

Form 5500-SF Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation		Short Form Annual Return/Report of Small Employee Benefit Plan This form is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500-SF.		OMB Nos. 1210-0110 1210-0089 2018 This Form is Open to Public Inspection	
Part I Annual Report Identification Information					
For calendar plan year 2018 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2018 and ending 12/31/2018					
A This return/report is for:		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> a single-employer plan <input type="checkbox"/> a multiple-employer plan (not multiemployer) (Filers checking this box must attach a list of participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.)			
B This return/report is		<input type="checkbox"/> a one-participant plan <input type="checkbox"/> a foreign plan			
		<input type="checkbox"/> the first return/report <input type="checkbox"/> the final return/report			
		<input type="checkbox"/> an amended return/report <input type="checkbox"/> a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)			
C Check box if filing under:		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Form 5558 <input type="checkbox"/> automatic extension <input type="checkbox"/> DFVC program			
		<input type="checkbox"/> special extension (enter description)			
Part II Basic Plan Information —enter all requested information					
1a Name of plan VERTICAL DE AVIACION U.S.A., INC. CASH BALANCE PLAN		1b Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶		002	
		1c Effective date of plan		01/01/2011	
2a Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan) Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. Box) City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code (if foreign, see instructions) VERTICAL DE AVIACION U.S.A., INC. 2020 PONCE DE LEON BOULEVARD SUITE 905B CORAL GABLES, FL 33134		2b Employer Identification Number (EIN)		27-1385836	
		2c Sponsor's telephone number		305-592-1184	
		2d Business code (see instructions)		541600	
3a Plan administrator's name and address <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Same as Plan Sponsor.		3b Administrator's EIN			
		3c Administrator's telephone number			
4 If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report. a Sponsor's name c Plan Name		4b EIN			
		4d PN			
5a Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year		5a		22	
b Total number of participants at the end of the plan year		5b		4	
c Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item)		5c			
d(1) Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year		5d(1)		1	
d(2) Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year		5d(2)		1	
e Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested		5e		0	
Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.					
Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including, if applicable, a Schedule SB or Schedule MB completed and signed by an enrolled actuary, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.					
SIGN HERE		Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature.		07/31/2019	
		Signature of plan administrator		Date	
				Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator	
SIGN HERE		Signature of employer/plan sponsor		Date	
				Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor	
For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 5500-SF.					
Form 5500-SF (2018) v. 17102					

- 6a** Were all of the plan's assets during the plan year invested in eligible assets? (See instructions.) ☒ Yes ☐ No
- b** Are you claiming a waiver of the annual examination and report of an independent qualified public accountant (IQPA) under 29 CFR 2520.104-46? (See instructions on waiver eligibility and conditions.) ☒ Yes ☐ No
- If you answered "No" to either line 6a or line 6b, the plan cannot use Form 5500-SF and must instead use Form 5500.**
- c** If the plan is a defined benefit plan, is it covered under the PBGC insurance program (see ERISA section 4021)? ☒ Yes ☐ No ☐ Not determined
- If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year 4152217. (See instructions.)

Part III Financial Information

7 Plan Assets and Liabilities		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
a Total plan assets	7a	684537	56192
b Total plan liabilities	7b	0	0
c Net plan assets (subtract line 7b from line 7a)	7c	684537	56192
8 Income, Expenses, and Transfers for this Plan Year		(a) Amount	(b) Total
a Contributions received or receivable from:			
(1) Employers	8a(1)	0	
(2) Participants	8a(2)	0	
(3) Others (including rollovers)	8a(3)	0	
b Other income (loss)	8b	-6241	
c Total income (add lines 8a(1), 8a(2), 8a(3), and 8b)	8c		-6241
d Benefits paid (including direct rollovers and insurance premiums to provide benefits)	8d	618348	
e Certain deemed and/or corrective distributions (see instructions) ...	8e	0	
f Administrative service providers (salaries, fees, commissions)	8f	3756	
g Other expenses	8g	0	
h Total expenses (add lines 8d, 8e, 8f, and 8g)	8h		622104
i Net income (loss) (subtract line 8h from line 8c)	8i		-628345
j Transfers to (from) the plan (see instructions)	8j	0	

Part IV Plan Characteristics

- 9a** If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristic Codes in the instructions:
1C 1I
- b** If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristic Codes in the instructions:

Part V Compliance Questions

10 During the plan year:		Yes	No	Amount
a Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program)	10a		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
b Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 10a.)	10b		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
c Was the plan covered by a fidelity bond?	10c	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		70000
d Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?	10d		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
e Were any fees or commissions paid to any brokers, agents, or other persons by an insurance carrier, insurance service, or other organization that provides some or all of the benefits under the plan? (See instructions.)	10e	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		4094
f Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?	10f		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
g Did the plan have any participant loans? (If "Yes," enter amount as of year-end.)	10g		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
h If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.)	10h		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
i If 10h was answered "Yes," check the box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3	10i			

