

Form 5500 Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Annual Return/Report of Employee Benefit Plan This form is required to be filed for employee benefit plans under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500.	OMB Nos. 1210-0110 1210-0089 2017 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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Part I	Annual Report Identification Information
For calendar plan year 2017 or fiscal plan year beginning <u>01/01/2017</u> and ending <u>12/31/2017</u>	
A	This return/report is for: ☐ a multiemployer plan ☐ a multiple-employer plan (Filers checking this box must attach a list of participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.) ☒ a single-employer plan ☐ a DFE (specify) _____
B	This return/report is: ☐ the first return/report ☐ the final return/report ☒ an amended return/report ☐ a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)
C	If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here. ▶ ☐
D	Check box if filing under: ☒ Form 5558 ☐ automatic extension ☐ the DFVC program ☐ special extension (enter description)

Part II	Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information				
1a Name of plan <u>ROOT INC. PROFIT SHARING & SAVINGS PLAN</u>	<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 80%;">1b Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶</td> <td style="width: 20%; text-align: center;"><u>001</u></td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="2">1c Effective date of plan <u>11/01/1985</u></td> </tr> </table>	1b Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	<u>001</u>	1c Effective date of plan <u>11/01/1985</u>	
1b Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	<u>001</u>				
1c Effective date of plan <u>11/01/1985</u>					
2a Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan) Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. Box) City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code (if foreign, see instructions) <u>ROOT INC.</u> <u>5470 MAIN STREET</u> <u>SYLVANIA, OH 43560</u>	<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 80%;">2b Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>34-1464469</u></td> </tr> <tr> <td>2c Plan Sponsor's telephone number <u>419-874-0077</u></td> </tr> <tr> <td>2d Business code (see instructions) <u>611000</u></td> </tr> </table>	2b Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>34-1464469</u>	2c Plan Sponsor's telephone number <u>419-874-0077</u>	2d Business code (see instructions) <u>611000</u>	
2b Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>34-1464469</u>					
2c Plan Sponsor's telephone number <u>419-874-0077</u>					
2d Business code (see instructions) <u>611000</u>					

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

SIGN HERE	Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature.	10/05/2018	KAREN STIGALL
	Signature of plan administrator	Date	Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of employer/plan sponsor	Date	Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of DFE	Date	Enter name of individual signing as DFE

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 5500.

Form 5500 (2017)
v. 170203

3a Plan administrator's name and address ☒ Same as Plan Sponsor	3b Administrator's EIN 3c Administrator's telephone number
4 If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report: a Sponsor's name c Plan Name	4b EIN 4d PN
5 Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year	5 179
6 Number of participants as of the end of the plan year unless otherwise stated (welfare plans complete only lines 6a(1) , 6a(2) , 6b , 6c , and 6d).	
a(1) Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year	6a(1) 149
a(2) Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year	6a(2) 159
b Retired or separated participants receiving benefits	6b 0
c Other retired or separated participants entitled to future benefits	6c 28
d Subtotal. Add lines 6a(2) , 6b , and 6c	6d 187
e Deceased participants whose beneficiaries are receiving or are entitled to receive benefits.	6e 0
f Total. Add lines 6d and 6e	6f 187
g Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item)	6g 177
h Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested	6h 0
7 Enter the total number of employers obligated to contribute to the plan (only multiemployer plans complete this item).....	7

8a If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:

2E 2F 2G 2J 2K 2T 3D

b If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:

9a Plan funding arrangement (check all that apply) (1) ☐ Insurance (2) ☐ Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts (3) ☒ Trust (4) ☐ General assets of the sponsor	9b Plan benefit arrangement (check all that apply) (1) ☐ Insurance (2) ☐ Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts (3) ☒ Trust (4) ☐ General assets of the sponsor
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10 Check all applicable boxes in 10a and 10b to indicate which schedules are attached, and, where indicated, enter the number attached. (See instructions)

a Pension Schedules

- (1)** ☒ **R** (Retirement Plan Information)
- (2)** ☐ **MB** (Multiemployer Defined Benefit Plan and Certain Money Purchase Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary
- (3)** ☐ **SB** (Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary

b General Schedules

- (1)** ☒ **H** (Financial Information)
- (2)** ☐ **I** (Financial Information – Small Plan)
- (3)** ☐ **A** (Insurance Information)
- (4)** ☒ **C** (Service Provider Information)
- (5)** ☐ **D** (DFE/Participating Plan Information)
- (6)** ☐ **G** (Financial Transaction Schedules)

Part III Form M-1 Compliance Information (to be completed by welfare benefit plans)

11a If the plan provides welfare benefits, was the plan subject to the Form M-1 filing requirements during the plan year? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ☐ Yes ☐ No

If "Yes" is checked, complete lines 11b and 11c.

11b Is the plan currently in compliance with the Form M-1 filing requirements? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ☐ Yes ☐ No

11c Enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the 2017 Form M-1 annual report. If the plan was not required to file the 2017 Form M-1 annual report, enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the most recent Form M-1 that was required to be filed under the Form M-1 filing requirements. (Failure to enter a valid Receipt Confirmation Code will subject the Form 5500 filing to rejection as incomplete.)

Receipt Confirmation Code _____

SCHEDULE C (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Service Provider Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110
		2017
		This Form is Open to Public Inspection.

For calendar plan year 2017 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2017 and ending 12/31/2017		
A Name of plan ROOT INC. PROFIT SHARING & SAVINGS PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	001
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 ROOT INC.	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 34-1464469	

Part I	Service Provider Information (see instructions)
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You must complete this Part, in accordance with the instructions, to report the information required for **each person** who received, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of monetary value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or the person's position with the plan during the plan year. If a person received **only** eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures, you are required to answer line 1 but are not required to include that person when completing the remainder of this Part.

1 Information on Persons Receiving Only Eligible Indirect Compensation

- a Check "Yes" or "No" to indicate whether you are excluding a person from the remainder of this Part because they received only eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures (see instructions for definitions and conditions).. ☒ Yes ☐ No
- b If you answered line 1a "Yes," enter the name and EIN or address of each person providing the required disclosures for the service providers who received only eligible indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed (see instructions).

