations as of December 1, 2016 are as follows:

* Funding was based on the IRS 2016 Static Mortality Table (male/female) & Accounting Standards Codification ("ASC") Topic 960
* For ASC 960, the effective interest rate and expected rate of return was 6.30%, 5.97% with Interest Rate Stabilization, and 3.98% without Interest Rate Stabilization
* Life expectancy of participants was obtained from the RP-2014 Blue Collar (adjusted to 2006) with Scale MP-2016
* Interest rate on lump-sum payments is 4.00%
* No disabilities were assumed
* Estimated administrative expenses expected to be paid from Plan assets are $135,000 per year
* Benefit commencement date - pre-retirement death benefit is the later of the death of the active participant or the date the participant would have attained age 55, deferred vested benefit assumes an immediate lump sum election, and retirement benefit assumes 50% of participants elect a life annuity commencing immediately and 50% elect an immediate lump sum option
* Form of payment - Plan participants who terminate prior to age 55 are assumed to elect an immediate lump-sum payment. Of participants retiring on or after age 55, 50% are assumed to elect an immediate lump sum and 50% are assumed to elect an annuity
* Mortality rate on lump-sum payments is based on the IRS Applicable Mortality table as provided under the Code Section 417(e) projected to year of decrement
* Percent married - 85% of males, 50% of females
* Spouse age - wives are assumed to be four years younger than husbands
* Participants are assumed to retire based on rates of retirement varying by age:

Age	Rate
55	5%
62	30%
65	40%
70	100%

* Participants are assumed to terminate based on rates of expected termination varying by age:

Age	Rate
25	13.0%
40	4.4%
55	3.0%

The foregoing actuarial assumptions are based on the presumption that the Plan will continue. If the Plan were to terminate, different actuarial assumptions and other factors might be applicable in determining the actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits.

The following changes in actuarial assumptions were made from the December 1, 2015 valuation to the December 1, 2016 valuation:

* For both minimum funding and ASC 960 valuation purposes, the decrement timing for the Retirement and Termination assumptions has been changed from mid-year to beginning of year decrements.
* For minimum funding the mortality table and interest segment rates were updated to 2016 in accordance with the requirements of IRC Section 430(h) and IRS regulations.
* The expected rate of return on plan assets as well as the ASC 960 interest rate has been changed from 6.40% for prior valuation to 6.30% to better anticipate future investment experience. In addition, for ASC 960, the lump sum interest rate changed from 4.25% to 4.00%.
* The administrative expense assumption has been changed from $60,000 for 2015 to $135,000 for 2016 to better anticipate level of future expenses to be paid from the trust primarily due to anticipated increases in PBGC premiums.

Going Concern

In the Company's Quarterly Report filed on Form 10-Q for the quarter ended June 30, 2018 the Company disclosed that there is substantial doubt regarding the Company's ability to continue as a going concern. The Plan's management believe that the conditions which gave rise to this substantial doubt regarding the Company's ability to continue as a going concern do not impact the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern.

2. Fair Value Accounting

Generally accepted accounting principles establish a framework for measuring fair value. The framework provides a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3). The three levels of the fair value hierarchy are described below:

Level 1: Inputs to the valuation methodology are unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in active markets.

Level 2: Inputs to the valuation methodology include quoted prices for similar assets and liabilities in active markets and inputs that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly or indirectly, for substantially the full term of the financial instrument.

Level 3: Inputs to the valuation methodology are unobservable and significant to the fair value measurement.

A financial instrument's level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement.

The following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for assets measured at fair value.

Guaranteed deposit fund: Valued using a method that approximates the market value of underlying investments by discounting expected future investment cash flow from both investment income and repayment of principal for each investment purchased.

Withdrawals from the guaranteed deposit fund are restricted during a calendar year to up to 10% of the value of the amounts held in the guaranteed deposit fund as of the beginning of that calendar year plus the sum of new allocations and transfers made to the fund during the year.

Limited partnerships and limited liability companies: Valued by the respective partnership or company manager using the market and income approaches. The market approach consists of using comparable market transactions or values. The income approach consists of the net present value of estimated future cash flows, adjusted as appropriate for liquidity, credit, market, and other risk factors. The inputs considered in the valuations include original transaction prices, recent transactions in the same or similar instruments, changes in financial ratios or cash flows, discounted cash flow valuations, and general economic and market conditions. The quantitative factor assumptions have not been provided as these investments are not material to the financial statements.

Westmoreland Coal Company common stock: Valued at the closing price reported on the active market on which the individual investments are traded.

Registered investment companies: Valued at the net asset value of shares held by the Plan at year-end based on the quoted prices in an active market.

Pooled separate accounts: Valued as a practical expedient at the net asset value of units held by the Plan at year-end based on the quoted market prices of the securities underlying the investments. There are no unfunded commitments, and the units may be redeemed on a daily basis.

The preceding methods may produce a fair value calculation (or a net asset value calculation for pooled separate accounts) that may not be indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future fair values. Furthermore, although the Plan believes its valuation methods are appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine the fair value of certain financial instruments could result in a different fair value measurement at the reporting date. There were no changes to the valuation techniques used during the period.

The following table sets forth the fair value of the Plan's investment assets by level within the fair value hierarchy as of November 30, 2017:

Description	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Investments measured at fair value				
Guaranteed deposit fund	$ —	$ 257,783	$ —	$ 257,783
Limited partnerships and limited liability companies	—	—	276	276
Westmoreland Coal Company common stock	53,271	—	—	53,271
Registered investment companies	579,115	—	—	579,115
Cash	244	—	—	244
Total of investments at fair value	$ 632,630	$ 257,783	$ 276	$ 890,689
Investments measured at net asset value*				
Pooled separate accounts				$ 9,923,582
Total fair value of investments held				$ 10,814,271

* Total investments measured at net asset value have not been classified in the fair value hierarchy. The fair value amounts presented in this table are intended to permit reconciliation to fair value of total investments held.

The following table sets forth the fair value of the Plan's investment assets by level within the fair value hierarchy as of November 30, 2016:

Description	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Investments measured at fair value				
Guaranteed deposit fund	$ —	$ 455,486	$ —	$ 455,486
Limited partnerships and limited liability companies	—	—	4,069	4,069
Westmoreland Coal Company common stock	802,314	—	—	802,314
Registered investment companies	325,580	—	—	325,580
Cash	244	—	—	244
Total of investments at fair value	$ 1,128,138	$ 455,486	$ 4,069	$ 1,587,693
Investments measured at net asset value*				
Pooled separate accounts				$ 11,516,959
Total fair value of investments held				$ 13,104,652

* Total investments measured at net asset value have not been classified in the fair value hierarchy. The fair value amounts presented in this table are intended to permit reconciliation to fair value of total investments held.

Level 3 Changes

The following is a reconciliation of the beginning and ending balances for assets measured at fair value on a recurring basis using significant unobservable inputs (Level 3) during the years ended November 30, 2017 and 2016. Both observable and unobservable inputs may be used to determine the fair value of the positions classified within the Level 3 category. As a result, the unrealized

gains and losses for assets and liabilities within the Level 3 category may include changes in the fair value that were attributable to both observable and unobservable inputs.

	Limited Partnerships and Limited Liability Companies	
	2017	2016
Beginning balance	$ 4,069	$ 31,280
Total losses (realized/unrealized)	(2,268)	(10,411)
Sales	(1,525)	(16,800)
Ending balance	$ 276	$ 4,069

3. Certification of Investments

Prudential Retirement has certified in writing to the Plan administrator that the stated amounts for investments at fair value as of November 30, 2017 and 2016 and the income earned or losses incurred on the investments for the years ended November 30, 2017 and 2016, as reflected in the accompanying financial statements and the supplemental schedules, are complete and accurate.

The Plan administrator has elected the method of compliance as permitted by 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Accordingly, as permitted under such election, the Plan administrator instructed the Plan's auditors not to perform any auditing procedures with respect to the investment information certified by Prudential Retirement, except for comparing the information contained therein to information included in the financial statements and the supplemental schedules.

4. Income Taxes

The Plan has received a tax determination letter dated November 13, 2017 from the IRS covering changes made to comply with ERISA and indicating that the Plan qualifies under the provisions of Section 401(a) of the Code and is exempt from federal income taxes.

The Plan administrator and the Plan's tax counsel believe that the Plan is designed and is currently being operated in compliance with the applicable requirements of the Code. Therefore, no provision for income taxes has been included in the accompanying financial statements.

Generally accepted accounting principles require Plan management to evaluate tax positions taken by the Plan and recognize a tax liability if the Plan has taken an uncertain position that more likely than not would not be sustained upon examination by the IRS. The Plan administrator has analyzed the tax positions taken by the Plan and has concluded that, as of November 30, 2017 and 2016, there are no uncertain positions taken or expected to be taken that would require recognition of a liability or disclosure in the financial statements. The Plan is subject to routine audits by taxing jurisdictions; however, there are currently no audits for any tax periods in progress.

5. Administration of the Plan

The Company provides, at no cost to the Plan, certain administrative, accounting, and legal services to the Plan and also pays the cost of certain outside services for the Plan.

6. Related Party and Party-in-Interest Transactions

Plan investments include pooled separate accounts, a guaranteed deposit fund and cash managed by Prudential Retirement. Prudential Retirement is the custodian and trustee, as defined by the Plan; therefore, these transactions qualify as party-in-interest.

For the Plan years ended November 30, 2017 and 2016, Westmoreland Coal Company did not contribute and the Plan did not sell any shares of common stock. As of November 30, 2017 and 2016, the Plan held 46,323 shares of Westmoreland Coal Company common stock, a party-in-interest, with a fair value of $53,271 and $802,314, respectively. The fair value of the stock on these dates was $1.15 and $17.32 per share, respectively.

The above transactions are exempt from prohibited transaction regulations.

7. Plan Termination

Although it has not expressed any intent to do so, the Company has the right under the Plan to terminate the Plan subject to the provisions of ERISA. If the Plan is terminated for any reason, the net assets of the Plan would be allocated, as prescribed by ERISA and its regulations, generally to provide the following benefits in the order indicated:

* Annuity benefits that former employees or their beneficiaries have been receiving for at least three years or that employees eligible to retire for the three-year period would have been receiving if they had retired with benefits in the normal form of annuity under the Plan. The priority amount is limited to the lowest benefit that was payable (or would have been payable) during those three years. The amount is further limited to the lowest benefit that would be payable under Plan provisions in effect at any time during the five years preceding Plan termination;
* Other vested benefits insured by the Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation ("PBGC"), a U.S. government agency, up to the applicable limitations (discussed below);
* All other vested benefits not insured by the PBGC; or
* All non-vested benefits.

Certain benefits under the Plan are insured by the PBGC if the Plan terminates. Generally, the PBGC guarantees most vested normal age retirement benefits, early retirement benefits, and certain disability and survivors' pensions. However, the PBGC does not guarantee all types of benefits under the Plan, and the amount of benefit protection is subject to certain limitations. Vested benefits under the Plan are guaranteed at the level in effect on the date of the Plan's termination.

Whether all participants receive their benefits, should the Plan terminate at some future time, will depend on the sufficiency, at that time, of the Plan's net assets to provide for accumulated benefit obligations and may also depend on the financial condition of the Plan sponsor and the level of benefits guaranteed by the PBGC.

8. Subsequent Events

The Company has evaluated subsequent events related to the Plan through the auditors' report date, which is the date the financial statements were available for issuance, and determined there were no subsequent events requiring disclosure.

BEULAH & SAVAGE MINES HOURLY EMPLOYEES' PENSION PLAN

Schedule 1

Schedule H, Part IV, Line 4i - Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)

EIN: 84-1575176

Plan #005

November 30, 2017

(a)	(b) Identity of Issuer, Borrower, Lessor, or Similar Party	(c) Description of Investment, Including Maturity Date, Rate of Interest, Collateral, Par, or Maturity Value	(d) Cost	(e) Current Value
	Pooled separate accounts:			
*	Prudential Retirement	Long Duration Bond/IR&M Fund	$ 2,266,540	$ 2,426,865
*	Prudential Retirement	Pru Long Corporate Bond Fund	2,199,433	2,417,881
*	Prudential Retirement	QMA U.S. Broad Market Index Fund	2,203,560	2,868,782
*	Prudential Retirement	Core Bond Enhanced Index/PGIM	1,645,299	1,630,720
*	Prudential Retirement	Intl Bld/Pictet Asset Management Fund	436,761	579,334
	Registered investment companies			
	American Funds	American Europacific Growth Fund	515,721	579,115
	Limited partnerships and limited liability companies			
	Oaktree Capital Management, L.P.	OCM Real Estate Opportunity Fund III LP	—	276
	Common Stock			
*	Westmoreland Coal Company	Westmoreland Coal Company common stock, 46,323 shares of $2.50 par value	802,314	53,271
	Cash			
*	Prudential Retirement	Brokerage Money Market	244	244
	Guaranteed deposit fund			
*	Prudential Retirement	Guaranteed Deposit Fund	257,783	257,783
	Total investments		$ 10,327,655	$ 10,814,271

* Denotes party-in-interest.

BEULAH & SAVAGE MINES HOURLY EMPLOYEES' PENSION PLAN

Schedule 2

Schedule H, Part IV, Line 4j - Schedule of Reportable Transactions

EIN: 84-1575176

Plan #005

Year ended November 30, 2017

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)
Identity of Party Involved	**Description of Asset**	**Purchase Price**	**Selling Price**	**Lease Rental**	**Expense Incurred with Transaction**	**Cost of Asset Purchase / (Sales)**	**Current Value of Asset on Transaction Date Purchase / (Sales)**	**Net Gain or (Loss)**
Individual transactions in excess of 5% of net assets available as of the beginning of the Plan year: None								
Series of non-securities transactions in excess of 5% of plan assets: None								
Series of securities transactions in excess of 5% of plan assets:								
Prudential Retirement	QMA US Broad Market Index	$1,365,674	$ —	$ —	$ —	$1,365,674	$ 1,365,674	$ —
Prudential Retirement	QMA US Broad Market Index	—	660,000	—	—	504,318	660,000	155,682
Prudential Retirement	Core Bond Enhanced Index/ PGIM	1,935,000	—	—	—	1,935,000	1,935,000	—
Prudential Retirement	Core Bond Enhanced Index/ PGIM	—	300,000	—	—	301,670	300,000	(1,670)
Prudential Retirement	Long Duration Bond/IR&M Fund	1,686	—	—	—	1,686	1,686	—
Prudential Retirement	Long Duration Bond/IR&M Fund	—	2,645,000	—	—	2,460,379	2,645,000	184,621
Prudential Retirement	Pru Long Corporate Bond	1,686	—	—	—	1,686	1,686	—
Prudential Retirement	Pru Long Corporate Bond	—	2,855,000	—	—	2,599,780	2,855,000	255,220
Prudential Retirement	Guaranteed Deposit	2,867,578	—	—	—	2,867,578	2,867,578	—
Prudential Retirement	Guaranteed Deposit	—	3,073,779	—	—	3,073,779	3,073,779	—
Securities transactions related to individual transactions in excess of 5% of plan assets: None								

SECTION IV — *SHORTFALL AMORTIZATION*

The prior year amortization values and the development of the amortization for the current plan year are shown below.

Prior Year Amortization Amounts

Plan Year	Installment	Years Remaining	Present Value
2015	($146,281)	6	($781,703)
2014	210,757	5	968,093
2013	0	n/a	0
2012	0	n/a	0
2011	0	n/a	0
2010	0	n/a	0
Total	$64,476		$186,390

Current Year Amortization

1. Exemption from Current Year Amortization	No
2. Funding Shortfall to be Amortized	$99,769
3. Present Value of Prior Year Amortization Installments	186,390
4. Current Year Amortization Base [2 – 3]	(86,621)
5. Current Year Amortization Installment	($14,312)

Net Shortfall Amortization Installment

6. Current Year Amortization Installment	($14,312)
7. Sum of Prior Year Amortization Installments	64,476
8. Net Shortfall Amortization Installment [6 + 7, not less than $0]	$50,164

Prudential

SCHEDULE SB (Form 5500)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Department of Labor
Employee Benefits Security Administration

Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation

Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information

This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6059 of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).

▶ **File as an attachment to Form 5500 or 5500-SF.**

OMB No. 1210-0110

2016

This Form is Open to Public Inspection

For calendar plan year 2016 or fiscal plan year beginning 12/01/2016 and ending 11/30/2017

▶ **Round off amounts to nearest dollar.**

▶ **Caution:** A penalty of $1,000 will be assessed for late filing of this report unless reasonable cause is established.

