

|                                                                                                                                                                                                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                                                                                             |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Form 5500</b><br><br>Department of the Treasury<br>Internal Revenue Service<br><br>Department of Labor<br>Employee Benefits Security<br>Administration<br><br>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation | <b>Annual Return/Report of Employee Benefit Plan</b><br>This form is required to be filed for employee benefit plans under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).<br><br><p style="text-align: center;">▶ <b>Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500.</b></p> | OMB Nos. 1210-0110<br>1210-0089<br><br><div style="text-align: center; font-size: 24pt; font-weight: bold;">2017</div><br><br><b>This Form is Open to Public Inspection</b> |
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|                                                                                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Part I</b>                                                                                            | <b>Annual Report Identification Information</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| For calendar plan year 2017 or fiscal plan year beginning <u>01/01/2017</u> and ending <u>12/31/2017</u> |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| <b>A</b> This return/report is for:                                                                      | <input type="checkbox"/> a multiemployer plan <input type="checkbox"/> a multiple-employer plan (Filers checking this box must attach a list of participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.)<br><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> a single-employer plan <input type="checkbox"/> a DFE (specify) ____ |
| <b>B</b> This return/report is:                                                                          | <input type="checkbox"/> the first return/report <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> the final return/report<br><input type="checkbox"/> an amended return/report <input type="checkbox"/> a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)                                                                                          |
| <b>C</b> If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here. . . . .                               | <input type="checkbox"/>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| <b>D</b> Check box if filing under:                                                                      | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Form 5558 <input type="checkbox"/> automatic extension <input type="checkbox"/> the DFVC program<br><input type="checkbox"/> special extension (enter description)                                                                                                                                    |

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                                                                     |                                                                  |                                                             |  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|--|
| <b>Part II</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | <b>Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                                                                     |                                                                  |                                                             |  |
| <b>1a</b> Name of plan<br><u>DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLAN OF YOUNGSTOWN AREA JEWISH FEDERATION</u>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 80%;"><b>1b</b> Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶</td> <td style="width: 20%; text-align: center;"><u>001</u></td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="2"><b>1c</b> Effective date of plan<br/><u>03/01/1946</u></td> </tr> </table>                             | <b>1b</b> Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶                            | <u>001</u>                                                       | <b>1c</b> Effective date of plan<br><u>03/01/1946</u>       |  |
| <b>1b</b> Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | <u>001</u>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                     |                                                                  |                                                             |  |
| <b>1c</b> Effective date of plan<br><u>03/01/1946</u>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                                                                     |                                                                  |                                                             |  |
| <b>2a</b> Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan)<br>Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. Box)<br>City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code (if foreign, see instructions)<br><u>YOUNGSTOWN AREA JEWISH FEDERATION</u><br><br><u>505 GYPSY LANE</u><br><u>YOUNGSTOWN, OH 44504</u> | <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td><b>2b</b> Employer Identification Number (EIN)<br/><u>34-0714442</u></td> </tr> <tr> <td><b>2c</b> Plan Sponsor's telephone number<br/><u>330-746-3251</u></td> </tr> <tr> <td><b>2d</b> Business code (see instructions)<br/><u>813000</u></td> </tr> </table> | <b>2b</b> Employer Identification Number (EIN)<br><u>34-0714442</u> | <b>2c</b> Plan Sponsor's telephone number<br><u>330-746-3251</u> | <b>2d</b> Business code (see instructions)<br><u>813000</u> |  |
| <b>2b</b> Employer Identification Number (EIN)<br><u>34-0714442</u>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                                                                     |                                                                  |                                                             |  |
| <b>2c</b> Plan Sponsor's telephone number<br><u>330-746-3251</u>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                                                                     |                                                                  |                                                             |  |
| <b>2d</b> Business code (see instructions)<br><u>813000</u>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                                                                     |                                                                  |                                                             |  |

**Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.**

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

|                  |                                                   |            |                                                              |
|------------------|---------------------------------------------------|------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>SIGN HERE</b> | Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature. | 10/12/2018 | DAVID STAUFFER                                               |
|                  | Signature of plan administrator                   | Date       | Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator       |
| <b>SIGN HERE</b> | Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature. | 10/12/2018 | DAVID STAUFFER                                               |
|                  | Signature of employer/plan sponsor                | Date       | Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor |
| <b>SIGN HERE</b> |                                                   |            |                                                              |
|                  | Signature of DFE                                  | Date       | Enter name of individual signing as DFE                      |

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 5500.

Form 5500 (2017)  
v. 170203

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>3a</b> Plan administrator's name and address <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Same as Plan Sponsor                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | <b>3b</b> Administrator's EIN<br><br><b>3c</b> Administrator's telephone number<br><br><div style="background-color: #cccccc; height: 40px; width: 100%;"></div>                                                     |
| <b>4</b> If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report:<br><b>a</b> Sponsor's name<br><b>c</b> Plan Name                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | <b>4b</b> EIN<br><br><b>4d</b> PN                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| <b>5</b> Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | <b>5</b> 209                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| <b>6</b> Number of participants as of the end of the plan year unless otherwise stated (welfare plans complete only lines <b>6a(1)</b> , <b>6a(2)</b> , <b>6b</b> , <b>6c</b> , and <b>6d</b> ).<br><br><b>a(1)</b> Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year .....<br><b>a(2)</b> Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year .....<br><br><b>b</b> Retired or separated participants receiving benefits .....<br><b>c</b> Other retired or separated participants entitled to future benefits .....<br><b>d</b> Subtotal. Add lines <b>6a(2)</b> , <b>6b</b> , and <b>6c</b> .....<br><b>e</b> Deceased participants whose beneficiaries are receiving or are entitled to receive benefits. ....<br><b>f</b> Total. Add lines <b>6d</b> and <b>6e</b> .....<br><br><b>g</b> Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) .....<br><br><b>h</b> Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested ..... | <div style="background-color: #cccccc; height: 20px; width: 100%;"></div><br><b>6a(1)</b> 0<br><b>6a(2)</b> 0<br><b>6b</b> 0<br><b>6c</b> 0<br><b>6d</b> 0<br><b>6e</b> 0<br><b>6f</b> 0<br><b>6g</b><br><b>6h</b> 2 |
| <b>7</b> Enter the total number of employers obligated to contribute to the plan (only multiemployer plans complete this item) .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | <b>7</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                             |

**8a** If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:

1A 1I 3D

**b** If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>9a</b> Plan funding arrangement (check all that apply)<br><b>(1)</b> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Insurance<br><b>(2)</b> <input type="checkbox"/> Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts<br><b>(3)</b> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Trust<br><b>(4)</b> <input type="checkbox"/> General assets of the sponsor | <b>9b</b> Plan benefit arrangement (check all that apply)<br><b>(1)</b> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Insurance<br><b>(2)</b> <input type="checkbox"/> Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts<br><b>(3)</b> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Trust<br><b>(4)</b> <input type="checkbox"/> General assets of the sponsor |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

**10** Check all applicable boxes in 10a and 10b to indicate which schedules are attached, and, where indicated, enter the number attached. (See instructions)

**a Pension Schedules**

- (1)** ☒ **R** (Retirement Plan Information)
- (2)** ☐ **MB** (Multiemployer Defined Benefit Plan and Certain Money Purchase Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary
- (3)** ☒ **SB** (Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary

**b General Schedules**

- (1)** ☒ **H** (Financial Information)
- (2)** ☐ **I** (Financial Information – Small Plan)
- (3)** ☒ 1 **A** (Insurance Information)
- (4)** ☒ **C** (Service Provider Information)
- (5)** ☐ **D** (DFE/Participating Plan Information)
- (6)** ☐ **G** (Financial Transaction Schedules)

**Part III Form M-1 Compliance Information (to be completed by welfare benefit plans)**

**11a** If the plan provides welfare benefits, was the plan subject to the Form M-1 filing requirements during the plan year? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ..... ☐ Yes ☐ No

If "Yes" is checked, complete lines 11b and 11c.

**11b** Is the plan currently in compliance with the Form M-1 filing requirements? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ..... ☐ Yes ☐ No

**11c** Enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the 2017 Form M-1 annual report. If the plan was not required to file the 2017 Form M-1 annual report, enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the most recent Form M-1 that was required to be filed under the Form M-1 filing requirements. (Failure to enter a valid Receipt Confirmation Code will subject the Form 5500 filing to rejection as incomplete.)

Receipt Confirmation Code \_\_\_\_\_

|                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                                                           |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>SCHEDULE A</b><br><b>(Form 5500)</b><br>Department of the Treasury<br>Internal Revenue Service<br>Department of Labor<br>Employee Benefits Security Administration<br>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation | <b>Insurance Information</b><br><br>This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA).<br><br>▶ <b>File as an attachment to Form 5500.</b><br><br>▶ Insurance companies are required to provide the information pursuant to ERISA section 103(a)(2). | OMB No. 1210-0110<br><br><b>2017</b><br><br><b>This Form is Open to Public Inspection</b> |
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|                                                                                                    |                                                             |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|
| For calendar plan year 2017 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2017 and ending 12/31/2017         |                                                             |
| <b>A</b> Name of plan<br>DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLAN OF YOUNGSTOWN AREA JEWISH FEDERATION         | <b>B</b> Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 001                 |
| <b>C</b> Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500<br>YOUNGSTOWN AREA JEWISH FEDERATION | <b>D</b> Employer Identification Number (EIN)<br>34-0714442 |

|               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
|---------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Part I</b> | <b>Information Concerning Insurance Contract Coverage, Fees, and Commissions</b> Provide information for each contract on a separate Schedule A. Individual contracts grouped as a unit in Parts II and III can be reported on a single Schedule A. |
|---------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

|                                |
|--------------------------------|
| <b>1</b> Coverage Information: |
|--------------------------------|

|                                                                                  |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>(a)</b> Name of insurance carrier<br>MUTUAL OF AMERICA LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

| (b) EIN    | (c) NAIC code | (d) Contract or identification number | (e) Approximate number of persons covered at end of policy or contract year | Policy or contract year |            |
|------------|---------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|------------|
|            |               |                                       |                                                                             | (f) From                | (g) To     |
| 13-1614399 | 88668         | 050635G                               | 0                                                                           | 01/01/2017              | 12/31/2017 |

|                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>2</b> Insurance fee and commission information. Enter the total fees and total commissions paid. List in line 3 the agents, brokers, and other persons in descending order of the amount paid. |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

|                                                  |                                            |
|--------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|
| <b>(a)</b> Total amount of commissions paid<br>0 | <b>(b)</b> Total amount of fees paid<br>57 |
|--------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|

|                                                                                                              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>3</b> Persons receiving commissions and fees. (Complete as many entries as needed to report all persons). |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

|                                                                                                                                                                                             |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>(a)</b> Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid<br>AKRON REGIONAL OFFICE<br>3700 EMBASSY PARKWAY, SUITE 500<br>AKRON, OH 44333-8377 |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

| (b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid | Fees and other commissions paid |                                    | (e) Organization code |
|-----------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------|
|                                               | (c) Amount                      | (d) Purpose                        |                       |
| 0                                             | 57                              | PORTION OF INCENTIVE COMP. PROGRAM | 3                     |

|                                                                                                         |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>(a)</b> Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

| (b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid | Fees and other commissions paid |             | (e) Organization code |
|-----------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------|-----------------------|
|                                               | (c) Amount                      | (d) Purpose |                       |
|                                               |                                 |             |                       |

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**(a)** Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

---

| <b>(b)</b> Amount of sales and base commissions paid | Fees and other commissions paid |                    | <b>(e)</b><br>Organization code |
|------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------|
|                                                      | <b>(c)</b> Amount               | <b>(d)</b> Purpose |                                 |
|                                                      |                                 |                    |                                 |

---

**(a)** Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

---

| <b>(b)</b> Amount of sales and base commissions paid | Fees and other commissions paid |                    | <b>(e)</b><br>Organization code |
|------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------|
|                                                      | <b>(c)</b> Amount               | <b>(d)</b> Purpose |                                 |
|                                                      |                                 |                    |                                 |

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**(a)** Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

---

| <b>(b)</b> Amount of sales and base commissions paid | Fees and other commissions paid |                    | <b>(e)</b><br>Organization code |
|------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------|
|                                                      | <b>(c)</b> Amount               | <b>(d)</b> Purpose |                                 |
|                                                      |                                 |                    |                                 |

---

**(a)** Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

---

| <b>(b)</b> Amount of sales and base commissions paid | Fees and other commissions paid |                    | <b>(e)</b><br>Organization code |
|------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------|
|                                                      | <b>(c)</b> Amount               | <b>(d)</b> Purpose |                                 |
|                                                      |                                 |                    |                                 |

---

**(a)** Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

---

| <b>(b)</b> Amount of sales and base commissions paid | Fees and other commissions paid |                    | <b>(e)</b><br>Organization code |
|------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------|
|                                                      | <b>(c)</b> Amount               | <b>(d)</b> Purpose |                                 |
|                                                      |                                 |                    |                                 |

**Part II Investment and Annuity Contract Information**

Where individual contracts are provided, the entire group of such individual contracts with each carrier may be treated as a unit for purposes of this report.

