

|                                                                                                                                                                                                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                                                                                                         |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Form 5500</b><br><br>Department of the Treasury<br>Internal Revenue Service<br><br>Department of Labor<br>Employee Benefits Security<br>Administration<br><br>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation | <b>Annual Return/Report of Employee Benefit Plan</b><br>This form is required to be filed for employee benefit plans under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).<br><br><b>▶ Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500.</b> | OMB Nos. 1210-0110<br>1210-0089<br><br><b>2021</b><br><br><b>This Form is Open to Public Inspection</b> |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

|                                                                                                          |                                                 |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Part I</b>                                                                                            | <b>Annual Report Identification Information</b> |
| For calendar plan year 2021 or fiscal plan year beginning <u>01/01/2021</u> and ending <u>12/31/2021</u> |                                                 |

**A** This return/report is for: ☐ a multiemployer plan ☐ a multiple-employer plan (Filers checking this box must attach a list of participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.)

☒ a single-employer plan ☐ a DFE (specify) \_\_\_\_\_

**B** This return/report is: ☐ the first return/report ☐ the final return/report

☐ an amended return/report ☐ a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)

**C** If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here. . . . . ☐

**D** Check box if filing under: ☒ Form 5558 ☐ automatic extension ☐ the DFVC program

☐ special extension (enter description) \_\_\_\_\_

**E** If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here. . . . . ☐

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                                                     |                                                       |  |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|--|
| <b>Part II</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | <b>Basic Plan Information</b> —enter all requested information      |                                                       |  |
| <b>1a</b> Name of plan<br><br><u>ASHTON WOODS HOMES RETIREMENT SAVINGS PLAN</u><br><br><br><b>2a</b> Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan)<br>Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. Box)<br>City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code (if foreign, see instructions)<br><u>ASHTON WOODS USA, LLC.</u><br><br><u>3820 MANSELL ROAD SUITE 400</u><br><u>ALPHARETTA, GA 30022</u> | <b>1b</b> Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ <u>001</u>                 | <b>1c</b> Effective date of plan<br><u>06/01/1994</u> |  |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | <b>2b</b> Employer Identification Number (EIN)<br><u>37-1590746</u> |                                                       |  |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | <b>2c</b> Plan Sponsor's telephone number<br><u>678-597-2136</u>    |                                                       |  |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | <b>2d</b> Business code (see instructions)<br><u>236110</u>         |                                                       |  |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                                                     |                                                       |  |

**Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.**

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

|                  |                                                   |            |                                                              |
|------------------|---------------------------------------------------|------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>SIGN HERE</b> | Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature. | 10/14/2022 | KARIN B SHABAN                                               |
|                  | Signature of plan administrator                   | Date       | Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator       |
| <b>SIGN HERE</b> | Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature. | 10/14/2022 | KARIN B SHABAN                                               |
|                  | Signature of employer/plan sponsor                | Date       | Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor |
| <b>SIGN HERE</b> |                                                   |            |                                                              |
|                  | Signature of DFE                                  | Date       | Enter name of individual signing as DFE                      |

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 5500.

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |      |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|
| <b>3a</b> Plan administrator's name and address <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Same as Plan Sponsor                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |  | <b>3b</b> Administrator's EIN                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |      |
| <b>4</b> If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report:<br><b>a</b> Sponsor's name<br><b>c</b> Plan Name                                                                                                                                                          |  | <b>3c</b> Administrator's telephone number<br><br><b>4b</b> EIN<br><b>4d</b> PN                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |      |
| <b>5</b> Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |  | <b>5</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | 1118 |
| <b>6</b> Number of participants as of the end of the plan year unless otherwise stated (welfare plans complete only lines <b>6a(1)</b> , <b>6a(2)</b> , <b>6b</b> , <b>6c</b> , and <b>6d</b> ).                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |      |
| <b>a(1)</b> Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |  | <b>6a(1)</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 831  |
| <b>a(2)</b> Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |  | <b>6a(2)</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | 1056 |
| <b>b</b> Retired or separated participants receiving benefits.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |  | <b>6b</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 0    |
| <b>c</b> Other retired or separated participants entitled to future benefits .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |  | <b>6c</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 352  |
| <b>d</b> Subtotal. Add lines <b>6a(2)</b> , <b>6b</b> , and <b>6c</b> .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |  | <b>6d</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 1408 |
| <b>e</b> Deceased participants whose beneficiaries are receiving or are entitled to receive benefits. ....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |  | <b>6e</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 2    |
| <b>f</b> Total. Add lines <b>6d</b> and <b>6e</b> .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |  | <b>6f</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 1410 |
| <b>g</b> Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |  | <b>6g</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 1372 |
| <b>h</b> Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |  | <b>6h</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 173  |
| <b>7</b> Enter the total number of employers obligated to contribute to the plan (only multiemployer plans complete this item).....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |  | <b>7</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |      |
| <b>8a</b> If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:<br>2E 2F 2G 2J 2K 2T 3D 3H                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |      |
| <b>b</b> If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |      |
| <b>9a</b> Plan funding arrangement (check all that apply)<br><b>(1)</b> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Insurance<br><b>(2)</b> <input type="checkbox"/> Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts<br><b>(3)</b> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Trust<br><b>(4)</b> <input type="checkbox"/> General assets of the sponsor                                                                                                            |  | <b>9b</b> Plan benefit arrangement (check all that apply)<br><b>(1)</b> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Insurance<br><b>(2)</b> <input type="checkbox"/> Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts<br><b>(3)</b> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Trust<br><b>(4)</b> <input type="checkbox"/> General assets of the sponsor                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |      |
| <b>10</b> Check all applicable boxes in 10a and 10b to indicate which schedules are attached, and, where indicated, enter the number attached. (See instructions)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |      |
| <b>a Pension Schedules</b><br><b>(1)</b> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>R</b> (Retirement Plan Information)<br><br><b>(2)</b> <input type="checkbox"/> <b>MB</b> (Multiemployer Defined Benefit Plan and Certain Money Purchase Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary<br><br><b>(3)</b> <input type="checkbox"/> <b>SB</b> (Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary |  | <b>b General Schedules</b><br><b>(1)</b> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>H</b> (Financial Information)<br><b>(2)</b> <input type="checkbox"/> <b>I</b> (Financial Information – Small Plan)<br><b>(3)</b> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <u>1</u> <b>A</b> (Insurance Information)<br><b>(4)</b> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>C</b> (Service Provider Information)<br><b>(5)</b> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>D</b> (DFE/Participating Plan Information)<br><b>(6)</b> <input type="checkbox"/> <b>G</b> (Financial Transaction Schedules) |      |

**Part III Form M-1 Compliance Information (to be completed by welfare benefit plans)**

**11a** If the plan provides welfare benefits, was the plan subject to the Form M-1 filing requirements during the plan year? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ..... ☐ Yes ☐ No

If "Yes" is checked, complete lines 11b and 11c.

**11b** Is the plan currently in compliance with the Form M-1 filing requirements? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ..... ☐ Yes ☐ No

**11c** Enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the 2021 Form M-1 annual report. If the plan was not required to file the 2021 Form M-1 annual report, enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the most recent Form M-1 that was required to be filed under the Form M-1 filing requirements. (Failure to enter a valid Receipt Confirmation Code will subject the Form 5500 filing to rejection as incomplete.)

Receipt Confirmation Code \_\_\_\_\_

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                                                                                |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <div>SCHEDULE A<br/>(Form 5500)<br/><div>Department of the Treasury<br/>Internal Revenue Service</div><div>Department of Labor<br/>Employee Benefits Security Administration</div><div>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</div></div> | <div>Insurance Information</div> <div>This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA).</div> <div>▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.</div> <div>▶ Insurance companies are required to provide the information pursuant to ERISA section 103(a)(2).</div> | <div>OMB No. 1210-0110</div> <div>2021</div> <div>This Form is Open to Public Inspection</div> |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

|                                                                                            |                                                      |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|
| For calendar plan year 2021 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2021 and ending 12/31/2021 |                                                      |
| A Name of plan<br>ASHTON WOODS HOMES RETIREMENT SAVINGS PLAN                               | B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 001                 |
| C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500<br>ASHTON WOODS USA, LLC.           | D Employer Identification Number (EIN)<br>37-1590746 |

|        |                                                                           |                                                                                                                                                                    |
|--------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Part I | Information Concerning Insurance Contract Coverage, Fees, and Commissions | Provide information for each contract on a separate Schedule A. Individual contracts grouped as a unit in Parts II and III can be reported on a single Schedule A. |
|--------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

1 Coverage Information:

(a) Name of insurance carrier  
VOYA RETIREMENT INSURANCE AND ANNUITY COMPANY

| (b) EIN    | (c) NAIC code | (d) Contract or identification number | (e) Approximate number of persons covered at end of policy or contract year | Policy or contract year |            |
|------------|---------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|------------|
|            |               |                                       |                                                                             | (f) From                | (g) To     |
| 71-0294708 | 86509         | ZH9830                                | 1410                                                                        | 01/01/2021              | 12/31/2021 |

2 Insurance fee and commission information. Enter the total fees and total commissions paid. List in line 3 the agents, brokers, and other persons in descending order of the amount paid.

|                                              |                                    |
|----------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| (a) Total amount of commissions paid<br>7677 | (b) Total amount of fees paid<br>0 |
|----------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|

3 Persons receiving commissions and fees. (Complete as many entries as needed to report all persons).

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid  
NORTHWESTERN MUTUAL INVESTMENT SERV      ATTNIPS COMPENSATION 720 E WISCONSI  
MILWAUKEE, WI 53202

| (b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid | Fees and other commissions paid |             | (e) Organization code |
|-----------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------|-----------------------|
|                                               | (c) Amount                      | (d) Purpose |                       |
| 7677                                          |                                 |             | 3                     |

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

| (b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid | Fees and other commissions paid |             | (e) Organization code |
|-----------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------|-----------------------|
|                                               | (c) Amount                      | (d) Purpose |                       |
|                                               |                                 |             |                       |

---

**(a)** Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

---

| <b>(b)</b> Amount of sales and base commissions paid | Fees and other commissions paid |                    | <b>(e)</b><br>Organization code |
|------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------|
|                                                      | <b>(c)</b> Amount               | <b>(d)</b> Purpose |                                 |
|                                                      |                                 |                    |                                 |

---

**(a)** Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

---

| <b>(b)</b> Amount of sales and base commissions paid | Fees and other commissions paid |                    | <b>(e)</b><br>Organization code |
|------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------|
|                                                      | <b>(c)</b> Amount               | <b>(d)</b> Purpose |                                 |
|                                                      |                                 |                    |                                 |

---

**(a)** Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

---

| <b>(b)</b> Amount of sales and base commissions paid | Fees and other commissions paid |                    | <b>(e)</b><br>Organization code |
|------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------|
|                                                      | <b>(c)</b> Amount               | <b>(d)</b> Purpose |                                 |
|                                                      |                                 |                    |                                 |

---

**(a)** Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

---

| <b>(b)</b> Amount of sales and base commissions paid | Fees and other commissions paid |                    | <b>(e)</b><br>Organization code |
|------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------|
|                                                      | <b>(c)</b> Amount               | <b>(d)</b> Purpose |                                 |
|                                                      |                                 |                    |                                 |

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**(a)** Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

---

| <b>(b)</b> Amount of sales and base commissions paid | Fees and other commissions paid |                    | <b>(e)</b><br>Organization code |
|------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------|
|                                                      | <b>(c)</b> Amount               | <b>(d)</b> Purpose |                                 |
|                                                      |                                 |                    |                                 |

**Part II Investment and Annuity Contract Information**

Where individual contracts are provided, the entire group of such individual contracts with each carrier may be treated as a unit for purposes of this report.

|          |                                                                                               |          |          |
|----------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|----------|
| <b>4</b> | Current value of plan's interest under this contract in the general account at year end ..... | <b>4</b> | 4811872  |
| <b>5</b> | Current value of plan's interest under this contract in separate accounts at year end.....    | <b>5</b> | 82556561 |

**6** Contracts With Allocated Funds:**a** State the basis of premium rates ▶

|          |                                                                                                                                                                                                       |           |  |
|----------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|--|
| <b>b</b> | Premiums paid to carrier .....                                                                                                                                                                        | <b>6b</b> |  |
| <b>c</b> | Premiums due but unpaid at the end of the year .....                                                                                                                                                  | <b>6c</b> |  |
| <b>d</b> | If the carrier, service, or other organization incurred any specific costs in connection with the acquisition or retention of the contract or policy, enter amount. ....<br>Specify nature of costs ▶ | <b>6d</b> |  |

**e** Type of contract: (1) ☐ individual policies (2) ☐ group deferred annuity  
(3) ☐ other (specify) ▶

**f** If contract purchased, in whole or in part, to distribute benefits from a terminating plan, check here ▶ ☐**7** Contracts With Unallocated Funds (Do not include portions of these contracts maintained in separate accounts)

