

Form 5500-SF Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Short Form Annual Return/Report of Small Employee Benefit Plan This form is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500-SF.	OMB Nos. 1210-0110 1210-0089 2022 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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Part I	Annual Report Identification Information
For calendar plan year 2022 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2022 and ending 12/31/2022	
A This return/report is for:	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> a single-employer plan <input type="checkbox"/> a multiple-employer plan (not multiemployer) (Filers checking this box must attach a list of participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.)
B This return/report is	<input type="checkbox"/> the first return/report <input type="checkbox"/> the final return/report <input type="checkbox"/> an amended return/report <input type="checkbox"/> a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)
C Check box if filing under:	<input type="checkbox"/> Form 5558 <input type="checkbox"/> automatic extension <input type="checkbox"/> DFVC program <input type="checkbox"/> special extension (enter description)
D If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here.	<input type="checkbox"/>

Part II	Basic Plan Information —enter all requested information
1a Name of plan GREAT WESTERN MALTING CO. SALARIED EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT PLAN	1b Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 001
	1c Effective date of plan 03/14/1989
2a Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan) Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. Box) City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code (if foreign, see instructions) GREAT WESTERN MALTING CO. 18110 SE 34TH STREET BLDG 2 STE 240 VANCOUVER, WA 98683	2b Employer Identification Number (EIN) 98-0100247
	2c Sponsor's telephone number 360-693-3661
	2d Business code (see instructions) 311900
3a Plan administrator's name and address <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Same as Plan Sponsor.	3b Administrator's EIN
	3c Administrator's telephone number
4 If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report. a Sponsor's name c Plan Name	4b EIN
	4d PN
5a Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year.....	5a 98
b Total number of participants at the end of the plan year	5b 95
c Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item)	5c
d(1) Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year	5d(1) 4
d(2) Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year.....	5d(2) 4
e Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested.....	5e 0

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including, if applicable, a Schedule SB or Schedule MB completed and signed by an enrolled actuary, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

SIGN HERE	Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature.	04/12/2023	BONNIE WILLIAMS
	Signature of plan administrator	Date	Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of employer/plan sponsor	Date	Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor

- 6a** Were all of the plan's assets during the plan year invested in eligible assets? (See instructions.) ☒ Yes ☐ No
- b** Are you claiming a waiver of the annual examination and report of an independent qualified public accountant (IQPA) under 29 CFR 2520.104-46? (See instructions on waiver eligibility and conditions.) ☒ Yes ☐ No
- If you answered "No" to either line 6a or line 6b, the plan cannot use Form 5500-SF and must instead use Form 5500.**
- c** If the plan is a defined benefit plan, is it covered under the PBGC insurance program (see ERISA section 4021)? ☒ Yes ☐ No ☐ Not determined
- If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year 462854. (See instructions.)

Part III Financial Information

7 Plan Assets and Liabilities		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
a Total plan assets.....	7a	2968280	2271774
b Total plan liabilities.....	7b		
c Net plan assets (subtract line 7b from line 7a).....	7c	2968280	2271774
8 Income, Expenses, and Transfers for this Plan Year		(a) Amount	(b) Total
a Contributions received or receivable from:			
(1) Employers.....	8a(1)		
(2) Participants.....	8a(2)		
(3) Others (including rollovers).....	8a(3)		
b Other income (loss).....	8b	-422045	
c Total income (add lines 8a(1), 8a(2), 8a(3), and 8b).....	8c		-422045
d Benefits paid (including direct rollovers and insurance premiums to provide benefits).....	8d	253713	
e Certain deemed and/or corrective distributions (see instructions).....	8e		
f Administrative service providers (salaries, fees, commissions).....	8f		
g Other expenses.....	8g	20748	
h Total expenses (add lines 8d, 8e, 8f, and 8g).....	8h		274461
i Net income (loss) (subtract line 8h from line 8c).....	8i		-696506
j Transfers to (from) the plan (see instructions).....	8j		

Part IV Plan Characteristics

- 9a** If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristic Codes in the instructions:
1A 1I 3H
- b** If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristic Codes in the instructions:

Part V Compliance Questions

10 During the plan year:		Yes	No	Amount
a Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program).....	10a		X	
b Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 10a.).....	10b		X	
c Was the plan covered by a fidelity bond?.....	10c	X		1000000
d Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?.....	10d		X	
e Were any fees or commissions paid to any brokers, agents, or other persons by an insurance carrier, insurance service, or other organization that provides some or all of the benefits under the plan? (See instructions.).....	10e		X	
f Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?.....	10f		X	
g Did the plan have any participant loans? (If "Yes," enter amount as of year-end.).....	10g		X	
h If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.).....	10h			
i If 10h was answered "Yes," check the box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3.....	10i			