|                                                                                                        |          |  |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|--|
| <b>4</b> Current value of plan's interest under this contract in the general account at year end ..... | <b>4</b> |  |
| <b>5</b> Current value of plan's interest under this contract in separate accounts at year end .....   | <b>5</b> |  |

**6** Contracts With Allocated Funds:**a** State the basis of premium rates ▶

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                |           |  |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|--|
| <b>b</b> Premiums paid to carrier .....                                                                                                                                                                        | <b>6b</b> |  |
| <b>c</b> Premiums due but unpaid at the end of the year .....                                                                                                                                                  | <b>6c</b> |  |
| <b>d</b> If the carrier, service, or other organization incurred any specific costs in connection with the acquisition or retention of the contract or policy, enter amount. ....<br>Specify nature of costs ▶ | <b>6d</b> |  |

**e** Type of contract: (1) ☐ individual policies (2) ☐ group deferred annuity  
(3) ☐ other (specify) ▶

**f** If contract purchased, in whole or in part, to distribute benefits from a terminating plan, check here ▶ ☐**7** Contracts With Unallocated Funds (Do not include portions of these contracts maintained in separate accounts)

**a** Type of contract: (1) ☐ deposit administration (2) ☐ immediate participation guarantee  
(3) ☐ guaranteed investment (4) ☐ other ▶

|                                                                                                         |              |         |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|---------|
| <b>b</b> Balance at the end of the previous year .....                                                  | <b>7b</b>    | 4047483 |
| <b>c</b> Additions: (1) Contributions deposited during the year .....                                   | <b>7c(1)</b> | 2887082 |
| (2) Dividends and credits .....                                                                         | <b>7c(2)</b> |         |
| (3) Interest credited during the year .....                                                             | <b>7c(3)</b> | 26676   |
| (4) Transferred from separate account .....                                                             | <b>7c(4)</b> |         |
| (5) Other (specify below) .....                                                                         | <b>7c(5)</b> |         |
| ▶                                                                                                       |              |         |
| (6) Total additions .....                                                                               | <b>7c(6)</b> | 2913758 |
| <b>d</b> Total of balance and additions (add lines <b>7b</b> and <b>7c(6)</b> ) .....                   | <b>7d</b>    | 6961241 |
| <b>e</b> Deductions:                                                                                    |              |         |
| (1) Disbursed from fund to pay benefits or purchase annuities during year .....                         | <b>7e(1)</b> | 6932071 |
| (2) Administration charge made by carrier .....                                                         | <b>7e(2)</b> | 19535   |
| (3) Transferred to separate account .....                                                               | <b>7e(3)</b> |         |
| (4) Other (specify below) .....                                                                         | <b>7e(4)</b> | 9635    |
| ▶ ACTUARIAL VALUATION                                                                                   |              |         |
| (5) Total deductions .....                                                                              | <b>7e(5)</b> | 6961241 |
| <b>f</b> Balance at the end of the current year (subtract line <b>7e(5)</b> from line <b>7d</b> ) ..... | <b>7f</b>    | 0       |

**Part III Welfare Benefit Contract Information**

If more than one contract covers the same group of employees of the same employer(s) or members of the same employee organizations(s), the information may be combined for reporting purposes if such contracts are experience-rated as a unit. Where contracts cover individual employees, the entire group of such individual contracts with each carrier may be treated as a unit for purposes of this report.

**8** Benefit and contract type (check all applicable boxes)

- a** ☐ Health (other than dental or vision)     
**b** ☐ Dental     
**c** ☐ Vision     
**d** ☐ Life insurance  
**e** ☐ Temporary disability (accident and sickness)     
**f** ☐ Long-term disability     
**g** ☐ Supplemental unemployment     
**h** ☐ Prescription drug  
**i** ☐ Stop loss (large deductible)     
**j** ☐ HMO contract     
**k** ☐ PPO contract     
**l** ☐ Indemnity contract  
**m** ☐ Other (specify) ▶

**9** Experience-rated contracts:

|                                                                                                                                                    |                 |                 |  |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|--|
| <b>a</b> Premiums: (1) Amount received .....                                                                                                       | <b>9a(1)</b>    |                 |  |
| (2) Increase (decrease) in amount due but unpaid .....                                                                                             | <b>9a(2)</b>    |                 |  |
| (3) Increase (decrease) in unearned premium reserve .....                                                                                          | <b>9a(3)</b>    |                 |  |
| (4) Earned ((1) + (2) - (3)) .....                                                                                                                 |                 | <b>9a(4)</b>    |  |
| <b>b</b> Benefit charges (1) Claims paid .....                                                                                                     | <b>9b(1)</b>    |                 |  |
| (2) Increase (decrease) in claim reserves .....                                                                                                    | <b>9b(2)</b>    |                 |  |
| (3) Incurred claims (add (1) and (2)) .....                                                                                                        |                 | <b>9b(3)</b>    |  |
| (4) Claims charged .....                                                                                                                           |                 | <b>9b(4)</b>    |  |
| <b>c</b> Remainder of premium: (1) Retention charges (on an accrual basis) --                                                                      |                 |                 |  |
| (A) Commissions .....                                                                                                                              | <b>9c(1)(A)</b> |                 |  |
| (B) Administrative service or other fees .....                                                                                                     | <b>9c(1)(B)</b> |                 |  |
| (C) Other specific acquisition costs .....                                                                                                         | <b>9c(1)(C)</b> |                 |  |
| (D) Other expenses .....                                                                                                                           | <b>9c(1)(D)</b> |                 |  |
| (E) Taxes .....                                                                                                                                    | <b>9c(1)(E)</b> |                 |  |
| (F) Charges for risks or other contingencies .....                                                                                                 | <b>9c(1)(F)</b> |                 |  |
| (G) Other retention charges .....                                                                                                                  | <b>9c(1)(G)</b> |                 |  |
| (H) Total retention .....                                                                                                                          |                 | <b>9c(1)(H)</b> |  |
| (2) Dividends or retroactive rate refunds. (These amounts were <input type="checkbox"/> paid in cash, or <input type="checkbox"/> credited.) ..... |                 | <b>9c(2)</b>    |  |
| <b>d</b> Status of policyholder reserves at end of year: (1) Amount held to provide benefits after retirement .....                                |                 | <b>9d(1)</b>    |  |
| (2) Claim reserves .....                                                                                                                           |                 | <b>9d(2)</b>    |  |
| (3) Other reserves .....                                                                                                                           |                 | <b>9d(3)</b>    |  |
| <b>e</b> Dividends or retroactive rate refunds due. (Do not include amount entered in line 9c(2).) .....                                           |                 | <b>9e</b>       |  |

**10** Nonexperience-rated contracts:

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |            |  |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|--|
| <b>a</b> Total premiums or subscription charges paid to carrier .....                                                                                                                                                           | <b>10a</b> |  |
| <b>b</b> If the carrier, service, or other organization incurred any specific costs in connection with the acquisition or retention of the contract or policy, other than reported in Part I, line 2 above, report amount. .... | <b>10b</b> |  |

Specify nature of costs.

**Part IV Provision of Information**

**11** Did the insurance company fail to provide any information necessary to complete Schedule A? ..... ☐ Yes ☒ No

**12** If the answer to line 11 is "Yes," specify the information not provided. ▶

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <div>SCHEDULE SB<br/>(Form 5500)<br/><br/>Department of the Treasury<br/>Internal Revenue Service<br/><br/>Department of Labor<br/>Employee Benefits Security Administration<br/><br/>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</div> | <div>Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan<br/>Actuarial Information</div> <div>This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6059 of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).</div> <div>▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500 or 5500-SF.</div> | <div>OMB No. 1210-0110</div> <div>2017</div> <div>This Form is Open to Public Inspection</div> |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

For calendar plan year 2017 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2017 and ending 12/31/2017

▶ Round off amounts to nearest dollar.  
▶ Caution: A penalty of \$1,000 will be assessed for late filing of this report unless reasonable cause is established.

|                                                                                                               |                                                             |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>A</b> Name of plan<br>DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLAN OF YOUNGSTOWN AREA JEWISH FEDERATION                    | <b>B</b> Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 001                 |
| <b>C</b> Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 or 5500-SF<br>YOUNGSTOWN AREA JEWISH FEDERATION | <b>D</b> Employer Identification Number (EIN)<br>34-0714442 |

|                                                                                                                                           |                                                                                                                                                         |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>E</b> Type of plan: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Single <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-A <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-B | <b>F</b> Prior year plan size: <input type="checkbox"/> 100 or fewer <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 101-500 <input type="checkbox"/> More than 500 |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

|                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                                                                  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Part I</b>                                                                                                                                                                                             | <b>Basic Information</b>                                                                         |
| <b>1</b> Enter the valuation date: Month 01 Day 01 Year 2017                                                                                                                                              |                                                                                                  |
| <b>2</b> Assets:                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                                                                  |
| <b>a</b> Market value                                                                                                                                                                                     | <b>2a</b> 4116120                                                                                |
| <b>b</b> Actuarial value                                                                                                                                                                                  | <b>2b</b> 4246316                                                                                |
| <b>3</b> Funding target/participant count breakdown                                                                                                                                                       |                                                                                                  |
| <b>a</b> For retired participants and beneficiaries receiving payment                                                                                                                                     | (1) Number of participants 35 (2) Vested Funding Target 1578441 (3) Total Funding Target 1578441 |
| <b>b</b> For terminated vested participants                                                                                                                                                               | 174 3513153 3513153                                                                              |
| <b>c</b> For active participants                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                                                                  |
| <b>d</b> Total                                                                                                                                                                                            | 209 5091594 5091594                                                                              |
| <b>4</b> If the plan is in at-risk status, check the box and complete lines (a) and (b): <input type="checkbox"/>                                                                                         |                                                                                                  |
| <b>a</b> Funding target disregarding prescribed at-risk assumptions                                                                                                                                       | <b>4a</b>                                                                                        |
| <b>b</b> Funding target reflecting at-risk assumptions, but disregarding transition rule for plans that have been in at-risk status for fewer than five consecutive years and disregarding loading factor | <b>4b</b>                                                                                        |
| <b>5</b> Effective interest rate                                                                                                                                                                          | <b>5</b> 5.90%                                                                                   |
| <b>6</b> Target normal cost                                                                                                                                                                               | <b>6</b> 11855                                                                                   |

**Statement by Enrolled Actuary**  
To the best of my knowledge, the information supplied in this schedule and accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, if any, is complete and accurate. Each prescribed assumption was applied in accordance with applicable law and regulations. In my opinion, each other assumption is reasonable (taking into account the experience of the plan and reasonable expectations) and such other assumptions, in combination, offer my best estimate of anticipated experience under the plan.

|                                                         |                                               |
|---------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|
| <b>SIGN HERE</b>                                        |                                               |
| Signature of actuary<br>DAVID M. BLOCK, E.A., M.A.A.A.  | Date<br>14-05646                              |
| Type or print name of actuary<br>MUTUAL OF AMERICA      | Most recent enrollment number<br>212-224-1480 |
| Firm name<br>320 PARK AVENUE<br>NEW YORK, NY 10022-6839 | Telephone number (including area code)        |
| Address of the firm                                     |                                               |

If the actuary has not fully reflected any regulation or ruling promulgated under the statute in completing this schedule, check the box and see instructions ☐

**Part II Beginning of Year Carryover and Prefunding Balances**

|                                                                                                                                                                      | (a) Carryover balance | (b) Prefunding balance |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|
| <b>7</b> Balance at beginning of prior year after applicable adjustments (line 13 from prior year) .....                                                             | 0                     | 28971                  |
| <b>8</b> Portion elected for use to offset prior year's funding requirement (line 35 from prior year) .....                                                          | 0                     | 28971                  |
| <b>9</b> Amount remaining (line 7 minus line 8) .....                                                                                                                |                       |                        |
| <b>10</b> Interest on line 9 using prior year's actual return of <u>1.00</u> % .....                                                                                 |                       |                        |
| <b>11</b> Prior year's excess contributions to be added to prefunding balance:                                                                                       |                       |                        |
| <b>a</b> Present value of excess contributions (line 38a from prior year) .....                                                                                      |                       | 148                    |
| <b>b(1)</b> Interest on the excess, if any, of line 38a over line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's effective interest rate of <u>6.10</u> % ..... |                       | 0                      |
| <b>b(2)</b> Interest on line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's actual return .....                                                                 |                       | 1                      |
| <b>c</b> Total available at beginning of current plan year to add to prefunding balance .....                                                                        |                       | 149                    |
| <b>d</b> Portion of (c) to be added to prefunding balance .....                                                                                                      |                       | 0                      |
| <b>12</b> Other reductions in balances due to elections or deemed elections .....                                                                                    | 0                     | 0                      |
| <b>13</b> Balance at beginning of current year (line 9 + line 10 + line 11d – line 12) .....                                                                         | 0                     | 0                      |

