

Form 5500 Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Annual Return/Report of Employee Benefit Plan This form is required to be filed for employee benefit plans under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500.	OMB Nos. 1210-0110 1210-0089 2018 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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Part I	Annual Report Identification Information		
For calendar plan year 2018 or fiscal plan year beginning <u>01/01/2018</u> and ending <u>12/31/2018</u>			
A	This return/report is for:	☐ a multiemployer plan ☐ a multiple-employer plan (Filers checking this box must attach a list of participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.)	
	☒ a single-employer plan	☐ a DFE (specify) ____	
B	This return/report is:	☐ the first return/report ☐ the final return/report ☐ an amended return/report ☐ a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)	
C	If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here. ☒		
D	Check box if filing under:	☒ Form 5558 ☐ automatic extension ☐ special extension (enter description)	☐ the DFVC program

Part II	Basic Plan Information —enter all requested information		
1a	Name of plan <u>DAYTON SUPERIOR CORPORATION SAVINGS PLAN</u>	1b	Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ <u>014</u>
		1c	Effective date of plan <u>01/01/1985</u>
2a	Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan) Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. Box) City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code (if foreign, see instructions) <u>DAYTON SUPERIOR CORPORATION</u> <u>1125 BYERS ROAD</u> <u>MIAMISBURG, OH 45342</u>	2b	Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>31-0676346</u>
		2c	Plan Sponsor's telephone number <u>937-866-0711</u>
		2d	Business code (see instructions) <u>332300</u>

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

SIGN HERE	Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature.	10/14/2019	DAVID HODGE
	Signature of plan administrator	Date	Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator
SIGN HERE	Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature.	10/14/2019	DAVID HODGE
	Signature of employer/plan sponsor	Date	Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of DFE	Date	Enter name of individual signing as DFE

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 5500.

Form 5500 (2018)
v. 171027

3a Plan administrator's name and address ☒ Same as Plan Sponsor	3b Administrator's EIN 3c Administrator's telephone number
4 If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report: a Sponsor's name c Plan Name	4b EIN 4d PN
5 Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year	5 1842
6 Number of participants as of the end of the plan year unless otherwise stated (welfare plans complete only lines 6a(1) , 6a(2) , 6b , 6c , and 6d). a(1) Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year a(2) Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year b Retired or separated participants receiving benefits..... c Other retired or separated participants entitled to future benefits d Subtotal. Add lines 6a(2) , 6b , and 6c e Deceased participants whose beneficiaries are receiving or are entitled to receive benefits. f Total. Add lines 6d and 6e g Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) h Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested	6a(1) 1503 6a(2) 1317 6b 2 6c 333 6d 1652 6e 9 6f 1661 6g 1089 6h 5
7 Enter the total number of employers obligated to contribute to the plan (only multiemployer plans complete this item)	7
8a If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions: 2E 2F 2G 2J 2K 2R 2S 2T 3D b If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:	
9a Plan funding arrangement (check all that apply) (1) ☐ Insurance (2) ☐ Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts (3) ☒ Trust (4) ☐ General assets of the sponsor	9b Plan benefit arrangement (check all that apply) (1) ☐ Insurance (2) ☐ Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts (3) ☒ Trust (4) ☐ General assets of the sponsor

10 Check all applicable boxes in 10a and 10b to indicate which schedules are attached, and, where indicated, enter the number attached. (See instructions)

a Pension Schedules

- (1)** ☒ **R** (Retirement Plan Information)
- (2)** ☐ **MB** (Multiemployer Defined Benefit Plan and Certain Money Purchase Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary
- (3)** ☐ **SB** (Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary

b General Schedules

- (1)** ☒ **H** (Financial Information)
- (2)** ☐ **I** (Financial Information – Small Plan)
- (3)** ☐ **A** (Insurance Information)
- (4)** ☒ **C** (Service Provider Information)
- (5)** ☒ **D** (DFE/Participating Plan Information)
- (6)** ☐ **G** (Financial Transaction Schedules)

Part III Form M-1 Compliance Information (to be completed by welfare benefit plans)

11a If the plan provides welfare benefits, was the plan subject to the Form M-1 filing requirements during the plan year? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ☐ Yes ☐ No

If "Yes" is checked, complete lines 11b and 11c.

11b Is the plan currently in compliance with the Form M-1 filing requirements? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ☐ Yes ☐ No

11c Enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the 2018 Form M-1 annual report. If the plan was not required to file the 2018 Form M-1 annual report, enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the most recent Form M-1 that was required to be filed under the Form M-1 filing requirements. (Failure to enter a valid Receipt Confirmation Code will subject the Form 5500 filing to rejection as incomplete.)

Receipt Confirmation Code _____

SCHEDULE C (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Service Provider Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110
		2018
		This Form is Open to Public Inspection.

For calendar plan year 2018 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2018 and ending 12/31/2018		
A Name of plan DAYTON SUPERIOR CORPORATION SAVINGS PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	014
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 DAYTON SUPERIOR CORPORATION	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 31-0676346	

Part I	Service Provider Information (see instructions)
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You must complete this Part, in accordance with the instructions, to report the information required for **each person** who received, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of monetary value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or the person's position with the plan during the plan year. If a person received **only** eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures, you are required to answer line 1 but are not required to include that person when completing the remainder of this Part.

- 1 Information on Persons Receiving Only Eligible Indirect Compensation
- a Check "Yes" or "No" to indicate whether you are excluding a person from the remainder of this Part because they received only eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures (see instructions for definitions and conditions)..... ☒ Yes ☐ No
- b If you answered line 1a "Yes," enter the name and EIN or address of each person providing the required disclosures for the service providers who received only eligible indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed (see instructions).

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation	
DIMENSIONAL FUND ADVISORS	6300 BEE CAVE ROAD BUILDING ONE AUSTIN, TX 78746

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation	
DODGE AND COX	BOSTON FINANCIAL DATA SERVICES PO BOX 8422 BOSTON, MA 02266

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation	
LEGG MASON FUNDS	100 INTERNATIONAL DRIVE BALTIMORE, MD 21202

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation	
VANGUARD MARKETING CORP	100 VANGUARD BLVD MALVERN, PA 19355

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

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(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation. Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

HIGHLAND CONSULTING ASSOCIATES INC

159 CROCKER PARK BLVD, SUITE 350
CLEVELAND, OH 44145

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
16 50	NONE	60000	Yes ☐ No ☒	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

T ROWE PRICE RPS INC

100 EAST PRATT STREET
BALTIMORE, MD 21202

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
15 21 25 28 33 37 38 49 50 52 55 57 59 62 64 65	NONE	23118	Yes ☒ No ☐	Yes ☒ No ☐	0	Yes ☒ No ☐

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
71			Yes ☐ No ☐	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation. Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

THOMPSON HINE

1919 M STREET NW
#700
WASHINGTON, DC 20036

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
29 50	NONE	15796	Yes ☐ No ☒	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

FLAGEL HUBER FLAGEL

3400 SOUTH DIXIE DRIVE
DAYTON, OH 45439

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
10 50	NONE	12150	Yes ☐ No ☒	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

CHARLES SCHWAB & CO., INC.

