

|                                                                                                                                                                                                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                         |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Form 5500</b><br><br>Department of the Treasury<br>Internal Revenue Service<br><br>Department of Labor<br>Employee Benefits Security<br>Administration<br><br>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation | <b>Annual Return/Report of Employee Benefit Plan</b><br>This form is required to be filed for employee benefit plans under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).<br><br><p style="text-align: center;">▶ <b>Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500.</b></p> | OMB Nos. 1210-0110<br>1210-0089<br><br><b>2021</b><br><br><b>This Form is Open to Public Inspection</b> |
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|                                                                                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Part I</b>                                                                                            | <b>Annual Report Identification Information</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| For calendar plan year 2021 or fiscal plan year beginning <u>10/01/2021</u> and ending <u>09/30/2022</u> |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| <b>A</b>                                                                                                 | This return/report is for: <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div> <input type="checkbox"/> a multiemployer plan<br/><br/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> a single-employer plan         </div> <div> <input type="checkbox"/> a multiple-employer plan (Filers checking this box must attach a list of participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.)<br/> <input type="checkbox"/> a DFE (specify) _____         </div> </div> |
| <b>B</b>                                                                                                 | This return/report is: <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div> <input type="checkbox"/> the first return/report<br/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> an amended return/report         </div> <div> <input type="checkbox"/> the final return/report<br/> <input type="checkbox"/> a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)         </div> </div>                                                                                                    |
| <b>C</b>                                                                                                 | If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here. . . . . ▶ <input type="checkbox"/>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| <b>D</b>                                                                                                 | Check box if filing under: <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <div> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Form 5558<br/> <input type="checkbox"/> special extension (enter description)         </div> <div> <input type="checkbox"/> automatic extension<br/> <input type="checkbox"/> the DFVC program         </div> </div>                                                                                                                                          |
| <b>E</b>                                                                                                 | If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here. . . . . ▶ <input type="checkbox"/>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |

|                |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
|----------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Part II</b> | <b>Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| <b>1a</b>      | Name of plan<br><u>THE VANE BROTHERS COMPANY RETIREMENT SAVINGS PLAN</u>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| <b>1b</b>      | Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ <u>002</u>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| <b>1c</b>      | Effective date of plan<br><u>10/01/1980</u>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| <b>2a</b>      | Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan)<br>Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. Box)<br>City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code (if foreign, see instructions)<br><u>THE VANE BROTHERS COMPANY</u><br><br><u>2100 FRANKFURST AVE.</u><br><u>BALTIMORE, MD 21226</u> |
| <b>2b</b>      | Employer Identification Number (EIN)<br><u>52-0741637</u>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| <b>2c</b>      | Plan Sponsor's telephone number<br><u>410-631-5096</u>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| <b>2d</b>      | Business code (see instructions)<br><u>483000</u>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |

**Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.**

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

|                  |                                                   |            |                                                              |
|------------------|---------------------------------------------------|------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>SIGN HERE</b> | Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature. | 06/23/2023 | JOHN TENEROWICZ                                              |
|                  | Signature of plan administrator                   | Date       | Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator       |
| <b>SIGN HERE</b> |                                                   |            |                                                              |
|                  | Signature of employer/plan sponsor                | Date       | Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor |
| <b>SIGN HERE</b> |                                                   |            |                                                              |
|                  | Signature of DFE                                  | Date       | Enter name of individual signing as DFE                      |

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 5500.

