Form 5500-SF

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Department of Labor
Employee Benefits Security Administration

Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation

Short Form Annual Return/Report of Small Employee Benefit Plan

This form is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).

▶ **Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500-SF.**

OMB Nos. 1210-0110
1210-0089

2021

This Form is Open to Public Inspection

Part I Annual Report Identification Information

For calendar plan year 2021 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2021 and ending 12/31/2021

A This return/report is for: [X] a single-employer plan [ ] a multiple-employer plan (not multiemployer) (Filers checking this box must attach a list of participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.)

B This return/report is [ ] the first return/report [ ] the final return/report
[ ] an amended return/report [ ] a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)

C Check box if filing under: [X] Form 5558 [ ] automatic extension [ ] DFVC program
[ ] special extension (enter description)

D If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here. . . . . ▶ [ ]

Part II Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information

1a Name of plan
CARDAY ASSOCIATES, INC. HOURLY EMPLOYEE PENSION PLAN

1b Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 001

1c Effective date of plan 01/01/1972

2a Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan)
Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. Box)
City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code (if foreign, see instructions)
CARDAY ASSOCIATES, INC.

7130 COLUMBIA GATEWAY DRIVE, STE A
COLUMBIA, MD 21046

2b Employer Identification Number (EIN) 53-0257019

2c Sponsor's telephone number 410-872-9500

2d Business code (see instructions) 561490

3a Plan administrator's name and address [X] Same as Plan Sponsor.

3b Administrator's EIN

3c Administrator's telephone number

4 If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report.
a Sponsor's name
c Plan Name

4b EIN

4d PN

5a Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year	**5a**	77
b Total number of participants at the end of the plan year	**5b**	77
c Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item)	**5c**	
d(1) Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year	**5d(1)**	10
d(2) Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year	**5d(2)**	8
e Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested	**5e**	

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including, if applicable, a Schedule SB or Schedule MB completed and signed by an enrolled actuary, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

SIGN HERE	Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature.	10/14/2022	EDWARD S WOLYNIEC
	Signature of plan administrator	Date	Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of employer/plan sponsor	Date	Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor

6a Were all of the plan's assets during the plan year invested in eligible assets? (See instructions.) [X] Yes [ ] No

b Are you claiming a waiver of the annual examination and report of an independent qualified public accountant (IQPA) under 29 CFR 2520.104-46? (See instructions on waiver eligibility and conditions.) [X] Yes [ ] No

If you answered "No" to either line 6a or line 6b, the plan cannot use Form 5500-SF and must instead use Form 5500.

c If the plan is a defined benefit plan, is it covered under the PBGC insurance program (see ERISA section 4021)? [X] Yes [ ] No [ ] Not determined

If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year 479491. (See instructions.)

Part III Financial Information

7 Plan Assets and Liabilities		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
a Total plan assets	7a	2358506	2131852
b Total plan liabilities	7b		
c Net plan assets (subtract line 7b from line 7a)	7c	2358506	2131852
8 Income, Expenses, and Transfers for this Plan Year		**(a) Amount**	**(b) Total**
a Contributions received or receivable from: (1) Employers	8a(1)		
(2) Participants	8a(2)		
(3) Others (including rollovers)	8a(3)		
b Other income (loss)	8b	-64276	
c Total income (add lines 8a(1), 8a(2), 8a(3), and 8b)	8c		-64276
d Benefits paid (including direct rollovers and insurance premiums to provide benefits)	8d	124196	
e Certain deemed and/or corrective distributions (see instructions)	8e		
f Administrative service providers (salaries, fees, commissions)	8f		
g Other expenses	8g	38182	
h Total expenses (add lines 8d, 8e, 8f, and 8g)	8h		162378
i Net income (loss) (subtract line 8h from line 8c)	8i		-226654
j Transfers to (from) the plan (see instructions)	8j		

Part IV Plan Characteristics

9a If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristic Codes in the instructions:
1B

b If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristic Codes in the instructions:

Part V Compliance Questions

10 During the plan year:		Yes	No	Amount
a Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program)	10a		X	
b Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 10a.)	10b		X	
c Was the plan covered by a fidelity bond?	10c	X		870000
d Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?	10d		X	
e Were any fees or commissions paid to any brokers, agents, or other persons by an insurance carrier, insurance service, or other organization that provides some or all of the benefits under the plan? (See instructions.)	10e		X	
f Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?	10f		X	
g Did the plan have any participant loans? (If "Yes," enter amount as of year-end.)	10g		X	
h If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.)	10h			
i If 10h was answered "Yes," check the box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3	10i			

Part VI Pension Funding Compliance

11 Is this a defined benefit plan subject to minimum funding requirements? (If "Yes," see instructions and complete Schedule SB (Form 5500) and lines 11a and b below.) If this is a defined contribution pension plan, leave line 11 blank and complete line 12 below. ☒ Yes ☐ No

a Enter the unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40 | **11a** | 0

b **PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements.** If the plan is covered by PBGC and the amount reported on line 11a is greater than $0, has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box:

☐ Yes.