**Part III Funding Percentages**

|                                                                                                                                                                            |           |        |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|--------|
| <b>14</b> Funding target attainment percentage .....                                                                                                                       | <b>14</b> | 83.39% |
| <b>15</b> Adjusted funding target attainment percentage .....                                                                                                              | <b>15</b> | 83.39% |
| <b>16</b> Prior year's funding percentage for purposes of determining whether carryover/prefunding balances may be used to reduce current year's funding requirement ..... | <b>16</b> | 89.30% |
| <b>17</b> If the current value of the assets of the plan is less than 70 percent of the funding target, enter such percentage. ....                                        | <b>17</b> | %      |

**Part IV Contributions and Liquidity Shortfalls****18** Contributions made to the plan for the plan year by employer(s) and employees:

| (a) Date<br>(MM-DD-YYYY) | (b) Amount paid by<br>employer(s) | (c) Amount paid by<br>employees | (a) Date<br>(MM-DD-YYYY) | (b) Amount paid by<br>employer(s) | (c) Amount paid by<br>employees |
|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 04/11/2017               | 24996                             | 0                               |                          |                                   |                                 |
| 07/18/2017               | 24996                             | 0                               |                          |                                   |                                 |
| 10/17/2017               | 24996                             | 0                               |                          |                                   |                                 |
| 11/02/2017               | 1400000                           | 0                               |                          |                                   |                                 |
| 11/15/2017               | 300000                            | 0                               |                          |                                   |                                 |
| 12/15/2017               | 1050000                           | 0                               |                          |                                   |                                 |
| <b>Totals ▶</b>          |                                   |                                 | <b>18(b)</b>             | 2824988                           | <b>18(c)</b>                    |

**19** Discounted employer contributions – see instructions for small plan with a valuation date after the beginning of the year:

|                                                                                                                         |            |         |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|---------|
| <b>a</b> Contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years. ....                    | <b>19a</b> |         |
| <b>b</b> Contributions made to avoid restrictions adjusted to valuation date .....                                      | <b>19b</b> |         |
| <b>c</b> Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date ..... | <b>19c</b> | 2686764 |

**20** Quarterly contributions and liquidity shortfalls:

- a** Did the plan have a "funding shortfall" for the prior year? ☒ Yes ☐ No
- b** If line 20a is "Yes," were required quarterly installments for the current year made in a timely manner? ☐ Yes ☒ No
- c** If line 20a is "Yes," see instructions and complete the following table as applicable:

| Liquidity shortfall as of end of quarter of this plan year |         |         |         |
|------------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|
| (1) 1st                                                    | (2) 2nd | (3) 3rd | (4) 4th |
| 0                                                          | 0       | 0       | 0       |

**Part V Assumptions Used to Determine Funding Target and Target Normal Cost**

|                                                 |                                                           |                                                |                                     |                                                     |
|-------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|
| <b>21</b> Discount rate:                        |                                                           |                                                |                                     |                                                     |
| <b>a</b> Segment rates:                         | 1st segment:<br>4.16 %                                    | 2nd segment:<br>5.72 %                         | 3rd segment:<br>6.48 %              | <input type="checkbox"/> N/A, full yield curve used |
| <b>b</b> Applicable month (enter code) .....    |                                                           |                                                |                                     | <b>21b</b> 4                                        |
| <b>22</b> Weighted average retirement age.....  |                                                           |                                                |                                     | <b>22</b> 65                                        |
| <b>23</b> Mortality table(s) (see instructions) | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Prescribed - combined | <input type="checkbox"/> Prescribed - separate | <input type="checkbox"/> Substitute |                                                     |

**Part VI Miscellaneous Items**

|                                                                                                                                                                        |                                                                     |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>24</b> Has a change been made in the non-prescribed actuarial assumptions for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment ..... | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No |
| <b>25</b> Has a method change been made for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment.....                                       | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No |
| <b>26</b> Is the plan required to provide a Schedule of Active Participants? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment.....                             | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No |
| <b>27</b> If the plan is subject to alternative funding rules, enter applicable code and see instructions regarding attachment .....                                   | <b>27</b>                                                           |

**Part VII Reconciliation of Unpaid Minimum Required Contributions For Prior Years**

|                                                                                                                                      |           |   |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|---|
| <b>28</b> Unpaid minimum required contributions for all prior years .....                                                            | <b>28</b> |   |
| <b>29</b> Discounted employer contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years (line 19a) ..... | <b>29</b> |   |
| <b>30</b> Remaining amount of unpaid minimum required contributions (line 28 minus line 29) .....                                    | <b>30</b> | 0 |

**Part VIII Minimum Required Contribution For Current Year**

|                                                                                                                                                                                      |                     |                    |               |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------|
| <b>31</b> Target normal cost and excess assets (see instructions):                                                                                                                   |                     |                    |               |
| <b>a</b> Target normal cost (line 6) .....                                                                                                                                           | <b>31a</b>          | 11855              |               |
| <b>b</b> Excess assets, if applicable, but not greater than line 31a .....                                                                                                           | <b>31b</b>          | 0                  |               |
| <b>32</b> Amortization installments:                                                                                                                                                 | Outstanding Balance |                    | Installment   |
| <b>a</b> Net shortfall amortization installment.....                                                                                                                                 | 845278              |                    | 153818        |
| <b>b</b> Waiver amortization installment .....                                                                                                                                       |                     |                    |               |
| <b>33</b> If a waiver has been approved for this plan year, enter the date of the ruling letter granting the approval (Month _____ Day _____ Year _____) and the waived amount ..... | <b>33</b>           |                    |               |
| <b>34</b> Total funding requirement before reflecting carryover/prefunding balances (lines 31a - 31b + 32a + 32b - 33).....                                                          | <b>34</b>           | 165673             |               |
|                                                                                                                                                                                      | Carryover balance   | Prefunding balance | Total balance |
| <b>35</b> Balances elected for use to offset funding requirement.....                                                                                                                | 0                   | 0                  | 0             |
| <b>36</b> Additional cash requirement (line 34 minus line 35) .....                                                                                                                  | <b>36</b>           | 165673             |               |
| <b>37</b> Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date (line 19c) .....                                                  | <b>37</b>           | 2686764            |               |
| <b>38</b> Present value of excess contributions for current year (see instructions)                                                                                                  |                     |                    |               |
| <b>a</b> Total (excess, if any, of line 37 over line 36) .....                                                                                                                       | <b>38a</b>          | 2521091            |               |
| <b>b</b> Portion included in line 38a attributable to use of prefunding and funding standard carryover balances .....                                                                | <b>38b</b>          | 0                  |               |
| <b>39</b> Unpaid minimum required contribution for current year (excess, if any, of line 36 over line 37) .....                                                                      | <b>39</b>           | 0                  |               |
| <b>40</b> Unpaid minimum required contributions for all years.....                                                                                                                   | <b>40</b>           |                    |               |

**Part IX Pension Funding Relief Under Pension Relief Act of 2010 (See Instructions)**

|                                                                                                |                                         |                                   |                                                             |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>41</b> If an election was made to use PRA 2010 funding relief for this plan:                |                                         |                                   |                                                             |
| <b>a</b> Schedule elected .....                                                                | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 plus 7 years | <input type="checkbox"/> 15 years |                                                             |
| <b>b</b> Eligible plan year(s) for which the election in line 41a was made .....               | <input type="checkbox"/> 2008           | <input type="checkbox"/> 2009     | <input type="checkbox"/> 2010 <input type="checkbox"/> 2011 |
| <b>42</b> Amount of acceleration adjustment .....                                              | <b>42</b>                               |                                   |                                                             |
| <b>43</b> Excess installment acceleration amount to be carried over to future plan years ..... | <b>43</b>                               |                                   |                                                             |

|                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|
| <b>SCHEDULE C</b><br><b>(Form 5500)</b><br>Department of the Treasury<br>Internal Revenue Service<br>Department of Labor<br>Employee Benefits Security Administration<br>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation | <b>Service Provider Information</b><br>This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA).<br>▶ <b>File as an attachment to Form 5500.</b> | OMB No. 1210-0110                              |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                | <b>2017</b>                                    |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                | <b>This Form is Open to Public Inspection.</b> |

For calendar plan year 2017 or fiscal plan year beginning **01/01/2017** and ending **12/31/2017**

|                                                                                                           |  |                                                                    |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|--------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>A</b> Name of plan<br><b>DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLAN OF YOUNGSTOWN AREA JEWISH FEDERATION</b>         |  | <b>B</b> Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ <b>001</b>                 |
| <b>C</b> Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500<br><b>YOUNGSTOWN AREA JEWISH FEDERATION</b> |  | <b>D</b> Employer Identification Number (EIN)<br><b>34-0714442</b> |

|               |                                                        |
|---------------|--------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Part I</b> | <b>Service Provider Information (see instructions)</b> |
|---------------|--------------------------------------------------------|

You must complete this Part, in accordance with the instructions, to report the information required for **each person** who received, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of monetary value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or the person's position with the plan during the plan year. If a person received **only** eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures, you are required to answer line 1 but are not required to include that person when completing the remainder of this Part.

**1 Information on Persons Receiving Only Eligible Indirect Compensation**

**a** Check "Yes" or "No" to indicate whether you are excluding a person from the remainder of this Part because they received only eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures (see instructions for definitions and conditions).. . . . . ☐ Yes ☒ No

**b** If you answered line 1a "Yes," enter the name and EIN or address of each person providing the required disclosures for the service providers who received only eligible indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed (see instructions).

|                                                                                                                   |                                                  |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| <b>(b)</b> Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation |                                                  |
| <b>FIDELITY MANAGEMENT &amp; RESEARCH COMP</b>                                                                    | <b>82 DEVONSHIRE STREET<br/>BOSTON, MA 02109</b> |

|                                                                                                                   |                                                    |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|
| <b>(b)</b> Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation |                                                    |
| <b>THE VANGUARD GROUP, INC.</b>                                                                                   | <b>PO BOX 2600<br/>VALLEY FORGE, PA 19482-2600</b> |

|                                                                                                                   |                                                             |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>(b)</b> Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation |                                                             |
| <b>DEUTSCHE INV. MGT AMERICAS INC.</b>                                                                            | <b>222 SOUTH RIVERSIDE PLAZA<br/>CHICAGO, IL 60606-5808</b> |

|                                                                                                                   |                                              |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|
| <b>(b)</b> Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation |                                              |
| <b>OPPENHEIMER FUNDS, INC.</b>                                                                                    | <b>PO BOX 5270<br/>DENVER, CO 80217-5270</b> |

---

**(b)** Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

---

AMERICAN CENTURY INV. MGT., INC.

PO BOX 419786  
KANSAS CITY, MO 64141-6786

---

**(b)** Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

---

CALVERT INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT, INC.

4550 MONTGOMERY AVE, SUITE 1000N  
BETHESDA, MD 20814

---

**(b)** Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

---

CAPITAL RESEARCH AND MANAGEMENT CO.

333 SOUTH HOPE STREET  
LOS ANGELES, CA 90071

---

**(b)** Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

---

PIMCO

840 NEWPORT CENTER DRIVE  
NEWPORT BEACH, CA 92660

---

**(b)** Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

---

T. ROWE PRICE ASSOCIATES, INC.

100 EAST PRATT STREET  
BALTIMORE, MD 21202

---

**(b)** Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

---

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**(b)** Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

---

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**(b)** Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

---

**2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation.** Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

**(a)** Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

MUTUAL OF AMERICA LIFE INSURANCE CO

320 PARK AVENUE  
NEW YORK, NY 10022

| (b)<br>Service Code(s) | (c)<br>Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest | (d)<br>Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-. | (e)<br>Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor) | (f)<br>Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures? | (g)<br>Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-. | (h)<br>Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount? |
|------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 11 12 15               |                                                                                                   | 29170                                                                  | Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>                                  | Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>                                                            | 0                                                                                                                                                                               | Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>                          |

**(a)** Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

| (b)<br>Service Code(s) | (c)<br>Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest | (d)<br>Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-. | (e)<br>Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor) | (f)<br>Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures? | (g)<br>Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-. | (h)<br>Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount? |
|------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                        |                                                                                                   |                                                                        | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>                                             | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>                                                                       |                                                                                                                                                                                 | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>                                     |

**(a)** Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

| (b)<br>Service Code(s) | (c)<br>Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest | (d)<br>Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-. | (e)<br>Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor) | (f)<br>Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures? | (g)<br>Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-. | (h)<br>Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount? |
|------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                        |                                                                                                   |                                                                        | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>                                             | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>                                                                       |                                                                                                                                                                                 | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>                                     |

**2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation.** Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

**(a)** Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

| <b>(b)</b><br>Service Code(s) | <b>(c)</b><br>Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest | <b>(d)</b><br>Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-. | <b>(e)</b><br>Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor) | <b>(f)</b><br>Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures? | <b>(g)</b><br>Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-. | <b>(h)</b><br>Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount? |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                               |                                                                                                          |                                                                               | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>                                                    | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>                                                                              |                                                                                                                                                                                        | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>                                            |

**(a)** Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

| <b>(b)</b><br>Service Code(s) | <b>(c)</b><br>Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest | <b>(d)</b><br>Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-. | <b>(e)</b><br>Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor) | <b>(f)</b><br>Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures? | <b>(g)</b><br>Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-. | <b>(h)</b><br>Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount? |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                               |                                                                                                          |                                                                               | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>                                                    | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>                                                                              |                                                                                                                                                                                        | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>                                            |

