

Form 5500 Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Annual Return/Report of Employee Benefit Plan This form is required to be filed for employee benefit plans under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500.	OMB Nos. 1210-0110 1210-0089 2021 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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Part I	Annual Report Identification Information
For calendar plan year 2021 or fiscal plan year beginning <u>01/01/2021</u> and ending <u>12/31/2021</u>	
A This return/report is for:	☐ a multiemployer plan ☐ a multiple-employer plan (Filers checking this box must attach a list of participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.) ☒ a single-employer plan ☐ a DFE (specify) _____
B This return/report is:	☐ the first return/report ☐ the final return/report ☒ an amended return/report ☐ a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)
C If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here.	☐
D Check box if filing under:	☒ Form 5558 ☐ automatic extension ☐ the DFVC program ☐ special extension (enter description)
E If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here.	☐

Part II	Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information				
1a Name of plan <u>CORTLAND SAVINGS & BANKING COMPANY 401(K) PLAN</u>	<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 80%;">1b Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶</td> <td style="width: 20%; text-align: center;"><u>002</u></td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="2">1c Effective date of plan <u>03/01/1984</u></td> </tr> </table>	1b Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	<u>002</u>	1c Effective date of plan <u>03/01/1984</u>	
1b Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	<u>002</u>				
1c Effective date of plan <u>03/01/1984</u>					
2a Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan) Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. Box) City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code (if foreign, see instructions) <u>CORTLAND SAVINGS & BANKING COMPANY</u> <u>194 WEST MAIN STREET</u> <u>CORTLAND, OH 44410</u>	<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td>2b Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>34-0165477</u></td> </tr> <tr> <td>2c Plan Sponsor's telephone number <u>330-637-8040</u></td> </tr> <tr> <td>2d Business code (see instructions) <u>522110</u></td> </tr> </table>	2b Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>34-0165477</u>	2c Plan Sponsor's telephone number <u>330-637-8040</u>	2d Business code (see instructions) <u>522110</u>	
2b Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>34-0165477</u>					
2c Plan Sponsor's telephone number <u>330-637-8040</u>					
2d Business code (see instructions) <u>522110</u>					

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

SIGN HERE	Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature.	10/11/2022	DAVID LUCIDO
	Signature of plan administrator	Date	Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator
SIGN HERE	Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature.	10/11/2022	DAVID LUCIDO
	Signature of employer/plan sponsor	Date	Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of DFE	Date	Enter name of individual signing as DFE

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 5500.

Form 5500 (2021)
v. 210624

3a Plan administrator's name and address ☒ Same as Plan Sponsor		3b Administrator's EIN	
		3c Administrator's telephone number	
4 If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report: a Sponsor's name c Plan Name		4b EIN 4d PN	
5 Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year		5	246
6 Number of participants as of the end of the plan year unless otherwise stated (welfare plans complete only lines 6a(1) , 6a(2) , 6b , 6c , and 6d).			
a(1) Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year.....		6a(1)	205
a(2) Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year		6a(2)	135
b Retired or separated participants receiving benefits.....		6b	0
c Other retired or separated participants entitled to future benefits		6c	73
d Subtotal. Add lines 6a(2) , 6b , and 6c		6d	208
e Deceased participants whose beneficiaries are receiving or are entitled to receive benefits.		6e	2
f Total. Add lines 6d and 6e		6f	210
g Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item)		6g	197
h Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested		6h	0
7 Enter the total number of employers obligated to contribute to the plan (only multiemployer plans complete this item).....		7	
8a If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions: 2E 2F 2G 2J 2K 2R 3D			
b If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:			
9a Plan funding arrangement (check all that apply) (1) ☒ Insurance (2) ☐ Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts (3) ☒ Trust (4) ☐ General assets of the sponsor		9b Plan benefit arrangement (check all that apply) (1) ☒ Insurance (2) ☐ Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts (3) ☒ Trust (4) ☐ General assets of the sponsor	
10 Check all applicable boxes in 10a and 10b to indicate which schedules are attached, and, where indicated, enter the number attached. (See instructions)			
a Pension Schedules (1) ☒ R (Retirement Plan Information) (2) ☐ MB (Multiemployer Defined Benefit Plan and Certain Money Purchase Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary (3) ☐ SB (Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary		b General Schedules (1) ☒ H (Financial Information) (2) ☐ I (Financial Information – Small Plan) (3) ☒ <u>1</u> A (Insurance Information) (4) ☒ C (Service Provider Information) (5) ☐ D (DFE/Participating Plan Information) (6) ☐ G (Financial Transaction Schedules)	

Part III Form M-1 Compliance Information (to be completed by welfare benefit plans)

11a If the plan provides welfare benefits, was the plan subject to the Form M-1 filing requirements during the plan year? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ☐ Yes ☐ No

If "Yes" is checked, complete lines 11b and 11c.

11b Is the plan currently in compliance with the Form M-1 filing requirements? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ☐ Yes ☐ No

11c Enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the 2021 Form M-1 annual report. If the plan was not required to file the 2021 Form M-1 annual report, enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the most recent Form M-1 that was required to be filed under the Form M-1 filing requirements. (Failure to enter a valid Receipt Confirmation Code will subject the Form 5500 filing to rejection as incomplete.)

Receipt Confirmation Code _____

SCHEDULE A (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Insurance Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500. ▶ Insurance companies are required to provide the information pursuant to ERISA section 103(a)(2).	OMB No. 1210-0110 2021 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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For calendar plan year 2021 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2021 and ending 12/31/2021	
A Name of plan CORTLAND SAVINGS & BANKING COMPANY 401(K) PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 002
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 CORTLAND SAVINGS & BANKING COMPANY	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 34-0165477

Part I	Information Concerning Insurance Contract Coverage, Fees, and Commissions	Provide information for each contract on a separate Schedule A. Individual contracts grouped as a unit in Parts II and III can be reported on a single Schedule A.
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1 Coverage Information:

(a) Name of insurance carrier
VOYA RETIREMENT INSURANCE AND ANNUITY COMPANY

(b) EIN	(c) NAIC code	(d) Contract or identification number	(e) Approximate number of persons covered at end of policy or contract year	Policy or contract year	
				(f) From	(g) To
71-0294708	86509	PHZ400	210	01/01/2021	12/31/2021

2 Insurance fee and commission information. Enter the total fees and total commissions paid. List in line 3 the agents, brokers, and other persons in descending order of the amount paid.

(a) Total amount of commissions paid	(b) Total amount of fees paid
0	0

3 Persons receiving commissions and fees. (Complete as many entries as needed to report all persons).

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
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(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

Part II Investment and Annuity Contract Information

Where individual contracts are provided, the entire group of such individual contracts with each carrier may be treated as a unit for purposes of this report.