A Name of plan
BEULAH & SAVAGE MINES HOURLY EMPLOYEES' PENSION PLAN

B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 005

C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 or 5500-SF
WESTMORELAND MINING LLC

D Employer Identification Number (EIN)
84-1575176

E Type of plan: [X] Single [ ] Multiple-A [ ] Multiple-B

F Prior year plan size: [ ] 100 or fewer [X] 101-500 [ ] More than 500

Part I Basic Information

1 Enter the valuation date: Month 12 Day 1 Year 2016

2 Assets:

a Market value	**2a**	13,121,647
b Actuarial value	**2b**	13,607,862

3 Funding target/participant count breakdown

	(1) Number of participants	(2) Vested Funding Target	(3) Total Funding Target
a For retired participants and beneficiaries receiving payment	53	7,725,295	7,725,295
b For terminated vested participants	87	1,350,193	1,350,193
c For active participants	19	3,157,895	3,180,593
d Total	159	12,233,383	12,256,081

4 If the plan is in at-risk status, check the box and complete lines (a) and (b) [ ]

a Funding target disregarding prescribed at-risk assumptions	**4a**	
b Funding target reflecting at-risk assumptions, but disregarding transition rule for plans that have been in at-risk status for fewer than five consecutive years and disregarding loading factor	**4b**	
5 Effective interest rate	**5**	5.97 %
6 Target normal cost	**6**	221,123

Statement by Enrolled Actuary

To the best of my knowledge, the information supplied in this schedule and accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, if any, is complete and accurate. Each prescribed assumption was applied in accordance with applicable law and regulations. In my opinion, each other assumption is reasonable (taking into account the experience of the plan and reasonable expectations) and such other assumptions, in combination, offer my best estimate of anticipated experience under the plan.

SIGN HERE

Alexander E. Kirimov AEK
Signature of actuary

06/29/2018
Date

Alexander E. Kirimov
Type or print name of actuary

17-05454
Most recent enrollment number

PRIAC
Firm name

(617)477-9025
Telephone number (including area code)

280 Trumbull Street
Hartford CT 06103-2975
Address of the firm

If the actuary has not fully reflected any regulation or ruling promulgated under the statute in completing this schedule, check the box and see instructions [ ]

Part II Beginning of Year Carryover and Prefunding Balances

		(a) Carryover balance	(b) Prefunding balance
7	Balance at beginning of prior year after applicable adjustments (line 13 from prior year)	0	2,103,523
8	Portion elected for use to offset prior year's funding requirement (line 35 from prior year)		327,804
9	Amount remaining (line 7 minus line 8)	0	1,775,719
10	Interest on line 9 using prior year's actual return of 10.93%	0	194086
11	Prior year's excess contributions to be added to prefunding balance:		
	a Present value of excess contributions (line 38a from prior year)		0
	b(1) Interest on the excess, if any, of line 38a over line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's effective interest rate of 6.14%		0
	b(2) Interest on line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's actual return		0
	c Total available at beginning of current plan year to add to prefunding balance		0
	d Portion of (c) to be added to prefunding balance		0
12	Other reductions in balances due to elections or deemed elections	0	518255
13	Balance at beginning of current year (line 9 + line 10 + line 11d – line 12)	0	1451550

Part III Funding Percentages

14	Funding target attainment percentage	14	99.18%
15	Adjusted funding target attainment percentage	15	111.02%
16	Prior year's funding percentage for purposes of determining whether carryover/prefunding balances may be used to reduce current year's funding requirement	16	98.16%
17	If the current value of the assets of the plan is less than 70 percent of the funding target, enter such percentage.	17	%

Part IV Contributions and Liquidity Shortfalls

18 Contributions made to the plan for the plan year by employer(s) and employees:

(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees	(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees
			Totals ► 18(b)	0	18(c) 0

19	Discounted employer contributions – see instructions for small plan with a valuation date after the beginning of the year:		
	a Contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years	19a	0
	b Contributions made to avoid restrictions adjusted to valuation date	19b	0
	c Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date	19c	0

20 Quarterly contributions and liquidity shortfalls:

a Did the plan have a "funding shortfall" for the prior year? [X] Yes [ ] No

b If line 20a is "Yes," were required quarterly installments for the current year made in a timely manner? [X] Yes [ ] No

c If line 20a is "Yes," see instructions and complete the following table as applicable:

Liquidity shortfall as of end of quarter of this plan year

(1) 1st	(2) 2nd	(3) 3rd	(4) 4th
0	0	0	0

Part V Assumptions Used to Determine Funding Target and Target Normal Cost

21 Discount rate:

a Segment rates:

1st segment:	2nd segment:	3rd segment:	
4.43 %	5.91 %	6.65 %	☐ N/A, full yield curve used

b Applicable month (enter code)	**21b**	4
22 Weighted average retirement age	**22**	62

23 Mortality table(s) (see instructions) ☐ Prescribed - combined ☒ Prescribed - separate ☐ Substitute

Part VI Miscellaneous Items

24 Has a change been made in the non-prescribed actuarial assumptions for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment.	☒ Yes	☐ No
25 Has a method change been made for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment.	☐ Yes	☒ No
26 Is the plan required to provide a Schedule of Active Participants? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment.	☒ Yes	☐ No

27 If the plan is subject to alternative funding rules, enter applicable code and see instructions regarding attachment	**27**	

Part VII Reconciliation of Unpaid Minimum Required Contributions For Prior Years

28 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all prior years	**28**	0
29 Discounted employer contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years (line 19a)	**29**	0
30 Remaining amount of unpaid minimum required contributions (line 28 minus line 29)	**30**	0

Part VIII Minimum Required Contribution For Current Year

31 Target normal cost and excess assets (see instructions):		
a Target normal cost (line 6)	**31a**	221,123
b Excess assets, if applicable, but not greater than line 31a	**31b**	0

32 Amortization installments:	Outstanding Balance	Installment
a Net shortfall amortization installment	99,769	50,164
b Waiver amortization installment	0	0

33 If a waiver has been approved for this plan year, enter the date of the ruling letter granting the approval (Month _____ Day _____ Year _____) and the waived amount	**33**	0
34 Total funding requirement before reflecting carryover/prefunding balances (lines 31a - 31b + 32a + 32b - 33)	**34**	271,287

	Carryover balance	Prefunding balance	Total balance
35 Balances elected for use to offset funding requirement	0	271,287	271,287

36 Additional cash requirement (line 34 minus line 35)	**36**	0
37 Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date (line 19c)	**37**	0
38 Present value of excess contributions for current year (see instructions)		
a Total (excess, if any, of line 37 over line 36)	**38a**	0
b Portion included in line 38a attributable to use of prefunding and funding standard carryover balances	**38b**	0
39 Unpaid minimum required contribution for current year (excess, if any, of line 36 over line 37)	**39**	0
40 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all years	**40**	0

Part IX Pension Funding Relief Under Pension Relief Act of 2010 (See Instructions)

41 If an election was made to use PRA 2010 funding relief for this plan:

a Schedule elected ☐ 2 plus 7 years ☐ 15 years

b Eligible plan year(s) for which the election in line 41a was made ☐ 2008 ☐ 2009 ☐ 2010 ☐ 2011

42 Amount of acceleration adjustment	**42**	
43 Excess installment acceleration amount to be carried over to future plan years	**43**	

SECTION VII *ACTUARIAL METHODS*

Under the Actuarial Methods described below, if all current assumptions remain constant and are realized, funding at least the Minimum Required Contribution each year will eventually accumulate sufficient plan assets to cover the Funding Target. Future widening of the interest rate stabilization corridor may extend the time period for the plan to become fully funded.

Cost Method

Costs have been computed in accordance with the Unit Credit Actuarial Cost Method and reflect the actuarial assumptions described under “Actuarial Assumptions” of this report as provided under the applicable regulations of the Pension Protection Act of 2006.

Target Normal Cost

The Target Normal Cost is the present value of benefits expected to accrue during the plan year plus an estimate of the expenses to be paid from plan assets during the plan year.

Funding Target and Funding Shortfall

The Funding Target is the present value of benefits accrued as of the beginning of the plan year and the Funding Shortfall is the excess of the Funding Target over the Actuarial Value of Assets (reduced by the Credit Balance). The initial Funding Shortfall is amortized over seven years.

In subsequent years, the Funding Shortfall less the present value of prior year amortization installments is amortized over seven years, and added to any prior year amortization installments.

Segment rates are adjusted as necessary to fall within the specified corridor of the corresponding 25-year average of segment rates for the period ending September 30 of the calendar year preceding the first day of the plan year. The specified corridor is:

Plan Year	Corridor
Through 2020	90% - 110%
2021	85% - 115%
2022	80% - 120%
2023	75% - 125%
2024 and later	70% - 130%

The adjustments to fall within the specified corridor of the 25-year average of segment rates apply for determining the minimum required contribution and related funded percentages. They do not apply for determining the maximum tax deductible contribution or certain other situations.

Sponsor Elections

Discount Rate: Segment rates, with a 4-month lookback

Mortality Table: Prescribed IRS Static Mortality Table – Separate

SECTION VII — ACTUARIAL METHODS

At-Risk Determination

The At-Risk Funding Target is determined by assuming that participants eligible to retire in the current plan year and next 10 plan years retire at the earliest possible date, but not before the end of the plan year. All participants are assumed to elect the optional form resulting in the highest possible present value.

A load is added to the At-Risk Funding Target and At-Risk Target Normal Cost when a plan is At-Risk in at least two years during the preceding four years. The load increases the At-Risk Funding Target by 4% of the Not At-Risk Funding Target plus $700 per participant, and increases the At-Risk Target Normal Cost by 4% of the Not At-Risk Target Normal Cost.

The Funding Target and Target Normal Cost are calculated by multiplying the Not At-Risk values by 100% minus the Phase-In Percentage, plus the At-Risk values multiplied by the Phase-In Percentage.

Credit Balance

The Credit Balance consists of the Carryover Balance from excess contributions prior to the Pension Protection Act (PPA) of 2006, plus the Prefunding Balance from elected excess contributions after the PPA. Balances accumulate with interest and are reduced for amounts applied towards the Minimum Required Contribution, voluntary waivers by the plan sponsor, and compelled waivers to avoid benefit restrictions. The Actuarial Value of Assets is reduced by the Credit Balance to determine certain funded percentages and to determine the Funding Shortfall.

Asset Valuation Method

The Actuarial Value of Assets is determined using an annual average of the adjusted Fair Market Value of Assets with the earliest determination 24 months prior to the valuation date. The Fair Market Value of Assets in prior years is adjusted for contributions, benefit payments, expenses and expected earnings (not to exceed the third segment rate).

This is equivalent to the Fair Market Value of Assets, plus two-thirds of the (gain)/loss from the prior year, plus one-third of the (gain)/loss from the second preceding year. The (gain)/loss in each year is the difference between the expected and actual returns on the Fair Market Value of Assets.

The Actuarial Value of Assets is adjusted to be no less than 90% or no more than 110% of the Fair Market Value of Assets, as required by IRC Section 430(g)(3)(B)(iii).

Since the expected earnings assumption cannot exceed the third segment rate, over time, the method may produce an Actuarial Value of Assets slightly below the Fair Market Value of Assets.

The Actuarial Value of Assets for determining the Maximum Tax Deductible Contribution reflects interest rate stabilization rates for discounting contributions and limiting expected earnings.

The Fair Market Value of Assets used for funds invested in the General Account of an Insurance Company is the stated contract value with a market value adjustment factor. This value is an estimate only and not the precise calculation which would be done at contract discontinuance or to measure the impact of excess withdrawals in any calendar year. It does not constitute a final offer by Prudential or a final experience adjustment.

SECTION VII *ACTUARIAL ASSUMPTIONS*

Below are the actuarial assumptions as of December 1, 2016.

Discount Rate:	**With Interest Rate Stabilization**	**Without Interest Rate Stabilization**	**ASC 960**
Effective Rate	5.97%	3.98%	6.30%
First Segment – First 5 Years	4.43%	1.51%	N/A
Second Segment – Next 15 Years	5.91%	3.83%	N/A
Third Segment – After 20 Years	6.65%	4.82%	N/A

Funding Expected Rate of Return: 6.30% per annum, limited to the third segment rate for the applicable year.

Mortality:

Funding:
The IRS 2016 Static Mortality Table (male/female)

Accounting:
RP-2014 Blue Collar (adjusted to 2006) with Scale MP-2016

Termination: Sample rates:

Age	Rate
25	13.0%
40	4.4%
55	3.0%

Disability: No disabilities were assumed.

Retirement Age: Rates varying by age.

Age	Rate
55	5%
62	30%
65	40%
70	100%

Estimated Expenses: Estimated administrative expenses expected to be paid from Plan Assets are $135,000.

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SECTION VII *ACTUARIAL ASSUMPTIONS*

Benefit commencement date:

- **Preretirement death benefit** — The later of the death of the active participant or the date the participant would have attained age 55.
- **Deferred vested benefit** — Immediate lump sum election assumed.
- **Retirement benefit** — 50% of participants are assumed to elect a life annuity commencing immediately and 50% are assumed to elect and immediate lump sum option.

Form of payment: Plan participants who terminate prior to age 55 are assumed to elect an immediate lump sum payment. Of participants retiring on or after age 55, 50% are assumed to elect an immediate lump sum and 50% are assumed to elect an annuity.

Lump Sum Payments:

- **Interest Rate** — Funding:
  Underlying liability interest rates.

  Accounting:
  4.00% static rate for all years.
- **Mortality** — The IRS Applicable Mortality table as provided under IRC 417(e) projected to year of decrement.

Percent Married: 85% of males; 50% of females.

Spouse age: Wives are assumed to be four years younger than husbands.

Prudential

SECTION VII *PLAN PROVISIONS*

Covered Employees

Any hourly-paid person regularly employed by any participating employer, with respect to Beulah or Savage Mines.

Participation Date

December 1, or June 1, after completing one year of service with 1,000 hours of service.

New inexperienced miners hired after January 1, 2015 are not eligible to participate in the plan. New inexperienced miners are defined as any individual entering the coal mining industry for the first time after January 1, 2015.

Definitions

Vesting Service	Years and months of service as a covered employee.
Pension service	Years and months of service as a covered employee.
Normal retirement date (NRD)	The first of the month coinciding with or next following the attainment of age 65 or the fifth anniversary of the date the participant became a qualified employee, if later.
Monthly pension benefit	$55 times pension service.
Monthly preretirement death benefit	75% (100% if death is work related) of the monthly pension benefit as of the participant's date of death, payable immediately for early commencement.

Eligibility for Benefits

Normal retirement	Retirement on NRD.
Early retirement	Retirement before NRD and on or after both attaining age 55 and completing five years of vesting service. Any plan participant who both terminates employment and has an annuity starting date after January 1, 2016 and, at the annuity starting date, is at least age 60 and has a combined age and years of credited service greater than or equal to 90 is eligible for an unreduced pension benefit.
Postponed retirement	Retirement after NRD.
Vested termination	Termination for reasons other than death or retirement after completing five years of vesting service. After January 1, 2016, any employee that is terminated involuntarily is fully vested in accrued benefits.
Preretirement death benefit	Death while eligible for normal, early, postponed, or deferred vested retirement benefits, with a surviving spouse.

SECTION VII — *PLAN PROVISIONS*

Monthly Benefits Paid Upon the Following Events

Normal retirement	Monthly pension benefit determined as of NRD.
Early retirement	Monthly pension benefit determined as of early retirement date, reduced 3.0% for each year of payment before age 62.
Postponed retirement	Monthly pension benefit determined as of actual retirement date.
Vested termination	Monthly pension benefit determined as of termination date, reduced 3.0% for each year of payment before the participant reaches age 62.
Death with preretirement	Monthly preretirement death benefit payable upon death of an active spouse benefit or deferred vested member.

Other Plan Provisions

Forms of payment	Preretirement death benefits are payable only as described above. Monthly pension benefits are paid as described above as a life annuity, if the participant has no spouse as of the date payments begin, or if the participant so elects. Otherwise, benefits are paid in the form of 75% joint and survivor annuity or 50% joint and survivor annuity for deferred vested retirements. If the participant elects and the spouse consents, participant may elect to receive another actuarially equivalent optional form offered by the plan. Optional forms include a lump sum payment provided termination occurs prior to age 55.

SECTION I *CHANGES SINCE LAST YEAR'S VALUATION*

Changes in Pension Plan Provisions

No changes in the pension plan provisions were recognized with this actuarial valuation.

Legislated Changes

There were no legislative changes recognized with this actuarial valuation.

Changes in Actuarial Assumptions

For both minimum funding and ASC 960 valuation purposes, the decrement timing for the Retirement and Termination assumptions has been changed from mid-year to beginning of year decrements.

For minimum funding, the mortality table and interest segment rates were updated to 2017 in accordance with the requirements of IRC Section 430(h) and IRS regulations. The expected rate of return on plan assets has been changed from 6.40% for prior valuation to 6.30% to better anticipate future investment experience. In addition, the administrative expense assumption has been changed from $60,000 for 2015 to $135,000 for 2016 to better anticipate level of future expenses to be paid from the trust primarily due to anticipated increases in PBGC premiums.