Form 5500 (2021)  
v. 210624

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |     |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| <b>3a</b> Plan administrator's name and address <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Same as Plan Sponsor                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |  | <b>3b</b> Administrator's EIN                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |     |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |  | <b>3c</b> Administrator's telephone number                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |     |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |     |
| <b>4</b> If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report:<br><b>a</b> Sponsor's name<br><b>c</b> Plan Name                                                                                                                                     |  | <b>4b</b> EIN<br><br><b>4d</b> PN                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |     |
| <b>5</b> Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |  | <b>5</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              | 911 |
| <b>6</b> Number of participants as of the end of the plan year unless otherwise stated (welfare plans complete only lines <b>6a(1)</b> , <b>6a(2)</b> , <b>6b</b> , <b>6c</b> , and <b>6d</b> ).                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |     |
| <b>a(1)</b> Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |  | <b>6a(1)</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 751 |
| <b>a(2)</b> Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |  | <b>6a(2)</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 716 |
| <b>b</b> Retired or separated participants receiving benefits.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |  | <b>6b</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 2   |
| <b>c</b> Other retired or separated participants entitled to future benefits .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |  | <b>6c</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 176 |
| <b>d</b> Subtotal. Add lines <b>6a(2)</b> , <b>6b</b> , and <b>6c</b> .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |  | <b>6d</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 894 |
| <b>e</b> Deceased participants whose beneficiaries are receiving or are entitled to receive benefits. ....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |  | <b>6e</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 3   |
| <b>f</b> Total. Add lines <b>6d</b> and <b>6e</b> .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |  | <b>6f</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 897 |
| <b>g</b> Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |  | <b>6g</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 821 |
| <b>h</b> Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |  | <b>6h</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 64  |
| <b>7</b> Enter the total number of employers obligated to contribute to the plan (only multiemployer plans complete this item).....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |  | <b>7</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |     |
| <b>8a</b> If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:<br>2E 2F 2G 2J 2K 2A 2S 2T 3H 3D                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |     |
| <b>b</b> If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |     |
| <b>9a</b> Plan funding arrangement (check all that apply)<br>(1) <input type="checkbox"/> Insurance<br>(2) <input type="checkbox"/> Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts<br>(3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Trust<br>(4) <input type="checkbox"/> General assets of the sponsor                                                                                                                              |  | <b>9b</b> Plan benefit arrangement (check all that apply)<br>(1) <input type="checkbox"/> Insurance<br>(2) <input type="checkbox"/> Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts<br>(3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Trust<br>(4) <input type="checkbox"/> General assets of the sponsor                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |     |
| <b>10</b> Check all applicable boxes in 10a and 10b to indicate which schedules are attached, and, where indicated, enter the number attached. (See instructions)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |     |
| <b>a Pension Schedules</b><br>(1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>R</b> (Retirement Plan Information)<br><br>(2) <input type="checkbox"/> <b>MB</b> (Multiemployer Defined Benefit Plan and Certain Money Purchase Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary<br><br>(3) <input type="checkbox"/> <b>SB</b> (Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary |  | <b>b General Schedules</b><br>(1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>H</b> (Financial Information)<br>(2) <input type="checkbox"/> <b>I</b> (Financial Information – Small Plan)<br>(3) <input type="checkbox"/> <u>0</u> <b>A</b> (Insurance Information)<br>(4) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>C</b> (Service Provider Information)<br>(5) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>D</b> (DFE/Participating Plan Information)<br>(6) <input type="checkbox"/> <b>G</b> (Financial Transaction Schedules) |     |

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**Part III Form M-1 Compliance Information (to be completed by welfare benefit plans)**

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**11a** If the plan provides welfare benefits, was the plan subject to the Form M-1 filing requirements during the plan year? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ..... ☐ Yes ☐ No

If "Yes" is checked, complete lines 11b and 11c.

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**11b** Is the plan currently in compliance with the Form M-1 filing requirements? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ..... ☐ Yes ☐ No

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**11c** Enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the 2021 Form M-1 annual report. If the plan was not required to file the 2021 Form M-1 annual report, enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the most recent Form M-1 that was required to be filed under the Form M-1 filing requirements. (Failure to enter a valid Receipt Confirmation Code will subject the Form 5500 filing to rejection as incomplete.)

Receipt Confirmation Code \_\_\_\_\_

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|                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |                                                |
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| <b>SCHEDULE C<br/>(Form 5500)</b><br><br>Department of the Treasury<br>Internal Revenue Service<br><br>Department of Labor<br>Employee Benefits Security Administration<br><br>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation | <b>Service Provider Information</b><br><br>This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA).<br><br>▶ <b>File as an attachment to Form 5500.</b> | OMB No. 1210-0110                              |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | <b>2021</b>                                    |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | <b>This Form is Open to Public Inspection.</b> |

|                                                                                            |                                                             |     |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| For calendar plan year 2021 or fiscal plan year beginning 10/01/2021 and ending 09/30/2022 |                                                             |     |
| <b>A</b> Name of plan<br>THE VANE BROTHERS COMPANY RETIREMENT SAVINGS PLAN                 | <b>B</b> Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶                     | 002 |
|                                                                                            |                                                             |     |
| <b>C</b> Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500<br>THE VANE BROTHERS COMPANY | <b>D</b> Employer Identification Number (EIN)<br>52-0741637 |     |

|               |                                                        |
|---------------|--------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Part I</b> | <b>Service Provider Information (see instructions)</b> |
|---------------|--------------------------------------------------------|

You must complete this Part, in accordance with the instructions, to report the information required for **each person** who received, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of monetary value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or the person's position with the plan during the plan year. If a person received **only** eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures, you are required to answer line 1 but are not required to include that person when completing the remainder of this Part.