4 Current value of plan's interest under this contract in the general account at year end **4** 3004966**5** Current value of plan's interest under this contract in separate accounts at year end..... **5****6** Contracts With Allocated Funds:**a** State the basis of premium rates ▶**b** Premiums paid to carrier **6b****c** Premiums due but unpaid at the end of the year **6c****d** If the carrier, service, or other organization incurred any specific costs in connection with the acquisition or retention of the contract or policy, enter amount. **6d**

Specify nature of costs ▶

e Type of contract: (1) ☐ individual policies (2) ☐ group deferred annuity(3) ☐ other (specify) ▶**f** If contract purchased, in whole or in part, to distribute benefits from a terminating plan, check here ▶ ☐**7** Contracts With Unallocated Funds (Do not include portions of these contracts maintained in separate accounts)**a** Type of contract: (1) ☐ deposit administration (2) ☐ immediate participation guarantee(3) ☐ guaranteed investment (4) ☒ other ▶ GROUP PENSION FUNDING**b** Balance at the end of the previous year **7b** 3489010**c** Additions: (1) Contributions deposited during the year **7c(1)** 73638(2) Dividends and credits..... **7c(2)**(3) Interest credited during the year..... **7c(3)** 75742(4) Transferred from separate account..... **7c(4)**(5) Other (specify below)..... **7c(5)** 992887

▶ *

(6) Total additions **7c(6)** 1142267**d** Total of balance and additions (add lines **7b** and **7c(6)**). **7d** 4631277**e** Deductions:(1) Disbursed from fund to pay benefits or purchase annuities during year **7e(1)** 1536054(2) Administration charge made by carrier..... **7e(2)** 11159(3) Transferred to separate account..... **7e(3)**(4) Other (specify below)..... **7e(4)** 1703

▶ *

(5) Total deductions **7e(5)** 1548916**f** Balance at the end of the current year (subtract line **7e(5)** from line **7d**)..... **7f** 3082361

Part III Welfare Benefit Contract Information

If more than one contract covers the same group of employees of the same employer(s) or members of the same employee organizations(s), the information may be combined for reporting purposes if such contracts are experience-rated as a unit. Where contracts cover individual employees, the entire group of such individual contracts with each carrier may be treated as a unit for purposes of this report.

8 Benefit and contract type (check all applicable boxes)

- a** ☐ Health (other than dental or vision)
b ☐ Dental
c ☐ Vision
d ☐ Life insurance
e ☐ Temporary disability (accident and sickness)
f ☐ Long-term disability
g ☐ Supplemental unemployment
h ☐ Prescription drug
i ☐ Stop loss (large deductible)
j ☐ HMO contract
k ☐ PPO contract
l ☐ Indemnity contract
m ☐ Other (specify) ▶

9 Experience-rated contracts:

a Premiums: (1) Amount received	9a(1)		
(2) Increase (decrease) in amount due but unpaid	9a(2)		
(3) Increase (decrease) in unearned premium reserve	9a(3)		
(4) Earned ((1) + (2) - (3))		9a(4)	
b Benefit charges (1) Claims paid	9b(1)		
(2) Increase (decrease) in claim reserves	9b(2)		
(3) Incurred claims (add (1) and (2))		9b(3)	
(4) Claims charged		9b(4)	
c Remainder of premium: (1) Retention charges (on an accrual basis) --			
(A) Commissions	9c(1)(A)		
(B) Administrative service or other fees	9c(1)(B)		
(C) Other specific acquisition costs	9c(1)(C)		
(D) Other expenses	9c(1)(D)		
(E) Taxes	9c(1)(E)		
(F) Charges for risks or other contingencies	9c(1)(F)		
(G) Other retention charges	9c(1)(G)		
(H) Total retention		9c(1)(H)	
(2) Dividends or retroactive rate refunds. (These amounts were ☐ paid in cash, or ☐ credited.)		9c(2)	
d Status of policyholder reserves at end of year: (1) Amount held to provide benefits after retirement		9d(1)	
(2) Claim reserves		9d(2)	
(3) Other reserves		9d(3)	
e Dividends or retroactive rate refunds due. (Do not include amount entered in line 9c(2).)		9e	

10 Nonexperience-rated contracts:

a Total premiums or subscription charges paid to carrier	10a	
b If the carrier, service, or other organization incurred any specific costs in connection with the acquisition or retention of the contract or policy, other than reported in Part I, line 2 above, report amount. Specify nature of costs.	10b	

Part IV Provision of Information

11 Did the insurance company fail to provide any information necessary to complete Schedule A? ☐ Yes ☒ No

12 If the answer to line 11 is "Yes," specify the information not provided. ▶

SCHEDULE C (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Service Provider Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110
		2021
		This Form is Open to Public Inspection.

For calendar plan year 2021 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2021 and ending 12/31/2021		
A Name of plan CORTLAND SAVINGS & BANKING COMPANY 401(K) PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	002
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 CORTLAND SAVINGS & BANKING COMPANY	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 34-0165477	

Part I	Service Provider Information (see instructions)
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You must complete this Part, in accordance with the instructions, to report the information required for **each person** who received, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of monetary value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or the person's position with the plan during the plan year. If a person received **only** eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures, you are required to answer line 1 but are not required to include that person when completing the remainder of this Part.

1 Information on Persons Receiving Only Eligible Indirect Compensation

- a** Check "Yes" or "No" to indicate whether you are excluding a person from the remainder of this Part because they received only eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures (see instructions for definitions and conditions)..... ☒ Yes ☐ No
- b** If you answered line 1a "Yes," enter the name and EIN or address of each person providing the required disclosures for the service providers who received only eligible indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed (see instructions).

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation
VOYA RETIREMENT INSURANCE & ANNUITY
71-0294708

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

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2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation. Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

VOYA RETIREMENT INSURANCE & ANNUITY

71-0294708

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
64	SERVICE PROVIDER	53428	Yes ☒ No ☐	Yes ☒ No ☐	0	Yes ☐ No ☒

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

MORGAN STANLEY SMITH BARNEY LLC

20-8764829

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
99	SERVICE PROVIDER	0	Yes ☒ No ☐	Yes ☐ No ☒	23926	Yes ☐ No ☒

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

BENEFIT TRUST COMPANY

43-1971558

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
21	SERVICE PROVIDER	0	Yes ☒ No ☐	Yes ☐ No ☒	13711	Yes ☐ No ☒

2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation. Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

MORGAN STANLEY

26-4310632

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
99	SERVICE PROVIDER	0	Yes ☒ No ☐	Yes ☐ No ☒	7757	Yes ☐ No ☒

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
			Yes ☐ No ☐	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
			Yes ☐ No ☐	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

Part I Service Provider Information (continued)

3. If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received \$1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
BENEFIT TRUST COMPANY	21	13711

(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.
VOYA INSTITUTIONAL TRUST 46-5416028	TRUSTEE (FINANCIAL INSTITUTION)

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
MORGAN STANLEY	99	7757

(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.
VOYA RETIREMENT INSURANCE & ANNUITY 71-0294708	OTHER FEES

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
MORGAN STANLEY SMITH BARNEY LLC	99	23926

(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.
VOYA RETIREMENT INSURANCE & ANNUITY 71-0294708	OTHER FEES

Part II Service Providers Who Fail or Refuse to Provide Information

4 Provide, to the extent possible, the following information for each service provider who failed or refused to provide the information necessary to complete this Schedule.

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
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(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

Part III Termination Information on Accountants and Enrolled Actuaries (see instructions)
(complete as many entries as needed)

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

SCHEDULE H (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Financial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ► File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110 2021 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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For calendar plan year 2021 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2021 and ending 12/31/2021		
A Name of plan CORTLAND SAVINGS & BANKING COMPANY 401(K) PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ►	002
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 CORTLAND SAVINGS & BANKING COMPANY	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 34-0165477	

Part I	Asset and Liability Statement
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1 Current value of plan assets and liabilities at the beginning and end of the plan year. Combine the value of plan assets held in more than one trust. Report the value of the plan's interest in a commingled fund containing the assets of more than one plan on a line-by-line basis unless the value is reportable on lines 1c(9) through 1c(14). Do not enter the value of that portion of an insurance contract which guarantees, during this plan year, to pay a specific dollar benefit at a future date. **Round off amounts to the nearest dollar.** MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 1b(1), 1b(2), 1c(8), 1g, 1h, and 1i. CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 1d and 1e. See instructions.