☐ No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date.

☐ No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date.

☐ No. Other. Provide explanation _____

12 Is this a defined contribution plan subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Code or section 302 of ERISA? (If "Yes," complete line 12a or lines 12b, 12c, 12d, and 12e below, as applicable.) If this is a defined benefit pension plan, leave line 12 blank and complete line 11 above. ☐ Yes ☒ No

a If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions, and enter the date of the letter ruling granting the waiver. Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

If you completed line 12a, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB (Form 5500), and skip to line 13.

b Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year	**12b**	
c Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year	**12c**	
d Subtract the amount in line 12c from the amount in line 12b. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount)	**12d**	
e Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 12d be met by the funding deadline?		☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ N/A

Part VII Plan Terminations and Transfers of Assets

13a Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted in any plan year?		☐ Yes ☒ No
If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year	**13a**	
b Were all the plan assets distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC?		☐ Yes ☒ No

c If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

13c(1) Name of plan(s):	**13c(2)** EIN(s)	**13c(3)** PN(s)

SCHEDULE SB (Form 5500)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Department of Labor
Employee Benefits Security Administration

Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation

Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information

This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6059 of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).

▶ **File as an attachment to Form 5500 or 5500-SF.**

OMB No. 1210-0110

2021

This Form is Open to Public Inspection

For calendar plan year 2021 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2021 and ending 12/31/2021

▶ **Round off amounts to nearest dollar.**

▶ **Caution:** A penalty of $1,000 will be assessed for late filing of this report unless reasonable cause is established.

A Name of plan
CARDAY ASSOCIATES, INC. HOURLY EMPLOYEE PENSION PLAN

B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 001

C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 or 5500-SF
CARDAY ASSOCIATES, INC.

D Employer Identification Number (EIN)
53-0257019

E Type of plan: [X] Single [ ] Multiple-A [ ] Multiple-B

F Prior year plan size: [ ] 100 or fewer [X] 101-500 [ ] More than 500

Part I Basic Information

1 Enter the valuation date: Month 01 Day 01 Year 2021

2 Assets:

a Market value	**2a**	2333133
b Actuarial value	**2b**	2099820

3 Funding target/participant count breakdown

	(1) Number of participants	(2) Vested Funding Target	(3) Total Funding Target
a For retired participants and beneficiaries receiving payment	27	974024	974024
b For terminated vested participants	42	847131	847131
c For active participants	8	220071	225710
d Total	77	2041226	2046865

4 If the plan is in at-risk status, check the box and complete lines (a) and (b) [ ]

a Funding target disregarding prescribed at-risk assumptions	**4a**	
b Funding target reflecting at-risk assumptions, but disregarding transition rule for plans that have been in at-risk status for fewer than five consecutive years and disregarding loading factor	**4b**	

5 Effective interest rate	**5**	5.62 %
6 Target normal cost		
a Present value of current plan year accruals	**6a**	0
b Expected plan-related expenses	**6b**	54000
c Total (line 6a + line 6b)	**6c**	54000

Statement by Enrolled Actuary

To the best of my knowledge, the information supplied in this schedule and accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, if any, is complete and accurate. Each prescribed assumption was applied in accordance with applicable law and regulations. In my opinion, each other assumption is reasonable (taking into account the experience of the plan and reasonable expectations) and such other assumptions, in combination, offer my best estimate of anticipated experience under the plan.

SIGN HERE

Signature of actuary

10/07/2022
Date

JORDAN MCCLANE, FSA, EA
Type or print name of actuary

20-08483
Most recent enrollment number

BOLTON PARTNERS, INC.
Firm name

667-218-6935
Telephone number (including area code)

36 S. CHARLES ST., SUITE 1000
BALTIMORE, MD 21201
Address of the firm

If the actuary has not fully reflected any regulation or ruling promulgated under the statute in completing this schedule, check the box and see instructions [ ]