**(a)** Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

| <b>(b)</b><br>Service Code(s) | <b>(c)</b><br>Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest | <b>(d)</b><br>Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-. | <b>(e)</b><br>Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor) | <b>(f)</b><br>Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures? | <b>(g)</b><br>Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-. | <b>(h)</b><br>Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount? |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                               |                                                                                                          |                                                                               | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>                                                    | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>                                                                              |                                                                                                                                                                                        | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>                                            |

**Part I Service Provider Information (continued)**

**3.** If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received \$1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

| (a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2             | (b) Service Codes<br>(see instructions)                                                                                                                            | (c) Enter amount of indirect compensation |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|
|                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                    |                                           |
| (d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation | (e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation. |                                           |
|                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                    |                                           |
| (a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2             | (b) Service Codes<br>(see instructions)                                                                                                                            | (c) Enter amount of indirect compensation |
|                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                    |                                           |
| (d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation | (e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation. |                                           |
|                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                    |                                           |
| (a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2             | (b) Service Codes<br>(see instructions)                                                                                                                            | (c) Enter amount of indirect compensation |
|                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                    |                                           |
| (d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation | (e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation. |                                           |
|                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                    |                                           |

**Part II Service Providers Who Fail or Refuse to Provide Information**

**4** Provide, to the extent possible, the following information for each service provider who failed or refused to provide the information necessary to complete this Schedule.

| (a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions) | (b) Nature of Service Code(s) | (c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                                                                          |                               |                                                                                     |
| (a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions) | (b) Nature of Service Code(s) | (c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide |
|                                                                          |                               |                                                                                     |
| (a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions) | (b) Nature of Service Code(s) | (c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide |
|                                                                          |                               |                                                                                     |
| (a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions) | (b) Nature of Service Code(s) | (c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide |
|                                                                          |                               |                                                                                     |
| (a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions) | (b) Nature of Service Code(s) | (c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide |
|                                                                          |                               |                                                                                     |
| (a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions) | (b) Nature of Service Code(s) | (c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide |
|                                                                          |                               |                                                                                     |

**Part III Termination Information on Accountants and Enrolled Actuaries (see instructions)**  
(complete as many entries as needed)

|                    |                     |
|--------------------|---------------------|
| <b>a</b> Name:     | <b>b</b> EIN:       |
| <b>c</b> Position: |                     |
| <b>d</b> Address:  | <b>e</b> Telephone: |
|                    |                     |

Explanation:

|                    |                     |
|--------------------|---------------------|
| <b>a</b> Name:     | <b>b</b> EIN:       |
| <b>c</b> Position: |                     |
| <b>d</b> Address:  | <b>e</b> Telephone: |
|                    |                     |

Explanation:

|                    |                     |
|--------------------|---------------------|
| <b>a</b> Name:     | <b>b</b> EIN:       |
| <b>c</b> Position: |                     |
| <b>d</b> Address:  | <b>e</b> Telephone: |
|                    |                     |

Explanation:

|                    |                     |
|--------------------|---------------------|
| <b>a</b> Name:     | <b>b</b> EIN:       |
| <b>c</b> Position: |                     |
| <b>d</b> Address:  | <b>e</b> Telephone: |
|                    |                     |

Explanation:

|                    |                     |
|--------------------|---------------------|
| <b>a</b> Name:     | <b>b</b> EIN:       |
| <b>c</b> Position: |                     |
| <b>d</b> Address:  | <b>e</b> Telephone: |
|                    |                     |

Explanation:

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                                                                                           |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>SCHEDULE H</b><br><b>(Form 5500)</b><br><br><small>Department of the Treasury<br/>Internal Revenue Service</small><br><br><small>Department of Labor<br/>Employee Benefits Security Administration</small><br><br><small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small> | <b>Financial Information</b><br><br>This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).<br><br><b>► File as an attachment to Form 5500.</b> | OMB No. 1210-0110<br><br><b>2017</b><br><br><b>This Form is Open to Public Inspection</b> |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

|                                                                                                           |                                                                    |            |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|
| For calendar plan year 2017 or fiscal plan year beginning <u>01/01/2017</u> and ending <u>12/31/2017</u>  |                                                                    |            |
| <b>A</b> Name of plan<br><u>DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLAN OF YOUNGSTOWN AREA JEWISH FEDERATION</u>         | <b>B</b> Three-digit plan number (PN) ►                            | <u>001</u> |
| <b>C</b> Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500<br><u>YOUNGSTOWN AREA JEWISH FEDERATION</u> | <b>D</b> Employer Identification Number (EIN)<br><u>34-0714442</u> |            |

|               |                                      |
|---------------|--------------------------------------|
| <b>Part I</b> | <b>Asset and Liability Statement</b> |
|---------------|--------------------------------------|

**1** Current value of plan assets and liabilities at the beginning and end of the plan year. Combine the value of plan assets held in more than one trust. Report the value of the plan's interest in a commingled fund containing the assets of more than one plan on a line-by-line basis unless the value is reportable on lines 1c(9) through 1c(14). Do not enter the value of that portion of an insurance contract which guarantees, during this plan year, to pay a specific dollar benefit at a future date. **Round off amounts to the nearest dollar.** MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 1b(1), 1b(2), 1c(8), 1g, 1h, and 1i. CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 1d and 1e. See instructions.

| Assets                                                                                            |                 | (a) Beginning of Year | (b) End of Year |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|-----------------|
| <b>a</b> Total noninterest-bearing cash .....                                                     | <b>1a</b>       |                       |                 |
| <b>b</b> Receivables (less allowance for doubtful accounts):                                      |                 |                       |                 |
| <b>(1)</b> Employer contributions .....                                                           | <b>1b(1)</b>    |                       |                 |
| <b>(2)</b> Participant contributions .....                                                        | <b>1b(2)</b>    | 70916                 | 0               |
| <b>(3)</b> Other.....                                                                             | <b>1b(3)</b>    |                       |                 |
| <b>c</b> General investments:                                                                     |                 |                       |                 |
| <b>(1)</b> Interest-bearing cash (include money market accounts & certificates of deposit) .....  | <b>1c(1)</b>    |                       |                 |
| <b>(2)</b> U.S. Government securities.....                                                        | <b>1c(2)</b>    |                       |                 |
| <b>(3)</b> Corporate debt instruments (other than employer securities):                           |                 |                       |                 |
| <b>(A)</b> Preferred .....                                                                        | <b>1c(3)(A)</b> |                       |                 |
| <b>(B)</b> All other.....                                                                         | <b>1c(3)(B)</b> |                       |                 |
| <b>(4)</b> Corporate stocks (other than employer securities):                                     |                 |                       |                 |
| <b>(A)</b> Preferred .....                                                                        | <b>1c(4)(A)</b> |                       |                 |
| <b>(B)</b> Common .....                                                                           | <b>1c(4)(B)</b> |                       |                 |
| <b>(5)</b> Partnership/joint venture interests .....                                              | <b>1c(5)</b>    |                       |                 |
| <b>(6)</b> Real estate (other than employer real property) .....                                  | <b>1c(6)</b>    |                       |                 |
| <b>(7)</b> Loans (other than to participants) .....                                               | <b>1c(7)</b>    |                       |                 |
| <b>(8)</b> Participant loans .....                                                                | <b>1c(8)</b>    |                       |                 |
| <b>(9)</b> Value of interest in common/collective trusts.....                                     | <b>1c(9)</b>    |                       |                 |
| <b>(10)</b> Value of interest in pooled separate accounts.....                                    | <b>1c(10)</b>   |                       |                 |
| <b>(11)</b> Value of interest in master trust investment accounts .....                           | <b>1c(11)</b>   |                       |                 |
| <b>(12)</b> Value of interest in 103-12 investment entities .....                                 | <b>1c(12)</b>   |                       |                 |
| <b>(13)</b> Value of interest in registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds).....        | <b>1c(13)</b>   |                       |                 |
| <b>(14)</b> Value of funds held in insurance company general account (unallocated contracts)..... | <b>1c(14)</b>   | 4047483               | 0               |
| <b>(15)</b> Other .....                                                                           | <b>1c(15)</b>   |                       |                 |

| <b>1d</b> Employer-related investments:                              |              | (a) Beginning of Year | (b) End of Year |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|-----------------|
| (1) Employer securities .....                                        | <b>1d(1)</b> |                       |                 |
| (2) Employer real property .....                                     | <b>1d(2)</b> |                       |                 |
| <b>e</b> Buildings and other property used in plan operation .....   | <b>1e</b>    |                       |                 |
| <b>f</b> Total assets (add all amounts in lines 1a through 1e) ..... | <b>1f</b>    | 4118399               | 0               |

**Liabilities**

|                                                                           |           |  |  |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|--|--|
| <b>g</b> Benefit claims payable .....                                     | <b>1g</b> |  |  |
| <b>h</b> Operating payables .....                                         | <b>1h</b> |  |  |
| <b>i</b> Acquisition indebtedness .....                                   | <b>1i</b> |  |  |
| <b>j</b> Other liabilities .....                                          | <b>1j</b> |  |  |
| <b>k</b> Total liabilities (add all amounts in lines 1g through 1j) ..... | <b>1k</b> |  |  |

**Net Assets**

|                                                           |           |         |   |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|-----------|---------|---|
| <b>l</b> Net assets (subtract line 1k from line 1f) ..... | <b>1l</b> | 4118399 | 0 |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|-----------|---------|---|

**Part II Income and Expense Statement**

- 2** Plan income, expenses, and changes in net assets for the year. Include all income and expenses of the plan, including any trust(s) or separately maintained fund(s) and any payments/receipts to/from insurance carriers. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 2a, 2b(1)(E), 2e, 2f, and 2g.

**Income**

|                                                                                                            |                 | (a) Amount | (b) Total |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|------------|-----------|
| <b>a Contributions:</b>                                                                                    |                 |            |           |
| (1) Received or receivable in cash from: <b>(A)</b> Employers .....                                        | <b>2a(1)(A)</b> | 2816166    |           |
| <b>(B)</b> Participants .....                                                                              | <b>2a(1)(B)</b> |            |           |
| <b>(C)</b> Others (including rollovers) .....                                                              | <b>2a(1)(C)</b> |            |           |
| (2) Noncash contributions .....                                                                            | <b>2a(2)</b>    |            |           |
| (3) Total contributions. Add lines <b>2a(1)(A)</b> , <b>(B)</b> , <b>(C)</b> , and line <b>2a(2)</b> ..... | <b>2a(3)</b>    |            | 2816166   |
| <b>b Earnings on investments:</b>                                                                          |                 |            |           |
| (1) Interest:                                                                                              |                 |            |           |
| <b>(A)</b> Interest-bearing cash (including money market accounts and certificates of deposit) .....       | <b>2b(1)(A)</b> |            |           |
| <b>(B)</b> U.S. Government securities .....                                                                | <b>2b(1)(B)</b> |            |           |
| <b>(C)</b> Corporate debt instruments .....                                                                | <b>2b(1)(C)</b> |            |           |
| <b>(D)</b> Loans (other than to participants) .....                                                        | <b>2b(1)(D)</b> |            |           |
| <b>(E)</b> Participant loans .....                                                                         | <b>2b(1)(E)</b> |            |           |
| <b>(F)</b> Other .....                                                                                     | <b>2b(1)(F)</b> | 26676      |           |
| (G) Total interest. Add lines <b>2b(1)(A)</b> through <b>(F)</b> .....                                     | <b>2b(1)(G)</b> |            | 26676     |
| (2) Dividends: <b>(A)</b> Preferred stock .....                                                            | <b>2b(2)(A)</b> |            |           |
| <b>(B)</b> Common stock .....                                                                              | <b>2b(2)(B)</b> |            |           |
| <b>(C)</b> Registered investment company shares (e.g. mutual funds) .....                                  | <b>2b(2)(C)</b> |            |           |
| (D) Total dividends. Add lines <b>2b(2)(A)</b> , <b>(B)</b> , and <b>(C)</b> .....                         | <b>2b(2)(D)</b> |            |           |
| (3) Rents .....                                                                                            | <b>2b(3)</b>    |            |           |
| (4) Net gain (loss) on sale of assets: <b>(A)</b> Aggregate proceeds .....                                 | <b>2b(4)(A)</b> |            |           |
| <b>(B)</b> Aggregate carrying amount (see instructions) .....                                              | <b>2b(4)(B)</b> |            |           |
| <b>(C)</b> Subtract line <b>2b(4)(B)</b> from line <b>2b(4)(A)</b> and enter result .....                  | <b>2b(4)(C)</b> |            |           |
| (5) Unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of assets: <b>(A)</b> Real estate .....                         | <b>2b(5)(A)</b> |            |           |
| <b>(B)</b> Other .....                                                                                     | <b>2b(5)(B)</b> |            |           |
| <b>(C)</b> Total unrealized appreciation of assets. Add lines <b>2b(5)(A)</b> and <b>(B)</b> .....         | <b>2b(5)(C)</b> |            |           |

|                                                                                                |        | (a) Amount | (b) Total |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|------------|-----------|
| (6) Net investment gain (loss) from common/collective trusts .....                             | 2b(6)  |            |           |
| (7) Net investment gain (loss) from pooled separate accounts .....                             | 2b(7)  |            |           |
| (8) Net investment gain (loss) from master trust investment accounts .....                     | 2b(8)  |            |           |
| (9) Net investment gain (loss) from 103-12 investment entities .....                           | 2b(9)  |            |           |
| (10) Net investment gain (loss) from registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)..... | 2b(10) |            |           |
| c Other income .....                                                                           | 2c     |            |           |
| d Total income. Add all <b>income</b> amounts in column (b) and enter total.....               | 2d     |            | 2842842   |