Effective with this year's valuation, the ASC 960 interest rate changed from 6.40% to 6.30%. In addition, for ASC 960, the Lump Sum Interest Rate changed from 4.25% to 4.00%.

Changes in Actuarial Methods

No changes in actuarial methods were recognized with this actuarial valuation.

Partial Plan Termination

The plan experienced a partial plan termination due to a reduction-in-force ("RIF"). The Dakota Westmoreland coal mine began laying off employees in March 2016. The RIF resulted in a termination of more than 20% of the active participants in the Plan. This qualifies as a partial plan termination. Thus "affected participants" are those Plan participants who:

- ✓ were employed at the Dakota Westmoreland coal mine;
- ✓ were involuntarily terminated in connection with the RIF during the 2016 Plan year (December 1, 2015 – November 30, 2016); and
- ✓ voluntarily terminated employment between December 1, 2014 and November 30, 2015.

Under the terms of the Plan and Internal Revenue Code Section 411(d)(3), the accrued benefits of all "affected participants" are 100% vested upon their termination date. There were 24 terminated participants who became vested in their benefits as a result of the partial plan termination.

SECTION VII — DISTRIBUTION OF ACTIVE PARTICIPANTS BY AGE AND SERVICE

Number of Active Participants as of December 1, 2016 – Distribution by Age and Service

Active participant counts are shown below.

Attained Age	Years of Credited Service										
	Under 1	1-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40 +	Total
Under 25											
25-29											
30-34											
35-39				1							1
40-44			1								1
45-49		1									1
50-54											
55-59					1	1	1	3	2		8
60-64					1	1		1	5		8
65-69											
70 +											
Total		1	1	1	2	2	1	4	7		19

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SECTION IV — *SHORTFALL AMORTIZATION*

The prior year amortization values and the development of the amortization for the current plan year are shown below.

Prior Year Amortization Amounts

Plan Year	Installment	Years Remaining	Present Value
2015	($146,281)	6	($781,703)
2014	210,757	5	968,093
2013	0	n/a	0
2012	0	n/a	0
2011	0	n/a	0
2010	0	n/a	0
Total	$64,476		$186,390

Current Year Amortization

1. Exemption from Current Year Amortization	No
2. Funding Shortfall to be Amortized	$99,769
3. Present Value of Prior Year Amortization Installments	186,390
4. Current Year Amortization Base [2 – 3]	(86,621)
5. Current Year Amortization Installment	($14,312)

Net Shortfall Amortization Installment

6. Current Year Amortization Installment	($14,312)
7. Sum of Prior Year Amortization Installments	64,476
8. Net Shortfall Amortization Installment [6 + 7, not less than $0]	$50,164

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Beulah & Savage Mines Hourly Employees' Pension Plan
EIN / PN: 84-1575176 / 005
12/1/2016
Line 22 - Description of Weighted Average Retirement Age

Sample Assumed Retirement Age Calculation ***(Assumed Retirement for Participants with less than 29 years of service at retirement)***

Age	Probability	Number Retiring	Number Remaining	Result
55	5.00%	0.050000	0.950000	2.750000
56	5.00%	0.047500	0.902500	2.660000
57	5.00%	0.045125	0.857375	2.572125
58	5.00%	0.042869	0.814506	2.486388
59	5.00%	0.040725	0.773781	2.402793
60	8.00%	0.061902	0.711878	3.714149
61	8.00%	0.056950	0.654928	3.473967
62	30.00%	0.196478	0.458450	12.181664
63	20.00%	0.091690	0.366760	5.776467
64	20.00%	0.073352	0.293408	4.694525
65	40.00%	0.117363	0.176045	7.628604
66	40.00%	0.070418	0.105627	4.647580
67	40.00%	0.042251	0.063376	2.830799
68	40.00%	0.025350	0.038026	1.723830
69	40.00%	0.015210	0.022815	1.049508
70	100.00%	0.022815	0.000000	1.597077
			Assumed Retirement Age	**62.189475**

Sample Assumed Retirement Age Calculation ***(Assumed Retirement for Participants with 29 years of service at retirement)***

Age	Probability	Number Retiring	Number Remaining	Result
55	5.00%	0.050000	0.950000	2.750000
56	5.00%	0.047500	0.902500	2.660000
57	5.00%	0.045125	0.857375	2.572125
58	5.00%	0.042869	0.814506	2.486388
59	5.00%	0.040725	0.773781	2.402793
60	8.00%	0.061902	0.711878	3.714149
61	30.00%	0.213564	0.498315	13.027376
62	30.00%	0.149494	0.348820	9.268658
63	20.00%	0.069764	0.279056	4.395138
64	20.00%	0.055811	0.223245	3.571921
65	40.00%	0.089298	0.133947	5.804372
66	40.00%	0.053579	0.080368	3.536202
67	40.00%	0.032147	0.048221	2.153869
68	40.00%	0.019288	0.028933	1.311610
69	40.00%	0.011573	0.017360	0.798539
70	100.00%	0.017360	0.000000	1.215168
			Assumed Retirement Age	**61.668306**

Sample Assumed Retirement Age Calculation ***(Assumed Retirement for Participants with 30 or more years of service at retirement)***

Age	Probability	Number Retiring	Number Remaining	Result
55	5.00%	0.050000	0.950000	2.750000
56	5.00%	0.047500	0.902500	2.660000
57	5.00%	0.045125	0.857375	2.572125
58	5.00%	0.042869	0.814506	2.486388
59	5.00%	0.040725	0.773781	2.402793
60	30.00%	0.232134	0.541647	13.928057
61	20.00%	0.108329	0.433317	6.608089
62	30.00%	0.129995	0.303322	8.059702
63	20.00%	0.060664	0.242658	3.821859
64	20.00%	0.048532	0.194126	3.106019
65	40.00%	0.077650	0.116476	5.047280
66	40.00%	0.046590	0.069885	3.074958
67	40.00%	0.027954	0.041931	1.872929
68	40.00%	0.016773	0.025159	1.140530
69	40.00%	0.010064	0.015095	0.694382
70	100.00%	0.015095	0.000000	1.056668
			Assumed Retirement Age	**61.281779**

Years of Service	# of Actives	% of Total	Weighted Ret Age
< 29	11	57.89%	36.001487
29	1	5.26%	3.243753
>= 30	7	36.85%	22.724771
		Average Retirement Age	**61.970011**

SECTION VII *ACTUARIAL METHODS*

Under the Actuarial Methods described below, if all current assumptions remain constant and are realized, funding at least the Minimum Required Contribution each year will eventually accumulate sufficient plan assets to cover the Funding Target. Future widening of the interest rate stabilization corridor may extend the time period for the plan to become fully funded.

Cost Method

Costs have been computed in accordance with the Unit Credit Actuarial Cost Method and reflect the actuarial assumptions described under “Actuarial Assumptions” of this report as provided under the applicable regulations of the Pension Protection Act of 2006.

Target Normal Cost

The Target Normal Cost is the present value of benefits expected to accrue during the plan year plus an estimate of the expenses to be paid from plan assets during the plan year.

Funding Target and Funding Shortfall

The Funding Target is the present value of benefits accrued as of the beginning of the plan year and the Funding Shortfall is the excess of the Funding Target over the Actuarial Value of Assets (reduced by the Credit Balance). The initial Funding Shortfall is amortized over seven years.

In subsequent years, the Funding Shortfall less the present value of prior year amortization installments is amortized over seven years, and added to any prior year amortization installments.

Segment rates are adjusted as necessary to fall within the specified corridor of the corresponding 25-year average of segment rates for the period ending September 30 of the calendar year preceding the first day of the plan year. The specified corridor is:

Plan Year	Corridor
Through 2020	90% - 110%
2021	85% - 115%
2022	80% - 120%
2023	75% - 125%
2024 and later	70% - 130%

The adjustments to fall within the specified corridor of the 25-year average of segment rates apply for determining the minimum required contribution and related funded percentages. They do not apply for determining the maximum tax deductible contribution or certain other situations.

Sponsor Elections

Discount Rate: Segment rates, with a 4-month lookback

Mortality Table: Prescribed IRS Static Mortality Table – Separate

SECTION VII — ACTUARIAL METHODS

At-Risk Determination

The At-Risk Funding Target is determined by assuming that participants eligible to retire in the current plan year and next 10 plan years retire at the earliest possible date, but not before the end of the plan year. All participants are assumed to elect the optional form resulting in the highest possible present value.

A load is added to the At-Risk Funding Target and At-Risk Target Normal Cost when a plan is At-Risk in at least two years during the preceding four years. The load increases the At-Risk Funding Target by 4% of the Not At-Risk Funding Target plus $700 per participant, and increases the At-Risk Target Normal Cost by 4% of the Not At-Risk Target Normal Cost.

The Funding Target and Target Normal Cost are calculated by multiplying the Not At-Risk values by 100% minus the Phase-In Percentage, plus the At-Risk values multiplied by the Phase-In Percentage.

Credit Balance

The Credit Balance consists of the Carryover Balance from excess contributions prior to the Pension Protection Act (PPA) of 2006, plus the Prefunding Balance from elected excess contributions after the PPA. Balances accumulate with interest and are reduced for amounts applied towards the Minimum Required Contribution, voluntary waivers by the plan sponsor, and compelled waivers to avoid benefit restrictions. The Actuarial Value of Assets is reduced by the Credit Balance to determine certain funded percentages and to determine the Funding Shortfall.

Asset Valuation Method

The Actuarial Value of Assets is determined using an annual average of the adjusted Fair Market Value of Assets with the earliest determination 24 months prior to the valuation date. The Fair Market Value of Assets in prior years is adjusted for contributions, benefit payments, expenses and expected earnings (not to exceed the third segment rate).

This is equivalent to the Fair Market Value of Assets, plus two-thirds of the (gain)/loss from the prior year, plus one-third of the (gain)/loss from the second preceding year. The (gain)/loss in each year is the difference between the expected and actual returns on the Fair Market Value of Assets.

The Actuarial Value of Assets is adjusted to be no less than 90% or no more than 110% of the Fair Market Value of Assets, as required by IRC Section 430(g)(3)(B)(iii).

Since the expected earnings assumption cannot exceed the third segment rate, over time, the method may produce an Actuarial Value of Assets slightly below the Fair Market Value of Assets.

The Actuarial Value of Assets for determining the Maximum Tax Deductible Contribution reflects interest rate stabilization rates for discounting contributions and limiting expected earnings.

The Fair Market Value of Assets used for funds invested in the General Account of an Insurance Company is the stated contract value with a market value adjustment factor. This value is an estimate only and not the precise calculation which would be done at contract discontinuance or to measure the impact of excess withdrawals in any calendar year. It does not constitute a final offer by Prudential or a final experience adjustment.

SECTION VII *ACTUARIAL ASSUMPTIONS*

Below are the actuarial assumptions as of December 1, 2016.

Discount Rate:	**With Interest Rate Stabilization**	**Without Interest Rate Stabilization**	**ASC 960**
Effective Rate	5.97%	3.98%	6.30%
First Segment – First 5 Years	4.43%	1.51%	N/A
Second Segment – Next 15 Years	5.91%	3.83%	N/A
Third Segment – After 20 Years	6.65%	4.82%	N/A

Funding Expected Rate of Return: 6.30% per annum, limited to the third segment rate for the applicable year.

Mortality:

Funding:
The IRS 2016 Static Mortality Table (male/female)

Accounting:
RP-2014 Blue Collar (adjusted to 2006) with Scale MP-2016

Termination: Sample rates:

Age	Rate
25	13.0%
40	4.4%
55	3.0%

Disability: No disabilities were assumed.

Retirement Age: Rates varying by age.

Age	Rate
55	5%
62	30%
65	40%
70	100%

Estimated Expenses: Estimated administrative expenses expected to be paid from Plan Assets are $135,000.

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SECTION VII *ACTUARIAL ASSUMPTIONS*

Benefit commencement date:

- **Preretirement death benefit** — The later of the death of the active participant or the date the participant would have attained age 55.
- **Deferred vested benefit** — Immediate lump sum election assumed.
- **Retirement benefit** — 50% of participants are assumed to elect a life annuity commencing immediately and 50% are assumed to elect and immediate lump sum option.

Form of payment: Plan participants who terminate prior to age 55 are assumed to elect an immediate lump sum payment. Of participants retiring on or after age 55, 50% are assumed to elect an immediate lump sum and 50% are assumed to elect an annuity.

Lump Sum Payments:

- **Interest Rate** — Funding:
  Underlying liability interest rates.

  Accounting:
  4.00% static rate for all years.
- **Mortality** — The IRS Applicable Mortality table as provided under IRC 417(e) projected to year of decrement.

Percent Married: 85% of males; 50% of females.

Spouse age: Wives are assumed to be four years younger than husbands.

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Beulah & Savage Mines Hourly Employees' Pension Plan
EIN / PN: 84-1575176 / 005
12/1/2016
Line 22 - Description of Weighted Average Retirement Age

Sample Assumed Retirement Age Calculation ***(Assumed Retirement for Participants with less than 29 years of service at retirement)***

Age	Probability	Number Retiring	Number Remaining	Result
55	5.00%	0.050000	0.950000	2.750000
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69	40.00%	0.011573	0.017360	0.798539
70	100.00%	0.017360	0.000000	1.215168
			Assumed Retirement Age	**61.668306**

Sample Assumed Retirement Age Calculation ***(Assumed Retirement for Participants with 30 or more years of service at retirement)***

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66	40.00%	0.046590	0.069885	3.074958
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69	40.00%	0.010064	0.015095	0.694382
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			Assumed Retirement Age	**61.281779**

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29	1	5.26%	3.243753
>= 30	7	36.85%	22.724771
		Average Retirement Age	**61.970011**

SECTION VII *PLAN PROVISIONS*

Covered Employees

Any hourly-paid person regularly employed by any participating employer, with respect to Beulah or Savage Mines.

Participation Date

December 1, or June 1, after completing one year of service with 1,000 hours of service.

New inexperienced miners hired after January 1, 2015 are not eligible to participate in the plan. New inexperienced miners are defined as any individual entering the coal mining industry for the first time after January 1, 2015.

Definitions

Vesting Service	Years and months of service as a covered employee.
Pension service	Years and months of service as a covered employee.
Normal retirement date (NRD)	The first of the month coinciding with or next following the attainment of age 65 or the fifth anniversary of the date the participant became a qualified employee, if later.
Monthly pension benefit	$55 times pension service.
Monthly preretirement death benefit	75% (100% if death is work related) of the monthly pension benefit as of the participant's date of death, payable immediately for early commencement.

Eligibility for Benefits

Normal retirement	Retirement on NRD.
Early retirement	Retirement before NRD and on or after both attaining age 55 and completing five years of vesting service. Any plan participant who both terminates employment and has an annuity starting date after January 1, 2016 and, at the annuity starting date, is at least age 60 and has a combined age and years of credited service greater than or equal to 90 is eligible for an unreduced pension benefit.
Postponed retirement	Retirement after NRD.
Vested termination	Termination for reasons other than death or retirement after completing five years of vesting service. After January 1, 2016, any employee that is terminated involuntarily is fully vested in accrued benefits.
Preretirement death benefit	Death while eligible for normal, early, postponed, or deferred vested retirement benefits, with a surviving spouse.

SECTION VII — *PLAN PROVISIONS*

Monthly Benefits Paid Upon the Following Events

Normal retirement	Monthly pension benefit determined as of NRD.
Early retirement	Monthly pension benefit determined as of early retirement date, reduced 3.0% for each year of payment before age 62.
Postponed retirement	Monthly pension benefit determined as of actual retirement date.
Vested termination	Monthly pension benefit determined as of termination date, reduced 3.0% for each year of payment before the participant reaches age 62.
Death with preretirement	Monthly preretirement death benefit payable upon death of an active spouse benefit or deferred vested member.

Other Plan Provisions

Forms of payment	Preretirement death benefits are payable only as described above. Monthly pension benefits are paid as described above as a life annuity, if the participant has no spouse as of the date payments begin, or if the participant so elects. Otherwise, benefits are paid in the form of 75% joint and survivor annuity or 50% joint and survivor annuity for deferred vested retirements. If the participant elects and the spouse consents, participant may elect to receive another actuarially equivalent optional form offered by the plan. Optional forms include a lump sum payment provided termination occurs prior to age 55.

SECTION I *CHANGES SINCE LAST YEAR'S VALUATION*

Changes in Pension Plan Provisions

No changes in the pension plan provisions were recognized with this actuarial valuation.

Legislated Changes

There were no legislative changes recognized with this actuarial valuation.

Changes in Actuarial Assumptions

For both minimum funding and ASC 960 valuation purposes, the decrement timing for the Retirement and Termination assumptions has been changed from mid-year to beginning of year decrements.

For minimum funding, the mortality table and interest segment rates were updated to 2017 in accordance with the requirements of IRC Section 430(h) and IRS regulations. The expected rate of return on plan assets has been changed from 6.40% for prior valuation to 6.30% to better anticipate future investment experience. In addition, the administrative expense assumption has been changed from $60,000 for 2015 to $135,000 for 2016 to better anticipate level of future expenses to be paid from the trust primarily due to anticipated increases in PBGC premiums.