**1 Information on Persons Receiving Only Eligible Indirect Compensation**

**a** Check "Yes" or "No" to indicate whether you are excluding a person from the remainder of this Part because they received only eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures (see instructions for definitions and conditions)..... ☒ Yes ☐ No

**b** If you answered line 1a "Yes," enter the name and EIN or address of each person providing the required disclosures for the service providers who received only eligible indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed (see instructions).

|                                                                                                                   |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>(b)</b> Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation |
| FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL                                                                                |
| 04-2647786                                                                                                        |

|                                                                                                                   |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>(b)</b> Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

|                                                                                                                   |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>(b)</b> Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

|                                                                                                                   |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>(b)</b> Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

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**(b)** Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

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**(b)** Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

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**(b)** Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

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**(b)** Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

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**(b)** Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

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**(b)** Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

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**(b)** Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

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**(b)** Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

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**2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation.** Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

STRATEGIC ADVISORS, INC.

04-2654524

| (b)<br>Service Code(s) | (c)<br>Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest | (d)<br>Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-. | (e)<br>Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor) | (f)<br>Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures? | (g)<br>Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-. | (h)<br>Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount? |
|------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 27                     | ADVISOR                                                                                           | 30401                                                                  | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>                                  | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>                                                                       |                                                                                                                                                                                 | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>                                     |

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL

04-2647786

| (b)<br>Service Code(s) | (c)<br>Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest | (d)<br>Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-. | (e)<br>Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor) | (f)<br>Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures? | (g)<br>Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-. | (h)<br>Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount? |
|------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 37 60 64<br>65         | RECORDKEEPER                                                                                      | -20529                                                                 | Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>                                  | Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>                                                            | 0                                                                                                                                                                               | Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>                          |

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

| (b)<br>Service Code(s) | (c)<br>Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest | (d)<br>Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-. | (e)<br>Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor) | (f)<br>Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures? | (g)<br>Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-. | (h)<br>Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount? |
|------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                        |                                                                                                   |                                                                        | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>                                             | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>                                                                       |                                                                                                                                                                                 | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>                                     |

**Part I Service Provider Information (continued)**

3. If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received \$1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

| (a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2                                      | (b) Service Codes<br>(see instructions)                                                                                                                            | (c) Enter amount of indirect compensation |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|
| FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL                                                           | 60                                                                                                                                                                 | 0                                         |
| (d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation                          | (e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation. |                                           |
| BARON SMALL CAP - DST SYSTEMS INC<br><br>43-1581814                                          | 0.40%                                                                                                                                                              |                                           |
| (a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2                                      | (b) Service Codes<br>(see instructions)                                                                                                                            | (c) Enter amount of indirect compensation |
| FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL                                                           | 60                                                                                                                                                                 | 0                                         |
| (d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation                          | (e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation. |                                           |
| BARON SMALL CAP INST - DST SYSTEMS<br><br>43-1581814                                         | 0.15%                                                                                                                                                              |                                           |
| (a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2                                      | (b) Service Codes<br>(see instructions)                                                                                                                            | (c) Enter amount of indirect compensation |
| FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL                                                           | 60                                                                                                                                                                 | 0                                         |
| (d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation                          | (e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation. |                                           |
| ROYCE SM CP OPPS IS - DST ASSET MA      430 W 7TH STREET STE 219432<br>KANSAS CITY, MO 64105 | 0.05%                                                                                                                                                              |                                           |

**Part I Service Provider Information (continued)**

3. If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received \$1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

| (a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2                                                                  | (b) Service Codes<br>(see instructions)                                                                                                                            | (c) Enter amount of indirect compensation |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|
| FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL                                                                                       | 60                                                                                                                                                                 | 0                                         |
| (d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation                                                      | (e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation. |                                           |
| TRP EQUITY INCOME - T. ROWE PRICE<br><br>52-2269240                                                                      | 0.15%                                                                                                                                                              |                                           |
| (a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2                                                                  | (b) Service Codes<br>(see instructions)                                                                                                                            | (c) Enter amount of indirect compensation |
| FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL                                                                                       | 60                                                                                                                                                                 | 0                                         |
| (d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation                                                      | (e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation. |                                           |
| VRS PARTNERS Y - FIS INVESTOR SERV<br>FAITH INVESTOR SERVICES, LLC<br>14785 PRESTON ROAD, SUITE 1000<br>DALLAS, TX 75254 | 0.10%                                                                                                                                                              |                                           |
| (a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2                                                                  | (b) Service Codes<br>(see instructions)                                                                                                                            | (c) Enter amount of indirect compensation |
|                                                                                                                          |                                                                                                                                                                    |                                           |
| (d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation                                                      | (e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation. |                                           |
|                                                                                                                          |                                                                                                                                                                    |                                           |