Part II Beginning of Year Carryover and Prefunding Balances

		(a) Carryover balance	(b) Prefunding balance
7	Balance at beginning of prior year after applicable adjustments (line 13 from prior year)	0	105071
8	Portion elected for use to offset prior year's funding requirement (line 35 from prior year)	0	69681
9	Amount remaining (line 7 minus line 8)	0	35390
10	Interest on line 9 using prior year's actual return of 16.48 %	0	5832
11	Prior year's excess contributions to be added to prefunding balance:		
a	Present value of excess contributions (line 38a from prior year)		11488
b(1)	Interest on the excess, if any, of line 38a over line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's effective interest rate of 5.43 %		0
b(2)	Interest on line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's actual return		1893
c	Total available at beginning of current plan year to add to prefunding balance		13381
d	Portion of (c) to be added to prefunding balance		13381
12	Other reductions in balances due to elections or deemed elections	0	0
13	Balance at beginning of current year (line 9 + line 10 + line 11d – line 12)	0	54603

Part III Funding Percentages

14	Funding target attainment percentage	14	99.91 %
15	Adjusted funding target attainment percentage	15	102.58 %
16	Prior year's funding percentage for purposes of determining whether carryover/prefunding balances may be used to reduce current year's funding requirement	16	93.73 %
17	If the current value of the assets of the plan is less than 70 percent of the funding target, enter such percentage	17	%

Part IV Contributions and Liquidity Shortfalls

18 Contributions made to the plan for the plan year by employer(s) and employees:

(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees	(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees
			Totals ► 18(b)	0	18(c) 0

19	Discounted employer contributions – see instructions for small plan with a valuation date after the beginning of the year:		
a	Contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years	19a	0
b	Contributions made to avoid restrictions adjusted to valuation date	19b	0
c	Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date	19c	0

20 Quarterly contributions and liquidity shortfalls:

a Did the plan have a "funding shortfall" for the prior year? [X] Yes [ ] No

b If line 20a is "Yes," were required quarterly installments for the current year made in a timely manner? [X] Yes [ ] No

c If line 20a is "Yes," see instructions and complete the following table as applicable:

Liquidity shortfall as of end of quarter of this plan year

(1) 1st	(2) 2nd	(3) 3rd	(4) 4th
0	0	0	0

Part V Assumptions Used to Determine Funding Target and Target Normal Cost

21 Discount rate:

a Segment rates:

1st segment:	2nd segment:	3rd segment:	
4.75 %	5.36 %	6.11 %	☐ N/A, full yield curve used

b Applicable month (enter code)	**21b**	4
22 Weighted average retirement age	**22**	65

23 Mortality table(s) (see instructions) ☒ Prescribed - combined ☐ Prescribed - separate ☐ Substitute

Part VI Miscellaneous Items

24 Has a change been made in the non-prescribed actuarial assumptions for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment	☒ Yes	☐ No
25 Has a method change been made for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment	☐ Yes	☒ No
26 Is the plan required to provide a Schedule of Active Participants? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment	☒ Yes	☐ No

27 If the plan is subject to alternative funding rules, enter applicable code and see instructions regarding attachment	**27**	

Part VII Reconciliation of Unpaid Minimum Required Contributions For Prior Years

28 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all prior years	**28**	0
29 Discounted employer contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years (line 19a)	**29**	0
30 Remaining amount of unpaid minimum required contributions (line 28 minus line 29)	**30**	0

Part VIII Minimum Required Contribution For Current Year

31 Target normal cost and excess assets (see instructions):

a Target normal cost (line 6c)	**31a**	54000
b Excess assets, if applicable, but not greater than line 31a	**31b**	0

32 Amortization installments:	Outstanding Balance	Installment
a Net shortfall amortization installment	1648	154
b Waiver amortization installment	0	0

33 If a waiver has been approved for this plan year, enter the date of the ruling letter granting the approval (Month _____ Day _____ Year _____) and the waived amount	**33**	
34 Total funding requirement before reflecting carryover/prefunding balances (lines 31a - 31b + 32a + 32b - 33)	**34**	54154

	Carryover balance	Prefunding balance	Total balance
35 Balances elected for use to offset funding requirement	0	54154	54154

36 Additional cash requirement (line 34 minus line 35)	**36**	0
37 Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date (line 19c)	**37**	0
38 Present value of excess contributions for current year (see instructions)		
a Total (excess, if any, of line 37 over line 36)	**38a**	0
b Portion included in line 38a attributable to use of prefunding and funding standard carryover balances	**38b**	
39 Unpaid minimum required contribution for current year (excess, if any, of line 36 over line 37)	**39**	0
40 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all years	**40**	0

Part IX Pension Funding Relief Under Pension Relief Act of 2010 (See Instructions)

41 If an election was made to use PRA 2010 funding relief for this plan:

a Schedule elected ☐ 2 plus 7 years ☒ 15 years

b Eligible plan year(s) for which the election in line 41a was made ☐ 2008 ☐ 2009 ☐ 2010 ☒ 2011

SCHEDULE SB (Form 5500)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Department of Labor
Employee Benefits Security Administration

Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation

Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information

This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6059 of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).