Effective with this year's valuation, the ASC 960 interest rate changed from 6.40% to 6.30%. In addition, for ASC 960, the Lump Sum Interest Rate changed from 4.25% to 4.00%.

Changes in Actuarial Methods

No changes in actuarial methods were recognized with this actuarial valuation.

Partial Plan Termination

The plan experienced a partial plan termination due to a reduction-in-force ("RIF"). The Dakota Westmoreland coal mine began laying off employees in March 2016. The RIF resulted in a termination of more than 20% of the active participants in the Plan. This qualifies as a partial plan termination. Thus "affected participants" are those Plan participants who:

- ✓ were employed at the Dakota Westmoreland coal mine;
- ✓ were involuntarily terminated in connection with the RIF during the 2016 Plan year (December 1, 2015 – November 30, 2016); and
- ✓ voluntarily terminated employment between December 1, 2014 and November 30, 2015.

Under the terms of the Plan and Internal Revenue Code Section 411(d)(3), the accrued benefits of all "affected participants" are 100% vested upon their termination date. There were 24 terminated participants who became vested in their benefits as a result of the partial plan termination.

SECTION VII — DISTRIBUTION OF ACTIVE PARTICIPANTS BY AGE AND SERVICE

Number of Active Participants as of December 1, 2016 – Distribution by Age and Service

Active participant counts are shown below.

Attained Age	Years of Credited Service										
	Under 1	1-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40 +	Total
Under 25											
25-29											
30-34											
35-39				1							1
40-44			1								1
45-49		1									1
50-54											
55-59					1	1	1	3	2		8
60-64					1	1		1	5		8
65-69											
70 +											
Total		1	1	1	2	2	1	4	7		19

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BEULAH & SAVAGE MINES HOURLY EMPLOYEES' PENSION PLAN

Financial Statements
and
Independent Auditor's Report
November 30, 2017 and 2016

BEULAH & SAVAGE MINES HOURLY EMPLOYEES' PENSION PLAN

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INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

Westmoreland Retirement Benefits Administrative Committee
Beulah & Savage Mines Hourly Employees' Pension Plan
Englewood, Colorado

REPORT ON FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

We were engaged to audit the accompanying financial statements of Beulah & Savage Mines Hourly Employees' Pension Plan (the "Plan"), which are comprised of the statements of net assets available for benefits as of November 30, 2017 and 2016, the related statement of changes in net assets available for benefits for the year ended November 30, 2017, the statement of accumulated plan benefits as of December 1, 2016, the related statement of changes in accumulated plan benefits for the year ended December 1, 2016, and the related notes to the financial statements.

MANAGEMENT'S RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

AUDITORS' RESPONSIBILITY

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on conducting the audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Because of the matter described in the Basis for Disclaimer of Opinion paragraph, however, we were not able to obtain sufficient appropriate audit evidence to provide a basis for an audit opinion.

BASIS FOR DISCLAIMER OF OPINION

As permitted by 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974, the Plan administrator instructed us not to perform, and we did not perform, any auditing procedures with respect to the information summarized in Note 3, which was certified by Prudential Retirement Insurance and Annuity Company, the trustee of the Plan, except for comparing such information with the related information included in the financial statements and supplemental schedules. We have been informed by the Plan administrator that the trustee holds the Plan's investment assets and executes investment transactions. The Plan administrator has obtained a certification from the trustee as of November 30, 2017 and 2016, and for the year ended November 30, 2017, that the information provided to the Plan administrator by the trustee is complete and accurate.

DISCLAIMER OF OPINION

Because of the significance of the matter described in the Basis for Disclaimer of Opinion paragraph, we have not been able to obtain sufficient appropriate audit evidence to provide a basis for an audit opinion. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on these financial statements.

OTHER MATTER

Supplemental Schedules

The supplemental schedules as of and for the year ended November 30, 2017, are required by the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 and are presented for the purpose of additional analysis and are not a required part of the financial statements. Because of the significance of the matter described in the Basis for Disclaimer of Opinion paragraph, we do not express an opinion on these supplemental schedules.

REPORT ON FORM AND CONTENT IN COMPLIANCE WITH THE DEPARTMENT OF LABOR'S RULES AND REGULATIONS

The form and content of the information included in the financial statements and supplemental schedules, other than that derived from the information certified by the trustee, have been audited by us in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and, in our opinion, are presented in compliance with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974.

EKS&H LLLP

EKS&H LLLP

Denver, Colorado
September 13, 2018

BEULAH & SAVAGE MINES HOURLY EMPLOYEES' PENSION PLAN

STATEMENTS OF NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS

	November 30,	
	2017	2016
Assets		
Investments, at fair value		
Pooled separate accounts	$ 9,923,582	$ 11,516,959
Westmoreland Coal Company common stock	53,271	802,314
Registered investment companies	579,115	325,580
Limited partnerships and limited liability companies	276	4,069
Cash	244	244
Guaranteed deposit fund	257,783	455,486
Total investments, at fair value	10,814,271	13,104,652
Net assets available for benefits	$ 10,814,271	$ 13,104,652

See accompanying Notes to Financial Statements.

BEULAH & SAVAGE MINES HOURLY EMPLOYEES' PENSION PLAN

STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS

	For the Years Ended November 30,	
	2017	2016
Investment income		
Net appreciation in fair value of investments	388,994	911,646
Interest and dividend income	392,051	461,906
Total investment income	781,045	1,373,552
Deductions from net assets		
Benefits paid to participants	2,932,615	1,687,385
Administrative expenses	138,811	136,128
Total deductions from net assets	3,071,426	1,823,513
Net decrease in net assets available for benefits	(2,290,381)	(449,961)
Net assets available for benefits		
Beginning of year	13,104,652	13,554,613
End of year	$ 10,814,271	$ 13,104,652

See accompanying Notes to Financial Statements.

BEULAH & SAVAGE MINES HOURLY EMPLOYEES' PENSION PLAN

STATEMENT OF ACCUMULATED PLAN BENEFITS
December 1, 2016

Actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits	
Vested benefits	
Active participants	$ 3,445,525
Retired participants and beneficiaries	9,110,114
Total vested benefits	12,555,639
Non-vested benefits	24,593
Total actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits	$ 12,580,232

BEULAH & SAVAGE MINES HOURLY EMPLOYEES' PENSION PLAN

STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN ACCUMULATED PLAN BENEFITS
For the Year Ended December 1, 2016

Actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits at beginning of year	$ 14,028,169
Increase (decrease) during the year attributable to	
Benefits paid	(1,687,385)
Benefits accumulated and actuarial loss	(827,947)
Interest	837,292
Change in actuarial assumptions	74,197
100% vesting of participants affected by partial plan termination	155,906
Net decrease	(1,447,937)
Actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits at end of year	$ 12,580,232

BEULAH & SAVAGE MINES HOURLY EMPLOYEES' PENSION PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

1. Description of the Plan and Significant Accounting Policies

The following description of the Beulah & Savage Mines Hourly Employees' Pension Plan (the "Plan") provides only general information. Participants and all others should refer to the Plan document for a more complete description of the Plan's provisions.

General

The Plan is a defined benefit plan covering all hourly union employees of the Dakota Westmoreland Corporation and the Westmoreland Savage Corporation and affiliated companies (collectively, the "Company") provided they are not leased employees. The Plan is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 ("ERISA").

Employees of the Company who were participants in the Knife River Corporation Hourly Employees' Pension Plan on April 30, 2001 became participants in the Plan as of May 1, 2001. Otherwise, participation commences on the first day of the next entry date after an hourly paid person regularly employed by the Company completes one year of service in which the employee completes 1,000 or more hours of service. The Plan's entry dates are December 1 and June 1. Hourly employees hired by the Westmoreland Savage Corporation subsequent to December 31, 2006 are defined for eligibility into the Plan. Effective January 2, 2015, the Plan's fourth amendment modified the way new and inexperienced miners make contributions to the Plan and added that participants who are involuntarily laid off at the Beulah mine after January 1, 2016 will be fully (100%) vested in their retirement benefit as of the date they are laid off, due to a partial plan termination.

The Westmoreland Coal Company Retirement Committee administers the Plan and manages the Plan assets on behalf of Westmoreland Mining LLC, the Plan sponsor. Prudential Retirement Insurance and Annuity Company ("Prudential Retirement") is the Plan's custodian, trustee and maintains the Plan's records.

Benefits and Vesting

Employees with five or more years of vesting service are entitled to monthly pension benefits beginning at the normal retirement age of 65 equal to a factor times the number of years of credited service. The factor for Dakota Westmoreland Corporation participants is $55.00. The factor for participants of Westmoreland Savage Corporation is $35.25 for years of credited service earned prior to January 1, 1988, $42.00 for years of credited service earned in 1988 and 1989, $46.50 for years of service earned from 1990 through December 31, 1993, and $49.50 for years of credited service earned from January 1, 1994 to December 31, 2006. The Plan permits early retirement at age 55 with at least five years of vesting service. If the employee is at least age 62, there are no reductions in benefit factors for early retirement. If the employee is between 55 and 62, benefits are reduced by 1/4 of 1% for every month between the date that benefits begin and the month of their 62nd birthday. The Plan permits deferred vested pension payments for employees whose employment is terminated for reasons other than death, retirement, or disability on or after the completion of five years of vested service.

Effective January 1, 2003, participants employed by Beulah Mine who have 20 years of service and have not attained 55 years of age prior to termination and were either laid off due to the closure of the mine or have been permanently laid off for no less than 180 days will be eligible to elect to begin receiving their accrued monthly pension reduced for early commencement as outlined in the Plan document. These participants may also elect a lump-sum payment.

Effective January 1, 2007, the Plan no longer accrues benefits for employees of Westmoreland Savage Corporation and years of credited services is limited to the first 40 years. Eligible employees of Dakota Westmoreland Corporation continue to be eligible to participate and accrue benefits.

Effective January 1, 2016, any plan participant who both terminates employment and has an annuity starting date after January 1, 2016 and, at the annuity starting date, is at least 60 and has a combined age and years of credited service greater than or equal to 90, is eligible for an unreduced pension benefit.

Married employees will receive their benefits in the form of a joint and 75% survivor annuity unless an alternate method has been

selected and properly approved. Unmarried employees will receive their benefits in the form of a life annuity. Participants may receive a single lump-sum distribution under certain circumstances. Benefits are recorded when paid on a cash basis of accounting.

Funding Policy

The Plan is non-contributory; all funding is provided for by the Company. The Company has voluntarily agreed to make contributions to the Plan sufficient to provide the Plan with assets with which to pay pension benefits to Plan participants. For the Plan years ended November 30, 2017 and 2016, minimum funding requirements of the ERISA and the Internal Revenue Code (the "Code") were $271,287 and $327,804, respectively. The funding requirements were met through pre-funded actuarial credits provided by the actuary.

Death and Disability Benefits

If an active employee dies prior to retirement and has rendered five years of service, a monthly pension equal to the survivor's annuity is paid to the employee's spouse. If an employee dies after retirement, the benefit provided by the form of payment elected at retirement is paid to the employee's beneficiary. Active employees with five years of service who become totally disabled receive monthly disability benefits that are equal to $15.00 times the number of years of credited service. Active employees with less than five years of service receive monthly disability benefits equal to $7.50 times the number of years of credited service.

Administrative Expenses

Fees incurred and paid directly (or through appreciation) by the Plan for administrative services were $138,811 and $136,128 for the years ended November 30, 2017 and 2016, respectively.

Valuation of Investments and Income Recognition

The Plan's investments are stated at fair value as reported by the Plan custodian. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants. See Note 2 for discussion of fair value measures.

The net appreciation in fair value of investments is reflected in the accompanying Statements of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits and is determined as the difference between fair value at the beginning of the year (or date purchased if during the year) and selling price (if sold during the year) or year-end fair value. Purchases and sales of investments are recorded on a trade-date basis. Interest income is recognized on the accrual basis. Dividends are recognized on the ex-dividend date.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires the Plan administrator to make estimates and assumptions that affect certain reported amounts and disclosures. Accordingly, actual results could differ from those estimates.

Risks, Uncertainties and Concentrations

The Plan provides for various investments that, in general, are exposed to various risks, such as interest rate, credit, and overall market volatility risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investments, it is reasonably possible that changes in the value of investments will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect the investment account balances and the amounts reported in the Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits.

Additionally, some investments held by the Plan are invested in the securities of foreign companies, which involve special risks and considerations not typically associated with investing in U.S. companies. These risks include devaluation of currencies, less reliable information about issuers, different securities transaction clearance and settlement practices, and possible adverse political and economic developments. Moreover, securities of many foreign companies and their markets may be less liquid and their prices more volatile than those of comparable U.S. companies.

Plan contributions are made and the actuarial value of accumulated plan benefits are reported based on certain assumptions pertaining to interest rates, inflation rates, and employee demographics, all of which are subject to change. Due to uncertainties inherent in the estimation and assumptions process, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in these estimates and assumptions in the near term would have a material impact on Plan contributions and the financial statements.

During the years ended November 30, 2017 and 2016, there were four and three investments that accounted for 86% and 85% of total investments, respectively.

Actuarial Present Value of Accumulated Plan Benefits

Accumulated plan benefits are those future periodic payments that are attributable under the Plan's provisions to the service employees have rendered. Accumulated plan benefits include benefits expected to be paid to (a) retired or terminated employees or their beneficiaries, (b) beneficiaries of employees who have died, and (c) present employees or their beneficiaries. Benefits payable under all circumstances - retirement, death, disability, and termination of employment - are included, to the extent they are deemed attributable to employee service rendered prior to the valuation date.

The actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits is determined by the Plan's independent actuary and is the amount that results from applying actuarial assumptions to the accumulated plan benefits to reflect the time value of money (through discounts and for interest) and the probability of payment (by means of decrements such as death, disability, withdrawal, or retirement) between the valuation date and the expected date of payment. Actuarial assumptions for the Plan are made as of the beginning of the Plan year. The Statement of Accumulated Plan Benefits and the Statement of Changes in Accumulated Plan Benefits were prepared as of December 1, 2016 and for the year ended December 1, 2016. Had the reports been prepared as of and for the year ended November 30, 2016, no material changes would have been necessary. The significant actuarial assumptions used in the valuations as of December 1, 2016 are as follows:

* Funding was based on the IRS 2016 Static Mortality Table (male/female) & Accounting Standards Codification ("ASC") Topic 960
* For ASC 960, the effective interest rate and expected rate of return was 6.30%, 5.97% with Interest Rate Stabilization, and 3.98% without Interest Rate Stabilization
* Life expectancy of participants was obtained from the RP-2014 Blue Collar (adjusted to 2006) with Scale MP-2016
* Interest rate on lump-sum payments is 4.00%
* No disabilities were assumed
* Estimated administrative expenses expected to be paid from Plan assets are $135,000 per year
* Benefit commencement date - pre-retirement death benefit is the later of the death of the active participant or the date the participant would have attained age 55, deferred vested benefit assumes an immediate lump sum election, and retirement benefit assumes 50% of participants elect a life annuity commencing immediately and 50% elect an immediate lump sum option
* Form of payment - Plan participants who terminate prior to age 55 are assumed to elect an immediate lump-sum payment. Of participants retiring on or after age 55, 50% are assumed to elect an immediate lump sum and 50% are assumed to elect an annuity
* Mortality rate on lump-sum payments is based on the IRS Applicable Mortality table as provided under the Code Section 417(e) projected to year of decrement
* Percent married - 85% of males, 50% of females
* Spouse age - wives are assumed to be four years younger than husbands
* Participants are assumed to retire based on rates of retirement varying by age:

Age	Rate
55	5%
62	30%
65	40%
70	100%

* Participants are assumed to terminate based on rates of expected termination varying by age:

Age	Rate
25	13.0%
40	4.4%
55	3.0%

The foregoing actuarial assumptions are based on the presumption that the Plan will continue. If the Plan were to terminate, different actuarial assumptions and other factors might be applicable in determining the actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits.

The following changes in actuarial assumptions were made from the December 1, 2015 valuation to the December 1, 2016 valuation:

* For both minimum funding and ASC 960 valuation purposes, the decrement timing for the Retirement and Termination assumptions has been changed from mid-year to beginning of year decrements.
* For minimum funding the mortality table and interest segment rates were updated to 2016 in accordance with the requirements of IRC Section 430(h) and IRS regulations.
* The expected rate of return on plan assets as well as the ASC 960 interest rate has been changed from 6.40% for prior valuation to 6.30% to better anticipate future investment experience. In addition, for ASC 960, the lump sum interest rate changed from 4.25% to 4.00%.
* The administrative expense assumption has been changed from $60,000 for 2015 to $135,000 for 2016 to better anticipate level of future expenses to be paid from the trust primarily due to anticipated increases in PBGC premiums.