Part VI Pension Funding Compliance

11 Is this a defined benefit plan subject to minimum funding requirements? (If "Yes," see instructions and complete Schedule SB (Form 5500) and lines 11a and b below.) If this is a defined contribution pension plan, leave line 11 blank and complete line 12 below. ☒ Yes ☐ No

a Enter the unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40. **11a** 0

b PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements. If the plan is covered by PBGC and the amount reported on line 11a is greater than \$0, has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box:

- ☐ Yes.
- ☐ No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date.
- ☐ No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date.
- ☐ No. Other. Provide explanation _____

12 Is this a defined contribution plan subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Code or section 302 of ERISA? ☐ Yes ☒ No
(If "Yes," complete line 12a or lines 12b, 12c, 12d, and 12e below, as applicable.) If this is a defined benefit pension plan, leave line 12 blank and complete line 11 above.

a If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions, and enter the date of the letter ruling granting the waiver. Month Day Year

If you completed line 12a, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB (Form 5500), and skip to line 13.

b Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year **12b**

c Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year **12c**

d Subtract the amount in line 12c from the amount in line 12b. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount) **12d**

e Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 12d be met by the funding deadline? ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ N/A

Part VII Plan Terminations and Transfers of Assets

13a Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted in any plan year? ☐ Yes ☒ No

If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year. **13a**

b Were all the plan assets distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC? ☐ Yes ☒ No

c If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

13c(1) Name of plan(s):	13c(2) EIN(s)	13c(3) PN(s)

SCHEDULE SB (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6059 of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500 or 5500-SF.	OMB No. 1210-0110 2022 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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For calendar plan year 2022 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2022 and ending 12/31/2022

▶ **Round off amounts to nearest dollar.**

▶ **Caution:** A penalty of \$1,000 will be assessed for late filing of this report unless reasonable cause is established.

A Name of plan <u>GREAT WESTERN MALTING CO. SALARIED EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT PLAN</u>	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ <u>001</u>
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 or 5500-SF <u>GREAT WESTERN MALTING CO.</u>	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>98-0100247</u>
E Type of plan: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Single <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-A <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-B	F Prior year plan size: <input type="checkbox"/> 100 or fewer <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 101-500 <input type="checkbox"/> More than 500

Part I	Basic Information
1 Enter the valuation date: Month <u>01</u> Day <u>01</u> Year <u>2022</u>	
2 Assets:	
a Market value.....	2a <u>2968279</u>
b Actuarial value	2b <u>2968279</u>
3 Funding target/participant count breakdown	(1) Number of participants (2) Vested Funding Target (3) Total Funding Target
a For retired participants and beneficiaries receiving payment	<u>74</u> <u>2263399</u> <u>2263399</u>
b For terminated vested participants.....	<u>20</u> <u>382927</u> <u>382927</u>
c For active participants.....	<u>4</u> <u>108481</u> <u>108481</u>
d Total	<u>98</u> <u>2754807</u> <u>2754807</u>
4 If the plan is in at-risk status, check the box and complete lines (a) and (b)..... <input type="checkbox"/>	
a Funding target disregarding prescribed at-risk assumptions.....	4a
b Funding target reflecting at-risk assumptions, but disregarding transition rule for plans that have been in at-risk status for fewer than five consecutive years and disregarding loading factor	4b
5 Effective interest rate.....	5 <u>5.27</u> %
6 Target normal cost	
a Present value of current plan year accruals.....	6a <u>0</u>
b Expected plan-related expenses	6b <u>23000</u>
c Total (line 6a + line 6b)	6c <u>23000</u>

Statement by Enrolled Actuary

To the best of my knowledge, the information supplied in this schedule and accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, if any, is complete and accurate. Each prescribed assumption was applied in accordance with applicable law and regulations. In my opinion, each other assumption is reasonable (taking into account the experience of the plan and reasonable expectations) and such other assumptions, in combination, offer my best estimate of anticipated experience under the plan.