▶ **File as an attachment to Form 5500 or 5500-SF.**

OMB No. 1210-0110

2021

This Form is Open to Public Inspection

For calendar plan year 2021 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2021 and ending 12/31/2021

▶ **Round off amounts to nearest dollar.**

▶ **Caution:** A penalty of $1,000 will be assessed for late filing of this report unless reasonable cause is established.

A Name of plan
Carday Associates, Inc. Hourly Employees Pension

B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 001

C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 or 5500-SF
Carday Associates, Inc.

D Employer Identification Number (EIN)
53-0257019

E Type of plan: [X] Single [ ] Multiple-A [ ] Multiple-B

F Prior year plan size: [ ] 100 or fewer [X] 101-500 [ ] More than 500

Part I Basic Information

1 Enter the valuation date: Month 1 Day 1 Year 2021

2 Assets:

a Market value	**2a**	2,333,133
b Actuarial value	**2b**	2,099,820

3 Funding target/participant count breakdown

	(1) Number of participants	(2) Vested Funding Target	(3) Total Funding Target
a For retired participants and beneficiaries receiving payment	27	974,024	974,024
b For terminated vested participants	42	847,131	847,131
c For active participants	8	220,071	225,710
d Total	77	2,041,226	2,046,865

4 If the plan is in at-risk status, check the box and complete lines (a) and (b) [ ]

a Funding target disregarding prescribed at-risk assumptions	**4a**	
b Funding target reflecting at-risk assumptions, but disregarding transition rule for plans that have been in at-risk status for fewer than five consecutive years and disregarding loading factor	**4b**	
5 Effective interest rate	**5**	5.62 %
6 Target normal cost		
a Present value of current plan year accruals	**6a**	0
b Expected plan-related expenses	**6b**	54,000
c Total (line 6a + line 6b)	**6c**	54,000

Statement by Enrolled Actuary

To the best of my knowledge, the information supplied in this schedule and accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, if any, is complete and accurate. Each prescribed assumption was applied in accordance with applicable law and regulations. In my opinion, each other assumption is reasonable (taking into account the experience of the plan and reasonable expectations) and such other assumptions, in combination, offer my best estimate of anticipated experience under the plan.

SIGN HERE

Signature of actuary

10/7/22
Date

Jordan McClane, FSA, EA
Type or print name of actuary

20-08483
Most recent enrollment number

Bolton Partners, Inc.
Firm name

(667)218-6935
Telephone number (including area code)

36 S. Charles St., Suite 1000

Baltimore MD 21201
Address of the firm

If the actuary has not fully reflected any regulation or ruling promulgated under the statute in completing this schedule, check the box and see instructions [ ]

Part II Beginning of Year Carryover and Prefunding Balances

		(a) Carryover balance	(b) Prefunding balance
7	Balance at beginning of prior year after applicable adjustments (line 13 from prior year)	0	105,071
8	Portion elected for use to offset prior year's funding requirement (line 35 from prior year)	0	69,681
9	Amount remaining (line 7 minus line 8)	0	35,390
10	Interest on line 9 using prior year's actual return of 16.48%	0	5832
11	Prior year's excess contributions to be added to prefunding balance:		
	a Present value of excess contributions (line 38a from prior year)		11488
	b(1) Interest on the excess, if any, of line 38a over line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's effective interest rate of 5.43%		0
	b(2) Interest on line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's actual return		1,893
	c Total available at beginning of current plan year to add to prefunding balance		13381
	d Portion of (c) to be added to prefunding balance		13381
12	Other reductions in balances due to elections or deemed elections	0	0
13	Balance at beginning of current year (line 9 + line 10 + line 11d – line 12)	0	54603

Part III Funding Percentages

14	Funding target attainment percentage	14	99.91%
15	Adjusted funding target attainment percentage	15	102.58%
16	Prior year's funding percentage for purposes of determining whether carryover/prefunding balances may be used to reduce current year's funding requirement	16	93.73%
17	If the current value of the assets of the plan is less than 70 percent of the funding target, enter such percentage	17	%

Part IV Contributions and Liquidity Shortfalls

18 Contributions made to the plan for the plan year by employer(s) and employees:

(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees	(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees
			Totals ► 18(b)	0	18(c) 0

19	Discounted employer contributions – see instructions for small plan with a valuation date after the beginning of the year:		
	a Contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years	19a	0
	b Contributions made to avoid restrictions adjusted to valuation date	19b	0
	c Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date	19c	0