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation
FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL
04-2647786

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

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2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation. Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

SJS INVESTMENT CONSULTING INC

34-1803756

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
27	ADVISOR	44957	Yes ☐ No ☒	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL

04-2647786

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
37 60 64 65	RECORDKEEPER	12396	Yes ☒ No ☐	Yes ☒ No ☐	0	Yes ☒ No ☐

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
			Yes ☐ No ☐	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation. Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
			Yes ☐ No ☐	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
			Yes ☐ No ☐	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
			Yes ☐ No ☐	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

Part I Service Provider Information (continued)

3. If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received \$1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL	60	0
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
MFS UTILITIES R4 - MFS SERVICE CEN 04-2865649	0.15%	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL	60	0
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
OPPHMR DEV MKTS A - OFI GLOBAL ASS 225 LIBERTY STREET NEW YORK, NY 10281	0.50%	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL	60	0
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
PIMCO INCOME D - DST ASSET MANAGER P.O. BOX 8406 BOSTON, MA 02266	0.37%	

Part I Service Provider Information (continued)

3. If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received \$1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL	60	0
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
TRP HEALTH SCIENCES - T. ROWE PRIC 52-2269240	0.15%	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	

Part II Service Providers Who Fail or Refuse to Provide Information

4 Provide, to the extent possible, the following information for each service provider who failed or refused to provide the information necessary to complete this Schedule.

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
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(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

Part III Termination Information on Accountants and Enrolled Actuaries (see instructions)
(complete as many entries as needed)

a Name:	WEBER CLARK	b EIN:	34-1591161
c Position:	ACCOUNTANT		
d Address:	5580 MONROE ST. SYLVANIA, OH 43560	e Telephone:	419-885-8338

Explanation: NAME CHANGE, NOT RECORD KEEPER CHANGE.

a Name:		b EIN:	
c Position:			
d Address:		e Telephone:	

Explanation:

a Name:		b EIN:	
c Position:			
d Address:		e Telephone:	

Explanation:

a Name:		b EIN:	
c Position:			
d Address:		e Telephone:	

Explanation:

a Name:		b EIN:	
c Position:			
d Address:		e Telephone:	

Explanation:

SCHEDULE H (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Financial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ► File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110 2017 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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For calendar plan year 2017 or fiscal plan year beginning <u>01/01/2017</u> and ending <u>12/31/2017</u>		
A Name of plan <u>ROOT INC. PROFIT SHARING & SAVINGS PLAN</u>	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ►	<u>001</u>
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 <u>ROOT INC.</u>	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>34-1464469</u>	

Part I	Asset and Liability Statement
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1 Current value of plan assets and liabilities at the beginning and end of the plan year. Combine the value of plan assets held in more than one trust. Report the value of the plan's interest in a commingled fund containing the assets of more than one plan on a line-by-line basis unless the value is reportable on lines 1c(9) through 1c(14). Do not enter the value of that portion of an insurance contract which guarantees, during this plan year, to pay a specific dollar benefit at a future date. **Round off amounts to the nearest dollar.** MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 1b(1), 1b(2), 1c(8), 1g, 1h, and 1i. CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 1d and 1e. See instructions.

Assets		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
a Total noninterest-bearing cash	1a	0	0
b Receivables (less allowance for doubtful accounts):			
(1) Employer contributions	1b(1)	0	0
(2) Participant contributions	1b(2)	0	0
(3) Other.....	1b(3)	0	0
c General investments:			
(1) Interest-bearing cash (include money market accounts & certificates of deposit)	1c(1)	753069	595040
(2) U.S. Government securities.....	1c(2)	0	0
(3) Corporate debt instruments (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred	1c(3)(A)	0	0
(B) All other.....	1c(3)(B)	0	0
(4) Corporate stocks (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred	1c(4)(A)	0	0
(B) Common	1c(4)(B)	0	0
(5) Partnership/joint venture interests	1c(5)	0	0
(6) Real estate (other than employer real property)	1c(6)	0	0
(7) Loans (other than to participants)	1c(7)	0	0
(8) Participant loans	1c(8)	147140	129367
(9) Value of interest in common/collective trusts.....	1c(9)	0	0
(10) Value of interest in pooled separate accounts.....	1c(10)	0	0
(11) Value of interest in master trust investment accounts	1c(11)	0	0
(12) Value of interest in 103-12 investment entities	1c(12)	0	0
(13) Value of interest in registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds).....	1c(13)	16009704	19872478
(14) Value of funds held in insurance company general account (unallocated contracts).....	1c(14)		
(15) Other	1c(15)	0	0

1d Employer-related investments:		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
(1) Employer securities	1d(1)	0	0
(2) Employer real property	1d(2)	0	0
e Buildings and other property used in plan operation	1e	0	0
f Total assets (add all amounts in lines 1a through 1e)	1f	16909913	20596885

Liabilities

g Benefit claims payable	1g	0	0
h Operating payables	1h	0	0
i Acquisition indebtedness	1i	0	0
j Other liabilities	1j	0	0
k Total liabilities (add all amounts in lines 1g through 1j)	1k	0	0

Net Assets

l Net assets (subtract line 1k from line 1f)	1l	16909913	20596885
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Part II Income and Expense Statement

- 2** Plan income, expenses, and changes in net assets for the year. Include all income and expenses of the plan, including any trust(s) or separately maintained fund(s) and any payments/receipts to/from insurance carriers. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 2a, 2b(1)(E), 2e, 2f, and 2g.

Income

a Contributions:			
(1) Received or receivable in cash from: (A) Employers	2a(1)(A)	417220	
(B) Participants	2a(1)(B)	1171193	
(C) Others (including rollovers)	2a(1)(C)	48058	
(2) Noncash contributions	2a(2)	0	1636471
(3) Total contributions. Add lines 2a(1)(A) , (B) , (C) , and line 2a(2)	2a(3)		
b Earnings on investments:			
(1) Interest:			
(A) Interest-bearing cash (including money market accounts and certificates of deposit)	2b(1)(A)	3134	
(B) U.S. Government securities	2b(1)(B)	0	
(C) Corporate debt instruments.....	2b(1)(C)	0	
(D) Loans (other than to participants)	2b(1)(D)	0	
(E) Participant loans.....	2b(1)(E)	5926	
(F) Other	2b(1)(F)	0	
(G) Total interest. Add lines 2b(1)(A) through (F)	2b(1)(G)		9060
(2) Dividends: (A) Preferred stock	2b(2)(A)	0	
(B) Common stock	2b(2)(B)	0	
(C) Registered investment company shares (e.g. mutual funds).....	2b(2)(C)	482114	
(D) Total dividends. Add lines 2b(2)(A) , (B) , and (C)	2b(2)(D)		482114
(3) Rents.....	2b(3)		0
(4) Net gain (loss) on sale of assets: (A) Aggregate proceeds	2b(4)(A)	0	
(B) Aggregate carrying amount (see instructions)	2b(4)(B)	0	
(C) Subtract line 2b(4)(B) from line 2b(4)(A) and enter result	2b(4)(C)		
(5) Unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of assets: (A) Real estate.....	2b(5)(A)	0	
(B) Other	2b(5)(B)	0	
(C) Total unrealized appreciation of assets. Add lines 2b(5)(A) and (B)	2b(5)(C)		

