

Form 5500-SF Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Short Form Annual Return/Report of Small Employee Benefit Plan This form is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ► Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500-SF.	OMB Nos. 1210-0110 1210-0089 <div style="border: 1px solid black; text-align: center; padding: 5px; font-weight: bold; font-size: 1.2em;">2018</div> This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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Part I Annual Report Identification Information	
For calendar plan year 2018 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2018 and ending 12/31/2018	
A This return/report is for:	☒ a single-employer plan ☐ a multiple-employer plan (not multiemployer) (Filers checking this box must attach a list of participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.) ☐ a one-participant plan ☐ a foreign plan
B This return/report is	☐ the first return/report ☐ the final return/report ☐ an amended return/report ☐ a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)
C Check box if filing under:	☐ Form 5558 ☐ automatic extension ☐ DFVC program ☐ special extension (enter description)

Part II Basic Plan Information —enter all requested information													
1a Name of plan AVENTIV RESEARCH DEFINED BENEFIT PLAN	<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 60%;">1b Three-digit plan number (PN) ►</td> <td style="text-align: center; color: blue;">002</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="2">1c Effective date of plan 12/21/2009</td> </tr> </table>	1b Three-digit plan number (PN) ►	002	1c Effective date of plan 12/21/2009									
1b Three-digit plan number (PN) ►	002												
1c Effective date of plan 12/21/2009													
2a Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan) Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. Box) City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code (if foreign, see instructions) AVENTIV RESEARCH 99 N. BRICE ROAD, SUITE 260 SUITE 260 COLUMBUS, OH 43213	<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td>2b Employer Identification Number (EIN) 65-1161953</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2c Sponsor's telephone number 614-501-6164</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2d Business code (see instructions) 621399</td> </tr> </table>	2b Employer Identification Number (EIN) 65-1161953	2c Sponsor's telephone number 614-501-6164	2d Business code (see instructions) 621399									
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2c Sponsor's telephone number 614-501-6164													
2d Business code (see instructions) 621399													
3a Plan administrator's name and address ☒ Same as Plan Sponsor.	<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td>3b Administrator's EIN</td> </tr> <tr> <td>3c Administrator's telephone number</td> </tr> </table>	3b Administrator's EIN	3c Administrator's telephone number										
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3c Administrator's telephone number													
4 If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report. a Sponsor's name c Plan Name	<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td>4b EIN</td> </tr> <tr> <td>4d PN</td> </tr> </table>	4b EIN	4d PN										
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4d PN													
5a Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year	<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 60%;">5a</td> <td style="text-align: center; color: blue;">38</td> </tr> <tr> <td>5b Total number of participants at the end of the plan year</td> <td style="text-align: center; color: blue;">35</td> </tr> <tr> <td>5c Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item)</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>5d(1) Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year</td> <td style="text-align: center; color: blue;">24</td> </tr> <tr> <td>5d(2) Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year</td> <td style="text-align: center; color: blue;">20</td> </tr> <tr> <td>5e Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested</td> <td style="text-align: center; color: blue;">3</td> </tr> </table>	5a	38	5b Total number of participants at the end of the plan year	35	5c Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item)		5d(1) Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year	24	5d(2) Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year	20	5e Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested	3
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5e Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested	3												

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including, if applicable, a Schedule SB or Schedule MB completed and signed by an enrolled actuary, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

SIGN HERE	Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature.	07/16/2019	SAMIR ARORA
	Signature of plan administrator	Date	Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator
SIGN HERE	Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature.	07/16/2019	SAMIR ARORA
	Signature of employer/plan sponsor	Date	Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor

- 6a** Were all of the plan's assets during the plan year invested in eligible assets? (See instructions.) ☒ Yes ☐ No
- b** Are you claiming a waiver of the annual examination and report of an independent qualified public accountant (IQPA) under 29 CFR 2520.104-46? (See instructions on waiver eligibility and conditions.) ☒ Yes ☐ No
- If you answered "No" to either line 6a or line 6b, the plan cannot use Form 5500-SF and must instead use Form 5500.**
- c** If the plan is a defined benefit plan, is it covered under the PBGC insurance program (see ERISA section 4021)? ☒ Yes ☐ No ☐ Not determined
- If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year 4157174. (See instructions.)