Part VI Pension Funding Compliance

11 Is this a defined benefit plan subject to minimum funding requirements? (If "Yes," see instructions and complete Schedule SB (Form 5500) and line 11a below) ☒ Yes ☐ No

11a Enter the unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40 **11a** 230951

12 Is this a defined contribution plan subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Code or section 302 of ERISA? ☐ Yes ☒ No
(If "Yes," complete line 12a or lines 12b, 12c, 12d, and 12e below, as applicable.)

a If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions, and enter the date of the letter ruling granting the waiver. Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

If you completed line 12a, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB (Form 5500), and skip to line 13.

b Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year **12b**

c Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year **12c**

d Subtract the amount in line 12c from the amount in line 12b. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount) **12d**

e Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 12d be met by the funding deadline? ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ N/A

Part VII Plan Terminations and Transfers of Assets

13a Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted in any plan year? ☒ Yes ☐ No

If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year **13a** 0

b Were all the plan assets distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC? ☐ Yes ☒ No

c If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

13c(1) Name of plan(s):	13c(2) EIN(s)	13c(3) PN(s)

SCHEDULE SB (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6059 of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500 or 5500-SF.	OMB No. 1210-0110 2018 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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For calendar plan year 2018 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2018 and ending 12/31/2018

▶ **Round off amounts to nearest dollar.**
▶ **Caution:** A penalty of \$1,000 will be assessed for late filing of this report unless reasonable cause is established.

A Name of plan <u>VERTICAL DE AVIACION U.S.A., INC. CASH BALANCE PLAN</u>	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ <u>002</u>
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 or 5500-SF <u>VERTICAL DE AVIACION U.S.A., INC.</u>	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>27-1385836</u>

E Type of plan: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Single <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-A <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-B	F Prior year plan size: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 100 or fewer <input type="checkbox"/> 101-500 <input type="checkbox"/> More than 500
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Part I Basic Information

1 Enter the valuation date: Month <u>01</u> Day <u>01</u> Year <u>2018</u>			
2 Assets:			
a Market value.....	2a	<u>684537</u>	
b Actuarial value	2b	<u>684537</u>	
3 Funding target/participant count breakdown	(1) Number of participants	(2) Vested Funding Target	(3) Total Funding Target
a For retired participants and beneficiaries receiving payment	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
b For terminated vested participants	<u>21</u>	<u>591009</u>	<u>591009</u>
c For active participants	<u>1</u>	<u>350806</u>	<u>350806</u>
d Total	<u>22</u>	<u>941815</u>	<u>941815</u>
4 If the plan is in at-risk status, check the box and complete lines (a) and (b)..... <input type="checkbox"/>			
a Funding target disregarding prescribed at-risk assumptions	4a		
b Funding target reflecting at-risk assumptions, but disregarding transition rule for plans that have been in at-risk status for fewer than five consecutive years and disregarding loading factor	4b		
5 Effective interest rate.....	5	<u>5.55 %</u>	
6 Target normal cost	6	<u>0</u>	

Statement by Enrolled Actuary
To the best of my knowledge, the information supplied in this schedule and accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, if any, is complete and accurate. Each prescribed assumption was applied in accordance with applicable law and regulations. In my opinion, each other assumption is reasonable (taking into account the experience of the plan and reasonable expectations) and such other assumptions, in combination, offer my best estimate of anticipated experience under the plan.

SIGN HERE		<u>03/04/2019</u>
	Signature of actuary	Date
<u>JASON CAO</u>		<u>17-07282</u>
	Type or print name of actuary	Most recent enrollment number
<u>PENSION SERVICES, INC.</u>		<u>305-595-5500</u>
	Firm name	Telephone number (including area code)
<u>3150 SW 38 AVENUE, SUITE 900 MIAMI, FL 33146</u>		
	Address of the firm	

If the actuary has not fully reflected any regulation or ruling promulgated under the statute in completing this schedule, check the box and see instructions ☐