		(a) Amount	(b) Total
(6) Net investment gain (loss) from common/collective trusts	2b(6)		0
(7) Net investment gain (loss) from pooled separate accounts	2b(7)		0
(8) Net investment gain (loss) from master trust investment accounts	2b(8)		0
(9) Net investment gain (loss) from 103-12 investment entities	2b(9)		0
(10) Net investment gain (loss) from registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds).....	2b(10)		2143600
c Other income	2c		0
d Total income. Add all income amounts in column (b) and enter total.....	2d		4271245

Expenses

e Benefit payment and payments to provide benefits:			
(1) Directly to participants or beneficiaries, including direct rollovers.....	2e(1)	526920	
(2) To insurance carriers for the provision of benefits	2e(2)	0	
(3) Other	2e(3)	0	
(4) Total benefit payments. Add lines 2e(1) through (3).....	2e(4)		526920
f Corrective distributions (see instructions)	2f		0
g Certain deemed distributions of participant loans (see instructions).....	2g		0
h Interest expense.....	2h		0
i Administrative expenses: (1) Professional fees	2i(1)	0	
(2) Contract administrator fees	2i(2)	0	
(3) Investment advisory and management fees	2i(3)	0	
(4) Other	2i(4)	57353	
(5) Total administrative expenses. Add lines 2i(1) through (4).....	2i(5)		57353
j Total expenses. Add all expense amounts in column (b) and enter total.....	2j		584273

Net Income and Reconciliation

k Net income (loss). Subtract line 2j from line 2d	2k		3686972
l Transfers of assets:			
(1) To this plan.....	2l(1)		0
(2) From this plan	2l(2)		

Part III Accountant's Opinion

3 Complete lines 3a through 3c if the opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is attached to this Form 5500. Complete line 3d if an opinion is not attached.

a The attached opinion of an independent qualified public accountant for this plan is (see instructions):

(1) ☐ Unqualified (2) ☐ Qualified (3) ☒ Disclaimer (4) ☐ Adverse

b Did the accountant perform a limited scope audit pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 and/or 103-12(d)?

☒ Yes ☐ No

c Enter the name and EIN of the accountant (or accounting firm) below:

(1) Name: **WEBER CLARK**

(2) EIN: **34-1591161**

d The opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is **not attached** because:

(1) ☐ This form is filed for a CCT, PSA, or MTIA. (2) ☐ It will be attached to the next Form 5500 pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.104-50.

Part IV Compliance Questions

4 CCTs and PSAs do not complete Part IV. MTIAs, 103-12 IEs, and GIAs do not complete lines 4a, 4e, 4f, 4g, 4h, 4k, 4m, 4n, or 5. 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 4j and 4l. MTIAs also do not complete line 4l.

During the plan year:

a Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program.).....

b Were any loans by the plan or fixed income obligations due the plan in default as of the close of the plan year or classified during the year as uncollectible? Disregard participant loans secured by participant's account balance. (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part I if "Yes" is checked.)

	Yes	No	Amount
4a		X	
4b		X	

		Yes	No	Amount
c Were any leases to which the plan was a party in default or classified during the year as uncollectible? (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part II if "Yes" is checked.)	4c		X	
d Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 4a. Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part III if "Yes" is checked.)	4d		X	
e Was this plan covered by a fidelity bond?	4e	X		550000
f Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?	4f		X	
g Did the plan hold any assets whose current value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?	4g		X	
h Did the plan receive any noncash contributions whose value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?	4h		X	
i Did the plan have assets held for investment? (Attach schedule(s) of assets if "Yes" is checked, and see instructions for format requirements.)	4i	X		
j Were any plan transactions or series of transactions in excess of 5% of the current value of plan assets? (Attach schedule of transactions if "Yes" is checked, and see instructions for format requirements.)	4j		X	
k Were all the plan assets either distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC?	4k		X	
l Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?	4l		X	
m If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.)	4m		X	
n If 4m was answered "Yes," check the "Yes" box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3.	4n		X	

5a Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted during the plan year or any prior plan year? ☐ Yes ☒ No
 If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year _____.

5b If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

5b(1) Name of plan(s)	5b(2) EIN(s)	5b(3) PN(s)

5c If the plan is a defined benefit plan, is it covered under the PBGC insurance program (See ERISA section 4021.)? ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ Not determined
 If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year _____. (See instructions.)

SCHEDULE R (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Retirement Plan Information This schedule is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110 2017 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
For calendar plan year 2017 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2017 and ending 12/31/2017		
A Name of plan ROOT INC. PROFIT SHARING & SAVINGS PLAN		B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 001
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 ROOT INC.		D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 34-1464469
Part I	Distributions	
All references to distributions relate only to payments of benefits during the plan year.		
1 Total value of distributions paid in property other than in cash or the forms of property specified in the instructions		1
2 Enter the EIN(s) of payor(s) who paid benefits on behalf of the plan to participants or beneficiaries during the year (if more than two, enter EINs of the two payors who paid the greatest dollar amounts of benefits): EIN(s): 04-6568107		
Profit-sharing plans, ESOPs, and stock bonus plans, skip line 3.		
3 Number of participants (living or deceased) whose benefits were distributed in a single sum, during the plan year		3
Part II	Funding Information (If the plan is not subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Internal Revenue Code or ERISA section 302, skip this Part.)	
4 Is the plan administrator making an election under Code section 412(d)(2) or ERISA section 302(d)(2)? Yes No N/A		
If the plan is a defined benefit plan, go to line 8.		
5 If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions and enter the date of the ruling letter granting the waiver. Date: Month Day Year		
If you completed line 5, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB and do not complete the remainder of this schedule.		
6 a Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year (include any prior year accumulated funding deficiency not waived)		6a
b Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year		6b
c Subtract the amount in line 6b from the amount in line 6a. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount)		6c
If you completed line 6c, skip lines 8 and 9.		
7 Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 6c be met by the funding deadline? Yes No N/A		
8 If a change in actuarial cost method was made for this plan year pursuant to a revenue procedure or other authority providing automatic approval for the change or a class ruling letter, does the plan sponsor or plan administrator agree with the change? Yes No N/A		
Part III	Amendments	
9 If this is a defined benefit pension plan, were any amendments adopted during this plan year that increased or decreased the value of benefits? If yes, check the appropriate box. If no, check the "No" box. Increase Decrease Both No		
Part IV	ESOPs (see instructions). If this is not a plan described under section 409(a) or 4975(e)(7) of the Internal Revenue Code, skip this Part.	
10 Were unallocated employer securities or proceeds from the sale of unallocated securities used to repay any exempt loan? Yes No		
11 a Does the ESOP hold any preferred stock? Yes No		
b If the ESOP has an outstanding exempt loan with the employer as lender, is such loan part of a "back-to-back" loan? (See instructions for definition of "back-to-back" loan.) Yes No		
12 Does the ESOP hold any stock that is not readily tradable on an established securities market? Yes No		
For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 5500.		
Schedule R (Form 5500) 2017 v. 170203		