20 Quarterly contributions and liquidity shortfalls:

a Did the plan have a "funding shortfall" for the prior year? ☒ Yes ☐ No

b If line 20a is "Yes," were required quarterly installments for the current year made in a timely manner? ☒ Yes ☐ No

c If line 20a is "Yes," see instructions and complete the following table as applicable:

Liquidity shortfall as of end of quarter of this plan year

(1) 1st	(2) 2nd	(3) 3rd	(4) 4th
0	0	0	0

Part V Assumptions Used to Determine Funding Target and Target Normal Cost

21 Discount rate:

a Segment rates:

1st segment:	2nd segment:	3rd segment:	
4.75 %	5.36 %	6.11 %	☐ N/A, full yield curve used

b Applicable month (enter code)	**21b**	4
22 Weighted average retirement age	**22**	65

23 Mortality table(s) (see instructions) ☒ Prescribed - combined ☐ Prescribed - separate ☐ Substitute

Part VI Miscellaneous Items

24 Has a change been made in the non-prescribed actuarial assumptions for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment		☒ Yes ☐ No
25 Has a method change been made for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment		☐ Yes ☒ No
26 Is the plan required to provide a Schedule of Active Participants? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment		☒ Yes ☐ No
27 If the plan is subject to alternative funding rules, enter applicable code and see instructions regarding attachment	**27**	

Part VII Reconciliation of Unpaid Minimum Required Contributions For Prior Years

28 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all prior years	**28**	0
29 Discounted employer contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years (line 19a)	**29**	0
30 Remaining amount of unpaid minimum required contributions (line 28 minus line 29)	**30**	0

Part VIII Minimum Required Contribution For Current Year

31 Target normal cost and excess assets (see instructions):		
a Target normal cost (line 6c)	**31a**	54,000
b Excess assets, if applicable, but not greater than line 31a	**31b**	0

32 Amortization installments:	Outstanding Balance	Installment
a Net shortfall amortization installment	1,648	154
b Waiver amortization installment	0	0

33 If a waiver has been approved for this plan year, enter the date of the ruling letter granting the approval (Month _____ Day _____ Year _____) and the waived amount	**33**	
34 Total funding requirement before reflecting carryover/prefunding balances (lines 31a - 31b + 32a + 32b - 33)	**34**	54,154

	Carryover balance	Prefunding balance	Total balance
35 Balances elected for use to offset funding requirement	0	54,154	54,154

36 Additional cash requirement (line 34 minus line 35)	**36**	0
37 Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date (line 19c)	**37**	0
38 Present value of excess contributions for current year (see instructions)		
a Total (excess, if any, of line 37 over line 36)	**38a**	0
b Portion included in line 38a attributable to use of prefunding and funding standard carryover balances	**38b**	0
39 Unpaid minimum required contribution for current year (excess, if any, of line 36 over line 37)	**39**	0
40 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all years	**40**	0

Part IX Pension Funding Relief Under Pension Relief Act of 2010 (See Instructions)

41 If an election was made to use PRA 2010 funding relief for this plan:

a Schedule elected ☐ 2 plus 7 years ☒ 15 years

b Eligible plan year(s) for which the election in line 41a was made ☐ 2008 ☐ 2009 ☐ 2010 ☒ 2011

Carday Associates, Inc.
Hourly Employees Pension Plan
EIN/PN: 53-0257019/001

Schedule SB, line 32 - Schedule of Shortfall Amortization Bases

Date Established	Present Value	Payment	Years Remaining
1/1/2021	$1,648	$154	15
Total	**$1,648**	**$154**	

The plan sponsor elected relief under ARPA to incorporate the revised interest rate corridor and to early adopt the 15-year amortization schedule, both first effective for the 2021 plan year.

Carday Associates, Inc.
Hourly Employees Pension Plan
EIN/PN: 53-0257019/001

Schedule SB, line 24 – Change in Actuarial Assumptions

The administrative expense assumption was updated from $53,000 to $54,000 based on a best estimate of anticipated expenses for the current year.

Carday Associates, Inc.
Hourly Employees Pension Plan
EIN/PN: 53-0257019/001

Schedule SB, line 26 - Schedule of Active Participant Data (Frozen Plan)

Attained Age	Years of Credited Service									
	Under 1	1 to 4	5 to 9	10 to 14	15 to 19	20 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 & up
Under 25	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
25 to 29	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
30 to 34	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
35 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
40 to 44	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
45 to 49	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
50 to 54	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
55 to 59	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
60 to 64	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0
65 to 69	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
70 & Up	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Form 5500-SF

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Department of Labor
Employee Benefits Security Administration

Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation

Short Form Annual Return/Report of Small Employee Benefit Plan

This form is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).