Part II Beginning of Year Carryover and Prefunding Balances

	(a) Carryover balance	(b) Prefunding balance
7 Balance at beginning of prior year after applicable adjustments (line 13 from prior year)	0	0
8 Portion elected for use to offset prior year's funding requirement (line 35 from prior year)	0	0
9 Amount remaining (line 7 minus line 8)	0	0
10 Interest on line 9 using prior year's actual return of <u>6.80</u> %	0	0
11 Prior year's excess contributions to be added to prefunding balance:		
a Present value of excess contributions (line 38a from prior year)		0
b(1) Interest on the excess, if any, of line 38a over line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's effective interest rate of <u>5.75</u> %		0
b(2) Interest on line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's actual return		0
c Total available at beginning of current plan year to add to prefunding balance		0
d Portion of (c) to be added to prefunding balance		0
12 Other reductions in balances due to elections or deemed elections	0	0
13 Balance at beginning of current year (line 9 + line 10 + line 11d – line 12)	0	0

Part III Funding Percentages

14 Funding target attainment percentage	14	72.68%
15 Adjusted funding target attainment percentage	15	72.68%
16 Prior year's funding percentage for purposes of determining whether carryover/prefunding balances may be used to reduce current year's funding requirement	16	74.46%
17 If the current value of the assets of the plan is less than 70 percent of the funding target, enter such percentage.	17	%

Part IV Contributions and Liquidity Shortfalls**18** Contributions made to the plan for the plan year by employer(s) and employees:

(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees	(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees
Totals ▶			18(b)	0	18(c) 0

19 Discounted employer contributions – see instructions for small plan with a valuation date after the beginning of the year:

a Contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years	19a	0
b Contributions made to avoid restrictions adjusted to valuation date	19b	0
c Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date	19c	0

20 Quarterly contributions and liquidity shortfalls:

- a** Did the plan have a "funding shortfall" for the prior year? ☒ Yes ☐ No
- b** If line 20a is "Yes," were required quarterly installments for the current year made in a timely manner? ☐ Yes ☒ No
- c** If line 20a is "Yes," see instructions and complete the following table as applicable:

Liquidity shortfall as of end of quarter of this plan year			
(1) 1st	(2) 2nd	(3) 3rd	(4) 4th

Part V Assumptions Used to Determine Funding Target and Target Normal Cost

21	Discount rate:			
a	Segment rates:	1st segment: 3.92%	2nd segment: 5.52%	3rd segment: 6.29%
		<input type="checkbox"/> N/A, full yield curve used		
b	Applicable month (enter code)	21b	0	
22	Weighted average retirement age	22	62	
23	Mortality table(s) (see instructions)	Prior regulation:	<input type="checkbox"/> Prescribed - combined	<input type="checkbox"/> Prescribed - separate
		Current regulation:	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Prescribed - combined	<input type="checkbox"/> Prescribed - separate
			<input type="checkbox"/> Substitute	<input type="checkbox"/> Substitute

Part VI Miscellaneous Items

24	Has a change been made in the non-prescribed actuarial assumptions for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment.	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No
25	Has a method change been made for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No
26	Is the plan required to provide a Schedule of Active Participants? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No
27	If the plan is subject to alternative funding rules, enter applicable code and see instructions regarding attachment	27	

Part VII Reconciliation of Unpaid Minimum Required Contributions For Prior Years

28	Unpaid minimum required contributions for all prior years	28	207387
29	Discounted employer contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years (line 19a)	29	0
30	Remaining amount of unpaid minimum required contributions (line 28 minus line 29)	30	207387

Part VIII Minimum Required Contribution For Current Year

31	Target normal cost and excess assets (see instructions):		
a	Target normal cost (line 6)	31a	0
b	Excess assets, if applicable, but not greater than line 31a	31b	0
32	Amortization installments:	Outstanding Balance	Installment
a	Net shortfall amortization installment	257278	23564
b	Waiver amortization installment	0	0
33	If a waiver has been approved for this plan year, enter the date of the ruling letter granting the approval (Month _____ Day _____ Year _____) and the waived amount	33	
34	Total funding requirement before reflecting carryover/prefunding balances (lines 31a - 31b + 32a + 32b - 33)	34	23564
		Carryover balance	Prefunding balance
35	Balances elected for use to offset funding requirement		0
36	Additional cash requirement (line 34 minus line 35)	36	23564
37	Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date (line 19c)	37	0
38	Present value of excess contributions for current year (see instructions)		
a	Total (excess, if any, of line 37 over line 36)	38a	0
b	Portion included in line 38a attributable to use of prefunding and funding standard carryover balances	38b	0
39	Unpaid minimum required contribution for current year (excess, if any, of line 36 over line 37)	39	23564
40	Unpaid minimum required contributions for all years	40	230951

Part IX Pension Funding Relief Under Pension Relief Act of 2010 (See Instructions)

41	If an election was made to use PRA 2010 funding relief for this plan:			
a	Schedule elected	<input type="checkbox"/> 2 plus 7 years	<input type="checkbox"/> 15 years	
b	Eligible plan year(s) for which the election in line 41a was made	<input type="checkbox"/> 2008	<input type="checkbox"/> 2009	<input type="checkbox"/> 2010
		<input type="checkbox"/> 2011		