**a** Type of contract: (1) ☐ deposit administration (2) ☐ immediate participation guarantee  
(3) ☐ guaranteed investment (4) ☒ other ▶ GROUP PENSION FUNDING

|          |                                               |           |         |
|----------|-----------------------------------------------|-----------|---------|
| <b>b</b> | Balance at the end of the previous year ..... | <b>7b</b> | 4905874 |
|----------|-----------------------------------------------|-----------|---------|

|          |                                                              |              |        |  |
|----------|--------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------|--|
| <b>c</b> | Additions: (1) Contributions deposited during the year ..... | <b>7c(1)</b> | 273252 |  |
|          | (2) Dividends and credits.....                               | <b>7c(2)</b> |        |  |
|          | (3) Interest credited during the year.....                   | <b>7c(3)</b> | 134764 |  |
|          | (4) Transferred from separate account.....                   | <b>7c(4)</b> | 157163 |  |
|          | (5) Other (specify below) .....                              | <b>7c(5)</b> | 9094   |  |

▶ \*

|                           |              |        |
|---------------------------|--------------|--------|
| (6) Total additions ..... | <b>7c(6)</b> | 574273 |
|---------------------------|--------------|--------|

|          |                                                                              |           |         |
|----------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|---------|
| <b>d</b> | Total of balance and additions (add lines <b>7b</b> and <b>7c(6)</b> ) ..... | <b>7d</b> | 5480147 |
|----------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|---------|

**e** Deductions:

|  |                                                                           |              |        |  |
|--|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------|--|
|  | (1) Disbursed from fund to pay benefits or purchase annuities during year | <b>7e(1)</b> | 701299 |  |
|  | (2) Administration charge made by carrier.....                            | <b>7e(2)</b> | 89631  |  |
|  | (3) Transferred to separate account.....                                  | <b>7e(3)</b> |        |  |
|  | (4) Other (specify below) .....                                           | <b>7e(4)</b> | 823    |  |

▶ \*

|                            |              |        |
|----------------------------|--------------|--------|
| (5) Total deductions ..... | <b>7e(5)</b> | 791753 |
|----------------------------|--------------|--------|

|          |                                                                                                |           |         |
|----------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|---------|
| <b>f</b> | Balance at the end of the current year (subtract line <b>7e(5)</b> from line <b>7d</b> ) ..... | <b>7f</b> | 4688394 |
|----------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|---------|

**Part III Welfare Benefit Contract Information**

If more than one contract covers the same group of employees of the same employer(s) or members of the same employee organizations(s), the information may be combined for reporting purposes if such contracts are experience-rated as a unit. Where contracts cover individual employees, the entire group of such individual contracts with each carrier may be treated as a unit for purposes of this report.

**8** Benefit and contract type (check all applicable boxes)

- a** ☐ Health (other than dental or vision)     
 **b** ☐ Dental     
 **c** ☐ Vision     
 **d** ☐ Life insurance  
**e** ☐ Temporary disability (accident and sickness)     
 **f** ☐ Long-term disability     
 **g** ☐ Supplemental unemployment     
 **h** ☐ Prescription drug  
**i** ☐ Stop loss (large deductible)     
 **j** ☐ HMO contract     
 **k** ☐ PPO contract     
 **l** ☐ Indemnity contract  
**m** ☐ Other (specify) ▶

**9** Experience-rated contracts:

|                                                                                                                                                    |                 |                 |  |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|--|
| <b>a</b> Premiums: (1) Amount received .....                                                                                                       | <b>9a(1)</b>    |                 |  |
| (2) Increase (decrease) in amount due but unpaid .....                                                                                             | <b>9a(2)</b>    |                 |  |
| (3) Increase (decrease) in unearned premium reserve .....                                                                                          | <b>9a(3)</b>    |                 |  |
| (4) Earned ((1) + (2) - (3)) .....                                                                                                                 |                 | <b>9a(4)</b>    |  |
| <b>b</b> Benefit charges (1) Claims paid .....                                                                                                     | <b>9b(1)</b>    |                 |  |
| (2) Increase (decrease) in claim reserves .....                                                                                                    | <b>9b(2)</b>    |                 |  |
| (3) Incurred claims (add (1) and (2)) .....                                                                                                        |                 | <b>9b(3)</b>    |  |
| (4) Claims charged .....                                                                                                                           |                 | <b>9b(4)</b>    |  |
| <b>c</b> Remainder of premium: (1) Retention charges (on an accrual basis) --                                                                      |                 |                 |  |
| (A) Commissions .....                                                                                                                              | <b>9c(1)(A)</b> |                 |  |
| (B) Administrative service or other fees .....                                                                                                     | <b>9c(1)(B)</b> |                 |  |
| (C) Other specific acquisition costs .....                                                                                                         | <b>9c(1)(C)</b> |                 |  |
| (D) Other expenses .....                                                                                                                           | <b>9c(1)(D)</b> |                 |  |
| (E) Taxes .....                                                                                                                                    | <b>9c(1)(E)</b> |                 |  |
| (F) Charges for risks or other contingencies .....                                                                                                 | <b>9c(1)(F)</b> |                 |  |
| (G) Other retention charges .....                                                                                                                  | <b>9c(1)(G)</b> |                 |  |
| (H) Total retention .....                                                                                                                          |                 | <b>9c(1)(H)</b> |  |
| (2) Dividends or retroactive rate refunds. (These amounts were <input type="checkbox"/> paid in cash, or <input type="checkbox"/> credited.) ..... |                 | <b>9c(2)</b>    |  |
| <b>d</b> Status of policyholder reserves at end of year: (1) Amount held to provide benefits after retirement .....                                |                 | <b>9d(1)</b>    |  |
| (2) Claim reserves .....                                                                                                                           |                 | <b>9d(2)</b>    |  |
| (3) Other reserves .....                                                                                                                           |                 | <b>9d(3)</b>    |  |
| <b>e</b> Dividends or retroactive rate refunds due. (Do not include amount entered in line 9c(2).) .....                                           |                 | <b>9e</b>       |  |

**10** Nonexperience-rated contracts:

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |            |  |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|--|
| <b>a</b> Total premiums or subscription charges paid to carrier .....                                                                                                                                                                                       | <b>10a</b> |  |
| <b>b</b> If the carrier, service, or other organization incurred any specific costs in connection with the acquisition or retention of the contract or policy, other than reported in Part I, line 2 above, report amount. ....<br>Specify nature of costs. | <b>10b</b> |  |

**Part IV Provision of Information**

**11** Did the insurance company fail to provide any information necessary to complete Schedule A? ..... ☐ Yes ☒ No

**12** If the answer to line 11 is "Yes," specify the information not provided. ▶

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |                                                |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|
| <b>SCHEDULE C<br/>(Form 5500)</b><br><br>Department of the Treasury<br>Internal Revenue Service<br><br>Department of Labor<br>Employee Benefits Security Administration<br><br>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation | <b>Service Provider Information</b><br><br>This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA).<br><br>▶ <b>File as an attachment to Form 5500.</b> | OMB No. 1210-0110                              |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | <b>2021</b>                                    |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | <b>This Form is Open to Public Inspection.</b> |

|                                                                                            |                                                             |     |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| For calendar plan year 2021 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2021 and ending 12/31/2021 |                                                             |     |
| <b>A</b> Name of plan<br>ASHTON WOODS HOMES RETIREMENT SAVINGS PLAN                        | <b>B</b> Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶                     | 001 |
|                                                                                            |                                                             |     |
| <b>C</b> Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500<br>ASHTON WOODS USA, LLC.    | <b>D</b> Employer Identification Number (EIN)<br>37-1590746 |     |

|               |                                                        |
|---------------|--------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Part I</b> | <b>Service Provider Information (see instructions)</b> |
|---------------|--------------------------------------------------------|

You must complete this Part, in accordance with the instructions, to report the information required for **each person** who received, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of monetary value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or the person's position with the plan during the plan year. If a person received **only** eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures, you are required to answer line 1 but are not required to include that person when completing the remainder of this Part.

**1 Information on Persons Receiving Only Eligible Indirect Compensation**

**a** Check "Yes" or "No" to indicate whether you are excluding a person from the remainder of this Part because they received only eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures (see instructions for definitions and conditions)..... ☒ Yes ☐ No

**b** If you answered line 1a "Yes," enter the name and EIN or address of each person providing the required disclosures for the service providers who received only eligible indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed (see instructions).

|                                                                                                                   |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>(b)</b> Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation |
| VOYA RETIREMENT INSURANCE & ANNUITY                                                                               |
| 71-0294708                                                                                                        |

|                                                                                                                   |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>(b)</b> Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

|                                                                                                                   |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>(b)</b> Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation |
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|                                                                                                                   |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>(b)</b> Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation |
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**(b)** Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

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**(b)** Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

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**(b)** Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

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**(b)** Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

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**(b)** Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

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**(b)** Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

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**(b)** Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

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**(b)** Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

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**2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation.** Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

NORTHWESTERN MUTUAL INVESTMENT CO.

11-1000111

| (b)<br>Service Code(s) | (c)<br>Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest | (d)<br>Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-. | (e)<br>Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor) | (f)<br>Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures? | (g)<br>Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-. | (h)<br>Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount? |
|------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 99                     | ADVISOR                                                                                           | 75000                                                                  | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>                                  | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>                                                                       |                                                                                                                                                                                 | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>                                     |

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

VOYA RETIREMENT INSURANCE & ANNUITY

71-0294708

| (b)<br>Service Code(s) | (c)<br>Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest | (d)<br>Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-. | (e)<br>Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor) | (f)<br>Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures? | (g)<br>Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-. | (h)<br>Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount? |
|------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 26                     | SERVICE PROVIDER                                                                                  | 21591                                                                  | Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>                                  | Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>                                                            | 0                                                                                                                                                                               | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>                          |

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

WINDHAM BRANNON

22-2000222

| (b)<br>Service Code(s) | (c)<br>Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest | (d)<br>Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-. | (e)<br>Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor) | (f)<br>Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures? | (g)<br>Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-. | (h)<br>Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount? |
|------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 99                     | SERVICE PROVIDER                                                                                  | 13750                                                                  | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>                                  | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>                                                                       |                                                                                                                                                                                 | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>                                     |

**2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation.** Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

MORNINGSTAR

36-3297908

| (b)<br>Service Code(s) | (c)<br>Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest | (d)<br>Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-. | (e)<br>Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor) | (f)<br>Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures? | (g)<br>Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-. | (h)<br>Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount? |
|------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 27                     | SERVICE PROVIDER                                                                                  | 0                                                                      | Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>                                  | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>                                                            | 12587                                                                                                                                                                           | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>                          |

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

| (b)<br>Service Code(s) | (c)<br>Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest | (d)<br>Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-. | (e)<br>Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor) | (f)<br>Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures? | (g)<br>Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-. | (h)<br>Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount? |
|------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                        |                                                                                                   |                                                                        | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>                                             | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>                                                                       |                                                                                                                                                                                 | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>                                     |

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

| (b)<br>Service Code(s) | (c)<br>Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest | (d)<br>Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-. | (e)<br>Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor) | (f)<br>Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures? | (g)<br>Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-. | (h)<br>Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount? |
|------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                        |                                                                                                   |                                                                        | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>                                             | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>                                                                       |                                                                                                                                                                                 | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>                                     |

**Part I Service Provider Information (continued)**

**3.** If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received \$1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

| (a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2 | (b) Service Codes<br>(see instructions) | (c) Enter amount of indirect compensation |
|---------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|
| MORNINGSTAR                                             | 27                                      | 12587                                     |

| (d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation | (e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation. |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| VOYA RETIREMENT INSURANCE AND ANNUITY<br><br>71-0294708             | INVESTMENT ADVISORY (PLAN)                                                                                                                                         |

| (a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2 | (b) Service Codes<br>(see instructions) | (c) Enter amount of indirect compensation |
|---------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|
|                                                         |                                         |                                           |

| (d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation | (e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation. |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                    |

| (a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2 | (b) Service Codes<br>(see instructions) | (c) Enter amount of indirect compensation |
|---------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|
|                                                         |                                         |                                           |

| (d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation | (e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation. |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                    |

**Part II Service Providers Who Fail or Refuse to Provide Information**

**4** Provide, to the extent possible, the following information for each service provider who failed or refused to provide the information necessary to complete this Schedule.

| (a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions) | (b) Nature of Service Code(s) | (c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                                                                          |                               |                                                                                     |
| (a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions) | (b) Nature of Service Code(s) | (c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide |
|                                                                          |                               |                                                                                     |
| (a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions) | (b) Nature of Service Code(s) | (c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide |
|                                                                          |                               |                                                                                     |
| (a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions) | (b) Nature of Service Code(s) | (c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide |
|                                                                          |                               |                                                                                     |
| (a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions) | (b) Nature of Service Code(s) | (c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide |
|                                                                          |                               |                                                                                     |
| (a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions) | (b) Nature of Service Code(s) | (c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide |
|                                                                          |                               |                                                                                     |

