

Form 5500 Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Annual Return/Report of Employee Benefit Plan This form is required to be filed for employee benefit plans under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500.	OMB Nos. 1210-0110 1210-0089 2019 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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Part I	Annual Report Identification Information
For calendar plan year 2019 or fiscal plan year beginning <u>01/01/2019</u> and ending <u>12/31/2019</u>	
A	This return/report is for: ☐ a multiemployer plan ☐ a multiple-employer plan (Filers checking this box must attach a list of participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.)
	☒ a single-employer plan ☐ a DFE (specify) _____
B	This return/report is: ☐ the first return/report ☐ an amended return/report ☐ the final return/report ☐ a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)
C	If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here. ▶ ☐
D	Check box if filing under: ☒ Form 5558 ☐ special extension (enter description) ☐ automatic extension ☐ the DFVC program

Part II	Basic Plan Information —enter all requested information		
1a	Name of plan <u>MIAMI VALLEY SCHOOL DC RETIREMENT PLAN</u>	1b	Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ <u>001</u>
		1c	Effective date of plan <u>09/15/1969</u>
2a	Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan) Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. Box) City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code (if foreign, see instructions) <u>EDUCATIONAL RESOURCES, INC.</u> <u>THE MIAMI VALLEY SCHOOL</u> <u>5151 DENISE DRIVE</u> <u>DAYTON, OH 45429</u>	2b	Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>31-0591154</u>
		2c	Plan Sponsor's telephone number <u>937-434-4444</u>
		2d	Business code (see instructions) <u>611000</u>

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

SIGN HERE	Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature.	10/14/2020	ANN E. KNERR-SMITH
	Signature of plan administrator	Date	Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator
SIGN HERE	Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature.	10/14/2020	ANN E. KNERR-SMITH
	Signature of employer/plan sponsor	Date	Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of DFE	Date	Enter name of individual signing as DFE

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 5500.

Form 5500 (2019)
v. 190130

3a Plan administrator's name and address ☒ Same as Plan Sponsor	3b Administrator's EIN 3c Administrator's telephone number
4 If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report: a Sponsor's name c Plan Name	4b EIN 4d PN
5 Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year	5 275
6 Number of participants as of the end of the plan year unless otherwise stated (welfare plans complete only lines 6a(1) , 6a(2) , 6b , 6c , and 6d). a(1) Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year a(2) Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year b Retired or separated participants receiving benefits..... c Other retired or separated participants entitled to future benefits d Subtotal. Add lines 6a(2) , 6b , and 6c e Deceased participants whose beneficiaries are receiving or are entitled to receive benefits. f Total. Add lines 6d and 6e g Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) h Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested	6a(1) 139 6a(2) 100 6b 0 6c 107 6d 207 6e 0 6f 207 6g 207 6h 0
7 Enter the total number of employers obligated to contribute to the plan (only multiemployer plans complete this item)	7

8a If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:
 2F 2G 2L 2T

b If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:

9a Plan funding arrangement (check all that apply) (1) ☒ Insurance (2) ☐ Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts (3) ☐ Trust (4) ☐ General assets of the sponsor	9b Plan benefit arrangement (check all that apply) (1) ☒ Insurance (2) ☐ Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts (3) ☐ Trust (4) ☐ General assets of the sponsor
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10 Check all applicable boxes in 10a and 10b to indicate which schedules are attached, and, where indicated, enter the number attached. (See instructions)

a Pension Schedules

- (1)** ☒ **R** (Retirement Plan Information)
- (2)** ☐ **MB** (Multiemployer Defined Benefit Plan and Certain Money Purchase Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary
- (3)** ☐ **SB** (Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary

b General Schedules

- (1)** ☒ **H** (Financial Information)
- (2)** ☐ **I** (Financial Information – Small Plan)
- (3)** ☒ 1 **A** (Insurance Information)
- (4)** ☒ **C** (Service Provider Information)
- (5)** ☒ **D** (DFE/Participating Plan Information)
- (6)** ☐ **G** (Financial Transaction Schedules)

Part III Form M-1 Compliance Information (to be completed by welfare benefit plans)

11a If the plan provides welfare benefits, was the plan subject to the Form M-1 filing requirements during the plan year? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ☐ Yes ☐ No

If "Yes" is checked, complete lines 11b and 11c.

11b Is the plan currently in compliance with the Form M-1 filing requirements? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ☐ Yes ☐ No

11c Enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the 2019 Form M-1 annual report. If the plan was not required to file the 2019 Form M-1 annual report, enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the most recent Form M-1 that was required to be filed under the Form M-1 filing requirements. (Failure to enter a valid Receipt Confirmation Code will subject the Form 5500 filing to rejection as incomplete.)

Receipt Confirmation Code _____

SCHEDULE A (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Insurance Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500. ▶ Insurance companies are required to provide the information pursuant to ERISA section 103(a)(2).	OMB No. 1210-0110 2019 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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For calendar plan year 2019 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2019 and ending 12/31/2019	
A Name of plan MIAMI VALLEY SCHOOL DC RETIREMENT PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 001
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 EDUCATIONAL RESOURCES, INC.	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 31-0591154

Part I	Information Concerning Insurance Contract Coverage, Fees, and Commissions Provide information for each contract on a separate Schedule A. Individual contracts grouped as a unit in Parts II and III can be reported on a single Schedule A.
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1 Coverage Information:

(a) Name of insurance carrier TIAA-CREF

(b) EIN	(c) NAIC code	(d) Contract or identification number	(e) Approximate number of persons covered at end of policy or contract year	Policy or contract year	
				(f) From	(g) To
13-1624203	69345	365493	207	01/01/2019	12/31/2019

2 Insurance fee and commission information. Enter the total fees and total commissions paid. List in line 3 the agents, brokers, and other persons in descending order of the amount paid.

(a) Total amount of commissions paid 0	(b) Total amount of fees paid 0
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3 Persons receiving commissions and fees. (Complete as many entries as needed to report all persons).
(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

Part II Investment and Annuity Contract Information

Where individual contracts are provided, the entire group of such individual contracts with each carrier may be treated as a unit for purposes of this report.

4 Current value of plan's interest under this contract in the general account at year end **4** 5253625**5** Current value of plan's interest under this contract in separate accounts at year end **5** 13949026**6** Contracts With Allocated Funds:**a** State the basis of premium rates ▶**b** Premiums paid to carrier **6b****c** Premiums due but unpaid at the end of the year **6c****d** If the carrier, service, or other organization incurred any specific costs in connection with the acquisition or retention of the contract or policy, enter amount. **6d**
Specify nature of costs ▶**e** Type of contract: (1) ☐ individual policies (2) ☐ group deferred annuity(3) ☐ other (specify) ▶**f** If contract purchased, in whole or in part, to distribute benefits from a terminating plan, check here ▶ ☐**7** Contracts With Unallocated Funds (Do not include portions of these contracts maintained in separate accounts)**a** Type of contract: (1) ☐ deposit administration (2) ☐ immediate participation guarantee(3) ☒ guaranteed investment (4) ☐ other ▶**b** Balance at the end of the previous year **7b** 5146818**c** Additions: (1) Contributions deposited during the year **7c(1)** 82665(2) Dividends and credits **7c(2)**(3) Interest credited during the year **7c(3)** 200169(4) Transferred from separate account **7c(4)** 139114(5) Other (specify below) **7c(5)**(6) Total additions **7c(6)** 421948**d** Total of balance and additions (add lines **7b** and **7c(6)**) **7d** 5568766**e** Deductions:(1) Disbursed from fund to pay benefits or purchase annuities during year **7e(1)** 244168(2) Administration charge made by carrier **7e(2)**(3) Transferred to separate account **7e(3)** 70973(4) Other (specify below) **7e(4)**(5) Total deductions **7e(5)** 315141**f** Balance at the end of the current year (subtract line **7e(5)** from line **7d**) **7f** 5253625

Part III Welfare Benefit Contract Information

If more than one contract covers the same group of employees of the same employer(s) or members of the same employee organizations(s), the information may be combined for reporting purposes if such contracts are experience-rated as a unit. Where contracts cover individual employees, the entire group of such individual contracts with each carrier may be treated as a unit for purposes of this report.