Part III Financial Information

7 Plan Assets and Liabilities		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
a Total plan assets	7a	1161705	1161888
b Total plan liabilities	7b	0	0
c Net plan assets (subtract line 7b from line 7a)	7c	1161705	1161888
8 Income, Expenses, and Transfers for this Plan Year		(a) Amount	(b) Total
a Contributions received or receivable from:			
(1) Employers	8a(1)	100000	
(2) Participants	8a(2)		
(3) Others (including rollovers)	8a(3)		
b Other income (loss)	8b	-99817	
c Total income (add lines 8a(1), 8a(2), 8a(3), and 8b)	8c		183
d Benefits paid (including direct rollovers and insurance premiums to provide benefits)	8d		
e Certain deemed and/or corrective distributions (see instructions)	8e		
f Administrative service providers (salaries, fees, commissions)	8f		
g Other expenses	8g		
h Total expenses (add lines 8d, 8e, 8f, and 8g)	8h		0
i Net income (loss) (subtract line 8h from line 8c)	8i		183
j Transfers to (from) the plan (see instructions)	8j		

Part IV Plan Characteristics

- 9a** If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristic Codes in the instructions:
1A 1I 3D
- b** If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristic Codes in the instructions:

Part V Compliance Questions

10 During the plan year:		Yes	No	Amount
a Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program)	10a		X	
b Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 10a.)	10b		X	
c Was the plan covered by a fidelity bond?	10c		X	
d Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?	10d		X	
e Were any fees or commissions paid to any brokers, agents, or other persons by an insurance carrier, insurance service, or other organization that provides some or all of the benefits under the plan? (See instructions.)	10e		X	
f Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?	10f		X	
g Did the plan have any participant loans? (If "Yes," enter amount as of year-end.)	10g		X	
h If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.)	10h			
i If 10h was answered "Yes," check the box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3	10i			

Part VI Pension Funding Compliance

11 Is this a defined benefit plan subject to minimum funding requirements? (If "Yes," see instructions and complete Schedule SB (Form 5500) and line 11a below) ☒ Yes ☐ No

11a Enter the unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40..... **11a** 0

12 Is this a defined contribution plan subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Code or section 302 of ERISA? ☐ Yes ☒ No
(If "Yes," complete line 12a or lines 12b, 12c, 12d, and 12e below, as applicable.)

a If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions, and enter the date of the letter ruling granting the waiver. Month Day Year

If you completed line 12a, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB (Form 5500), and skip to line 13.

b Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year **12b**

c Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year **12c**

d Subtract the amount in line 12c from the amount in line 12b. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount) **12d**

e Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 12d be met by the funding deadline? ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ N/A

Part VII Plan Terminations and Transfers of Assets

13a Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted in any plan year? ☐ Yes ☒ No

If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year **13a**

b Were all the plan assets distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC? ☐ Yes ☒ No

c If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

13c(1) Name of plan(s):	13c(2) EIN(s)	13c(3) PN(s)

<div>SCHEDULE SB (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</div>	<div>Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information</div> <div>This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6059 of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).</div> <div>File as an attachment to Form 5500 or 5500-SF.</div>	<div>OMB No. 1210-0110</div> <div>2018</div> <div>This Form is Open to Public Inspection</div>
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For calendar plan year 2018 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2018 and ending 12/31/2018	
Round off amounts to nearest dollar.	
Caution: A penalty of \$1,000 will be assessed for late filing of this report unless reasonable cause is established.	
A Name of plan AVENTIV RESEARCH DEFINED BENEFIT PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) 002
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 or 5500-SF AVENTIV RESEARCH	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 65-1161953
E Type of plan: ☒ Single ☐ Multiple-A ☐ Multiple-B	F Prior year plan size: ☒ 100 or fewer ☐ 101-500 ☐ More than 500