**Part III Termination Information on Accountants and Enrolled Actuaries (see instructions)**  
(complete as many entries as needed)

|                    |                     |
|--------------------|---------------------|
| <b>a</b> Name:     | <b>b</b> EIN:       |
| <b>c</b> Position: |                     |
| <b>d</b> Address:  | <b>e</b> Telephone: |
|                    |                     |

Explanation:

|                    |                     |
|--------------------|---------------------|
| <b>a</b> Name:     | <b>b</b> EIN:       |
| <b>c</b> Position: |                     |
| <b>d</b> Address:  | <b>e</b> Telephone: |
|                    |                     |

Explanation:

|                    |                     |
|--------------------|---------------------|
| <b>a</b> Name:     | <b>b</b> EIN:       |
| <b>c</b> Position: |                     |
| <b>d</b> Address:  | <b>e</b> Telephone: |
|                    |                     |

Explanation:

|                    |                     |
|--------------------|---------------------|
| <b>a</b> Name:     | <b>b</b> EIN:       |
| <b>c</b> Position: |                     |
| <b>d</b> Address:  | <b>e</b> Telephone: |
|                    |                     |

Explanation:

|                    |                     |
|--------------------|---------------------|
| <b>a</b> Name:     | <b>b</b> EIN:       |
| <b>c</b> Position: |                     |
| <b>d</b> Address:  | <b>e</b> Telephone: |
|                    |                     |

Explanation:



**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity  
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or  
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity  
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or  
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity  
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or  
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity  
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or  
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity  
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or  
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity  
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or  
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity  
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or  
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity  
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or  
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity  
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or  
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity  
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or  
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

**Part II Information on Participating Plans (to be completed by DFEs)**

(Complete as many entries as needed to report all participating plans)

**a** Plan name**b** Name of  
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of  
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of  
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of  
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of  
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of  
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of  
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of  
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of  
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of  
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of  
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of  
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                                                                                           |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>SCHEDULE H</b><br><b>(Form 5500)</b><br><br><small>Department of the Treasury<br/>Internal Revenue Service</small><br><br><small>Department of Labor<br/>Employee Benefits Security Administration</small><br><br><small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small> | <b>Financial Information</b><br><br>This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).<br><br><b>► File as an attachment to Form 5500.</b> | OMB No. 1210-0110<br><br><b>2021</b><br><br><b>This Form is Open to Public Inspection</b> |
| For calendar plan year 2021 or fiscal plan year beginning <u>01/01/2021</u> and ending <u>12/31/2021</u>                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                                                                                           |
| <b>A</b> Name of plan<br><u>ASHTON WOODS HOMES RETIREMENT SAVINGS PLAN</u>                                                                                                                                                                                               | <b>B</b> Three-digit plan number (PN) <span style="float: right;">►</span>                                                                                                                                                                                                   | <u>001</u>                                                                                |
| <b>C</b> Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500<br><u>ASHTON WOODS USA, LLC.</u>                                                                                                                                                                           | <b>D</b> Employer Identification Number (EIN)<br><u>37-1590746</u>                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                                                           |

| Part I                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Asset and Liability Statement |                       |                 |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|
| <b>1</b> Current value of plan assets and liabilities at the beginning and end of the plan year. Combine the value of plan assets held in more than one trust. Report the value of the plan's interest in a commingled fund containing the assets of more than one plan on a line-by-line basis unless the value is reportable on lines 1c(9) through 1c(14). Do not enter the value of that portion of an insurance contract which guarantees, during this plan year, to pay a specific dollar benefit at a future date. <b>Round off amounts to the nearest dollar.</b> MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 1b(1), 1b(2), 1c(8), 1g, 1h, and 1i. CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 1d and 1e. See instructions. |                               |                       |                 |
| Assets                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                               | (a) Beginning of Year | (b) End of Year |
| <b>a</b> Total noninterest-bearing cash.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                               | <b>1a</b>             |                 |
| <b>b</b> Receivables (less allowance for doubtful accounts):                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                               |                       |                 |
| <b>(1)</b> Employer contributions .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                               | <b>1b(1)</b>          |                 |
| <b>(2)</b> Participant contributions.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                               | <b>1b(2)</b>          |                 |
| <b>(3)</b> Other .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                               | <b>1b(3)</b>          |                 |
| <b>c</b> General investments:                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                               |                       |                 |
| <b>(1)</b> Interest-bearing cash (include money market accounts & certificates of deposit) .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                               | <b>1c(1)</b>          |                 |
| <b>(2)</b> U.S. Government securities .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                               | <b>1c(2)</b>          |                 |
| <b>(3)</b> Corporate debt instruments (other than employer securities):                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                               |                       |                 |
| <b>(A)</b> Preferred .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                               | <b>1c(3)(A)</b>       |                 |
| <b>(B)</b> All other.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                               | <b>1c(3)(B)</b>       |                 |
| <b>(4)</b> Corporate stocks (other than employer securities):                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                               |                       |                 |
| <b>(A)</b> Preferred .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                               | <b>1c(4)(A)</b>       |                 |
| <b>(B)</b> Common .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                               | <b>1c(4)(B)</b>       |                 |
| <b>(5)</b> Partnership/joint venture interests .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                               | <b>1c(5)</b>          |                 |
| <b>(6)</b> Real estate (other than employer real property) .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                               | <b>1c(6)</b>          |                 |
| <b>(7)</b> Loans (other than to participants).....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |                               | <b>1c(7)</b>          |                 |
| <b>(8)</b> Participant loans .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |                               | <b>1c(8)</b>          | 524456          |
| <b>(9)</b> Value of interest in common/collective trusts .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                               | <b>1c(9)</b>          |                 |
| <b>(10)</b> Value of interest in pooled separate accounts .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                               | <b>1c(10)</b>         |                 |
| <b>(11)</b> Value of interest in master trust investment accounts .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                               | <b>1c(11)</b>         |                 |
| <b>(12)</b> Value of interest in 103-12 investment entities .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                               | <b>1c(12)</b>         |                 |
| <b>(13)</b> Value of interest in registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds) .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                               | <b>1c(13)</b>         | 65956133        |
| <b>(14)</b> Value of funds held in insurance company general account (unallocated contracts).....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                               | <b>1c(14)</b>         | 4905874         |
| <b>(15)</b> Other.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                               | <b>1c(15)</b>         |                 |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                               |                       | 632525          |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                               |                       | 82556561        |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                               |                       | 4688394         |

|                    |                                                                  | (a) Beginning of Year | (b) End of Year   |
|--------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|
| <b>1d</b>          | Employer-related investments:                                    |                       |                   |
| (1)                | Employer securities.....                                         | <b>1d(1)</b>          |                   |
| (2)                | Employer real property.....                                      | <b>1d(2)</b>          |                   |
| <b>e</b>           | Buildings and other property used in plan operation .....        | <b>1e</b>             |                   |
| <b>f</b>           | Total assets (add all amounts in lines 1a through 1e) .....      | <b>1f</b>             | 71386463 87877480 |
| <b>Liabilities</b> |                                                                  |                       |                   |
| <b>g</b>           | Benefit claims payable .....                                     | <b>1g</b>             |                   |
| <b>h</b>           | Operating payables .....                                         | <b>1h</b>             |                   |
| <b>i</b>           | Acquisition indebtedness.....                                    | <b>1i</b>             |                   |
| <b>j</b>           | Other liabilities.....                                           | <b>1j</b>             |                   |
| <b>k</b>           | Total liabilities (add all amounts in lines 1g through 1j) ..... | <b>1k</b>             | 0 0               |
| <b>Net Assets</b>  |                                                                  |                       |                   |
| <b>l</b>           | Net assets (subtract line 1k from line 1f) .....                 | <b>1l</b>             | 71386463 87877480 |

**Part II Income and Expense Statement**

**2** Plan income, expenses, and changes in net assets for the year. Include all income and expenses of the plan, including any trust(s) or separately maintained fund(s) and any payments/receipts to/from insurance carriers. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 2a, 2b(1)(E), 2e, 2f, and 2g.

|               |                                                                                                        | (a) Amount      | (b) Total |
|---------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------|
| <b>Income</b> |                                                                                                        |                 |           |
| <b>a</b>      | <b>Contributions:</b>                                                                                  |                 |           |
| (1)           | Received or receivable in cash from: <b>(A)</b> Employers .....                                        | <b>2a(1)(A)</b> | 2200749   |
|               | <b>(B)</b> Participants .....                                                                          | <b>2a(1)(B)</b> | 7023007   |
|               | <b>(C)</b> Others (including rollovers).....                                                           | <b>2a(1)(C)</b> | 1547504   |
| (2)           | Noncash contributions.....                                                                             | <b>2a(2)</b>    |           |
| (3)           | Total contributions. Add lines <b>2a(1)(A)</b> , <b>(B)</b> , <b>(C)</b> , and line <b>2a(2)</b> ..... | <b>2a(3)</b>    | 10771260  |
| <b>b</b>      | <b>Earnings on investments:</b>                                                                        |                 |           |
| (1)           | Interest:                                                                                              |                 |           |
|               | <b>(A)</b> Interest-bearing cash (including money market accounts and certificates of deposit).....    | <b>2b(1)(A)</b> |           |
|               | <b>(B)</b> U.S. Government securities .....                                                            | <b>2b(1)(B)</b> |           |
|               | <b>(C)</b> Corporate debt instruments .....                                                            | <b>2b(1)(C)</b> |           |
|               | <b>(D)</b> Loans (other than to participants) .....                                                    | <b>2b(1)(D)</b> |           |
|               | <b>(E)</b> Participant loans.....                                                                      | <b>2b(1)(E)</b> | 28273     |
|               | <b>(F)</b> Other .....                                                                                 | <b>2b(1)(F)</b> | 134764    |
|               | <b>(G)</b> Total interest. Add lines <b>2b(1)(A)</b> through <b>(F)</b> .....                          | <b>2b(1)(G)</b> | 163037    |
| (2)           | Dividends: <b>(A)</b> Preferred stock.....                                                             | <b>2b(2)(A)</b> |           |
|               | <b>(B)</b> Common stock .....                                                                          | <b>2b(2)(B)</b> |           |
|               | <b>(C)</b> Registered investment company shares (e.g. mutual funds).....                               | <b>2b(2)(C)</b> |           |
|               | <b>(D)</b> Total dividends. Add lines <b>2b(2)(A)</b> , <b>(B)</b> , and <b>(C)</b> .....              | <b>2b(2)(D)</b> | 0         |
| (3)           | Rents .....                                                                                            | <b>2b(3)</b>    |           |
| (4)           | Net gain (loss) on sale of assets: <b>(A)</b> Aggregate proceeds .....                                 | <b>2b(4)(A)</b> |           |
|               | <b>(B)</b> Aggregate carrying amount (see instructions).....                                           | <b>2b(4)(B)</b> |           |
|               | <b>(C)</b> Subtract line <b>2b(4)(B)</b> from line <b>2b(4)(A)</b> and enter result .....              | <b>2b(4)(C)</b> | 0         |
| (5)           | Unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of assets: <b>(A)</b> Real estate .....                         | <b>2b(5)(A)</b> |           |
|               | <b>(B)</b> Other .....                                                                                 | <b>2b(5)(B)</b> |           |
|               | <b>(C)</b> Total unrealized appreciation of assets. Add lines <b>2b(5)(A)</b> and <b>(B)</b> .....     | <b>2b(5)(C)</b> | 0         |

|                                                                                                |        | (a) Amount | (b) Total |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|------------|-----------|
| (6) Net investment gain (loss) from common/collective trusts.....                              | 2b(6)  |            |           |
| (7) Net investment gain (loss) from pooled separate accounts.....                              | 2b(7)  |            | 10825173  |
| (8) Net investment gain (loss) from master trust investment accounts.....                      | 2b(8)  |            |           |
| (9) Net investment gain (loss) from 103-12 investment entities.....                            | 2b(9)  |            |           |
| (10) Net investment gain (loss) from registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)..... | 2b(10) |            |           |
| c Other income.....                                                                            | 2c     |            | 947       |
| d Total income. Add all <b>income</b> amounts in column (b) and enter total.....               | 2d     |            | 21760417  |
| <b>Expenses</b>                                                                                |        |            |           |
| e Benefit payment and payments to provide benefits:                                            |        |            |           |
| (1) Directly to participants or beneficiaries, including direct rollovers.....                 | 2e(1)  | 5159058    |           |
| (2) To insurance carriers for the provision of benefits.....                                   | 2e(2)  |            |           |
| (3) Other.....                                                                                 | 2e(3)  |            |           |
| (4) Total benefit payments. Add lines 2e(1) through (3).....                                   | 2e(4)  |            | 5159058   |
| f Corrective distributions (see instructions).....                                             | 2f     |            |           |
| g Certain deemed distributions of participant loans (see instructions).....                    | 2g     |            |           |
| h Interest expense.....                                                                        | 2h     |            |           |
| i Administrative expenses: (1) Professional fees.....                                          | 2i(1)  |            |           |
| (2) Contract administrator fees.....                                                           | 2i(2)  |            |           |
| (3) Investment advisory and management fees.....                                               | 2i(3)  |            |           |
| (4) Other.....                                                                                 | 2i(4)  | 110342     |           |
| (5) Total administrative expenses. Add lines 2i(1) through (4).....                            | 2i(5)  |            | 110342    |
| j Total expenses. Add all <b>expense</b> amounts in column (b) and enter total.....            | 2j     |            | 5269400   |
| <b>Net Income and Reconciliation</b>                                                           |        |            |           |
| k Net income (loss). Subtract line 2j from line 2d.....                                        | 2k     |            | 16491017  |
| l Transfers of assets:                                                                         |        |            |           |
| (1) To this plan.....                                                                          | 2l(1)  |            |           |
| (2) From this plan.....                                                                        | 2l(2)  |            |           |