Assets		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
a Total noninterest-bearing cash.....	1a		
b Receivables (less allowance for doubtful accounts):			
(1) Employer contributions	1b(1)		
(2) Participant contributions.....	1b(2)		
(3) Other	1b(3)		
c General investments:			
(1) Interest-bearing cash (include money market accounts & certificates of deposit)	1c(1)		
(2) U.S. Government securities	1c(2)		
(3) Corporate debt instruments (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred	1c(3)(A)		
(B) All other	1c(3)(B)		
(4) Corporate stocks (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred	1c(4)(A)		
(B) Common	1c(4)(B)		
(5) Partnership/joint venture interests	1c(5)		
(6) Real estate (other than employer real property)	1c(6)		
(7) Loans (other than to participants)	1c(7)		
(8) Participant loans	1c(8)	153500	129477
(9) Value of interest in common/collective trusts	1c(9)		
(10) Value of interest in pooled separate accounts	1c(10)		
(11) Value of interest in master trust investment accounts	1c(11)		
(12) Value of interest in 103-12 investment entities	1c(12)		
(13) Value of interest in registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	1c(13)	11371343	13763078
(14) Value of funds held in insurance company general account (unallocated contracts).....	1c(14)	3489010	3082361
(15) Other.....	1c(15)	885664	280

		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
1d	Employer-related investments:		
(1)	Employer securities.....	2119782	3668373
(2)	Employer real property.....		
e	Buildings and other property used in plan operation		
f	Total assets (add all amounts in lines 1a through 1e)	18019299	20643569
Liabilities			
g	Benefit claims payable		
h	Operating payables		
i	Acquisition indebtedness.....		
j	Other liabilities.....		
k	Total liabilities (add all amounts in lines 1g through 1j)	0	0
Net Assets			
l	Net assets (subtract line 1k from line 1f)	18019299	20643569

Part II Income and Expense Statement

2 Plan income, expenses, and changes in net assets for the year. Include all income and expenses of the plan, including any trust(s) or separately maintained fund(s) and any payments/receipts to/from insurance carriers. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 2a, 2b(1)(E), 2e, 2f, and 2g.

		(a) Amount	(b) Total
a	Contributions:		
(1)	Received or receivable in cash from: (A) Employers	382608	
	(B) Participants	633110	
	(C) Others (including rollovers).....		
(2)	Noncash contributions.....		
(3)	Total contributions. Add lines 2a(1)(A) , (B) , (C) , and line 2a(2)		1015718
b	Earnings on investments:		
(1)	Interest:		
	(A) Interest-bearing cash (including money market accounts and certificates of deposit).....		
	(B) U.S. Government securities		
	(C) Corporate debt instruments		
	(D) Loans (other than to participants)		
	(E) Participant loans.....	7092	
	(F) Other	75742	
	(G) Total interest. Add lines 2b(1)(A) through (F)		82834
(2)	Dividends: (A) Preferred stock.....		
	(B) Common stock		
	(C) Registered investment company shares (e.g. mutual funds).....	1066108	
	(D) Total dividends. Add lines 2b(2)(A) , (B) , and (C)		1066108
(3)	Rents		
(4)	Net gain (loss) on sale of assets: (A) Aggregate proceeds		
	(B) Aggregate carrying amount (see instructions).....		
	(C) Subtract line 2b(4)(B) from line 2b(4)(A) and enter result		0
(5)	Unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of assets: (A) Real estate		
	(B) Other		
	(C) Total unrealized appreciation of assets. Add lines 2b(5)(A) and (B)		0

		(a) Amount	(b) Total
(6) Net investment gain (loss) from common/collective trusts.....	2b(6)		
(7) Net investment gain (loss) from pooled separate accounts.....	2b(7)		
(8) Net investment gain (loss) from master trust investment accounts.....	2b(8)		
(9) Net investment gain (loss) from 103-12 investment entities.....	2b(9)		
(10) Net investment gain (loss) from registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds).....	2b(10)		2863447
c Other income.....	2c		16294
d Total income. Add all income amounts in column (b) and enter total.....	2d		5044401
Expenses			
e Benefit payment and payments to provide benefits:			
(1) Directly to participants or beneficiaries, including direct rollovers.....	2e(1)	2366703	
(2) To insurance carriers for the provision of benefits.....	2e(2)		
(3) Other.....	2e(3)		
(4) Total benefit payments. Add lines 2e(1) through (3).....	2e(4)		2366703
f Corrective distributions (see instructions).....	2f		
g Certain deemed distributions of participant loans (see instructions).....	2g		
h Interest expense.....	2h		
i Administrative expenses: (1) Professional fees.....	2i(1)		
(2) Contract administrator fees.....	2i(2)		
(3) Investment advisory and management fees.....	2i(3)		
(4) Other.....	2i(4)	53428	
(5) Total administrative expenses. Add lines 2i(1) through (4).....	2i(5)		53428
j Total expenses. Add all expense amounts in column (b) and enter total.....	2j		2420131
Net Income and Reconciliation			
k Net income (loss). Subtract line 2j from line 2d.....	2k		2624270
l Transfers of assets:			
(1) To this plan.....	2l(1)		
(2) From this plan.....	2l(2)		

Part III Accountant's Opinion

3 Complete lines 3a through 3c if the opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is attached to this Form 5500. Complete line 3d if an opinion is not attached.

a The attached opinion of an independent qualified public accountant for this plan is (see instructions):

(1) ☒ Unmodified (2) ☐ Qualified (3) ☐ Disclaimer (4) ☐ Adverse

b Check the appropriate box(es) to indicate whether the IQPA performed an ERISA section 103(a)(3)(C) audit. Check both boxes (1) and (2) if the audit was performed pursuant to both 29 CFR 2520.103-8 and 29 CFR 2520.103-12(d). Check box (3) if pursuant to neither.

(1) ☒ DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 (2) ☐ DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d) (3) ☐ neither DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 nor DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d).

c Enter the name and EIN of the accountant (or accounting firm) below:

(1) Name: S. R. SNODGRASS, P.C.

(2) EIN: 25-1616561

d The opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is **not attached** because:

(1) ☐ This form is filed for a CCT, PSA, or MTIA. (2) ☐ It will be attached to the next Form 5500 pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.104-50.

Part IV Compliance Questions

4 CCTs and PSAs do not complete Part IV. MTIAs, 103-12 IEs, and GIAs do not complete lines 4a, 4e, 4f, 4g, 4h, 4k, 4m, 4n, or 5. 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 4j and 4l. MTIAs also do not complete line 4l.

During the plan year:

a Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program.).....

	Yes	No	Amount
4a		X	

	Yes	No	Amount
b Were any loans by the plan or fixed income obligations due the plan in default as of the close of the plan year or classified during the year as uncollectible? Disregard participant loans secured by participant's account balance. (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part I if "Yes" is checked.)			
4b		X	
c Were any leases to which the plan was a party in default or classified during the year as uncollectible? (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part II if "Yes" is checked.)			
4c		X	
d Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 4a. Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part III if "Yes" is checked.)			
4d		X	
e Was this plan covered by a fidelity bond?	X		4000000
f Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?		X	
4f		X	
g Did the plan hold any assets whose current value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?			
4g		X	
h Did the plan receive any noncash contributions whose value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?			
4h		X	
i Did the plan have assets held for investment? (Attach schedule(s) of assets if "Yes" is checked, and see instructions for format requirements.)	X		
4i	X		
j Were any plan transactions or series of transactions in excess of 5% of the current value of plan assets? (Attach schedule of transactions if "Yes" is checked and see instructions for format requirements.)			
4j		X	
k Were all the plan assets either distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC?			
4k		X	
l Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?			
4l		X	
m If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.)			
4m		X	
n If 4m was answered "Yes," check the "Yes" box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3.			
4n			
5a Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted during the plan year or any prior plan year?..... ☐ Yes ☒ No If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year _____.			
5b If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)			
5b(1) Name of plan(s)	5b(2) EIN(s)	5b(3) PN(s)	
5c Was the plan a defined benefit plan covered under the PBGC insurance program at any time during this plan year? (See ERISA section 4021 and instructions.) ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ Not determined If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year _____.			