8 Benefit and contract type (check all applicable boxes)

- a** ☐ Health (other than dental or vision)
 b ☐ Dental
 c ☐ Vision
 d ☐ Life insurance
e ☐ Temporary disability (accident and sickness)
 f ☐ Long-term disability
 g ☐ Supplemental unemployment
 h ☐ Prescription drug
i ☐ Stop loss (large deductible)
 j ☐ HMO contract
 k ☐ PPO contract
 l ☐ Indemnity contract
m ☐ Other (specify) ▶

9 Experience-rated contracts:

a Premiums: (1) Amount received.....	9a(1)		
(2) Increase (decrease) in amount due but unpaid.....	9a(2)		
(3) Increase (decrease) in unearned premium reserve	9a(3)		
(4) Earned ((1) + (2) - (3)).....		9a(4)	
b Benefit charges (1) Claims paid.....	9b(1)		
(2) Increase (decrease) in claim reserves.....	9b(2)		
(3) Incurred claims (add (1) and (2))		9b(3)	
(4) Claims charged		9b(4)	
c Remainder of premium: (1) Retention charges (on an accrual basis) --			
(A) Commissions	9c(1)(A)		
(B) Administrative service or other fees.....	9c(1)(B)		
(C) Other specific acquisition costs	9c(1)(C)		
(D) Other expenses.....	9c(1)(D)		
(E) Taxes	9c(1)(E)		
(F) Charges for risks or other contingencies.....	9c(1)(F)		
(G) Other retention charges	9c(1)(G)		
(H) Total retention.....		9c(1)(H)	
(2) Dividends or retroactive rate refunds. (These amounts were ☐ paid in cash, or ☐ credited.).....		9c(2)	
d Status of policyholder reserves at end of year: (1) Amount held to provide benefits after retirement		9d(1)	
(2) Claim reserves		9d(2)	
(3) Other reserves.....		9d(3)	
e Dividends or retroactive rate refunds due. (Do not include amount entered in line 9c(2).)		9e	

10 Nonexperience-rated contracts:

a Total premiums or subscription charges paid to carrier	10a	
b If the carrier, service, or other organization incurred any specific costs in connection with the acquisition or retention of the contract or policy, other than reported in Part I, line 2 above, report amount.....	10b	

Specify nature of costs.

Part IV Provision of Information

11 Did the insurance company fail to provide any information necessary to complete Schedule A? ☐ Yes ☒ No

12 If the answer to line 11 is "Yes," specify the information not provided. ▶

SCHEDULE C (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Service Provider Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110
		2019
		This Form is Open to Public Inspection.

For calendar plan year 2019 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2019 and ending 12/31/2019		
A Name of plan MIAMI VALLEY SCHOOL DC RETIREMENT PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	001
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 EDUCATIONAL RESOURCES, INC.	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 31-0591154	

Part I	Service Provider Information (see instructions)
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You must complete this Part, in accordance with the instructions, to report the information required for **each person** who received, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of monetary value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or the person's position with the plan during the plan year. If a person received **only** eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures, you are required to answer line 1 but are not required to include that person when completing the remainder of this Part.

1 Information on Persons Receiving Only Eligible Indirect Compensation

- a** Check "Yes" or "No" to indicate whether you are excluding a person from the remainder of this Part because they received only eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures (see instructions for definitions and conditions)..... ☒ Yes ☐ No
- b** If you answered line 1a "Yes," enter the name and EIN or address of each person providing the required disclosures for the service providers who received only eligible indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed (see instructions).

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation
TIAA
13-1624203
(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation
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2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation. Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
			Yes ☐ No ☐	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
			Yes ☐ No ☐	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
			Yes ☐ No ☐	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation. Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
			Yes ☐ No ☐	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
			Yes ☐ No ☐	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
			Yes ☐ No ☐	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

Part I Service Provider Information (continued)

3. If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received \$1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	

Part II Service Providers Who Fail or Refuse to Provide Information

4 Provide, to the extent possible, the following information for each service provider who failed or refused to provide the information necessary to complete this Schedule.

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

Part III Termination Information on Accountants and Enrolled Actuaries (see instructions)
(complete as many entries as needed)

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

SCHEDULE D (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration		DFE/Participating Plan Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.		OMB No. 1210-0110 2019 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.	
For calendar plan year 2019 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2019 and ending 12/31/2019					
A Name of plan MIAMI VALLEY SCHOOL DC RETIREMENT PLAN				B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 001	
C Plan or DFE sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 EDUCATIONAL RESOURCES, INC.				D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 31-0591154	
Part I Information on interests in MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs (to be completed by plans and DFEs) (Complete as many entries as needed to report all interests in DFEs)					
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: TIAA REAL ESTATE					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): TIAA-CREF					
c EIN-PN 13-1624203-004		d Entity code P		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 869218	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of	

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
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103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
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103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
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103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

Part II Information on Participating Plans (to be completed by DFEs)

(Complete as many entries as needed to report all participating plans)

a Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN

SCHEDULE H (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Financial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ► File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110 2019 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
For calendar plan year 2019 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2019 and ending 12/31/2019		
A Name of plan MIAMI VALLEY SCHOOL DC RETIREMENT PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ►	001
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 EDUCATIONAL RESOURCES, INC.	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 31-0591154	

Part I Asset and Liability Statement			
1 Current value of plan assets and liabilities at the beginning and end of the plan year. Combine the value of plan assets held in more than one trust. Report the value of the plan's interest in a commingled fund containing the assets of more than one plan on a line-by-line basis unless the value is reportable on lines 1c(9) through 1c(14). Do not enter the value of that portion of an insurance contract which guarantees, during this plan year, to pay a specific dollar benefit at a future date. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 1b(1), 1b(2), 1c(8), 1g, 1h, and 1i. CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 1d and 1e. See instructions.			
Assets		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
a Total noninterest-bearing cash	1a		
b Receivables (less allowance for doubtful accounts):			
(1) Employer contributions.....	1b(1)	10005	11086
(2) Participant contributions.....	1b(2)	20833	19844
(3) Other.....	1b(3)	90000	90000
c General investments:			
(1) Interest-bearing cash (include money market accounts & certificates of deposit).....	1c(1)		
(2) U.S. Government securities	1c(2)		
(3) Corporate debt instruments (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred	1c(3)(A)		
(B) All other.....	1c(3)(B)		
(4) Corporate stocks (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred	1c(4)(A)		
(B) Common.....	1c(4)(B)		
(5) Partnership/joint venture interests	1c(5)		
(6) Real estate (other than employer real property).....	1c(6)		
(7) Loans (other than to participants)	1c(7)		
(8) Participant loans.....	1c(8)		
(9) Value of interest in common/collective trusts	1c(9)		
(10) Value of interest in pooled separate accounts	1c(10)	798642	869218
(11) Value of interest in master trust investment accounts	1c(11)		
(12) Value of interest in 103-12 investment entities.....	1c(12)		
(13) Value of interest in registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds).....	1c(13)	10293397	13079808
(14) Value of funds held in insurance company general account (unallocated contracts).....	1c(14)	5146818	5253625
(15) Other.....	1c(15)		

1d Employer-related investments:

		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
(1) Employer securities	1d(1)		
(2) Employer real property	1d(2)		
e Buildings and other property used in plan operation	1e		
f Total assets (add all amounts in lines 1a through 1e)	1f	16359695	19323581

Liabilities

g Benefit claims payable	1g		
h Operating payables	1h		
i Acquisition indebtedness	1i		
j Other liabilities	1j		
k Total liabilities (add all amounts in lines 1g through 1j)	1k	0	0

Net Assets

l Net assets (subtract line 1k from line 1f)	1l	16359695	19323581
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Part II Income and Expense Statement

2 Plan income, expenses, and changes in net assets for the year. Include all income and expenses of the plan, including any trust(s) or separately maintained fund(s) and any payments/receipts to/from insurance carriers. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 2a, 2b(1)(E), 2e, 2f, and 2g.

Income

		(a) Amount	(b) Total
a Contributions:			
(1) Received or receivable in cash from: (A) Employers	2a(1)(A)	246036	
(B) Participants	2a(1)(B)	499189	
(C) Others (including rollovers)	2a(1)(C)	52812	
(2) Noncash contributions	2a(2)		
(3) Total contributions. Add lines 2a(1)(A) , (B) , (C) , and line 2a(2)	2a(3)		798037
b Earnings on investments:			
(1) Interest:			
(A) Interest-bearing cash (including money market accounts and certificates of deposit)	2b(1)(A)		
(B) U.S. Government securities	2b(1)(B)		
(C) Corporate debt instruments	2b(1)(C)		
(D) Loans (other than to participants)	2b(1)(D)		
(E) Participant loans	2b(1)(E)		
(F) Other	2b(1)(F)	200169	
(G) Total interest. Add lines 2b(1)(A) through (F)	2b(1)(G)		200169
(2) Dividends: (A) Preferred stock	2b(2)(A)		
(B) Common stock	2b(2)(B)		
(C) Registered investment company shares (e.g. mutual funds)	2b(2)(C)		
(D) Total dividends. Add lines 2b(2)(A) , (B) , and (C)	2b(2)(D)		0
(3) Rents	2b(3)		
(4) Net gain (loss) on sale of assets: (A) Aggregate proceeds	2b(4)(A)		
(B) Aggregate carrying amount (see instructions)	2b(4)(B)		
(C) Subtract line 2b(4)(B) from line 2b(4)(A) and enter result	2b(4)(C)		0
(5) Unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of assets: (A) Real estate	2b(5)(A)		
(B) Other	2b(5)(B)		
(C) Total unrealized appreciation of assets. Add lines 2b(5)(A) and (B)	2b(5)(C)		0