**Part II Service Providers Who Fail or Refuse to Provide Information**

**4** Provide, to the extent possible, the following information for each service provider who failed or refused to provide the information necessary to complete this Schedule.

| (a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions) | (b) Nature of Service Code(s) | (c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                                                                          |                               |                                                                                     |
| (a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions) | (b) Nature of Service Code(s) | (c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide |
|                                                                          |                               |                                                                                     |
| (a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions) | (b) Nature of Service Code(s) | (c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide |
|                                                                          |                               |                                                                                     |
| (a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions) | (b) Nature of Service Code(s) | (c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide |
|                                                                          |                               |                                                                                     |
| (a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions) | (b) Nature of Service Code(s) | (c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide |
|                                                                          |                               |                                                                                     |
| (a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions) | (b) Nature of Service Code(s) | (c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide |
|                                                                          |                               |                                                                                     |

**Part III Termination Information on Accountants and Enrolled Actuaries (see instructions)**  
(complete as many entries as needed)

|                    |                     |
|--------------------|---------------------|
| <b>a</b> Name:     | <b>b</b> EIN:       |
| <b>c</b> Position: |                     |
| <b>d</b> Address:  | <b>e</b> Telephone: |
|                    |                     |

Explanation:

|                    |                     |
|--------------------|---------------------|
| <b>a</b> Name:     | <b>b</b> EIN:       |
| <b>c</b> Position: |                     |
| <b>d</b> Address:  | <b>e</b> Telephone: |
|                    |                     |

Explanation:

|                    |                     |
|--------------------|---------------------|
| <b>a</b> Name:     | <b>b</b> EIN:       |
| <b>c</b> Position: |                     |
| <b>d</b> Address:  | <b>e</b> Telephone: |
|                    |                     |

Explanation:

|                    |                     |
|--------------------|---------------------|
| <b>a</b> Name:     | <b>b</b> EIN:       |
| <b>c</b> Position: |                     |
| <b>d</b> Address:  | <b>e</b> Telephone: |
|                    |                     |

Explanation:

|                    |                     |
|--------------------|---------------------|
| <b>a</b> Name:     | <b>b</b> EIN:       |
| <b>c</b> Position: |                     |
| <b>d</b> Address:  | <b>e</b> Telephone: |
|                    |                     |

Explanation:



**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity  
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or  
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity  
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or  
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity  
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or  
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity  
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or  
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity  
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or  
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity  
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or  
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity  
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or  
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity  
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or  
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity  
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or  
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity  
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or  
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

**Part II Information on Participating Plans (to be completed by DFEs)**

(Complete as many entries as needed to report all participating plans)

**a** Plan name**b** Name of  
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of  
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of  
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of  
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of  
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of  
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of  
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of  
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of  
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of  
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of  
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of  
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                                                                                                          |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>SCHEDULE H</b><br><b>(Form 5500)</b><br><br><small>Department of the Treasury<br/>Internal Revenue Service</small><br><br><small>Department of Labor<br/>Employee Benefits Security Administration</small><br><br><small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small> | <b>Financial Information</b><br><br>This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).<br><br><b>► File as an attachment to Form 5500.</b> | <small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small><br><br><b>2021</b><br><br><b>This Form is Open to Public Inspection</b> |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

|                                                                                                          |                                                                    |            |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|
| For calendar plan year 2021 or fiscal plan year beginning <b>10/01/2021</b> and ending <b>09/30/2022</b> |                                                                    |            |
| <b>A</b> Name of plan<br><b>THE VANE BROTHERS COMPANY RETIREMENT SAVINGS PLAN</b>                        | <b>B</b> Three-digit plan number (PN) ►                            | <b>002</b> |
|                                                                                                          |                                                                    |            |
| <b>C</b> Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500<br><b>THE VANE BROTHERS COMPANY</b>        | <b>D</b> Employer Identification Number (EIN)<br><b>52-0741637</b> |            |

|               |                                      |
|---------------|--------------------------------------|
| <b>Part I</b> | <b>Asset and Liability Statement</b> |
|---------------|--------------------------------------|