Part V Additional Information for Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

13 Enter the following information for each employer that contributed more than 5% of total contributions to the plan during the plan year (measured in dollars). See instructions. *Complete as many entries as needed to report all applicable employers.*

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

- 14** Enter the number of participants on whose behalf no contributions were made by an employer as an employer of the participant for:

a The current year	14a	
b The plan year immediately preceding the current plan year	14b	
c The second preceding plan year	14c	

- 15** Enter the ratio of the number of participants under the plan on whose behalf no employer had an obligation to make an employer contribution during the current plan year to:

a The corresponding number for the plan year immediately preceding the current plan year	15a	
b The corresponding number for the second preceding plan year	15b	

- 16** Information with respect to any employers who withdrew from the plan during the preceding plan year:

a Enter the number of employers who withdrew during the preceding plan year	16a	
b If line 16a is greater than 0, enter the aggregate amount of withdrawal liability assessed or estimated to be assessed against such withdrawn employers	16b	

- 17** If assets and liabilities from another plan have been transferred to or merged with this plan during the plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment. ☐

Part VI Additional Information for Single-Employer and Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

- 18** If any liabilities to participants or their beneficiaries under the plan as of the end of the plan year consist (in whole or in part) of liabilities to such participants and beneficiaries under two or more pension plans as of immediately before such plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment ☐

- 19** If the total number of participants is 1,000 or more, complete lines (a) through (c)

- a** Enter the percentage of plan assets held as:
 Stock: _____% Investment-Grade Debt: _____% High-Yield Debt: _____% Real Estate: _____% Other: _____%
- b** Provide the average duration of the combined investment-grade and high-yield debt:
☐ 0-3 years ☐ 3-6 years ☐ 6-9 years ☐ 9-12 years ☐ 12-15 years ☐ 15-18 years ☐ 18-21 years ☐ 21 years or more
- c** What duration measure was used to calculate line 19(b)?
☐ Effective duration ☐ Macaulay duration ☐ Modified duration ☐ Other (specify): _____

**ROOT, INC. PROFIT
SHARING & SAVINGS PLAN**

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2017 AND 2016

ROOT, INC. PROFIT SHARING & SAVINGS PLAN

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the Plan Administrators and Finance Committee of
Root, Inc. Profit Sharing & Savings Plan
5470 Main Street
Sylvania, Ohio 43560

Report on the Financial Statements

We were engaged to audit the accompanying financial statements of Root, Inc. Profit Sharing & Savings Plan (the Plan), which comprise the statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2017 and 2016, and the related statements of changes in net assets available for benefits for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Plan management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on conducting the audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Because of the matter described in the Basis for Disclaimer of Opinion paragraph, however, we were not able to obtain sufficient appropriate audit evidence to provide a basis for an audit opinion.

Basis for Disclaimer of Opinion

As permitted by 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974, the Plan administrator instructed us not to perform, and we did not perform, any auditing procedures with respect to the information summarized in Note 4, which was certified by Fidelity Management Trust Company, the trustee of the Plan, except for comparing the information with the related information included in the financial statements. We have been informed by the Plan administrator that the trustee holds the Plan's investment assets and executes investment transactions. The Plan administrator has obtained a certification from the trustee as of and for the years ended December 31, 2017 and 2016, that the information provided to the Plan administrator by the trustee is complete and accurate.

Disclaimer of Opinion

Because of the significance of the matter described in the Basis for Disclaimer of Opinion paragraph, we have not been able to obtain sufficient appropriate audit evidence to provide a basis for an audit opinion. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on these financial statements.

Other Matter

The supplemental schedule of assets held for investment purposes at year end as of December 31, 2017 is required by the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 and is presented for the purpose of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements. Because of the significance of the matter described in the Basis for Disclaimer of Opinion paragraph, we do not express an opinion on the supplemental schedule referred to above.

Report on Form and Content in Compliance with DOL Rules and Regulations

The form and content of the information included in the financial statements and supplemental schedule, other than that derived from the information certified by the trustee, have been audited by us in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and, in our opinion, are presented in compliance with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974.

A handwritten signature in cursive script, appearing to read "Nelson Charles Little".

October 2, 2018

ROOT, INC. PROFIT SHARING & SAVINGS PLAN
STATEMENTS OF NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS
December 31, 2017 and 2016

	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>
ASSETS		
Investments at Fair Value	\$ 20,467,519	\$ 16,762,773
Contributions Receivable:		
Participant	45,674	-0-
Employer	105,399	98,342
Notes Receivable from Participants	<u>129,367</u>	<u>147,140</u>
TOTAL ASSETS	<u><u>\$ 20,747,959</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 17,008,255</u></u>
NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS	<u><u>\$ 20,747,959</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 17,008,255</u></u>

**"The Accompanying Notes are an Integral
Part of These Financial Statements"**

ROOT, INC. PROFIT SHARING & SAVINGS PLAN
STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS
Years Ended December 31, 2017 and 2016