**Part III Accountant's Opinion**

3 Complete lines 3a through 3c if the opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is attached to this Form 5500. Complete line 3d if an opinion is not attached.

a The attached opinion of an independent qualified public accountant for this plan is (see instructions):

(1) ☒ Unmodified (2) ☐ Qualified (3) ☐ Disclaimer (4) ☐ Adverse

b Check the appropriate box(es) to indicate whether the IQPA performed an ERISA section 103(a)(3)(C) audit. Check both boxes (1) and (2) if the audit was performed pursuant to both 29 CFR 2520.103-8 and 29 CFR 2520.103-12(d). Check box (3) if pursuant to neither.

(1) ☒ DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 (2) ☐ DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d) (3) ☐ neither DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 nor DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d).

c Enter the name and EIN of the accountant (or accounting firm) below:

(1) Name: WINDHAM BRANNON, LLC.

(2) EIN: 58-1763439

d The opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is **not attached** because:

(1) ☐ This form is filed for a CCT, PSA, or MTIA. (2) ☐ It will be attached to the next Form 5500 pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.104-50.

**Part IV Compliance Questions**

4 CCTs and PSAs do not complete Part IV. MTIAs, 103-12 IEs, and GIAs do not complete lines 4a, 4e, 4f, 4g, 4h, 4k, 4m, 4n, or 5. 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 4j and 4l. MTIAs also do not complete line 4l.

During the plan year:

a Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program.).....

|    | Yes | No | Amount |
|----|-----|----|--------|
| 4a | X   |    | 310    |

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | Yes | No | Amount  |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|----|---------|
| <b>b</b> Were any loans by the plan or fixed income obligations due the plan in default as of the close of the plan year or classified during the year as uncollectible? Disregard participant loans secured by participant's account balance. (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part I if "Yes" is checked.) ..... |     |    |         |
| <b>4b</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |     | X  |         |
| <b>c</b> Were any leases to which the plan was a party in default or classified during the year as uncollectible? (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part II if "Yes" is checked.) .....                                                                                                                             |     |    |         |
| <b>4c</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |     | X  |         |
| <b>d</b> Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 4a. Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part III if "Yes" is checked.) .....                                                                                                                  |     |    |         |
| <b>4d</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |     | X  |         |
| <b>e</b> Was this plan covered by a fidelity bond? .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | X   |    | 5000000 |
| <b>f</b> Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty? .....                                                                                                                                                                          |     | X  |         |
| <b>4f</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |     | X  |         |
| <b>g</b> Did the plan hold any assets whose current value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser? .....                                                                                                                                       |     | X  |         |
| <b>4g</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |     | X  |         |
| <b>h</b> Did the plan receive any noncash contributions whose value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser? .....                                                                                                                             |     | X  |         |
| <b>4h</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |     | X  |         |
| <b>i</b> Did the plan have assets held for investment? (Attach schedule(s) of assets if "Yes" is checked, and see instructions for format requirements.) .....                                                                                                                                                   | X   |    |         |
| <b>4i</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | X   |    |         |
| <b>j</b> Were any plan transactions or series of transactions in excess of 5% of the current value of plan assets? (Attach schedule of transactions if "Yes" is checked and see instructions for format requirements.) .....                                                                                     |     | X  |         |
| <b>4j</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |     | X  |         |
| <b>k</b> Were all the plan assets either distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC? .....                                                                                                                                              |     | X  |         |
| <b>4k</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |     | X  |         |
| <b>l</b> Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan? .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |     | X  |         |
| <b>4l</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |     | X  |         |
| <b>m</b> If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.) .....                                                                                                                                                                                     |     | X  |         |
| <b>4m</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |     | X  |         |
| <b>n</b> If 4m was answered "Yes," check the "Yes" box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3. ....                                                                                                                         |     |    |         |
| <b>4n</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |     |    |         |

**5a** Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted during the plan year or any prior plan year? ..... ☐ Yes ☒ No  
If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year \_\_\_\_\_.

**5b** If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

| 5b(1) Name of plan(s) | 5b(2) EIN(s) | 5b(3) PN(s) |
|-----------------------|--------------|-------------|
|                       |              |             |
|                       |              |             |
|                       |              |             |
|                       |              |             |

**5c** Was the plan a defined benefit plan covered under the PBGC insurance program at any time during this plan year? (See ERISA section 4021 and instructions.) ..... ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ Not determined  
If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year \_\_\_\_\_.

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                 |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <div>SCHEDULE R<br/>(Form 5500)<br/><br/>Department of the Treasury<br/>Internal Revenue Service<br/><br/>Department of Labor<br/>Employee Benefits Security Administration<br/><br/>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</div> | <div>Retirement Plan Information</div> <div>This schedule is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).</div> <div>► File as an attachment to Form 5500.</div> | <div>OMB No. 1210-0110</div> <div>2021</div> <div>This Form is Open to Public Inspection.</div> |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

For calendar plan year 2021 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2021 and ending 12/31/2021

|                                                                                         |                                                             |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>A</b> Name of plan<br>ASHTON WOODS HOMES RETIREMENT SAVINGS PLAN                     | <b>B</b> Three-digit plan number (PN) ►<br>001              |
| <b>C</b> Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500<br>ASHTON WOODS USA, LLC. | <b>D</b> Employer Identification Number (EIN)<br>37-1590746 |

|               |                      |
|---------------|----------------------|
| <b>Part I</b> | <b>Distributions</b> |
|---------------|----------------------|

All references to distributions relate only to payments of benefits during the plan year.

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |          |   |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|---|
| <b>1</b> Total value of distributions paid in property other than in cash or the forms of property specified in the instructions.....                                                                                                                       | <b>1</b> | 0 |
| <b>2</b> Enter the EIN(s) of payor(s) who paid benefits on behalf of the plan to participants or beneficiaries during the year (if more than two, enter EINs of the two payors who paid the greatest dollar amounts of benefits):<br><br>EIN(s): 71-0294708 |          |   |
| Profit-sharing plans, ESOPs, and stock bonus plans, skip line 3.                                                                                                                                                                                            |          |   |
| <b>3</b> Number of participants (living or deceased) whose benefits were distributed in a single sum, during the plan year .....                                                                                                                            | <b>3</b> |   |

|                |                                                                                                                                                                               |
|----------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Part II</b> | <b>Funding Information</b> (If the plan is not subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Internal Revenue Code or ERISA section 302, skip this Part.) |
|----------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                              |                             |                              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|
| <b>4</b> Is the plan administrator making an election under Code section 412(d)(2) or ERISA section 302(d)(2)? .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes | <input type="checkbox"/> No | <input type="checkbox"/> N/A |
| If the plan is a defined benefit plan, go to line 8.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                              |                             |                              |
| <b>5</b> If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions and enter the date of the ruling letter granting the waiver. <b>Date:</b> Month _____ Day _____ Year _____<br>If you completed line 5, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB and do not complete the remainder of this schedule. |                              |                             |                              |
| <b>6 a</b> Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year (include any prior year accumulated funding deficiency not waived) .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | <b>6a</b>                    |                             |                              |
| <b>b</b> Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | <b>6b</b>                    |                             |                              |
| <b>c</b> Subtract the amount in line 6b from the amount in line 6a. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount) .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | <b>6c</b>                    |                             |                              |
| If you completed line 6c, skip lines 8 and 9.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                              |                             |                              |
| <b>7</b> Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 6c be met by the funding deadline? .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes | <input type="checkbox"/> No | <input type="checkbox"/> N/A |
| <b>8</b> If a change in actuarial cost method was made for this plan year pursuant to a revenue procedure or other authority providing automatic approval for the change or a class ruling letter, does the plan sponsor or plan administrator agree with the change? .....                                                                                        | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes | <input type="checkbox"/> No | <input type="checkbox"/> N/A |

|                 |                   |
|-----------------|-------------------|
| <b>Part III</b> | <b>Amendments</b> |
|-----------------|-------------------|

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                                   |                                   |                               |                             |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| <b>9</b> If this is a defined benefit pension plan, were any amendments adopted during this plan year that increased or decreased the value of benefits? If yes, check the appropriate box. If no, check the "No" box..... | <input type="checkbox"/> Increase | <input type="checkbox"/> Decrease | <input type="checkbox"/> Both | <input type="checkbox"/> No |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|

|                |                                                                                                                                                   |
|----------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Part IV</b> | <b>ESOPs</b> (see instructions). If this is not a plan described under section 409(a) or 4975(e)(7) of the Internal Revenue Code, skip this Part. |
|----------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

|                                                                                                                                                                                              |                              |                             |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| <b>10</b> Were unallocated employer securities or proceeds from the sale of unallocated securities used to repay any exempt loan? .....                                                      | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes | <input type="checkbox"/> No |
| <b>11 a</b> Does the ESOP hold any preferred stock? .....                                                                                                                                    | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes | <input type="checkbox"/> No |
| <b>b</b> If the ESOP has an outstanding exempt loan with the employer as lender, is such loan part of a "back-to-back" loan? (See instructions for definition of "back-to-back" loan.) ..... | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes | <input type="checkbox"/> No |
| <b>12</b> Does the ESOP hold any stock that is not readily tradable on an established securities market? .....                                                                               | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes | <input type="checkbox"/> No |

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 5500.

Schedule R (Form 5500) 2021  
v. 201209

**Part V Additional Information for Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans**

**13** Enter the following information for each employer that contributed more than 5% of total contributions to the plan during the plan year (measured in dollars). See instructions. *Complete as many entries as needed to report all applicable employers.*

**a** Name of contributing employer

**b** EIN

**c** Dollar amount contributed by employer

**d** Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_

**e** Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) \_\_\_\_\_

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

**a** Name of contributing employer

**b** EIN

**c** Dollar amount contributed by employer

**d** Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_

**e** Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) \_\_\_\_\_

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

**a** Name of contributing employer

**b** EIN

**c** Dollar amount contributed by employer

**d** Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_

**e** Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) \_\_\_\_\_

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

**a** Name of contributing employer

**b** EIN

**c** Dollar amount contributed by employer

**d** Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_

**e** Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) \_\_\_\_\_

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

**a** Name of contributing employer

**b** EIN

**c** Dollar amount contributed by employer

**d** Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_

**e** Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) \_\_\_\_\_

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

**a** Name of contributing employer

**b** EIN

**c** Dollar amount contributed by employer

**d** Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_

**e** Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) \_\_\_\_\_

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

- 14** Enter the number of deferred vested and retired participants (inactive participants), as of the beginning of the plan year, whose contributing employer is no longer making contributions to the plan for:

**a** The current plan year. Check the box to indicate the counting method used to determine the number of inactive participants: ☐ last contributing employer ☐ alternative ☐ reasonable approximation (see instructions for required attachment).....

**14a**

**b** The plan year immediately preceding the current plan year. ☐ Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment).....

**14b**

**c** The second preceding plan year. ☐ Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment).....

**14c**

- 15** Enter the ratio of the number of participants under the plan on whose behalf no employer had an obligation to make an employer contribution during the current plan year to:

**a** The corresponding number for the plan year immediately preceding the current plan year.....

**15a**

**b** The corresponding number for the second preceding plan year.....

**15b**

- 16** Information with respect to any employers who withdrew from the plan during the preceding plan year:

**a** Enter the number of employers who withdrew during the preceding plan year.....

**16a**

**b** If line 16a is greater than 0, enter the aggregate amount of withdrawal liability assessed or estimated to be assessed against such withdrawn employers.....

