

Form 5500-SF

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Department of Labor
Employee Benefits Security Administration

Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation

Short Form Annual Return/Report of Small Employee Benefit Plan

This form is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).

▶ **Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500-SF.**

OMB Nos. 1210-0110
1210-0089

2022

This Form is Open to Public Inspection

Part I Annual Report Identification Information

For calendar plan year 2022 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2022 and ending 12/31/2022

- A** This return/report is for: a single-employer plan a multiple-employer plan (not multiemployer) (Filers checking this box must attach a list of participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.)
- B** This return/report is the first return/report the final return/report
 an amended return/report a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)
- C** Check box if filing under: Form 5558 automatic extension DFVC program
 special extension (enter description)
- D** If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here. ▶

Part II Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information

1a Name of plan PERMA TREAT CASH BALANCE RETIREMENT PLAN		1b Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	002
		1c Effective date of plan	01/01/2016
2a Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan) Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. Box) City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code (if foreign, see instructions) TOMA INVESTMENTS, LLC DBA PERMA TREAT 24517 S BARLOW RD AURORA, OR 97002		2b Employer Identification Number (EIN)	20-8816614
		2c Sponsor's telephone number	503-263-1313
		2d Business code (see instructions)	238300
3a Plan administrator's name and address <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Same as Plan Sponsor.		3b Administrator's EIN	
		3c Administrator's telephone number	
4 If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report. a Sponsor's name c Plan Name		4b EIN	
		4d PN	
5a Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year.....		5a	7
b Total number of participants at the end of the plan year		5b	0
c Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item)		5c	
d(1) Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year		5d(1)	7
d(2) Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year.....		5d(2)	0
e Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested.....		5e	1

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.
 Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including, if applicable, a Schedule SB or Schedule MB completed and signed by an enrolled actuary, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

SIGN HERE	Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature.	01/23/2023	JAMES W. TOMA
	Signature of plan administrator	Date	Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator
SIGN HERE	Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature.	01/23/2023	JAMES W. TOMA
	Signature of employer/plan sponsor	Date	Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor

- 6a** Were all of the plan's assets during the plan year invested in eligible assets? (See instructions.) Yes No
- b** Are you claiming a waiver of the annual examination and report of an independent qualified public accountant (IQPA) under 29 CFR 2520.104-46? (See instructions on waiver eligibility and conditions.) Yes No
- If you answered "No" to either line 6a or line 6b, the plan cannot use Form 5500-SF and must instead use Form 5500.**
- c** If the plan is a defined benefit plan, is it covered under the PBGC insurance program (see ERISA section 4021)? Yes No Not determined
- If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year: 473584. (See instructions.)

Part III Financial Information			
7 Plan Assets and Liabilities		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
a Total plan assets.....	7a	328267	0
b Total plan liabilities.....	7b		
c Net plan assets (subtract line 7b from line 7a).....	7c	328267	0
8 Income, Expenses, and Transfers for this Plan Year		(a) Amount	(b) Total
a Contributions received or receivable from:			
(1) Employers.....	8a(1)	0	
(2) Participants.....	8a(2)	0	
(3) Others (including rollovers).....	8a(3)	0	
b Other income (loss).....	8b	-17998	
c Total income (add lines 8a(1), 8a(2), 8a(3), and 8b).....	8c		-17998
d Benefits paid (including direct rollovers and insurance premiums to provide benefits).....	8d	308224	
e Certain deemed and/or corrective distributions (see instructions).....	8e	0	
f Administrative service providers (salaries, fees, commissions).....	8f	2045	
g Other expenses.....	8g	0	
h Total expenses (add lines 8d, 8e, 8f, and 8g).....	8h		310269
i Net income (loss) (subtract line 8h from line 8c).....	8i		-328267
j Transfers to (from) the plan (see instructions).....	8j		

Part IV Plan Characteristics	
9a	If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristic Codes in the instructions: 1C 1H 3D
b	If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristic Codes in the instructions:

Part V Compliance Questions				
10 During the plan year:		Yes	No	Amount
a Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program).....	10a		X	
b Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 10a.).....	10b		X	
c Was the plan covered by a fidelity bond?.....	10c	X		32827
d Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?.....	10d		X	
e Were any fees or commissions paid to any brokers, agents, or other persons by an insurance carrier, insurance service, or other organization that provides some or all of the benefits under the plan? (See instructions.).....	10e		X	
f Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?.....	10f		X	
g Did the plan have any participant loans? (If "Yes," enter amount as of year-end.).....	10g		X	
h If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.).....	10h			
i If 10h was answered "Yes," check the box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3.....	10i			