	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>
<u>ADDITIONS:</u>		
Contributions		
Participant	1,216,866	\$ 1,138,294
Employer	424,277	394,517
Rollover	<u>48,058</u>	<u>27,583</u>
Total Contributions	1,689,201	1,560,394
Investment Income		
Net Appreciation in Fair Value of Investments	2,143,599	904,470
Interest and Dividends	<u>485,248</u>	<u>389,590</u>
Total Investment Income	2,628,847	1,294,060
Interest Income on Notes Receivable from Participants	<u>5,926</u>	<u>5,489</u>
TOTAL ADDITIONS	4,323,974	2,859,943
<u>DEDUCTIONS:</u>		
Benefits Paid to Participants	526,920	153,573
Administrative Fees	<u>57,350</u>	<u>56,301</u>
TOTAL DEDUCTIONS	<u>584,270</u>	<u>209,874</u>
NET INCREASE	3,739,704	2,650,069
NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS - BEGINNING OF YEAR	<u>17,008,255</u>	<u>14,358,186</u>
NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS - END OF YEAR	<u><u>\$ 20,747,959</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 17,008,255</u></u>

"The Accompanying Notes are an Integral
Part of These Financial Statements"

ROOT, INC. PROFIT SHARING & SAVINGS PLAN
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
Years Ended December 31, 2017 and 2016

NOTE 1 - DESCRIPTION OF PLAN

The following description of the Root, Inc. Profit Sharing & Savings Plan (the Plan) provides only general information. Participants should refer to the Plan agreement for a more complete description of the Plan's provisions.

General

The Plan is a defined contribution retirement plan covering all employees of Root, Inc. (the Company) who work over 1,000 hours per year. Employees may enter the Plan on their date of hire. It is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). The original Plan was implemented on November 1, 1985.

Contributions

The Plan allows employees who are 21 years of age or over and work at least 1,000 hours in one year to contribute a portion of their pre-tax annual compensation, as defined in the Plan agreement. The Company contributes 100% of the participants' deferral up to 3% of the participants' base salary. Participants making deferrals are eligible to receive the Company match. The Plan allows for profit sharing contributions at the discretion of the Company. There was no profit sharing contribution in 2017 or 2016. All contributions are participant directed based on their existing fund allocation. All contributions are subject to compliance with the Internal Revenue Code.

Participant Accounts

Each participant's account is credited with the participant's contribution, allocations of the Company's contribution, Plan earnings (losses), and charged with an allocation of Plan administrative expense. Allocations are based on participant earnings or account balances, as defined by the Plan agreement. The benefit to which a participant is entitled is the benefit that can be provided from the participant's vested account.

Vesting

Participants are immediately vested in their contributions plus actual earnings thereon and in the Company's matching and profit sharing contributions and the earnings thereon.

Notes Receivable from Participants

Participants may borrow from their fund accounts the lesser of \$50,000 or 50% of their vested account balance. The minimum loan amount permitted is \$1,000. The outstanding loan balance at December 31, 2017 and 2016 was \$129,367 and \$147,140, respectively. The loans are secured by the balance in the participant's account. Loans bear interest at market rates as determined by the Plan Administrator. Current loans bear interest at the rate of 4.25% to 5.25% per annum. Principal and interest is paid ratably through payroll deductions.

ROOT, INC. PROFIT SHARING & SAVINGS PLAN
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, CONTINUED
Years Ended December 31, 2017 and 2016

NOTE 1 - DESCRIPTION OF PLAN, Continued

Payment of Benefits

Upon termination of employment, retirement, disability, or death, a participant may elect to remain in the Plan, receive a lump sum distribution equal to the participant's vested interest in his or her account, or roll their account into another plan.

Plan Administrative Fees

Plan administrative services fees are paid by the plan or by the sponsor. Administrative services consist primarily of payments to third-party service providers for investment advisory, recordkeeping, and audit services. Expenses paid by the Plan are reported on the statement of changes in net assets available for benefits as administrative fees.

NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Basis of Accounting

The financial statements of the Plan are prepared using the accrual basis of accounting.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets, liabilities and changes therein, and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Investment Valuation and Income Recognition

Investments are reported at fair value, as determined by the investment trustee of the Plan, Fidelity Management Trust Company.

Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on the settlement-date basis. However, differences between settlement-date and trade-date are immaterial. Interest and dividends are recorded on the accrual basis.

Plan participants may choose investments at their discretion from those offered by the Plan.

Notes Receivable from Participants

Notes receivable from participants are valued at their unpaid principal balance plus accrued interest. No allowance for credit losses has been recorded as of December 31, 2017 and 2016. If a participant ceases to make loan repayments and the plan administrator deems the participant loan to be in default, the participant loan balance is reduced and a benefit payment is recorded.

ROOT, INC. PROFIT SHARING & SAVINGS PLAN
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, CONTINUED
Years Ended December 31, 2017 and 2016

NOTE 2 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES, Continued

Payment of Benefits

Benefits are recorded when paid.

Subsequent Events

Management has evaluated events and transactions from December 31, 2017 through October 2, 2018 for possible recognition or disclosure in these financial statements. This date is the date these financials were available to be issued. Management concluded there were no subsequent events requiring recognition or disclosure.

NOTE 3 – CHANGE IN ACCOUNTING PRINCIPLE

In May 2015, the FASB issued ASU No. 2015-07, Fair Value Measurement (Topic 820): Disclosures for Investments in Certain Entities That Calculate Net Asset Value per Share (or Its Equivalent). This ASU eliminates the requirement to categorize within the fair value hierarchy all investments for which fair value is measured using the net asset value (NAV) per share practical expedient. In addition, the ASU eliminates the requirement to make specific disclosures for all investments eligible to be assessed at fair value with the NAV practical expedient. Instead, such disclosures are restricted only to investments that the entity has decided to measure using the practical expedient.

The ASU is effective for all entities other than public business entities for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2016, with early application permitted. This ASU is to be applied retrospectively. Management has elected to adopt this amendment during the year ended December 31, 2017. The adoption of this ASU had no effect on the change in net assets available for benefits for the years ended December 31, 2017 and 2016.

NOTE 4 – INFORMATION CERTIFIED BY TRUSTEE

The Plan Administrator has elected the method of compliance permitted by Section 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. As permitted under this election, the Plan Administrator has obtained a certification from the trustee, Fidelity Management Trust Company that the information provided to the Plan Administrator by the trustee is complete and accurate. Accordingly, no audit procedures have been performed with respect to information certified by the trustee.

Amounts included in the accompanying financial statements which include certification by the trustee are: Investments, Investment Income, Notes Receivable from Participants and related Interest Income, and certain information included in the supplemental Schedule of Assets Held for Investment Purposes at Year End.