**16b**

- 17** If assets and liabilities from another plan have been transferred to or merged with this plan during the plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment..... ☐

## **Part VI Additional Information for Single-Employer and Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans**

- 18** If any liabilities to participants or their beneficiaries under the plan as of the end of the plan year consist (in whole or in part) of liabilities to such participants and beneficiaries under two or more pension plans as of immediately before such plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment..... ☐

- 19** If the total number of participants is 1,000 or more, complete lines (a) through (c)

**a** Enter the percentage of plan assets held as:

Stock: \_\_\_\_\_% Investment-Grade Debt: \_\_\_\_\_% High-Yield Debt: \_\_\_\_\_% Real Estate: \_\_\_\_\_% Other: \_\_\_\_\_%

**b** Provide the average duration of the combined investment-grade and high-yield debt:

☐ 0-3 years ☐ 3-6 years ☐ 6-9 years ☐ 9-12 years ☐ 12-15 years ☐ 15-18 years ☐ 18-21 years ☐ 21 years or more

**c** What duration measure was used to calculate line 19(b)?

☐ Effective duration ☐ Macaulay duration ☐ Modified duration ☐ Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

- 20 PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements.** If this is a multiemployer plan or a single-employer plan that is not covered by PBGC, skip line 20.

**a** Is the amount of unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40 greater than zero? ☐ Yes ☐ No

**b** If line 20a is "Yes," has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box:

☐ Yes.

☐ No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date.

☐ No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date.

☐ No. Other. Provide explanation \_\_\_\_\_

**Ashton Woods Homes  
Retirement Savings Plan**

**Financial Statements**

**December 31, 2021 and 2020**

# Ashton Woods Homes Retirement Savings Plan

## Table of Contents December 31, 2021 and 2020

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## **INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT**

To the Administrative Committee and participants of the  
Ashton Woods Homes Retirement Savings Plan

### **Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit of the 2021 Financial Statements**

We have performed an audit of the financial statements of the Ashton Woods Homes Retirement Savings Plan (the Plan), an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) which comprise the statement of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2021, and the related statement of changes in net assets available for benefits for the year then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements (the 2021 financial statements).

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audit of the 2021 financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's (DOL) Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA (ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit). As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audit need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the Plan (investment information) by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised, and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency (qualified institution), provided that the investment information is prepared and certified to by the qualified institution in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

Management has obtained a certification from a qualified institution as of December 31, 2021, and for the year then ended, stating that the certified investment information, as described in Note 3 to the financial statements is complete and accurate.

### **Opinion on the 2021 Financial Statements**

In our opinion, based on our audit and the procedures performed as described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the 2021 Financial Statements section of the report,

- the amounts and disclosures in the accompanying 2021 financial statements, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP); and
- the certified investment information in the accompanying 2021 financial statements agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by a qualified institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

## **Basis for Opinion on the 2021 Financial Statements**

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the 2021 Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Plan and to meet our ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion.

## **Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements**

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with GAAP, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date that the financial statements are available to be issued.

Management is responsible for maintaining a current Plan instrument, including all Plan amendments. Management is also responsible for administering the Plan and determining that the Plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the Plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

## **Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the 2021 Financial Statements**

Except as described in the Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit of the 2021 Financial Statements section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the 2021 financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgement made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgement and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of the accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgement, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Our audit did not extend to the certified investment information except for obtaining and reading the certification, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the 2021 financial statements, and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of GAAP.

Accordingly, the objective of an ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the 2021 financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with GAAP.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

#### **Other Matter – 2021 Supplemental Schedules Required by ERISA**

The 2021 supplemental schedules, Schedule H, Line 4i – Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year) and Schedule H, Line 4a – Schedule of Delinquent Participant Contributions, are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the 2021 financial statements but are supplementary information required by the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the 2021 financial statements. The information included in the supplemental schedules, other than that agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, has been subjected to auditing procedures applied in the audit of the 2021 financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the 2021 financial statements or to the 2021 financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with GAAS. For information included in the supplemental schedules that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, we compared such information to the related certified investment information.

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedules, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedules, other than the information agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, including their form and content, are presented in conformity with the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

In our opinion,

- the form and content of the supplemental schedules, other than the information in the supplemental schedules that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, is presented in all material respects, in conformity with the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.
- the certified investment information in the supplemental schedules agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by a qualified institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

#### **Other Matter – Report on the 2020 Financial Statements**

We were engaged to audit the statement of net assets available for benefits of the Plan as of December 31, 2020. As permitted by 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA, the Plan Administrator instructed us not to perform, and we did not perform, any auditing procedures with respect to the information certified by the qualified institution. Our audit report, dated September 28, 2021, indicated that (a) because of the significance of the information that we did not audit, we were not able to obtain sufficient appropriate audit evidence to provide a basis for an opinion and accordingly, we did not express an opinion on the 2020 financial statements, and (b) the form and content of the information included in the 2020 financial statements other than that derived from the information certified by the qualified institution were presented in compliance with the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

*Windham Brannon, LLC*

September 30, 2022

# Ashton Woods Homes Retirement Savings Plan

## Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits

December 31, 2021 and 2020

|                                           | 2021                 | 2020                 |
|-------------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| <b>Assets</b>                             |                      |                      |
| <b>Investments, at fair value</b>         |                      |                      |
| Pooled separate accounts                  | \$ 82,556,561        | \$ 65,956,133        |
| <b>Investment, at contract value</b>      |                      |                      |
| Investment contract                       | 4,688,394            | 4,905,874            |
| <b>Total investments</b>                  | <b>87,244,955</b>    | <b>70,862,007</b>    |
| <b>Notes receivable from participants</b> | <b>632,525</b>       | <b>524,456</b>       |
| <b>Net assets available for benefits</b>  | <b>\$ 87,877,480</b> | <b>\$ 71,386,463</b> |

# Ashton Woods Homes Retirement Savings Plan

## Statement of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits For the Year Ended December 31, 2021

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### Additions

#### Investment income:

|                                                     |               |
|-----------------------------------------------------|---------------|
| Net change in fair value of investments             | \$ 10,825,175 |
| Net change in contract value of investment contract | 134,764       |

---

|                             |            |
|-----------------------------|------------|
| Total net investment income | 10,959,939 |
|-----------------------------|------------|

|                                                |        |
|------------------------------------------------|--------|
| Interest on notes receivable from participants | 28,273 |
|------------------------------------------------|--------|

#### Contributions:

|                              |           |
|------------------------------|-----------|
| Participants                 | 7,023,007 |
| Employer, net of forfeitures | 2,200,748 |
| Rollovers                    | 1,547,504 |

---

|                     |            |
|---------------------|------------|
| Total contributions | 10,771,259 |
|---------------------|------------|

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|                        |                   |
|------------------------|-------------------|
| <b>Total additions</b> | <b>21,759,471</b> |
|------------------------|-------------------|

---

### Deductions

|                               |           |
|-------------------------------|-----------|
| Benefits paid to participants | 5,080,827 |
| Deemed distributions          | 77,287    |
| Administrative expenses       | 110,340   |

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|                         |                  |
|-------------------------|------------------|
| <b>Total deductions</b> | <b>5,268,454</b> |
|-------------------------|------------------|

---

|                     |                   |
|---------------------|-------------------|
| <b>Net increase</b> | <b>16,491,017</b> |
|---------------------|-------------------|

### Net assets available for benefits

|                   |            |
|-------------------|------------|
| Beginning of year | 71,386,463 |
|-------------------|------------|

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|                    |                      |
|--------------------|----------------------|
| <b>End of year</b> | <b>\$ 87,877,480</b> |
|--------------------|----------------------|

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# Ashton Woods Homes Retirement Savings Plan

## Notes to Financial Statements December 31, 2021 and 2020

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### 1. Description of the Plan

The following description of the Ashton Woods Homes Retirement Savings Plan (the Plan) provides only general information. Participants should refer to the Plan document, copies of which are available from the plan administrator, for a more complete description of the Plan's provisions.

#### General

The Plan is a defined contribution plan covering eligible employees of Ashton Woods USA, L.L.C. and affiliated entities (the Company). All employees of the Company, except leased employees and certain nonresident aliens, who have attained 21 years of age become eligible to participate in the Plan on the first day of the month following the date they complete one month of service. The Plan is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). The Plan was amended and restated effective March 1, 2022.

#### Contributions

Each participant may make pre-tax and/or Roth contributions of up to 80% of eligible compensation as defined by the Plan, generally not to exceed a maximum of \$19,500 in 2021, plus an additional \$6,500 catch-up deferral for participants who are at least 50 years of age by year end. Upon satisfying the eligibility requirements, employees are automatically enrolled in the Plan on the first day of the following month at 3% of their eligible compensation, unless the employee elects otherwise. Participants may also contribute amounts representing distributions from other qualified defined benefit or defined contribution plans (rollovers).

The Company may make a discretionary employer match contribution and a discretionary employer profit-sharing contribution on behalf of eligible employees. The discretionary employer match contributions are based on a ratio determined by the Company on an annual basis. For 2021, the Company made discretionary employer match contributions equal to 50% of up to 6% of eligible compensation that a participant contributes to the Plan. The discretionary employer profit-sharing contributions are based on the ratio of an employee's compensation to total Plan compensation. There were no discretionary employer profit-sharing contributions made by the Company in 2021.

#### Participant Accounts

Each participant's account is credited with the participant's contributions, rollovers, the Company's contributions, earnings and losses on the investments in their account, and charged with administrative expenses and certain fees related to specific transactions. Participants direct the investment of their contributions into various investment options offered by the Plan. Participants may change their investment options on a daily basis. The benefit to which a participant is entitled is the benefit that can be provided from the participant's vested account.

# **Ashton Woods Homes Retirement Savings Plan**

## **Notes to Financial Statements December 31, 2021 and 2020**

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### **Vesting**

Participants are vested immediately in their contributions and rollovers plus actual earnings thereon. Participants vest 20% per year of employment in the Company discretionary employer match and profit-sharing contributions and the earnings thereon and are fully vested in these contributions after 5 years of service.

### **Notes Receivable from Participants**

Participants may borrow from their accounts a minimum of \$1,000, up to a maximum equal to the lesser of \$50,000 or 50% of the vested balance of their account. A participant may have one note outstanding at any time. The notes are secured by the balance in the participant's account and bear interest at the Prime rate plus 1%. During 2021, loans had fixed rates of 4.25% to 6.50% for the term of the note, not to exceed 5 years, or 15 years if used for the purchase of a residence. Principal and interest are paid through payroll deductions.

### **Payment of Benefits**

At the time of death, disability, termination of service or retirement, the participant or their beneficiary may receive payment of the vested interest in their account in a lump-sum amount equal to the value of the participant's vested interest in their account. The participant's contributions may also be withdrawn for certain hardship situations. In-service withdrawals of all or part of the participant's vested account, are also permitted for participants who have attained age 59½. If a participant terminates employment and has an account balance less than \$5,000, the participant will automatically receive a lump-sum payment equal to the value of their account.

### **Forfeited Accounts**

As of December 31, 2021 and 2020, forfeited non-vested accounts totaled \$232,614 and \$454,753, respectively. Forfeitures are used to reduce future Company contributions or to pay Plan administrative expenses. In 2021, forfeitures of \$111,279 were used to reduce 2020 discretionary employer matching contributions and \$406,156 were used to reduce 2021 discretionary employer matching contributions. No forfeitures were used to pay Plan administrative expenses in 2021. In 2022, \$250,681 of forfeitures were used to reduce 2021 discretionary employer matching contributions.

### **Administrative Expenses**

Certain account activity charges are paid from the accounts of the participants that incur the charge. The Plan allows for payment of administrative expenses from the Plan's assets which are allocated proportionately based on the value of the account balances. These expenses are paid to service providers of the Plan and therefore qualify for party-in-interest transactions. All

# **Ashton Woods Homes Retirement Savings Plan**

## **Notes to Financial Statements December 31, 2021 and 2020**

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other expenses are paid by the Company. The Company does not expect reimbursement for these expenses.

The Plan established an ERISA account where the service provider deposits revenue sharing payments that are used to pay Plan administrative expenses. During 2021, \$90,157 was deposited into the account and \$88,750 of Plan administrative expenses were paid from this account. The balance in the ERISA account was \$20,923 and \$19,516 at December 31, 2021 and 2020, respectively, which is included in the investment contract on the statements of net assets available for benefits. Deposits to this account are included in net change in contract value of investment contract in the accompanying statement of changes in net assets available for benefits. Payments from this account are included in administrative expenses the year paid.

### **2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies**

#### **Basis of Accounting**

The financial statements of the Plan are presented on the accrual basis of accounting.