▶ **Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500-SF.**

OMB Nos. 1210-0110
1210-0089

2021

This Form is Open to Public Inspection

Part I Annual Report Identification Information

For calendar plan year 2021 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2021 and ending 12/31/2021

A This return/report is for: [X] a single-employer plan [ ] a multiple-employer plan (not multiemployer) (Filers checking this box must attach a list of participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.)

B This return/report is [ ] the first return/report [ ] the final return/report
[ ] an amended return/report [ ] a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)

C Check box if filing under: [X] Form 5558 [ ] automatic extension [ ] DFVC program
[ ] special extension (enter description)

D If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here. . . . . ▶ [ ]

Part II Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information

1a Name of plan
Carday Associates, Inc. Hourly Employee Pension Plan

1b Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 001

1c Effective date of plan 01/01/1972

2a Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan)
Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. Box)
City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code (if foreign, see instructions)
Carday Associates, Inc.

7130 Columbia Gateway Drive, Ste A

Columbia MD 21046

2b Employer Identification Number (EIN) 53-0257019

2c Sponsor's telephone number (410)872-9500

2d Business code (see instructions) 561490

3a Plan administrator's name and address [X] Same as Plan Sponsor.

3b Administrator's EIN

3c Administrator's telephone number

4 If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report.
a Sponsor's name
c Plan Name

4b EIN

4d PN

5a Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year	**5a**	77
b Total number of participants at the end of the plan year	**5b**	77
c Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item)	**5c**	
d(1) Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year	**5d(1)**	10
d(2) Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year	**5d(2)**	8
e Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested	**5e**	

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including, if applicable, a Schedule SB or Schedule MB completed and signed by an enrolled actuary, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

SIGN HERE	Edward S. Wolyniec	10/14/2022	Edward S Wolyniec
	Signature of plan administrator	Date	Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of employer/plan sponsor	Date	Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor

6a Were all of the plan's assets during the plan year invested in eligible assets? (See instructions.) ☒ Yes ☐ No

b Are you claiming a waiver of the annual examination and report of an independent qualified public accountant (IQPA) under 29 CFR 2520.104-46? (See instructions on waiver eligibility and conditions.) ☒ Yes ☐ No

If you answered "No" to either line 6a or line 6b, the plan cannot use Form 5500-SF and must instead use Form 5500.

c If the plan is a defined benefit plan, is it covered under the PBGC insurance program (see ERISA section 4021)? ☒ Yes ☐ No ☐ Not determined

If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year 479491. (See instructions.)

Part III Financial Information

7 Plan Assets and Liabilities		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
a Total plan assets	7a	2,358,506	2,131,852
b Total plan liabilities	7b		
c Net plan assets (subtract line 7b from line 7a)	7c	2,358,506	2,131,852
8 Income, Expenses, and Transfers for this Plan Year		**(a) Amount**	**(b) Total**
a Contributions received or receivable from: (1) Employers	8a(1)		
(2) Participants	8a(2)		
(3) Others (including rollovers)	8a(3)		
b Other income (loss)	8b	-64,276	
c Total income (add lines 8a(1), 8a(2), 8a(3), and 8b)	8c		-64,276
d Benefits paid (including direct rollovers and insurance premiums to provide benefits)	8d	124,196	
e Certain deemed and/or corrective distributions (see instructions)	8e		
f Administrative service providers (salaries, fees, commissions)	8f		
g Other expenses	8g	38,182	
h Total expenses (add lines 8d, 8e, 8f, and 8g)	8h		162,378
i Net income (loss) (subtract line 8h from line 8c)	8i		-226,654
j Transfers to (from) the plan (see instructions)	8j		

Part IV Plan Characteristics

9a If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristic Codes in the instructions:
1B

b If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristic Codes in the instructions:

Part V Compliance Questions

10 During the plan year:		Yes	No	Amount
a Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program)	10a		X	
b Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 10a.)	10b		X	
c Was the plan covered by a fidelity bond?	10c	X		870,000
d Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?	10d		X	
e Were any fees or commissions paid to any brokers, agents, or other persons by an insurance carrier, insurance service, or other organization that provides some or all of the benefits under the plan? (See instructions.)	10e		X	
f Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?	10f		X	
g Did the plan have any participant loans? (If "Yes," enter amount as of year-end.)	10g		X	
h If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.)	10h			
i If 10h was answered "Yes," check the box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3	10i			

Part VI Pension Funding Compliance

11 Is this a defined benefit plan subject to minimum funding requirements? (If "Yes," see instructions and complete Schedule SB (Form 5500) and lines 11a and b below.) If this is a defined contribution pension plan, leave line 11 blank and complete line 12 below. ☒ Yes ☐ No

a Enter the unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40 | **11a** | 0

b **PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements.** If the plan is covered by PBGC and the amount reported on line 11a is greater than $0, has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box:

☐ Yes.