Going Concern

In the Company's Quarterly Report filed on Form 10-Q for the quarter ended June 30, 2018 the Company disclosed that there is substantial doubt regarding the Company's ability to continue as a going concern. The Plan's management believe that the conditions which gave rise to this substantial doubt regarding the Company's ability to continue as a going concern do not impact the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern.

2. Fair Value Accounting

Generally accepted accounting principles establish a framework for measuring fair value. The framework provides a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3). The three levels of the fair value hierarchy are described below:

Level 1: Inputs to the valuation methodology are unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in active markets.

Level 2: Inputs to the valuation methodology include quoted prices for similar assets and liabilities in active markets and inputs that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly or indirectly, for substantially the full term of the financial instrument.

Level 3: Inputs to the valuation methodology are unobservable and significant to the fair value measurement.

A financial instrument's level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement.

The following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for assets measured at fair value.

Guaranteed deposit fund: Valued using a method that approximates the market value of underlying investments by discounting expected future investment cash flow from both investment income and repayment of principal for each investment purchased.

Withdrawals from the guaranteed deposit fund are restricted during a calendar year to up to 10% of the value of the amounts held in the guaranteed deposit fund as of the beginning of that calendar year plus the sum of new allocations and transfers made to the fund during the year.

Limited partnerships and limited liability companies: Valued by the respective partnership or company manager using the market and income approaches. The market approach consists of using comparable market transactions or values. The income approach consists of the net present value of estimated future cash flows, adjusted as appropriate for liquidity, credit, market, and other risk factors. The inputs considered in the valuations include original transaction prices, recent transactions in the same or similar instruments, changes in financial ratios or cash flows, discounted cash flow valuations, and general economic and market conditions. The quantitative factor assumptions have not been provided as these investments are not material to the financial statements.

Westmoreland Coal Company common stock: Valued at the closing price reported on the active market on which the individual investments are traded.

Registered investment companies: Valued at the net asset value of shares held by the Plan at year-end based on the quoted prices in an active market.

Pooled separate accounts: Valued as a practical expedient at the net asset value of units held by the Plan at year-end based on the quoted market prices of the securities underlying the investments. There are no unfunded commitments, and the units may be redeemed on a daily basis.

The preceding methods may produce a fair value calculation (or a net asset value calculation for pooled separate accounts) that may not be indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future fair values. Furthermore, although the Plan believes its valuation methods are appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine the fair value of certain financial instruments could result in a different fair value measurement at the reporting date. There were no changes to the valuation techniques used during the period.

The following table sets forth the fair value of the Plan's investment assets by level within the fair value hierarchy as of November 30, 2017:

Description	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Investments measured at fair value				
Guaranteed deposit fund	$ —	$ 257,783	$ —	$ 257,783
Limited partnerships and limited liability companies	—	—	276	276
Westmoreland Coal Company common stock	53,271	—	—	53,271
Registered investment companies	579,115	—	—	579,115
Cash	244	—	—	244
Total of investments at fair value	$ 632,630	$ 257,783	$ 276	$ 890,689
Investments measured at net asset value*				
Pooled separate accounts				$ 9,923,582
Total fair value of investments held				$ 10,814,271

* Total investments measured at net asset value have not been classified in the fair value hierarchy. The fair value amounts presented in this table are intended to permit reconciliation to fair value of total investments held.

The following table sets forth the fair value of the Plan's investment assets by level within the fair value hierarchy as of November 30, 2016:

Description	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Investments measured at fair value				
Guaranteed deposit fund	$ —	$ 455,486	$ —	$ 455,486
Limited partnerships and limited liability companies	—	—	4,069	4,069
Westmoreland Coal Company common stock	802,314	—	—	802,314
Registered investment companies	325,580	—	—	325,580
Cash	244	—	—	244
Total of investments at fair value	$ 1,128,138	$ 455,486	$ 4,069	$ 1,587,693
Investments measured at net asset value*				
Pooled separate accounts				$ 11,516,959
Total fair value of investments held				$ 13,104,652

* Total investments measured at net asset value have not been classified in the fair value hierarchy. The fair value amounts presented in this table are intended to permit reconciliation to fair value of total investments held.

Level 3 Changes

The following is a reconciliation of the beginning and ending balances for assets measured at fair value on a recurring basis using significant unobservable inputs (Level 3) during the years ended November 30, 2017 and 2016. Both observable and unobservable inputs may be used to determine the fair value of the positions classified within the Level 3 category. As a result, the unrealized

gains and losses for assets and liabilities within the Level 3 category may include changes in the fair value that were attributable to both observable and unobservable inputs.

	Limited Partnerships and Limited Liability Companies	
	2017	2016
Beginning balance	$ 4,069	$ 31,280
Total losses (realized/unrealized)	(2,268)	(10,411)
Sales	(1,525)	(16,800)
Ending balance	$ 276	$ 4,069

3. Certification of Investments

Prudential Retirement has certified in writing to the Plan administrator that the stated amounts for investments at fair value as of November 30, 2017 and 2016 and the income earned or losses incurred on the investments for the years ended November 30, 2017 and 2016, as reflected in the accompanying financial statements and the supplemental schedules, are complete and accurate.

The Plan administrator has elected the method of compliance as permitted by 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Accordingly, as permitted under such election, the Plan administrator instructed the Plan's auditors not to perform any auditing procedures with respect to the investment information certified by Prudential Retirement, except for comparing the information contained therein to information included in the financial statements and the supplemental schedules.

4. Income Taxes

The Plan has received a tax determination letter dated November 13, 2017 from the IRS covering changes made to comply with ERISA and indicating that the Plan qualifies under the provisions of Section 401(a) of the Code and is exempt from federal income taxes.

The Plan administrator and the Plan's tax counsel believe that the Plan is designed and is currently being operated in compliance with the applicable requirements of the Code. Therefore, no provision for income taxes has been included in the accompanying financial statements.

Generally accepted accounting principles require Plan management to evaluate tax positions taken by the Plan and recognize a tax liability if the Plan has taken an uncertain position that more likely than not would not be sustained upon examination by the IRS. The Plan administrator has analyzed the tax positions taken by the Plan and has concluded that, as of November 30, 2017 and 2016, there are no uncertain positions taken or expected to be taken that would require recognition of a liability or disclosure in the financial statements. The Plan is subject to routine audits by taxing jurisdictions; however, there are currently no audits for any tax periods in progress.

5. Administration of the Plan

The Company provides, at no cost to the Plan, certain administrative, accounting, and legal services to the Plan and also pays the cost of certain outside services for the Plan.

6. Related Party and Party-in-Interest Transactions

Plan investments include pooled separate accounts, a guaranteed deposit fund and cash managed by Prudential Retirement. Prudential Retirement is the custodian and trustee, as defined by the Plan; therefore, these transactions qualify as party-in-interest.

For the Plan years ended November 30, 2017 and 2016, Westmoreland Coal Company did not contribute and the Plan did not sell any shares of common stock. As of November 30, 2017 and 2016, the Plan held 46,323 shares of Westmoreland Coal Company common stock, a party-in-interest, with a fair value of $53,271 and $802,314, respectively. The fair value of the stock on these dates was $1.15 and $17.32 per share, respectively.

The above transactions are exempt from prohibited transaction regulations.

7. Plan Termination

Although it has not expressed any intent to do so, the Company has the right under the Plan to terminate the Plan subject to the provisions of ERISA. If the Plan is terminated for any reason, the net assets of the Plan would be allocated, as prescribed by ERISA and its regulations, generally to provide the following benefits in the order indicated:

* Annuity benefits that former employees or their beneficiaries have been receiving for at least three years or that employees eligible to retire for the three-year period would have been receiving if they had retired with benefits in the normal form of annuity under the Plan. The priority amount is limited to the lowest benefit that was payable (or would have been payable) during those three years. The amount is further limited to the lowest benefit that would be payable under Plan provisions in effect at any time during the five years preceding Plan termination;
* Other vested benefits insured by the Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation ("PBGC"), a U.S. government agency, up to the applicable limitations (discussed below);
* All other vested benefits not insured by the PBGC; or
* All non-vested benefits.

Certain benefits under the Plan are insured by the PBGC if the Plan terminates. Generally, the PBGC guarantees most vested normal age retirement benefits, early retirement benefits, and certain disability and survivors' pensions. However, the PBGC does not guarantee all types of benefits under the Plan, and the amount of benefit protection is subject to certain limitations. Vested benefits under the Plan are guaranteed at the level in effect on the date of the Plan's termination.

Whether all participants receive their benefits, should the Plan terminate at some future time, will depend on the sufficiency, at that time, of the Plan's net assets to provide for accumulated benefit obligations and may also depend on the financial condition of the Plan sponsor and the level of benefits guaranteed by the PBGC.

8. Subsequent Events

The Company has evaluated subsequent events related to the Plan through the auditors' report date, which is the date the financial statements were available for issuance, and determined there were no subsequent events requiring disclosure.

BEULAH & SAVAGE MINES HOURLY EMPLOYEES' PENSION PLAN

Schedule 1

Schedule H, Part IV, Line 4i - Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)

EIN: 84-1575176

Plan #005

November 30, 2017

(a)	(b) Identity of Issuer, Borrower, Lessor, or Similar Party	(c) Description of Investment, Including Maturity Date, Rate of Interest, Collateral, Par, or Maturity Value	(d) Cost	(e) Current Value
	Pooled separate accounts:			
*	Prudential Retirement	Long Duration Bond/IR&M Fund	$ 2,266,540	$ 2,426,865
*	Prudential Retirement	Pru Long Corporate Bond Fund	2,199,433	2,417,881
*	Prudential Retirement	QMA U.S. Broad Market Index Fund	2,203,560	2,868,782
*	Prudential Retirement	Core Bond Enhanced Index/PGIM	1,645,299	1,630,720
*	Prudential Retirement	Intl Bld/Pictet Asset Management Fund	436,761	579,334
	Registered investment companies			
	American Funds	American Europacific Growth Fund	515,721	579,115
	Limited partnerships and limited liability companies			
	Oaktree Capital Management, L.P.	OCM Real Estate Opportunity Fund III LP	—	276
	Common Stock			
*	Westmoreland Coal Company	Westmoreland Coal Company common stock, 46,323 shares of $2.50 par value	802,314	53,271
	Cash			
*	Prudential Retirement	Brokerage Money Market	244	244
	Guaranteed deposit fund			
*	Prudential Retirement	Guaranteed Deposit Fund	257,783	257,783
	Total investments		$ 10,327,655	$ 10,814,271

* Denotes party-in-interest.

BEULAH & SAVAGE MINES HOURLY EMPLOYEES' PENSION PLAN

Schedule 2

Schedule H, Part IV, Line 4j - Schedule of Reportable Transactions

EIN: 84-1575176

Plan #005

Year ended November 30, 2017

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)
Identity of Party Involved	**Description of Asset**	**Purchase Price**	**Selling Price**	**Lease Rental**	**Expense Incurred with Transaction**	**Cost of Asset Purchase / (Sales)**	**Current Value of Asset on Transaction Date Purchase / (Sales)**	**Net Gain or (Loss)**
Individual transactions in excess of 5% of net assets available as of the beginning of the Plan year: None								
Series of non-securities transactions in excess of 5% of plan assets: None								
Series of securities transactions in excess of 5% of plan assets:								
Prudential Retirement	QMA US Broad Market Index	$1,365,674	$ —	$ —	$ —	$1,365,674	$ 1,365,674	$ —
Prudential Retirement	QMA US Broad Market Index	—	660,000	—	—	504,318	660,000	155,682
Prudential Retirement	Core Bond Enhanced Index/ PGIM	1,935,000	—	—	—	1,935,000	1,935,000	—
Prudential Retirement	Core Bond Enhanced Index/ PGIM	—	300,000	—	—	301,670	300,000	(1,670)
Prudential Retirement	Long Duration Bond/IR&M Fund	1,686	—	—	—	1,686	1,686	—
Prudential Retirement	Long Duration Bond/IR&M Fund	—	2,645,000	—	—	2,460,379	2,645,000	184,621
Prudential Retirement	Pru Long Corporate Bond	1,686	—	—	—	1,686	1,686	—
Prudential Retirement	Pru Long Corporate Bond	—	2,855,000	—	—	2,599,780	2,855,000	255,220
Prudential Retirement	Guaranteed Deposit	2,867,578	—	—	—	2,867,578	2,867,578	—
Prudential Retirement	Guaranteed Deposit	—	3,073,779	—	—	3,073,779	3,073,779	—
Securities transactions related to individual transactions in excess of 5% of plan assets: None								

BEULAH & SAVAGE MINES HOURLY EMPLOYEES' PENSION PLAN

Financial Statements
and
Independent Auditor's Report
November 30, 2017 and 2016

BEULAH & SAVAGE MINES HOURLY EMPLOYEES' PENSION PLAN

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INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

Westmoreland Retirement Benefits Administrative Committee
Beulah & Savage Mines Hourly Employees' Pension Plan
Englewood, Colorado

REPORT ON FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

We were engaged to audit the accompanying financial statements of Beulah & Savage Mines Hourly Employees' Pension Plan (the "Plan"), which are comprised of the statements of net assets available for benefits as of November 30, 2017 and 2016, the related statement of changes in net assets available for benefits for the year ended November 30, 2017, the statement of accumulated plan benefits as of December 1, 2016, the related statement of changes in accumulated plan benefits for the year ended December 1, 2016, and the related notes to the financial statements.

MANAGEMENT'S RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

AUDITORS' RESPONSIBILITY

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on conducting the audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Because of the matter described in the Basis for Disclaimer of Opinion paragraph, however, we were not able to obtain sufficient appropriate audit evidence to provide a basis for an audit opinion.

BASIS FOR DISCLAIMER OF OPINION

As permitted by 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974, the Plan administrator instructed us not to perform, and we did not perform, any auditing procedures with respect to the information summarized in Note 3, which was certified by Prudential Retirement Insurance and Annuity Company, the trustee of the Plan, except for comparing such information with the related information included in the financial statements and supplemental schedules. We have been informed by the Plan administrator that the trustee holds the Plan's investment assets and executes investment transactions. The Plan administrator has obtained a certification from the trustee as of November 30, 2017 and 2016, and for the year ended November 30, 2017, that the information provided to the Plan administrator by the trustee is complete and accurate.

DISCLAIMER OF OPINION

Because of the significance of the matter described in the Basis for Disclaimer of Opinion paragraph, we have not been able to obtain sufficient appropriate audit evidence to provide a basis for an audit opinion. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on these financial statements.

OTHER MATTER

Supplemental Schedules

The supplemental schedules as of and for the year ended November 30, 2017, are required by the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 and are presented for the purpose of additional analysis and are not a required part of the financial statements. Because of the significance of the matter described in the Basis for Disclaimer of Opinion paragraph, we do not express an opinion on these supplemental schedules.

REPORT ON FORM AND CONTENT IN COMPLIANCE WITH THE DEPARTMENT OF LABOR'S RULES AND REGULATIONS

The form and content of the information included in the financial statements and supplemental schedules, other than that derived from the information certified by the trustee, have been audited by us in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and, in our opinion, are presented in compliance with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974.

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Denver, Colorado
September 13, 2018

BEULAH & SAVAGE MINES HOURLY EMPLOYEES' PENSION PLAN

STATEMENTS OF NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS

	November 30,	
	2017	2016
Assets		
Investments, at fair value		
Pooled separate accounts	$ 9,923,582	$ 11,516,959
Westmoreland Coal Company common stock	53,271	802,314
Registered investment companies	579,115	325,580
Limited partnerships and limited liability companies	276	4,069
Cash	244	244
Guaranteed deposit fund	257,783	455,486
Total investments, at fair value	10,814,271	13,104,652
Net assets available for benefits	$ 10,814,271	$ 13,104,652

See accompanying Notes to Financial Statements.

BEULAH & SAVAGE MINES HOURLY EMPLOYEES' PENSION PLAN

STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS

	For the Years Ended November 30,	
	2017	2016
Investment income		
Net appreciation in fair value of investments	388,994	911,646
Interest and dividend income	392,051	461,906
Total investment income	781,045	1,373,552
Deductions from net assets		
Benefits paid to participants	2,932,615	1,687,385
Administrative expenses	138,811	136,128
Total deductions from net assets	3,071,426	1,823,513
Net decrease in net assets available for benefits	(2,290,381)	(449,961)
Net assets available for benefits		
Beginning of year	13,104,652	13,554,613
End of year	$ 10,814,271	$ 13,104,652

See accompanying Notes to Financial Statements.