**1** Current value of plan assets and liabilities at the beginning and end of the plan year. Combine the value of plan assets held in more than one trust. Report the value of the plan's interest in a commingled fund containing the assets of more than one plan on a line-by-line basis unless the value is reportable on lines 1c(9) through 1c(14). Do not enter the value of that portion of an insurance contract which guarantees, during this plan year, to pay a specific dollar benefit at a future date. **Round off amounts to the nearest dollar.** MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 1b(1), 1b(2), 1c(8), 1g, 1h, and 1i. CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 1d and 1e. See instructions.

| Assets                                                                                            |                 | (a) Beginning of Year | (b) End of Year |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|-----------------|
| <b>a</b> Total noninterest-bearing cash.....                                                      | <b>1a</b>       | 0                     | 0               |
| <b>b</b> Receivables (less allowance for doubtful accounts):                                      |                 |                       |                 |
| <b>(1)</b> Employer contributions .....                                                           | <b>1b(1)</b>    | 0                     | 0               |
| <b>(2)</b> Participant contributions.....                                                         | <b>1b(2)</b>    | 0                     | 0               |
| <b>(3)</b> Other .....                                                                            | <b>1b(3)</b>    | 0                     | 0               |
| <b>c</b> General investments:                                                                     |                 |                       |                 |
| <b>(1)</b> Interest-bearing cash (include money market accounts & certificates of deposit) .....  | <b>1c(1)</b>    | 1161687               | 915881          |
| <b>(2)</b> U.S. Government securities .....                                                       | <b>1c(2)</b>    | 0                     | 0               |
| <b>(3)</b> Corporate debt instruments (other than employer securities):                           |                 |                       |                 |
| <b>(A)</b> Preferred .....                                                                        | <b>1c(3)(A)</b> | 0                     | 0               |
| <b>(B)</b> All other .....                                                                        | <b>1c(3)(B)</b> | 0                     | 0               |
| <b>(4)</b> Corporate stocks (other than employer securities):                                     |                 |                       |                 |
| <b>(A)</b> Preferred .....                                                                        | <b>1c(4)(A)</b> | 0                     | 0               |
| <b>(B)</b> Common .....                                                                           | <b>1c(4)(B)</b> | 0                     | 0               |
| <b>(5)</b> Partnership/joint venture interests .....                                              | <b>1c(5)</b>    | 0                     | 0               |
| <b>(6)</b> Real estate (other than employer real property) .....                                  | <b>1c(6)</b>    | 0                     | 0               |
| <b>(7)</b> Loans (other than to participants) .....                                               | <b>1c(7)</b>    | 0                     | 0               |
| <b>(8)</b> Participant loans .....                                                                | <b>1c(8)</b>    | 3138917               | 3002080         |
| <b>(9)</b> Value of interest in common/collective trusts .....                                    | <b>1c(9)</b>    | 3208438               | 3003906         |
| <b>(10)</b> Value of interest in pooled separate accounts .....                                   | <b>1c(10)</b>   | 0                     | 0               |
| <b>(11)</b> Value of interest in master trust investment accounts .....                           | <b>1c(11)</b>   | 0                     | 0               |
| <b>(12)</b> Value of interest in 103-12 investment entities .....                                 | <b>1c(12)</b>   | 0                     | 0               |
| <b>(13)</b> Value of interest in registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds) .....       | <b>1c(13)</b>   | 77071550              | 58399573        |
| <b>(14)</b> Value of funds held in insurance company general account (unallocated contracts)..... | <b>1c(14)</b>   | 0                     | 0               |
| <b>(15)</b> Other.....                                                                            | <b>1c(15)</b>   | 0                     | 0               |

| <b>1d</b> Employer-related investments:                              |              | (a) Beginning of Year | (b) End of Year |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|-----------------|
| (1) Employer securities.....                                         | <b>1d(1)</b> | 0                     | 0               |
| (2) Employer real property.....                                      | <b>1d(2)</b> | 0                     | 0               |
| <b>e</b> Buildings and other property used in plan operation .....   | <b>1e</b>    | 0                     | 0               |
| <b>f</b> Total assets (add all amounts in lines 1a through 1e) ..... | <b>1f</b>    | 84580592              | 65321440        |