Part VI Pension Funding Compliance

11 Is this a defined benefit plan subject to minimum funding requirements? (If "Yes," see instructions and complete Schedule SB (Form 5500) and lines 11a and b below.) If this is a defined contribution pension plan, leave line 11 blank and complete line 12 below. Yes No

a Enter the unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40..... **11a** 61605

b PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements. If the plan is covered by PBGC and the amount reported on line 11a is greater than \$0, has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box:

- Yes.
- No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date.
- No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date.
- No. Other. Provide explanation THE DUE DATE FOR FILING FORM 10 HAS NOT YET PASSED.

12 Is this a defined contribution plan subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Code or section 302 of ERISA? Yes No
(If "Yes," complete line 12a or lines 12b, 12c, 12d, and 12e below, as applicable.) If this is a defined benefit pension plan, leave line 12 blank and complete line 11 above.

a If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions, and enter the date of the letter ruling granting the waiver.Month Day Year

If you completed line 12a, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB (Form 5500), and skip to line 13.

b Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year **12b**

c Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year **12c**

d Subtract the amount in line 12c from the amount in line 12b. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount) **12d**

e Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 12d be met by the funding deadline?..... Yes No N/A

Part VII Plan Terminations and Transfers of Assets

13a Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted in any plan year? Yes No

If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year..... **13a** 0

b Were all the plan assets distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC?..... Yes No

c If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

13c(1) Name of plan(s):	13c(2) EIN(s)	13c(3) PN(s)

SCHEDULE SB (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6059 of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500 or 5500-SF.	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small> 2022 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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For calendar plan year 2022 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2022 and ending 12/31/2022

▶ **Round off amounts to nearest dollar.**
 ▶ **Caution:** A penalty of \$1,000 will be assessed for late filing of this report unless reasonable cause is established.

A Name of plan <u>PERMA TREAT CASH BALANCE RETIREMENT PLAN</u>	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	<u>002</u>
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 or 5500-SF <u>TOMA INVESTMENTS, LLC DBA PERMA TREAT</u>	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>20-8816614</u>	
E Type of plan: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Single <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-A <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-B	F Prior year plan size: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 100 or fewer <input type="checkbox"/> 101-500 <input type="checkbox"/> More than 500	

Part I Basic Information			
1 Enter the valuation date: Month <u>01</u> Day <u>01</u> Year <u>2022</u>			
2 Assets:			
a Market value.....	2a	<u>328267</u>	
b Actuarial value	2b	<u>328267</u>	
3 Funding target/participant count breakdown	(1) Number of participants	(2) Vested Funding Target	(3) Total Funding Target
a For retired participants and beneficiaries receiving payment	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
b For terminated vested participants.....	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
c For active participants.....	<u>7</u>	<u>367885</u>	<u>370822</u>
d Total	<u>7</u>	<u>367885</u>	<u>370822</u>
4 If the plan is in at-risk status, check the box and complete lines (a) and (b)..... <input type="checkbox"/>			
a Funding target disregarding prescribed at-risk assumptions.....	4a		
b Funding target reflecting at-risk assumptions, but disregarding transition rule for plans that have been in at-risk status for fewer than five consecutive years and disregarding loading factor.....	4b		
5 Effective interest rate.....	5	<u>5.69 %</u>	
6 Target normal cost			
a Present value of current plan year accruals.....	6a	<u>6573</u>	
b Expected plan-related expenses	6b	<u>0</u>	
c Total (line 6a + line 6b)	6c	<u>6573</u>	

Statement by Enrolled Actuary
 To the best of my knowledge, the information supplied in this schedule and accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, if any, is complete and accurate. Each prescribed assumption was applied in accordance with applicable law and regulations. In my opinion, each other assumption is reasonable (taking into account the experience of the plan and reasonable expectations) and such other assumptions, in combination, offer my best estimate of anticipated experience under the plan.