211 MAIN STREET
SAN FRANCISCO, CA 94105

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
33 50 59	NONE	105	Yes ☒ No ☐	Yes ☒ No ☐	0	Yes ☒ No ☐

Part I Service Provider Information (continued)

3. If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received \$1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
T ROWE PRICE RPS INC	15 21 25 28 33 37 38 49 50 52 55 57 59 62 64 65 71	0
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
DODGE & COX STOCK FUND BOSTON FINANCIAL DATA SERVICES PO BOX 8422 BOSTON, MA 02266	FEE FOR SHAREHOLDER SERVICING BASED UPON 0.1%	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
T ROWE PRICE RPS INC	15 21 25 28 33 37 38 49 50 52 55 57 59 62 64 65 71	0
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
WESTERN ASSET CORE PLUS BOND I 100 INTERNATIONAL DRIVE BALTIMORE, MD 21202	FEE FOR SHAREHOLDER SERVICING BASED UPON 0.15%	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
T ROWE PRICE RPS INC	15 21 25 28 33 37 38 49 50 52 55 57 59 62 64 65 71	0
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
T. ROWE PRICE STABLE VALUE SCH E 100 EAST PRATT STREET BALTIMORE, MD 21202	FEE FOR SHAREHOLDER SERVICING BASED UPON 0.25%	

Part I Service Provider Information (continued)

3. If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received \$1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
CHARLES SCHWAB & CO., INC.	33 50 59	0
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
T. ROWE PRICE 100 EAST PRATT STREET BALTIMORE, MD 21202	FEE FOR SHAREHOLDER SERVICING BASED UPON 0.15%	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
CHARLES SCHWAB & CO., INC.	33 50 59	0
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
SCHWAB FUNDS 211 MAIN STREET SAN FRANCISCO, CA 94105	FEE FOR SHAREHOLDER SERVICING BASED UPON 0.25%	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	

Part II Service Providers Who Fail or Refuse to Provide Information

4 Provide, to the extent possible, the following information for each service provider who failed or refused to provide the information necessary to complete this Schedule.

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

Part III Termination Information on Accountants and Enrolled Actuaries (see instructions)
(complete as many entries as needed)

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

SCHEDULE D (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration		DFE/Participating Plan Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.		OMB No. 1210-0110 2018 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.	
For calendar plan year 2018 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2018 and ending 12/31/2018					
A Name of plan DAYTON SUPERIOR CORPORATION SAVINGS PLAN				B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 014	
C Plan or DFE sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 DAYTON SUPERIOR CORPORATION				D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 31-0676346	
Part I Information on interests in MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs (to be completed by plans and DFEs) (Complete as many entries as needed to report all interests in DFEs)					
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: TRP STABLE VALUE COMMON TRUST FUND					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): T. ROWE PRICE TRUST COMPANY					
c EIN-PN 52-1309931-001		d Entity code C		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 10472914	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-1	

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

Part II Information on Participating Plans (to be completed by DFEs)

(Complete as many entries as needed to report all participating plans)

a Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN

SCHEDULE H (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Financial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ► File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110 2018 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
For calendar plan year 2018 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2018 and ending 12/31/2018		
A Name of plan DAYTON SUPERIOR CORPORATION SAVINGS PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ►	014
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 DAYTON SUPERIOR CORPORATION	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 31-0676346	

Part I	Asset and Liability Statement		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
1 Current value of plan assets and liabilities at the beginning and end of the plan year. Combine the value of plan assets held in more than one trust. Report the value of the plan's interest in a commingled fund containing the assets of more than one plan on a line-by-line basis unless the value is reportable on lines 1c(9) through 1c(14). Do not enter the value of that portion of an insurance contract which guarantees, during this plan year, to pay a specific dollar benefit at a future date. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 1b(1), 1b(2), 1c(8), 1g, 1h, and 1i. CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 1d and 1e. See instructions.				
	Assets			
a	Total noninterest-bearing cash	1a	152170	139788
b	Receivables (less allowance for doubtful accounts):			
	(1) Employer contributions.....	1b(1)		
	(2) Participant contributions	1b(2)		
	(3) Other.....	1b(3)		
c	General investments:			
	(1) Interest-bearing cash (include money market accounts & certificates of deposit).....	1c(1)	0	99701
	(2) U.S. Government securities	1c(2)		
	(3) Corporate debt instruments (other than employer securities):			
	(A) Preferred	1c(3)(A)		
	(B) All other.....	1c(3)(B)		
	(4) Corporate stocks (other than employer securities):			
	(A) Preferred	1c(4)(A)		
	(B) Common.....	1c(4)(B)	108494	95654
	(5) Partnership/joint venture interests	1c(5)		
	(6) Real estate (other than employer real property).....	1c(6)		
	(7) Loans (other than to participants)	1c(7)		
	(8) Participant loans.....	1c(8)	1853605	1878590
	(9) Value of interest in common/collective trusts	1c(9)	8426769	10472914
	(10) Value of interest in pooled separate accounts	1c(10)		
	(11) Value of interest in master trust investment accounts	1c(11)		
	(12) Value of interest in 103-12 investment entities.....	1c(12)		
	(13) Value of interest in registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds).....	1c(13)	81685217	72814860
	(14) Value of funds held in insurance company general account (unallocated contracts).....	1c(14)		
	(15) Other	1c(15)		

1d Employer-related investments:

		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
(1) Employer securities	1d(1)		
(2) Employer real property	1d(2)		
e Buildings and other property used in plan operation	1e		
f Total assets (add all amounts in lines 1a through 1e)	1f	92226255	85501507

Liabilities

g Benefit claims payable	1g		
h Operating payables	1h		
i Acquisition indebtedness	1i		
j Other liabilities	1j		
k Total liabilities (add all amounts in lines 1g through 1j)	1k	0	0

Net Assets

l Net assets (subtract line 1k from line 1f)	1l	92226255	85501507
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Part II Income and Expense Statement

2 Plan income, expenses, and changes in net assets for the year. Include all income and expenses of the plan, including any trust(s) or separately maintained fund(s) and any payments/receipts to/from insurance carriers. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 2a, 2b(1)(E), 2e, 2f, and 2g.

Income

		(a) Amount	(b) Total
a Contributions:			
(1) Received or receivable in cash from: (A) Employers	2a(1)(A)	2117060	
(B) Participants	2a(1)(B)	4004459	
(C) Others (including rollovers)	2a(1)(C)	837469	
(2) Noncash contributions	2a(2)		
(3) Total contributions. Add lines 2a(1)(A) , (B) , (C) , and line 2a(2)	2a(3)		6958988
b Earnings on investments:			
(1) Interest:			
(A) Interest-bearing cash (including money market accounts and certificates of deposit)	2b(1)(A)	1240	
(B) U.S. Government securities	2b(1)(B)		
(C) Corporate debt instruments	2b(1)(C)		
(D) Loans (other than to participants)	2b(1)(D)		
(E) Participant loans	2b(1)(E)	85508	
(F) Other	2b(1)(F)		
(G) Total interest. Add lines 2b(1)(A) through (F)	2b(1)(G)		86748
(2) Dividends: (A) Preferred stock	2b(2)(A)		
(B) Common stock	2b(2)(B)	901	
(C) Registered investment company shares (e.g. mutual funds)	2b(2)(C)	5588883	
(D) Total dividends. Add lines 2b(2)(A) , (B) , and (C)	2b(2)(D)		5589784
(3) Rents	2b(3)		
(4) Net gain (loss) on sale of assets: (A) Aggregate proceeds	2b(4)(A)	83818	
(B) Aggregate carrying amount (see instructions)	2b(4)(B)	87345	
(C) Subtract line 2b(4)(B) from line 2b(4)(A) and enter result	2b(4)(C)		-3527
(5) Unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of assets: (A) Real estate	2b(5)(A)		
(B) Other	2b(5)(B)	-58561	
(C) Total unrealized appreciation of assets. Add lines 2b(5)(A) and (B)	2b(5)(C)		-58561