SIGN HERE		<u>04/01/2023</u> Date
Signature of actuary		<u>23-06234</u> Most recent enrollment number
<u>MARGARET CRIST</u> Type or print name of actuary		<u>971-321-2683</u> Telephone number (including area code)
<u>STANDARD RETIREMENT SERVICES, INC.</u> Firm name		
<u>1100 SW SIXTH AVENUE</u> <u>PORTLAND, OR 97204</u> Address of the firm		

If the actuary has not fully reflected any regulation or ruling promulgated under the statute in completing this schedule, check the box and see instructions ☐

Part II Beginning of Year Carryover and Prefunding Balances		
	(a) Carryover balance	(b) Prefunding balance
7 Balance at beginning of prior year after applicable adjustments (line 13 from prior year).....	0	3898
8 Portion elected for use to offset prior year's funding requirement (line 35 from prior year)	0	0
9 Amount remaining (line 7 minus line 8)	0	3898
10 Interest on line 9 using prior year's actual return of <u>12.06</u> %	0	470
11 Prior year's excess contributions to be added to prefunding balance:		
a Present value of excess contributions (line 38a from prior year).....		13923
b(1) Interest on the excess, if any, of line 38a over line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's effective interest rate of <u>5.45</u> %.....		759
b(2) Interest on line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's actual return		0
c Total available at beginning of current plan year to add to prefunding balance.....		14682
d Portion of (c) to be added to prefunding balance.....		14682
12 Other reductions in balances due to elections or deemed elections	0	0
13 Balance at beginning of current year (line 9 + line 10 + line 11d – line 12).....	0	19050

Part III Funding Percentages		
14 Funding target attainment percentage	14	107.05 %
15 Adjusted funding target attainment percentage	15	107.75 %
16 Prior year's funding percentage for purposes of determining whether carryover/prefunding balances may be used to reduce current year's funding requirement.....	16	104.92 %
17 If the current value of the assets of the plan is less than 70 percent of the funding target, enter such percentage.	17	%

Part IV Contributions and Liquidity Shortfalls					
18 Contributions made to the plan for the plan year by employer(s) and employees:					
(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees	(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees
			Totals ►	18(b)	0
				18(c)	0

19 Discounted employer contributions – see instructions for small plan with a valuation date after the beginning of the year:		
a Contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years.....	19a	0
b Contributions made to avoid restrictions adjusted to valuation date.	19b	0
c Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date.	19c	0
20 Quarterly contributions and liquidity shortfalls:		
a Did the plan have a "funding shortfall" for the prior year? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No		
b If line 20a is "Yes," were required quarterly installments for the current year made in a timely manner? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No		
c If line 20a is "Yes," see instructions and complete the following table as applicable:		
Liquidity shortfall as of end of quarter of this plan year		
(1) 1st	(2) 2nd	(3) 3rd

Part V	Assumptions Used to Determine Funding Target and Target Normal Cost		
21	Discount rate:		
a	Segment rates:	<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around;"> <div>1st segment: 4.75 %</div> <div>2nd segment: 5.18 %</div> <div>3rd segment: 5.92 %</div> </div>	<input type="checkbox"/> N/A, full yield curve used
b	Applicable month (enter code).....	21b	4
22	Weighted average retirement age	22	62
23	Mortality table(s) (see instructions) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Prescribed - combined <input type="checkbox"/> Prescribed - separate <input type="checkbox"/> Substitute		
Part VI	Miscellaneous Items		
24	Has a change been made in the non-prescribed actuarial assumptions for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No		
25	Has a method change been made for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No		
26	Demographic and benefit information		
a	Is the plan required to provide a Schedule of Active Participants? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment.		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No
b	Is the plan required to provide a projection of expected benefit payments? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment ...		<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No
27	If the plan is subject to alternative funding rules, enter applicable code and see instructions regarding attachment	27	
Part VII	Reconciliation of Unpaid Minimum Required Contributions For Prior Years		
28	Unpaid minimum required contributions for all prior years.....	28	0
29	Discounted employer contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years (line 19a)	29	0
30	Remaining amount of unpaid minimum required contributions (line 28 minus line 29)	30	0
Part VIII	Minimum Required Contribution For Current Year		
31	Target normal cost and excess assets (see instructions):		
a	Target normal cost (line 6c).....	31a	23000
b	Excess assets, if applicable, but not greater than line 31a	31b	23000
32	Amortization installments:	Outstanding Balance	Installment
a	Net shortfall amortization installment	0	0
b	Waiver amortization installment	0	0
33	If a waiver has been approved for this plan year, enter the date of the ruling letter granting the approval (Month _____ Day _____ Year _____) and the waived amount	33	
34	Total funding requirement before reflecting carryover/prefunding balances (lines 31a - 31b + 32a + 32b - 33)....	34	0
	Carryover balance	Prefunding balance	Total balance
35	Balances elected for use to offset funding requirement.....	0	0
36	Additional cash requirement (line 34 minus line 35)	36	0
37	Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date (line 19c)	37	0
38	Present value of excess contributions for current year (see instructions)		
a	Total (excess, if any, of line 37 over line 36)	38a	0
b	Portion included in line 38a attributable to use of prefunding and funding standard carryover balances	38b	
39	Unpaid minimum required contribution for current year (excess, if any, of line 36 over line 37)	39	0
40	Unpaid minimum required contributions for all years.....	40	0
Part IX	Pension Funding Relief Under the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021 (See Instructions)		
41	If an election was made to use the extended amortization rule for a plan year beginning on or before December 31, 2021, check the box to indicate the first plan year for which the rule applies. <input type="checkbox"/> 2019 <input type="checkbox"/> 2020 <input type="checkbox"/> 2021		