SIGN HERE		
	Signature of actuary	<u>01/19/2023</u> Date
	<u>DAVID DOUGHERTY</u> Type or print name of actuary	<u>20-03926</u> Most recent enrollment number
	<u>DAVID DOUGHERTY, LLC</u> Firm name	<u>503-260-1644</u> Telephone number (including area code)
	<u>480 KALEETAN PL NE BAINBRIDGE ISLAND, WA 98110</u> Address of the firm	

If the actuary has not fully reflected any regulation or ruling promulgated under the statute in completing this schedule, check the box and see instructions

Part II		Beginning of Year Carryover and Prefunding Balances	
		(a) Carryover balance	(b) Prefunding balance
7	Balance at beginning of prior year after applicable adjustments (line 13 from prior year).....	0	0
8	Portion elected for use to offset prior year's funding requirement (line 35 from prior year)	0	0
9	Amount remaining (line 7 minus line 8)	0	0
10	Interest on line 9 using prior year's actual return of <u>6.80</u> %	0	0
11	Prior year's excess contributions to be added to prefunding balance:		
	a Present value of excess contributions (line 38a from prior year).....		0
	b(1) Interest on the excess, if any, of line 38a over line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's effective interest rate of <u>5.04</u> %.....		0
	b(2) Interest on line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's actual return		0
	c Total available at beginning of current plan year to add to prefunding balance.....		0
	d Portion of (c) to be added to prefunding balance.....		0
12	Other reductions in balances due to elections or deemed elections.....	0	0
13	Balance at beginning of current year (line 9 + line 10 + line 11d – line 12).....	0	0

Part III		Funding Percentages	
14	Funding target attainment percentage	14	88.52 %
15	Adjusted funding target attainment percentage	15	88.52 %
16	Prior year's funding percentage for purposes of determining whether carryover/prefunding balances may be used to reduce current year's funding requirement.....	16	102.73 %
17	If the current value of the assets of the plan is less than 70 percent of the funding target, enter such percentage.	17	%

Part IV		Contributions and Liquidity Shortfalls			
18 Contributions made to the plan for the plan year by employer(s) and employees:					
(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees	(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees
Totals ▶			18(b)	0	18(c)
					0

19	Discounted employer contributions – see instructions for small plan with a valuation date after the beginning of the year:		
	a Contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years.....	19a	0
	b Contributions made to avoid restrictions adjusted to valuation date.	19b	0
	c Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date.	19c	0
20	Quarterly contributions and liquidity shortfalls:		
	a Did the plan have a "funding shortfall" for the prior year?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No
	b If line 20a is "Yes," were required quarterly installments for the current year made in a timely manner?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No
	c If line 20a is "Yes," see instructions and complete the following table as applicable:		

Liquidity shortfall as of end of quarter of this plan year			
(1) 1st	(2) 2nd	(3) 3rd	(4) 4th

Part V Assumptions Used to Determine Funding Target and Target Normal Cost

21 Discount rate:				
a Segment rates:	1st segment: 4.75 %	2nd segment: 5.18 %	3rd segment: 5.92 %	<input type="checkbox"/> N/A, full yield curve used
b Applicable month (enter code).....				21b 1
22 Weighted average retirement age				22 65
23 Mortality table(s) (see instructions)	<input type="checkbox"/> Prescribed - combined	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Prescribed - separate	<input type="checkbox"/> Substitute	

Part VI Miscellaneous Items

24 Has a change been made in the non-prescribed actuarial assumptions for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment.	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No
25 Has a method change been made for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment.	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No
26 Demographic and benefit information		
a Is the plan required to provide a Schedule of Active Participants? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No
b Is the plan required to provide a projection of expected benefit payments? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment ...	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No
27 If the plan is subject to alternative funding rules, enter applicable code and see instructions regarding attachment	27	

Part VII Reconciliation of Unpaid Minimum Required Contributions For Prior Years

28 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all prior years.....	28	52246
29 Discounted employer contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years (line 19a).....	29	0
30 Remaining amount of unpaid minimum required contributions (line 28 minus line 29).....	30	52246