Schedule SB, line 26 - Schedule of Active Participant Data

YEARS OF CREDITED SERVICE

Attained Age	Under 1		1 To 4		5 To 9		10 To 14		15 To 19		20 To 24		25 To 29		30 To 34		35 To 39		40 & Up	
	No.	Avg. Comp	No.	Avg. Comp	No.	Avg. Comp	No.	Avg. Comp	No.	Avg. Comp	No.	Avg. Comp	No.	Avg. Comp	No.	Avg. Comp	No.	Avg. Comp	No.	Avg. Comp
Under 25	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
25 to 29	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
30 to 34	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
35 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
40 to 44	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
45 to 49	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
50 to 54	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
55 to 59	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
60 to 64	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
65 to 69	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
70 & Up	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Name of plan: Vertical De Aviacion U.S.A., Inc. Cash Balance Plan
Plan sponsor's name: Vertical De Aviacion U.S.A., Inc.

Plan number: 002
EIN: 27-1385836

Form 5500-SF Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Short Form Annual Return/Report of Small Employee Benefit Plan This form is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ► Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500-SF.	OMB Nos. 1210-0110 1210-0089 2018 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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Part I Annual Report Identification Information			
For calendar plan year 2018 or fiscal plan year beginning		01/01/2018	and ending
		12/31/2018	
A This return/report is for:	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> a single-employer plan	<input type="checkbox"/> a multiple-employer plan (not multiemployer) (Filers checking this box must attach a list of participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.)	
	<input type="checkbox"/> a one-participant plan	<input type="checkbox"/> a foreign plan	
B This return/report is	<input type="checkbox"/> the first return/report	<input type="checkbox"/> the final return/report	
	<input type="checkbox"/> an amended return/report	<input type="checkbox"/> a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)	
C Check box if filing under:	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Form 5558	<input type="checkbox"/> automatic extension	<input type="checkbox"/> DFVC program
	<input type="checkbox"/> special extension (enter description)		

Part II Basic Plan Information —enter all requested information			
1a Name of plan Vertical de Aviacion U.S.A., Inc. Cash Balance Plan	1b Three-digit plan number (PN) ►	002	
2a Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan) Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. Box) City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code (if foreign, see instructions) Vertical de Aviacion U.S.A., Inc. 2020 Ponce de Leon Boulevard Suite 905B Coral Gables FL 33134	1c Effective date of plan 01/01/2011		
	2b Employer Identification Number (EIN) 27-1385836		
	2c Sponsor's telephone number 305-592-1184		
	2d Business code (see instructions) 541600		
3a Plan administrator's name and address <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Same as Plan Sponsor.	3b Administrator's EIN		
	3c Administrator's telephone number		
4 If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report. a Sponsor's name c Plan Name	4b EIN		
	4d PN		
5a Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year	5a	22	
b Total number of participants at the end of the plan year	5b	4	
c Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item)	5c		
d(1) Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year	5d(1)	1	
d(2) Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year	5d(2)	1	
e Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested	5e	0	

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including, if applicable, a Schedule SB or Schedule MB completed and signed by an enrolled actuary, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

SIGN HERE	 Signature of plan administrator	07/31/2019	Fernando Lopez
		Date	Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator
SIGN HERE	 Signature of employer/plan sponsor	07/31/2019	Fernando Lopez
		Date	Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor

- 6a** Were all of the plan's assets during the plan year invested in eligible assets? (See instructions.) ☒ Yes ☐ No
- b** Are you claiming a waiver of the annual examination and report of an independent qualified public accountant (IQPA) under 29 CFR 2520.104-46? (See instructions on waiver eligibility and conditions.) ☒ Yes ☐ No
- If you answered "No" to either line 6a or line 6b, the plan cannot use Form 5500-SF and must instead use Form 5500.**
- c** If the plan is a defined benefit plan, is it covered under the PBGC insurance program (see ERISA section 4021)? ☒ Yes ☐ No ☐ Not determined
- If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year 4152217. (See instructions.)