SCHEDULE SB (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6059 of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ► File as an attachment to Form 5500 or 5500-SF.	OMB No. 1210-0110 2022 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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For calendar plan year 2022 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2022 and ending 12/31/2022

► **Round off amounts to nearest dollar.**

► **Caution:** A penalty of \$1,000 will be assessed for late filing of this report unless reasonable cause is established.

A Name of plan GREAT WESTERN MALTING CO. SALARIED EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ►	001
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 or 5500-SF GREAT WESTERN MALTING CO.	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 98-0100247	
E Type of plan: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Single <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-A <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-B		
F Prior year plan size: <input type="checkbox"/> 100 or fewer <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 101-500 <input type="checkbox"/> More than 500		

Part I	Basic Information		
1	Enter the valuation date: Month <u>1</u> Day <u>1</u> Year <u>2022</u>		
2	Assets:		
	a Market value	2a	2,968,279
	b Actuarial value	2b	2,968,279
3	Funding target/participant count breakdown	(1) Number of participants	(2) Vested Funding Target
	a For retired participants and beneficiaries receiving payment.....	74	2,263,399
	b For terminated vested participants.....	20	382,927
	c For active participants	4	108,481
	d Total.....	98	2,754,807
4	If the plan is in at-risk status, check the box and complete lines (a) and (b). <input type="checkbox"/>		
	a Funding target disregarding prescribed at-risk assumptions	4a	
	b Funding target reflecting at-risk assumptions, but disregarding transition rule for plans that have been in at-risk status for fewer than five consecutive years and disregarding loading factor.....	4b	
5	Effective interest rate	5	5.27 %
6	Target normal cost.....		
	a Present value of current plan year accruals.....	6a	0
	b Expected plan-related expenses	6b	23,000
	c Total (line 6a + line 6b)	6c	23,000

Statement by Enrolled Actuary

To the best of my knowledge, the information supplied in this schedule and accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, if any, is complete and accurate. Each prescribed assumption was applied in accordance with applicable law and regulations. In my opinion, each other assumption is reasonable (taking into account the experience of the plan and reasonable expectations) and such other assumptions, in combination, offer my best estimate of anticipated experience under the plan.

SIGN HERE	 Signature of actuary	<u>04/01/2023</u> Date
	Margaret Crist Type or print name of actuary	<u>23-06234</u> Most recent enrollment number
	Standard Retirement Services, Inc. Firm name	<u>(971) 321-2683</u> Telephone number (including area code)
	1100 SW Sixth Avenue Portland Address of the firm	
	OR 97204	

If the actuary has not fully reflected any regulation or ruling promulgated under the statute in completing this schedule, check the box and see instructions ☐

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 5500 or 5500-SF.

Schedule SB (Form 5500) 2022
v. 220413

Part II Beginning of Year Carryover and Prefunding Balances

	(a) Carryover balance	(b) Prefunding balance
7 Balance at beginning of prior year after applicable adjustments (line 13 from prior year)	0	3,898
8 Portion elected for use to offset prior year's funding requirement (line 35 from prior year)	0	0
9 Amount remaining (line 7 minus line 8)	0	3,898
10 Interest on line 9 using prior year's actual return of <u>12.06</u> %	0	470
11 Prior year's excess contributions to be added to prefunding balance:		
a Present value of excess contributions (line 38a from prior year)		13923
b(1) Interest on the excess, if any, of line 38a over line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's effective interest rate of <u>5.45</u> %		759
b(2) Interest on line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's actual return		0
c Total available at beginning of current plan year to add to prefunding balance		14682
d Portion of (c) to be added to prefunding balance		14682
12 Other reductions in balances due to elections or deemed elections	0	0
13 Balance at beginning of current year (line 9 + line 10 + line 11d – line 12)	0	19050

Part III Funding Percentages

14 Funding target attainment percentage	14	107.05%
15 Adjusted funding target attainment percentage	15	107.75%
16 Prior year's funding percentage for purposes of determining whether carryover/prefunding balances may be used to reduce current year's funding requirement	16	104.92%
17 If the current value of the assets of the plan is less than 70 percent of the funding target, enter such percentage	17	%

Part IV Contributions and Liquidity Shortfalls**18** Contributions made to the plan for the plan year by employer(s) and employees:

(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees	(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees
Totals ▶			18(b)	0	18(c) 0

19 Discounted employer contributions – see instructions for small plan with a valuation date after the beginning of the year:

a Contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years	19a	0
b Contributions made to avoid restrictions adjusted to valuation date	19b	0
c Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date	19c	0

20 Quarterly contributions and liquidity shortfalls:

- a** Did the plan have a "funding shortfall" for the prior year? ☐ Yes ☒ No
- b** If line 20a is "Yes," were required quarterly installments for the current year made in a timely manner? ☐ Yes ☐ No
- c** If line 20a is "Yes," see instructions and complete the following table as applicable:

Liquidity shortfall as of end of quarter of this plan year			
(1) 1st	(2) 2nd	(3) 3rd	(4) 4th

Part V Assumptions Used to Determine Funding Target and Target Normal Cost

21 Discount rate:				
a Segment rates:	1st segment: 4.75 %	2nd segment: 5.18 %	3rd segment: 5.92 %	<input type="checkbox"/> N/A, full yield curve used
b Applicable month (enter code)				21b 4
22 Weighted average retirement age				22 62
23 Mortality table(s) (see instructions) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Prescribed - combined <input type="checkbox"/> Prescribed - separate <input type="checkbox"/> Substitute				

Part VI Miscellaneous Items

24 Has a change been made in the non-prescribed actuarial assumptions for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment.....	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No
25 Has a method change been made for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment.....	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No
26 Demographic and benefit information	
a Is the plan required to provide a Schedule of Active Participants? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment.....	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No
b Is the plan required to provide a projection of expected benefit payments? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment...	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No
27 If the plan is subject to alternative funding rules, enter applicable code and see instructions regarding attachment.....	27

Part VII Reconciliation of Unpaid Minimum Required Contributions For Prior Years

28 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all prior years	28	0
29 Discounted employer contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years (line 19a).....	29	0
30 Remaining amount of unpaid minimum required contributions (line 28 minus line 29).....	30	0

Part VIII Minimum Required Contribution For Current Year

31 Target normal cost and excess assets (see instructions):			
a Target normal cost (line 6c)	31a	23,000	
b Excess assets, if applicable, but not greater than line 31a	31b	23,000	
32 Amortization installments:	Outstanding Balance	Installment	
a Net shortfall amortization installment	0	0	
b Waiver amortization installment	0	0	
33 If a waiver has been approved for this plan year, enter the date of the ruling letter granting the approval (Month _____ Day _____ Year _____) and the waived amount	33		
34 Total funding requirement before reflecting carryover/prefunding balances (lines 31a - 31b + 32a + 32b - 33).....	34	0	
	Carryover balance	Prefunding balance	Total balance
35 Balances elected for use to offset funding requirement	0	0	0
36 Additional cash requirement (line 34 minus line 35)	36	0	
37 Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date (line 19c)	37	0	
38 Present value of excess contributions for current year (see instructions)			
a Total (excess, if any, of line 37 over line 36)	38a	0	
b Portion included in line 38a attributable to use of prefunding and funding standard carryover balances	38b		
39 Unpaid minimum required contribution for current year (excess, if any, of line 36 over line 37)	39	0	
40 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all years	40	0	

Part IX Pension Funding Relief Under the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021 (See Instructions)

41 If an election was made to use the extended amortization rule for a plan year beginning on or before December 31, 2021, check the box to indicate the first plan year for which the rule applies. <input type="checkbox"/> 2019 <input type="checkbox"/> 2020 <input type="checkbox"/> 2021

Great Western Malting Co. Salaried Employees Retirement Plan

Appendix C – Other Attachments to Schedule SB of Form 5500

*For attachment to 2022 Schedule SB, Line 22 – Description of Weighted Average Retirement Age
EIN 98-0100247 / PN 001*

Weighted Average Retirement Age

Age	Estimated Plan Participants	Percentage Expected to Retire	Number Expected to Retire	Weighted Factor
58	1.00	5%	0.05	2.89
59	0.95	5%	0.05	2.79
60	0.90	10%	0.09	5.36
61	1.80	10%	0.18	10.96
62	1.61	15%	0.24	14.95
63	1.36	10%	0.14	8.55
64	1.22	5%	0.06	3.88
65	2.15	100%	2.15	139.57
66	0.00	100%	0.00	0.00
67	1.00	100%	1.00	67.00
			3.95	255.96
Weighted Average Retirement Age:				64.78

Great Western Malting Co. Salaried Employees Retirement Plan

Appendix C – Other Attachments to Schedule SB of Form 5500

For attachment to 2022 Schedule SB, Line 26 – Schedule of Active Participant Data
EIN 98-0100247 / PN 001