ROOT, INC. PROFIT SHARING & SAVINGS PLAN
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, CONTINUED
Years Ended December 31, 2017 and 2016

NOTE 5 – FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS

The financial statements follow the provisions of Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) Accounting Standards Codification (ASC) 820-10, *Fair Value Measurements*, which defines and establishes a single authoritative definition of fair value, sets a framework for measuring fair value and requires additional disclosures about fair value measurement.

In accordance with ASC 820-10, the Plan classifies its investments into Level 1, which refers to securities traded in an active market, Level 2, which refers to securities not traded on an active market but for which observable market inputs are readily available or Level 1 securities where there is a contractual restriction, and Level 3, which refers to securities not traded in an active market for which no significant observable market inputs are available. Shares of mutual funds are valued at quoted market prices, which represent the net asset value of shares held by the Plan at year-end. Transfers between levels 1, 2 and 3 of the fair value hierarchy are recognized at the date the transfer is made. There were no transfers between levels in 2017 and 2016. At December 31, 2017 and 2016, the Plan's investments were classified as follows, based on fair values:

Fair Value Measurements at December 31, 2017:

	<u>Level 1</u>	<u>Level 2</u>	<u>Level 3</u>	<u>Total</u>
Mutual Funds:	<u>\$20,467,519</u>	<u>\$ -0-</u>	<u>\$ -0-</u>	<u>\$20,467,519</u>
Total Investments at Fair Value	<u>\$20,467,519</u>	<u>\$ -0-</u>	<u>\$ -0-</u>	<u>\$20,467,519</u>

Fair Value Measurements at December 31, 2016:

	<u>Level 1</u>	<u>Level 2</u>	<u>Level 3</u>	<u>Total</u>
Mutual Funds:	<u>\$16,762,773</u>	<u>\$ -0-</u>	<u>\$ -0-</u>	<u>\$16,762,773</u>
Total Investments at Fair Value	<u>\$16,762,773</u>	<u>\$ -0-</u>	<u>\$ -0-</u>	<u>\$16,762,773</u>

NOTE 6 – PLAN TERMINATION

Although it has not expressed intent to do so, the Company has the right under the Plan to discontinue its contributions at any time and to terminate the Plan subject to the provisions of ERISA.

NOTE 7 – TAX STATUS

This Plan is a prototype non-standardized profit-sharing plan with Fidelity. Fidelity has been informed by the Internal Revenue Service that this Plan is acceptable under Section 401 of the Internal Revenue Code and that a company that adopts this plan will be considered to have a plan qualified under Code Section 401(a) provided all terms of the Plan are followed.

ROOT, INC. PROFIT SHARING & SAVINGS PLAN
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, CONTINUED
Years Ended December 31, 2017 and 2016

NOTE 7 - TAX STATUS, Continued

The Company believes that the Plan is currently being operated in compliance with the applicable sections of the Internal Revenue Code and that the Plan and related trust are qualified and tax exempt as of the financial statement date.

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require plan management to evaluate tax positions taken by the Plan and recognize a tax liability (or asset) if the Plan has taken an uncertain position that more likely than not would not be sustained upon examination by Internal Revenue Service. The Plan administrator has analyzed the tax positions taken by the Plan and has concluded that as of December 31, 2017 and 2016 there are no uncertain positions taken or expected to be taken that would require recognition of a liability (or asset) or disclosure in the financial statements.

NOTE 8 - PARTY-IN-INTEREST TRANSACTIONS

Certain Plan investments are offered through and managed by an affiliate of Fidelity Management Trust Company, the Trustee, in the aggregate of \$2,485,111 and \$2,275,496 as of December 31, 2017 and 2016, respectively, therefore these transactions qualify as party-in-interest. As described in Note 1, the Plan paid certain expenses related to plan administration to various service providers. These transactions are party in interest transactions under ERISA.

NOTE 9 - RISKS AND UNCERTAINTIES

The Plan invests in various investments. Investments are exposed to various risks such as interest rate, market, and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investments, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the values of investments will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect participants' account balances and the amounts reported in the statement of net assets available for benefits.

NOTE 10 - RECONCILIATION OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS TO FORM 5500

The following is a reconciliation of net assets available for benefits per the accompanying financial statements to the Form 5500:

	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>
Net Assets Available for Benefits Per Accompanying Financial Statements	\$20,747,959	\$17,008,255
Less: Contributions Receivable	(<u>151,073</u>)	(<u>98,342</u>)
Net Assets Available for Benefits Per the Form 5500	<u>\$20,596,886</u>	<u>\$16,909,913</u>

ROOT, INC. PROFIT SHARING & SAVINGS PLAN
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, CONTINUED
Years Ended December 31, 2017 and 2016

NOTE 10 - RECONCILIATION OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS TO FORM 5500, Continued

The following is a reconciliation of contributions received per the accompanying financial statements to the Form 5500:

	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>
Contributions Per Accompanying Financial Statements	\$1,689,201	\$1,560,394
Add: Beginning of Year Contributions Receivable	98,342	135,307
Less: End of Year Contributions Receivable	(<u>151,073</u>)	(<u>98,342</u>)
Contributions Per Form 5500	<u>\$1,636,470</u>	<u>\$1,597,359</u>

ROOT, INC. PROFIT SHARING & SAVINGS PLAN
EMPLOYER IDENTIFICATION 34-1464469, PLAN NUMBER 001
SCHEDULE OF ASSETS HELD FOR INVESTMENT PURPOSES AT YEAR END
FORM 5500, SCHEDULE H, LINE 4i
December 31, 2017

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)
	<u>Issue</u>	<u>Description</u>	<u>Cost</u>	<u>Current Value</u>
	DFA U.S. Core Equity II Portfolio Institutional Class	Mutual Fund		\$ 5,716,611
	DFA International Core Equity Portfolio Institutional Class	Mutual Fund		2,358,497
	Vanguard LifeStrategy Conservative Growth Fund Investor Shares	Mutual Fund		1,619,617
*	Spartan 500 Index Fund - Fidelity Advantage Class	Mutual Fund		1,358,267
	DFA Short-Duration Real Return Portfolio Institutional Class	Mutual Fund		1,258,974
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	DFA Short-Term Extended Quality Portfolio Institutional Class	Mutual Fund		12,435
	DFA Selectively Hedged Global Fixed Income Portfolio Institutional Class	Mutual Fund		6,066
	Subtotal			20,467,519
	Participant Loans (Rate of Interest 4.25% - 5.25%)			129,367
	TOTAL			\$ 20,596,886

* Party in Interest

Column (d) is blank as all investments are participant directed.