SCHEDULE R (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Retirement Plan Information This schedule is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110 2021 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
For calendar plan year 2021 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2021 and ending 12/31/2021		
A Name of plan CORTLAND SAVINGS & BANKING COMPANY 401(K) PLAN		B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 002
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 CORTLAND SAVINGS & BANKING COMPANY		D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 34-0165477
Part I	Distributions	
All references to distributions relate only to payments of benefits during the plan year.		
1 Total value of distributions paid in property other than in cash or the forms of property specified in the instructions.....		1
2 Enter the EIN(s) of payor(s) who paid benefits on behalf of the plan to participants or beneficiaries during the year (if more than two, enter EINs of the two payors who paid the greatest dollar amounts of benefits): EIN(s): 71-0294708		
Profit-sharing plans, ESOPs, and stock bonus plans, skip line 3.		
3 Number of participants (living or deceased) whose benefits were distributed in a single sum, during the plan year		3
Part II	Funding Information (If the plan is not subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Internal Revenue Code or ERISA section 302, skip this Part.)	
4 Is the plan administrator making an election under Code section 412(d)(2) or ERISA section 302(d)(2)? ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ N/A If the plan is a defined benefit plan, go to line 8.		
5 If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions and enter the date of the ruling letter granting the waiver. Date: Month _____ Day _____ Year _____ If you completed line 5, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB and do not complete the remainder of this schedule.		
6 a Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year (include any prior year accumulated funding deficiency not waived)		6a
b Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year		6b
c Subtract the amount in line 6b from the amount in line 6a. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount).....		6c
If you completed line 6c, skip lines 8 and 9.		
7 Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 6c be met by the funding deadline? ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ N/A		
8 If a change in actuarial cost method was made for this plan year pursuant to a revenue procedure or other authority providing automatic approval for the change or a class ruling letter, does the plan sponsor or plan administrator agree with the change? ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ N/A		
Part III	Amendments	
9 If this is a defined benefit pension plan, were any amendments adopted during this plan year that increased or decreased the value of benefits? If yes, check the appropriate box. If no, check the "No" box..... ☐ Increase ☐ Decrease ☐ Both ☐ No		
Part IV	ESOPs (see instructions). If this is not a plan described under section 409(a) or 4975(e)(7) of the Internal Revenue Code, skip this Part.	
10 Were unallocated employer securities or proceeds from the sale of unallocated securities used to repay any exempt loan? ☐ Yes ☐ No		
11 a Does the ESOP hold any preferred stock? ☐ Yes ☐ No		
b If the ESOP has an outstanding exempt loan with the employer as lender, is such loan part of a "back-to-back" loan? (See instructions for definition of "back-to-back" loan.) ☐ Yes ☐ No		
12 Does the ESOP hold any stock that is not readily tradable on an established securities market? ☐ Yes ☐ No		
For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 5500.		
Schedule R (Form 5500) 2021 v. 201209		

Part V Additional Information for Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

13 Enter the following information for each employer that contributed more than 5% of total contributions to the plan during the plan year (measured in dollars). See instructions. *Complete as many entries as needed to report all applicable employers.*

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

- 14** Enter the number of deferred vested and retired participants (inactive participants), as of the beginning of the plan year, whose contributing employer is no longer making contributions to the plan for:

a The current plan year. Check the box to indicate the counting method used to determine the number of inactive participants: ☐ last contributing employer ☐ alternative ☐ reasonable approximation (see instructions for required attachment).....

14a

b The plan year immediately preceding the current plan year. ☐ Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment).....

14b

c The second preceding plan year. ☐ Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment).....

14c

- 15** Enter the ratio of the number of participants under the plan on whose behalf no employer had an obligation to make an employer contribution during the current plan year to:

a The corresponding number for the plan year immediately preceding the current plan year.....

15a

b The corresponding number for the second preceding plan year

15b

- 16** Information with respect to any employers who withdrew from the plan during the preceding plan year:

a Enter the number of employers who withdrew during the preceding plan year

16a

b If line 16a is greater than 0, enter the aggregate amount of withdrawal liability assessed or estimated to be assessed against such withdrawn employers.....

16b

- 17** If assets and liabilities from another plan have been transferred to or merged with this plan during the plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment..... ☐

Part VI Additional Information for Single-Employer and Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

- 18** If any liabilities to participants or their beneficiaries under the plan as of the end of the plan year consist (in whole or in part) of liabilities to such participants and beneficiaries under two or more pension plans as of immediately before such plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment..... ☐

- 19** If the total number of participants is 1,000 or more, complete lines (a) through (c)

a Enter the percentage of plan assets held as:

Stock: _____% Investment-Grade Debt: _____% High-Yield Debt: _____% Real Estate: _____% Other: _____%

b Provide the average duration of the combined investment-grade and high-yield debt:

☐ 0-3 years ☐ 3-6 years ☐ 6-9 years ☐ 9-12 years ☐ 12-15 years ☐ 15-18 years ☐ 18-21 years ☐ 21 years or more

c What duration measure was used to calculate line 19(b)?

☐ Effective duration ☐ Macaulay duration ☐ Modified duration ☐ Other (specify): _____

- 20 PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements.** If this is a multiemployer plan or a single-employer plan that is not covered by PBGC, skip line 20.

a Is the amount of unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40 greater than zero? ☐ Yes ☐ No

b If line 20a is "Yes," has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box:

☐ Yes.

☐ No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date.

☐ No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date.

☐ No. Other. Provide explanation _____

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Board of Trustees
The Cortland Savings and Banking Company 401(k) Plan

Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit of the 2021 Financial Statements

We have performed an audit of the financial statements of The Cortland Savings and Banking Company 401(k) Plan (the "Plan"), an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) (ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit). The financial statements comprise the statement of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2021, the related statement of changes in net assets available for benefits for the year then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements (2021 financial statements).

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audit of the 2021 financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's (DOL) Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audit need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the Plan (investment information) by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised, and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency, provided that the statements or information regarding assets so held are prepared and certified to by the bank or similar institution or insurance carrier in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA (qualified institution).

Management has obtained a certification from a qualified institution as of and for the year ended December 31, 2021, stating that the certified investment information, as described in Note 3 to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

Opinion on the 2021 Financial Statements

In our opinion, based on our audit and on the procedures performed as described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the 2021 Financial Statements section:

- The amounts and disclosures in the accompanying 2021 financial statements, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (U.S. GAAP).

**Opinion on the 2021 Financial Statements (Continued)**

- The information in the accompanying 2021 financial statements related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Basis for Opinion on the 2021 Financial Statements

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the 2021 Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion.

Emphasis of Matter

As discussed in Note 9 to the financial statements, the Board of Directors of The Cortland Savings and Banking Company, the Plan's sponsor, voted on June 22, 2021, to merge the Plan into The Farmers National Bank 401(k) Retirement Savings Plan effective January 11, 2022, the date on which all plan assets were transferred to the control of The Farmers National Bank 401(k) Retirement Savings Plan. Our opinion has not been modified with respect to this matter._

Responsibilities of Management for the 2021 Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with U.S. GAAP, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date that the financial statements are issued or available to be issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current plan instrument, including all plan amendments, administering the Plan, and determining that the Plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the Plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due, or which may become due, to such participants.



Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the 2021 Financial Statements

Except as described in the Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit of the 2021 Financial Statements section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance, and, therefore, is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Our audit did not extend to the certified investment information, except for obtaining and reading the certification, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the 2021 financial statements, and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of U.S. GAAP.

Accordingly, the objective of an ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with U.S. GAAP.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.



Other Matters

2021 Supplemental Schedule Required by ERISA

The supplemental schedule of Schedule H, Line 4i – Schedule of Assets (Held at end of Year), is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements but is supplementary information required by the DOL’s Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from, and relates directly to, the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information included in the supplemental schedule, other than that agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, has been subjected to auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with GAAS. For information included in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, we compared such information to the related certified investment information.

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedule, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedule, other than the information agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, including its form and content, is presented in conformity with the DOL’s Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

In our opinion:

- The form and content of the supplemental schedule, other than the information in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, are presented, in all material respects, in conformity with the DOL’s Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.
- The information in the supplemental schedule related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Auditor’s Report on the 2020 Financial Statements

We were engaged to audit the 2020 financial statements of the Plan. As permitted by 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the DOL’s Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA, the plan administrator instructed us not to perform, and we did not perform, any auditing procedures with respect to the information certified by a qualified institution. In our report dated June 16, 2021, we indicated that (a) because of the significance of the information that we did not audit, we were not able to obtain sufficient appropriate audit evidence to provide a basis for an audit opinion, and accordingly, we did not express an opinion on the 2020 financial statements, and (b) the form and content of the information included in the 2020 financial statements, other than that derived from the certified information, were presented in compliance with the DOL’s Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

A. R. Anadgrass, P.C.

Cranberry Township, Pennsylvania
October 5, 2022

Attachment to 2021 Form 5500
Schedule H, line 4i - Schedule of Assets
(Held at End of Year)
Cortland Savings & Banking Co. 401(k) Plan
EIN#34-0165477
Plan#002
As Of 12/31/2021

(a) (b) Identity of issue, borrower, lessor or similar party	(c) Description of investments including maturity date, rate of interest, collateral, par, or maturity date	(d) Cost	(e) Current Value
AB Large Cap Grw Fnd Z	Registered Investment Company		\$3,194,962
AmCen Emerging Markets Fd R6	Registered Investment Company		\$38,180
American Funds EuroPacific R6	Registered Investment Company		\$501,983
American Funds Income Fnd R6	Registered Investment Company		\$694,899
American Funds Nw Prspctv R6	Registered Investment Company		\$403,597
BlackRock Mid Cap Grw Eq Inst	Registered Investment Company		\$507,744
BlkRck Hlth Sci Opport Prt K	Registered Investment Company		\$444,157
Employer Stock Fund - Farmers	Registered Investment Company		\$3,668,373
Fidelity 500 Index Fund	Registered Investment Company		\$1,114,060
Fidelity Mid Cap Idx Fd	Registered Investment Company		\$82,686
Fidelity Sm Cp Ind Fd	Registered Investment Company		\$192,515
JPMorgan SmartRet B 2020 Fd R6	Registered Investment Company		\$78,618
JPMorgan SmartRet B 2025 Fd R6	Registered Investment Company		\$1,561,495
JPMorgan SmartRet B 2030 Fd R6	Registered Investment Company		\$185,178
JPMorgan SmartRet B 2035 Fd R6	Registered Investment Company		\$683,243
JPMorgan SmartRet B 2040 Fd R6	Registered Investment Company		\$129,345
JPMorgan SmartRet B 2045 Fd R6	Registered Investment Company		\$1,067,903
JPMorgan SmartRet B 2050 Fd R6	Registered Investment Company		\$127,319
JPMorgan SmartRet B 2055 Fd R6	Registered Investment Company		\$339,866
JPMorgan SmartRet B 2060 Fd R6	Registered Investment Company		\$38,116
JPMorgan SmartRet B Inc Fd R6	Registered Investment Company		\$13,217
PGIM Total Return Bond Fund R6	Registered Investment Company		\$318,954
PIMCO Intl Bd Fd US DI-Hdg I	Registered Investment Company		\$56,852
Pioneer Equity Income Fund K	Registered Investment Company		\$618,072
TD AMERITRADE SDBA	Self Directed Brokerage Account		\$280
Victory Sycmr Est VI Fd R6	Registered Investment Company		\$424,683
Victory Sycmr Sm Comp Opp F R6	Registered Investment Company		\$355,167
* Voya Fixed Account	Insurance Company General Account		\$1,544,400
* Voya Fixed Account A	Insurance Company General Account		\$1,537,960
* Voya GNMA Income W	Registered Investment Company		\$168,470
Will Blair SmCp Growth Fund I	Registered Investment Company		\$421,798
Participant Loans	Rates: 4.25% to 6.50%		\$129,477
TOTAL			\$20,643,569

* denotes party-in-interest

Column (d) is not required as the Plan's investments are totally participant directed.

**THE CORTLAND SAVINGS AND
BANKING COMPANY
401(k) PLAN**

**AUDITED
FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2021 AND 2020

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Board of Trustees
The Cortland Savings and Banking Company 401(k) Plan

Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit of the 2021 Financial Statements

We have performed an audit of the financial statements of The Cortland Savings and Banking Company 401(k) Plan (the "Plan"), an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) (ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit). The financial statements comprise the statement of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2021, the related statement of changes in net assets available for benefits for the year then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements (2021 financial statements).

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audit of the 2021 financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's (DOL) Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audit need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the Plan (investment information) by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised, and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency, provided that the statements or information regarding assets so held are prepared and certified to by the bank or similar institution or insurance carrier in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA (qualified institution).

Management has obtained a certification from a qualified institution as of and for the year ended December 31, 2021, stating that the certified investment information, as described in Note 3 to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

Opinion on the 2021 Financial Statements

In our opinion, based on our audit and on the procedures performed as described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the 2021 Financial Statements section:

- The amounts and disclosures in the accompanying 2021 financial statements, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (U.S. GAAP).



Opinion on the 2021 Financial Statements (Continued)

- The information in the accompanying 2021 financial statements related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Basis for Opinion on the 2021 Financial Statements

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the 2021 Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion.

Emphasis of Matter

As discussed in Note 1 to the financial statements, the Board of Directors of The Cortland Savings and Banking Company, the Plan's sponsor, voted on June 22, 2021, to merged the Plan into the Farmers National Bank 401(k) Retirement Savings Plan effective January 11, 2022. Our opinion has not been modified with respect to this matter.

Responsibilities of Management for the 2021 Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with U.S. GAAP, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date that the financial statements are issued or available to be issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current plan instrument, including all plan amendments, administering the Plan, and determining that the Plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the Plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due, or which may become due, to such participants.



Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the 2021 Financial Statements

Except as described in the Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit of the 2021 Financial Statements section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance, and, therefore, is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Our audit did not extend to the certified investment information, except for obtaining and reading the certification, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the 2021 financial statements, and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of U.S. GAAP.

Accordingly, the objective of an ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with U.S. GAAP.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.



Other Matters

2021 Supplemental Schedule Required by ERISA

The supplemental schedule of Schedule H, Line 4i – Schedule of Assets (Held at end of Year), is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements but is supplementary information required by the DOL’s Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from, and relates directly to, the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information included in the supplemental schedule, other than that agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, has been subjected to auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with GAAS. For information included in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, we compared such information to the related certified investment information.