Part III Financial Information

7 Plan Assets and Liabilities		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
a Total plan assets	7a	684,537	56,192
b Total plan liabilities	7b	0	0
c Net plan assets (subtract line 7b from line 7a)	7c	684,537	56,192
8 Income, Expenses, and Transfers for this Plan Year		(a) Amount	(b) Total
a Contributions received or receivable from:			
(1) Employers	8a(1)	0	
(2) Participants	8a(2)	0	
(3) Others (including rollovers)	8a(3)	0	
b Other income (loss)	8b	-6,241	
c Total income (add lines 8a(1), 8a(2), 8a(3), and 8b)	8c		-6,241
d Benefits paid (including direct rollovers and insurance premiums to provide benefits)	8d	618,348	
e Certain deemed and/or corrective distributions (see instructions) ...	8e	0	
f Administrative service providers (salaries, fees, commissions)	8f	3,756	
g Other expenses	8g	0	
h Total expenses (add lines 8d, 8e, 8f, and 8g)	8h		622,104
i Net income (loss) (subtract line 8h from line 8c)	8i		-628,345
j Transfers to (from) the plan (see instructions)	8j	0	

Part IV Plan Characteristics

- 9a** If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristic Codes in the instructions:
1C 1I
- b** If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristic Codes in the instructions:

Part V Compliance Questions

10 During the plan year:		Yes	No	Amount
a Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program)	10a		X	
b Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 10a.)	10b		X	
c Was the plan covered by a fidelity bond?	10c	X		70,000
d Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?	10d		X	
e Were any fees or commissions paid to any brokers, agents, or other persons by an insurance carrier, insurance service, or other organization that provides some or all of the benefits under the plan? (See instructions.)	10e	X		4,094
f Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?	10f		X	
g Did the plan have any participant loans? (If "Yes," enter amount as of year-end.)	10g		X	
h If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.)	10h		X	
i If 10h was answered "Yes," check the box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3	10i			

Part VI Pension Funding Compliance

11 Is this a defined benefit plan subject to minimum funding requirements? (If "Yes," see instructions and complete Schedule SB (Form 5500) and line 11a below) ☒ Yes ☐ No

11a Enter the unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40 **11a** 230,951

12 Is this a defined contribution plan subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Code or section 302 of ERISA? ☐ Yes ☒ No
(If "Yes," complete line 12a or lines 12b, 12c, 12d, and 12e below, as applicable.)

a If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions, and enter the date of the letter ruling granting the waiver. Month Day Year

If you completed line 12a, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB (Form 5500), and skip to line 13.

b Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year **12b**

c Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year **12c**

d Subtract the amount in line 12c from the amount in line 12b. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount) **12d**

e Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 12d be met by the funding deadline? ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ N/A

Part VII Plan Terminations and Transfers of Assets

13a Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted in any plan year? ☒ Yes ☐ No

If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year **13a** 0

b Were all the plan assets distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC? ☐ Yes ☒ No

c If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred.

13c(1) Name of plan(s):

13c(2) EIN(s)

13c(3) PN(s)


SCHEDULE SB (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6059 of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500 or 5500-SF.	OMB No. 1210-0110 2018 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
For calendar plan year 2018 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2018 and ending 12/31/2018		

▶ **Round off amounts to nearest dollar.**
▶ **Caution:** A penalty of \$1,000 will be assessed for late filing of this report unless reasonable cause is established.

A Name of plan Vertical de Aviacion U.S.A., Inc. Cash Balance Plan	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 002
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 or 5500-SF Vertical de Aviacion U.S.A., Inc.	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 27-1385836
E Type of plan: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Single <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-A <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-B	F Prior year plan size: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 100 or fewer <input type="checkbox"/> 101-500 <input type="checkbox"/> More than 500

Part I Basic Information			
1 Enter the valuation date: Month <u>01</u> Day <u>01</u> Year <u>2018</u>			
2 Assets:			
a Market value.....		2a	684,537
b Actuarial value		2b	684,537
3 Funding target/participant count breakdown	(1) Number of participants	(2) Vested Funding Target	(3) Total Funding Target
a For retired participants and beneficiaries receiving payment	0	0	0
b For terminated vested participants	21	591,009	591,009
c For active participants	1	350,806	350,806
d Total	22	941,815	941,815
4 If the plan is in at-risk status, check the box and complete lines (a) and (b)..... <input type="checkbox"/>			
a Funding target disregarding prescribed at-risk assumptions		4a	
b Funding target reflecting at-risk assumptions, but disregarding transition rule for plans that have been in at-risk status for fewer than five consecutive years and disregarding loading factor		4b	
5 Effective interest rate	5	5.55%	
6 Target normal cost	6	0	

Statement by Enrolled Actuary
To the best of my knowledge, the information supplied in this schedule and accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, if any, is complete and accurate. Each prescribed assumption was applied in accordance with applicable law and regulations. In my opinion, each other assumption is reasonable (taking into account the experience of the plan and reasonable expectations) and such other assumptions, in combination, offer my best estimate of anticipated experience under the plan.