#### **Use of Estimates**

The preparation of financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported in the financial statements and accompanying notes. Actual results could differ from those estimates, and such differences may be material to the financial statements.

#### **Contributions**

Participant contributions are considered payable to the Plan upon the withholding of contributions from the participant's paycheck. Once approved to be paid by the Company, the discretionary employer matching contributions are considered payable to the Plan when the related participant's contributions are payable to the Plan. The discretionary employer profit-sharing contributions are considered payable to the Plan when they are approved to be paid by the Company.

#### **Valuation of Investments**

The Plan's investments are stated at fair value, except for the investment contract, which is stated at contract value. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. See Note 4 for a discussion of fair value measurements.

# Ashton Woods Homes Retirement Savings Plan

## Notes to Financial Statements December 31, 2021 and 2020

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Net change in fair value of investments includes realized and unrealized gains and losses on respective investments, interest, and dividends. Interest income is recorded when received, primarily monthly.

### **Payment of Benefits**

Benefits are recorded when paid.

### **Notes Receivable from Participants**

Notes receivable from participants are carried at their outstanding principal balances. Interest income is recognized when received, primarily monthly. No allowance for credit losses has been recorded as of December 31, 2021 or 2020. If a participant ceases to make note repayments and the plan administrator deems the participant note to be in default, the participant note balance is reduced and a benefit payment is recorded. Notes receivable from participants also qualify as party-in-interest transactions.

### **Subsequent Events**

Management evaluates events occurring subsequent to the date of the financial statements in determining the accounting for and disclosure of transactions and events that affect the financial statements. Subsequent events have been evaluated through September 30, 2022, which is the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

### **3. Information Certified by the Qualified Institution**

All information in the accompanying financial statements and supplemental schedule, Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year), including investments held at December 31, 2021 and 2020, (except for notes receivable from participants at December 31, 2021 and 2020), and the net change in fair value and contract value of investments for the year ended December 31, 2021, was obtained or derived from information supplied to the plan administrator and certified as complete and accurate by Voya Institutional Trust Company (Voya).

### **4. Investments**

Certain Plan investments are shares of pooled separate accounts and an investment contract managed by Voya. Voya is a service provider for the Plan and, therefore transactions in these investments qualify as party-in-interest transactions. Fees incurred by the Plan for investment management services are included in net change in fair or contract value of the investment as they are paid through revenue sharing rather than as a direct payment.

Investments are exposed to various risks, such as market, currency, interest rate and credit risks. Market risks include U.S. and global events which could impact the value of Plan investments. Such events would include a healthcare crisis, such as a pandemic, international conflicts, supply

# Ashton Woods Homes Retirement Savings Plan

## Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2021 and 2020

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chain disruptions, global monetary policy decisions, significant exogenous economic influences, significant cyber security attack, or other similar events. It is at least reasonably possible that changes in their fair value will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect participants' account balances.

The Financial Accounting Standards Board established a framework for measuring fair value. That framework provides a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value into three levels. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities, and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs. The three levels of the fair value hierarchy are described as follows:

Level 1 – unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in active markets that the Plan has the ability to access

Level 2 – other observable data, including quoted prices for similar assets in inactive markets

Level 3 – unobservable inputs

Observable inputs are those based on market data obtained from sources independent of the Plan, and unobservable inputs reflect the Plan's own assumptions based on the best information available. The input levels are not necessarily an indication of the risk or liquidity associated with financial instruments at that level but rather the degree of judgment used in determining those values.

Following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for assets measured at fair value. There have been no changes in the methodologies used at December 31, 2021 and 2020.

Investments in pooled separate accounts are valued daily using their net asset value (NAV). The NAVs are based on the fair value of the mutual funds, stocks, debt instruments, and other securities in the accounts. Participants can trade the pooled separate accounts daily at the published NAV (Level 1).

The Plan invests in a fully benefit-responsive guaranteed interest contract, which is a general obligation of the insurance company that issues the contract. Contract value is the relevant measure for fully benefit-responsive contracts because contract value is the amount participants would receive if they were to initiate permitted transactions under the terms of the contracts. Interest rates are reviewed on a quarterly basis for resetting. The guaranteed interest rate is based on the claims paying ability of Voya Retirement Insurance and Annuity Company (VRIAC). Restrictions may apply to transfers of funds from this guaranteed interest contract to other contract investment options.

# Ashton Woods Homes Retirement Savings Plan

## Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2021 and 2020

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The following table summarizes the Plan's investments at fair value based on the inputs used to determine their fair values as of December 31, 2021 and 2020:

|                                         | Level 1              |                      |
|-----------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
|                                         | 2021                 | 2020                 |
| Pooled Separate Accounts                | \$ 82,556,561        | \$ 65,956,133        |
| <b>Total investments, at fair value</b> | <b>\$ 82,556,561</b> | <b>\$ 65,956,133</b> |

There has been significant volatility in the investment markets both nationally and globally since December 31, 2021, which has resulted in a substantial decline in the value of the Plan's investment portfolio. The duration of these uncertainties and the ultimate financial effects cannot be reasonably estimated at this time.

### 5. Income Tax Status

The Plan is a prototype plan document prepared by VRIAC. The Internal Revenue Service has determined and informed VRIAC by a letter dated September 1, 2014, that the prototype plan is designed in accordance with applicable sections of the Internal Revenue Code (IRC). Although the Plan has not obtained an individual determination letter and has been amended since receiving the determination letter, the plan administrator believes that the Plan is designed and is currently being operated in compliance with the applicable requirements of the IRC and has no income subject to unrelated business income tax. The Plan's income tax returns for the past three years are subject to examination by tax authorities and may change upon examination.

### 6. Plan Termination

Although it has not expressed any intent to do so, the Company has the right under the Plan to discontinue its contributions at any time and to terminate the Plan, subject to the provisions of ERISA. In the event of Plan termination, participants would become fully vested in their accounts.

**Attachment to 2021 Form 5500**  
**Schedule H, line 4i - Schedule of Assets**  
**(Held at End of Year)**  
**ASHTON WOODS HOMES RETIREMENT SAVINGS PLAN**  
**EIN#: 37-1590746**  
**Plan#: 001**  
**As Of 12/31/2021**

| (a) (b) Identity of issue, borrower, lessor or similar party | (c) Description of investments including maturity date,<br>rate of interest, collateral, par, or maturity date | (d) Cost | (e) Current Value   |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|---------------------|
| AmCen Mid Cap Value Fund R6                                  | Registered Investment Company                                                                                  |          | \$2,220,606         |
| AmCen Ultra Fund R6                                          | Registered Investment Company                                                                                  |          | \$9,744,560         |
| American Funds EuroPacific R6                                | Registered Investment Company                                                                                  |          | \$3,183,184         |
| American Funds New World R6                                  | Registered Investment Company                                                                                  |          | \$787,362           |
| ClrBrg SmCp Grw Fd IS                                        | Registered Investment Company                                                                                  |          | \$3,404,860         |
| DFA Commodity Strategy Prt Ins                               | Registered Investment Company                                                                                  |          | \$451,243           |
| DFA Infl-Prot Sec Port Ins                                   | Registered Investment Company                                                                                  |          | \$724,414           |
| DFA Real Estate Secs Port Ins                                | Registered Investment Company                                                                                  |          | \$1,614,873         |
| DFA US Targeted VI Port Ins                                  | Registered Investment Company                                                                                  |          | \$414,708           |
| JPMorgan Equity Income Fund R6                               | Registered Investment Company                                                                                  |          | \$5,318,766         |
| * LOAN FUND                                                  | Participant Loans - Rates 4.25-6.50%                                                                           |          | \$632,525           |
| MFS International Grw Fund R6                                | Registered Investment Company                                                                                  |          | \$706,765           |
| Neuberg Berm MdCp Grw Fnd R6                                 | Registered Investment Company                                                                                  |          | \$3,244,407         |
| PIMCO High Yield Fund Ins                                    | Registered Investment Company                                                                                  |          | \$1,308,067         |
| Vangrd Balanced Index Fnd Adm                                | Registered Investment Company                                                                                  |          | \$1,653,268         |
| Vangrd Instit Tgt Ret 2015 Ins                               | Registered Investment Company                                                                                  |          | \$366,760           |
| Vangrd Instit Tgt Ret 2020 Ins                               | Registered Investment Company                                                                                  |          | \$561,323           |
| Vangrd Instit Tgt Ret 2025 Ins                               | Registered Investment Company                                                                                  |          | \$1,987,447         |
| Vangrd Instit Tgt Ret 2030 Ins                               | Registered Investment Company                                                                                  |          | \$3,861,607         |
| Vangrd Instit Tgt Ret 2035 Ins                               | Registered Investment Company                                                                                  |          | \$6,005,582         |
| Vangrd Instit Tgt Ret 2040 Ins                               | Registered Investment Company                                                                                  |          | \$5,829,628         |
| Vangrd Instit Tgt Ret 2045 Ins                               | Registered Investment Company                                                                                  |          | \$4,465,560         |
| Vangrd Instit Tgt Ret 2050 Ins                               | Registered Investment Company                                                                                  |          | \$2,887,238         |
| Vangrd Instit Tgt Ret 2055 Ins                               | Registered Investment Company                                                                                  |          | \$2,286,217         |
| Vangrd Instit Tgt Ret 2060 Ins                               | Registered Investment Company                                                                                  |          | \$1,494,663         |
| Vangrd Instit Tgt Ret 2065 Ins                               | Registered Investment Company                                                                                  |          | \$145,045           |
| Vangrd Instit Tgt Ret Inc Ins                                | Registered Investment Company                                                                                  |          | \$110,213           |
| Vangrd Mid-Cap Index Fund Adm                                | Registered Investment Company                                                                                  |          | \$2,473,275         |
| Vangrd SmlCp Indx Fd Admiral                                 | Registered Investment Company                                                                                  |          | \$2,686,911         |
| Vangrd Tot St Mkt Indx Fd Adm                                | Registered Investment Company                                                                                  |          | \$8,836,545         |
| * Voya Fixed Account (4062)                                  | Insurance Company General Account                                                                              |          | \$4,688,394         |
| * Voya Gv Mny Mkt F A (Hld Acct)                             | Registered Investment Company                                                                                  |          | \$237,289           |
| * Voya Intermediate Bond Fund R6                             | Registered Investment Company                                                                                  |          | \$3,544,172         |
| TOTAL                                                        |                                                                                                                |          | <u>\$87,877,480</u> |

\* Indicates a party-in-interest to the Plan.

Column (d) is not required as the Plan's investments are totally participant directed.

# Ashton Woods Homes Retirement Savings Plan

## Schedule H, Line 4a – Schedule of Delinquent Participant Contributions EIN 37-1590746 Plan #001 For the Year Ended December 31, 2021

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| Participant Contributions<br>Transferred Late to Plan | Total that Constitute Nonexempt Prohibited Transactions |                                         |                                             | Total Fully Corrected<br>Under VFCP and<br>PTE 2002-51 |
|-------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|
|                                                       | Contributions<br>Not Corrected                          | Contributions Corrected<br>Outside VFCP | Contributions Pending<br>Correction in VFCP |                                                        |
| December 31, 2020                                     | \$ -                                                    | \$ -                                    | \$ -                                        | \$ 310                                                 |