		(a) Amount	(b) Total
(6) Net investment gain (loss) from common/collective trusts	2b(6)		161536
(7) Net investment gain (loss) from pooled separate accounts	2b(7)		
(8) Net investment gain (loss) from master trust investment accounts	2b(8)		
(9) Net investment gain (loss) from 103-12 investment entities	2b(9)		
(10) Net investment gain (loss) from registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds).....	2b(10)		-9109967
c Other income.....	2c		
d Total income. Add all income amounts in column (b) and enter total.....	2d		3625001

Expenses

e Benefit payment and payments to provide benefits:			
(1) Directly to participants or beneficiaries, including direct rollovers	2e(1)	10235804	
(2) To insurance carriers for the provision of benefits	2e(2)		
(3) Other	2e(3)		
(4) Total benefit payments. Add lines 2e(1) through (3).....	2e(4)		10235804
f Corrective distributions (see instructions)	2f		
g Certain deemed distributions of participant loans (see instructions)	2g		1787
h Interest expense.....	2h		
i Administrative expenses: (1) Professional fees.....	2i(1)	87946	
(2) Contract administrator fees.....	2i(2)		
(3) Investment advisory and management fees.....	2i(3)		
(4) Other	2i(4)	24212	
(5) Total administrative expenses. Add lines 2i(1) through (4).....	2i(5)		112158
j Total expenses. Add all expense amounts in column (b) and enter total	2j		10349749

Net Income and Reconciliation

k Net income (loss). Subtract line 2j from line 2d	2k		-6724748
l Transfers of assets:			
(1) To this plan.....	2l(1)		
(2) From this plan.....	2l(2)		

Part III Accountant's Opinion

3 Complete lines 3a through 3c if the opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is attached to this Form 5500. Complete line 3d if an opinion is not attached.

a The attached opinion of an independent qualified public accountant for this plan is (see instructions):

(1) ☐ Unqualified (2) ☐ Qualified (3) ☒ Disclaimer (4) ☐ Adverse

b Did the accountant perform a limited scope audit pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 and/or 103-12(d)?

☒ Yes ☐ No

c Enter the name and EIN of the accountant (or accounting firm) below:

(1) Name: FLAGEL HUBER FLAGEL

(2) EIN: 31-0796034

d The opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is **not attached** because:

(1) ☐ This form is filed for a CCT, PSA, or MTIA. (2) ☐ It will be attached to the next Form 5500 pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.104-50.

Part IV Compliance Questions

4 CCTs and PSAs do not complete Part IV. MTIAs, 103-12 IEs, and GIAs do not complete lines 4a, 4e, 4f, 4g, 4h, 4k, 4m, 4n, or 5. 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 4j and 4l. MTIAs also do not complete line 4l.

During the plan year:

a Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program.).....

b Were any loans by the plan or fixed income obligations due the plan in default as of the close of the plan year or classified during the year as uncollectible? Disregard participant loans secured by participant's account balance. (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part I if "Yes" is checked.)

	Yes	No	Amount
4a		X	
4b		X	

		Yes	No	Amount
c Were any leases to which the plan was a party in default or classified during the year as uncollectible? (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part II if "Yes" is checked.)	4c		X	
d Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 4a. Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part III if "Yes" is checked.)	4d		X	
e Was this plan covered by a fidelity bond?	4e	X		5000000
f Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?	4f		X	
g Did the plan hold any assets whose current value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?	4g		X	
h Did the plan receive any noncash contributions whose value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?	4h		X	
i Did the plan have assets held for investment? (Attach schedule(s) of assets if "Yes" is checked, and see instructions for format requirements.)	4i	X		
j Were any plan transactions or series of transactions in excess of 5% of the current value of plan assets? (Attach schedule of transactions if "Yes" is checked, and see instructions for format requirements.)	4j		X	
k Were all the plan assets either distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC?	4k		X	
l Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?	4l		X	
m If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.)	4m		X	
n If 4m was answered "Yes," check the "Yes" box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3.	4n			

5a Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted during the plan year or any prior plan year? ☐ Yes ☒ No
 If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year _____.

5b If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

5b(1) Name of plan(s)	5b(2) EIN(s)	5b(3) PN(s)

5c If the plan is a defined benefit plan, is it covered under the PBGC insurance program (See ERISA section 4021.)? ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ Not determined
 If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year _____. (See instructions.)

SCHEDULE R (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Retirement Plan Information This schedule is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110 2018 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
For calendar plan year 2018 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2018 and ending 12/31/2018		
A Name of plan DAYTON SUPERIOR CORPORATION SAVINGS PLAN		B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 014
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 DAYTON SUPERIOR CORPORATION		D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 31-0676346
Part I	Distributions	
All references to distributions relate only to payments of benefits during the plan year.		
1 Total value of distributions paid in property other than in cash or the forms of property specified in the instructions		1 0
2 Enter the EIN(s) of payor(s) who paid benefits on behalf of the plan to participants or beneficiaries during the year (if more than two, enter EINs of the two payors who paid the greatest dollar amounts of benefits): EIN(s): 52-1481931		
Profit-sharing plans, ESOPs, and stock bonus plans, skip line 3.		
3 Number of participants (living or deceased) whose benefits were distributed in a single sum, during the plan year		3
Part II	Funding Information (If the plan is not subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Internal Revenue Code or ERISA section 302, skip this Part.)	
4 Is the plan administrator making an election under Code section 412(d)(2) or ERISA section 302(d)(2)? ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ N/A If the plan is a defined benefit plan, go to line 8.		
5 If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions and enter the date of the ruling letter granting the waiver. Date: Month Day Year If you completed line 5, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB and do not complete the remainder of this schedule.		
6 a Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year (include any prior year accumulated funding deficiency not waived)		6a
b Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year		6b
c Subtract the amount in line 6b from the amount in line 6a. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount)		6c
If you completed line 6c, skip lines 8 and 9.		
7 Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 6c be met by the funding deadline? ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ N/A		
8 If a change in actuarial cost method was made for this plan year pursuant to a revenue procedure or other authority providing automatic approval for the change or a class ruling letter, does the plan sponsor or plan administrator agree with the change? ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ N/A		
Part III	Amendments	
9 If this is a defined benefit pension plan, were any amendments adopted during this plan year that increased or decreased the value of benefits? If yes, check the appropriate box. If no, check the "No" box. ☐ Increase ☐ Decrease ☐ Both ☐ No		
Part IV	ESOPs (see instructions). If this is not a plan described under section 409(a) or 4975(e)(7) of the Internal Revenue Code, skip this Part.	
10 Were unallocated employer securities or proceeds from the sale of unallocated securities used to repay any exempt loan? ☐ Yes ☐ No		
11 a Does the ESOP hold any preferred stock? ☐ Yes ☐ No		
b If the ESOP has an outstanding exempt loan with the employer as lender, is such loan part of a "back-to-back" loan? (See instructions for definition of "back-to-back" loan.) ☐ Yes ☐ No		
12 Does the ESOP hold any stock that is not readily tradable on an established securities market? ☐ Yes ☐ No		
For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 5500.		
Schedule R (Form 5500) 2018 v. 171027		

Part V Additional Information for Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

13 Enter the following information for each employer that contributed more than 5% of total contributions to the plan during the plan year (measured in dollars). See instructions. *Complete as many entries as needed to report all applicable employers.*