"See Independent Auditor's Report"

**ROOT, INC. PROFIT
SHARING & SAVINGS PLAN**

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2017 AND 2016

ROOT, INC. PROFIT SHARING & SAVINGS PLAN

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the Plan Administrators and Finance Committee of
Root, Inc. Profit Sharing & Savings Plan
5470 Main Street
Sylvania, Ohio 43560

Report on the Financial Statements

We were engaged to audit the accompanying financial statements of Root, Inc. Profit Sharing & Savings Plan (the Plan), which comprise the statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2017 and 2016, and the related statements of changes in net assets available for benefits for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Plan management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on conducting the audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Because of the matter described in the Basis for Disclaimer of Opinion paragraph, however, we were not able to obtain sufficient appropriate audit evidence to provide a basis for an audit opinion.

Basis for Disclaimer of Opinion

As permitted by 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974, the Plan administrator instructed us not to perform, and we did not perform, any auditing procedures with respect to the information summarized in Note 4, which was certified by Fidelity Management Trust Company, the trustee of the Plan, except for comparing the information with the related information included in the financial statements. We have been informed by the Plan administrator that the trustee holds the Plan's investment assets and executes investment transactions. The Plan administrator has obtained a certification from the trustee as of and for the years ended December 31, 2017 and 2016, that the information provided to the Plan administrator by the trustee is complete and accurate.

Disclaimer of Opinion

Because of the significance of the matter described in the Basis for Disclaimer of Opinion paragraph, we have not been able to obtain sufficient appropriate audit evidence to provide a basis for an audit opinion. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on these financial statements.

Other Matter

The supplemental schedule of assets held for investment purposes at year end as of December 31, 2017 is required by the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 and is presented for the purpose of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements. Because of the significance of the matter described in the Basis for Disclaimer of Opinion paragraph, we do not express an opinion on the supplemental schedule referred to above.

Report on Form and Content in Compliance with DOL Rules and Regulations

The form and content of the information included in the financial statements and supplemental schedule, other than that derived from the information certified by the trustee, have been audited by us in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and, in our opinion, are presented in compliance with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974.

A handwritten signature in cursive script, appearing to read "Nelson Charles Little".

October 2, 2018

ROOT, INC. PROFIT SHARING & SAVINGS PLAN
STATEMENTS OF NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS
December 31, 2017 and 2016

	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>
ASSETS		
Investments at Fair Value	\$ 20,467,519	\$ 16,762,773
Contributions Receivable:		
Participant	45,674	-0-
Employer	105,399	98,342
Notes Receivable from Participants	<u>129,367</u>	<u>147,140</u>
TOTAL ASSETS	<u><u>\$ 20,747,959</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 17,008,255</u></u>
NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS	<u><u>\$ 20,747,959</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 17,008,255</u></u>

**"The Accompanying Notes are an Integral
Part of These Financial Statements"**

ROOT, INC. PROFIT SHARING & SAVINGS PLAN
STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS
Years Ended December 31, 2017 and 2016

	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>
<u>ADDITIONS:</u>		
Contributions		
Participant	1,216,866	\$ 1,138,294
Employer	424,277	394,517
Rollover	<u>48,058</u>	<u>27,583</u>
Total Contributions	1,689,201	1,560,394
Investment Income		
Net Appreciation in Fair Value of Investments	2,143,599	904,470
Interest and Dividends	<u>485,248</u>	<u>389,590</u>
Total Investment Income	2,628,847	1,294,060
Interest Income on Notes Receivable from Participants	<u>5,926</u>	<u>5,489</u>
TOTAL ADDITIONS	4,323,974	2,859,943
<u>DEDUCTIONS:</u>		
Benefits Paid to Participants	526,920	153,573
Administrative Fees	<u>57,350</u>	<u>56,301</u>
TOTAL DEDUCTIONS	<u>584,270</u>	<u>209,874</u>
NET INCREASE	3,739,704	2,650,069
NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS - BEGINNING OF YEAR	<u>17,008,255</u>	<u>14,358,186</u>
NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS - END OF YEAR	<u><u>\$ 20,747,959</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 17,008,255</u></u>

"The Accompanying Notes are an Integral
Part of These Financial Statements"

ROOT, INC. PROFIT SHARING & SAVINGS PLAN
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
Years Ended December 31, 2017 and 2016

NOTE 1 - DESCRIPTION OF PLAN

The following description of the Root, Inc. Profit Sharing & Savings Plan (the Plan) provides only general information. Participants should refer to the Plan agreement for a more complete description of the Plan's provisions.

General

The Plan is a defined contribution retirement plan covering all employees of Root, Inc. (the Company) who work over 1,000 hours per year. Employees may enter the Plan on their date of hire. It is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). The original Plan was implemented on November 1, 1985.

Contributions

The Plan allows employees who are 21 years of age or over and work at least 1,000 hours in one year to contribute a portion of their pre-tax annual compensation, as defined in the Plan agreement. The Company contributes 100% of the participants' deferral up to 3% of the participants' base salary. Participants making deferrals are eligible to receive the Company match. The Plan allows for profit sharing contributions at the discretion of the Company. There was no profit sharing contribution in 2017 or 2016. All contributions are participant directed based on their existing fund allocation. All contributions are subject to compliance with the Internal Revenue Code.

Participant Accounts

Each participant's account is credited with the participant's contribution, allocations of the Company's contribution, Plan earnings (losses), and charged with an allocation of Plan administrative expense. Allocations are based on participant earnings or account balances, as defined by the Plan agreement. The benefit to which a participant is entitled is the benefit that can be provided from the participant's vested account.

Vesting

Participants are immediately vested in their contributions plus actual earnings thereon and in the Company's matching and profit sharing contributions and the earnings thereon.

Notes Receivable from Participants

Participants may borrow from their fund accounts the lesser of \$50,000 or 50% of their vested account balance. The minimum loan amount permitted is \$1,000. The outstanding loan balance at December 31, 2017 and 2016 was \$129,367 and \$147,140, respectively. The loans are secured by the balance in the participant's account. Loans bear interest at market rates as determined by the Plan Administrator. Current loans bear interest at the rate of 4.25% to 5.25% per annum. Principal and interest is paid ratably through payroll deductions.