☐ No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date.

☐ No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date.

☐ No. Other. Provide explanation _____

12 Is this a defined contribution plan subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Code or section 302 of ERISA? (If "Yes," complete line 12a or lines 12b, 12c, 12d, and 12e below, as applicable.) If this is a defined benefit pension plan, leave line 12 blank and complete line 11 above. ☐ Yes ☒ No

a If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions, and enter the date of the letter ruling granting the waiver. Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

If you completed line 12a, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB (Form 5500), and skip to line 13.

b Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year	**12b**	
c Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year	**12c**	
d Subtract the amount in line 12c from the amount in line 12b. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount)	**12d**	
e Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 12d be met by the funding deadline?		☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ N/A

Part VII Plan Terminations and Transfers of Assets

13a Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted in any plan year?		☐ Yes ☒ No
If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year	**13a**	
b Were all the plan assets distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC?		☐ Yes ☒ No

c If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

13c(1) Name of plan(s):	**13c(2)** EIN(s)	**13c(3)** PN(s)

Carday Associates, Inc.
Hourly Employees Pension Plan
EIN/PN: 53-0257019/001

Schedule SB, Part V – Statement of Actuarial Methods and Assumptions

Interest

The interest assumption for valuation purposes is prescribed by the Pension Protection Act of 2006 based on elections made by the plan sponsor.

September segment rates adjusted by the 25-year average segment rates for the applicable plan year

	1/1/2020		1/1/2021	
	Without Stabilization	With Stabilization	Without Stabilization	With ARPA Stabilization
First Segment	2.79%	3.64%	2.22%	4.75%
Second Segment	3.92%	5.21%	3.38%	5.36%
Third Segment	4.38%	5.94%	3.92%	6.11%
Effective Interest Rate	4.09%	5.43%	3.59%	5.62%

Future Increases in Maximum Benefits and Plan Compensation Limitations

It is assumed that maximum benefit and plan compensation limitations under the Internal Revenue Code will not increase in the future.

Assumed Cost-of-Living Adjustments

None.

Retirement

It is assumed that participants will retire upon becoming eligible for normal retirement. The retirement age assumption is based on plan experience and professional judgment reflecting future experience expectations.

Carday Associates, Inc.
Hourly Employees Pension Plan
EIN/PN: 53-0257019/001

Schedule SB, Part V – Statement of Actuarial Methods and Assumptions

Mortality

IRS 2021 Combined Static Mortality Table. For 2020 valuation, the IRS 2020 Combined Static Mortality Table.

The mortality assumption for valuation purposes is prescribed by the Pension Protection Act of 2006. No mortality improvement is assumed beyond any improvements already included in the underlying assumption.

Disability Rates

Attained Age	Male	Female
20	0.03	0.04
40	0.08	0.13
50	0.33	0.40
55	0.69	0.64
60	1.15	0.90
65	1.64	1.09

Given the low assumed disability rates, the declining number of actives and the small percentage of total liability associated with active participants, this assumption continues to decline in significance. We continue to use the same disability assumption from previous valuations as recent experience is not credible to justify a change.

Representative Termination Rates (per 100 employees) not due to disability, retirement or mortality

Attained Age	Male	Female
20	14.7	21.6
25	7.4	11.6
30	4.3	6.7
35	3.1	5.1
40	2.0	3.9
45	1.3	2.8
50	0.7	1.4

Given the declining number of actives, the aging active population coupled with low assumed termination rates at later ages, and the small percentage of total liability associated with active participants, this assumption continues to decline in significance. We continue to use the same assumption from previous valuations as recent experience is not credible to justify a change.

Carday Associates, Inc.
Hourly Employees Pension Plan
EIN/PN: 53-0257019/001

Schedule SB, Part V – Statement of Actuarial Methods and Assumptions

Cost Method

Traditional Unit Credit Cost Method. The actuarial cost method is required by the Pension Protection Act of 2006.

Plan-Related Expenses

Plan-related expenses, including PBGC premium, actuarial fees, and asset-related fees and charges, expected to be paid from plan assets were added to the normal cost. For 2021, the plan-related expense assumption is $54,000 and for 2020 it was $53,000.

Asset Method

The two-year smoothing method described in Internal Revenue Code section 430(g)(3)(B), using annual determination dates ending on the valuation date, with an assumed investment return of 4.0% (not to exceed the third segment rate under Code section 430 (h)(2)(c)(iii) as specified by IRS Notice 2009-22).