BEULAH & SAVAGE MINES HOURLY EMPLOYEES' PENSION PLAN

STATEMENT OF ACCUMULATED PLAN BENEFITS
December 1, 2016

Actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits	
Vested benefits	
Active participants	$ 3,445,525
Retired participants and beneficiaries	9,110,114
Total vested benefits	12,555,639
Non-vested benefits	24,593
Total actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits	$ 12,580,232

BEULAH & SAVAGE MINES HOURLY EMPLOYEES' PENSION PLAN

STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN ACCUMULATED PLAN BENEFITS
For the Year Ended December 1, 2016

Actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits at beginning of year	$ 14,028,169
Increase (decrease) during the year attributable to	
Benefits paid	(1,687,385)
Benefits accumulated and actuarial loss	(827,947)
Interest	837,292
Change in actuarial assumptions	74,197
100% vesting of participants affected by partial plan termination	155,906
Net decrease	(1,447,937)
Actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits at end of year	$ 12,580,232

BEULAH & SAVAGE MINES HOURLY EMPLOYEES' PENSION PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

1. Description of the Plan and Significant Accounting Policies

The following description of the Beulah & Savage Mines Hourly Employees' Pension Plan (the "Plan") provides only general information. Participants and all others should refer to the Plan document for a more complete description of the Plan's provisions.

General

The Plan is a defined benefit plan covering all hourly union employees of the Dakota Westmoreland Corporation and the Westmoreland Savage Corporation and affiliated companies (collectively, the "Company") provided they are not leased employees. The Plan is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 ("ERISA").

Employees of the Company who were participants in the Knife River Corporation Hourly Employees' Pension Plan on April 30, 2001 became participants in the Plan as of May 1, 2001. Otherwise, participation commences on the first day of the next entry date after an hourly paid person regularly employed by the Company completes one year of service in which the employee completes 1,000 or more hours of service. The Plan's entry dates are December 1 and June 1. Hourly employees hired by the Westmoreland Savage Corporation subsequent to December 31, 2006 are defined for eligibility into the Plan. Effective January 2, 2015, the Plan's fourth amendment modified the way new and inexperienced miners make contributions to the Plan and added that participants who are involuntarily laid off at the Beulah mine after January 1, 2016 will be fully (100%) vested in their retirement benefit as of the date they are laid off, due to a partial plan termination.

The Westmoreland Coal Company Retirement Committee administers the Plan and manages the Plan assets on behalf of Westmoreland Mining LLC, the Plan sponsor. Prudential Retirement Insurance and Annuity Company ("Prudential Retirement") is the Plan's custodian, trustee and maintains the Plan's records.

Benefits and Vesting

Employees with five or more years of vesting service are entitled to monthly pension benefits beginning at the normal retirement age of 65 equal to a factor times the number of years of credited service. The factor for Dakota Westmoreland Corporation participants is $55.00. The factor for participants of Westmoreland Savage Corporation is $35.25 for years of credited service earned prior to January 1, 1988, $42.00 for years of credited service earned in 1988 and 1989, $46.50 for years of service earned from 1990 through December 31, 1993, and $49.50 for years of credited service earned from January 1, 1994 to December 31, 2006. The Plan permits early retirement at age 55 with at least five years of vesting service. If the employee is at least age 62, there are no reductions in benefit factors for early retirement. If the employee is between 55 and 62, benefits are reduced by 1/4 of 1% for every month between the date that benefits begin and the month of their 62nd birthday. The Plan permits deferred vested pension payments for employees whose employment is terminated for reasons other than death, retirement, or disability on or after the completion of five years of vested service.

Effective January 1, 2003, participants employed by Beulah Mine who have 20 years of service and have not attained 55 years of age prior to termination and were either laid off due to the closure of the mine or have been permanently laid off for no less than 180 days will be eligible to elect to begin receiving their accrued monthly pension reduced for early commencement as outlined in the Plan document. These participants may also elect a lump-sum payment.

Effective January 1, 2007, the Plan no longer accrues benefits for employees of Westmoreland Savage Corporation and years of credited services is limited to the first 40 years. Eligible employees of Dakota Westmoreland Corporation continue to be eligible to participate and accrue benefits.

Effective January 1, 2016, any plan participant who both terminates employment and has an annuity starting date after January 1, 2016 and, at the annuity starting date, is at least 60 and has a combined age and years of credited service greater than or equal to 90, is eligible for an unreduced pension benefit.

Married employees will receive their benefits in the form of a joint and 75% survivor annuity unless an alternate method has been

selected and properly approved. Unmarried employees will receive their benefits in the form of a life annuity. Participants may receive a single lump-sum distribution under certain circumstances. Benefits are recorded when paid on a cash basis of accounting.

Funding Policy

The Plan is non-contributory; all funding is provided for by the Company. The Company has voluntarily agreed to make contributions to the Plan sufficient to provide the Plan with assets with which to pay pension benefits to Plan participants. For the Plan years ended November 30, 2017 and 2016, minimum funding requirements of the ERISA and the Internal Revenue Code (the "Code") were $271,287 and $327,804, respectively. The funding requirements were met through pre-funded actuarial credits provided by the actuary.

Death and Disability Benefits

If an active employee dies prior to retirement and has rendered five years of service, a monthly pension equal to the survivor's annuity is paid to the employee's spouse. If an employee dies after retirement, the benefit provided by the form of payment elected at retirement is paid to the employee's beneficiary. Active employees with five years of service who become totally disabled receive monthly disability benefits that are equal to $15.00 times the number of years of credited service. Active employees with less than five years of service receive monthly disability benefits equal to $7.50 times the number of years of credited service.

Administrative Expenses

Fees incurred and paid directly (or through appreciation) by the Plan for administrative services were $138,811 and $136,128 for the years ended November 30, 2017 and 2016, respectively.

Valuation of Investments and Income Recognition

The Plan's investments are stated at fair value as reported by the Plan custodian. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants. See Note 2 for discussion of fair value measures.

The net appreciation in fair value of investments is reflected in the accompanying Statements of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits and is determined as the difference between fair value at the beginning of the year (or date purchased if during the year) and selling price (if sold during the year) or year-end fair value. Purchases and sales of investments are recorded on a trade-date basis. Interest income is recognized on the accrual basis. Dividends are recognized on the ex-dividend date.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires the Plan administrator to make estimates and assumptions that affect certain reported amounts and disclosures. Accordingly, actual results could differ from those estimates.

Risks, Uncertainties and Concentrations

The Plan provides for various investments that, in general, are exposed to various risks, such as interest rate, credit, and overall market volatility risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investments, it is reasonably possible that changes in the value of investments will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect the investment account balances and the amounts reported in the Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits.

Additionally, some investments held by the Plan are invested in the securities of foreign companies, which involve special risks and considerations not typically associated with investing in U.S. companies. These risks include devaluation of currencies, less reliable information about issuers, different securities transaction clearance and settlement practices, and possible adverse political and economic developments. Moreover, securities of many foreign companies and their markets may be less liquid and their prices more volatile than those of comparable U.S. companies.

Plan contributions are made and the actuarial value of accumulated plan benefits are reported based on certain assumptions pertaining to interest rates, inflation rates, and employee demographics, all of which are subject to change. Due to uncertainties inherent in the estimation and assumptions process, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in these estimates and assumptions in the near term would have a material impact on Plan contributions and the financial statements.

During the years ended November 30, 2017 and 2016, there were four and three investments that accounted for 86% and 85% of total investments, respectively.

Actuarial Present Value of Accumulated Plan Benefits

Accumulated plan benefits are those future periodic payments that are attributable under the Plan's provisions to the service employees have rendered. Accumulated plan benefits include benefits expected to be paid to (a) retired or terminated employees or their beneficiaries, (b) beneficiaries of employees who have died, and (c) present employees or their beneficiaries. Benefits payable under all circumstances - retirement, death, disability, and termination of employment - are included, to the extent they are deemed attributable to employee service rendered prior to the valuation date.

The actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits is determined by the Plan's independent actuary and is the amount that results from applying actuarial assumptions to the accumulated plan benefits to reflect the time value of money (through discounts and for interest) and the probability of payment (by means of decrements such as death, disability, withdrawal, or retirement) between the valuation date and the expected date of payment. Actuarial assumptions for the Plan are made as of the beginning of the Plan year. The Statement of Accumulated Plan Benefits and the Statement of Changes in Accumulated Plan Benefits were prepared as of December 1, 2016 and for the year ended December 1, 2016. Had the reports been prepared as of and for the year ended November 30, 2016, no material changes would have been necessary. The significant actuarial assumptions used in the valuations as of December 1, 2016 are as follows:

* Funding was based on the IRS 2016 Static Mortality Table (male/female) & Accounting Standards Codification ("ASC") Topic 960
* For ASC 960, the effective interest rate and expected rate of return was 6.30%, 5.97% with Interest Rate Stabilization, and 3.98% without Interest Rate Stabilization
* Life expectancy of participants was obtained from the RP-2014 Blue Collar (adjusted to 2006) with Scale MP-2016
* Interest rate on lump-sum payments is 4.00%
* No disabilities were assumed
* Estimated administrative expenses expected to be paid from Plan assets are $135,000 per year
* Benefit commencement date - pre-retirement death benefit is the later of the death of the active participant or the date the participant would have attained age 55, deferred vested benefit assumes an immediate lump sum election, and retirement benefit assumes 50% of participants elect a life annuity commencing immediately and 50% elect an immediate lump sum option
* Form of payment - Plan participants who terminate prior to age 55 are assumed to elect an immediate lump-sum payment. Of participants retiring on or after age 55, 50% are assumed to elect an immediate lump sum and 50% are assumed to elect an annuity
* Mortality rate on lump-sum payments is based on the IRS Applicable Mortality table as provided under the Code Section 417(e) projected to year of decrement
* Percent married - 85% of males, 50% of females
* Spouse age - wives are assumed to be four years younger than husbands
* Participants are assumed to retire based on rates of retirement varying by age:

Age	Rate
55	5%
62	30%
65	40%
70	100%

* Participants are assumed to terminate based on rates of expected termination varying by age:

Age	Rate
25	13.0%
40	4.4%
55	3.0%

The foregoing actuarial assumptions are based on the presumption that the Plan will continue. If the Plan were to terminate, different actuarial assumptions and other factors might be applicable in determining the actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits.

The following changes in actuarial assumptions were made from the December 1, 2015 valuation to the December 1, 2016 valuation:

* For both minimum funding and ASC 960 valuation purposes, the decrement timing for the Retirement and Termination assumptions has been changed from mid-year to beginning of year decrements.
* For minimum funding the mortality table and interest segment rates were updated to 2016 in accordance with the requirements of IRC Section 430(h) and IRS regulations.
* The expected rate of return on plan assets as well as the ASC 960 interest rate has been changed from 6.40% for prior valuation to 6.30% to better anticipate future investment experience. In addition, for ASC 960, the lump sum interest rate changed from 4.25% to 4.00%.
* The administrative expense assumption has been changed from $60,000 for 2015 to $135,000 for 2016 to better anticipate level of future expenses to be paid from the trust primarily due to anticipated increases in PBGC premiums.

Going Concern

In the Company's Quarterly Report filed on Form 10-Q for the quarter ended June 30, 2018 the Company disclosed that there is substantial doubt regarding the Company's ability to continue as a going concern. The Plan's management believe that the conditions which gave rise to this substantial doubt regarding the Company's ability to continue as a going concern do not impact the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern.

2. Fair Value Accounting

Generally accepted accounting principles establish a framework for measuring fair value. The framework provides a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3). The three levels of the fair value hierarchy are described below:

Level 1: Inputs to the valuation methodology are unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in active markets.

Level 2: Inputs to the valuation methodology include quoted prices for similar assets and liabilities in active markets and inputs that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly or indirectly, for substantially the full term of the financial instrument.

Level 3: Inputs to the valuation methodology are unobservable and significant to the fair value measurement.

A financial instrument's level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement.

The following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for assets measured at fair value.

Guaranteed deposit fund: Valued using a method that approximates the market value of underlying investments by discounting expected future investment cash flow from both investment income and repayment of principal for each investment purchased.

Withdrawals from the guaranteed deposit fund are restricted during a calendar year to up to 10% of the value of the amounts held in the guaranteed deposit fund as of the beginning of that calendar year plus the sum of new allocations and transfers made to the fund during the year.

Limited partnerships and limited liability companies: Valued by the respective partnership or company manager using the market and income approaches. The market approach consists of using comparable market transactions or values. The income approach consists of the net present value of estimated future cash flows, adjusted as appropriate for liquidity, credit, market, and other risk factors. The inputs considered in the valuations include original transaction prices, recent transactions in the same or similar instruments, changes in financial ratios or cash flows, discounted cash flow valuations, and general economic and market conditions. The quantitative factor assumptions have not been provided as these investments are not material to the financial statements.

Westmoreland Coal Company common stock: Valued at the closing price reported on the active market on which the individual investments are traded.

Registered investment companies: Valued at the net asset value of shares held by the Plan at year-end based on the quoted prices in an active market.

Pooled separate accounts: Valued as a practical expedient at the net asset value of units held by the Plan at year-end based on the quoted market prices of the securities underlying the investments. There are no unfunded commitments, and the units may be redeemed on a daily basis.

The preceding methods may produce a fair value calculation (or a net asset value calculation for pooled separate accounts) that may not be indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future fair values. Furthermore, although the Plan believes its valuation methods are appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine the fair value of certain financial instruments could result in a different fair value measurement at the reporting date. There were no changes to the valuation techniques used during the period.

The following table sets forth the fair value of the Plan's investment assets by level within the fair value hierarchy as of November 30, 2017:

Description	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Investments measured at fair value				
Guaranteed deposit fund	$ —	$ 257,783	$ —	$ 257,783
Limited partnerships and limited liability companies	—	—	276	276
Westmoreland Coal Company common stock	53,271	—	—	53,271
Registered investment companies	579,115	—	—	579,115
Cash	244	—	—	244
Total of investments at fair value	$ 632,630	$ 257,783	$ 276	$ 890,689
Investments measured at net asset value*				
Pooled separate accounts				$ 9,923,582
Total fair value of investments held				$ 10,814,271

* Total investments measured at net asset value have not been classified in the fair value hierarchy. The fair value amounts presented in this table are intended to permit reconciliation to fair value of total investments held.

The following table sets forth the fair value of the Plan's investment assets by level within the fair value hierarchy as of November 30, 2016:

Description	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Investments measured at fair value				
Guaranteed deposit fund	$ —	$ 455,486	$ —	$ 455,486
Limited partnerships and limited liability companies	—	—	4,069	4,069
Westmoreland Coal Company common stock	802,314	—	—	802,314
Registered investment companies	325,580	—	—	325,580
Cash	244	—	—	244
Total of investments at fair value	$ 1,128,138	$ 455,486	$ 4,069	$ 1,587,693
Investments measured at net asset value*				
Pooled separate accounts				$ 11,516,959
Total fair value of investments held				$ 13,104,652

* Total investments measured at net asset value have not been classified in the fair value hierarchy. The fair value amounts presented in this table are intended to permit reconciliation to fair value of total investments held.

Level 3 Changes

The following is a reconciliation of the beginning and ending balances for assets measured at fair value on a recurring basis using significant unobservable inputs (Level 3) during the years ended November 30, 2017 and 2016. Both observable and unobservable inputs may be used to determine the fair value of the positions classified within the Level 3 category. As a result, the unrealized

gains and losses for assets and liabilities within the Level 3 category may include changes in the fair value that were attributable to both observable and unobservable inputs.

	Limited Partnerships and Limited Liability Companies	
	2017	2016
Beginning balance	$ 4,069	$ 31,280
Total losses (realized/unrealized)	(2,268)	(10,411)
Sales	(1,525)	(16,800)
Ending balance	$ 276	$ 4,069

3. Certification of Investments

Prudential Retirement has certified in writing to the Plan administrator that the stated amounts for investments at fair value as of November 30, 2017 and 2016 and the income earned or losses incurred on the investments for the years ended November 30, 2017 and 2016, as reflected in the accompanying financial statements and the supplemental schedules, are complete and accurate.

The Plan administrator has elected the method of compliance as permitted by 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Accordingly, as permitted under such election, the Plan administrator instructed the Plan's auditors not to perform any auditing procedures with respect to the investment information certified by Prudential Retirement, except for comparing the information contained therein to information included in the financial statements and the supplemental schedules.

4. Income Taxes

The Plan has received a tax determination letter dated November 13, 2017 from the IRS covering changes made to comply with ERISA and indicating that the Plan qualifies under the provisions of Section 401(a) of the Code and is exempt from federal income taxes.

The Plan administrator and the Plan's tax counsel believe that the Plan is designed and is currently being operated in compliance with the applicable requirements of the Code. Therefore, no provision for income taxes has been included in the accompanying financial statements.

Generally accepted accounting principles require Plan management to evaluate tax positions taken by the Plan and recognize a tax liability if the Plan has taken an uncertain position that more likely than not would not be sustained upon examination by the IRS. The Plan administrator has analyzed the tax positions taken by the Plan and has concluded that, as of November 30, 2017 and 2016, there are no uncertain positions taken or expected to be taken that would require recognition of a liability or disclosure in the financial statements. The Plan is subject to routine audits by taxing jurisdictions; however, there are currently no audits for any tax periods in progress.