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedule, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedule, other than the information agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, including its form and content, is presented in conformity with the DOL’s Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

In our opinion:

- The form and content of the supplemental schedule, other than the information in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, are presented, in all material respects, in conformity with the DOL’s Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.
- The information in the supplemental schedule related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Auditor’s Report on the 2020 Financial Statements

We have audited the statement of net assets available for benefits of the Plan as of December 31, 2020, and the related statement of changes in net assets available for benefits for the year ended December 31, 2020, and in our report dated June 16, 2021, we expressed an unmodified opinion on those financial statements.

Cranberry Township, Pennsylvania
October 5, 2022

The Cortland Savings and Banking Company 401(k) Plan
Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits

	December 31,	
	2021	2020
ASSETS		
Investments at fair value	\$ 20,514,092	\$ 17,865,799
Notes receivable from participants	129,477	153,500
TOTAL ASSETS	20,643,569	18,019,299
 Excess contribution payable	 616	 —
TOTAL LIABILITIES	616	—
 NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS	 \$ 20,642,953	 \$ 18,019,299

**The Cortland Savings and Banking Company 401(k) Plan
Statements of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits**

	For the Years Ended December 31,	
	2021	2020
ADDITIONS		
Investment income:		
Net appreciation in the fair value of investments	\$ 2,863,366	\$ 1,316,155
Interest and dividend income	1,141,850	397,174
Total investment income	4,005,216	1,713,329
Interest income on notes receivable from participants	7,092	8,739
Other income	16,294	13,785
Contributions:		
Employee	632,575	652,280
Employer	382,608	395,599
Rollovers	-	110,716
Total contributions	1,015,183	1,158,595
Total additions	5,043,785	2,894,448
DEDUCTIONS		
Distributions to participants	2,366,703	662,538
Administrative expense	53,428	48,397
Total deductions	2,420,131	710,935
NET INCREASE	2,623,654	2,183,513
Net Assets Available For Benefits Beginning of Year	18,019,299	15,835,786
NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS END OF YEAR	\$ 20,642,953	\$ 18,019,299

The Cortland Savings and Banking Company 401(k) Plan
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
December 31, 2021 and 2020

NOTE 1 – DESCRIPTION OF PLAN

The following description of The Cortland Savings and Banking Company 401(k) Plan (the Plan) provides only general information. Participants should refer to the Plan document for a more complete description of the Plan's provisions.

General

The Plan is a defined contribution plan covering all eligible employees of the Cortland Savings and Banking Company (the Bank). Full-time and part-time employees who are 18 years of age or older and are not considered seasonal employees are eligible to participate immediately upon their hire date. The Plan is subject to the provisions of Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). The Board of Directors of the Bank is responsible for oversight of the Plan. The Compensation and Benefits Committee determines the appropriateness of the Plan's investment offerings, monitors investment performance and reports to the Board of Directors of the Bank.

The U.S. Federal government passed the "Coronavirus Aid, Relief, and Economic Security (CARES) Act" on March 27, 2020. The CARES Act permits suspension of loan payments due for up to one year and permits individuals to stop receiving 2020 required minimum distributions. The Plan has implemented the required changes.

Plan Merger

On November 1, 2021, the Bank merged with and into the Farmers National Bank of Canfield, pursuant to the Agreement and Plan of Merger by and among Cortland Bancorp and Farmers National Banc Corp ("Farmers"). At that time, the common shares of Cortland Bancorp in the Cortland ER Stock Fund, were exchanged for a combination of Farmers common shares and cash. Cash received in the exchange was used to purchase additional shares of Farmers to the extent required by the ER Stock Fund operating agreement. Also pursuant to the terms of the June 22, 2021 Merger Agreement, the Plan was merged into the Farmers National Bank 401(k) Retirement Savings Plan effective January 11, 2022, whereby all investments in the plan were liquidated and funds reinvested in the investment funds available in the Farmers' Plan.

Contributions

Participants may make salary deferral contributions at their discretion. Participant contributions may not exceed the dollar limit set by law, which was \$20,500 and \$19,500 for the years ended 2021 and 2020, respectively. The Bank matches each participant's contributions up to a maximum of 5 percent of the participant's annual compensation. Additional amounts may be contributed at the discretion of the Board of Directors of the Bank, for which there were none in 2021 and 2020. The IRS allows individuals who are at least 50 years of age to make catch-up contributions. The maximum amount of the catch-up contributions was \$6,500 for both 2021 and 2020.

Participant-Directed Accounts

The participant's elective deferrals, Bank contributions, and an allocation of the Plan earnings and losses are allocated to participant-directed accounts. Allocations are based on participant compensation, contributions and account balances, as defined. The benefit to which a participant is entitled is the fair value of the participant's vested account.

Separate Investment Options

Each participant may direct contributions and earnings to be invested in one or more investment options in the Plan. The options are summarized as follows:

Cortland ER Stock Fund

These funds are invested in a unitized fund of Cortland Bancorp common stock. The Cortland Bancorp shares were exchanged for common shares of Farmers National Banc Corp as a result of a merger on November 1, 2021. See Note 9.

Mutual Funds

These funds are invested in various mutual funds offered by the Plan.

Personal Brokerage Accounts

These funds are invested in self-directed brokerage accounts. All investments are directed by the participant.

Vesting

Participants are immediately vested in their salary deferral contribution, the Bank's matching contribution, and any earnings or losses thereon.

The Cortland Savings and Banking Company 401(k) Plan
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
December 31, 2021 and 2020

NOTE 1 – DESCRIPTION OF PLAN (continued)

Payments of Benefits

The normal retirement date is the date a participant reaches age 65. When a participant reaches the normal retirement date, terminates employment with the Bank, becomes totally disabled, or dies while participating in the Plan, they are entitled to receive the vested amount in their individual account.

If a participant dies before receiving all of the benefits in their account, the beneficiary will receive the remainder in the participant's account as a lump sum or in installments.

If benefits are elected to be received in installments, the installments may be made over a period of time not to exceed the participant's life expectancy or the joint life expectancy of the participant and designated beneficiary at the time the election is made.

Notes Receivable from Participants

Participants may borrow from their accounts a minimum of \$1,000 up to a maximum equal to the lesser of \$50,000 or 50 percent of their account balance. The loans are secured by the balance in the participant's account and bear interest at rates that range from 4.25% to 6.50%. Rates are indexed using the Wall Street Journal Prime plus 1% fixed at inception. Principal and interest are paid ratably through payroll deductions for active employees and, inactive participants with outstanding loan balances have the option to make payment-in-full through the Plan participant website.

NOTE 2 – ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Basis of Presentation

The accompanying Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits and Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits are prepared on the accrual basis of accounting.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with U.S. Generally Accepted Accounting Principles requires the Plan administrator to make estimates and assumptions that affect certain reported amounts and disclosures. Accordingly, actual results may differ from these estimates.

Valuation of Investments

Investments are stated at fair value as determined by quoted market prices. The market price for Cortland Bancorp common stock (trade symbol CLDB) held in the Cortland ER Stock Fund and Personal Brokerage Accounts, and subsequently for Farmers National Banc Corp (trade symbol FMNB) was determined by prices quoted on the NASDAQ Capital Market. Valuation methods are reviewed and approved by the Compensation and Benefits Committee.

Net Change in Aggregate Fair Value of Investments

In accordance with the policy of stating investments at fair value, the change in the aggregate fair value of investments for the year is reflected in the Statements of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits.

Purchases and sales of investments are recorded on a trade-date basis. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Net appreciation includes the Plan's gains and losses on investments bought and sold, as well as held during the year.