Part VIII Minimum Required Contribution For Current Year

31 Target normal cost and excess assets (see instructions):			
a Target normal cost (line 6c).....	31a	6573	
b Excess assets, if applicable, but not greater than line 31a	31b	0	
32 Amortization installments:	Outstanding Balance	Installment	
a Net shortfall amortization installment	42555	2786	
b Waiver amortization installment.....	0	0	
33 If a waiver has been approved for this plan year, enter the date of the ruling letter granting the approval (Month _____ Day _____ Year _____) and the waived amount	33		
34 Total funding requirement before reflecting carryover/prefunding balances (lines 31a - 31b + 32a + 32b - 33)....	34	9359	
	Carryover balance	Prefunding balance	Total balance
35 Balances elected for use to offset funding requirement.....			0
36 Additional cash requirement (line 34 minus line 35).....	36	9359	
37 Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date (line 19c).....	37	0	
38 Present value of excess contributions for current year (see instructions)			
a Total (excess, if any, of line 37 over line 36)	38a	0	
b Portion included in line 38a attributable to use of prefunding and funding standard carryover balances	38b		
39 Unpaid minimum required contribution for current year (excess, if any, of line 36 over line 37).....	39	9359	
40 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all years.....	40	61605	

Part IX Pension Funding Relief Under the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021 (See Instructions)

41 If an election was made to use the extended amortization rule for a plan year beginning on or before December 31, 2021, check the box to indicate the first plan year for which the rule applies. <input type="checkbox"/> 2019 <input type="checkbox"/> 2020 <input type="checkbox"/> 2021

Schedule SB, Line 26a – Schedule of Active Participant Data

Years of credited service:

Age	Under 1	1 to 4	5 to 9	10 to 14	15 to 19	20 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 & up	All Service
Under 25	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
25 to 29	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
30 to 34	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
35 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
40 to 44	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
45 to 49	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
50 to 54	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
55 to 59	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
60 to 64	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
65 to 69	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
70 & up	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
All Ages	0	5	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	7

Schedule SB, Part V - Statement of Actuarial Assumptions/Methods**Actuarial Value of Assets**

Market Value.

Funding Target Discount Rates

The plan sponsor has elected to value plan liabilities using the segment rates for the month of December preceding the valuation date. The rates for December 2021, are:

Years 0-5:	4.75%
Years 6-20:	5.18%
Years 21 on:	5.92%

Mortality

Pre-retirement: None assumed.

Post-retirement: IRS 2022 Static Mortality Table.

Turnover

None assumed.

Disability

None assumed.

Retirement

100% at age 68 for James Toma. 100% at age 65 for all others.

Compensation for Target Normal Cost

Compensation estimates provided by the plan sponsor, if available. Otherwise, the prior year's compensation increased by 3.0%.

Assumed Form of Payment

Lump sum.

Expenses

None. Non-investment plan expenses are assumed to be paid by the plan sponsor.

Change in Non-Prescribed Assumptions Since Last Valuation

None.

Form 5500-SF

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Department of Labor
Employee Benefits Security Administration

Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation

Short Form Annual Return/Report of Small Employee Benefit Plan

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▶ **Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500-SF.**

OMB Nos. 1210-0110
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2022

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- B** This return/report is the first return/report the final return/report
 an amended return/report a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)
- C** Check box if filing under: Form 5558 automatic extension DFVC program
 special extension (enter description)
- D** If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here.

Part II Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information

1a Name of plan Perma Treat Cash Balance Retirement Plan		1b Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	002
		1c Effective date of plan	01/01/2016
2a Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan) Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. Box) City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code (if foreign, see instructions) Toma Investments, LLC dba Perma Treat 24517 S Barlow Rd Aurora OR 97002		2b Employer Identification Number (EIN)	20-8816614
		2c Sponsor's telephone number	503-263-1313
		2d Business code (see instructions)	238300
3a Plan administrator's name and address <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Same as Plan Sponsor.		3b Administrator's EIN	
		3c Administrator's telephone number	
4 If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report. a Sponsor's name c Plan Name		4b EIN	
		4d PN	
5a Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year.....		5a	7
b Total number of participants at the end of the plan year.....		5b	0
c Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item).....		5c	
d(1) Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year.....		5d(1)	7
d(2) Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year.....		5d(2)	0
e Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested.....		5e	1

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including, if applicable, a Schedule SB or Schedule MB completed and signed by an enrolled actuary, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

SIGN HERE			James W. Toma
	Signature of plan administrator	Date <u>1/23/23</u>	Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator
SIGN HERE			James W. Toma
	Signature of employer/plan sponsor	Date <u>1/27/23</u>	Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 5500-SF.

Form 5500-SF (2022)
v.220413

- 6a** Were all of the plan's assets during the plan year invested in eligible assets? (See instructions.)..... Yes No
- b** Are you claiming a waiver of the annual examination and report of an independent qualified public accountant (IQPA) under 29 CFR 2520.104-46? (See instructions on waiver eligibility and conditions.)..... Yes No
- If you answered "No" to either line 6a or line 6b, the plan cannot use Form 5500-SF and must instead use Form 5500.**
- c** If the plan is a defined benefit plan, is it covered under the PBGC insurance program (see ERISA section 4021)? Yes No Not determined
 If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year 473584. (See instructions.)