The actuarial value of assets must be within a 10% corridor of the market value of assets including discounted receivables.

The asset valuation method for valuation purposes is prescribed by the Pension Protection Act of 2006 based on elections made by the plan sponsor.

Form of Payment

Participants are assumed to elect a single life annuity. The single life annuity form of payment is available to all plan participants and will not produce significantly different benefit obligations or projected cash flows compared to reflecting a percentage of the population electing an optional annuity payment form that provides for survivor benefits.

Marriage

80% of all employees are assumed to be married, with males 3 years older than their spouses. Both the marriage and spousal age difference assumptions are based on professional judgement given general retirement population demographics and do not have a significant impact on the valuation.

Carday Associates, Inc.
Hourly Employees Pension Plan
EIN/PN: 53-0257019/001

Schedule SB, Part V – Statement of Actuarial Methods and Assumptions

Amortization Schedule

Pursuant to the plan sponsor's ARPA election, the funding shortfall is generally amortized over a period of 15 years, with a new base established annually equal to the funding shortfall offset by the present value of remaining annual amortization installments for the prior years.

Changes Since Prior Year

The statutory segment interest rates and mortality tables for determining the Minimum Required Contribution, maximum tax-deductible contribution, and PBGC premium were updated per IRS regulations.

The plan sponsor elected relief under ARPA to incorporate the revised interest rate corridor and to early adopt the 15-year amortization schedule, both first effective for the 2021 plan year.

The administrative expense assumption was updated from $53,000 to $54,000 based on a best estimate of anticipated expenses for the current year.

Carday Associates, Inc.
Hourly Employees Pension Plan
EIN/PN: 53-0257019/001

Schedule SB, Part V – Summary of Plan Provisions

Plan Sponsor

Carday Associates, Inc.

Participation

All persons who were participants in the plan as of January 1, 1985, or all hourly employees covered under the collective bargaining agreement who completed 1,000 hours of continuous service. The plan was frozen to new participants effective January 1, 2006.

Normal Retirement

Eligibility

Age 65.

Benefit

Monthly benefit equal to $30.00 multiplied by years of Credited Service. Plan benefits were frozen effective January 1, 2006.

Early Retirement

Eligibility

Age 55 and ten years of Continuous Service.

Benefit

The accrued normal retirement benefit reduced 1/180 for each month that benefit payments commence prior to the normal retirement date but after age 60 and 1/360 for each month prior to age 60.

Deferred Vested Retirement

Eligibility

Five years of Continuous Service.

Benefit

The accrued early retirement benefit based on Credited Service and the benefit multiplier at time of termination.

Late Retirement

The retirement benefit payable to participants who work beyond Normal Retirement Age is payable when the participant retires and is calculated in the same manner as the Normal Retirement Benefit, except that Credited Service through the actual retirement date is used to compute the benefit.

Carday Associates, Inc.
Hourly Employees Pension Plan
EIN/PN: 53-0257019/001

Schedule SB, Part V – Summary of Plan Provisions

Disability Retirement

Eligibility
Ten years of Continuous Service.

Benefit
The accrued normal retirement benefit payable immediately based on Credited Service and the benefit multiplier at time of disability

Preretirement Surviving Spouse's Benefit

Eligibility
Five years of Continuous Service and married for at least one year.

Benefit
Fifty percent of the participant's accrued normal retirement benefit calculated as though the participant had retired on the date of death, had survived to the earliest retirement age, and had begun receiving benefits, reduced for early retirement, the 50% joint-and-survivor spouse option, and preretirement protection elections in effect.

Continuous Service

One year for every Plan Year with at least 1,000 hours worked.

Credited Service

One year for every Plan Year with at least 1,700 hours worked plus 1/10 of a year for every 170 hours worked in Plan Years with less than 1,700 hours worked.

Normal Form of Annuity

Married participants: 50% joint-and-survivor annuity.
Unmarried participants: life annuity.

Optional Forms of Annuity

Life annuity, ten-year certain and life annuity, joint and survivor annuity with 50%, 66 2/3%, 75% or 100% to the survivor. Optional forms are the actuarial equivalent of the single life annuity, based on the 1951 Group Annuity Mortality Table, weighted 50 percent male and 50 percent female, and 8% interest.

Changes Since Prior Year

None.

Carday Associates, Inc.
Hourly Employees Pension Plan
EIN/PN: 53-0257019/001

Schedule SB, line 22 – Description of Weighted Average Retirement Age

All participants are assumed to retire upon attainment of age 65, the plan's normal retirement age. The weighted average retirement age is 65.