Active Participant Age/Service Distribution

Age	Years of Credit Service										Total
	<1	1-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	>40	
<25											0
25-29											0
30-34											0
35-39											0
40-44											0
45-49											0
50-54											0
55-59								1			1
60-64								1		1	2
65-69									1		1
>70											0
Total	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	1	4

Great Western Malting Co. Salaried Employees Retirement Plan

Appendix B – Summary of Actuarial Assumptions and Methods

For attachment to 2022 Schedule SB, Part V – Actuarial Assumptions and Methods EIN 98-0100247 / PN 001

Actuarial Value of Assets: Market Value Method

Funding Assumptions

Funding Target Discount Rates:		For PBGC premium purposes only:	For Maximum Tax Deductible purposes only:
Years 0 to 5:	4.75%	1.16%	1.07%
Years 6 to 20:	5.18%	2.72%	2.68%
Years 21 on:	5.92%	3.10%	3.36%

Salary Scale: N/A

Future Increase in Wage Base: N/A

Future Increase in CPI: N/A

Mortality Table: IRS 2022 Small Plan Combined Static Mortality (dynamic)

Retirement:	<u>Age</u>	<u>Rate</u>
	55 – 59	5.0% per year
	60 – 61	10.0% per year
	62	15.0% per year
	63	10.0% per year
	64	5.0% per year
	65	100.0% per year

Turnover: Sample rates:

<u>Age</u>	<u>Rate</u>
25	19.89%
30	15.36%
35	11.82%
40	8.75%
45	6.78%
50	5.58%
55	4.61%

Disability Incidence: None.

Changes Since Prior Year: The mortality tables and segment rates assumptions were updated per IRS regulations.

Great Western Malting Co. Salaried Employees Retirement Plan

Appendix B – Summary of Actuarial Assumptions and Methods (cont.)

ASC 960 Assumptions

ASC 960 Interest:	7.50%.
ASC 960 Mortality:	Pri-2012 White Collar Dataset (Employee/Retiree/Survivor) Amount-Weighted Mortality with SOA MP-2021
Marital Status:	86% of the active Participants who die after becoming vested will have a surviving spouse. Female spouses will average four years younger than their husbands.
Assumed Form of Payment:	Participants are assumed to elect the normal form under the Plan.
Expenses:	The plan is expected to pay expenses for the coming year based upon amounts paid in the prior year. For 2022, expenses paid from the plan are assumed to be \$23,000.
Plan Benefits Not Considered:	None.
Changes Since Prior Year:	Interest and mortality assumptions were updated as required by IRS regulations.

Great Western Malting Co. Salaried Employees Retirement Plan

Appendix A – Summary of Principal Plan Provisions

For attachment to 2022 Schedule SB, Part V – Summary of Plan Provisions

EIN 98-0100247 / PN 001

Original Effective Date:	March 14, 1989.
Last Restatement:	January 1, 2013.
Subsequent Amendments:	N/A.
Employee:	Any person who is employed by the employer, other than a person whose terms of employment are established by a collective bargaining agreement and the agreement does not provide for participation in the Plan.
Participation:	An eligible employee becomes a Participant on the later of the date of the first Hour of Service as an eligible employee and attaining age 21. No eligible employee shall become a Participant after December 31, 1991.
Vesting Service:	A Participant earns Vesting Service for Periods of Service subsequent to the Sale Date, March 13, 1989. Vesting Service is credited on an elapsed time basis.
Benefit Service:	A Participant earns Benefit Service for Periods of Service subsequent to the Sale Date, March 13, 1989, and prior to January 1, 1992. One year of Benefit Service is earned for each 12 consecutive months and a pro rata fraction thereof measured by completed days divided by 365 for less than a full year.
Normal Retirement Date:	The first day of the calendar month coincident with or next following the later of age 65.
Early Retirement Date:	The first day of any month subsequent to attainment of Age 55 and completion of 5 Years of Vesting Service.
Compensation:	Compensation includes the total remuneration paid to an Employee by the Employer during the Plan Year, excluding reimbursements for expenses incurred, insurance or other welfare benefit premiums, the taxable value of fringe benefits, and any amounts contributed by the Employer under a pension or profit sharing plan, except that Employer contributions made at the election of the Employee under a 401(k) plan or section 125 cafeteria plan shall be included in Compensation.

Great Western Malting Co. Salaried Employees Retirement Plan

Appendix A - Summary of Plan Provisions (cont.)