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

- 14** Enter the number of participants on whose behalf no contributions were made by an employer as an employer of the participant for:

a The current year

b The plan year immediately preceding the current plan year

c The second preceding plan year

14a**14b****14c**

- 15** Enter the ratio of the number of participants under the plan on whose behalf no employer had an obligation to make an employer contribution during the current plan year to:

a The corresponding number for the plan year immediately preceding the current plan year

b The corresponding number for the second preceding plan year

15a**15b**

- 16** Information with respect to any employers who withdrew from the plan during the preceding plan year:

a Enter the number of employers who withdrew during the preceding plan year

b If line 16a is greater than 0, enter the aggregate amount of withdrawal liability assessed or estimated to be assessed against such withdrawn employers

16a**16b**

- 17** If assets and liabilities from another plan have been transferred to or merged with this plan during the plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment. ☐

Part VI Additional Information for Single-Employer and Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

- 18** If any liabilities to participants or their beneficiaries under the plan as of the end of the plan year consist (in whole or in part) of liabilities to such participants and beneficiaries under two or more pension plans as of immediately before such plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment ☐

- 19** If the total number of participants is 1,000 or more, complete lines (a) through (c)

- a** Enter the percentage of plan assets held as:

Stock: _____ % Investment-Grade Debt: _____ % High-Yield Debt: _____ % Real Estate: _____ % Other: _____ %

- b** Provide the average duration of the combined investment-grade and high-yield debt:

☐ 0-3 years ☐ 3-6 years ☐ 6-9 years ☐ 9-12 years ☐ 12-15 years ☐ 15-18 years ☐ 18-21 years ☐ 21 years or more

- c** What duration measure was used to calculate line 19(b)?

☐ Effective duration ☐ Macaulay duration ☐ Modified duration ☐ Other (specify):

**Dayton Superior Corporation
Savings Plan**

Financial Statements

December 31, 2018 and 2017



FLAGEL HUBER FLAGEL
Certified Public Accountants | Business Advisors

Dayton Superior Corporation Savings Plan

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December 31, 2018 and 2017

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FLAGEL HUBER FLAGEL

Certified Public Accountants | Business Advisors

Independent Auditor's Report

To the Pension Committee of
Dayton Superior Corporation Savings Plan

Report on the Financial Statements

We were engaged to audit the accompanying financial statements of Dayton Superior Corporation Savings Plan (the "Plan"), which comprise the statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2018 and 2017, and the related statements of changes in net assets available for benefits for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Plan management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on conducting the audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Because of the matter described in the Basis for Disclaimer of Opinion paragraph, however, we were not able to obtain sufficient appropriate audit evidence to provide a basis for an audit opinion.

Basis for Disclaimer of Opinion

As permitted by 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974, the plan administrator instructed us not to perform, and we did not perform, any auditing procedures with respect to the information summarized in Note 5, which was certified by T. Rowe Price Trust Company, the Trustee of the Plan, except for comparing the information with the related information included in the financial statements. We have been informed by the plan administrator that the Trustee holds the Plan's investment assets and executes investment transactions. The plan administrator has obtained a certification from the Trustee as of and for the years ended December 31, 2018 and 2017, that the information provided to the plan administrator by the Trustee is complete and accurate.

Disclaimer of Opinion

Because of the significance of the matter described in the Basis for Disclaimer of Opinion paragraph, we have not been able to obtain sufficient, appropriate audit evidence to provide a basis for an audit opinion. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the financial statements referred to in the first paragraph.

Other Matter

The Schedule of Assets Held for Investment Purposes at End of Year as of December 31, 2018 is required by the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 and is presented for the purpose of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements. Because of the significance of the matter described in the Basis for Disclaimer of Opinion paragraph, we do not express an opinion on the supplementary schedule referred to above.

Report on Form and Content in Compliance with DOL Rules and Regulations

The form and content of the information included in the financial statements and supplementary schedule, other than that derived from the information certified by the Trustee, have been audited by us in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and, in our opinion, are presented in compliance with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974.

A handwritten signature in cursive script that reads "Flager Huber Flager".

Certified Public Accountants

Dayton, Ohio

October 8, 2019

Dayton Superior Corporation Savings Plan
Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits
December 31, 2018 and 2017

	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>
Assets		
Cash	\$ 239,489	\$ 152,170
Investments, at fair value:		
Registered investment companies	72,724,465	81,493,679
Self-directed brokerage accounts	186,049	300,032
Common/collective trust	10,472,914	8,426,769
	<u>83,383,428</u>	<u>90,220,480</u>
Receivables:		
Notes receivable from participants	<u>1,878,590</u>	<u>1,853,605</u>
Net Assets Available for Benefits	<u><u>\$ 85,501,507</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 92,226,255</u></u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these statements.

Dayton Superior Corporation Savings Plan
Statements of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits
For the Years Ended December 31, 2018 and 2017

	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>
Additions to Net Assets		
Attributed to:		
Contributions:		
Participant	\$ 4,004,459	\$ 4,163,051
Employer	2,117,060	2,279,283
Rollover	837,469	445,767
	<u>6,958,988</u>	<u>6,888,101</u>
Investment income:		
Net investment gain (loss) from registered investment companies	(9,137,036)	10,522,292
Dividends from registered investment companies	5,591,323	3,934,682
Net investment loss from self-directed brokerage accounts	(35,318)	(73,039)
Net investment gain from common/collective trust	161,536	145,068
	<u>(3,419,495)</u>	<u>14,529,003</u>
Interest on notes receivable from participants	85,508	79,876
Total Additions	<u>3,625,001</u>	<u>21,496,980</u>
Deductions from Net Assets		
Attributed to:		
Benefits paid to participants	10,237,591	12,592,342
Administrative expenses	112,158	77,977
Total Deductions	<u>10,349,749</u>	<u>12,670,319</u>
Change in Net Assets Available for Benefits	(6,724,748)	8,826,661
Net Assets Available for Benefits		
Beginning of year	<u>92,226,255</u>	<u>83,399,594</u>
End of year	<u>\$ 85,501,507</u>	<u>\$ 92,226,255</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these statements.

Dayton Superior Corporation Savings Plan

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2018 and 2017

1. Description of the Plan

The following description of the Dayton Superior Corporation Savings Plan (the "Plan") provides only general information. Participants should refer to the Plan Agreement for a more complete description of the Plan's provisions.

General

The Plan is a voluntary, defined contribution plan covering all eligible salaried employees of Dayton Superior Corporation (the Company) and its subsidiaries. The Plan excludes employees who are covered by a collective bargaining agreement or are considered a non-resident alien. The employee must have attained age 18 or older and completed one hour of service to be eligible to participate in the Plan. Upon satisfaction of the eligibility requirements, employees may enter the Plan on the first day of the month following the participant's start date or date in which the eligibility requirements were met. The Retirement Committee of the Board of Directors of the Company control and manage the operation and administration of the Plan. T. Rowe Price Trust Company serves as the Trustee of the Plan. The Plan is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA).

Contributions

Participants in the Plan may elect to contribute not more than 50% of their pre-tax annual compensation up to the maximum amount allowed by the Internal Revenue Code, as defined in the Plan. Participants who have attained age 50 before the end of the Plan year are eligible to make catch-up contributions. Participants may also contribute amounts representing distributions from other qualified defined benefit or contribution plans (rollovers). The Company matches 100% of the first 3% of the participant's contribution plus 50% of the next 3% of the participant's contribution. Contributions are subject to certain limitations. In addition, the Company may make, at its discretion, profit sharing contributions to eligible participants as defined by the Plan. The Company elected to forego a profit sharing contribution to the Plan for the years ended December 31, 2018 and 2017.