SIGN HERE		03/04/2019
Signature of actuary		Date
Jason Cao		1707282
Type or print name of actuary		Most recent enrollment number
Pension Services, Inc.		305-595-5500
Firm name		Telephone number (including area code)
3150 SW 38 Avenue, Suite 900		
Miami FL 33146		
Address of the firm		

If the actuary has not fully reflected any regulation or ruling promulgated under the statute in completing this schedule, check the box and see instructions ☐

Part II Beginning of Year Carryover and Prefunding Balances

Part II Beginning of Year Carryover and Prefunding Balances		(a) Carryover balance	(b) Prefunding balance
7	Balance at beginning of prior year after applicable adjustments (line 13 from prior year).....	0	0
8	Portion elected for use to offset prior year's funding requirement (line 35 from prior year)	0	0
9	Amount remaining (line 7 minus line 8).....	0	0
10	Interest on line 9 using prior year's actual return of <u>6.80%</u>	0	0
11	Prior year's excess contributions to be added to prefunding balance:		
	a Present value of excess contributions (line 38a from prior year).....		0
	b(1) Interest on the excess, if any, of line 38a over line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's effective interest rate of <u>5.75%</u>		0
	b(2) Interest on line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's actual return		0
	c Total available at beginning of current plan year to add to prefunding balance.....		0
	d Portion of (c) to be added to prefunding balance.....		0
12	Other reductions in balances due to elections or deemed elections	0	0
13	Balance at beginning of current year (line 9 + line 10 + line 11d – line 12).....	0	0

Part III Funding Percentages

14	Funding target attainment percentage	14	72.68%
15	Adjusted funding target attainment percentage.....	15	72.68%
16	Prior year's funding percentage for purposes of determining whether carryover/prefunding balances may be used to reduce current year's funding requirement	16	74.46%
17	If the current value of the assets of the plan is less than 70 percent of the funding target, enter such percentage.	17	%

Part IV Contributions and Liquidity Shortfalls

18 Contributions made to the plan for the plan year by employer(s) and employees:

13 Contributions made to the plan for the plan year by employer(s) and employee(s)					
(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees	(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees
			Totals ►	18(b)	0 18(c)

19 Discounted employer contributions – see instructions for small plan with a valuation date after the beginning of the year:

a Contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years.....	19a	0
b Contributions made to avoid restrictions adjusted to valuation date	19b	0
c Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date.....	19c	0

20 Quarterly contributions and liquidity shortfalls:

a Did the plan have a "funding shortfall" for the prior year? ☒ Yes ☐ No

b If line 20a is "Yes," were required quarterly installments for the current year made in a timely manner? ☐ Yes ☒ No

c If line 20a is "Yes," see instructions and complete the following table as applicable:

Liquidity shortfall as of end of quarter of this plan year

Equality Statement as of end of quarter of this plan year			
(1) 1st	(2) 2nd	(3) 3rd	(4) 4th

Part V Assumptions Used to Determine Funding Target and Target Normal Cost

21 Discount rate:				
a Segment rates:	1st segment: 3.92 %	2nd segment: 5.52 %	3rd segment: 6.29 %	<input type="checkbox"/> N/A, full yield curve used
b Applicable month (enter code).....				21b 0
22 Weighted average retirement age				22 62
23 Mortality table(s) (see instructions)	Prior regulation:	<input type="checkbox"/> Prescribed - combined	<input type="checkbox"/> Prescribed - separate	<input type="checkbox"/> Substitute
	Current regulation:	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Prescribed - combined	<input type="checkbox"/> Prescribed - separate	<input type="checkbox"/> Substitute

Part VI Miscellaneous Items

24 Has a change been made in the non-prescribed actuarial assumptions for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment.	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No
25 Has a method change been made for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No
26 Is the plan required to provide a Schedule of Active Participants? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No
27 If the plan is subject to alternative funding rules, enter applicable code and see instructions regarding attachment	27

Part VII Reconciliation of Unpaid Minimum Required Contributions For Prior Years

28 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all prior years	28	207,387
29 Discounted employer contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years (line 19a)	29	0
30 Remaining amount of unpaid minimum required contributions (line 28 minus line 29)	30	207,387