Notes Receivable from Participants

Notes receivable from participants are measured at their unpaid principal balance plus any accrued but unpaid interest. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Related fees are recorded as administrative expenses when they are incurred. No allowance for credit losses has been recorded as of December 31, 2021 or 2020. Delinquent participant loans are reclassified as distributions based upon the terms of the Plan document.

Payment of Benefits

Benefits are recorded as distributions when paid.

The Cortland Savings and Banking Company 401(k) Plan
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
December 31, 2021 and 2020

NOTE 2 – ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

Administrative Expenses

Certain administrative functions are performed by officers and employees of the Bank. No such officer or employee receives compensation from the Plan. Audit and administrative fees are paid directly by the Bank. Such costs amounted to \$20,730 and \$23,461 for the years ended December 31, 2021 and 2020, respectively. Administrative expenses at the Plan relating to administrative and record-keeping fees are paid by the Plan and recorded as incurred.

Excess Contributions Payable

Amounts payable to participants for contributions in excess of amounts allowed by the IRS are recorded as a liability with a corresponding reduction to contributions. There were \$616 in excess contributions at December 31, 2021 and none in 2020.

NOTE 3 – INVESTMENTS

The Plan's investments are administered by Voya International Trust Company (Voya) through an agreement dated March 1, 2001. The Plan's Personal Brokerage Account investments are administered by T.D. Ameritrade through the Voya Financial platform.

The investment information as of and for the year ended December 31, 2021 included throughout the Plan's financial statements and supplemental schedule, was prepared by or derived from information provided by the Trustee (Voya) and furnished to the Plan Administrator. The Plan Administrator has obtained certification from the Trustee that information provided to the Plan Administrator by the Trustee related to investments of \$20,514,092 and notes receivable from participants of \$129,477 is complete and accurate. Accordingly, as permitted by 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA, the Plan Administrator instructed the Plan's independent auditors not to perform any auditing procedures with respect to the information, that appears throughout the financial statements and supplemental schedule, related to the investments and notes receivable from participants.

Voya also certified to the completeness and accuracy of \$2,863,366 of net appreciation in fair value of investments, \$1,141,850 of interest and dividend income related to the aforementioned investments, \$7,092 related to interest income on notes receivable from participants, and \$16,294 in other income for the year ended December 31, 2021.

NOTE 4 – TAX STATUS

On September 1, 2014, the Internal Revenue Service stated that the prototype adopted by the Plan, as then designed, qualifies under Section 401(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (IRC). The Plan has not received a determination letter specific to the Plan itself; however, the Plan administrator and the Plan's tax counsel believe that the Plan was designed and was being operated in compliance with the applicable requirements of the IRC. Therefore, no provision for income taxes has been included in the Plan's financial statements.

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require plan management to evaluate tax positions taken by the plan and recognize a tax liability if the plan has taken an uncertain position that more-likely-than-not would not be sustained upon examination by the Internal Revenue Service. The Plan administrator has analyzed the tax positions taken by the Plan, and has concluded that as of December 31, 2021, there are no uncertain positions taken or expected to be taken that would require recognition of a liability or disclosure in the financial statements. The Plan is subject to routine audits by taxing jurisdictions; however, there are currently no audits for any tax periods in progress.

NOTE 5 – RELATED-PARTY TRANSACTIONS AND PARTY-IN-INTEREST TRANSACTIONS

Voya Institutional Trust Company is the Trustee for the Plan. Voya Financial, Inc. provides recordkeeping and asset segregation services for the Plan. T.D. Ameritrade is the administrator for the Personal Brokerage Accounts and is responsible for recordkeeping and asset segregation of these accounts.

The Cortland ER Stock Fund is a unitized fund that is comprised solely of Cortland Bancorp common stock and cash and is administered by Voya. The Farmers ER Stock Fund is a unitized fund that is comprised solely of Farmers National Banc Corp common stock and cash and is administered by Voya.

The Cortland Savings and Banking Company 401(k) Plan
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
December 31, 2021 and 2020

NOTE 6 – CONCENTRATIONS OF RISK

The Plan has investments in a variety of investment funds. Investments in general are exposed to various risks, such as interest rate, credit, and overall market volatility. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investments, it is reasonably possible that changes in the values of the investments will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect the amounts reported in the Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits.

Since the assets held by the Plan include Farmers National Banc Corp common stock, the anticipated assets available for benefits in 2022 will be partially the result of the its future stock market performance, which is subject to various risk factors.

The fair value of Farmers National Banc Corp common stock held by the Plan was \$3,668,373 at December 31, 2021 while the fair value of Cortland Bancorp common stock held by the Plan totaled \$2,160,211 at December 31, 2020.

NOTE 7 – FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS

Accounting guidance affirms that the objective of fair value when the market for an asset is not active is the price that would be received to sell the asset in an orderly transaction, and clarifies and includes additional factors for determining whether there has been a significant decrease in market activity for an asset when the market for that asset is not active. Accounting guidance requires an entity to base its conclusion about whether a transaction was not orderly on the weight of the evidence.

The Plan categorizes assets recorded at fair value into three levels based on the markets in which the assets are traded and the reliability of the assumptions used to determine fair value. A financial instrument's level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of input that is significant to the fair value measurement (with Level I considered highest and Level III considered lowest). A brief description of each level follows:

Level I: Quoted prices are available in active markets for identical assets as of the reported date.

Level II: Pricing inputs are other than quoted prices in active markets, which are either directly or indirectly observable as of the reported date. The nature of these assets include items for which quoted prices are available but which trade less frequently, and items that are fair valued using other financial instruments, the parameters of which can be directly observed.

Level III: Assets that have little to no pricing observability as of the reported date. These items do not have two-way markets and are measured using management's best estimate of fair value, where inputs into the determination of fair value require significant management judgment or estimation.

Valuation techniques are designed to maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs.

Following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for assets measured at fair value. There have been no changes in the methodologies used at December 31, 2021 and 2020.

Cortland/ Farmers ER Stock Fund: The unitized stock fund consists of Cortland Bancorp and subsequently Farmers National Banc Corp common stock and a short-term cash component that provides liquidity for daily trading. The common stocks are valued at the closing price reported on the active market on which the individual securities are traded and the short-term cash investments are valued at cost, which approximates fair value.

Cortland Common Stock and Other Common Stock: Valued at the closing price reported on the active market on which the individual securities are traded.

Mutual Funds: Valued at the daily closing price as reported by the fund. Mutual funds held by the Plan are open-end mutual funds that are registered with the Securities and Exchange Commission. These funds are required to publish their daily net asset value (NAV) and to transact at that price. The mutual funds held by the Plan are deemed to be actively traded.

The methods described above may produce a fair value calculation that may not be indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future fair values. Furthermore, while the Plan believes its valuation methods are appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine the fair value of certain financial instruments could result in a different fair value measurement at the reporting date.