		(a) Amount	(b) Total
(6) Net investment gain (loss) from common/collective trusts	2b(6)		
(7) Net investment gain (loss) from pooled separate accounts	2b(7)		44820
(8) Net investment gain (loss) from master trust investment accounts	2b(8)		
(9) Net investment gain (loss) from 103-12 investment entities	2b(9)		
(10) Net investment gain (loss) from registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	2b(10)		2567475
c Other income	2c		
d Total income. Add all income amounts in column (b) and enter total	2d		3610501

Expenses

e Benefit payment and payments to provide benefits:			
(1) Directly to participants or beneficiaries, including direct rollovers	2e(1)	646615	
(2) To insurance carriers for the provision of benefits	2e(2)		
(3) Other	2e(3)		
(4) Total benefit payments. Add lines 2e(1) through (3)	2e(4)		646615
f Corrective distributions (see instructions)	2f		
g Certain deemed distributions of participant loans (see instructions)	2g		
h Interest expense	2h		
i Administrative expenses: (1) Professional fees	2i(1)		
(2) Contract administrator fees	2i(2)		
(3) Investment advisory and management fees	2i(3)		
(4) Other	2i(4)		
(5) Total administrative expenses. Add lines 2i(1) through (4)	2i(5)		0
j Total expenses. Add all expense amounts in column (b) and enter total	2j		646615

Net Income and Reconciliation

k Net income (loss). Subtract line 2j from line 2d	2k		2963886
l Transfers of assets:			
(1) To this plan	2l(1)		
(2) From this plan	2l(2)		

Part III Accountant's Opinion

3 Complete lines 3a through 3c if the opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is attached to this Form 5500. Complete line 3d if an opinion is not attached.

a The attached opinion of an independent qualified public accountant for this plan is (see instructions):

(1) ☐ Unmodified (2) ☐ Qualified (3) ☒ Disclaimer (4) ☐ Adverse

b Did the accountant perform a limited scope audit pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 and/or 103-12(d)? ☒ Yes ☐ No

c Enter the name and EIN of the accountant (or accounting firm) below:

(1) Name: CLARK, SCHAEFER, HACKETT, & CO.

(2) EIN: 31-0800053

d The opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is **not attached** because:

(1) ☐ This form is filed for a CCT, PSA, or MTIA. (2) ☐ It will be attached to the next Form 5500 pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.104-50.

Part IV Compliance Questions

4 CCTs and PSAs do not complete Part IV. MTIAs, 103-12 IEs, and GIAs do not complete lines 4a, 4e, 4f, 4g, 4h, 4k, 4m, 4n, or 5. 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 4j and 4l. MTIAs also do not complete line 4l.

During the plan year:

a Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program.)

b Were any loans by the plan or fixed income obligations due the plan in default as of the close of the plan year or classified during the year as uncollectible? Disregard participant loans secured by participant's account balance. (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part I if "Yes" is checked.)

	Yes	No	Amount
4a		X	
4b		X	

	Yes	No	Amount
c Were any leases to which the plan was a party in default or classified during the year as uncollectible? (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part II if "Yes" is checked.)			
4c		X	
d Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 4a. Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part III if "Yes" is checked.).....			
4d		X	
e Was this plan covered by a fidelity bond?	X		500000
f Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?		X	
4f		X	
g Did the plan hold any assets whose current value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?.....			
4g		X	
h Did the plan receive any noncash contributions whose value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?.....			
4h		X	
i Did the plan have assets held for investment? (Attach schedule(s) of assets if "Yes" is checked, and see instructions for format requirements.)	X		
4i	X		
j Were any plan transactions or series of transactions in excess of 5% of the current value of plan assets? (Attach schedule of transactions if "Yes" is checked, and see instructions for format requirements.)			
4j		X	
k Were all the plan assets either distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC?			
4k		X	
l Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?.....			
4l		X	
m If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.)			
4m		X	
n If 4m was answered "Yes," check the "Yes" box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3.			
4n			

5a Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted during the plan year or any prior plan year?..... ☐ Yes ☒ No
If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year _____.

5b If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

5b(1) Name of plan(s)	5b(2) EIN(s)	5b(3) PN(s)

5c If the plan is a defined benefit plan, is it covered under the PBGC insurance program (See ERISA section 4021.)? ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ Not determined
If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year _____. (See instructions.)

SCHEDULE R (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Retirement Plan Information This schedule is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110 2019 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
For calendar plan year 2019 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2019 and ending 12/31/2019		
A Name of plan MIAMI VALLEY SCHOOL DC RETIREMENT PLAN		B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 001
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 EDUCATIONAL RESOURCES, INC.		D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 31-0591154
Part I	Distributions	
All references to distributions relate only to payments of benefits during the plan year.		
1 Total value of distributions paid in property other than in cash or the forms of property specified in the instructions		1 0
2 Enter the EIN(s) of payor(s) who paid benefits on behalf of the plan to participants or beneficiaries during the year (if more than two, enter EINs of the two payors who paid the greatest dollar amounts of benefits): EIN(s): 13-1624203		
Profit-sharing plans, ESOPs, and stock bonus plans, skip line 3.		
3 Number of participants (living or deceased) whose benefits were distributed in a single sum, during the plan year		3
Part II	Funding Information (If the plan is not subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Internal Revenue Code or ERISA section 302, skip this Part.)	
4 Is the plan administrator making an election under Code section 412(d)(2) or ERISA section 302(d)(2)? ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ N/A If the plan is a defined benefit plan, go to line 8.		
5 If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions and enter the date of the ruling letter granting the waiver. Date: Month Day Year If you completed line 5, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB and do not complete the remainder of this schedule.		
6 a Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year (include any prior year accumulated funding deficiency not waived)		6a
b Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year		6b
c Subtract the amount in line 6b from the amount in line 6a. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount)		6c
If you completed line 6c, skip lines 8 and 9.		
7 Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 6c be met by the funding deadline? ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ N/A		
8 If a change in actuarial cost method was made for this plan year pursuant to a revenue procedure or other authority providing automatic approval for the change or a class ruling letter, does the plan sponsor or plan administrator agree with the change? ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ N/A		
Part III	Amendments	
9 If this is a defined benefit pension plan, were any amendments adopted during this plan year that increased or decreased the value of benefits? If yes, check the appropriate box. If no, check the "No" box. ☐ Increase ☐ Decrease ☐ Both ☐ No		
Part IV	ESOPs (see instructions). If this is not a plan described under section 409(a) or 4975(e)(7) of the Internal Revenue Code, skip this Part.	
10 Were unallocated employer securities or proceeds from the sale of unallocated securities used to repay any exempt loan? ☐ Yes ☐ No		
11 a Does the ESOP hold any preferred stock? ☐ Yes ☐ No		
b If the ESOP has an outstanding exempt loan with the employer as lender, is such loan part of a "back-to-back" loan? (See instructions for definition of "back-to-back" loan.) ☐ Yes ☐ No		
12 Does the ESOP hold any stock that is not readily tradable on an established securities market? ☐ Yes ☐ No		
For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 5500.		
Schedule R (Form 5500) 2019 v. 190130		

Part V Additional Information for Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

13 Enter the following information for each employer that contributed more than 5% of total contributions to the plan during the plan year (measured in dollars). See instructions. *Complete as many entries as needed to report all applicable employers.*

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

- 14** Enter the number of participants on whose behalf no contributions were made by an employer as an employer of the participant for:

a The current year

b The plan year immediately preceding the current plan year

c The second preceding plan year

14a**14b****14c**

- 15** Enter the ratio of the number of participants under the plan on whose behalf no employer had an obligation to make an employer contribution during the current plan year to:

a The corresponding number for the plan year immediately preceding the current plan year

b The corresponding number for the second preceding plan year

15a**15b**

- 16** Information with respect to any employers who withdrew from the plan during the preceding plan year:

a Enter the number of employers who withdrew during the preceding plan year

b If line 16a is greater than 0, enter the aggregate amount of withdrawal liability assessed or estimated to be assessed against such withdrawn employers

16a**16b**

- 17** If assets and liabilities from another plan have been transferred to or merged with this plan during the plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment. ☐

Part VI Additional Information for Single-Employer and Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

- 18** If any liabilities to participants or their beneficiaries under the plan as of the end of the plan year consist (in whole or in part) of liabilities to such participants and beneficiaries under two or more pension plans as of immediately before such plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment ☐

- 19** If the total number of participants is 1,000 or more, complete lines (a) through (c)

- a** Enter the percentage of plan assets held as:

Stock: _____% Investment-Grade Debt: _____% High-Yield Debt: _____% Real Estate: _____% Other: _____%

- b** Provide the average duration of the combined investment-grade and high-yield debt:

☐ 0-3 years ☐ 3-6 years ☐ 6-9 years ☐ 9-12 years ☐ 12-15 years ☐ 15-18 years ☐ 18-21 years ☐ 21 years or more

- c** What duration measure was used to calculate line 19(b)?