Eligible participants will have automatic elective deferrals withheld from their compensation at 6%. However, participants have 45 days from enrollment to opt out of the automatic elective deferrals.

Participant Accounts

Each participant's account is credited with the participant's contributions and allocations of (a) the Company's matching contribution and, (b) Plan earnings (losses), and charged with an allocation of any administrative expenses paid by the plan. Allocations are based on participant earnings or account balances, as defined. The benefit to which a participant is entitled is the benefit that can be provided from the participant's vested account.

Vesting

Participants are 100% vested immediately in the amount of their contributions plus actual earnings thereon. Vesting in the Company's contribution portion of their accounts plus actual earnings thereon is based on years of continuous service, as described in the following schedule:

<u>Years of Service</u>	<u>Vested Percentage</u>
Less than 1	None
1 but less than 2	20%
2 but less than 3	40%
3 but less than 4	60%
4 but less than 5	80%
5 or more	100%

Dayton Superior Corporation Savings Plan

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2018 and 2017

1. Description of the Plan (Continued)

Forfeited accounts

Forfeitures are created when participants terminate employment prior to becoming fully vested in employer contributions. At December 31, 2018 and 2017, forfeited non-vested accounts totaled \$8,367 and \$4,181, respectively. Forfeiture amounts are used throughout the year to pay plan expenses or employer contributions. During 2018 and 2017, \$0 was used to fund employer contributions.

Notes Receivable from Participants

The Plan allows a participant to borrow up to 50% of their vested account balance not to exceed \$50,000. The minimum loan amount is \$1,000, with a term of one to five years, unless the proceeds are used to purchase a primary residence. The loans are secured by the balance in the participant's account and bear interest at the prime rate in effect at the time the loan is made plus one percent. Generally, principal and interest are paid ratably through payroll deductions.

Payment of Benefits

The benefit to which a plan participant is entitled is the benefit that can be provided by the contributions made and income earned on investments. Upon service or disability retirement, death, or termination, a participant or beneficiary is entitled to receive a lump sum amount equal to the vested value of their account. If the terminated participant fails to make an election and the balance is less than \$5,000, the participant will receive a lump sum distribution.

Hardship Withdrawals

The Plan allows for hardship withdrawals in the event of immediate and heavy financial need of up to 100% of a participant's elective deferral account balance excluding any earnings thereon, but not to exceed the amount required to relieve the financial need.

Investment Options

Upon enrollment in the Plan, a participant may direct employee contributions in various investment options offered by the Plan. Employer contributions follow the same investment options elected. Participants may change their investment options daily. The investment options are diversified in conformity with the ERISA diversification requirement.

2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Basis of Accounting

The financial statements of the Plan are prepared using the accrual basis of accounting.

Investment Valuation and Income Recognition

Investments are reported at fair value. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. See Note 6 for discussion of fair value measurements.

Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade-date basis. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Net appreciation includes the Plan's gains and losses on investments purchased and sold as well as held during the year.

Dayton Superior Corporation Savings Plan

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2018 and 2017

2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

Notes Receivable from Participants

Notes receivable from participants are measured at their unpaid principal balance plus any accrued but unpaid interest. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. No allowance for credit losses has been recorded as of December 31, 2018 and 2017. Delinquent notes receivable from participants are recorded as a distribution based upon the terms of the plan document.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires the plan administrator to make estimates and assumptions that affect certain reported amounts and disclosures. Accordingly, actual results may differ from those estimates.

Payment of Benefits

Benefits are recorded when paid.

Payment of Expenses

The Company is authorized but not required to reimburse the Plan for all expenses and fees incurred in the administration of the Plan. Such expenses shall include, but not be limited to, fees for professional services, printing and postage. The Company elected to pay some administrative fees incurred during 2018 and 2017.

Reclassifications

Certain amounts have been reclassified in the prior year to conform to the current year's presentation.

3. Tax Status

The Plan has adopted a volume submitter plan from its administrator that has received a favorable advisory letter in which the Internal Revenue Service stated that the Plan, as then designed, was in compliance with the applicable requirements of the Internal Revenue Code. The Plan administrator and the Plan's tax counsel believe that the Plan is currently designed and being operated in compliance with the applicable requirements of the Internal Revenue Code. Therefore, no provision for income taxes has been included in the Plan's financial statements.

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require plan management to evaluate tax positions taken by the Plan and recognize a tax liability if the Plan has taken an uncertain position that more likely than not would not be sustained upon examination by the IRS. The Plan is subject to routine audits by taxing jurisdictions; however, there are currently no audits for any tax periods in progress.

4. Party-In-Interest

The Plan invests in shares of registered investment companies managed by an affiliate of T. Rowe Price Trust Company. T. Rowe Price Trust Company acts as Trustee for only those investments as defined by the Plan. Transactions in such investments qualify as party-in-interest transactions, which are exempt from the prohibited transaction rules.

Dayton Superior Corporation Savings Plan

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2018 and 2017

5. Certified Investments

Certain information related to investments and notes receivable from participants disclosed in the accompanying financial statements and supplementary schedule, including investments and notes receivable from participants held at December 31, 2018 and 2017, and net appreciation in value of investments, interest and dividends for the years then ended, was obtained or derived from information supplied to the plan administrator and certified as complete and accurate by T. Rowe Price Trust Company (the Trustee of the Plan).

6. Fair Value Measurements

The framework for measuring fair value provides a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3). The three levels of the fair value hierarchy under FASB ASC 820 are described as follows:

- Level 1 - Inputs to the valuation methodology are quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities that the Plan can access at the measurement date.
- Level 2 - Inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly or indirectly, such as;
 - Quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets
 - Quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in inactive markets
 - Inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability
 - Inputs that are derived principally from or corroborated by observable market data by correlation or other meansIf the asset or liability has a specified (contractual) term, the Level 2 input must be observable for substantially the full term of the asset or liability.
- Level 3 - Inputs that are unobservable inputs for the asset or liability.

The asset or liability's fair value measurement level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Valuation techniques used need to maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs.

The following is a description of the valuation methodologies the Plan used for assets measured at fair value. There have been no changes in the methodologies used at December 31, 2018 and 2017.

Registered investment companies (mutual funds): Valued at the daily closing price as reported by the fund. Mutual funds held by the Plan are open-end mutual funds that are registered with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission. Mutual funds are required to publish their daily net asset value and to transact at that price. The mutual funds held by the Plan are deemed to be actively traded.

Common stocks: Valued at the closing price reported on the active market on which the individual securities are traded.

Common/collective trust (stable value fund): Valued at the net asset value of units of the collective trust. The net asset value is used as a practical expedient to estimate fair value. This practical expedient would not be used if it is determined to be probable that the investment will be sold for an amount different from the reported net asset value. Transactions may occur daily. There are no unfunded commitments or significant redemption restrictions.

Dayton Superior Corporation Savings Plan

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2018 and 2017

6. Fair Value Measurements (Continued)

The following table sets forth by level, within the fair value hierarchy, the plan's assets at fair value as of December 31, 2018.

	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Registered investment companies	\$ 72,814,860	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 72,814,860
Common stocks	95,654	0	0	95,654
Total assets in the fair value hierarchy	<u>\$ 72,910,514</u>	<u>\$ 0</u>	<u>\$ 0</u>	72,910,514
Investments measured at net asset value				10,472,914
Total investments at fair value				<u>\$ 83,383,428</u>

The following table sets forth by level, within the fair value hierarchy, the plan's assets at fair value as of December 31, 2017.