Part III | Financial Information

7 Plan Assets and Liabilities		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
a Total plan assets	7a	328,267	0
b Total plan liabilities	7b		
c Net plan assets (subtract line 7b from line 7a).....	7c	328,267	0
8 Income, Expenses, and Transfers for this Plan Year		(a) Amount	(b) Total
a Contributions received or receivable from:			
(1) Employers	8a(1)	0	
(2) Participants.....	8a(2)	0	
(3) Others (including rollovers).....	8a(3)	0	
b Other income (loss).....	8b	-17,998	
c Total income (add lines 8a(1), 8a(2), 8a(3), and 8b).....	8c		-17,998
d Benefits paid (including direct rollovers and insurance premiums to provide benefits).....	8d	308,224	
e Certain deemed and/or corrective distributions (see instructions).	8e	0	
f Administrative service providers (salaries, fees, commissions).....	8f	2,045	
g Other expenses.....	8g	0	
h Total expenses (add lines 8d, 8e, 8f, and 8g).....	8h		310,269
i Net income (loss) (subtract line 8h from line 8c).....	8i		-328,267
j Transfers to (from) the plan (see instructions)	8j		

Part IV | Plan Characteristics

- 9a** If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristic Codes in the instructions:
 1C 1H 3D
- b** If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristic Codes in the instructions:

Part V | Compliance Questions

10 During the plan year:		Yes	No	Amount
a Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program)	10a		X	
b Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 10a.).....	10b		X	
c Was the plan covered by a fidelity bond?	10c	X		32,827
d Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?	10d		X	
e Were any fees or commissions paid to any brokers, agents, or other persons by an insurance carrier, insurance service, or other organization that provides some or all of the benefits under the plan? (See instructions.).....	10e		X	
f Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?	10f		X	
g Did the plan have any participant loans? (If "Yes," enter amount as of year-end.)	10g		X	
h If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.)	10h			
i If 10h was answered "Yes," check the box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3.....	10i			

**SCHEDULE SB
(Form 5500)**

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service
Department of Labor
Employee Benefits Security Administration
Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation

**Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan
Actuarial Information**

This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6059 of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).

▶ **File as an attachment to Form 5500 or 5500-SF.**

OMB No. 1210-0110

2022

This Form is Open to Public Inspection

For calendar plan year 2022 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2022 and ending 12/31/2022

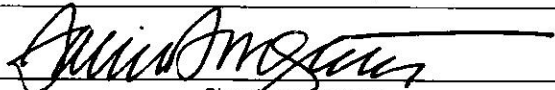
▶ **Round off amounts to nearest dollar.**

▶ **Caution:** A penalty of \$1,000 will be assessed for late filing of this report unless reasonable cause is established.

A Name of plan Perma Treat Cash Balance Retirement Plan		B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	002
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 or 5500-SF Toma Investments, LLC dba Perma Treat		D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 20-8816614	
E Type of plan: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Single <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-A <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-B		F Prior year plan size: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 100 or fewer <input type="checkbox"/> 101-500 <input type="checkbox"/> More than 500	

Part I Basic Information			
1 Enter the valuation date:	Month <u>01</u> Day <u>01</u> Year <u>2022</u>		
2 Assets:			
a Market value		2a	328,267
b Actuarial value		2b	328,267
3 Funding target/participant count breakdown	(1) Number of participants	(2) Vested Funding Target	(3) Total Funding Target
a For retired participants and beneficiaries receiving payment.....	0	0	0
b For terminated vested participants.....	0	0	0
c For active participants	7	367,885	370,822
d Total.....	7	367,885	370,822
4 If the plan is in at-risk status, check the box and complete lines (a) and (b)..... <input type="checkbox"/>			
a Funding target disregarding prescribed at-risk assumptions		4a	
b Funding target reflecting at-risk assumptions, but disregarding transition rule for plans that have been in at-risk status for fewer than five consecutive years and disregarding loading factor.....		4b	
5 Effective interest rate		5	5.69%
6 Target normal cost			
a Present value of current plan year accruals.....		6a	6,573
b Expected plan-related expenses		6b	0
c Total (line 6a + line 6b)		6c	6,573

Statement by Enrolled Actuary
To the best of my knowledge, the information supplied in this schedule and accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, if any, is complete and accurate. Each prescribed assumption was applied in accordance with applicable law and regulations. In my opinion, each other assumption is reasonable (taking into account the experience of the plan and reasonable expectations) and such other assumptions, in combination, offer my best estimate of anticipated experience under the plan.