☐ Effective duration ☐ Macaulay duration ☐ Modified duration ☐ Other (specify): _____

- 20 PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements.** If this is a multiemployer plan or a single-employer plan that is not covered by PBGC, skip line 20.

- a** Is the amount of unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40 greater than zero? ☐ Yes ☐ No

- b** If line 20a is "Yes," has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box:

☐ Yes.

☐ No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date.

☐ No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date.

☐ No. Other. Provide explanation _____

Miami Valley School DC Retirement Plan

Financial Statements and Supplemental Schedule
December 31, 2019 and 2018
with Independent Auditors' Report

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INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

To the Participants and Those Charged with Governance
Miami Valley School DC Retirement Plan

Report on the Financial Statements

We were engaged to audit the accompanying financial statements of the Miami Valley School DC Retirement Plan, which comprise the statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2019 and 2018, and the related statement of changes in net assets available for benefits for the year ended December 31, 2019, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditors' Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on conducting the audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Because of the matter described in the *Basis for Disclaimer of Opinion* paragraph, however, we were not able to obtain sufficient appropriate audit evidence to provide a basis for an audit opinion.

Basis for Disclaimer of Opinion

As permitted by 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974, the plan administrator instructed us not to perform, and we did not perform, any auditing procedures with respect to the information summarized in Note 3, which was certified by Teachers Insurance and Annuity Association and College Retirement Equities Fund (collectively, TIAA), the custodian, except for comparing such information with the related information included in the financial statements. We have been informed by the plan administrator that the custodian holds the Plan's investment assets and executes investment transactions. The plan administrator has obtained a certification from the custodian as of December 31, 2019 and 2018, and for the year ended December 31, 2019, that the information provided to the plan administrator by the custodian is complete and accurate.

As described in Note 10, the Plan is unable to determine whether sufficient records were maintained to verify the completeness of the annuity and custodial accounts issued prior to January 1, 2009. Accordingly, Plan has elected to omit any unidentified contracts from the financial activity reported on its Form 5500, as permitted by the Department of Labor's Field Assistance Bulletin No. 2009-02, *Annual Reporting Requirements for 403(b) Plans*. Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that all accounts and the related income and distributions be included in the accompanying financial statements. Due to the inability to verify the completeness of the annuity and custodial accounts maintained by the Plan, we were unable to determine the impact of this omission on the Plan's net assets. Accordingly, we were unable to apply sufficient auditing procedures to determine the extent to which the financial statements may have been affected by these conditions.

Disclaimer of Opinion

Because of the significance of the matters described in the *Basis for Disclaimer of Opinion* paragraph, we have not been able to obtain sufficient appropriate audit evidence to provide a basis for an audit opinion. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on these financial statements.

Other Matter

The supplemental schedule of assets (held at end of year) as of December 31, 2019 is required by the Department of Labor's (DOL) Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 and is presented for the purpose of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements. Because of the significance of the matters described in the *Basis for Disclaimer of Opinion* paragraph, we do not express an opinion on this supplemental schedule.

Report on Form and Content in Compliance with DOL Rules and Regulations

The form and content of the information included in the financial statements and supplemental schedule, other than that derived from the information certified by the custodian, have been audited by us in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and, in our opinion, are presented in compliance with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974.

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Clark, Schaefer, Hackett & Co." in a cursive script.

Dayton, Ohio
October 1, 2020

Miami Valley School DC Retirement Plan
Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits
December 31, 2019 and 2018

	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>
Assets:		
Investments at fair value	\$ <u>18,699,318</u>	<u>15,768,131</u>
Investments at contract value	<u>503,333</u>	<u>470,726</u>
Receivables:		
Corrective contribution	90,000	90,000
Participant contributions	19,844	20,833
Employer contribution	<u>11,086</u>	<u>10,005</u>
	<u>120,930</u>	<u>120,838</u>
Net assets available for benefits	\$ <u><u>19,323,581</u></u>	<u><u>16,359,695</u></u>

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

Miami Valley School DC Retirement Plan
Statement of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits
Year Ended December 31, 2019

Additions:

Investment income:

Net appreciation in fair value of investments	\$ 2,612,295
Interest	<u>200,169</u>
	<u>2,812,464</u>

Contributions:

Rollover	52,812
Participant	499,189
Employer	<u>246,036</u>
	<u>798,037</u>

Total additions	<u>3,610,501</u>
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Deductions:

Benefits paid to participants	<u>646,615</u>
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Total deductions	<u>646,615</u>
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Net change	2,963,886
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Net assets available for benefits:

Beginning of year	<u>16,359,695</u>
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End of year	<u>\$ 19,323,581</u>
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See accompanying notes to financial statements.

1. DESCRIPTION OF THE PLAN:

The following description of the Miami Valley School DC Retirement Plan (the "Plan") is provided for general information purposes only. Participants should refer to the Summary Plan Description for a more complete description of the Plan's provisions.

General

The Plan is a defined contribution pension plan which covers all employees of Educational Resources, Inc. dba The Miami Valley School (the "Sponsor") except non-resident aliens and enrolled student employees. Participants may enter the Plan upon hire. Participants who have attained age 21 are eligible for Sponsor matching contributions. Effective August 1, 2018, participants are required to work 1,000 hours during the plan year in order to be eligible for Sponsor matching contributions. There was no minimum hour requirement for Sponsor matching contributions prior to August 1, 2018. The Plan is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA).

Contributions

Each year, participants may contribute up to 100% of pretax annual compensation to the Plan. Participants who have attained age 50 before the end of the Plan year are eligible to make catch-up contributions. Participants who have 15 years of service are also eligible to make Qualified Organization catch-up contributions. Participants are also permitted to deposit into the Plan distributions from other qualified plans. The Sponsor contributes 100% of the first 5% of eligible compensation that a participant contributes to the Plan. Participants direct the investment of their contributions into various investment options offered by the Plan.

Participant accounts

Each participant's account is credited with the participant's contributions and Sponsor matching contributions, as well as the allocation of Plan earnings. Participant accounts are charged with an allocation of any administrative expenses that are paid by the Plan. Allocations are based on participant earnings, account balances, or specific participant transactions, as defined. The benefit to which a participant is entitled is the benefit that can be provided from the participant's vested account.

Vesting

Participants are vested immediately in their contributions plus actual earnings thereon. A participant is also immediately 100% vested in all Sponsor contributions plus actual earnings thereon.

Payment of benefits

Upon termination of service due to death, disability or retirement, distribution shall be made to the participant or beneficiary in a single lump sum payment, partial payments, installment payments or a single life annuity payment. For termination of service for other reasons, a participant may receive a lump sum distribution. Participants may also make withdrawals of vested account balances prior to termination, upon attainment of age 59 1/2, or in the event of financial hardship, as defined by the Plan.

Loans collateralized by participant accounts

Participants may obtain loans from TIAA in amounts ranging from \$1,000 up to a maximum amount equal to the lesser of \$50,000 or 50% of their account balance. Loan proceeds are disbursed by TIAA and loans are collateralized by a portion of the participant's account balance. Upon the execution of a loan agreement, a portion of the participant's account balance equal to the unpaid loan is transferred into the unallocated insurance contract offered by TIAA. Loan repayments are made by the participants directly to TIAA. As loan payments are received by TIAA, a portion of the funds held as collateral are released. Defaults are determined in accordance with the terms of the Plan loan agreements between TIAA and the participant. Upon default, the Plan loan becomes taxable to the participant; however, the collateral remains in the participant's account until the participant reaches a distributable event such as retirement or termination.

Plan loans outstanding at December 31, 2019 and 2018 were \$151,383 and \$91,673, respectively. As these loans are between TIAA and the participant, they do not appear on the statements of net assets available for benefits.

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES:

The following are the significant accounting policies of the Plan:

Basis of accounting

The financial statements of the Plan are prepared using the accrual method of accounting.

Use of estimates

The preparation of financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and changes therein, and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Investment valuation and income recognition

Investments are reported at fair value (except for fully benefit-responsive investment contracts, which are reported at contract value). Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at a measurement date. See Note 4 for further discussion of fair value measurements.

Purchase and sales of securities are recorded on a trade-date basis. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Net appreciation (depreciation) includes the Plan's gains and losses on investments bought and sold as well as held during the year.

Payment of benefits

Benefits are recorded upon distribution.

Administrative expenses

Certain administrative functions are performed by employees of the Sponsor; no such employee receives compensation from the Plan. Certain expenses of maintaining the Plan are paid by the Sponsor and are excluded from these financial statements. Investment related fees are included in net appreciation.