	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Registered investment companies	\$ 81,685,217	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 81,685,217
Common stocks	108,494	0	0	108,494
Total assets in the fair value hierarchy	<u>\$ 81,793,711</u>	<u>\$ 0</u>	<u>\$ 0</u>	81,793,711
Investments measured at net asset value				8,426,769
Total investments at fair value				<u>\$ 90,220,480</u>

7. Risks and Uncertainties

The Plan invests in various investment options. These investment options are exposed to various risks, such as interest rate, credit and market risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investments, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the values of investments will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect the participants' account balances and the amounts reported in the statements of net assets available for benefits.

8. Plan Termination

Although it has not expressed any intent to do so, the Company has the right under the Plan to discontinue its contributions at any time and to terminate the Plan subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974. In the event of Plan termination, participants shall become 100% vested in their accounts.

9. Subsequent Events

Management evaluated the activity of the Plan through October 8, 2019 (the date the financial statements were made available to be issued) and concluded that no subsequent events have occurred that would require recognition in the financial statements or disclosure in the notes to the financial statements.

Dayton Superior Corporation Savings Plan

Schedule H, Line 4i - Schedule of Assets Held for Investment Purposes at End of Year

E.I.N. #31-0676346

Plan #014

December 31, 2018

(a)	(b) Identity of Issuer, Borrower, Lessor or Similar Party	(c) Decription of Investment Including Maturity Date, Rate of Interest, Collateral, Par or Maturity Value	(d) Cost	(e) Value
*	T. Rowe Price Retirement 2010 Fund Dodge and Cox Stock Fund	Registered investment company Registered investment company	(y) (y)	\$ 366,499 9,028,830
*	T. Rowe Price Retirement 2020 Fund	Registered investment company	(y)	5,505,941
*	T. Rowe Price Retirement 2005 Fund	Registered investment company	(y)	43,442
*	T. Rowe Price Retirement 2015 Fund	Registered investment company	(y)	1,704,855
*	T. Rowe Price Retirement 2025 Fund	Registered investment company	(y)	8,118,977
*	T. Rowe Price Retirement 2035 Fund	Registered investment company	(y)	4,072,327
*	T. Rowe Price Retirement 2045 Fund	Registered investment company	(y)	1,790,275
*	T. Rowe Price Retirement 2030 Fund	Registered investment company	(y)	6,765,941
*	T. Rowe Price Retirement 2050 Fund	Registered investment company	(y)	1,309,329
*	T. Rowe Price Retirement 2055 Fund	Registered investment company	(y)	646,822
*	T. Rowe Price Retirement 2040 Fund	Registered investment company	(y)	3,732,223
*	T. Rowe Price Retirement 2060 Fund	Registered investment company	(y)	246,594
*	T. Rowe Price Retirement Income Fund	Registered investment company	(y)	58,472
*	T. Rowe Price Mid-Cap Value Fund	Registered investment company	(y)	3,269,707
	Western Asset Core Plus Bond Fund	Registered investment company	(y)	2,269,835
	DFA US Targeted Value Fund	Registered investment company	(y)	70,710
*	T. Rowe Price New Horizons Fund	Registered investment company	(y)	4,510,525
*	T. Rowe Price Prime Reserve Fund	Registered investment company	(y)	32,839
*	T. Rowe Price Equity Index 500 Fund	Registered investment company	(y)	3,903,658
*	T. Rowe Price Mid-Cap Growth Fund	Registered investment company	(y)	4,958,726
	DFA Emerging Markets Fund	Registered investment company	(y)	48,442
	Vanguard International Value Fund	Registered investment company	(y)	90,668
	Vanguard Small Cap Index Fund	Registered investment company	(y)	82,273
	Vanguard International Growth Fund	Registered investment company	(y)	1,561,065
*	T. Rowe Price Blue Chip Growth Fund	Registered investment company	(y)	8,535,490
*	T. Rowe Price Stable Value Fund	Common/collective trust	(y)	10,472,914
	T. Rowe Price Tradelink Investments	Cash and cash equivalents	(y)	239,489
	T. Rowe Price Tradelink Investments	Self-directed - common stocks	(y)	95,654
	T. Rowe Price Tradelink Investments	Self-directed - registered investment companies	(y)	90,395
	Participant loans	Low: 4.25%		
		High: 6.25%	0	1,878,590
				<u>\$ 85,501,507</u>

* party in interest

(y) Information not required to be disclosed for participant directed investments.



In this ever-changing business environment, Flagel Huber Flagel goes beyond numbers and deadlines, returning the trust and confidence our clients place in us, with a caring partner relationship. We are committed to a collaborative search for ideas and solutions that help business organizations thrive and families build and preserve wealth. Our commitment is simple; financial and operational *insight*, service *integrity*, and problem solving *innovation*.

www.fhf-cpa.com

3400 South Dixie Drive, Dayton, OH 45439 | 937.299.3400
9135 Governors Way, Cincinnati, OH 45249 | 513.774.0300

**Dayton Superior Corporation
Savings Plan**

Financial Statements

December 31, 2018 and 2017



FLAGEL HUBER FLAGEL
Certified Public Accountants | Business Advisors

Dayton Superior Corporation Savings Plan

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December 31, 2018 and 2017

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FLAGEL HUBER FLAGEL

Certified Public Accountants | Business Advisors

Independent Auditor's Report

To the Pension Committee of
Dayton Superior Corporation Savings Plan

Report on the Financial Statements

We were engaged to audit the accompanying financial statements of Dayton Superior Corporation Savings Plan (the "Plan"), which comprise the statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2018 and 2017, and the related statements of changes in net assets available for benefits for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Plan management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on conducting the audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Because of the matter described in the Basis for Disclaimer of Opinion paragraph, however, we were not able to obtain sufficient appropriate audit evidence to provide a basis for an audit opinion.

Basis for Disclaimer of Opinion

As permitted by 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974, the plan administrator instructed us not to perform, and we did not perform, any auditing procedures with respect to the information summarized in Note 5, which was certified by T. Rowe Price Trust Company, the Trustee of the Plan, except for comparing the information with the related information included in the financial statements. We have been informed by the plan administrator that the Trustee holds the Plan's investment assets and executes investment transactions. The plan administrator has obtained a certification from the Trustee as of and for the years ended December 31, 2018 and 2017, that the information provided to the plan administrator by the Trustee is complete and accurate.

Disclaimer of Opinion

Because of the significance of the matter described in the Basis for Disclaimer of Opinion paragraph, we have not been able to obtain sufficient, appropriate audit evidence to provide a basis for an audit opinion. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the financial statements referred to in the first paragraph.

Other Matter

The Schedule of Assets Held for Investment Purposes at End of Year as of December 31, 2018 is required by the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 and is presented for the purpose of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements. Because of the significance of the matter described in the Basis for Disclaimer of Opinion paragraph, we do not express an opinion on the supplementary schedule referred to above.

Report on Form and Content in Compliance with DOL Rules and Regulations

The form and content of the information included in the financial statements and supplementary schedule, other than that derived from the information certified by the Trustee, have been audited by us in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and, in our opinion, are presented in compliance with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974.

A handwritten signature in cursive script that reads "Flager Huber Flager".