Part VIII Minimum Required Contribution For Current Year

31 Target normal cost and excess assets (see instructions):			
a Target normal cost (line 6)	31a	0	
b Excess assets, if applicable, but not greater than line 31a	31b	0	
32 Amortization installments:	Outstanding Balance	Installment	
a Net shortfall amortization installment	257,278	23,564	
b Waiver amortization installment	0	0	
33 If a waiver has been approved for this plan year, enter the date of the ruling letter granting the approval (Month _____ Day _____ Year _____) and the waived amount	33		
34 Total funding requirement before reflecting carryover/prefunding balances (lines 31a - 31b + 32a + 32b - 33)	34	23,564	
	Carryover balance	Prefunding balance	Total balance
35 Balances elected for use to offset funding requirement			0
36 Additional cash requirement (line 34 minus line 35)	36	23,564	
37 Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date (line 19c)	37	0	
38 Present value of excess contributions for current year (see instructions)			
a Total (excess, if any, of line 37 over line 36)	38a	0	
b Portion included in line 38a attributable to use of prefunding and funding standard carryover balances	38b	0	
39 Unpaid minimum required contribution for current year (excess, if any, of line 36 over line 37)	39	23,564	
40 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all years	40	230,951	

Part IX Pension Funding Relief Under Pension Relief Act of 2010 (See Instructions)

41 If an election was made to use PRA 2010 funding relief for this plan:	
a Schedule elected	<input type="checkbox"/> 2 plus 7 years <input type="checkbox"/> 15 years
b Eligible plan year(s) for which the election in line 41a was made	<input type="checkbox"/> 2008 <input type="checkbox"/> 2009 <input type="checkbox"/> 2010 <input type="checkbox"/> 2011

Schedule SB, line 26 - Schedule of Active Participant Data

YEARS OF CREDITED SERVICE

Attained Age	Under 1		1 To 4		5 To 9		10 To 14		15 To 19		20 To 24		25 To 29		30 To 34		35 To 39		40 & Up	
	No.	Avg. Comp	No.	Avg. Comp	No.	Avg. Comp	No.	Avg. Comp	No.	Avg. Comp	No.	Avg. Comp	No.	Avg. Comp	No.	Avg. Comp	No.	Avg. Comp	No.	Avg. Comp
Under 25	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
25 to 29	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
30 to 34	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
35 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
40 to 44	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
45 to 49	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
50 to 54	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
55 to 59	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
60 to 64	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
65 to 69	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
70 & Up	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Name of plan: Vertical De Aviacion U.S.A., Inc. Cash Balance Plan
Plan sponsor's name: Vertical De Aviacion U.S.A., Inc.

Plan number: 002
EIN: 27-1385836

Attachment to 2018 Form 5500
Schedule SB, line 22 – Description of weighted average Retirement Age

Plan Name: Vertical De Aviacion U.S.A., Inc. Cash Balance Plan

Plan Sponsor's Name: Vertical De Aviacion U.S.A., Inc.

The weighted average retirement age is equal to the normal retirement age of 62

List the rate of retirement at each age and describe the methodology used to compute the weighted average retirement age, including a description of the weigh applied at each potential retirement age.

The weighted average retirement age is 62.

Attachment for Item 25 on Part VI

The valuation date was changed to the first day of the plan year. Prior to 2018, the valuation date was the last day of the plan year. The plan terminated effective May 31, 2018. Because the plan's termination date was before the date that would otherwise have been the valuation date of December 31 for the plan year, the valuation date for the 2018 plan year had to be changed to January 1, 2018 so that it fell within the short plan year pursuant to Regulation §1.430(g)-1(b)(2)(i).

This change is automatically approved under Regulation §1.430(g)-1(b)(2)(iv).

Vertical De Aviacion U.S.A., Inc.
Vertical De Aviacion U.S.A., Inc. Cash Balance Plan
Amortization Bases for Pension Protection Act Report
Valuation as of 01/01/2018 for the Plan Year Ending 12/31/2018

Pension Protection Act

<u>Type of Base</u>	<u>Effective Date</u>	<u>Interest Rate</u>	<u>Initial Amount</u>	<u>Initial Amort</u>	<u>Current Balance</u>	<u>Rem Amort</u>	<u>Payment</u>
Shortfall	12/31/2015	3.92 / 0.00	199,159	7.00	125,175	4.00	33,121
Shortfall	12/31/2016	3.92 / 5.52	29,804	7.00	22,831	5.00	4,924
Shortfall	12/31/2017	3.92 / 5.52	55,372	7.00	49,113	6.00	9,093
Shortfall	01/01/2018	3.92 / 5.52	60,159	7.00	60,159	7.00	9,821
Totals	Shortfall				257,278		23,564

A plan termination of 0.41 has been applied against the sum of the amortization payments.