Subsequent events

The Plan has evaluated subsequent events through the report date, the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

3. INFORMATION PREPARED AND CERTIFIED BY CUSTODIAN:

Plan management has elected the method of compliance permitted by 29 CFR2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Accordingly, TIAA, the Plan's custodian, has certified to the completeness and accuracy of all investments reflected on the accompanying statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2019 and 2018, and the supplemental schedule of assets (held at end of year) as of December 31, 2019; the related investment activity reflected in the statement of changes in net assets available for benefits for the year ended December 31, 2019.

4. FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS:

The framework for measuring fair value provides a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3). The three levels of the fair value hierarchy are described as follows:

Level 1: Inputs to the valuation methodology are unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in active markets that the Plan has the ability to access.

Level 2: Inputs to the valuation methodology include:

- Quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets;
- Quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in inactive markets;
- Inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability;
- Inputs that are derived principally from or corroborated by observable market data by correlation or other means. If the asset or liability has a specified (contractual) term, the Level 2 input must be observable for substantially the full term of the asset or liability.

Level 3: Inputs to the valuation methodology are unobservable and significant to the fair value measurement.

The asset or liability's fair value measurement level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Valuation techniques used need to maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs.

Following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for assets measured at fair value. There have been no changes in the methodologies used at December 31, 2019 and 2018.

Registered investment companies: Valued at the daily closing price as reported by the fund. Mutual funds held by the Plan are registered with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission. These funds are required to publish their daily net asset value (NAV) and to transact at that price. The mutual funds held by the Plan are deemed to be actively traded.

Pooled Separate Account: The TIAA Real Estate Pooled Separate Account is valued at the net asset value per accumulation unit of the investment. The underlying real estate holdings or other real estate related investments are valued principally utilizing external appraisals. Although the underlying assets of the account cannot be quickly sold and converted to liquid assets, the TIAA general account provides the Plan with a liquidity guarantee. The net asset value is used as a practical expedient to estimate fair value. This practical expedient would not be used if it is determined to be probable that the fund will sell the investment for an amount different from the reported net asset value.

Unallocated insurance contracts: The TIAA Traditional Annuity is an unallocated fixed-dollar annuity and investment product that is fully and unconditionally guaranteed by TIAA, an insurance company. The TIAA Traditional Annuity is maintained in the TIAA general account. Contributions to the TIAA Traditional Annuity purchase a contractual or guaranteed amount of future benefits for the participants and are secured by the general assets of TIAA. A portion of the unallocated insurance contracts have surrender charges and other restrictions on withdrawals and are therefore, not considered to be fully benefit-responsive. The remaining portion of the unallocated insurance contracts do not have restrictions on withdrawals and are considered fully benefit-responsive. Unallocated insurance contracts considered to be fully benefit-responsive are presented at contract value, while unallocated insurance contracts that do not qualify as fully benefit-responsive are presented at fair value. Fair value is determined using a discounted cashflow analysis using projected future crediting rates.

The preceding methods described may produce a fair value calculation that may not be indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future fair values. Furthermore, although the Plan believes its valuation methods are appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine the fair value of certain financial instruments could result in a different fair value measurement at the reporting date.

The following table sets forth by level, within the fair value hierarchy, the Plan's assets at fair value as of December 31, 2019 and 2018.

Assets at Fair Value at December 31, 2019					
Description	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Assets at NAV	Total
Registered investment companies	\$ 13,079,808	-	-	-	13,079,808
Unallocated insurance contracts	-	-	4,750,292	-	4,750,292
Pooled separate account	-	-	-	869,218	869,218
Total	<u>\$ 13,079,808</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>4,750,292</u>	<u>869,218</u>	<u>18,699,318</u>

Assets at Fair Value at December 31, 2018					
Description	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Assets at NAV	Total
Registered investment companies	\$ 10,293,397	-	-	-	10,293,397
Unallocated insurance contracts	-	-	4,676,092	-	4,676,092
Pooled separate account	-	-	-	798,642	798,642
Total	<u>\$ 10,293,397</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>4,676,092</u>	<u>798,642</u>	<u>15,768,131</u>

The following table sets forth a summary of changes in the fair value of the Plan's level 3 assets for the year ended December 31, 2019:

	<u>Unallocated insurance contracts</u>
Balance, January 1, 2019	\$ 4,676,092
Purchases	126,705
Earnings	184,550
Sales	<u>(237,055)</u>
Balance, December 31, 2019	<u>\$ 4,750,292</u>

The following table represents the Plan's Level 3 financial instruments, the valuation techniques used to measure the fair value of those financial instruments, and the significant unobservable inputs and the ranges of values for those inputs.

Instrument	Fair Value	Valuation Technique	Unobservable Inputs	Range
December 31, 2019				
Unallocated insurance contracts	\$ 4,750,292	Discounted cash flow	Discount rate	2.50%-4.25%
December 31, 2018				
Unallocated insurance contracts	\$ 4,676,092	Discounted cash flow	Discount rate	2.75%-4.50%

The following table summarizes investments measured at fair value based on NAV per share as of December 31, 2019 and 2018, respectively.

December 31, 2019	Fair Value	Unfunded Commitments	Redemption Frequency (if currently eligible)	Redemption Notice Period
Pooled separate account	\$ 869,218	None	Limited to one per quarter	None
December 31, 2018	Fair Value	Unfunded Commitments	Redemption Frequency (if currently eligible)	Redemption Notice Period
Pooled separate account	\$ 798,642	None	Limited to one per quarter	None

The pooled separate account held by the Plan is a direct filing entity ("DFE"). The Plan is not required to disclose the investment strategies of DFEs that file a Form 5500 annual report directly with the U.S. Department of Labor.

5. FULLY BENEFIT-RESPONSIVE INVESTMENT CONTRACTS:

Certain funds invested in the TIAA Traditional Annuity totaling \$503,333 and \$470,726 at December 31, 2019 and 2018, respectively, are considered fully benefit-responsive.

TIAA maintains the contributions in a general account. The account is credited with earnings on the underlying investments and charged for participant withdrawals and administrative expenses. TIAA is contractually obligated to repay the principal and specified interest rates that are guaranteed to the Plan. The guaranteed investment contract does not permit TIAA to terminate the agreement prior to the scheduled maturity date.

The contract meets the fully benefit-responsive investment contract criteria and therefore is reported at contract value. Contract value is the relevant measure for fully benefit-responsive investment contracts because this is the amount received by participants if they were to initiate permitted transactions under the terms of the Plan. Contract value, as reported to the Plan by TIAA, represents contributions made under the contract, plus earnings, less participant withdrawals, and administrative expenses. Participants may ordinarily direct the withdrawal or transfer of all of a portion of their investment at contract value.

The Plan's ability to receive amounts due is dependent on the issuers' abilities to meet their financial obligations. The issuers' abilities to meet their contractual obligations may be affected by future economic and regulatory developments.

Certain events might limit the ability of the Plan to transact at contract value with the issuers. Such events include (1) amendments to the Plan documents (including complete or partial Plan termination or merger with another plan), (2) changes to the Plan's prohibition or competing investment options or deletion of equity wash provisions, (3) bankruptcy of the Sponsor or other Sponsor events (for example, divestitures or spin-offs of a subsidiary) that cause a significant withdrawal from the Plan, (4) the failure of the trust to qualify for exemption from federal income taxes or any required prohibited transaction exemption under ERISA, or (5) premature termination of the contract. No events are probable of occurring that might limit the ability of the Plan to transact at contract value with participants.

In addition, certain events allow the issuers to terminate the contract with the Plan and settle at an amount different from contract value. Such events include (1) an uncured violation of the Plan's investment guidelines, (2) a breach of material obligation under the contract, (3) a material misrepresentation, and (4) a material amendment to the agreement without consent of the issuer.

6. TAX STATUS:

The Plan has not been submitted to the Internal Revenue Service for a determination of its compliance with the Internal Revenue Code. However, the plan administrator believes that the Plan is designed and is currently being operated in compliance with the applicable requirements of the Internal Revenue Code. Therefore, they believe that the Plan was qualified and the related trust was tax-exempt as of the financial statement date. The terms of the Plan have been prepared to conform with the sample language provided by the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) in Revenue Procedure 2007-71. The Plan is required to operate in conformity with the Code to maintain the tax-exempt status for plan participants under Section 403(b).

7. PLAN TERMINATION:

Although it has not expressed any intent to do so, the Sponsor has the right under the Plan to discontinue its contributions at any time and to terminate the Plan subject to the provisions of ERISA.

8. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS:

All plan investments are managed by TIAA. TIAA is the custodian as defined by the Plan and, therefore, these transactions qualify as party-in-interest transactions. Fees incurred by the Plan for investment management services are included in net appreciation in fair value of investments. The Sponsor pays directly any other fees related to the Plan's operations.

9. RISKS AND UNCERTAINTIES:

The Plan investments are exposed to various risks, such as interest rate, credit, and overall market volatility. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investments, it is reasonably possible that changes in the value of investments will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect participants' account balances and the amounts reported in the statement of net assets available for benefits.