Part I	Basic Information			
1	Enter the valuation date: Month 01 Day 01 Year 2018			
2	Assets:			
a	Market value	2a	1154102	
b	Actuarial value	2b	1154102	
3	Funding target/participant count breakdown	(1) Number of participants	(2) Vested Funding Target	(3) Total Funding Target
a	For retired participants and beneficiaries receiving payment	0	0	0
b	For terminated vested participants	14	328561	328561
c	For active participants	24	972985	1115265
d	Total	38	1301546	1443826
4	If the plan is in at-risk status, check the box and complete lines (a) and (b) ☐			
a	Funding target disregarding prescribed at-risk assumptions	4a		
b	Funding target reflecting at-risk assumptions, but disregarding transition rule for plans that have been in at-risk status for fewer than five consecutive years and disregarding loading factor	4b		
5	Effective interest rate	5	6.07 %	
6	Target normal cost	6	0	

Statement by Enrolled Actuary

To the best of my knowledge, the information supplied in this schedule and accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, if any, is complete and accurate. Each prescribed assumption was applied in accordance with applicable law and regulations. In my opinion, each other assumption is reasonable (taking into account the experience of the plan and reasonable expectations) and such other assumptions, in combination, offer my best estimate of anticipated experience under the plan.

SIGN HERE		
Signature of actuary	07/01/2019	Date
ALBERT R. MINOR, JR., ASA, EA	17-02734	Most recent enrollment number
Type or print name of actuary	614-899-0636	Telephone number (including area code)
AL MINOR & ASSOCIATES, INC.		
Firm name		
283 SOUTH STATE STREET WESTERVILLE, OH 43081		
Address of the firm		

Part II Beginning of Year Carryover and Prefunding Balances

	(a) Carryover balance	(b) Prefunding balance
7 Balance at beginning of prior year after applicable adjustments (line 13 from prior year)	0	35044
8 Portion elected for use to offset prior year's funding requirement (line 35 from prior year)	0	35044
9 Amount remaining (line 7 minus line 8)	0	0
10 Interest on line 9 using prior year's actual return of <u>15.84</u> %	0	0
11 Prior year's excess contributions to be added to prefunding balance:		
a Present value of excess contributions (line 38a from prior year)		4217
b(1) Interest on the excess, if any, of line 38a over line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's effective interest rate of <u>6.29</u> %		0
b(2) Interest on line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's actual return		668
c Total available at beginning of current plan year to add to prefunding balance		4885
d Portion of (c) to be added to prefunding balance		4885
12 Other reductions in balances due to elections or deemed elections	0	4885
13 Balance at beginning of current year (line 9 + line 10 + line 11d – line 12)	0	0

Part III Funding Percentages

14 Funding target attainment percentage	14	79.93%
15 Adjusted funding target attainment percentage	15	79.93%
16 Prior year's funding percentage for purposes of determining whether carryover/prefunding balances may be used to reduce current year's funding requirement	16	81.56%
17 If the current value of the assets of the plan is less than 70 percent of the funding target, enter such percentage.	17	%

Part IV Contributions and Liquidity Shortfalls**18** Contributions made to the plan for the plan year by employer(s) and employees:

(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees	(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees
05/07/2018	100000	0			
Totals ▶			18(b)	100000	18(c) 0

19 Discounted employer contributions – see instructions for small plan with a valuation date after the beginning of the year:

a Contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years	19a	0
b Contributions made to avoid restrictions adjusted to valuation date	19b	0
c Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date	19c	97938

20 Quarterly contributions and liquidity shortfalls:

- a** Did the plan have a "funding shortfall" for the prior year? ☒ Yes ☐ No
- b** If line 20a is "Yes," were required quarterly installments for the current year made in a timely manner? ☐ Yes ☒ No
- c** If line 20a is "Yes," see instructions and complete the following table as applicable:

Liquidity shortfall as of end of quarter of this plan year			
(1) 1st	(2) 2nd	(3) 3rd	(4) 4th
0	0	0	0