**Attachment to 2021 Form 5500**  
**Schedule H, line 4i - Schedule of Assets**  
**(Held at End of Year)**  
**ASHTON WOODS HOMES RETIREMENT SAVINGS PLAN**  
**EIN#: 37-1590746**  
**Plan#: 001**  
**As Of 12/31/2021**

| (a) (b) Identity of issue, borrower, lessor or similar party | (c) Description of investments including maturity date,<br>rate of interest, collateral, par, or maturity date | (d) Cost | (e) Current Value   |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|---------------------|
| AmCen Mid Cap Value Fund R6                                  | Registered Investment Company                                                                                  |          | \$2,220,606         |
| AmCen Ultra Fund R6                                          | Registered Investment Company                                                                                  |          | \$9,744,560         |
| American Funds EuroPacific R6                                | Registered Investment Company                                                                                  |          | \$3,183,184         |
| American Funds New World R6                                  | Registered Investment Company                                                                                  |          | \$787,362           |
| ClrBrg SmCp Grw Fd IS                                        | Registered Investment Company                                                                                  |          | \$3,404,860         |
| DFA Commodity Strategy Prt Ins                               | Registered Investment Company                                                                                  |          | \$451,243           |
| DFA Infl-Prot Sec Port Ins                                   | Registered Investment Company                                                                                  |          | \$724,414           |
| DFA Real Estate Secs Port Ins                                | Registered Investment Company                                                                                  |          | \$1,614,873         |
| DFA US Targeted VI Port Ins                                  | Registered Investment Company                                                                                  |          | \$414,708           |
| JPMorgan Equity Income Fund R6                               | Registered Investment Company                                                                                  |          | \$5,318,766         |
| LOAN FUND                                                    | Participant Loans                                                                                              |          | \$632,525           |
| MFS International Grw Fund R6                                | Registered Investment Company                                                                                  |          | \$706,765           |
| Neuberg Berm MdCp Grw Fnd R6                                 | Registered Investment Company                                                                                  |          | \$3,244,407         |
| PIMCO High Yield Fund Ins                                    | Registered Investment Company                                                                                  |          | \$1,308,067         |
| Vangrd Balanced Index Fnd Adm                                | Registered Investment Company                                                                                  |          | \$1,653,268         |
| Vangrd Instit Tgt Ret 2015 Ins                               | Registered Investment Company                                                                                  |          | \$366,760           |
| Vangrd Instit Tgt Ret 2020 Ins                               | Registered Investment Company                                                                                  |          | \$561,323           |
| Vangrd Instit Tgt Ret 2025 Ins                               | Registered Investment Company                                                                                  |          | \$1,987,447         |
| Vangrd Instit Tgt Ret 2030 Ins                               | Registered Investment Company                                                                                  |          | \$3,861,607         |
| Vangrd Instit Tgt Ret 2035 Ins                               | Registered Investment Company                                                                                  |          | \$6,005,582         |
| Vangrd Instit Tgt Ret 2040 Ins                               | Registered Investment Company                                                                                  |          | 5,829,628.91        |
| Vangrd Instit Tgt Ret 2045 Ins                               | Registered Investment Company                                                                                  |          | \$4,465,560         |
| Vangrd Instit Tgt Ret 2050 Ins                               | Registered Investment Company                                                                                  |          | \$2,887,238         |
| Vangrd Instit Tgt Ret 2055 Ins                               | Registered Investment Company                                                                                  |          | \$2,286,217         |
| Vangrd Instit Tgt Ret 2060 Ins                               | Registered Investment Company                                                                                  |          | \$1,494,663         |
| Vangrd Instit Tgt Ret 2065 Ins                               | Registered Investment Company                                                                                  |          | \$145,045           |
| Vangrd Instit Tgt Ret Inc Ins                                | Registered Investment Company                                                                                  |          | \$110,213           |
| Vangrd Mid-Cap Index Fund Adm                                | Registered Investment Company                                                                                  |          | \$2,473,275         |
| Vangrd SmlCp Indx Fd Admiral                                 | Registered Investment Company                                                                                  |          | \$2,686,911         |
| Vangrd Tot St Mkt Indx Fd Adm                                | Registered Investment Company                                                                                  |          | \$8,836,545         |
| * Voya Fixed Account (4062)                                  | Insurance Company General Account                                                                              |          | \$4,688,394         |
| * Voya Gv Mny Mkt F A (Hld Acct)                             | Registered Investment Company                                                                                  |          | \$237,289           |
| * Voya Intermediate Bond Fund R6                             | Registered Investment Company                                                                                  |          | \$3,544,172         |
| TOTAL                                                        |                                                                                                                |          | <u>\$87,877,480</u> |

\* denotes party-in-interest

Column (d) is not required as the Plan's investments are totally participant directed.

**Ashton Woods Homes  
Retirement Savings Plan**

**Financial Statements**

**December 31, 2021 and 2020**

# Ashton Woods Homes Retirement Savings Plan

## Table of Contents December 31, 2021 and 2020

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## **INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT**

To the Administrative Committee and participants of the  
Ashton Woods Homes Retirement Savings Plan

### **Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit of the 2021 Financial Statements**

We have performed an audit of the financial statements of the Ashton Woods Homes Retirement Savings Plan (the Plan), an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) which comprise the statement of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2021, and the related statement of changes in net assets available for benefits for the year then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements (the 2021 financial statements).

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audit of the 2021 financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's (DOL) Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA (ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit). As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audit need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the Plan (investment information) by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised, and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency (qualified institution), provided that the investment information is prepared and certified to by the qualified institution in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

Management has obtained a certification from a qualified institution as of December 31, 2021, and for the year then ended, stating that the certified investment information, as described in Note 3 to the financial statements is complete and accurate.

### **Opinion on the 2021 Financial Statements**

In our opinion, based on our audit and the procedures performed as described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the 2021 Financial Statements section of the report,

- the amounts and disclosures in the accompanying 2021 financial statements, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP); and
- the certified investment information in the accompanying 2021 financial statements agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by a qualified institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

## **Basis for Opinion on the 2021 Financial Statements**

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the 2021 Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Plan and to meet our ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion.

## **Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements**

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with GAAP, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date that the financial statements are available to be issued.

Management is responsible for maintaining a current Plan instrument, including all Plan amendments. Management is also responsible for administering the Plan and determining that the Plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the Plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

## **Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the 2021 Financial Statements**

Except as described in the Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit of the 2021 Financial Statements section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the 2021 financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgement made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgement and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of the accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgement, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Our audit did not extend to the certified investment information except for obtaining and reading the certification, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the 2021 financial statements, and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of GAAP.

Accordingly, the objective of an ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the 2021 financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with GAAP.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

#### **Other Matter – 2021 Supplemental Schedules Required by ERISA**

The 2021 supplemental schedules, Schedule H, Line 4i – Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year) and Schedule H, Line 4a – Schedule of Delinquent Participant Contributions, are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the 2021 financial statements but are supplementary information required by the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the 2021 financial statements. The information included in the supplemental schedules, other than that agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, has been subjected to auditing procedures applied in the audit of the 2021 financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the 2021 financial statements or to the 2021 financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with GAAS. For information included in the supplemental schedules that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, we compared such information to the related certified investment information.

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedules, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedules, other than the information agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, including their form and content, are presented in conformity with the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

In our opinion,

- the form and content of the supplemental schedules, other than the information in the supplemental schedules that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, is presented in all material respects, in conformity with the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.
- the certified investment information in the supplemental schedules agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by a qualified institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

#### **Other Matter – Report on the 2020 Financial Statements**

We were engaged to audit the statement of net assets available for benefits of the Plan as of December 31, 2020. As permitted by 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA, the Plan Administrator instructed us not to perform, and we did not perform, any auditing procedures with respect to the information certified by the qualified institution. Our audit report, dated September 28, 2021, indicated that (a) because of the significance of the information that we did not audit, we were not able to obtain sufficient appropriate audit evidence to provide a basis for an opinion and accordingly, we did not express an opinion on the 2020 financial statements, and (b) the form and content of the information included in the 2020 financial statements other than that derived from the information certified by the qualified institution were presented in compliance with the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

*Windham Brannon, LLC*

September 30, 2022

# Ashton Woods Homes Retirement Savings Plan

## Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits

December 31, 2021 and 2020

|                                           | 2021                 | 2020                 |
|-------------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| <b>Assets</b>                             |                      |                      |
| <b>Investments, at fair value</b>         |                      |                      |
| Pooled separate accounts                  | \$ 82,556,561        | \$ 65,956,133        |
| <b>Investment, at contract value</b>      |                      |                      |
| Investment contract                       | 4,688,394            | 4,905,874            |
| <b>Total investments</b>                  | <b>87,244,955</b>    | <b>70,862,007</b>    |
| <b>Notes receivable from participants</b> | <b>632,525</b>       | <b>524,456</b>       |
| <b>Net assets available for benefits</b>  | <b>\$ 87,877,480</b> | <b>\$ 71,386,463</b> |

# Ashton Woods Homes Retirement Savings Plan

## Statement of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits For the Year Ended December 31, 2021

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### Additions

#### Investment income:

|                                                     |               |
|-----------------------------------------------------|---------------|
| Net change in fair value of investments             | \$ 10,825,175 |
| Net change in contract value of investment contract | 134,764       |

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|                             |            |
|-----------------------------|------------|
| Total net investment income | 10,959,939 |
|-----------------------------|------------|

|                                                |        |
|------------------------------------------------|--------|
| Interest on notes receivable from participants | 28,273 |
|------------------------------------------------|--------|

#### Contributions:

|                              |           |
|------------------------------|-----------|
| Participants                 | 7,023,007 |
| Employer, net of forfeitures | 2,200,748 |
| Rollovers                    | 1,547,504 |

---

|                     |            |
|---------------------|------------|
| Total contributions | 10,771,259 |
|---------------------|------------|

---

|                        |                   |
|------------------------|-------------------|
| <b>Total additions</b> | <b>21,759,471</b> |
|------------------------|-------------------|

---

### Deductions

|                               |           |
|-------------------------------|-----------|
| Benefits paid to participants | 5,080,827 |
| Deemed distributions          | 77,287    |
| Administrative expenses       | 110,340   |

---

|                         |                  |
|-------------------------|------------------|
| <b>Total deductions</b> | <b>5,268,454</b> |
|-------------------------|------------------|

---

|                     |                   |
|---------------------|-------------------|
| <b>Net increase</b> | <b>16,491,017</b> |
|---------------------|-------------------|

### Net assets available for benefits

|                   |            |
|-------------------|------------|
| Beginning of year | 71,386,463 |
|-------------------|------------|

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|                    |                      |
|--------------------|----------------------|
| <b>End of year</b> | <b>\$ 87,877,480</b> |
|--------------------|----------------------|

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# Ashton Woods Homes Retirement Savings Plan

## Notes to Financial Statements December 31, 2021 and 2020

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### **1. Description of the Plan**

The following description of the Ashton Woods Homes Retirement Savings Plan (the Plan) provides only general information. Participants should refer to the Plan document, copies of which are available from the plan administrator, for a more complete description of the Plan's provisions.

#### **General**

The Plan is a defined contribution plan covering eligible employees of Ashton Woods USA, L.L.C. and affiliated entities (the Company). All employees of the Company, except leased employees and certain nonresident aliens, who have attained 21 years of age become eligible to participate in the Plan on the first day of the month following the date they complete one month of service. The Plan is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). The Plan was amended and restated effective March 1, 2022.

#### **Contributions**

Each participant may make pre-tax and/or Roth contributions of up to 80% of eligible compensation as defined by the Plan, generally not to exceed a maximum of \$19,500 in 2021, plus an additional \$6,500 catch-up deferral for participants who are at least 50 years of age by year end. Upon satisfying the eligibility requirements, employees are automatically enrolled in the Plan on the first day of the following month at 3% of their eligible compensation, unless the employee elects otherwise. Participants may also contribute amounts representing distributions from other qualified defined benefit or defined contribution plans (rollovers).

The Company may make a discretionary employer match contribution and a discretionary employer profit-sharing contribution on behalf of eligible employees. The discretionary employer match contributions are based on a ratio determined by the Company on an annual basis. For 2021, the Company made discretionary employer match contributions equal to 50% of up to 6% of eligible compensation that a participant contributes to the Plan. The discretionary employer profit-sharing contributions are based on the ratio of an employee's compensation to total Plan compensation. There were no discretionary employer profit-sharing contributions made by the Company in 2021.

#### **Participant Accounts**

Each participant's account is credited with the participant's contributions, rollovers, the Company's contributions, earnings and losses on the investments in their account, and charged with administrative expenses and certain fees related to specific transactions. Participants direct the investment of their contributions into various investment options offered by the Plan. Participants may change their investment options on a daily basis. The benefit to which a participant is entitled is the benefit that can be provided from the participant's vested account.

# **Ashton Woods Homes Retirement Savings Plan**

## **Notes to Financial Statements December 31, 2021 and 2020**

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### **Vesting**

Participants are vested immediately in their contributions and rollovers plus actual earnings thereon. Participants vest 20% per year of employment in the Company discretionary employer match and profit-sharing contributions and the earnings thereon and are fully vested in these contributions after 5 years of service.

### **Notes Receivable from Participants**

Participants may borrow from their accounts a minimum of \$1,000, up to a maximum equal to the lesser of \$50,000 or 50% of the vested balance of their account. A participant may have one note outstanding at any time. The notes are secured by the balance in the participant's account and bear interest at the Prime rate plus 1%. During 2021, loans had fixed rates of 4.25% to 6.50% for the term of the note, not to exceed 5 years, or 15 years if used for the purchase of a residence. Principal and interest are paid through payroll deductions.

### **Payment of Benefits**

At the time of death, disability, termination of service or retirement, the participant or their beneficiary may receive payment of the vested interest in their account in a lump-sum amount equal to the value of the participant's vested interest in their account. The participant's contributions may also be withdrawn for certain hardship situations. In-service withdrawals of all or part of the participant's vested account, are also permitted for participants who have attained age 59½. If a participant terminates employment and has an account balance less than \$5,000, the participant will automatically receive a lump-sum payment equal to the value of their account.