10. COMPLETENESS OF RECORDS:

The Plan has been in operation since 1969. As a result of regulatory changes, the Plan became subject to the requirement to file a full Form 5500 beginning in 2009 and to have an annual audit of its financial statements beginning in 2016. Due to the extensive length of time from the beginning of Plan operations until the requirement to file a full Form 5500, the Sponsor is unable to determine whether sufficient records were maintained to verify the completeness of the annuity and custodial accounts issued prior to January 1, 2009. Accordingly, the Plan elected to omit any unidentified contracts from financial activity of the Plan in its Form 5500 filings in accordance with the Department of Labor's Field Assistance Bulletin No. 2009-02, *Annual Reporting Requirements of 403(b) Plans*. However, accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that all accounts and the related income and distributions be included in the accompanying financial statements. The 2019 and 2018 financial statements and Form 5500 include all annuity and custodial accounts of which the Sponsor is aware. However, due to the inability to verify the completeness of the annuity and custodial accounts, the Sponsor is unable to determine the impact of this omission, if any, on the Plan's financial statements.

11. CONTINGENCY:

The Internal Revenue Code ("IRC") requires that an employer maintaining a 403(b) plan allow all employees the opportunity to participate, only excluding employees who normally work less than 20 hours per week. During 2016, the Sponsor determined that the Plan did not properly utilize this eligibility criteria for several years and therefore, failed to offer participation in the Plan to all eligible employees.

In addition, on August 1, 2018, the Sponsor adopted a 1,000 hour per plan year work requirement beginning on January 1, 2019 for participants to be eligible for Sponsor matching contributions. The Sponsor subsequently discovered that it incorrectly provided matching contributions for certain employees that did not meet the 1,000 hour work requirement for 2019.

The Sponsor intends to utilize the Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program provided by the U.S. Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration to report and correct the identified operational errors. The Sponsor has accrued a \$90,000 corrective contribution receivable representing the amount required to compensate for missed employee deferrals, related Sponsor matching contributions, and lost earnings on those contributions, less amounts anticipated to be refunded to the Sponsor for excess employer match contributions.

12. SUBSEQUENT EVENTS:

Subsequent to the date of the financial statements, a novel strain of coronavirus (COVID-19) has disrupted supply chains and affected production and sales across a wide range of industries. The extent of the impact of COVID-19 on the Plan Sponsor's performance and the Plan's investments will depend on certain developments, including the duration and spread of the outbreak. The impact to the Plan cannot be determined, and the extent to which COVID-19 may impact the statement of net assets available for benefits is uncertain at this time.

SUPPLMENTAL SCHEDULE

Miami Valley School DC Retirement Plan
 EIN#31-0591154; PLAN #001
 Schedule H, Line 4i - Schedule of Assets (Held at the End of Year)
 December 31, 2019

(a) (b)	(c)	(d)	(e)
Issuer	Description of Investment	Cost	Current Value
	Registered investment companies:		
* CREF Stock R1		** \$	5,315,903
* CREF Money Market R1		**	631,644
* CREF Social Choice R1		**	851,827
* CREF Bond Market R1		**	644,619
* CREF Global Equities R1		**	1,622,552
* CREF Growth R1		**	1,920,928
* CREF Equity Index R1		**	1,482,598
* CREF Inflation-Linked Bond R1		**	405,996
* TIAA Access Lifecycle 2020 T4		**	6,789
* TIAA Access Lifecycle 2025 T4		**	25,894
* TIAA Access Lifecycle 2030 T4		**	8,471
* TIAA Access Lifecycle 2035 T4		**	4,629
* TIAA Access Lifecycle 2040 T4		**	43,163
* TIAA Access Lifecycle 2045 T4		**	55,094
* TIAA Access Lifecycle 2050 T4		**	50,570
* TIAA Access Lifecycle 2055 T4		**	9,131
			13,079,808
	Unallocated insurance contracts:		
* TIAA Traditional Benefit Responsive		**	450,240
* TIAA Traditional Benefit Responsive - Plan Loan Default Fund		**	53,093
* TIAA Traditional Non-Benefit Responsive		**	4,750,292
			5,253,625
	Pooled separate account:		
* TIAA Real Estate Account		**	869,218
	Total	\$	19,202,651

* Party-in-interest.

** - Cost information is not required as investments are participant directed.





CLARK SCHAEFER HACKETT
BUSINESS ADVISORS

Miami Valley School DC Retirement Plan

Financial Statements and Supplemental Schedule
December 31, 2019 and 2018
with Independent Auditors' Report

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INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

To the Participants and Those Charged with Governance
Miami Valley School DC Retirement Plan

Report on the Financial Statements

We were engaged to audit the accompanying financial statements of the Miami Valley School DC Retirement Plan, which comprise the statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2019 and 2018, and the related statement of changes in net assets available for benefits for the year ended December 31, 2019, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditors' Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on conducting the audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Because of the matter described in the *Basis for Disclaimer of Opinion* paragraph, however, we were not able to obtain sufficient appropriate audit evidence to provide a basis for an audit opinion.

Basis for Disclaimer of Opinion

As permitted by 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974, the plan administrator instructed us not to perform, and we did not perform, any auditing procedures with respect to the information summarized in Note 3, which was certified by Teachers Insurance and Annuity Association and College Retirement Equities Fund (collectively, TIAA), the custodian, except for comparing such information with the related information included in the financial statements. We have been informed by the plan administrator that the custodian holds the Plan's investment assets and executes investment transactions. The plan administrator has obtained a certification from the custodian as of December 31, 2019 and 2018, and for the year ended December 31, 2019, that the information provided to the plan administrator by the custodian is complete and accurate.

As described in Note 10, the Plan is unable to determine whether sufficient records were maintained to verify the completeness of the annuity and custodial accounts issued prior to January 1, 2009. Accordingly, Plan has elected to omit any unidentified contracts from the financial activity reported on its Form 5500, as permitted by the Department of Labor's Field Assistance Bulletin No. 2009-02, *Annual Reporting Requirements for 403(b) Plans*. Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that all accounts and the related income and distributions be included in the accompanying financial statements. Due to the inability to verify the completeness of the annuity and custodial accounts maintained by the Plan, we were unable to determine the impact of this omission on the Plan's net assets. Accordingly, we were unable to apply sufficient auditing procedures to determine the extent to which the financial statements may have been affected by these conditions.

Disclaimer of Opinion

Because of the significance of the matters described in the *Basis for Disclaimer of Opinion* paragraph, we have not been able to obtain sufficient appropriate audit evidence to provide a basis for an audit opinion. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on these financial statements.

Other Matter

The supplemental schedule of assets (held at end of year) as of December 31, 2019 is required by the Department of Labor's (DOL) Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 and is presented for the purpose of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements. Because of the significance of the matters described in the *Basis for Disclaimer of Opinion* paragraph, we do not express an opinion on this supplemental schedule.

Report on Form and Content in Compliance with DOL Rules and Regulations

The form and content of the information included in the financial statements and supplemental schedule, other than that derived from the information certified by the custodian, have been audited by us in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and, in our opinion, are presented in compliance with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974.

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Clark, Schaefer, Hackett & Co." in a cursive script.

Dayton, Ohio
October 1, 2020

Miami Valley School DC Retirement Plan
Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits
December 31, 2019 and 2018

	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>
Assets:		
Investments at fair value	\$ <u>18,699,318</u>	<u>15,768,131</u>
Investments at contract value	<u>503,333</u>	<u>470,726</u>
Receivables:		
Corrective contribution	90,000	90,000
Participant contributions	19,844	20,833
Employer contribution	<u>11,086</u>	<u>10,005</u>
	<u>120,930</u>	<u>120,838</u>
Net assets available for benefits	\$ <u><u>19,323,581</u></u>	<u><u>16,359,695</u></u>

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

Miami Valley School DC Retirement Plan
Statement of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits
Year Ended December 31, 2019

Additions:

Investment income:

Net appreciation in fair value of investments	\$ 2,612,295
Interest	<u>200,169</u>
	<u>2,812,464</u>

Contributions:

Rollover	52,812
Participant	499,189
Employer	<u>246,036</u>
	<u>798,037</u>

Total additions	<u>3,610,501</u>
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Deductions:

Benefits paid to participants	<u>646,615</u>
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Total deductions	<u>646,615</u>
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Net change	2,963,886
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Net assets available for benefits:

Beginning of year	<u>16,359,695</u>
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End of year	<u>\$ 19,323,581</u>
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See accompanying notes to financial statements.

1. DESCRIPTION OF THE PLAN:

The following description of the Miami Valley School DC Retirement Plan (the "Plan") is provided for general information purposes only. Participants should refer to the Summary Plan Description for a more complete description of the Plan's provisions.