Part V Assumptions Used to Determine Funding Target and Target Normal Cost

21 Discount rate:				
a Segment rates:	1st segment: 3.92%	2nd segment: 5.52%	3rd segment: 6.29%	☐ N/A, full yield curve used
b Applicable month (enter code)				21b 0
22 Weighted average retirement age				22 62
23 Mortality table(s) (see instructions)	Prior regulation:	☒ Prescribed - combined	☐ Prescribed - separate	☐ Substitute
	Current regulation:	☐ Prescribed - combined	☐ Prescribed - separate	☐ Substitute

Part VI Miscellaneous Items

24 Has a change been made in the non-prescribed actuarial assumptions for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment.	☐ Yes ☒ No
25 Has a method change been made for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment.	☐ Yes ☒ No
26 Is the plan required to provide a Schedule of Active Participants? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment.	☒ Yes ☐ No
27 If the plan is subject to alternative funding rules, enter applicable code and see instructions regarding attachment	27

Part VII Reconciliation of Unpaid Minimum Required Contributions For Prior Years

28 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all prior years	28	0
29 Discounted employer contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years (line 19a)	29	0
30 Remaining amount of unpaid minimum required contributions (line 28 minus line 29)	30	0

Part VIII Minimum Required Contribution For Current Year

31 Target normal cost and excess assets (see instructions):			
a Target normal cost (line 6)	31a	0	
b Excess assets, if applicable, but not greater than line 31a	31b	0	
32 Amortization installments:	Outstanding Balance	Installment	
a Net shortfall amortization installment	289724	52394	
b Waiver amortization installment	0	0	
33 If a waiver has been approved for this plan year, enter the date of the ruling letter granting the approval (Month _____ Day _____ Year _____) and the waived amount	33		
34 Total funding requirement before reflecting carryover/prefunding balances (lines 31a - 31b + 32a + 32b - 33)	34	52394	
	Carryover balance	Prefunding balance	Total balance
35 Balances elected for use to offset funding requirement	0	0	0
36 Additional cash requirement (line 34 minus line 35)	36	52394	
37 Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date (line 19c)	37	97938	
38 Present value of excess contributions for current year (see instructions)			
a Total (excess, if any, of line 37 over line 36)	38a	45544	
b Portion included in line 38a attributable to use of prefunding and funding standard carryover balances	38b	0	
39 Unpaid minimum required contribution for current year (excess, if any, of line 36 over line 37)	39	0	
40 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all years	40	0	

Part IX Pension Funding Relief Under Pension Relief Act of 2010 (See Instructions)

41 If an election was made to use PRA 2010 funding relief for this plan:	
a Schedule elected	☐ 2 plus 7 years ☐ 15 years
b Eligible plan year(s) for which the election in line 41a was made	☐ 2008 ☐ 2009 ☐ 2010 ☐ 2011

SCHEDULE SB (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information <p style="font-size: small;">This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6059 of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).</p> <p>► File as an attachment to Form 5500 or 5500-SF.</p>	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small> 2018 <small>This Form is Open to Public Inspection</small>
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For calendar plan year 2018 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2018 and ending 12/31/2018

► Round off amounts to nearest dollar.

► Caution: A penalty of \$1,000 will be assessed for late filing of this report unless reasonable cause is established.

A Name of plan Aventiv Research Defined Benefit Plan	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ►	<u>002</u>
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 or 5500-SF Aventiv Research	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) <p style="text-align: center;">65-1161953</p>	
E Type of plan: ☒ Single ☐ Multiple-A ☐ Multiple-B	F Prior year plan size: ☒ 100 or fewer ☐ 101-500 ☐ More than 500	