Certified Public Accountants

Dayton, Ohio

October 8, 2019

Dayton Superior Corporation Savings Plan
Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits
December 31, 2018 and 2017

	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>
Assets		
Cash	\$ 239,489	\$ 152,170
Investments, at fair value:		
Registered investment companies	72,724,465	81,493,679
Self-directed brokerage accounts	186,049	300,032
Common/collective trust	10,472,914	8,426,769
	<u>83,383,428</u>	<u>90,220,480</u>
Receivables:		
Notes receivable from participants	<u>1,878,590</u>	<u>1,853,605</u>
Net Assets Available for Benefits	<u><u>\$ 85,501,507</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 92,226,255</u></u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these statements.

Dayton Superior Corporation Savings Plan
Statements of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits
For the Years Ended December 31, 2018 and 2017

	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>
Additions to Net Assets		
Attributed to:		
Contributions:		
Participant	\$ 4,004,459	\$ 4,163,051
Employer	2,117,060	2,279,283
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Change in Net Assets Available for Benefits	(6,724,748)	8,826,661
Net Assets Available for Benefits		
Beginning of year	<u>92,226,255</u>	<u>83,399,594</u>
End of year	<u>\$ 85,501,507</u>	<u>\$ 92,226,255</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these statements.

Dayton Superior Corporation Savings Plan

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2018 and 2017

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Participants in the Plan may elect to contribute not more than 50% of their pre-tax annual compensation up to the maximum amount allowed by the Internal Revenue Code, as defined in the Plan. Participants who have attained age 50 before the end of the Plan year are eligible to make catch-up contributions. Participants may also contribute amounts representing distributions from other qualified defined benefit or contribution plans (rollovers). The Company matches 100% of the first 3% of the participant's contribution plus 50% of the next 3% of the participant's contribution. Contributions are subject to certain limitations. In addition, the Company may make, at its discretion, profit sharing contributions to eligible participants as defined by the Plan. The Company elected to forego a profit sharing contribution to the Plan for the years ended December 31, 2018 and 2017.

Eligible participants will have automatic elective deferrals withheld from their compensation at 6%. However, participants have 45 days from enrollment to opt out of the automatic elective deferrals.

Participant Accounts

Each participant's account is credited with the participant's contributions and allocations of (a) the Company's matching contribution and, (b) Plan earnings (losses), and charged with an allocation of any administrative expenses paid by the plan. Allocations are based on participant earnings or account balances, as defined. The benefit to which a participant is entitled is the benefit that can be provided from the participant's vested account.

Vesting

Participants are 100% vested immediately in the amount of their contributions plus actual earnings thereon. Vesting in the Company's contribution portion of their accounts plus actual earnings thereon is based on years of continuous service, as described in the following schedule:

<u>Years of Service</u>	<u>Vested Percentage</u>
Less than 1	None
1 but less than 2	20%
2 but less than 3	40%
3 but less than 4	60%
4 but less than 5	80%
5 or more	100%

Dayton Superior Corporation Savings Plan

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2018 and 2017

1. Description of the Plan (Continued)

Forfeited accounts

Forfeitures are created when participants terminate employment prior to becoming fully vested in employer contributions. At December 31, 2018 and 2017, forfeited non-vested accounts totaled \$8,367 and \$4,181, respectively. Forfeiture amounts are used throughout the year to pay plan expenses or employer contributions. During 2018 and 2017, \$0 was used to fund employer contributions.

Notes Receivable from Participants

The Plan allows a participant to borrow up to 50% of their vested account balance not to exceed \$50,000. The minimum loan amount is \$1,000, with a term of one to five years, unless the proceeds are used to purchase a primary residence. The loans are secured by the balance in the participant's account and bear interest at the prime rate in effect at the time the loan is made plus one percent. Generally, principal and interest are paid ratably through payroll deductions.

Payment of Benefits

The benefit to which a plan participant is entitled is the benefit that can be provided by the contributions made and income earned on investments. Upon service or disability retirement, death, or termination, a participant or beneficiary is entitled to receive a lump sum amount equal to the vested value of their account. If the terminated participant fails to make an election and the balance is less than \$5,000, the participant will receive a lump sum distribution.

Hardship Withdrawals

The Plan allows for hardship withdrawals in the event of immediate and heavy financial need of up to 100% of a participant's elective deferral account balance excluding any earnings thereon, but not to exceed the amount required to relieve the financial need.

Investment Options

Upon enrollment in the Plan, a participant may direct employee contributions in various investment options offered by the Plan. Employer contributions follow the same investment options elected. Participants may change their investment options daily. The investment options are diversified in conformity with the ERISA diversification requirement.

2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Basis of Accounting

The financial statements of the Plan are prepared using the accrual basis of accounting.

Investment Valuation and Income Recognition

Investments are reported at fair value. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. See Note 6 for discussion of fair value measurements.

Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade-date basis. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Net appreciation includes the Plan's gains and losses on investments purchased and sold as well as held during the year.

Dayton Superior Corporation Savings Plan

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2018 and 2017

2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

Notes Receivable from Participants

Notes receivable from participants are measured at their unpaid principal balance plus any accrued but unpaid interest. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. No allowance for credit losses has been recorded as of December 31, 2018 and 2017. Delinquent notes receivable from participants are recorded as a distribution based upon the terms of the plan document.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires the plan administrator to make estimates and assumptions that affect certain reported amounts and disclosures. Accordingly, actual results may differ from those estimates.

Payment of Benefits

Benefits are recorded when paid.

Payment of Expenses

The Company is authorized but not required to reimburse the Plan for all expenses and fees incurred in the administration of the Plan. Such expenses shall include, but not be limited to, fees for professional services, printing and postage. The Company elected to pay some administrative fees incurred during 2018 and 2017.

Reclassifications

Certain amounts have been reclassified in the prior year to conform to the current year's presentation.

3. Tax Status

The Plan has adopted a volume submitter plan from its administrator that has received a favorable advisory letter in which the Internal Revenue Service stated that the Plan, as then designed, was in compliance with the applicable requirements of the Internal Revenue Code. The Plan administrator and the Plan's tax counsel believe that the Plan is currently designed and being operated in compliance with the applicable requirements of the Internal Revenue Code. Therefore, no provision for income taxes has been included in the Plan's financial statements.

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require plan management to evaluate tax positions taken by the Plan and recognize a tax liability if the Plan has taken an uncertain position that more likely than not would not be sustained upon examination by the IRS. The Plan is subject to routine audits by taxing jurisdictions; however, there are currently no audits for any tax periods in progress.

4. Party-In-Interest

The Plan invests in shares of registered investment companies managed by an affiliate of T. Rowe Price Trust Company. T. Rowe Price Trust Company acts as Trustee for only those investments as defined by the Plan. Transactions in such investments qualify as party-in-interest transactions, which are exempt from the prohibited transaction rules.

Dayton Superior Corporation Savings Plan

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2018 and 2017

5. Certified Investments

Certain information related to investments and notes receivable from participants disclosed in the accompanying financial statements and supplementary schedule, including investments and notes receivable from participants held at December 31, 2018 and 2017, and net appreciation in value of investments, interest and dividends for the years then ended, was obtained or derived from information supplied to the plan administrator and certified as complete and accurate by T. Rowe Price Trust Company (the Trustee of the Plan).

6. Fair Value Measurements

The framework for measuring fair value provides a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3). The three levels of the fair value hierarchy under FASB ASC 820 are described as follows:

- Level 1 - Inputs to the valuation methodology are quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities that the Plan can access at the measurement date.
- Level 2 - Inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly or indirectly, such as;
 - Quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets
 - Quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in inactive markets
 - Inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability
 - Inputs that are derived principally from or corroborated by observable market data by correlation or other meansIf the asset or liability has a specified (contractual) term, the Level 2 input must be observable for substantially the full term of the asset or liability.
- Level 3 - Inputs that are unobservable inputs for the asset or liability.