**Expenses**

|                                                                                     |       |         |         |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|---------|---------|
| e Benefit payment and payments to provide benefits:                                 |       |         |         |
| (1) Directly to participants or beneficiaries, including direct rollovers.....      | 2e(1) | 6932071 |         |
| (2) To insurance carriers for the provision of benefits .....                       | 2e(2) |         |         |
| (3) Other .....                                                                     | 2e(3) |         |         |
| (4) Total benefit payments. Add lines 2e(1) through (3).....                        | 2e(4) |         | 6932071 |
| f Corrective distributions (see instructions) .....                                 | 2f    |         |         |
| g Certain deemed distributions of participant loans (see instructions).....         | 2g    |         |         |
| h Interest expense.....                                                             | 2h    |         |         |
| i Administrative expenses: (1) Professional fees .....                              | 2i(1) | 9635    |         |
| (2) Contract administrator fees .....                                               | 2i(2) | 19535   |         |
| (3) Investment advisory and management fees .....                                   | 2i(3) |         |         |
| (4) Other .....                                                                     | 2i(4) |         |         |
| (5) Total administrative expenses. Add lines 2i(1) through (4).....                 | 2i(5) |         | 29170   |
| j Total expenses. Add all <b>expense</b> amounts in column (b) and enter total..... | 2j    |         | 6961241 |

**Net Income and Reconciliation**

|                                                          |       |  |          |
|----------------------------------------------------------|-------|--|----------|
| k Net income (loss). Subtract line 2j from line 2d ..... | 2k    |  | -4118399 |
| l Transfers of assets:                                   |       |  |          |
| (1) To this plan.....                                    | 2l(1) |  |          |
| (2) From this plan .....                                 | 2l(2) |  |          |

**Part III Accountant's Opinion**

**3** Complete lines 3a through 3c if the opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is attached to this Form 5500. Complete line 3d if an opinion is not attached.

**a** The attached opinion of an independent qualified public accountant for this plan is (see instructions):

(1) ☐ Unqualified (2) ☐ Qualified (3) ☒ Disclaimer (4) ☐ Adverse

**b** Did the accountant perform a limited scope audit pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 and/or 103-12(d)?

☒ Yes ☐ No

**c** Enter the name and EIN of the accountant (or accounting firm) below:

(1) Name: HILL, BARTH & KING LLC

(2) EIN: 34-1897225

**d** The opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is **not attached** because:

(1) ☐ This form is filed for a CCT, PSA, or MTIA. (2) ☐ It will be attached to the next Form 5500 pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.104-50.

**Part IV Compliance Questions**

**4** CCTs and PSAs do not complete Part IV. MTIAs, 103-12 IEs, and GIAs do not complete lines 4a, 4e, 4f, 4g, 4h, 4k, 4m, 4n, or 5. 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 4j and 4l. MTIAs also do not complete line 4l.

During the plan year:

**a** Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program.).....

**b** Were any loans by the plan or fixed income obligations due the plan in default as of the close of the plan year or classified during the year as uncollectible? Disregard participant loans secured by participant's account balance. (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part I if "Yes" is checked.) .....

|    | Yes | No | Amount |
|----|-----|----|--------|
| 4a |     | X  |        |
| 4b |     | X  |        |

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |           | Yes | No | Amount |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----|----|--------|
| <b>c</b> Were any leases to which the plan was a party in default or classified during the year as uncollectible? (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part II if "Yes" is checked.) .....                                          | <b>4c</b> |     | X  |        |
| <b>d</b> Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 4a. Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part III if "Yes" is checked.) .....                               | <b>4d</b> |     | X  |        |
| <b>e</b> Was this plan covered by a fidelity bond? .....                                                                                                                                                                      | <b>4e</b> | X   |    | 700000 |
| <b>f</b> Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty? .....                                                                                       | <b>4f</b> |     | X  |        |
| <b>g</b> Did the plan hold any assets whose current value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser? .....                                                    | <b>4g</b> |     | X  |        |
| <b>h</b> Did the plan receive any noncash contributions whose value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser? .....                                          | <b>4h</b> |     | X  |        |
| <b>i</b> Did the plan have assets held for investment? (Attach schedule(s) of assets if "Yes" is checked, and see instructions for format requirements.) .....                                                                | <b>4i</b> |     | X  |        |
| <b>j</b> Were any plan transactions or series of transactions in excess of 5% of the current value of plan assets? (Attach schedule of transactions if "Yes" is checked, and see instructions for format requirements.) ..... | <b>4j</b> |     | X  |        |
| <b>k</b> Were all the plan assets either distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC? .....                                                           | <b>4k</b> | X   |    |        |
| <b>l</b> Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan? .....                                                                                                                                            | <b>4l</b> |     | X  |        |
| <b>m</b> If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.) .....                                                                                                  | <b>4m</b> |     | X  |        |
| <b>n</b> If 4m was answered "Yes," check the "Yes" box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3. ....                                      | <b>4n</b> |     | X  |        |

**5a** Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted during the plan year or any prior plan year? ..... ☒ Yes ☐ No  
 If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year 0.

**5b** If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

| 5b(1) Name of plan(s) | 5b(2) EIN(s) | 5b(3) PN(s) |
|-----------------------|--------------|-------------|
|                       |              |             |
|                       |              |             |
|                       |              |             |
|                       |              |             |
|                       |              |             |

**5c** If the plan is a defined benefit plan, is it covered under the PBGC insurance program (See ERISA section 4021.)? ..... ☐ Yes ☐ No ☒ Not determined  
 If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year \_\_\_\_\_ (See instructions.)

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                 |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <div>SCHEDULE R<br/>(Form 5500)<br/><br/>Department of the Treasury<br/>Internal Revenue Service<br/><br/>Department of Labor<br/>Employee Benefits Security Administration<br/><br/>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</div>                                                                                                                                 | <div>Retirement Plan Information</div> <div>This schedule is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).</div> <div>▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.</div> | <div>OMB No. 1210-0110</div> <div>2017</div> <div>This Form is Open to Public Inspection.</div> |
| For calendar plan year 2017 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2017 and ending 12/31/2017                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                 |
| A Name of plan<br>DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLAN OF YOUNGSTOWN AREA JEWISH FEDERATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 001                                                            |
| C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500<br>YOUNGSTOWN AREA JEWISH FEDERATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | D Employer Identification Number (EIN)<br>34-0714442                                            |
| Part I                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | Distributions                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                                                                                 |
| All references to distributions relate only to payments of benefits during the plan year.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                 |
| 1 Total value of distributions paid in property other than in cash or the forms of property specified in the instructions                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 1 0                                                                                             |
| 2 Enter the EIN(s) of payor(s) who paid benefits on behalf of the plan to participants or beneficiaries during the year (if more than two, enter EINs of the two payors who paid the greatest dollar amounts of benefits):<br><br>EIN(s): 13-1614399                                                                                                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                 |
| Profit-sharing plans, ESOPs, and stock bonus plans, skip line 3.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                 |
| 3 Number of participants (living or deceased) whose benefits were distributed in a single sum, during the plan year                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 3 66                                                                                            |
| Part II                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | Funding Information (If the plan is not subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Internal Revenue Code or ERISA section 302, skip this Part.)                                                                                                                           |                                                                                                 |
| 4 Is the plan administrator making an election under Code section 412(d)(2) or ERISA section 302(d)(2)? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> N/A<br>If the plan is a defined benefit plan, go to line 8.                                                                                                |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                 |
| 5 If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions and enter the date of the ruling letter granting the waiver. Date: Month Day Year<br>If you completed line 5, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB and do not complete the remainder of this schedule.                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                 |
| 6 a Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year (include any prior year accumulated funding deficiency not waived)                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 6a                                                                                              |
| b Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 6b                                                                                              |
| c Subtract the amount in line 6b from the amount in line 6a. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount)                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 6c                                                                                              |
| If you completed line 6c, skip lines 8 and 9.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                 |
| 7 Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 6c be met by the funding deadline? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                 |
| 8 If a change in actuarial cost method was made for this plan year pursuant to a revenue procedure or other authority providing automatic approval for the change or a class ruling letter, does the plan sponsor or plan administrator agree with the change? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> N/A |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                 |
| Part III                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | Amendments                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |                                                                                                 |
| 9 If this is a defined benefit pension plan, were any amendments adopted during this plan year that increased or decreased the value of benefits? If yes, check the appropriate box. If no, check the "No" box. <input type="checkbox"/> Increase <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Decrease <input type="checkbox"/> Both <input type="checkbox"/> No        |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                 |
| Part IV                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | ESOPs (see instructions). If this is not a plan described under section 409(a) or 4975(e)(7) of the Internal Revenue Code, skip this Part.                                                                                                                                                       |                                                                                                 |
| 10 Were unallocated employer securities or proceeds from the sale of unallocated securities used to repay any exempt loan? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No                                                                                                                                                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                 |
| 11 a Does the ESOP hold any preferred stock? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                 |
| b If the ESOP has an outstanding exempt loan with the employer as lender, is such loan part of a "back-to-back" loan? (See instructions for definition of "back-to-back" loan.) <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No                                                                                                                        |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                 |
| 12 Does the ESOP hold any stock that is not readily tradable on an established securities market? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                 |
| For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 5500.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                 |
| Schedule R (Form 5500) 2017 v. 170203                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                 |

**Part V Additional Information for Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans**

**13** Enter the following information for each employer that contributed more than 5% of total contributions to the plan during the plan year (measured in dollars). See instructions. *Complete as many entries as needed to report all applicable employers.*

**a** Name of contributing employer

**b** EIN

**c** Dollar amount contributed by employer

**d** Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_

**e** Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) \_\_\_\_\_

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

**a** Name of contributing employer

**b** EIN

**c** Dollar amount contributed by employer

**d** Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_

**e** Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) \_\_\_\_\_

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

**a** Name of contributing employer

**b** EIN

**c** Dollar amount contributed by employer

**d** Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_

**e** Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) \_\_\_\_\_

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

**a** Name of contributing employer

**b** EIN

**c** Dollar amount contributed by employer

**d** Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_

**e** Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) \_\_\_\_\_

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

**a** Name of contributing employer

**b** EIN

**c** Dollar amount contributed by employer

**d** Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_

**e** Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) \_\_\_\_\_

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

**a** Name of contributing employer

**b** EIN

**c** Dollar amount contributed by employer

**d** Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_

**e** Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) \_\_\_\_\_

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

- 14** Enter the number of participants on whose behalf no contributions were made by an employer as an employer of the participant for:

|                                                                          |            |  |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|--|
| <b>a</b> The current year .....                                          | <b>14a</b> |  |
| <b>b</b> The plan year immediately preceding the current plan year ..... | <b>14b</b> |  |
| <b>c</b> The second preceding plan year .....                            | <b>14c</b> |  |

- 15** Enter the ratio of the number of participants under the plan on whose behalf no employer had an obligation to make an employer contribution during the current plan year to:

|                                                                                                       |            |  |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|--|
| <b>a</b> The corresponding number for the plan year immediately preceding the current plan year ..... | <b>15a</b> |  |
| <b>b</b> The corresponding number for the second preceding plan year .....                            | <b>15b</b> |  |

- 16** Information with respect to any employers who withdrew from the plan during the preceding plan year:

|                                                                                                                                                                        |            |  |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|--|
| <b>a</b> Enter the number of employers who withdrew during the preceding plan year .....                                                                               | <b>16a</b> |  |
| <b>b</b> If line 16a is greater than 0, enter the aggregate amount of withdrawal liability assessed or estimated to be assessed against such withdrawn employers ..... | <b>16b</b> |  |

- 17** If assets and liabilities from another plan have been transferred to or merged with this plan during the plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment. .... ☐

**Part VI Additional Information for Single-Employer and Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans**

- 18** If any liabilities to participants or their beneficiaries under the plan as of the end of the plan year consist (in whole or in part) of liabilities to such participants and beneficiaries under two or more pension plans as of immediately before such plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment .... ☐

- 19** If the total number of participants is 1,000 or more, complete lines (a) through (c)

- a** Enter the percentage of plan assets held as:  
 Stock: \_\_\_\_\_% Investment-Grade Debt: \_\_\_\_\_% High-Yield Debt: \_\_\_\_\_% Real Estate: \_\_\_\_\_% Other: \_\_\_\_\_%
- b** Provide the average duration of the combined investment-grade and high-yield debt:  
☐ 0-3 years ☐ 3-6 years ☐ 6-9 years ☐ 9-12 years ☐ 12-15 years ☐ 15-18 years ☐ 18-21 years ☐ 21 years or more
- c** What duration measure was used to calculate line 19(b)?  
☐ Effective duration ☐ Macaulay duration ☐ Modified duration ☐ Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLAN  
OF YOUNGSTOWN AREA JEWISH FEDERATION

December 31, 2017 and 2016



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C O N T E N T S

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October 12, 2018

Youngstown Area Jewish Federation, Named Fiduciary  
of the Defined Benefit Pension Plan of Youngstown  
Area Jewish Federation  
Youngstown, Ohio

Independent Auditor's Report

**Report on the Financial Statements**

We were engaged to audit the accompanying financial statements of Defined Benefit Pension Plan of Youngstown Area Jewish Federation (the Plan), which comprise the statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2017 (in liquidation) and 2016 (ongoing), and the related statements of changes in net assets available for benefits for the years ended December 31, 2017 (in liquidation) and 2016 (ongoing), and the related notes to the financial statements.

**Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements**

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

**Auditor's Responsibility**

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on conducting the audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Because of the matter described in the Basis for Disclaimer of Opinion paragraph, however, we were not able to obtain sufficient appropriate audit evidence to provide a basis for an audit opinion.

**Basis for Disclaimer of Opinion**

As permitted by 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974, the plan administrator instructed us not to perform, and we did not perform, any auditing procedures with respect to the information referred to in Note D, which was certified by Mutual of America Life Insurance Company, the custodian of the Plan, except for comparing the information with the related information included in the financial statements. We have been informed by the plan administrator that the custodian holds the Plan's investment assets and executes investment transactions. The plan administrator has obtained a certification from the custodian as of and for the years ended December 31, 2017 and 2016, that the information provided to the plan administrator by the custodian is complete and accurate.

**Disclaimer of Opinion**

Because of the significance of the matter described in the Basis for Disclaimer of Opinion paragraph, we have not been able to obtain sufficient appropriate audit evidence to provide a basis for an audit opinion. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on these financial statements.

**Emphasis of Matter**

As described in Note A to the financial statements, the governing body of Defined Benefit Pension Plan of Youngstown Area Jewish Federation approved a plan of liquidation on January 24, 2017, and management determined liquidation is imminent. As a result, the Plan has changed its basis of accounting from the accrual basis used in presenting the 2016 financial statements to the liquidation basis used in presenting the 2017 financial statements. Our opinion is not modified with respect to that matter.

**Report on Form and Content in Compliance With DOL Rules and Regulations**

The form and content of the information included in the financial statements, other than that derived from the information certified by the custodian, have been audited by us in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and, in our opinion, are presented in compliance with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974.

*Hill, Beuth & King LLC*  
Certified Public Accountants

STATEMENTS OF NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS (IN LIQUIDATION)

DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLAN  
OF YOUNGSTOWN AREA JEWISH FEDERATION

December 31, 2017 and 2016

|                                                     | <u>2017 (in liquidation)</u> | <u>2016 (ongoing)</u> |
|-----------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|
| <u>ASSETS</u>                                       |                              |                       |
| <u>INVESTMENT AT CONTRACT VALUE - NOTES D AND E</u> | \$ 0                         | \$ 4,047,483          |
| <u>EMPLOYER RECEIVABLE</u>                          | 0                            | 70,916                |
| TOTAL ASSETS                                        | 0                            | 4,118,399             |
| <u>LIABILITIES</u>                                  |                              |                       |
| <u>NONE</u>                                         | 0                            | 0                     |
| NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS                   | <u>\$ 0</u>                  | <u>\$ 4,118,399</u>   |

See accompanying notes to financial statements

STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS (IN LIQUIDATION)

DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLAN  
OF YOUNGSTOWN AREA JEWISH FEDERATION

Years ended December 31, 2017 and 2016

|                                          | <u>2017 (in liquidation)</u> | <u>2016 (ongoing)</u> |
|------------------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|
| <u>INTEREST INCOME</u>                   | \$ 26,676                    | \$ 40,729             |
| <u>EMPLOYER CONTRIBUTIONS</u>            | 2,816,166                    | 77,705                |
| TOTAL ADDITIONS                          | <u>2,842,842</u>             | <u>118,434</u>        |
| <u>BENEFITS TO PARTICIPANTS</u>          | 6,932,071                    | 133,007               |
| <u>ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES</u>           | 29,170                       | 14,285                |
| TOTAL DEDUCTIONS                         | <u>6,961,241</u>             | <u>147,292</u>        |
| NET DECREASE                             | (4,118,399)                  | (28,858)              |
| <u>NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS</u> |                              |                       |
| Beginning of year                        | 4,118,399                    | 4,147,257             |
| End of year                              | <u>\$ 0</u>                  | <u>\$ 4,118,399</u>   |

See accompanying notes to financial statements

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

### DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLAN OF YOUNGSTOWN AREA JEWISH FEDERATION

December 31, 2017 and 2016

#### **NOTE A - DESCRIPTION OF PLAN**

The following is a brief description of Defined Benefit Pension Plan of Youngstown Area Jewish Federation (the Plan) and provides only general information. Participants should refer to the Plan document or the Summary Plan Description for a complete description of the Plan's provisions.

##### **Plan Termination:**

The pension committee of Defined Benefit Pension Plan of Youngstown Area Jewish Federation approved a plan of liquidation on January 24, 2017, and management determined liquidation is imminent. Final distributions were determined based on all participants being 100% vested, and as of December 31, 2017, all assets of the Plan were distributed in accordance with the terms of the Plan. As a result, the Plan has changed its basis of accounting from the accrual basis used in presenting the 2016 financial statements to the liquidation basis used in presenting the 2017 financial statements.

The Federation had the right under the Plan to terminate the Plan at any time subject to the provisions of ERISA and subject to the terms of the Plan.

##### **General:**

Prior to termination, the Plan, established April 1, 1976, provided for pension and death benefits for employees of the Youngstown Area Jewish Federation (Federation). The Plan is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA).

##### **Participation:**

The Plan provided for Federation employees, except leased employees, to become eligible to participate in the Plan upon completion of one year of service and having attained twenty-one years of age. Former participants of any Federation plan with Mutual of America Life Insurance Company were eligible immediately if over age twenty-one. Any prior employment in the nonprofit health or social services field within three years prior to employment with the Federation was included for the determination of eligibility. A year of service as defined by the Plan is 1,000 hours of continuous service. Effective December 31, 2009, participation in the Plan was frozen, and as of this date any future benefit accruals ceased.

##### **Retirement Benefits:**

Employees with three or more years of service are entitled to annual pension benefits beginning at normal retirement age (65) equal to 1% of their final average earnings (highest average earnings during any five consecutive years) plus .65% of their final average earnings in excess of the social security average monthly wage multiplied by their total years of benefit accrual service not to exceed 35 years. In connection with termination, each participant's account balance was distributed by lump sum distribution, by direct transfer to another qualified plan or individual retirement account in accordance with the Plan terms, or by purchase of another qualified annuity.

##### **Death Benefits:**

The Plan provides for death benefits to beneficiaries. If a partially or fully vested participant dies before retirement benefits have begun, the annual death benefit payable to the beneficiary is equal to 66 2/3% of the vested accrued benefit, reduced for early commencement, and further reduced to reflect an automatic form of payment.

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

### DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLAN OF YOUNGSTOWN AREA JEWISH FEDERATION

December 31, 2017 and 2016

#### **NOTE B - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

##### **Basis of Accounting:**

As a result of the termination, the Plan changed its basis of accounting from the accrual basis to the liquidation basis. For the year ended December 31, 2017, the financial statements were prepared using the liquidation basis of accounting in accordance with accounting principles general accepted in the United State of America (U.S. GAAP). For the year ended December 31, 2016, the Plan used the accrual basis of accounting in accordance with U.S. GAAP. There were no material changes to the financial statements as a result of this change in accounting.

##### **Use of Estimates:**

The preparation of financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires the plan administrator to make estimates and assumptions that affect certain reported amounts and disclosures. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

##### **Subsequent Events:**

Management evaluated all activity of the Plan through October 12, 2018, the date the financial statements were available to be issued, and concluded that no subsequent events have occurred that would require recognition or disclosure in the financial statement or notes.

#### **NOTE C - FUNDING POLICY**

The Federation contributes additional amounts as are necessary to provide assets sufficient to meet the benefits to be paid to Plan members. The Federation's funding policy is to contribute annually at least an amount equal to the minimum funding requirements of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). As a result of the termination, the Federation was required to fully fund the Plan. Contributions made by the Federation in order to satisfy the funding requirement of the Plan totaled \$2,816,166 for the year ended December 31, 2017.

#### **NOTE D - INFORMATION CERTIFIED BY THE CUSTODIAN**

The plan administrator has elected the method of compliance permitted pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations and Disclosure under the Employment Retirement Security Act of 1974. Accordingly, Mutual of America Life Insurance Company, the Plan custodian, has certified that all of the investments and investment-related activity presented in the statements of net assets available for benefits, statements of changes in net assets available for benefits as of and for the years ended December 31, 2017 and 2016 are complete and accurate. Such information has not been audited by independent auditors except for comparing such information with the related information included in the financial statements as of and for the years ended December 31, 2017 and 2016.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLAN  
OF YOUNGSTOWN AREA JEWISH FEDERATION

December 31, 2017 and 2016

**NOTE E - DEPOSIT ADMINISTRATION CONTRACT WITH INSURANCE COMPANY**

Prior to termination, the Plan maintained a deposit administration contract with Mutual of America Life Insurance Company (Mutual). Mutual maintained the contributions in an unallocated fund to which it added interest at a minimum rate of 1%. The interest rate is guaranteed indefinitely but is subject to change at Mutual's discretion. At the direction of the Plan's administrator, a single premium to buy an annuity for a retiring employee is withdrawn by Mutual from the unallocated fund. Purchased annuities are contracts under which Mutual is obligated to pay benefits to named employees or their beneficiaries. The premium rates for such annuities to be purchased in the future and maximum administration expense charges against the fund are also guaranteed by Mutual for the life of the contract.

The annuity contracts provided for daily interest. Such interest received by the Plan for the years ended December 31, 2017 and 2016 was \$26,676 and \$40,729, respectively.

The Plan's deposit administration contract with Mutual was valued at contract value. Contract value represents contributions made under the contract, plus interest at the contract rate, less funds used to purchase annuities and pay administration expenses charged by Mutual.

**NOTE F - ACTUARIAL PRESENT VALUE OF ACCUMULATED PLAN BENEFITS**

Information with respect to accumulated plan benefits as of December 31, 2017 and 2016 is summarized as follows:

|                                                       | <u>2017</u> | <u>2016</u>         |
|-------------------------------------------------------|-------------|---------------------|
| Actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits: |             |                     |
| Vested benefits -                                     |             |                     |
| Inactive participants                                 | \$ 0        | \$ 4,772,875 *      |
| Retirement participants                               | 0           | 1,936,544           |
|                                                       | <u>\$ 0</u> | <u>\$ 6,709,419</u> |

\* Includes active participants with accrued benefits not separately identified.

Due to the termination of the Plan and the distribution of all of the assets, there are no vested benefits as of December 31, 2017.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLAN  
OF YOUNGSTOWN AREA JEWISH FEDERATION

December 31, 2017 and 2016

**NOTE F - ACTUARIAL PRESENT VALUE OF ACCUMULATED PLAN BENEFITS**  
**(CONTINUED)**

The following is a summary of the changes in the actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits for the years ended December 31, 2017 and 2016:

|                                                                           | <u>2017</u>        | <u>2016</u>         |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|
| Actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits at beginning of year | \$ 6,709,419       | \$ 6,582,161        |
| Increase (decrease) during the year attributed to:                        |                    |                     |
| Changes in actuarial assumptions                                          | 0                  | (6,815)             |
| Benefits accumulated and miscellaneous                                    | 0                  | 6,487               |
| Decrease in discount period                                               | 222,652            | 260,593             |
| Benefits paid                                                             | <u>(6,932,071)</u> | <u>(133,007)</u>    |
| NET INCREASE (DECREASE)                                                   | <u>(6,709,419)</u> | <u>127,258</u>      |
| Actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits at end of year       | <u>\$ 0</u>        | <u>\$ 6,709,419</u> |

Accumulated plan benefits are those future periodic payments, including lump-sum distributions that are attributable under the Plan's provisions for the services employees have rendered. Accumulated plan benefits include benefits expected to be paid to (a) retired or terminated employees or their beneficiaries, (b) beneficiaries of employees who have died and (c) present employees or their beneficiaries.

Benefits payable under all circumstances, including retirement, death, disability and termination of employment, are included to the extent they are deemed attributable to employee services rendered to the valuation date.

Due to the Plan termination, an actuary report for the year ended December 31, 2017 was not prepared. For the year end December 31, 2016, the actuarial present value of accumulated Plan benefits is based upon the actuarial valuation as of January 1, 2017, prepared by the Plan's actuary, Mutual of America Life Insurance Company, using the projected unit credit cost method. Had the valuation been performed as of December 31, there would be no material difference. The actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits is that amount that results from applying actuarial assumptions to adjust the accumulated plan benefits to reflect from the time value of money and the probability of payment between the valuation date and the expected date of payment. Since the Plan was terminated during 2017 and all assets were distributed, there is no actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits as of December 31, 2017.