Schedule SB, Part V - Statement of Actuarial Assumptions

Target Assumptions:

Male Nonannuitant: 2018 Nonannuitant Male
 Female Nonannuitant: 2018 Nonannuitant Female
 Male Annuitant: 2018 Annuitant Male
 Female Annuitant: 2018 Annuitant Female

Applicable months from valuation month: 0
 Probability of lump sum: 100.00%
 Use pre-retirement mortality: No

	<u>1st</u>	<u>2nd</u>	<u>3rd</u>
Segment rates:	1.81	3.68	4.53
High Quality Bond rates:	N/A	N/A	N/A
Final rates:	3.92	5.52	6.29
Override:	0.00	0.00	0.00

Salary Scale

Male: 0.00%
 Female: 0.00%

Withdrawal

Male: N/A
 Female: N/A

Withdrawal-Select

Male: N/A
 Female: N/A

Early Retirement Rates

Male: N/A
 Female: N/A

Subsidized Early Retirement Rates

Male: N/A
 Female: N/A

Options:

Use optional combined mortality table for small plans: No
 Use discount rate transition: No
 Lump sums use proposed regulations: Yes

Actuarial Equivalent Floor

Stability period: plan year
 Lookback months: 1
 Nonannuitant: N/A
 Annuitant: 2018 Applicable

	<u>1st</u>	<u>2nd</u>	<u>3rd</u>
Current:	2.33	3.55	4.11
Override:	0.00	0.00	0.00

Late Retirement Rates

Male: N/A
 Female: N/A

Marriage Probability

Male: 0.00%
 Female: 0.00%
 Expense loading: 0.00%

Disability Rates

Male: N/A
 Female: N/A

	<u>Mortality</u>	<u>Setback</u>
Male:	N/A	0
Female:	N/A	0

Name of Plan: Vertical De Aviacion U.S.A., Inc.
 Plan Sponsor's EIN: 27-1385836
 Plan Number: 002

Schedule SB, Part V - Summary of Plan Provisions

Eligibility Requirements

Age (yrs) : 18
 Age (months) : 0
 Wait (months) : 12
 Two year eligibility : No

Service/Participation Requirements

Definition of years: Hours worked
 Continuing hours: 500
 Excluded classes:

Earnings

Total compensation excluding : None

<u>Retirement</u>	<u>Normal</u>	<u>Early</u>	<u>Subsidized Early</u>	<u>Disability</u>	<u>Death</u>
Age:	62				
Service:	0				
Participation:	5				
Defined:	Date of event				

Interest Crediting Rules

Plan Year Rate

Past: 5.00% Current: 5.00% Future: 5.00% Interest credited to: End of plan year

Benefit Reduction / Mortality table & setback

Male:	Actuarial Equivalence	Actuarial Equivalence	N/A	0
Female:	Actuarial Equivalence	Actuarial Equivalence	N/A	0

Rates - Male:	N/A	N/A	N/A	
Rates - Female:	N/A	N/A	N/A	

Use Social Security Retirement Age:	No	REACT Benefits Percentage:	50.00%
Vesting Schedule:	3 Year Cliff	Pre-retirement death benefit	
Vesting Definition:	Hours Worked	Percentage of accrued benefit:	100.00%
		Death Benefit Payment method:	PVAB

	<u>Annuity</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Years</u>
Normal:	Life only	0.00%	0
QJSA:	Joint and contingent	50.00%	0

Significant Changes in Plan Provisions Since Last Valuation

Name of Plan: Vertical De Aviacion U.S.A., Inc. Cash Balance Plan
 Plan Sponsor's EIN: 27-1385836
 Plan Number: 002

Schedule SB, Part V - Summary of Plan Provisions

Benefit Formula

Frozen plan

Name of Plan: Vertical De Aviacion U.S.A., Inc. Cash Balance Plan
Plan Sponsor's EIN: 27-1385836
Plan Number: 002

Schedule SB, Part V - Summary of Plan Provisions

Benefit Formula

Frozen plan

Name of Plan: Vertical De Aviacion U.S.A., Inc. Cash Balance Plan
Plan Sponsor's EIN: 27-1385836
Plan Number: 002

Vertical De Aviacion U.S.A., Inc.
Vertical De Aviacion U.S.A., Inc. Cash Balance Plan
Amortization Bases for Pension Protection Act Report
Valuation as of 01/01/2018 for the Plan Year Ending 12/31/2018

Pension Protection Act

<u>Type of Base</u>	<u>Effective Date</u>	<u>Interest Rate</u>	<u>Initial Amount</u>	<u>Initial Amort</u>	<u>Current Balance</u>	<u>Rem Amort</u>	<u>Payment</u>
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Shortfall	12/31/2016	3.92 / 5.52	29,804	7.00	22,831	5.00	4,924
Shortfall	12/31/2017	3.92 / 5.52	55,372	7.00	49,113	6.00	9,093
Shortfall	01/01/2018	3.92 / 5.52	60,159	7.00	60,159	7.00	9,821
Totals	Shortfall				257,278		23,564

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This change is automatically approved under Regulation §1.430(g)-1(b)(2)(iv).