The asset or liability's fair value measurement level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Valuation techniques used need to maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs.

The following is a description of the valuation methodologies the Plan used for assets measured at fair value. There have been no changes in the methodologies used at December 31, 2018 and 2017.

Registered investment companies (mutual funds): Valued at the daily closing price as reported by the fund. Mutual funds held by the Plan are open-end mutual funds that are registered with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission. Mutual funds are required to publish their daily net asset value and to transact at that price. The mutual funds held by the Plan are deemed to be actively traded.

Common stocks: Valued at the closing price reported on the active market on which the individual securities are traded.

Common/collective trust (stable value fund): Valued at the net asset value of units of the collective trust. The net asset value is used as a practical expedient to estimate fair value. This practical expedient would not be used if it is determined to be probable that the investment will be sold for an amount different from the reported net asset value. Transactions may occur daily. There are no unfunded commitments or significant redemption restrictions.

Dayton Superior Corporation Savings Plan

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2018 and 2017

6. Fair Value Measurements (Continued)

The following table sets forth by level, within the fair value hierarchy, the plan's assets at fair value as of December 31, 2018.

	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Registered investment companies	\$ 72,814,860	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 72,814,860
Common stocks	95,654	0	0	95,654
Total assets in the fair value hierarchy	<u>\$ 72,910,514</u>	<u>\$ 0</u>	<u>\$ 0</u>	72,910,514
Investments measured at net asset value				10,472,914
Total investments at fair value				<u>\$ 83,383,428</u>

The following table sets forth by level, within the fair value hierarchy, the plan's assets at fair value as of December 31, 2017.

	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Registered investment companies	\$ 81,685,217	\$ 0	\$ 0	\$ 81,685,217
Common stocks	108,494	0	0	108,494
Total assets in the fair value hierarchy	<u>\$ 81,793,711</u>	<u>\$ 0</u>	<u>\$ 0</u>	81,793,711
Investments measured at net asset value				8,426,769
Total investments at fair value				<u>\$ 90,220,480</u>

7. Risks and Uncertainties

The Plan invests in various investment options. These investment options are exposed to various risks, such as interest rate, credit and market risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investments, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the values of investments will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect the participants' account balances and the amounts reported in the statements of net assets available for benefits.

8. Plan Termination

Although it has not expressed any intent to do so, the Company has the right under the Plan to discontinue its contributions at any time and to terminate the Plan subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974. In the event of Plan termination, participants shall become 100% vested in their accounts.

9. Subsequent Events

Management evaluated the activity of the Plan through October 8, 2019 (the date the financial statements were made available to be issued) and concluded that no subsequent events have occurred that would require recognition in the financial statements or disclosure in the notes to the financial statements.

Dayton Superior Corporation Savings Plan

Schedule H, Line 4i - Schedule of Assets Held for Investment Purposes at End of Year

E.I.N. #31-0676346

Plan #014

December 31, 2018

(a)	(b) Identity of Issuer, Borrower, Lessor or Similar Party	(c) Decription of Investment Including Maturity Date, Rate of Interest, Collateral, Par or Maturity Value	(d) Cost	(e) Value
*	T. Rowe Price Retirement 2010 Fund Dodge and Cox Stock Fund	Registered investment company Registered investment company	(y) (y)	\$ 366,499 9,028,830
*	T. Rowe Price Retirement 2020 Fund	Registered investment company	(y)	5,505,941
*	T. Rowe Price Retirement 2005 Fund	Registered investment company	(y)	43,442
*	T. Rowe Price Retirement 2015 Fund	Registered investment company	(y)	1,704,855
*	T. Rowe Price Retirement 2025 Fund	Registered investment company	(y)	8,118,977
*	T. Rowe Price Retirement 2035 Fund	Registered investment company	(y)	4,072,327
*	T. Rowe Price Retirement 2045 Fund	Registered investment company	(y)	1,790,275
*	T. Rowe Price Retirement 2030 Fund	Registered investment company	(y)	6,765,941
*	T. Rowe Price Retirement 2050 Fund	Registered investment company	(y)	1,309,329
*	T. Rowe Price Retirement 2055 Fund	Registered investment company	(y)	646,822
*	T. Rowe Price Retirement 2040 Fund	Registered investment company	(y)	3,732,223
*	T. Rowe Price Retirement 2060 Fund	Registered investment company	(y)	246,594
*	T. Rowe Price Retirement Income Fund	Registered investment company	(y)	58,472
*	T. Rowe Price Mid-Cap Value Fund	Registered investment company	(y)	3,269,707
	Western Asset Core Plus Bond Fund	Registered investment company	(y)	2,269,835
	DFA US Targeted Value Fund	Registered investment company	(y)	70,710
*	T. Rowe Price New Horizons Fund	Registered investment company	(y)	4,510,525
*	T. Rowe Price Prime Reserve Fund	Registered investment company	(y)	32,839
*	T. Rowe Price Equity Index 500 Fund	Registered investment company	(y)	3,903,658
*	T. Rowe Price Mid-Cap Growth Fund	Registered investment company	(y)	4,958,726
	DFA Emerging Markets Fund	Registered investment company	(y)	48,442
	Vanguard International Value Fund	Registered investment company	(y)	90,668
	Vanguard Small Cap Index Fund	Registered investment company	(y)	82,273
	Vanguard International Growth Fund	Registered investment company	(y)	1,561,065
*	T. Rowe Price Blue Chip Growth Fund	Registered investment company	(y)	8,535,490
*	T. Rowe Price Stable Value Fund	Common/collective trust	(y)	10,472,914
	T. Rowe Price Tradelink Investments	Cash and cash equivalents	(y)	239,489
	T. Rowe Price Tradelink Investments	Self-directed - common stocks	(y)	95,654
	T. Rowe Price Tradelink Investments	Self-directed - registered investment companies	(y)	90,395
	Participant loans	Low: 4.25%		
		High: 6.25%	0	1,878,590
				<u>\$ 85,501,507</u>

* party in interest

(y) Information not required to be disclosed for participant directed investments.



In this ever-changing business environment, Flagel Huber Flagel goes beyond numbers and deadlines, returning the trust and confidence our clients place in us, with a caring partner relationship. We are committed to a collaborative search for ideas and solutions that help business organizations thrive and families build and preserve wealth. Our commitment is simple; financial and operational *insight*, service *integrity*, and problem solving *innovation*.

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Plan Name	Dayton Superior Corporation Savings Plan
Plan Sponsor EIN	31-0676346
ERISA Plan #	014
Plan Year Ending	December 31, 2018

The required attachment marked with an "X" in the Attachment column is included within the Accountant's Opinion attachment to Sch. H, Part III, Line 3, which consists of the entire audit report issued by the plan's Independent Qualified Public Accountant (IQPA).

Form/Schedule	Line #	Description	Attachment
5500 Sch. H	Line 3	Financial statements used in formulating the IQPA's opinion	X
5500 Sch. H	Line 4i	Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)	X
5500 Sch. H	Line 4i	Schedule of Assets (Acquired and Disposed of Within Year)	
5500 Sch. H	Line 4j	Schedule of Reportable Transactions	
5500 Sch. H	Line 4a	Schedule of Delinquent Participant Contributions	