Normal Retirement Benefit: Participant's Accrued Benefit, equal to the greater of:

- a. 0.75% of Average Monthly Compensation multiplied by years of Benefit Service,
- b. \$15.00 multiplied by years and fractions thereof of Benefit Service, or
- c. 45.0% of Average Monthly Compensation less 50.0% of the Primary Benefit, reduced by 1/360th for each month of Benefit Service less than 30 years, determined as of December 31, 1988 for any "super-Highly Compensated Employee" and December 31, 1990 for all other employees.

Termination Benefit: Benefit Accruals were frozen as of December 31, 1991. The Normal Retirement Benefit, based on Compensation and Benefit Service as of the Participant's severance from service date. A Participant's vested interest in his accrued benefit shall be determined in accordance with the vesting schedule below.

Vesting Schedule:	<u>Years of Service</u>	<u>Vested Interest</u>
	Less than 5	0%
	5 or more	100%

Each employee on the Sale Date who was a participant in the Predecessor Plan shall be fully vested as of the Sale Date in the accrued benefit under the Predecessor Plan which is subsequently transferred to this Plan.

Notwithstanding any other provision of the Plan to the contrary, a Participant's vested interest in his accrued benefit shall be 100% if he is employed by an employer or an affiliated company on his normal retirement date, regardless of whether he has completed the number of years of service required under the above schedule for 100% vesting.

Early Retirement Benefit: Calculated the same as for normal retirement, except that the Primary Benefit percentage reduction shall be 41.6% for Participants who retire at age 55, 44.4% for those who retire at age 56, 47.2% for those who retire at age 57, and 50.0% for those who retire at age 58 and over.

The monthly normal retirement benefit is reduced by 1/6 of one percent for each month from age 62 through 64, 1/3 of one percent for each month from age 60 through 61, and 1/2 of one percent for each month from age 55 through 59, by which the early retirement date precedes the Normal Retirement Date.

Disability Benefit: None.

Great Western Malting Co. Salaried Employees Retirement Plan

Appendix A - Summary of Plan Provisions (cont.)

Normal Form of Benefit:	Life annuity.
Optional Benefit Forms:	Single Life Annuity; 100%, 75%, 66 2/3% or 50% Joint and Survivor Annuity; Twenty-, Fifteen-, Ten-, or Five-year Certain and Life Annuity; or Social Security Level Income option.
Death Benefits (Pre-Retirement):	Death benefits are payable upon the death of a vested participant prior to the Benefit Starting Date, whether or not a current employee. Benefits are payable to a surviving spouse equal to the survivor annuity benefit that would have been payable had the Participant actually retired the day before the Participant's death (if eligible for retirement, otherwise as if retirement occurred on the day after the participant would have attained the earliest retirement age) and selected a 50% spouse joint and survivor annuity. Surviving spouse benefits are payable as a single life annuity starting upon the later of (1) the first of the month beginning on or after the date of death and (2) the first the month on or after the participant's earliest Benefit Starting Date.
Death Benefits (Post-Retirement):	None except as provided by the annuity form elected.
Changes Since Last Year:	None.

Form 5500-SFDepartment of the Treasury
Internal Revenue ServiceDepartment of Labor
Employee Benefits Security Administration

Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation

**Short Form Annual Return/Report of Small Employee
Benefit Plan**This form is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement
Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal
Revenue Code (the Code).▶ **Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500-SF.**OMB Nos. 1210-0110
1210-0089**2022****This Form is Open to
Public Inspection****Part I Annual Report Identification Information**

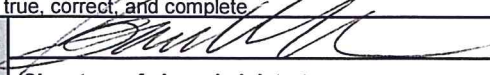
For calendar plan year 2022 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2022 and ending 12/31/2022

A This return/report is for: ☒ a single-employer plan ☐ a multiple-employer plan (not multiemployer) (Filers checking this box must attach a list of participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.)**B** This return/report is ☐ the first return/report ☐ the final return/report
☐ an amended return/report ☐ a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)**C** Check box if filing under: ☐ Form 5558 ☐ automatic extension ☐ DFVC program
☐ special extension (enter description)**D** If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here. ☐**Part II Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information**

1a Name of plan GREAT WESTERN MALTING CO. SALARIED EMPLOYEES RETIREMENT PLAN	1b Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 001
	1c Effective date of plan 03/14/1989
2a Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan) Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. Box) City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code (if foreign, see instructions) GREAT WESTERN MALTING CO. 18110 SE 34TH STREET BLDG 2 STE 240 VANCOUVER WA 98683	2b Employer Identification Number (EIN) 98-0100247 2c Sponsor's telephone number (360) 693-3661 2d Business code (see instructions) 311900
3a Plan administrator's name and address <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Same as Plan Sponsor.	3b Administrator's EIN 3c Administrator's telephone number
4 If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report. a Sponsor's name c Plan Name	4b EIN 4d PN
5a Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year	5a 98
b Total number of participants at the end of the plan year	5b 95
c Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item)	5c
d(1) Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year	5d(1) 4
d(2) Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year	5d(2) 4
e Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested	5e 0

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including, if applicable, a Schedule SB or Schedule MB completed and signed by an enrolled actuary, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

SIGN HERE		4/12/2023	Bonnie Williams
	Signature of plan administrator	Date	Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of employer/plan sponsor	Date	Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 5500-SF.