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

### DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLAN OF YOUNGSTOWN AREA JEWISH FEDERATION

December 31, 2017 and 2016

#### **NOTE F - ACTUARIAL PRESENT VALUE OF ACCUMULATED PLAN BENEFITS (CONTINUED)**

For the year ended December 31, 2016, calculation of the present value of accumulated plan benefits under the Plan were made by the actuary using the projected unit credit method. Significant assumptions used in the valuation were (a) assumed rate of return on investments is 4.0% compounded annually (b) normal retirement at age 65 (c) discount rates determined under a segment rate approach with an applicable month that is four months prior to the valuation date ranging from 4.16% to 6.48% and (d) the net loading rate was 1.0%. Mortality rates were based upon the RP-2014 Total Dataset Employee Table projected by Scale MP-2016 and Scale MP-2015 as well as the IRS 2017 Static Mortality Table. As of December 31, 2016, 80% of current participants in the Plan were married.

#### **NOTE G - RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS**

Transactions with the Plan's custodian, Mutual of America Life Insurance Company, qualify as party-in-interest. Fees paid by the Plan for management services, actuarial valuation fees, and termination expenses amounted to \$29,170 and \$14,285 for the years ended December 31, 2017 and 2016, respectively. Certain Plan administrative fees are also paid by the Federation for which it is not reimbursed. Certain administrative functions are performed by the officers or employees of the Federation. No such officers or employees receive compensation from the Plan. The audit fee is borne by the Federation.

#### **NOTE H - INCOME TAXES**

In a letter dated July 19, 2012, the Internal Revenue Service informed the Plan that the Plan and the related trust were designed in accordance with applicable sections of the Internal Revenue Code (IRC). The Plan has been amended since receiving the determination letter. However, the plan administrator and Plan's counsel believed that the Plan had been designed and operated in compliance with the applicable requirements of the IRC. Therefore, no provision for income taxes was included in the Plan's financial statements.

#### **NOTE I - PARTY-IN-INTEREST TRANSACTIONS**

Prior to termination, all of the Plan's assets were invested in a fund managed by Mutual of America Life Insurance Company. Mutual of America Life Insurance Company is the third party administrator and custodian as defined by the Plan and, therefore these transactions qualify as party-in-interest transactions. Recordkeeping, custodial and other expenses paid by the Plan were incurred with parties-in-interest as defined in Section 3(14) of ERISA.

## **2017 SCHEDULE SB (FORM 5500) PART V – SUMMARY OF PLAN PROVISIONS**

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|               |                                                                |         |            |
|---------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|---------|------------|
| Plan Sponsor: | Youngstown Area Jewish Federation                              | EIN #:  | 34-0714442 |
| Plan Name:    | Employee Benefits Plan of Youngstown<br>Area Jewish Federation | Plan #: | 001        |

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|                                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Effective Date of Plan               | April 1, 1976.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| Effective Date of Latest Amendment   | April 1, 2017.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| Fresh Start Date                     | December 31, 1988.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| Eligibility                          | All employees become Participants of this Plan after completion of one year of service and attainment of age 21. Service with an organization in the health and social service field counts towards the service requirement for eligibility.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| Compensation                         | <p>Compensation includes all wages, salaries, fees and amounts received for personal service rendered in the course of employment. Compensation includes contributions made to a salary reduction or deferred compensation plan. Prior to 2002, compensation for any plan year, for benefit purposes, is limited to \$150,000 adjusted for increases prescribed by the Secretary of the Treasury. For the 2002 plan year, EGTRRA increased prospectively the limit to \$200,000 annually. For prospective years after 2002, the \$200,000 limit will be indexed for inflation. For 2017, the compensation limit is \$270,000.</p> <p>Compensation after January 1, 2010 shall not be included in Final Average Earnings.</p> |
| Final Average Earnings               | The highest average monthly compensation for 5 consecutive completed calendar years of employment within the last consecutive 10 completed calendar years of service prior to January 1, 2010.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| Social Security Average Monthly Wage | Monthly average of the Social Security Taxable Wage Bases for the 35 calendar years ending with the year the Participant attains Social Security Retirement Age.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| Benefit Accrual Service              | <p>Years and months of employment after completing the eligibility requirements.</p> <p>Effective December 31, 2009, Benefit Accrual Service shall cease for all participants.</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| Vesting                              | 100% upon completion of 3 years of service or upon attaining age 55.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| Retirement Dates                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| Normal                               | The first of the month coincident with or next following the Participant's 65th birthday.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |

## **2017 SCHEDULE SB (FORM 5500) PART V – SUMMARY OF PLAN PROVISIONS**

|                                    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
|------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Early                              | The first of the month on or after attainment of age 55 (but before age 65), on which the Participant elects to retire.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| Deferred                           | The first of any month following Normal Retirement Date on which the Participant elects to retire.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| Frozen Accrued Benefit             | <p>The Accrued Benefit as of the Fresh Start Date determined under the provisions of the Plan then in effect.</p> <p>The Accrued Benefit is reduced by the retirement benefit provided by a prior plan of this Employer, or a plan of a Prior Employer attributable to Benefit Accrual Service also recognized by this Plan.</p>                                                                            |
| Benefit Formula                    | The monthly Normal Retirement benefit is determined as follows:                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| [Wear-Away]                        | <p>The greater of (A) or (B):</p> <p>(A) The Frozen Accrued Benefit;</p> <p>(B) The sum of 1.00% of Final Average Earnings multiplied by Benefit Accrual Service and 0.65% of Final Average Earnings in excess of the Social Security Average Monthly Wage multiplied by Benefit Accrual Service not greater than 35.</p>                                                                                   |
| Accrued Benefit                    | The Accrued Benefit is computed under the Benefit Formula above using Final Average Earnings and Social Security Average Monthly Wage at date of determination assuming the Participant continues to earn Benefit Accrual Service until his Normal Retirement Age or date of determination, if later, and adjusted as follows:                                                                              |
| [Wear-Away and Extended Wear-Away] | The portion of the retirement benefit based on total Benefit Accrual Service (item (B) in the Benefit Formula above) is multiplied by a fraction (not to exceed one) equal to actual Benefit Accrual Service divided by projected Benefit Accrual Service at Normal Retirement Age. The multiplication by this factor does not apply to the Frozen Accrued Benefit (item (A) in the Benefit Formula above). |
| Early Retirement Benefit           | The Accrued Benefit reduced by 1/12 for each of the first 3 years and 1/24 for each of the next 7 years by which the Early Retirement Date precedes the Normal Retirement Date.                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| Deferred Retirement Benefit        | The Accrued Benefit reflecting Final Average Earnings and Benefit Accrual Service to the Deferred Retirement Date.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |

## **2017 SCHEDULE SB (FORM 5500) PART V – SUMMARY OF PLAN PROVISIONS**

|                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Maximum Benefit                 | The annual benefit shall not exceed the lesser of (i) \$160,000 indexed after 2002 for inflation adjustments and (ii) 100% of the average compensation for the 3 consecutive years producing the highest average. For 2017, the dollar amount of \$215,000 is in the form of a non-refund life annuity. This amount is adjusted to reflect commencement before age 62 or after age 65 or for forms of payment other than a non-refund life annuity and Cost of Living Supplements, if any. It is prorated for less than 10 years of participation in the Plan.                                                                                                                                |
| Minimum Accrued Benefit         | The Accrued Benefit computed under the provisions of the plan as of the latest amendment adoption date.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| Normal Form of Payment          | A non-refund monthly life annuity.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| Automatic Form of Payment       | For a married Participant, a monthly Joint and 66 2/3% Survivor with 120 months certain and continuous annuity actuarially equivalent to the monthly benefit in the normal form.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| Optional Forms of Payment       | The Plan provides other possible forms of annuity, all actuarially equivalent to the normal form of payment.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| Lump Sum                        | <p>The Plan allows Participants to receive a single lump sum in lieu of a monthly annuity at retirement. The actuarial basis for determining the lump sum is different than for other optional forms.</p> <p>For the 2017 plan year, interest rate is 100% of monthly spot segment rate based on high quality corporate bonds and mortality using the 2017 Unisex Mortality Table specified in IRS Notice 2016-50</p>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| Death Benefit Before Retirement | <p>If a partially or fully vested participant dies before retirement benefits have begun, the annual death benefit payable to the spouse is equal to 66 2/3% of the vested Accrued Benefit, reduced for early commencement, and further reduced to reflect the Automatic Form of Payment. If the participant is not survived by a spouse, the annual death benefit payable for 10 years to surviving children is equal to the benefit that would have been payable had the participant retired on the day before his death and elected the 120 months Certain and Continuous Annuity. If the participant is not survived by any children, this benefit shall be payable to a beneficiary.</p> |

**2017 SCHEDULE SB (FORM 5500) PART V – SUMMARY OF PLAN PROVISIONS**

Disability Annuity Credit

Periods of disability while a participant receives a Social Security Disability Income are also counted as Benefit Accrual Service excluding the first six months of disability and ending on Normal or Early Retirement Date.

The compensation rate in effect immediately prior to disability is assumed to continue while disabled. Such compensation rate shall not exceed 120% of the compensation rate in effect one year prior to disability.

**2017 SCHEDULE SB (FORM 5500) PART V– STATEMENT OF ACTUARIAL  
ASSUMPTIONS/METHODS**

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|               |                                                                |         |            |
|---------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|---------|------------|
| Plan Sponsor: | Youngstown Area Jewish Federation                              | EIN #:  | 34-0714442 |
| Plan Name:    | Employee Benefits Plan of Youngstown<br>Area Jewish Federation | Plan #: | 001        |

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**Actuarial Cost Method**

Section 430(a) defines the minimum required contribution for a single employer plan as the sum of the plan's target normal cost and the shortfall and waiver amortization charges for the plan year. Under section 430(b), a plan's target normal cost for a plan year is the present value of all benefits expected to accrue or be earned under the plan during the plan year.

The shortfall amortization charge is determined based on the difference between the plan's funding target and the value of plan assets. Under section 430(d) a plan's "funding target" for a plan year is the present value of all benefits accrued or earned under the plan as of the beginning of the plan year.

Section 430(h)(2) specifies the interest rates that must be used in determining a plan's target normal cost and funding target. Under the provision, present value is determined using three interest rates (segment rates), each of which applies to benefit payments expected to be paid during a certain period. The first segment rate applies to benefits reasonably determined to be payable during the 5-year period beginning on the first day of the plan year. The second segment rate applies to benefits reasonably determined to be payable during the 15-year period following the initial 5-year period. The third segment rate applies to benefits reasonably determined to be payable after the end of that 15-year period.

Each segment rate is a single interest rate determined monthly by the Treasury Department on the basis of a corporate bond yield curve. The corporate bond yield curve used for this purpose is to be prescribed monthly by the Treasury Department and is to reflect the average, for the 24-month period ending with the preceding month, of yields on investment grade corporate bonds with varying maturities that are in the top three quality levels available.

MAP-21, as modified by HATFA and BBA-15, places a minimum and maximum on the 24-month average corporate bond segment rates currently used to determine the Funding Target and minimum funding requirement under the PPA. Beginning with the 2012 plan year, the 24-month average for each segment cannot be more or less than a percentage of the 25-year average corporate bond segment rates. The corridor around the 25-year average widens over time as follows:

| <u>Plan Year</u><br><u>Beginning in:</u> | <u>25 Year Average</u><br><u>Period Ends:</u> | <u>Minimum</u><br><u>Percentage</u> | <u>Maximum</u><br><u>Percentage</u> |
|------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 2012-2020                                | 9/30 of the Prior Year                        | 90%                                 | 110%                                |
| 2021                                     | 9/30/20                                       | 85%                                 | 115%                                |
| 2022                                     | 9/30/21                                       | 80%                                 | 120%                                |
| 2023                                     | 9/30/22                                       | 75%                                 | 125%                                |
| After 2023                               | 9/30 of the Prior Year                        | 70%                                 | 130%                                |

In lieu of the segment rates described above, an employer may elect to determine the present value of benefits expected to be paid using interest rates from the full corporate bond yield curve.

**2017 SCHEDULE SB (FORM 5500) PART V– STATEMENT OF ACTUARIAL  
ASSUMPTIONS/METHODS**

**Asset Valuation Method**

The regulations would provide that plan assets must be valued either at their fair market value on the valuation date or at the “average” value of assets on the valuation date. Under this average value, the value of plan assets is set equal to the average of the fair market value of assets on the valuation date and the adjusted fair market value of assets determined for one or more earlier determination dates. The regulations would provide that the period of time between the valuation date and each of the earlier determination dates must be equal, not more than 12 months per period, and the earliest of these determination dates cannot be earlier than the last day of the 25th month before the valuation date of the plan year. The resulting average must be between 90 and 110 percent of the fair market value of plan assets.