ROOT, INC. PROFIT SHARING & SAVINGS PLAN
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, CONTINUED
Years Ended December 31, 2017 and 2016

NOTE 1 - DESCRIPTION OF PLAN, Continued

Payment of Benefits

Upon termination of employment, retirement, disability, or death, a participant may elect to remain in the Plan, receive a lump sum distribution equal to the participant's vested interest in his or her account, or roll their account into another plan.

Plan Administrative Fees

Plan administrative services fees are paid by the plan or by the sponsor. Administrative services consist primarily of payments to third-party service providers for investment advisory, recordkeeping, and audit services. Expenses paid by the Plan are reported on the statement of changes in net assets available for benefits as administrative fees.

NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Basis of Accounting

The financial statements of the Plan are prepared using the accrual basis of accounting.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets, liabilities and changes therein, and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Investment Valuation and Income Recognition

Investments are reported at fair value, as determined by the investment trustee of the Plan, Fidelity Management Trust Company.

Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on the settlement-date basis. However, differences between settlement-date and trade-date are immaterial. Interest and dividends are recorded on the accrual basis.

Plan participants may choose investments at their discretion from those offered by the Plan.

Notes Receivable from Participants

Notes receivable from participants are valued at their unpaid principal balance plus accrued interest. No allowance for credit losses has been recorded as of December 31, 2017 and 2016. If a participant ceases to make loan repayments and the plan administrator deems the participant loan to be in default, the participant loan balance is reduced and a benefit payment is recorded.

ROOT, INC. PROFIT SHARING & SAVINGS PLAN
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, CONTINUED
Years Ended December 31, 2017 and 2016

NOTE 2 – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES, Continued

Payment of Benefits

Benefits are recorded when paid.

Subsequent Events

Management has evaluated events and transactions from December 31, 2017 through October 2, 2018 for possible recognition or disclosure in these financial statements. This date is the date these financials were available to be issued. Management concluded there were no subsequent events requiring recognition or disclosure.

NOTE 3 – CHANGE IN ACCOUNTING PRINCIPLE

In May 2015, the FASB issued ASU No. 2015-07, Fair Value Measurement (Topic 820): Disclosures for Investments in Certain Entities That Calculate Net Asset Value per Share (or Its Equivalent). This ASU eliminates the requirement to categorize within the fair value hierarchy all investments for which fair value is measured using the net asset value (NAV) per share practical expedient. In addition, the ASU eliminates the requirement to make specific disclosures for all investments eligible to be assessed at fair value with the NAV practical expedient. Instead, such disclosures are restricted only to investments that the entity has decided to measure using the practical expedient.

The ASU is effective for all entities other than public business entities for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2016, with early application permitted. This ASU is to be applied retrospectively. Management has elected to adopt this amendment during the year ended December 31, 2017. The adoption of this ASU had no effect on the change in net assets available for benefits for the years ended December 31, 2017 and 2016.

NOTE 4 – INFORMATION CERTIFIED BY TRUSTEE

The Plan Administrator has elected the method of compliance permitted by Section 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. As permitted under this election, the Plan Administrator has obtained a certification from the trustee, Fidelity Management Trust Company that the information provided to the Plan Administrator by the trustee is complete and accurate. Accordingly, no audit procedures have been performed with respect to information certified by the trustee.

Amounts included in the accompanying financial statements which include certification by the trustee are: Investments, Investment Income, Notes Receivable from Participants and related Interest Income, and certain information included in the supplemental Schedule of Assets Held for Investment Purposes at Year End.

ROOT, INC. PROFIT SHARING & SAVINGS PLAN
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, CONTINUED
Years Ended December 31, 2017 and 2016

NOTE 5 – FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS

The financial statements follow the provisions of Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) Accounting Standards Codification (ASC) 820-10, *Fair Value Measurements*, which defines and establishes a single authoritative definition of fair value, sets a framework for measuring fair value and requires additional disclosures about fair value measurement.

In accordance with ASC 820-10, the Plan classifies its investments into Level 1, which refers to securities traded in an active market, Level 2, which refers to securities not traded on an active market but for which observable market inputs are readily available or Level 1 securities where there is a contractual restriction, and Level 3, which refers to securities not traded in an active market for which no significant observable market inputs are available. Shares of mutual funds are valued at quoted market prices, which represent the net asset value of shares held by the Plan at year-end. Transfers between levels 1, 2 and 3 of the fair value hierarchy are recognized at the date the transfer is made. There were no transfers between levels in 2017 and 2016. At December 31, 2017 and 2016, the Plan's investments were classified as follows, based on fair values:

Fair Value Measurements at December 31, 2017:

	<u>Level 1</u>	<u>Level 2</u>	<u>Level 3</u>	<u>Total</u>
Mutual Funds:	<u>\$20,467,519</u>	<u>\$ -0-</u>	<u>\$ -0-</u>	<u>\$20,467,519</u>
Total Investments at Fair Value	<u>\$20,467,519</u>	<u>\$ -0-</u>	<u>\$ -0-</u>	<u>\$20,467,519</u>

Fair Value Measurements at December 31, 2016:

	<u>Level 1</u>	<u>Level 2</u>	<u>Level 3</u>	<u>Total</u>
Mutual Funds:	<u>\$16,762,773</u>	<u>\$ -0-</u>	<u>\$ -0-</u>	<u>\$16,762,773</u>
Total Investments at Fair Value	<u>\$16,762,773</u>	<u>\$ -0-</u>	<u>\$ -0-</u>	<u>\$16,762,773</u>

NOTE 6 – PLAN TERMINATION

Although it has not expressed intent to do so, the Company has the right under the Plan to discontinue its contributions at any time and to terminate the Plan subject to the provisions of ERISA.

NOTE 7 – TAX STATUS

This Plan is a prototype non-standardized profit-sharing plan with Fidelity. Fidelity has been informed by the Internal Revenue Service that this Plan is acceptable under Section 401 of the Internal Revenue Code and that a company that adopts this plan will be considered to have a plan qualified under Code Section 401(a) provided all terms of the Plan are followed.

ROOT, INC. PROFIT SHARING & SAVINGS PLAN
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, CONTINUED
Years Ended December 31, 2017 and 2016

NOTE 7 - TAX STATUS, Continued

The Company believes that the Plan is currently being operated in compliance with the applicable sections of the Internal Revenue Code and that the Plan and related trust are qualified and tax exempt as of the financial statement date.

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NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS, CONTINUED
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