5. Administration of the Plan

The Company provides, at no cost to the Plan, certain administrative, accounting, and legal services to the Plan and also pays the cost of certain outside services for the Plan.

6. Related Party and Party-in-Interest Transactions

Plan investments include pooled separate accounts, a guaranteed deposit fund and cash managed by Prudential Retirement. Prudential Retirement is the custodian and trustee, as defined by the Plan; therefore, these transactions qualify as party-in-interest.

For the Plan years ended November 30, 2017 and 2016, Westmoreland Coal Company did not contribute and the Plan did not sell any shares of common stock. As of November 30, 2017 and 2016, the Plan held 46,323 shares of Westmoreland Coal Company common stock, a party-in-interest, with a fair value of $53,271 and $802,314, respectively. The fair value of the stock on these dates was $1.15 and $17.32 per share, respectively.

The above transactions are exempt from prohibited transaction regulations.

7. Plan Termination

Although it has not expressed any intent to do so, the Company has the right under the Plan to terminate the Plan subject to the provisions of ERISA. If the Plan is terminated for any reason, the net assets of the Plan would be allocated, as prescribed by ERISA and its regulations, generally to provide the following benefits in the order indicated:

* Annuity benefits that former employees or their beneficiaries have been receiving for at least three years or that employees eligible to retire for the three-year period would have been receiving if they had retired with benefits in the normal form of annuity under the Plan. The priority amount is limited to the lowest benefit that was payable (or would have been payable) during those three years. The amount is further limited to the lowest benefit that would be payable under Plan provisions in effect at any time during the five years preceding Plan termination;
* Other vested benefits insured by the Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation ("PBGC"), a U.S. government agency, up to the applicable limitations (discussed below);
* All other vested benefits not insured by the PBGC; or
* All non-vested benefits.

Certain benefits under the Plan are insured by the PBGC if the Plan terminates. Generally, the PBGC guarantees most vested normal age retirement benefits, early retirement benefits, and certain disability and survivors' pensions. However, the PBGC does not guarantee all types of benefits under the Plan, and the amount of benefit protection is subject to certain limitations. Vested benefits under the Plan are guaranteed at the level in effect on the date of the Plan's termination.

Whether all participants receive their benefits, should the Plan terminate at some future time, will depend on the sufficiency, at that time, of the Plan's net assets to provide for accumulated benefit obligations and may also depend on the financial condition of the Plan sponsor and the level of benefits guaranteed by the PBGC.

8. Subsequent Events

The Company has evaluated subsequent events related to the Plan through the auditors' report date, which is the date the financial statements were available for issuance, and determined there were no subsequent events requiring disclosure.

BEULAH & SAVAGE MINES HOURLY EMPLOYEES' PENSION PLAN

Schedule 1

Schedule H, Part IV, Line 4i - Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)

EIN: 84-1575176

Plan #005

November 30, 2017

(a)	(b) Identity of Issuer, Borrower, Lessor, or Similar Party	(c) Description of Investment, Including Maturity Date, Rate of Interest, Collateral, Par, or Maturity Value	(d) Cost	(e) Current Value
	Pooled separate accounts:			
*	Prudential Retirement	Long Duration Bond/IR&M Fund	$ 2,266,540	$ 2,426,865
*	Prudential Retirement	Pru Long Corporate Bond Fund	2,199,433	2,417,881
*	Prudential Retirement	QMA U.S. Broad Market Index Fund	2,203,560	2,868,782
*	Prudential Retirement	Core Bond Enhanced Index/PGIM	1,645,299	1,630,720
*	Prudential Retirement	Intl Bld/Pictet Asset Management Fund	436,761	579,334
	Registered investment companies			
	American Funds	American Europacific Growth Fund	515,721	579,115
	Limited partnerships and limited liability companies			
	Oaktree Capital Management, L.P.	OCM Real Estate Opportunity Fund III LP	—	276
	Common Stock			
*	Westmoreland Coal Company	Westmoreland Coal Company common stock, 46,323 shares of $2.50 par value	802,314	53,271
	Cash			
*	Prudential Retirement	Brokerage Money Market	244	244
	Guaranteed deposit fund			
*	Prudential Retirement	Guaranteed Deposit Fund	257,783	257,783
	Total investments		$ 10,327,655	$ 10,814,271

* Denotes party-in-interest.

BEULAH & SAVAGE MINES HOURLY EMPLOYEES' PENSION PLAN

Schedule 2

Schedule H, Part IV, Line 4j - Schedule of Reportable Transactions

EIN: 84-1575176

Plan #005

Year ended November 30, 2017

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)
Identity of Party Involved	Description of Asset	Purchase Price	Selling Price	Lease Rental	Expense Incurred with Transaction	Cost of Asset Purchase / (Sales)	Current Value of Asset on Transaction Date Purchase / (Sales)	Net Gain or (Loss)
Individual transactions in excess of 5% of net assets available as of the beginning of the Plan year: None								
Series of non-securities transactions in excess of 5% of plan assets: None								
Series of securities transactions in excess of 5% of plan assets:								
Prudential Retirement	QMA US Broad Market Index	$1,365,674	$ —	$ —	$ —	$1,365,674	$ 1,365,674	$ —
Prudential Retirement	QMA US Broad Market Index	—	660,000	—	—	504,318	660,000	155,682
Prudential Retirement	Core Bond Enhanced Index/ PGIM	1,935,000	—	—	—	1,935,000	1,935,000	—
Prudential Retirement	Core Bond Enhanced Index/ PGIM	—	300,000	—	—	301,670	300,000	(1,670)
Prudential Retirement	Long Duration Bond/IR&M Fund	1,686	—	—	—	1,686	1,686	—
Prudential Retirement	Long Duration Bond/IR&M Fund	—	2,645,000	—	—	2,460,379	2,645,000	184,621
Prudential Retirement	Pru Long Corporate Bond	1,686	—	—	—	1,686	1,686	—
Prudential Retirement	Pru Long Corporate Bond	—	2,855,000	—	—	2,599,780	2,855,000	255,220
Prudential Retirement	Guaranteed Deposit	2,867,578	—	—	—	2,867,578	2,867,578	—
Prudential Retirement	Guaranteed Deposit	—	3,073,779	—	—	3,073,779	3,073,779	—
Securities transactions related to individual transactions in excess of 5% of plan assets: None								

BEULAH & SAVAGE MINES HOURLY EMPLOYEES' PENSION PLAN

Financial Statements
and
Independent Auditor's Report
November 30, 2017 and 2016

BEULAH & SAVAGE MINES HOURLY EMPLOYEES' PENSION PLAN

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INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

Westmoreland Retirement Benefits Administrative Committee
Beulah & Savage Mines Hourly Employees' Pension Plan
Englewood, Colorado

REPORT ON FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

We were engaged to audit the accompanying financial statements of Beulah & Savage Mines Hourly Employees' Pension Plan (the "Plan"), which are comprised of the statements of net assets available for benefits as of November 30, 2017 and 2016, the related statement of changes in net assets available for benefits for the year ended November 30, 2017, the statement of accumulated plan benefits as of December 1, 2016, the related statement of changes in accumulated plan benefits for the year ended December 1, 2016, and the related notes to the financial statements.

MANAGEMENT'S RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

AUDITORS' RESPONSIBILITY

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on conducting the audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Because of the matter described in the Basis for Disclaimer of Opinion paragraph, however, we were not able to obtain sufficient appropriate audit evidence to provide a basis for an audit opinion.

BASIS FOR DISCLAIMER OF OPINION

As permitted by 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974, the Plan administrator instructed us not to perform, and we did not perform, any auditing procedures with respect to the information summarized in Note 3, which was certified by Prudential Retirement Insurance and Annuity Company, the trustee of the Plan, except for comparing such information with the related information included in the financial statements and supplemental schedules. We have been informed by the Plan administrator that the trustee holds the Plan's investment assets and executes investment transactions. The Plan administrator has obtained a certification from the trustee as of November 30, 2017 and 2016, and for the year ended November 30, 2017, that the information provided to the Plan administrator by the trustee is complete and accurate.

DISCLAIMER OF OPINION

Because of the significance of the matter described in the Basis for Disclaimer of Opinion paragraph, we have not been able to obtain sufficient appropriate audit evidence to provide a basis for an audit opinion. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on these financial statements.

OTHER MATTER

Supplemental Schedules

The supplemental schedules as of and for the year ended November 30, 2017, are required by the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 and are presented for the purpose of additional analysis and are not a required part of the financial statements. Because of the significance of the matter described in the Basis for Disclaimer of Opinion paragraph, we do not express an opinion on these supplemental schedules.

REPORT ON FORM AND CONTENT IN COMPLIANCE WITH THE DEPARTMENT OF LABOR'S RULES AND REGULATIONS

The form and content of the information included in the financial statements and supplemental schedules, other than that derived from the information certified by the trustee, have been audited by us in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and, in our opinion, are presented in compliance with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974.

EKS&H LLLP

EKS&H LLLP

Denver, Colorado
September 13, 2018

BEULAH & SAVAGE MINES HOURLY EMPLOYEES' PENSION PLAN

STATEMENTS OF NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS

	November 30,	
	2017	2016
Assets		
Investments, at fair value		
Pooled separate accounts	$ 9,923,582	$ 11,516,959
Westmoreland Coal Company common stock	53,271	802,314
Registered investment companies	579,115	325,580
Limited partnerships and limited liability companies	276	4,069
Cash	244	244
Guaranteed deposit fund	257,783	455,486
Total investments, at fair value	10,814,271	13,104,652
Net assets available for benefits	$ 10,814,271	$ 13,104,652

See accompanying Notes to Financial Statements.

BEULAH & SAVAGE MINES HOURLY EMPLOYEES' PENSION PLAN

STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS

	For the Years Ended November 30,	
	2017	2016
Investment income		
Net appreciation in fair value of investments	388,994	911,646
Interest and dividend income	392,051	461,906
Total investment income	781,045	1,373,552
Deductions from net assets		
Benefits paid to participants	2,932,615	1,687,385
Administrative expenses	138,811	136,128
Total deductions from net assets	3,071,426	1,823,513
Net decrease in net assets available for benefits	(2,290,381)	(449,961)
Net assets available for benefits		
Beginning of year	13,104,652	13,554,613
End of year	$ 10,814,271	$ 13,104,652

See accompanying Notes to Financial Statements.

BEULAH & SAVAGE MINES HOURLY EMPLOYEES' PENSION PLAN

STATEMENT OF ACCUMULATED PLAN BENEFITS
December 1, 2016

Actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits	
Vested benefits	
Active participants	$ 3,445,525
Retired participants and beneficiaries	9,110,114
Total vested benefits	12,555,639
Non-vested benefits	24,593
Total actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits	$ 12,580,232

BEULAH & SAVAGE MINES HOURLY EMPLOYEES' PENSION PLAN

STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN ACCUMULATED PLAN BENEFITS
For the Year Ended December 1, 2016

Actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits at beginning of year	$ 14,028,169
Increase (decrease) during the year attributable to	
Benefits paid	(1,687,385)
Benefits accumulated and actuarial loss	(827,947)
Interest	837,292
Change in actuarial assumptions	74,197
100% vesting of participants affected by partial plan termination	155,906
Net decrease	(1,447,937)
Actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits at end of year	$ 12,580,232

BEULAH & SAVAGE MINES HOURLY EMPLOYEES' PENSION PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

1. Description of the Plan and Significant Accounting Policies

The following description of the Beulah & Savage Mines Hourly Employees' Pension Plan (the "Plan") provides only general information. Participants and all others should refer to the Plan document for a more complete description of the Plan's provisions.

General

The Plan is a defined benefit plan covering all hourly union employees of the Dakota Westmoreland Corporation and the Westmoreland Savage Corporation and affiliated companies (collectively, the "Company") provided they are not leased employees. The Plan is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 ("ERISA").

Employees of the Company who were participants in the Knife River Corporation Hourly Employees' Pension Plan on April 30, 2001 became participants in the Plan as of May 1, 2001. Otherwise, participation commences on the first day of the next entry date after an hourly paid person regularly employed by the Company completes one year of service in which the employee completes 1,000 or more hours of service. The Plan's entry dates are December 1 and June 1. Hourly employees hired by the Westmoreland Savage Corporation subsequent to December 31, 2006 are defined for eligibility into the Plan. Effective January 2, 2015, the Plan's fourth amendment modified the way new and inexperienced miners make contributions to the Plan and added that participants who are involuntarily laid off at the Beulah mine after January 1, 2016 will be fully (100%) vested in their retirement benefit as of the date they are laid off, due to a partial plan termination.

The Westmoreland Coal Company Retirement Committee administers the Plan and manages the Plan assets on behalf of Westmoreland Mining LLC, the Plan sponsor. Prudential Retirement Insurance and Annuity Company ("Prudential Retirement") is the Plan's custodian, trustee and maintains the Plan's records.

Benefits and Vesting

Employees with five or more years of vesting service are entitled to monthly pension benefits beginning at the normal retirement age of 65 equal to a factor times the number of years of credited service. The factor for Dakota Westmoreland Corporation participants is $55.00. The factor for participants of Westmoreland Savage Corporation is $35.25 for years of credited service earned prior to January 1, 1988, $42.00 for years of credited service earned in 1988 and 1989, $46.50 for years of service earned from 1990 through December 31, 1993, and $49.50 for years of credited service earned from January 1, 1994 to December 31, 2006. The Plan permits early retirement at age 55 with at least five years of vesting service. If the employee is at least age 62, there are no reductions in benefit factors for early retirement. If the employee is between 55 and 62, benefits are reduced by 1/4 of 1% for every month between the date that benefits begin and the month of their 62nd birthday. The Plan permits deferred vested pension payments for employees whose employment is terminated for reasons other than death, retirement, or disability on or after the completion of five years of vested service.

Effective January 1, 2003, participants employed by Beulah Mine who have 20 years of service and have not attained 55 years of age prior to termination and were either laid off due to the closure of the mine or have been permanently laid off for no less than 180 days will be eligible to elect to begin receiving their accrued monthly pension reduced for early commencement as outlined in the Plan document. These participants may also elect a lump-sum payment.

Effective January 1, 2007, the Plan no longer accrues benefits for employees of Westmoreland Savage Corporation and years of credited services is limited to the first 40 years. Eligible employees of Dakota Westmoreland Corporation continue to be eligible to participate and accrue benefits.

Effective January 1, 2016, any plan participant who both terminates employment and has an annuity starting date after January 1, 2016 and, at the annuity starting date, is at least 60 and has a combined age and years of credited service greater than or equal to 90, is eligible for an unreduced pension benefit.

Married employees will receive their benefits in the form of a joint and 75% survivor annuity unless an alternate method has been

selected and properly approved. Unmarried employees will receive their benefits in the form of a life annuity. Participants may receive a single lump-sum distribution under certain circumstances. Benefits are recorded when paid on a cash basis of accounting.

Funding Policy

The Plan is non-contributory; all funding is provided for by the Company. The Company has voluntarily agreed to make contributions to the Plan sufficient to provide the Plan with assets with which to pay pension benefits to Plan participants. For the Plan years ended November 30, 2017 and 2016, minimum funding requirements of the ERISA and the Internal Revenue Code (the "Code") were $271,287 and $327,804, respectively. The funding requirements were met through pre-funded actuarial credits provided by the actuary.

Death and Disability Benefits

If an active employee dies prior to retirement and has rendered five years of service, a monthly pension equal to the survivor's annuity is paid to the employee's spouse. If an employee dies after retirement, the benefit provided by the form of payment elected at retirement is paid to the employee's beneficiary. Active employees with five years of service who become totally disabled receive monthly disability benefits that are equal to $15.00 times the number of years of credited service. Active employees with less than five years of service receive monthly disability benefits equal to $7.50 times the number of years of credited service.

Administrative Expenses

Fees incurred and paid directly (or through appreciation) by the Plan for administrative services were $138,811 and $136,128 for the years ended November 30, 2017 and 2016, respectively.

Valuation of Investments and Income Recognition

The Plan's investments are stated at fair value as reported by the Plan custodian. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants. See Note 2 for discussion of fair value measures.

The net appreciation in fair value of investments is reflected in the accompanying Statements of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits and is determined as the difference between fair value at the beginning of the year (or date purchased if during the year) and selling price (if sold during the year) or year-end fair value. Purchases and sales of investments are recorded on a trade-date basis. Interest income is recognized on the accrual basis. Dividends are recognized on the ex-dividend date.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires the Plan administrator to make estimates and assumptions that affect certain reported amounts and disclosures. Accordingly, actual results could differ from those estimates.

Risks, Uncertainties and Concentrations

The Plan provides for various investments that, in general, are exposed to various risks, such as interest rate, credit, and overall market volatility risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investments, it is reasonably possible that changes in the value of investments will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect the investment account balances and the amounts reported in the Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits.