General

The Plan is a defined contribution pension plan which covers all employees of Educational Resources, Inc. dba The Miami Valley School (the "Sponsor") except non-resident aliens and enrolled student employees. Participants may enter the Plan upon hire. Participants who have attained age 21 are eligible for Sponsor matching contributions. Effective August 1, 2018, participants are required to work 1,000 hours during the plan year in order to be eligible for Sponsor matching contributions. There was no minimum hour requirement for Sponsor matching contributions prior to August 1, 2018. The Plan is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA).

Contributions

Each year, participants may contribute up to 100% of pretax annual compensation to the Plan. Participants who have attained age 50 before the end of the Plan year are eligible to make catch-up contributions. Participants who have 15 years of service are also eligible to make Qualified Organization catch-up contributions. Participants are also permitted to deposit into the Plan distributions from other qualified plans. The Sponsor contributes 100% of the first 5% of eligible compensation that a participant contributes to the Plan. Participants direct the investment of their contributions into various investment options offered by the Plan.

Participant accounts

Each participant's account is credited with the participant's contributions and Sponsor matching contributions, as well as the allocation of Plan earnings. Participant accounts are charged with an allocation of any administrative expenses that are paid by the Plan. Allocations are based on participant earnings, account balances, or specific participant transactions, as defined. The benefit to which a participant is entitled is the benefit that can be provided from the participant's vested account.

Vesting

Participants are vested immediately in their contributions plus actual earnings thereon. A participant is also immediately 100% vested in all Sponsor contributions plus actual earnings thereon.

Payment of benefits

Upon termination of service due to death, disability or retirement, distribution shall be made to the participant or beneficiary in a single lump sum payment, partial payments, installment payments or a single life annuity payment. For termination of service for other reasons, a participant may receive a lump sum distribution. Participants may also make withdrawals of vested account balances prior to termination, upon attainment of age 59 1/2, or in the event of financial hardship, as defined by the Plan.

Loans collateralized by participant accounts

Participants may obtain loans from TIAA in amounts ranging from \$1,000 up to a maximum amount equal to the lesser of \$50,000 or 50% of their account balance. Loan proceeds are disbursed by TIAA and loans are collateralized by a portion of the participant's account balance. Upon the execution of a loan agreement, a portion of the participant's account balance equal to the unpaid loan is transferred into the unallocated insurance contract offered by TIAA. Loan repayments are made by the participants directly to TIAA. As loan payments are received by TIAA, a portion of the funds held as collateral are released. Defaults are determined in accordance with the terms of the Plan loan agreements between TIAA and the participant. Upon default, the Plan loan becomes taxable to the participant; however, the collateral remains in the participant's account until the participant reaches a distributable event such as retirement or termination.

Plan loans outstanding at December 31, 2019 and 2018 were \$151,383 and \$91,673, respectively. As these loans are between TIAA and the participant, they do not appear on the statements of net assets available for benefits.

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES:

The following are the significant accounting policies of the Plan:

Basis of accounting

The financial statements of the Plan are prepared using the accrual method of accounting.

Use of estimates

The preparation of financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and changes therein, and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Investment valuation and income recognition

Investments are reported at fair value (except for fully benefit-responsive investment contracts, which are reported at contract value). Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at a measurement date. See Note 4 for further discussion of fair value measurements.

Purchase and sales of securities are recorded on a trade-date basis. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Net appreciation (depreciation) includes the Plan's gains and losses on investments bought and sold as well as held during the year.

Payment of benefits

Benefits are recorded upon distribution.

Administrative expenses

Certain administrative functions are performed by employees of the Sponsor; no such employee receives compensation from the Plan. Certain expenses of maintaining the Plan are paid by the Sponsor and are excluded from these financial statements. Investment related fees are included in net appreciation.

Subsequent events

The Plan has evaluated subsequent events through the report date, the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

3. INFORMATION PREPARED AND CERTIFIED BY CUSTODIAN:

Plan management has elected the method of compliance permitted by 29 CFR2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Accordingly, TIAA, the Plan's custodian, has certified to the completeness and accuracy of all investments reflected on the accompanying statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2019 and 2018, and the supplemental schedule of assets (held at end of year) as of December 31, 2019; the related investment activity reflected in the statement of changes in net assets available for benefits for the year ended December 31, 2019.

4. FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS:

The framework for measuring fair value provides a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3). The three levels of the fair value hierarchy are described as follows:

Level 1: Inputs to the valuation methodology are unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in active markets that the Plan has the ability to access.

Level 2: Inputs to the valuation methodology include:

- Quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets;
- Quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in inactive markets;
- Inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability;
- Inputs that are derived principally from or corroborated by observable market data by correlation or other means. If the asset or liability has a specified (contractual) term, the Level 2 input must be observable for substantially the full term of the asset or liability.

Level 3: Inputs to the valuation methodology are unobservable and significant to the fair value measurement.

The asset or liability's fair value measurement level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Valuation techniques used need to maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs.

Following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for assets measured at fair value. There have been no changes in the methodologies used at December 31, 2019 and 2018.

Registered investment companies: Valued at the daily closing price as reported by the fund. Mutual funds held by the Plan are registered with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission. These funds are required to publish their daily net asset value (NAV) and to transact at that price. The mutual funds held by the Plan are deemed to be actively traded.

Pooled Separate Account: The TIAA Real Estate Pooled Separate Account is valued at the net asset value per accumulation unit of the investment. The underlying real estate holdings or other real estate related investments are valued principally utilizing external appraisals. Although the underlying assets of the account cannot be quickly sold and converted to liquid assets, the TIAA general account provides the Plan with a liquidity guarantee. The net asset value is used as a practical expedient to estimate fair value. This practical expedient would not be used if it is determined to be probable that the fund will sell the investment for an amount different from the reported net asset value.

Unallocated insurance contracts: The TIAA Traditional Annuity is an unallocated fixed-dollar annuity and investment product that is fully and unconditionally guaranteed by TIAA, an insurance company. The TIAA Traditional Annuity is maintained in the TIAA general account. Contributions to the TIAA Traditional Annuity purchase a contractual or guaranteed amount of future benefits for the participants and are secured by the general assets of TIAA. A portion of the unallocated insurance contracts have surrender charges and other restrictions on withdrawals and are therefore, not considered to be fully benefit-responsive. The remaining portion of the unallocated insurance contracts do not have restrictions on withdrawals and are considered fully benefit-responsive. Unallocated insurance contracts considered to be fully benefit-responsive are presented at contract value, while unallocated insurance contracts that do not qualify as fully benefit-responsive are presented at fair value. Fair value is determined using a discounted cashflow analysis using projected future crediting rates.

The preceding methods described may produce a fair value calculation that may not be indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future fair values. Furthermore, although the Plan believes its valuation methods are appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine the fair value of certain financial instruments could result in a different fair value measurement at the reporting date.

The following table sets forth by level, within the fair value hierarchy, the Plan's assets at fair value as of December 31, 2019 and 2018.

Assets at Fair Value at December 31, 2019					
Description	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Assets at NAV	Total
Registered investment companies	\$ 13,079,808	-	-	-	13,079,808
Unallocated insurance contracts	-	-	4,750,292	-	4,750,292
Pooled separate account	-	-	-	869,218	869,218
Total	<u>\$ 13,079,808</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>4,750,292</u>	<u>869,218</u>	<u>18,699,318</u>

Assets at Fair Value at December 31, 2018					
Description	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Assets at NAV	Total
Registered investment companies	\$ 10,293,397	-	-	-	10,293,397
Unallocated insurance contracts	-	-	4,676,092	-	4,676,092
Pooled separate account	-	-	-	798,642	798,642
Total	<u>\$ 10,293,397</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>4,676,092</u>	<u>798,642</u>	<u>15,768,131</u>

The following table sets forth a summary of changes in the fair value of the Plan's level 3 assets for the year ended December 31, 2019:

	<u>Unallocated insurance contracts</u>
Balance, January 1, 2019	\$ 4,676,092
Purchases	126,705
Earnings	184,550
Sales	<u>(237,055)</u>
Balance, December 31, 2019	<u>\$ 4,750,292</u>

The following table represents the Plan's Level 3 financial instruments, the valuation techniques used to measure the fair value of those financial instruments, and the significant unobservable inputs and the ranges of values for those inputs.

Instrument	Fair Value	Valuation Technique	Unobservable Inputs	Range
December 31, 2019				
Unallocated insurance contracts	\$ 4,750,292	Discounted cash flow	Discount rate	2.50%-4.25%
December 31, 2018				
Unallocated insurance contracts	\$ 4,676,092	Discounted cash flow	Discount rate	2.75%-4.50%

The following table summarizes investments measured at fair value based on NAV per share as of December 31, 2019 and 2018, respectively.

December 31, 2019	Fair Value	Unfunded Commitments	Redemption Frequency (if currently eligible)	Redemption Notice Period
Pooled separate account	\$ 869,218	None	Limited to one per quarter	None
December 31, 2018	Fair Value	Unfunded Commitments	Redemption Frequency (if currently eligible)	Redemption Notice Period
Pooled separate account	\$ 798,642	None	Limited to one per quarter	None

The pooled separate account held by the Plan is a direct filing entity ("DFE"). The Plan is not required to disclose the investment strategies of DFEs that file a Form 5500 annual report directly with the U.S. Department of Labor.