Part I Basic Information

1	Enter the valuation date: Month <u>01</u> Day <u>01</u> Year <u>2018</u>		
2	Assets:		
	a Market value	2a	1,154,102
	b Actuarial value	2b	1,154,102
3	Funding target/participant count breakdown:	(1) Number of participants	(2) Vested Funding Target
	a For retired participants and beneficiaries receiving payment	0	0
	b For terminated vested participants	14	328,561
	c For active participants	24	972,985
	d Total	38	1,301,546
4	If the plan is in at-risk status, check the box and complete lines (a) and (b) ☐		
	a Funding target disregarding prescribed at-risk assumptions	4a	
	b Funding target reflecting at-risk assumptions, but disregarding transition rule for plans that have been in at-risk status for fewer than five consecutive years and disregarding loading factor	4b	
5	Effective interest rate	5	6.07 %
6	Target normal cost	6	0

Statement by Enrolled Actuary

To the best of my knowledge, the information supplied in this schedule and accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, if any, is complete and accurate. Each prescribed assumption was applied in accordance with applicable law and regulations. In my opinion, each other assumption is reasonable (taking into account the experience of the plan and reasonable expectations) and such other assumptions, in combination, offer my best estimate of anticipated experience under the plan.

SIGN HERE	<div style="text-align: center;"> Signature of actuary Albert R. Minor, Jr., ASA, EA Type or print name of actuary Al Minor & Associates, Inc. Firm name 283 South State Street US Westerville OH 43081 Address of the firm </div>	<div style="text-align: center;"> <u>07/01/2019</u> Date <u>17-02734</u> Most recent enrollment number <u>(614) 899-0636</u> Telephone number (including area code) </div>
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If the actuary has not fully reflected any regulation or ruling promulgated under the statute in completing this schedule, check the box and see instructions ☐

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the instructions for Form 5500 or 5500-SF.

Schedule SB (Form 5500) 2018
v. 171027

Part II Beginning of Year Carryover and Prefunding Balances

	(a) Carryover balance	(b) Prefunding balance
7 Balance at beginning of prior year after applicable adjustments (line 13 from prior year)	0	35,044
8 Portion elected for use to offset prior year's funding requirement (line 35 from prior year)	0	35,044
9 Amount remaining (line 7 minus line 8)	0	0
10 Interest on line 9 using prior year's actual return of <u>15.84%</u>	0	0
11 Prior year's excess contributions to be added to prefunding balance:		
a Present value of excess contributions (line 38a from prior year)		4,217
b(1) Interest on the excess, if any, of line 38a over line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's effective interest rate of <u>6.29%</u>		0
b(2) Interest on line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's actual return		668
c Total available at beginning of current plan year to add to prefunding balance		4,885
d Portion of (c) to be added to prefunding balance		4,885
12 Other reductions in balances due to elections or deemed elections	0	4,885
13 Balance at beginning of current year (line 9 + line 10 + line 11d - line 12)	0	0

Part III Funding Percentages

14 Funding target attainment percentage	14	79.93 %
15 Adjusted funding target attainment percentage	15	79.93 %
16 Prior year's funding percentage for purposes of determining whether carryover/prefunding balances may be used to reduce current year's funding requirement	16	81.56 %
17 If the current value of the assets of the plan is less than 70 percent of the funding target, enter such percentage	17	%

Part IV Contributions and Liquidity Shortfalls

18 Contributions made to the plan for the plan year by employer(s) and employees:					
(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees	(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees
05/07/2018	100,000				
Totals ▶ 18(b)				100,000	18(c) 0

19 Discounted employer contributions -- see instructions for small plan with a valuation date after the beginning of the year:

a Contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years	19a	0
b Contributions made to avoid restrictions adjusted to valuation date	19b	0
c Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date ..	19c	97,938

20 Quarterly contributions and liquidity shortfalls:

- a** Did the plan have a "funding shortfall" for the prior year? ☒ Yes ☐ No
- b** If line 20a is "Yes," were required quarterly installments for the current year made in a timely manner? ☐ Yes ☒ No
- c** If line 20a is "Yes," see instructions and complete the following table as applicable:

Liquidity shortfall as of end of quarter of this plan year

(1) 1st	(2) 2nd	(3) 3rd	(4) 4th

Part V Assumptions Used To Determine Funding Target and Target Normal Cost**21** Discount rate:**a** Segment rates:

1st segment:

3.92 %

2nd segment:

5.52 %

3rd segment:

6.29 %

☐ N/A, full yield curve used**b** Applicable month (enter code)**21b**

0

22 Weighted average retirement age**22**

62

23 Mortality table(s) (see instructions)

Prior regulation:

☒

Prescribed - combined

☐

Prescribed - separate

☐

Substitute

Current regulation:

☐

Prescribed - combined

☐

Prescribed - separate

☐

Substitute

Part VI Miscellaneous items**24** Has a change been made in the non-prescribed actuarial assumptions for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment ☐ Yes ☒ No**25** Has a method change been made for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment ☐ Yes ☒ No**26** Is the plan required to provide a Schedule of Active Participants? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment ☒ Yes ☐ No**27** If the plan is subject to alternative funding rules, enter applicable code and see instructions regarding attachment**27****Part VII Reconciliation of Unpaid Minimum Required Contributions For Prior Years****28** Unpaid minimum required contributions for all prior years **28** 0**29** Discounted employer contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years (line 19a) **29** 0**30** Remaining amount of unpaid minimum required contributions (line 28 minus line 29) **30** 0**Part VIII Minimum Required Contribution For Current Year****31** Target normal cost and excess assets (see instructions):**a** Target normal cost (line 6)**31a**

0

b Excess assets, if applicable, but not greater than line 31a**31b**

0

32 Amortization installments:

Outstanding Balance

Installment

a Net shortfall amortization installment

289,724

52,394

b Waiver amortization installment

0

0

33 If a waiver has been approved for this plan year, enter the date of the ruling letter granting the approval (Month _____ Day _____ Year _____) and the waived amount**33****34** Total funding requirement before reflecting carryover/prefunding balances (lines 31a - 31b + 32a + 32b - 33)**34**

52,394

Carryover balance

Prefunding Balance

Total balance

35 Balances elected for use to offset funding requirement

0

0

0

36 Additional cash requirement (line 34 minus line 35) **36** 52,394**37** Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date (line 19c)**37**

97,938

38 Present value of excess contributions for current year (see instructions)**a** Total (excess, if any, of line 37 over line 36)**38a**

45,544

b Portion included in line 38a attributable to use of prefunding and funding standard carryover balances**38b**

0

39 Unpaid minimum required contribution for current year (excess, if any, of line 36 over line 37)**39**

0

40 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all years**40**

0

Part IX Pension Funding Relief Under Pension Relief Act of 2010 (See Instructions)**41** If an election was made to use PRA 2010 funding relief for this plan:**a** Schedule elected☐ 2 plus 7 years☐ 15 years**b** Eligible plan year(s) for which the election in line 41a was made☐ 2008☐ 2009☐ 2010☐ 2011

Form 5500 Schedule SB, Line 32 - Amortization Bases

Plan Name: Aventiv Research Defined Benefit Plan
EIN: 65-1161953
PN: 002
Plan Year: 01/01/2018-12/31/2018

Type of Base	Present Value of Any Remaining Installments	Valuation Date	Years Remaining	Amortization Installment
Shortfall	59,299	1/1/2016	5	12,789
Shortfall	90,777	1/1/2017	6	16,807
Shortfall	139,648	1/1/2018	7	22,798
Totals	<u>289,724</u>			<u>52,394</u>

Schedule SB, line 26 – 2018 Schedule of Active Participant Data

YEARS OF CREDITED SERVICE

Attained Age	Under 1 Avg.		1 To 4 Avg.		5 To 9 Avg.		10 To 14 Avg.		15 To 19 Avg.		20 To 24 Avg.		25 To 29 Avg.		30 To 34 Avg.		35 To 39 Avg.		40 & Up Avg.	
	No.	Comp	No.	Comp	No.	Comp	No.	Comp	No.	Comp	No.	Comp	No.	Comp	No.	Comp	No.	Comp	No.	Comp
Under 25	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
25 to 29	0	0	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
30 to 34	0	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
35 to 39	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
40 to 44	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
45 to 49	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
50 to 54	0	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
55 to 59	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
60 to 64	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
65 to 69	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
70 & Up	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Name of plan: Aventiv Research Defined Benefit Plan
Plan sponsor's name: Aventiv Research