### **Forfeited Accounts**

As of December 31, 2021 and 2020, forfeited non-vested accounts totaled \$232,614 and \$454,753, respectively. Forfeitures are used to reduce future Company contributions or to pay Plan administrative expenses. In 2021, forfeitures of \$111,279 were used to reduce 2020 discretionary employer matching contributions and \$406,156 were used to reduce 2021 discretionary employer matching contributions. No forfeitures were used to pay Plan administrative expenses in 2021. In 2022, \$250,681 of forfeitures were used to reduce 2021 discretionary employer matching contributions.

### **Administrative Expenses**

Certain account activity charges are paid from the accounts of the participants that incur the charge. The Plan allows for payment of administrative expenses from the Plan's assets which are allocated proportionately based on the value of the account balances. These expenses are paid to service providers of the Plan and therefore qualify for party-in-interest transactions. All

# **Ashton Woods Homes Retirement Savings Plan**

## **Notes to Financial Statements December 31, 2021 and 2020**

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other expenses are paid by the Company. The Company does not expect reimbursement for these expenses.

The Plan established an ERISA account where the service provider deposits revenue sharing payments that are used to pay Plan administrative expenses. During 2021, \$90,157 was deposited into the account and \$88,750 of Plan administrative expenses were paid from this account. The balance in the ERISA account was \$20,923 and \$19,516 at December 31, 2021 and 2020, respectively, which is included in the investment contract on the statements of net assets available for benefits. Deposits to this account are included in net change in contract value of investment contract in the accompanying statement of changes in net assets available for benefits. Payments from this account are included in administrative expenses the year paid.

### **2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies**

#### **Basis of Accounting**

The financial statements of the Plan are presented on the accrual basis of accounting.

#### **Use of Estimates**

The preparation of financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported in the financial statements and accompanying notes. Actual results could differ from those estimates, and such differences may be material to the financial statements.

#### **Contributions**

Participant contributions are considered payable to the Plan upon the withholding of contributions from the participant's paycheck. Once approved to be paid by the Company, the discretionary employer matching contributions are considered payable to the Plan when the related participant's contributions are payable to the Plan. The discretionary employer profit-sharing contributions are considered payable to the Plan when they are approved to be paid by the Company.

#### **Valuation of Investments**

The Plan's investments are stated at fair value, except for the investment contract, which is stated at contract value. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. See Note 4 for a discussion of fair value measurements.

# Ashton Woods Homes Retirement Savings Plan

## Notes to Financial Statements December 31, 2021 and 2020

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Net change in fair value of investments includes realized and unrealized gains and losses on respective investments, interest, and dividends. Interest income is recorded when received, primarily monthly.

### **Payment of Benefits**

Benefits are recorded when paid.

### **Notes Receivable from Participants**

Notes receivable from participants are carried at their outstanding principal balances. Interest income is recognized when received, primarily monthly. No allowance for credit losses has been recorded as of December 31, 2021 or 2020. If a participant ceases to make note repayments and the plan administrator deems the participant note to be in default, the participant note balance is reduced and a benefit payment is recorded. Notes receivable from participants also qualify as party-in-interest transactions.

### **Subsequent Events**

Management evaluates events occurring subsequent to the date of the financial statements in determining the accounting for and disclosure of transactions and events that affect the financial statements. Subsequent events have been evaluated through September 30, 2022, which is the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

### **3. Information Certified by the Qualified Institution**

All information in the accompanying financial statements and supplemental schedule, Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year), including investments held at December 31, 2021 and 2020, (except for notes receivable from participants at December 31, 2021 and 2020), and the net change in fair value and contract value of investments for the year ended December 31, 2021, was obtained or derived from information supplied to the plan administrator and certified as complete and accurate by Voya Institutional Trust Company (Voya).

### **4. Investments**

Certain Plan investments are shares of pooled separate accounts and an investment contract managed by Voya. Voya is a service provider for the Plan and, therefore transactions in these investments qualify as party-in-interest transactions. Fees incurred by the Plan for investment management services are included in net change in fair or contract value of the investment as they are paid through revenue sharing rather than as a direct payment.

Investments are exposed to various risks, such as market, currency, interest rate and credit risks. Market risks include U.S. and global events which could impact the value of Plan investments. Such events would include a healthcare crisis, such as a pandemic, international conflicts, supply

# Ashton Woods Homes Retirement Savings Plan

## Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2021 and 2020

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chain disruptions, global monetary policy decisions, significant exogenous economic influences, significant cyber security attack, or other similar events. It is at least reasonably possible that changes in their fair value will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect participants' account balances.

The Financial Accounting Standards Board established a framework for measuring fair value. That framework provides a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value into three levels. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities, and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs. The three levels of the fair value hierarchy are described as follows:

Level 1 – unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in active markets that the Plan has the ability to access

Level 2 – other observable data, including quoted prices for similar assets in inactive markets

Level 3 – unobservable inputs

Observable inputs are those based on market data obtained from sources independent of the Plan, and unobservable inputs reflect the Plan's own assumptions based on the best information available. The input levels are not necessarily an indication of the risk or liquidity associated with financial instruments at that level but rather the degree of judgment used in determining those values.

Following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for assets measured at fair value. There have been no changes in the methodologies used at December 31, 2021 and 2020.

Investments in pooled separate accounts are valued daily using their net asset value (NAV). The NAVs are based on the fair value of the mutual funds, stocks, debt instruments, and other securities in the accounts. Participants can trade the pooled separate accounts daily at the published NAV (Level 1).

The Plan invests in a fully benefit-responsive guaranteed interest contract, which is a general obligation of the insurance company that issues the contract. Contract value is the relevant measure for fully benefit-responsive contracts because contract value is the amount participants would receive if they were to initiate permitted transactions under the terms of the contracts. Interest rates are reviewed on a quarterly basis for resetting. The guaranteed interest rate is based on the claims paying ability of Voya Retirement Insurance and Annuity Company (VRIAC). Restrictions may apply to transfers of funds from this guaranteed interest contract to other contract investment options.

# Ashton Woods Homes Retirement Savings Plan

## Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2021 and 2020

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The following table summarizes the Plan's investments at fair value based on the inputs used to determine their fair values as of December 31, 2021 and 2020:

|                                         | Level 1              |                      |
|-----------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
|                                         | 2021                 | 2020                 |
| Pooled Separate Accounts                | \$ 82,556,561        | \$ 65,956,133        |
| <b>Total investments, at fair value</b> | <b>\$ 82,556,561</b> | <b>\$ 65,956,133</b> |

There has been significant volatility in the investment markets both nationally and globally since December 31, 2021, which has resulted in a substantial decline in the value of the Plan's investment portfolio. The duration of these uncertainties and the ultimate financial effects cannot be reasonably estimated at this time.

### 5. Income Tax Status

The Plan is a prototype plan document prepared by VRIAC. The Internal Revenue Service has determined and informed VRIAC by a letter dated September 1, 2014, that the prototype plan is designed in accordance with applicable sections of the Internal Revenue Code (IRC). Although the Plan has not obtained an individual determination letter and has been amended since receiving the determination letter, the plan administrator believes that the Plan is designed and is currently being operated in compliance with the applicable requirements of the IRC and has no income subject to unrelated business income tax. The Plan's income tax returns for the past three years are subject to examination by tax authorities and may change upon examination.

### 6. Plan Termination

Although it has not expressed any intent to do so, the Company has the right under the Plan to discontinue its contributions at any time and to terminate the Plan, subject to the provisions of ERISA. In the event of Plan termination, participants would become fully vested in their accounts.

**Attachment to 2021 Form 5500**  
**Schedule H, line 4i - Schedule of Assets**  
**(Held at End of Year)**  
**ASHTON WOODS HOMES RETIREMENT SAVINGS PLAN**  
**EIN#: 37-1590746**  
**Plan#: 001**  
**As Of 12/31/2021**

| (a) (b) Identity of issue, borrower, lessor or similar party | (c) Description of investments including maturity date,<br>rate of interest, collateral, par, or maturity date | (d) Cost | (e) Current Value   |
|--------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|---------------------|
| AmCen Mid Cap Value Fund R6                                  | Registered Investment Company                                                                                  |          | \$2,220,606         |
| AmCen Ultra Fund R6                                          | Registered Investment Company                                                                                  |          | \$9,744,560         |
| American Funds EuroPacific R6                                | Registered Investment Company                                                                                  |          | \$3,183,184         |
| American Funds New World R6                                  | Registered Investment Company                                                                                  |          | \$787,362           |
| ClrBrg SmCp Grw Fd IS                                        | Registered Investment Company                                                                                  |          | \$3,404,860         |
| DFA Commodity Strategy Prt Ins                               | Registered Investment Company                                                                                  |          | \$451,243           |
| DFA Infl-Prot Sec Port Ins                                   | Registered Investment Company                                                                                  |          | \$724,414           |
| DFA Real Estate Secs Port Ins                                | Registered Investment Company                                                                                  |          | \$1,614,873         |
| DFA US Targeted VI Port Ins                                  | Registered Investment Company                                                                                  |          | \$414,708           |
| JPMorgan Equity Income Fund R6                               | Registered Investment Company                                                                                  |          | \$5,318,766         |
| * LOAN FUND                                                  | Participant Loans - Rates 4.25-6.50%                                                                           |          | \$632,525           |
| MFS International Grw Fund R6                                | Registered Investment Company                                                                                  |          | \$706,765           |
| Neuberg Berm MdCp Grw Fnd R6                                 | Registered Investment Company                                                                                  |          | \$3,244,407         |
| PIMCO High Yield Fund Ins                                    | Registered Investment Company                                                                                  |          | \$1,308,067         |
| Vangrd Balanced Index Fnd Adm                                | Registered Investment Company                                                                                  |          | \$1,653,268         |
| Vangrd Instit Tgt Ret 2015 Ins                               | Registered Investment Company                                                                                  |          | \$366,760           |
| Vangrd Instit Tgt Ret 2020 Ins                               | Registered Investment Company                                                                                  |          | \$561,323           |
| Vangrd Instit Tgt Ret 2025 Ins                               | Registered Investment Company                                                                                  |          | \$1,987,447         |
| Vangrd Instit Tgt Ret 2030 Ins                               | Registered Investment Company                                                                                  |          | \$3,861,607         |
| Vangrd Instit Tgt Ret 2035 Ins                               | Registered Investment Company                                                                                  |          | \$6,005,582         |
| Vangrd Instit Tgt Ret 2040 Ins                               | Registered Investment Company                                                                                  |          | \$5,829,628         |
| Vangrd Instit Tgt Ret 2045 Ins                               | Registered Investment Company                                                                                  |          | \$4,465,560         |
| Vangrd Instit Tgt Ret 2050 Ins                               | Registered Investment Company                                                                                  |          | \$2,887,238         |
| Vangrd Instit Tgt Ret 2055 Ins                               | Registered Investment Company                                                                                  |          | \$2,286,217         |
| Vangrd Instit Tgt Ret 2060 Ins                               | Registered Investment Company                                                                                  |          | \$1,494,663         |
| Vangrd Instit Tgt Ret 2065 Ins                               | Registered Investment Company                                                                                  |          | \$145,045           |
| Vangrd Instit Tgt Ret Inc Ins                                | Registered Investment Company                                                                                  |          | \$110,213           |
| Vangrd Mid-Cap Index Fund Adm                                | Registered Investment Company                                                                                  |          | \$2,473,275         |
| Vangrd SmlCp Indx Fd Admiral                                 | Registered Investment Company                                                                                  |          | \$2,686,911         |
| Vangrd Tot St Mkt Indx Fd Adm                                | Registered Investment Company                                                                                  |          | \$8,836,545         |
| * Voya Fixed Account (4062)                                  | Insurance Company General Account                                                                              |          | \$4,688,394         |
| * Voya Gv Mny Mkt F A (Hld Acct)                             | Registered Investment Company                                                                                  |          | \$237,289           |
| * Voya Intermediate Bond Fund R6                             | Registered Investment Company                                                                                  |          | \$3,544,172         |
| TOTAL                                                        |                                                                                                                |          | <u>\$87,877,480</u> |

\* Indicates a party-in-interest to the Plan.

Column (d) is not required as the Plan's investments are totally participant directed.

# Ashton Woods Homes Retirement Savings Plan

## Schedule H, Line 4a – Schedule of Delinquent Participant Contributions EIN 37-1590746 Plan #001 For the Year Ended December 31, 2021

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| Participant Contributions<br>Transferred Late to Plan | Total that Constitute Nonexempt Prohibited Transactions |                                         |                                             | Total Fully Corrected<br>Under VFCP and<br>PTE 2002-51 |
|-------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|
|                                                       | Contributions<br>Not Corrected                          | Contributions Corrected<br>Outside VFCP | Contributions Pending<br>Correction in VFCP |                                                        |
| December 31, 2020                                     | \$ -                                                    | \$ -                                    | \$ -                                        | \$ 310                                                 |