5. FULLY BENEFIT-RESPONSIVE INVESTMENT CONTRACTS:

Certain funds invested in the TIAA Traditional Annuity totaling \$503,333 and \$470,726 at December 31, 2019 and 2018, respectively, are considered fully benefit-responsive.

TIAA maintains the contributions in a general account. The account is credited with earnings on the underlying investments and charged for participant withdrawals and administrative expenses. TIAA is contractually obligated to repay the principal and specified interest rates that are guaranteed to the Plan. The guaranteed investment contract does not permit TIAA to terminate the agreement prior to the scheduled maturity date.

The contract meets the fully benefit-responsive investment contract criteria and therefore is reported at contract value. Contract value is the relevant measure for fully benefit-responsive investment contracts because this is the amount received by participants if they were to initiate permitted transactions under the terms of the Plan. Contract value, as reported to the Plan by TIAA, represents contributions made under the contract, plus earnings, less participant withdrawals, and administrative expenses. Participants may ordinarily direct the withdrawal or transfer of all of a portion of their investment at contract value.

The Plan's ability to receive amounts due is dependent on the issuers' abilities to meet their financial obligations. The issuers' abilities to meet their contractual obligations may be affected by future economic and regulatory developments.

Certain events might limit the ability of the Plan to transact at contract value with the issuers. Such events include (1) amendments to the Plan documents (including complete or partial Plan termination or merger with another plan), (2) changes to the Plan's prohibition or competing investment options or deletion of equity wash provisions, (3) bankruptcy of the Sponsor or other Sponsor events (for example, divestitures or spin-offs of a subsidiary) that cause a significant withdrawal from the Plan, (4) the failure of the trust to qualify for exemption from federal income taxes or any required prohibited transaction exemption under ERISA, or (5) premature termination of the contract. No events are probable of occurring that might limit the ability of the Plan to transact at contract value with participants.

In addition, certain events allow the issuers to terminate the contract with the Plan and settle at an amount different from contract value. Such events include (1) an uncured violation of the Plan's investment guidelines, (2) a breach of material obligation under the contract, (3) a material misrepresentation, and (4) a material amendment to the agreement without consent of the issuer.

6. TAX STATUS:

The Plan has not been submitted to the Internal Revenue Service for a determination of its compliance with the Internal Revenue Code. However, the plan administrator believes that the Plan is designed and is currently being operated in compliance with the applicable requirements of the Internal Revenue Code. Therefore, they believe that the Plan was qualified and the related trust was tax-exempt as of the financial statement date. The terms of the Plan have been prepared to conform with the sample language provided by the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) in Revenue Procedure 2007-71. The Plan is required to operate in conformity with the Code to maintain the tax-exempt status for plan participants under Section 403(b).

7. PLAN TERMINATION:

Although it has not expressed any intent to do so, the Sponsor has the right under the Plan to discontinue its contributions at any time and to terminate the Plan subject to the provisions of ERISA.

8. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS:

All plan investments are managed by TIAA. TIAA is the custodian as defined by the Plan and, therefore, these transactions qualify as party-in-interest transactions. Fees incurred by the Plan for investment management services are included in net appreciation in fair value of investments. The Sponsor pays directly any other fees related to the Plan's operations.

9. RISKS AND UNCERTAINTIES:

The Plan investments are exposed to various risks, such as interest rate, credit, and overall market volatility. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investments, it is reasonably possible that changes in the value of investments will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect participants' account balances and the amounts reported in the statement of net assets available for benefits.

10. COMPLETENESS OF RECORDS:

The Plan has been in operation since 1969. As a result of regulatory changes, the Plan became subject to the requirement to file a full Form 5500 beginning in 2009 and to have an annual audit of its financial statements beginning in 2016. Due to the extensive length of time from the beginning of Plan operations until the requirement to file a full Form 5500, the Sponsor is unable to determine whether sufficient records were maintained to verify the completeness of the annuity and custodial accounts issued prior to January 1, 2009. Accordingly, the Plan elected to omit any unidentified contracts from financial activity of the Plan in its Form 5500 filings in accordance with the Department of Labor's Field Assistance Bulletin No. 2009-02, *Annual Reporting Requirements of 403(b) Plans*. However, accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that all accounts and the related income and distributions be included in the accompanying financial statements. The 2019 and 2018 financial statements and Form 5500 include all annuity and custodial accounts of which the Sponsor is aware. However, due to the inability to verify the completeness of the annuity and custodial accounts, the Sponsor is unable to determine the impact of this omission, if any, on the Plan's financial statements.

11. CONTINGENCY:

The Internal Revenue Code ("IRC") requires that an employer maintaining a 403(b) plan allow all employees the opportunity to participate, only excluding employees who normally work less than 20 hours per week. During 2016, the Sponsor determined that the Plan did not properly utilize this eligibility criteria for several years and therefore, failed to offer participation in the Plan to all eligible employees.

In addition, on August 1, 2018, the Sponsor adopted a 1,000 hour per plan year work requirement beginning on January 1, 2019 for participants to be eligible for Sponsor matching contributions. The Sponsor subsequently discovered that it incorrectly provided matching contributions for certain employees that did not meet the 1,000 hour work requirement for 2019.

The Sponsor intends to utilize the Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program provided by the U.S. Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration to report and correct the identified operational errors. The Sponsor has accrued a \$90,000 corrective contribution receivable representing the amount required to compensate for missed employee deferrals, related Sponsor matching contributions, and lost earnings on those contributions, less amounts anticipated to be refunded to the Sponsor for excess employer match contributions.

12. SUBSEQUENT EVENTS:

Subsequent to the date of the financial statements, a novel strain of coronavirus (COVID-19) has disrupted supply chains and affected production and sales across a wide range of industries. The extent of the impact of COVID-19 on the Plan Sponsor's performance and the Plan's investments will depend on certain developments, including the duration and spread of the outbreak. The impact to the Plan cannot be determined, and the extent to which COVID-19 may impact the statement of net assets available for benefits is uncertain at this time.

SUPPLMENTAL SCHEDULE

Miami Valley School DC Retirement Plan
 EIN#31-0591154; PLAN #001
 Schedule H, Line 4i - Schedule of Assets (Held at the End of Year)
 December 31, 2019

(a) (b)	(c)	(d)	(e)
Issuer	Description of Investment	Cost	Current Value
	Registered investment companies:		
* CREF Stock R1		** \$	5,315,903
* CREF Money Market R1		**	631,644
* CREF Social Choice R1		**	851,827
* CREF Bond Market R1		**	644,619
* CREF Global Equities R1		**	1,622,552
* CREF Growth R1		**	1,920,928
* CREF Equity Index R1		**	1,482,598
* CREF Inflation-Linked Bond R1		**	405,996
* TIAA Access Lifecycle 2020 T4		**	6,789
* TIAA Access Lifecycle 2025 T4		**	25,894
* TIAA Access Lifecycle 2030 T4		**	8,471
* TIAA Access Lifecycle 2035 T4		**	4,629
* TIAA Access Lifecycle 2040 T4		**	43,163
* TIAA Access Lifecycle 2045 T4		**	55,094
* TIAA Access Lifecycle 2050 T4		**	50,570
* TIAA Access Lifecycle 2055 T4		**	9,131
			<u>13,079,808</u>
	Unallocated insurance contracts:		
* TIAA Traditional Benefit Responsive		**	450,240
* TIAA Traditional Benefit Responsive - Plan Loan Default Fund		**	53,093
* TIAA Traditional Non-Benefit Responsive		**	4,750,292
			<u>5,253,625</u>
	Pooled separate account:		
* TIAA Real Estate Account		**	869,218
			<u>869,218</u>
	Total	\$	<u><u>19,202,651</u></u>

* Party-in-interest.

** - Cost information is not required as investments are participant directed.



Plan Name	Miami Valley School DC Retirement Plan
Plan Sponsor EIN	31-0591154
ERISA Plan #	001
Plan Year Ending	December 31, 2019

The required attachment marked with an "X" in the Attachment column is included within the Accountant's Opinion attachment to Sch. H, Part III, Line 3, which consists of the entire audit report issued by the plan's Independent Qualified Public Accountant (IQPA).

Form/Schedule	Line #	Description	Attachment
5500 Sch. H	Line 3	Financial statements used in formulating the IQPA's opinion	X
5500 Sch. H	Line 4i	Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)	X
5500 Sch. H	Line 4i	Schedule of Assets (Acquired and Disposed of Within Year)	
5500 Sch. H	Line 4j	Schedule of Reportable Transactions	
5500 Sch. H	Line 4a	Schedule of Delinquent Participant Contributions	