The Cortland Savings and Banking Company 401(k) Plan
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
December 31, 2021 and 2020

NOTE 7 – FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS (continued)

The following tables set forth by level, within the fair value hierarchy, the Plan's assets at fair value as of December 31, 2021 and 2020:

	December 31, 2021			Total
	Level I	Level II	Level III	
Assets:				
Farmers ER Stock Fund	\$ 3,668,373	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 3,668,373
Mutual funds:				
Bond/income funds	3,626,637	—	—	3,626,637
Asset allocation funds	4,224,299	—	—	4,224,299
Balanced funds	694,899	—	—	694,899
Equity funds	6,911,687	—	—	6,911,687
Specialty funds	444,157	—	—	444,157
Global/international funds	943,760	—	—	943,760
Total mutual funds	16,845,439			16,845,439
Personal brokerage accounts:				
Interest bearing cash	280	—	—	280
Cortland common stock	-	—	—	-
Other common stock	-	—	—	-
Total personal brokerage accounts	280	—	—	280
Total assets at fair value	<u>\$ 20,514,092</u>	<u>\$ —</u>	<u>\$ —</u>	<u>\$ 20,514,092</u>

	December 31, 2020			Total
	Level I	Level II	Level III	
Assets:				
Cortland ER Stock Fund	\$ 2,119,782	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 2,119,782
Mutual funds:				
Bond/income funds	4,135,102	—	—	4,135,102
Asset allocation funds	3,668,835	—	—	3,668,835
Balanced funds	612,336	—	—	612,336
Equity funds	5,094,801	—	—	5,094,801
Specialty funds	397,809	—	—	397,809
Global/international funds	951,470	—	—	951,470
Total mutual funds	14,860,353			14,860,353
Personal brokerage accounts:				
Interest bearing cash	205,196	—	—	205,196
Cortland common stock	40,429	—	—	40,429
Other common stock	640,039	—	—	640,039
Total personal brokerage accounts	885,664	—	—	885,664
Total assets at fair value	<u>\$ 17,865,799</u>	<u>\$ —</u>	<u>\$ —</u>	<u>\$ 17,865,799</u>

The Cortland Savings and Banking Company 401(k) Plan
NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
December 31, 2021 and 2020

NOTE 8 – RECONCILIATION OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS TO FORM 5500

The following is a reconciliation of net assets available for benefits per the financial statements to the Form 5500 at December 31, 2021:

Net Assets Available for Benefits per financial statements	\$20,642,953
Add: Excess contributions payable	<u>616</u>
Net Assets Available for Benefits per Form 5500	\$20,643,569

The following is a reconciliation of the net increase in net assets available for benefits per the financial statements to the Form 5500 for the year ended December 31, 2021:

Net Increase in Net Assets Available for Benefits per the financial statements	\$2,623,654
Add: Excess contributions payable	<u>616</u>
Net Increase in Net Assets Available for Benefits per Form 5500	\$2,624,270

There were no reconciling amounts for 2020.

NOTE 9 – SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

Management has reviewed events occurring through October 5, 2022, the date the financial statements were issued, and no other subsequent events occurred requiring accrual or disclosure, other than the Plan was merged into the Farmers National Bank 401(k) Retirement Savings Plan effective January 11, 2022, whereby all investments in the plan were liquidated and funds reinvested in the investment funds available in the Farmers' Plan. The merger does not impact participant benefits as the benefit provisions were incorporated in the Farmers' Plan.

The Cortland Savings and Banking Company 401(k) Plan
SCHEDULE H, LINE 4i – SCHEDULE OF ASSETS (HELD AT END OF YEAR)

EIN: 34-0165477

Plan Number: 002

December 31, 2021

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)
	Identity of issuer, borrower, lessor or similar party	Description of investment including maturity date, rate of interest, collateral, par or maturity value	Cost	Current Value
	<u>FARMERS ER STOCK FUND</u>			
*	Farmers ER Stock Fund	Unitized Fund 119,852 Units	N/A	<u>\$ 3,668,373</u>
	TOTAL FARMERS ER STOCK FUND			3,668,373
	<u>MUTUAL FUNDS</u>			
	AB Large Cap Growth Fund - Class Z	Mutual Funds 32,341 Units	N/A	3,194,962
	American Century Emerging Markets Fund - Class R-6	Mutual Funds 2,685 Units	N/A	38,180
	American Funds EuroPacific Growth Fund - Class R-6	Mutual Funds 7,755 Units	N/A	501,983
	American Funds New Perspective Fund - Class R-6	Mutual Funds 6,074 Units	N/A	403,597
	American Funds The Income Fund of America - Class R-6	Mutual Funds 26,872 Units	N/A	694,899
	BlackRock Health Sciences Opportunities Portfolio - Class K	Mutual Funds 5,551 Units	N/A	444,157
	BlackRock Mid Cap Growth Equity Portfolio - Institutional Shares	Mutual Funds 10,591 Units	N/A	507,744
	Fidelity 500 Index Fund	Mutual Funds 6,738 Units	N/A	1,114,060
	Fidelity Mid Cap Index Fund	Mutual Funds 2,585 Units	N/A	82,686
	Fidelity Small Cap Index Fund	Mutual Funds 6,985 Units	N/A	192,515
	JPMorgan SmartRetirement Blend 2020 Fund - Class R-6 Shares	Mutual Funds 3,691 Units	N/A	78,618
	JPMorgan SmartRetirement Blend 2025 Fund - Class R-6 Shares	Mutual Funds 64,900 Units	N/A	1,561,495
	JPMorgan SmartRetirement Blend 2030 Fund - Class R-6 Shares	Mutual Funds 7,025 Units	N/A	185,178
	JPMorgan SmartRetirement Blend 2035 Fund - Class R-6 Shares	Mutual Funds 23,798 Units	N/A	683,243
	JPMorgan SmartRetirement Blend 2040 Fund - Class R-6 Shares	Mutual Funds 4,297 Units	N/A	129,345
	JPMorgan SmartRetirement Blend 2045 Fund - Class R-6 Shares	Mutual Funds 34,228 Units	N/A	1,067,903
	JPMorgan SmartRetirement Blend 2050 Fund - Class R-6 Shares	Mutual Funds 4,091 Units	N/A	127,319
	JPMorgan SmartRetirement Blend 2055 Fund - Class R-6 Shares	Mutual Funds 11,006 Units	N/A	339,866
	JPMorgan SmartRetirement Blend 2060 Fund - Class R-6 Shares	Mutual Funds 1,587 Units	N/A	38,116
	JPMorgan SmartRetirement Blend Income Fund - Class R-6 Shares	Mutual Funds 693 Units	N/A	13,217
	PGIM Total Return Bond Fund - Class R-6	Mutual Funds 22,012 Units	N/A	318,954
	PIMCO International Bond Fund (U.S. Dollar-Hedged) - Class I	Mutual Funds 5,293 Units	N/A	56,852
	Pioneer Equity Income Fund - Class K Shares	Mutual Funds 15,090 Units	N/A	618,072
	Victory Sycamore Established Value Fund - Class R-6	Mutual Funds 8,552 Units	N/A	424,683
	Victory Sycamore Small Company Opportunity Fund - Class R-6	Mutual Funds 6,775 Units	N/A	355,167
*	Voya Fixed Account	Mutual Funds 1,544,400 Units	N/A	1,544,400
*	Voya Fixed Account A	Mutual Funds 1,537,960 Units	N/A	1,537,960
*	Voya GNMA Income Fund - Class W	Mutual Funds 20,056 Units	N/A	168,470
	William Blair Small Cap Growth Fund - Class I Shares	Mutual Funds 11,242 Units	N/A	<u>421,798</u>
	TOTAL MUTUAL FUNDS			16,845,439
	<u>SELF-DIRECTED BROKERAGE ACCOUNTS</u>			
*	TD Ameritrade	Self-Directed Account N/A	N/A	<u>280</u>
	TOTAL SELF-DIRECTED BROKERAGE ACCOUNTS			280
	<u>NOTES RECEIVABLE FROM PARTICIPANTS</u>			
*	Participant Loans	4.25% to 6.50%, maturity through 2038	—	<u>129,477</u>
	TOTAL NOTES RECEIVABLE FROM PARTICIPANTS			129,477
	TOTAL			<u><u>\$ 20,643,569</u></u>

* Denotes party-in-interest transaction as the investment is managed by VOYA Financial.

N/A indicates not applicable