Additionally, some investments held by the Plan are invested in the securities of foreign companies, which involve special risks and considerations not typically associated with investing in U.S. companies. These risks include devaluation of currencies, less reliable information about issuers, different securities transaction clearance and settlement practices, and possible adverse political and economic developments. Moreover, securities of many foreign companies and their markets may be less liquid and their prices more volatile than those of comparable U.S. companies.

Plan contributions are made and the actuarial value of accumulated plan benefits are reported based on certain assumptions pertaining to interest rates, inflation rates, and employee demographics, all of which are subject to change. Due to uncertainties inherent in the estimation and assumptions process, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in these estimates and assumptions in the near term would have a material impact on Plan contributions and the financial statements.

During the years ended November 30, 2017 and 2016, there were four and three investments that accounted for 86% and 85% of total investments, respectively.

Actuarial Present Value of Accumulated Plan Benefits

Accumulated plan benefits are those future periodic payments that are attributable under the Plan's provisions to the service employees have rendered. Accumulated plan benefits include benefits expected to be paid to (a) retired or terminated employees or their beneficiaries, (b) beneficiaries of employees who have died, and (c) present employees or their beneficiaries. Benefits payable under all circumstances - retirement, death, disability, and termination of employment - are included, to the extent they are deemed attributable to employee service rendered prior to the valuation date.

The actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits is determined by the Plan's independent actuary and is the amount that results from applying actuarial assumptions to the accumulated plan benefits to reflect the time value of money (through discounts and for interest) and the probability of payment (by means of decrements such as death, disability, withdrawal, or retirement) between the valuation date and the expected date of payment. Actuarial assumptions for the Plan are made as of the beginning of the Plan year. The Statement of Accumulated Plan Benefits and the Statement of Changes in Accumulated Plan Benefits were prepared as of December 1, 2016 and for the year ended December 1, 2016. Had the reports been prepared as of and for the year ended November 30, 2016, no material changes would have been necessary. The significant actuarial assumptions used in the valuations as of December 1, 2016 are as follows:

* Funding was based on the IRS 2016 Static Mortality Table (male/female) & Accounting Standards Codification ("ASC") Topic 960
* For ASC 960, the effective interest rate and expected rate of return was 6.30%, 5.97% with Interest Rate Stabilization, and 3.98% without Interest Rate Stabilization
* Life expectancy of participants was obtained from the RP-2014 Blue Collar (adjusted to 2006) with Scale MP-2016
* Interest rate on lump-sum payments is 4.00%
* No disabilities were assumed
* Estimated administrative expenses expected to be paid from Plan assets are $135,000 per year
* Benefit commencement date - pre-retirement death benefit is the later of the death of the active participant or the date the participant would have attained age 55, deferred vested benefit assumes an immediate lump sum election, and retirement benefit assumes 50% of participants elect a life annuity commencing immediately and 50% elect an immediate lump sum option
* Form of payment - Plan participants who terminate prior to age 55 are assumed to elect an immediate lump-sum payment. Of participants retiring on or after age 55, 50% are assumed to elect an immediate lump sum and 50% are assumed to elect an annuity
* Mortality rate on lump-sum payments is based on the IRS Applicable Mortality table as provided under the Code Section 417(e) projected to year of decrement
* Percent married - 85% of males, 50% of females
* Spouse age - wives are assumed to be four years younger than husbands
* Participants are assumed to retire based on rates of retirement varying by age:

Age	Rate
55	5%
62	30%
65	40%
70	100%

* Participants are assumed to terminate based on rates of expected termination varying by age:

Age	Rate
25	13.0%
40	4.4%
55	3.0%

The foregoing actuarial assumptions are based on the presumption that the Plan will continue. If the Plan were to terminate, different actuarial assumptions and other factors might be applicable in determining the actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits.

The following changes in actuarial assumptions were made from the December 1, 2015 valuation to the December 1, 2016 valuation:

* For both minimum funding and ASC 960 valuation purposes, the decrement timing for the Retirement and Termination assumptions has been changed from mid-year to beginning of year decrements.
* For minimum funding the mortality table and interest segment rates were updated to 2016 in accordance with the requirements of IRC Section 430(h) and IRS regulations.
* The expected rate of return on plan assets as well as the ASC 960 interest rate has been changed from 6.40% for prior valuation to 6.30% to better anticipate future investment experience. In addition, for ASC 960, the lump sum interest rate changed from 4.25% to 4.00%.
* The administrative expense assumption has been changed from $60,000 for 2015 to $135,000 for 2016 to better anticipate level of future expenses to be paid from the trust primarily due to anticipated increases in PBGC premiums.

Going Concern

In the Company's Quarterly Report filed on Form 10-Q for the quarter ended June 30, 2018 the Company disclosed that there is substantial doubt regarding the Company's ability to continue as a going concern. The Plan's management believe that the conditions which gave rise to this substantial doubt regarding the Company's ability to continue as a going concern do not impact the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern.

2. Fair Value Accounting

Generally accepted accounting principles establish a framework for measuring fair value. The framework provides a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3). The three levels of the fair value hierarchy are described below:

Level 1: Inputs to the valuation methodology are unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in active markets.

Level 2: Inputs to the valuation methodology include quoted prices for similar assets and liabilities in active markets and inputs that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly or indirectly, for substantially the full term of the financial instrument.

Level 3: Inputs to the valuation methodology are unobservable and significant to the fair value measurement.

A financial instrument's level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement.

The following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for assets measured at fair value.

Guaranteed deposit fund: Valued using a method that approximates the market value of underlying investments by discounting expected future investment cash flow from both investment income and repayment of principal for each investment purchased.

Withdrawals from the guaranteed deposit fund are restricted during a calendar year to up to 10% of the value of the amounts held in the guaranteed deposit fund as of the beginning of that calendar year plus the sum of new allocations and transfers made to the fund during the year.

Limited partnerships and limited liability companies: Valued by the respective partnership or company manager using the market and income approaches. The market approach consists of using comparable market transactions or values. The income approach consists of the net present value of estimated future cash flows, adjusted as appropriate for liquidity, credit, market, and other risk factors. The inputs considered in the valuations include original transaction prices, recent transactions in the same or similar instruments, changes in financial ratios or cash flows, discounted cash flow valuations, and general economic and market conditions. The quantitative factor assumptions have not been provided as these investments are not material to the financial statements.

Westmoreland Coal Company common stock: Valued at the closing price reported on the active market on which the individual investments are traded.

Registered investment companies: Valued at the net asset value of shares held by the Plan at year-end based on the quoted prices in an active market.

Pooled separate accounts: Valued as a practical expedient at the net asset value of units held by the Plan at year-end based on the quoted market prices of the securities underlying the investments. There are no unfunded commitments, and the units may be redeemed on a daily basis.

The preceding methods may produce a fair value calculation (or a net asset value calculation for pooled separate accounts) that may not be indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future fair values. Furthermore, although the Plan believes its valuation methods are appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine the fair value of certain financial instruments could result in a different fair value measurement at the reporting date. There were no changes to the valuation techniques used during the period.

The following table sets forth the fair value of the Plan's investment assets by level within the fair value hierarchy as of November 30, 2017:

Description	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Investments measured at fair value				
Guaranteed deposit fund	$ —	$ 257,783	$ —	$ 257,783
Limited partnerships and limited liability companies	—	—	276	276
Westmoreland Coal Company common stock	53,271	—	—	53,271
Registered investment companies	579,115	—	—	579,115
Cash	244	—	—	244
Total of investments at fair value	$ 632,630	$ 257,783	$ 276	$ 890,689
Investments measured at net asset value*				
Pooled separate accounts				$ 9,923,582
Total fair value of investments held				$ 10,814,271

* Total investments measured at net asset value have not been classified in the fair value hierarchy. The fair value amounts presented in this table are intended to permit reconciliation to fair value of total investments held.

The following table sets forth the fair value of the Plan's investment assets by level within the fair value hierarchy as of November 30, 2016:

Description	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Investments measured at fair value				
Guaranteed deposit fund	$ —	$ 455,486	$ —	$ 455,486
Limited partnerships and limited liability companies	—	—	4,069	4,069
Westmoreland Coal Company common stock	802,314	—	—	802,314
Registered investment companies	325,580	—	—	325,580
Cash	244	—	—	244
Total of investments at fair value	$ 1,128,138	$ 455,486	$ 4,069	$ 1,587,693
Investments measured at net asset value*				
Pooled separate accounts				$ 11,516,959
Total fair value of investments held				$ 13,104,652

* Total investments measured at net asset value have not been classified in the fair value hierarchy. The fair value amounts presented in this table are intended to permit reconciliation to fair value of total investments held.

Level 3 Changes

The following is a reconciliation of the beginning and ending balances for assets measured at fair value on a recurring basis using significant unobservable inputs (Level 3) during the years ended November 30, 2017 and 2016. Both observable and unobservable inputs may be used to determine the fair value of the positions classified within the Level 3 category. As a result, the unrealized

gains and losses for assets and liabilities within the Level 3 category may include changes in the fair value that were attributable to both observable and unobservable inputs.

	Limited Partnerships and Limited Liability Companies	
	2017	2016
Beginning balance	$ 4,069	$ 31,280
Total losses (realized/unrealized)	(2,268)	(10,411)
Sales	(1,525)	(16,800)
Ending balance	$ 276	$ 4,069

3. Certification of Investments

Prudential Retirement has certified in writing to the Plan administrator that the stated amounts for investments at fair value as of November 30, 2017 and 2016 and the income earned or losses incurred on the investments for the years ended November 30, 2017 and 2016, as reflected in the accompanying financial statements and the supplemental schedules, are complete and accurate.

The Plan administrator has elected the method of compliance as permitted by 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Accordingly, as permitted under such election, the Plan administrator instructed the Plan's auditors not to perform any auditing procedures with respect to the investment information certified by Prudential Retirement, except for comparing the information contained therein to information included in the financial statements and the supplemental schedules.

4. Income Taxes

The Plan has received a tax determination letter dated November 13, 2017 from the IRS covering changes made to comply with ERISA and indicating that the Plan qualifies under the provisions of Section 401(a) of the Code and is exempt from federal income taxes.

The Plan administrator and the Plan's tax counsel believe that the Plan is designed and is currently being operated in compliance with the applicable requirements of the Code. Therefore, no provision for income taxes has been included in the accompanying financial statements.

Generally accepted accounting principles require Plan management to evaluate tax positions taken by the Plan and recognize a tax liability if the Plan has taken an uncertain position that more likely than not would not be sustained upon examination by the IRS. The Plan administrator has analyzed the tax positions taken by the Plan and has concluded that, as of November 30, 2017 and 2016, there are no uncertain positions taken or expected to be taken that would require recognition of a liability or disclosure in the financial statements. The Plan is subject to routine audits by taxing jurisdictions; however, there are currently no audits for any tax periods in progress.

5. Administration of the Plan

The Company provides, at no cost to the Plan, certain administrative, accounting, and legal services to the Plan and also pays the cost of certain outside services for the Plan.

6. Related Party and Party-in-Interest Transactions

Plan investments include pooled separate accounts, a guaranteed deposit fund and cash managed by Prudential Retirement. Prudential Retirement is the custodian and trustee, as defined by the Plan; therefore, these transactions qualify as party-in-interest.

For the Plan years ended November 30, 2017 and 2016, Westmoreland Coal Company did not contribute and the Plan did not sell any shares of common stock. As of November 30, 2017 and 2016, the Plan held 46,323 shares of Westmoreland Coal Company common stock, a party-in-interest, with a fair value of $53,271 and $802,314, respectively. The fair value of the stock on these dates was $1.15 and $17.32 per share, respectively.

The above transactions are exempt from prohibited transaction regulations.

7. Plan Termination

Although it has not expressed any intent to do so, the Company has the right under the Plan to terminate the Plan subject to the provisions of ERISA. If the Plan is terminated for any reason, the net assets of the Plan would be allocated, as prescribed by ERISA and its regulations, generally to provide the following benefits in the order indicated:

* Annuity benefits that former employees or their beneficiaries have been receiving for at least three years or that employees eligible to retire for the three-year period would have been receiving if they had retired with benefits in the normal form of annuity under the Plan. The priority amount is limited to the lowest benefit that was payable (or would have been payable) during those three years. The amount is further limited to the lowest benefit that would be payable under Plan provisions in effect at any time during the five years preceding Plan termination;
* Other vested benefits insured by the Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation ("PBGC"), a U.S. government agency, up to the applicable limitations (discussed below);
* All other vested benefits not insured by the PBGC; or
* All non-vested benefits.

Certain benefits under the Plan are insured by the PBGC if the Plan terminates. Generally, the PBGC guarantees most vested normal age retirement benefits, early retirement benefits, and certain disability and survivors' pensions. However, the PBGC does not guarantee all types of benefits under the Plan, and the amount of benefit protection is subject to certain limitations. Vested benefits under the Plan are guaranteed at the level in effect on the date of the Plan's termination.

Whether all participants receive their benefits, should the Plan terminate at some future time, will depend on the sufficiency, at that time, of the Plan's net assets to provide for accumulated benefit obligations and may also depend on the financial condition of the Plan sponsor and the level of benefits guaranteed by the PBGC.

8. Subsequent Events

The Company has evaluated subsequent events related to the Plan through the auditors' report date, which is the date the financial statements were available for issuance, and determined there were no subsequent events requiring disclosure.

BEULAH & SAVAGE MINES HOURLY EMPLOYEES' PENSION PLAN

Schedule 1

Schedule H, Part IV, Line 4i - Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)

EIN: 84-1575176

Plan #005

November 30, 2017

(a)	(b) Identity of Issuer, Borrower, Lessor, or Similar Party	(c) Description of Investment, Including Maturity Date, Rate of Interest, Collateral, Par, or Maturity Value	(d) Cost	(e) Current Value
	Pooled separate accounts:			
*	Prudential Retirement	Long Duration Bond/IR&M Fund	$ 2,266,540	$ 2,426,865
*	Prudential Retirement	Pru Long Corporate Bond Fund	2,199,433	2,417,881
*	Prudential Retirement	QMA U.S. Broad Market Index Fund	2,203,560	2,868,782
*	Prudential Retirement	Core Bond Enhanced Index/PGIM	1,645,299	1,630,720
*	Prudential Retirement	Intl Bld/Pictet Asset Management Fund	436,761	579,334
	Registered investment companies			
	American Funds	American Europacific Growth Fund	515,721	579,115
	Limited partnerships and limited liability companies			
	Oaktree Capital Management, L.P.	OCM Real Estate Opportunity Fund III LP	—	276
	Common Stock			
*	Westmoreland Coal Company	Westmoreland Coal Company common stock, 46,323 shares of $2.50 par value	802,314	53,271
	Cash			
*	Prudential Retirement	Brokerage Money Market	244	244
	Guaranteed deposit fund			
*	Prudential Retirement	Guaranteed Deposit Fund	257,783	257,783
	Total investments		$ 10,327,655	$ 10,814,271

* Denotes party-in-interest.

BEULAH & SAVAGE MINES HOURLY EMPLOYEES' PENSION PLAN

Schedule 2

Schedule H, Part IV, Line 4j - Schedule of Reportable Transactions

EIN: 84-1575176

Plan #005

Year ended November 30, 2017

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)
Identity of Party Involved	Description of Asset	Purchase Price	Selling Price	Lease Rental	Expense Incurred with Transaction	Cost of Asset Purchase / (Sales)	Current Value of Asset on Transaction Date Purchase / (Sales)	Net Gain or (Loss)
Individual transactions in excess of 5% of net assets available as of the beginning of the Plan year: None								
Series of non-securities transactions in excess of 5% of plan assets: None								
Series of securities transactions in excess of 5% of plan assets:								
Prudential Retirement	QMA US Broad Market Index	$1,365,674	$ —	$ —	$ —	$1,365,674	$ 1,365,674	$ —
Prudential Retirement	QMA US Broad Market Index	—	660,000	—	—	504,318	660,000	155,682
Prudential Retirement	Core Bond Enhanced Index/ PGIM	1,935,000	—	—	—	1,935,000	1,935,000	—
Prudential Retirement	Core Bond Enhanced Index/ PGIM	—	300,000	—	—	301,670	300,000	(1,670)
Prudential Retirement	Long Duration Bond/IR&M Fund	1,686	—	—	—	1,686	1,686	—
Prudential Retirement	Long Duration Bond/IR&M Fund	—	2,645,000	—	—	2,460,379	2,645,000	184,621
Prudential Retirement	Pru Long Corporate Bond	1,686	—	—	—	1,686	1,686	—
Prudential Retirement	Pru Long Corporate Bond	—	2,855,000	—	—	2,599,780	2,855,000	255,220
Prudential Retirement	Guaranteed Deposit	2,867,578	—	—	—	2,867,578	2,867,578	—
Prudential Retirement	Guaranteed Deposit	—	3,073,779	—	—	3,073,779	3,073,779	—
Securities transactions related to individual transactions in excess of 5% of plan assets: None								