SIGN HERE		01/19/2023
	Signature of actuary	Date
David Dougherty		2003926
Type or print name of actuary		Most recent enrollment number
David Dougherty, LLC		503-260-1644
Firm name		Telephone number (including area code)
480 Kaleetan Pl NE		
Bainbridge Island WA 98110		
Address of the firm		

If the actuary has not fully reflected any regulation or ruling promulgated under the statute in completing this schedule, check the box and see instructions

Part V Assumptions Used to Determine Funding Target and Target Normal Cost

21 Discount rate:

a Segment rates:

1st segment: 4.75 %	2nd segment: 5.18 %	3rd segment: 5.92 %	<input type="checkbox"/> N/A, full yield curve used
------------------------	------------------------	------------------------	---

b Applicable month (enter code) **21b** 1

22 Weighted average retirement age **22** 65

23 Mortality table(s) (see instructions) Prescribed - combined Prescribed - separate Substitute

Part VI Miscellaneous Items

24 Has a change been made in the non-prescribed actuarial assumptions for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment. Yes No

25 Has a method change been made for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment..... Yes No

26 Demographic and benefit information

a Is the plan required to provide a Schedule of Active Participants? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment. Yes No

b Is the plan required to provide a projection of expected benefit payments? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment... Yes No

27 If the plan is subject to alternative funding rules, enter applicable code and see instructions regarding attachment..... **27**

Part VII Reconciliation of Unpaid Minimum Required Contributions For Prior Years

28 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all prior years **28** 52,246

29 Discounted employer contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years (line 19a)..... **29** 0

30 Remaining amount of unpaid minimum required contributions (line 28 minus line 29) **30** 52,246

Part VIII Minimum Required Contribution For Current Year

31 Target normal cost and excess assets (see instructions):

a Target normal cost (line 6c) **31a** 6,573

b Excess assets, if applicable, but not greater than line 31a **31b** 0

32 Amortization installments:

	Outstanding Balance	Installment
a Net shortfall amortization installment	42,555	2,786
b Waiver amortization installment.....	0	0

33 If a waiver has been approved for this plan year, enter the date of the ruling letter granting the approval (Month _____ Day _____ Year _____) and the waived amount **33**

34 Total funding requirement before reflecting carryover/prefunding balances (lines 31a - 31b + 32a + 32b - 33).... **34** 9,359

	Carryover balance	Prefunding balance	Total balance
35 Balances elected for use to offset funding requirement			0
36 Additional cash requirement (line 34 minus line 35)			9,359
37 Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date (line 19c)			0
38 Present value of excess contributions for current year (see instructions)			
a Total (excess, if any, of line 37 over line 36)			0
b Portion included in line 38a attributable to use of prefunding and funding standard carryover balances.....			0
39 Unpaid minimum required contribution for current year (excess, if any, of line 36 over line 37)			9,359
40 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all years			61,605

Part IX Pension Funding Relief Under the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021 (See Instructions)

41 If an election was made to use the extended amortization rule for a plan year beginning on or before December 31, 2021, check the box to indicate the first plan year for which the rule applies. 2019 2020 2021

Schedule SB, line 22 – Description of Weighted Average Retirement Age

(1) Age	(2) Expected Active Headcount	(3) Retirement Rate	(4) Expected Retirements (2)*(3)	(5) Weighted Age (1)*(4)
65	6	1.00	6.00	390.00
66	0	1.00	0.00	0.00
67	0	1.00	0.00	0.00
68	1	1.00	1.00	68.00
Total			7.00	458.00
Average				65.43

Schedule SB, Part V - Summary of Plan Provisions**Definitions**

Accrued Benefit: A participant's Hypothetical Account as of a specified date. Any annuity will be the Actuarial Equivalent of the participant's vested interest in his or her Hypothetical Account. Lump sum distributions will equal the participant's vested Hypothetical Account.