For purposes of determining the minimum required contribution pursuant to the PPA, the Actuarial Value of Assets, under the plan’s asset valuation method, is equal to the Average Value of Assets. The Average Value of Assets is determined by averaging the fair market value of assets on the valuation date with the adjusted fair market value of assets for the preceding year, and second preceding year. The resulting average is adjusted to remain between 90 and 110 percent of the fair market value of plan assets.

**2017 SCHEDULE SB (FORM 5500) PART V – STATEMENT OF ACTUARIAL  
ASSUMPTIONS/METHODS**

Interest Rates for Funding  
Pre- and Post-Retirement

September 2016 HATFA Segment Rates:  
1st Segment: 4.16%  
2nd Segment: 5.72%  
3rd Segment: 6.48%  
Effective Rate: 5.90%

Participant Withdrawal Rates  
Compensation Increase

None.  
0.0% per year at all ages is assumed for both  
past and future compensation increases.

Social Security Wage Base Increase\*

0.0% per year.

Maximum Benefit and Compensation  
Increases

The maximum benefit and compensation limits  
are assumed *not* to increase in the future.

Marital Status

80% of current participants are married.

Spouse Age

Spouse of male participant is 3 years younger,  
and spouse of female participant is 3 years  
older.

Loading

1.0% net loading.

Administrative Expenses\*

Annual estimated administrative charges.

Benefit Election

100% of participants are assumed to elect the  
lump sum upon retirement.

\* These assumptions are not used to determine the Funding Target.

**2017 SCHEDULE SB (FORM 5500) LINE 32a – SCHEDULE OF AMORTIZATION BASES**

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|               |                                                                |         |            |
|---------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|---------|------------|
| Plan Sponsor: | Youngstown Area Jewish Federation                              | EIN #:  | 34-0714442 |
| Plan Name:    | Employee Benefits Plan of Youngstown<br>Area Jewish Federation | Plan #: | 001        |

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| <u>Amortization<br/>Base</u> | <u>Date<br/>Established</u> | <u>Original<br/>Amortization<br/>Base</u> | <u>Outstanding<br/>Balance as<br/>of 1/1/2017</u> | <u>Remaining<br/>Years as<br/>of 1/1/2017</u> | <u>Annual<br/>Amortization<br/>Amount</u> |
|------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|
| 2015<br>Shortfall/(Gain)     | 1/1/2015                    | \$221,714                                 | \$170,210                                         | 5                                             | \$36,872                                  |
| 2016<br>Shortfall/(Gain)     | 1/1/2016                    | \$313,496                                 | \$278,329                                         | 6                                             | \$51,797                                  |
| 2017<br>Shortfall/(Gain)     | 1/1/2017                    | \$396,739                                 | \$396,739                                         | 7                                             | \$65,149                                  |
| <b>Net Amount</b>            |                             |                                           | <u>\$845,278</u>                                  |                                               | <u>\$153,818</u>                          |

**2017 SCHEDULE SB (FORM 5500) LINE 24 – CHANGE IN ACTUARIAL ASSUMPTIONS**

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Plan Sponsor: Youngstown Area Jewish Federation

EIN #: 34-0714442

Plan Name: Employee Benefits Plan of Youngstown  
Area Jewish Federation

Plan #: 001

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The Non-prescribed assumptions were changed as follows:

The net loading for the annuity purchase rate assumption has been increased from 0% to 1.0%.

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                                                                           |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>SCHEDULE SB</b><br><b>(Form 5500)</b><br><br><small>Department of the Treasury<br/>Internal Revenue Service</small><br><br><small>Department of Labor<br/>Employee Benefits Security Administration</small><br><br><small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small> | <b>Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan</b><br><b>Actuarial Information</b><br><br>This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6059 of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).<br><br><b>► File as an attachment to Form 5500 or 5500-SF.</b> | OMB No. 1210-0110<br><br><b>2017</b><br><br><b>This Form is Open to Public Inspection</b> |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

For calendar plan year 2017 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2017 and ending 12/31/2017

► **Round off amounts to nearest dollar.**

► **Caution:** A penalty of \$1,000 will be assessed for late filing of this report unless reasonable cause is established.

|                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                                            |     |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| <b>A</b> Name of plan<br>EBP of Youngstown Area Jewish Federation                                                                                                        | <b>B</b> Three-digit plan number (PN) <span style="float: right;">►</span> | 001 |
| <b>C</b> Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 or 5500-SF<br>Youngstown Area Jewish Federation, Youngstown, OH                                            | <b>D</b> Employer Identification Number (EIN)<br>34-0714442                |     |
| <b>E</b> Type of plan: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Single <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-A <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-B <input type="checkbox"/> Other |                                                                            |     |
| <b>F</b> Prior year plan size: <input type="checkbox"/> 100 or fewer <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 101-500 <input type="checkbox"/> More than 500                  |                                                                            |     |

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                            |                           |                          |                     |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|
| <b>Part I Basic Information</b>                                                                                                                                                                                |                            |                           |                          |                     |
| <b>1</b> Enter the valuation date: Month <u>01</u> Day <u>01</u> Year <u>2017</u>                                                                                                                              |                            |                           |                          |                     |
| <b>2</b> Assets:                                                                                                                                                                                               |                            |                           |                          |                     |
| <b>a</b> Market value.....                                                                                                                                                                                     |                            |                           |                          | <b>2a</b> 4,116,120 |
| <b>b</b> Actuarial value.....                                                                                                                                                                                  |                            |                           |                          | <b>2b</b> 4,246,316 |
| <b>3</b> Funding target/participant count breakdown                                                                                                                                                            |                            |                           |                          |                     |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                | (1) Number of participants | (2) Vested Funding Target | (3) Total Funding Target |                     |
| <b>a</b> For retired participants and beneficiaries receiving payment .....                                                                                                                                    | 35                         | 1,578,441                 | 1,578,441                |                     |
| <b>b</b> For terminated vested participants .....                                                                                                                                                              | 174                        | 3,513,153                 | 3,513,153                |                     |
| <b>c</b> For active participants .....                                                                                                                                                                         | 0                          | 0                         | 0                        |                     |
| <b>d</b> Total .....                                                                                                                                                                                           | 209                        | 5,091,594                 | 5,091,594                |                     |
| <b>4</b> If the plan is in at-risk status, check the box and complete lines (a) and (b) <input type="checkbox"/>                                                                                               |                            |                           |                          |                     |
| <b>a</b> Funding target disregarding prescribed at-risk assumptions.....                                                                                                                                       |                            |                           |                          | <b>4a</b>           |
| <b>b</b> Funding target reflecting at-risk assumptions, but disregarding transition rule for plans that have been in at-risk status for fewer than five consecutive years and disregarding loading factor..... |                            |                           |                          | <b>4b</b>           |
| <b>5</b> Effective interest rate.....                                                                                                                                                                          |                            |                           |                          | <b>5</b> 5.90%      |
| <b>6</b> Target normal cost.....                                                                                                                                                                               |                            |                           |                          | <b>6</b> 11,855     |

**Statement by Enrolled Actuary**

To the best of my knowledge, the information supplied in this schedule and accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, if any, is complete and accurate. Each prescribed assumption was applied in accordance with applicable law and regulations. In my opinion, each other assumption is reasonable (taking into account the experience of the plan and reasonable expectations) and such other assumptions, in combination, offer my best estimate of anticipated experience under the plan.

|                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                                          |
|------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>SIGN HERE</b> | <br>Signature of actuary<br>David M. Block, E.A., M.A.A.A.<br>Type or print name of actuary<br>Mutual of America<br>Firm name<br>320 Park Avenue<br>New York NY 10022-6839<br>Address of the firm | 04/19/2018<br>Date<br>1705646<br>Most recent enrollment number<br>212-224-1480<br>Telephone number (including area code) |
|------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

If the actuary has not fully reflected any regulation or ruling promulgated under the statute in completing this schedule, check the box and see instructions ☐

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 5500 or 5500-SF.

Schedule SB (Form 5500) 2017



**Part V Assumptions Used to Determine Funding Target and Target Normal Cost**

|                                                                                                                                                                                              |                        |                        |                                                     |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|
| <b>21</b> Discount rate:                                                                                                                                                                     |                        |                        |                                                     |
| <b>a</b> Segment rates:                                                                                                                                                                      | 1st segment:<br>4.16 % | 2nd segment:<br>5.72 % | 3rd segment:<br>6.48 %                              |
|                                                                                                                                                                                              |                        |                        | <input type="checkbox"/> N/A, full yield curve used |
| <b>b</b> Applicable month (enter code).....                                                                                                                                                  |                        |                        | <b>21b</b> 4                                        |
| <b>22</b> Weighted average retirement age .....                                                                                                                                              |                        |                        | <b>22</b> 65                                        |
| <b>23</b> Mortality table(s) (see instructions) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Prescribed - combined <input type="checkbox"/> Prescribed - separate <input type="checkbox"/> Substitute |                        |                        |                                                     |

**Part VI Miscellaneous Items**

|                                                                                                                                                                        |           |                                                                     |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>24</b> Has a change been made in the non-prescribed actuarial assumptions for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment. .... |           | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No |
| <b>25</b> Has a method change been made for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment. ....                                      |           | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No |
| <b>26</b> Is the plan required to provide a Schedule of Active Participants? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment. ....                            |           | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No |
| <b>27</b> If the plan is subject to alternative funding rules, enter applicable code and see instructions regarding attachment .....                                   | <b>27</b> |                                                                     |

**Part VII Reconciliation of Unpaid Minimum Required Contributions For Prior Years**

|                                                                                                                                     |           |   |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|---|
| <b>28</b> Unpaid minimum required contributions for all prior years .....                                                           | <b>28</b> | 0 |
| <b>29</b> Discounted employer contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years (line 19a)..... | <b>29</b> | 0 |
| <b>30</b> Remaining amount of unpaid minimum required contributions (line 28 minus line 29) .....                                   | <b>30</b> | 0 |

**Part VIII Minimum Required Contribution For Current Year**

|                                                                                                                                                                                      |                   |                     |               |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|---------------------|---------------|
| <b>31</b> Target normal cost and excess assets (see instructions):                                                                                                                   |                   |                     |               |
| <b>a</b> Target normal cost (line 6) .....                                                                                                                                           |                   | <b>31a</b>          | 11,855        |
| <b>b</b> Excess assets, if applicable, but not greater than line 31a .....                                                                                                           |                   | <b>31b</b>          | 0             |
| <b>32</b> Amortization installments:                                                                                                                                                 |                   | Outstanding Balance | Installment   |
| <b>a</b> Net shortfall amortization installment.....                                                                                                                                 |                   | 845,278             | 153,818       |
| <b>b</b> Waiver amortization installment .....                                                                                                                                       |                   | 0                   | 0             |
| <b>33</b> If a waiver has been approved for this plan year, enter the date of the ruling letter granting the approval (Month _____ Day _____ Year _____) and the waived amount ..... |                   | <b>33</b>           |               |
| <b>34</b> Total funding requirement before reflecting carryover/prefunding balances (lines 31a - 31b + 32a + 32b - 33).....                                                          |                   | <b>34</b>           | 165,673       |
|                                                                                                                                                                                      | Carryover balance | Prefunding balance  | Total balance |
| <b>35</b> Balances elected for use to offset funding requirement.....                                                                                                                | 0                 | 0                   | 0             |
| <b>36</b> Additional cash requirement (line 34 minus line 35).....                                                                                                                   |                   | <b>36</b>           | 165,673       |
| <b>37</b> Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date (line 19c).....                                                   |                   | <b>37</b>           | 2,686,764     |
| <b>38</b> Present value of excess contributions for current year (see instructions)                                                                                                  |                   |                     |               |
| <b>a</b> Total (excess, if any, of line 37 over line 36) .....                                                                                                                       |                   | <b>38a</b>          | 2,521,091     |
| <b>b</b> Portion included in line 38a attributable to use of prefunding and funding standard carryover balances .....                                                                |                   | <b>38b</b>          | 0             |
| <b>39</b> Unpaid minimum required contribution for current year (excess, if any, of line 36 over line 37).....                                                                       |                   | <b>39</b>           | 0             |
| <b>40</b> Unpaid minimum required contributions for all years .....                                                                                                                  |                   | <b>40</b>           | 0             |

**Part IX Pension Funding Relief Under Pension Relief Act of 2010 (See Instructions)**

|                                                                                                |  |                                                                                                                         |  |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|
| <b>41</b> If an election was made to use PRA 2010 funding relief for this plan:                |  |                                                                                                                         |  |
| <b>a</b> Schedule elected .....                                                                |  | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 plus 7 years <input type="checkbox"/> 15 years                                               |  |
| <b>b</b> Eligible plan year(s) for which the election in line 41a was made .....               |  | <input type="checkbox"/> 2008 <input type="checkbox"/> 2009 <input type="checkbox"/> 2010 <input type="checkbox"/> 2011 |  |
| <b>42</b> Amount of acceleration adjustment .....                                              |  | <b>42</b>                                                                                                               |  |
| <b>43</b> Excess installment acceleration amount to be carried over to future plan years ..... |  | <b>43</b>                                                                                                               |  |