Plan number: 002
EIN: 65-1161953

Form 5500 Schedule SB, line 22 – Description of Weighted Average Retirement Age

Plan Name: Aventiv Research Defined Benefit Plan

EIN/PN: 65-1161953/002

Plan Year: 01/01/2018-12/31/2018

Age 62 – Normal retirement Age

Form 5500 Schedule SB, Line 19 - Discounted Contributions

Plan Name: Aventiv Research Defined Benefit Plan
EIN: 65-1161953
PN: 002
Plan Year: 01/01/2018-12/31/2018

<u>Date of</u> <u>Contribution</u>	<u>Amount of</u> <u>Contribution</u>	<u>Year Applied</u>	<u>Effective</u> <u>Interest</u> <u>Rate</u>	<u>Discounted</u> <u>Contribution</u>
5/7/2018	100,000	2018	6.07%	97,938

Totals

100,000

97,938

Form 5500 Schedule SB – Summary of Assumptions and Methods

Plan Name: Aventiv Research Defined Benefit Plan

EIN/PN: 65-1161953/002

Plan Year: 01/01/2018-12/31/2018

The Funding Target and Target Normal Cost were determined in accordance with the regulations set forth in the Pension Protection Act. The following assumptions were used in valuing the benefits under the plan.

Assumptions for Funding Target and Target Normal Cost

Salary Scale	N/A
Social Security Projection	N/A
Withdrawal	None
Asset Method	Fair Market Value
Probability of Lump Sum Payout	0%
Effective Rate of Interest	6.07%
Segment Rates (Maximum Deduction)	1.81% / 3.68% / 4.53%
Segment Rates (Minimum Funding)	3.92% / 5.52% / 6.29%
Lookback Period	0 months prior to the valuation date
Pre-retirement Mortality	2018 Small Plan Optional Tables, sex distinct
Post-retirement Mortality	2018 Small Plan Optional Tables, sex distinct

Assumptions for FAS 35 Present Value of Accrued Benefit

Segment Rates	2.20% / 3.57% / 4.24%
Asset Method	Fair Market Value
Pre-retirement Mortality	None
Post-retirement Mortality	2018 Applicable Mortality Table
Lookback Period	0 months prior to the valuation date

Form 5500 Schedule SB – Summary of Plan Provisions

Plan Name: Aventiv Research Defined Benefit Plan

EIN/PN: 65-1161953/002

Plan Year: 01/01/2018-12/31/2018

Effective Date

December 21, 2009

Eligibility

An employee shall become a participant on the first day of the month following completion of 12 months of service and age 21.

Average Monthly Compensation

The monthly average of an employee's earnings during the most recent 3 consecutive calendar years preceding Normal or Late Retirement Date.

Normal Retirement Benefit

On the first day of the month coinciding with or next following the participant's 62nd birthday, they will be entitled to a monthly pension equal to 100% of Average Monthly Compensation prorated over 10 years of participation. Accrued benefits were frozen on December 31, 2017.

Normal Form of Payment

10 Year Certain and Life Annuity

Vesting Benefits

If a participant terminates employment for reasons other than death or retirement, they will receive a percentage of her benefit as shown in the following table:

<u>Years of Credited Service</u>	<u>Vested Percentage</u>
less than 5	0%
5 or more	100%

Death Benefit

Joint & 50% Survivor coverage is automatic for the spouse of any vested participant regardless of age. Benefit is payable after the later of (1) the participant's death, or (2) the date the participant would have reached the earliest permissible retirement age.

Accrued Benefit

Prior to freezing of accruals on December 31, 2017, the fractional method was used for accruing benefits.