Actuarial Equivalence: Determined using 5.0% interest and post-retirement mortality according to the 1983 Group Annuity Mortality Table for males.

Compensation: Form W-2 compensation, including certain elective deferrals. In 2022, compensation is limited to \$305,000 under §401(a)(17).

Contribution Credits: 31.0% of Compensation for each participant named James Toma, 16.8% of Compensation for each participant named Marla Toma, and 6.95% of Compensation for each participant who is a Non-Highly Compensated Employee. Amounts are credited on the last day of each Plan Year. As of July 31, 2022, all Contribution Credits are 0%.

Early Retirement Age: None.

Effective Date: January 1, 2016.

Eligibility Computation Period: The initial 12-month period beginning on an employee's date of hire. The second and subsequent periods are Plan Years beginning with the first Plan Year which begins prior to the employee's first anniversary of his or her date of hire.

Hypothetical Account: An account maintained for each participant equal to the sum of Contribution Credits and Interest Credits and reduced by the Actuarial Equivalent of any distributed benefits.

Interest Credits: 5.0% applied to the Hypothetical Account as of the beginning of the Plan Year. Interest Credits are added on the last day of the Plan Year.

Normal Form of Retirement Benefit: A Qualified Joint and Survivor Annuity payable for the life of the participant with a 50% spouse survivor benefit after the participant's death.

Normal Retirement Age: The later of age 65 or the date the participant is credited with 5 Years of Service. In no event will the Normal Retirement Age be later than the later of the date the Participant reaches age 65 or the 5th anniversary of his or her date of participation.

Plan Sponsor: Toma Investments, LLC dba Perma Treat.

Plan Year: Twelve months ending each December 31.

Qualified Pre-Retirement Survivor Annuity: An annuity for the life of the deceased participant's spouse equal to (a) the same benefit that would be payable if the participant had retired with a Qualified Joint and Survivor Annuity on the day before death, or (b) if the participant dies before the earliest retirement age, the amount that would be payable if the participant had terminated employment on the date of death, survived to the earliest retirement age, retired with a Qualified Joint and Survivor Annuity, and died the next day.

Year of Service: For eligibility, an Eligibility Computation Period in which an employee works 1,000 or more hours. For vesting, a Plan Year in which an employee works 1,000 or more hours, not including years prior to the Effective Date.

Schedule SB, Part V - Summary of Plan Provisions (continued)**Participation**

Eligible employees enter the plan on the January 1st or July 1st coincident or next following their attainment of age 21 and completion of one (1) Year of Service. Union employees, non-resident aliens with no U.S. earned income, certain leased employees, and anyone employed as an independent contractor are not eligible to participate in the Plan.

Eligibility for a Contribution Credit

Participants who are employed on the last day of the Plan Year are eligible to receive a contribution credit. Participants who terminate employment prior to the end of the Plan Year are eligible to receive a contribution credit regardless of the number of hours of service completed during the Plan Year.

Retirement Benefit

A monthly accrued benefit equal to 1/12th of the Actuarial Equivalent of the participant's Hypothetical Account. A participant who elects not to receive the Normal Form of Retirement Benefit may elect an optional lump sum.

Disability Benefit

None.

Pre-Retirement Death Benefit

If a married participant dies prior to an annuity starting date, the surviving spouse will receive a Qualified Pre-Retirement Survivor Annuity. The Participant's beneficiary will be entitled to the remaining value of the accrued benefit, reduced by the actuarial equivalent of the Qualified Pre-Retirement Survivor Annuity.

Termination Benefit

A Normal Form of Retirement Benefit, or an optional lump sum, will be payable within a reasonable time after a participant's termination of employment, but in no event later than the earlier of his or her Normal Retirement Date or Required Beginning Date. If the vested value of the Accrued Benefit is less than or equal to \$5,000, the benefit will be paid as a lump sum without the participant's consent.

Vesting

A participant will be 100% vested upon reaching his or her Normal Retirement Age or death or disability prior to termination of employment. All other participants will vest according to the following schedule:

<u>Years of Service</u>	<u>Vested Interest</u>
1	33%
2	66%
3	100%

Schedule SB, line 32 – Schedule of Amortization Bases

Date Established	Type of Base	Amortization Installment	Years Remaining	Present Value of Remaining Installments
01/01/22	Shortfall	\$3,933 ¹	15	\$42,555

¹ The prorated 2022 installment was \$2,786, based on a plan termination date of September 15, 2022.