Form 5500-SF (2022)
v.220413

- 6a** Were all of the plan's assets during the plan year invested in eligible assets? (See instructions.) ☒ Yes ☐ No
- b** Are you claiming a waiver of the annual examination and report of an independent qualified public accountant (IQPA) under 29 CFR 2520.104-46? (See instructions on waiver eligibility and conditions.) ☒ Yes ☐ No
- If you answered "No" to either line 6a or line 6b, the plan cannot use Form 5500-SF and must instead use Form 5500.**
- c** If the plan is a defined benefit plan, is it covered under the PBGC insurance program (see ERISA section 4021)? ☒ Yes ☐ No ☐ Not determined
- If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year 462854. (See instructions.)

Part III Financial Information

7 Plan Assets and Liabilities		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
a Total plan assets	7a	2,968,280	2,271,774
b Total plan liabilities	7b		
c Net plan assets (subtract line 7b from line 7a)	7c	2,968,280	2,271,774
8 Income, Expenses, and Transfers for this Plan Year		(a) Amount	(b) Total
a Contributions received or receivable from:			
(1) Employers	8a(1)		
(2) Participants	8a(2)		
(3) Others (including rollovers)	8a(3)		
b Other income (loss)	8b	-422,045	
c Total income (add lines 8a(1), 8a(2), 8a(3), and 8b)	8c		-422,045
d Benefits paid (including direct rollovers and insurance premiums to provide benefits)	8d	253,713	
e Certain deemed and/or corrective distributions (see instructions) .	8e		
f Administrative service providers (salaries, fees, commissions)	8f		
g Other expenses	8g	20,748	
h Total expenses (add lines 8d, 8e, 8f, and 8g)	8h		274,461
i Net income (loss) (subtract line 8h from line 8c)	8i		-696,506
j Transfers to (from) the plan (see instructions)	8j		

Part IV Plan Characteristics

- 9a** If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristic Codes in the instructions:
1A 1I 3H
- b** If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristic Codes in the instructions:

Part V Compliance Questions

10 During the plan year:		Yes	No	Amount
a Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program)	10a		X	
b Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 10a.)	10b		X	
c Was the plan covered by a fidelity bond?	10c	X		1,000,000
d Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?	10d		X	
e Were any fees or commissions paid to any brokers, agents, or other persons by an insurance carrier, insurance service, or other organization that provides some or all of the benefits under the plan? (See instructions.)	10e		X	
f Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?	10f		X	
g Did the plan have any participant loans? (If "Yes," enter amount as of year-end.)	10g		X	
h If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.)	10h			
i If 10h was answered "Yes," check the box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3	10i			

Part VI Pension Funding Compliance

11 Is this a defined benefit plan subject to minimum funding requirements? (If "Yes," see instructions and complete Schedule SB (Form 5500) and lines 11a and b below.) If this is a defined contribution pension plan, leave line 12 below..... ☒ Yes ☐ No

a Enter the unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40 **11a** 0

b PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements. If the plan is covered by PBGC and the amount reported on line 11a is greater than \$0, has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box:

- ☐ Yes.
- ☐ No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date.
- ☐ No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date.
- ☐ No. Other. Provide explanation _____

12 Is this a defined contribution plan subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Code or section 302 of ERISA? ☐ Yes ☒ No
(If "Yes," complete line 12a or lines 12b, 12c, 12d, and 12e below, as applicable.) If this is a defined benefit pension plan, leave line 12 blank and complete line 11 above.

a If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions, and enter the date of the letter ruling granting the waiver. Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

If you completed line 12a, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB (Form 5500), and skip to line 13.

b Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year **12b**

c Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year **12c**

d Subtract the amount in line 12c from the amount in line 12b. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount) **12d**

e Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 12d be met by the funding deadline? ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ N/A

Part VII Plan Terminations and Transfers of Assets

13a Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted in any plan year? ☐ Yes ☒ No

If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year..... **13a**

b Were all the plan assets distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC? ☐ Yes ☒ No

c If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

13c(1) Name of plan(s):	13c(2) EIN(s)	13c(3) PN(s)