**Liabilities**

|                                                                           |           |   |   |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|---|---|
| <b>g</b> Benefit claims payable .....                                     | <b>1g</b> | 0 | 0 |
| <b>h</b> Operating payables .....                                         | <b>1h</b> | 0 | 0 |
| <b>i</b> Acquisition indebtedness.....                                    | <b>1i</b> | 0 | 0 |
| <b>j</b> Other liabilities.....                                           | <b>1j</b> | 0 | 0 |
| <b>k</b> Total liabilities (add all amounts in lines 1g through 1j) ..... | <b>1k</b> | 0 | 0 |

**Net Assets**

|                                                           |           |          |          |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|-----------|----------|----------|
| <b>l</b> Net assets (subtract line 1k from line 1f) ..... | <b>1l</b> | 84580592 | 65321440 |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|-----------|----------|----------|

**Part II Income and Expense Statement**

**2** Plan income, expenses, and changes in net assets for the year. Include all income and expenses of the plan, including any trust(s) or separately maintained fund(s) and any payments/receipts to/from insurance carriers. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 2a, 2b(1)(E), 2e, 2f, and 2g.

**Income**

|                                                                                                            |                 | (a) Amount | (b) Total |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|------------|-----------|
| <b>a Contributions:</b>                                                                                    |                 |            |           |
| (1) Received or receivable in cash from: <b>(A)</b> Employers .....                                        | <b>2a(1)(A)</b> | 677542     |           |
| <b>(B)</b> Participants .....                                                                              | <b>2a(1)(B)</b> | 5953429    |           |
| <b>(C)</b> Others (including rollovers).....                                                               | <b>2a(1)(C)</b> | 143225     |           |
| (2) Noncash contributions.....                                                                             | <b>2a(2)</b>    | 0          | 6774196   |
| (3) Total contributions. Add lines <b>2a(1)(A)</b> , <b>(B)</b> , <b>(C)</b> , and line <b>2a(2)</b> ..... | <b>2a(3)</b>    |            |           |
| <b>b Earnings on investments:</b>                                                                          |                 |            |           |
| (1) Interest:                                                                                              |                 |            |           |
| <b>(A)</b> Interest-bearing cash (including money market accounts and certificates of deposit).....        | <b>2b(1)(A)</b> | 4633       |           |
| <b>(B)</b> U.S. Government securities .....                                                                | <b>2b(1)(B)</b> | 0          |           |
| <b>(C)</b> Corporate debt instruments .....                                                                | <b>2b(1)(C)</b> | 0          |           |
| <b>(D)</b> Loans (other than to participants) .....                                                        | <b>2b(1)(D)</b> | 0          |           |
| <b>(E)</b> Participant loans.....                                                                          | <b>2b(1)(E)</b> | 145317     |           |
| <b>(F)</b> Other .....                                                                                     | <b>2b(1)(F)</b> | 0          |           |
| <b>(G)</b> Total interest. Add lines <b>2b(1)(A)</b> through <b>(F)</b> .....                              | <b>2b(1)(G)</b> |            | 149950    |
| (2) Dividends: <b>(A)</b> Preferred stock.....                                                             | <b>2b(2)(A)</b> | 0          | 8241734   |
| <b>(B)</b> Common stock .....                                                                              | <b>2b(2)(B)</b> | 0          |           |
| <b>(C)</b> Registered investment company shares (e.g. mutual funds).....                                   | <b>2b(2)(C)</b> | 8241734    |           |
| <b>(D)</b> Total dividends. Add lines <b>2b(2)(A)</b> , <b>(B)</b> , and <b>(C)</b> .....                  | <b>2b(2)(D)</b> |            | 8241734   |
| (3) Rents .....                                                                                            | <b>2b(3)</b>    |            | 0         |
| (4) Net gain (loss) on sale of assets: <b>(A)</b> Aggregate proceeds .....                                 | <b>2b(4)(A)</b> | 0          | 0         |
| <b>(B)</b> Aggregate carrying amount (see instructions).....                                               | <b>2b(4)(B)</b> | 0          |           |
| <b>(C)</b> Subtract line <b>2b(4)(B)</b> from line <b>2b(4)(A)</b> and enter result .....                  | <b>2b(4)(C)</b> |            |           |
| (5) Unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of assets: <b>(A)</b> Real estate .....                         | <b>2b(5)(A)</b> | 0          | 0         |
| <b>(B)</b> Other .....                                                                                     | <b>2b(5)(B)</b> | 0          |           |
| <b>(C)</b> Total unrealized appreciation of assets.<br>Add lines <b>2b(5)(A)</b> and <b>(B)</b> .....      | <b>2b(5)(C)</b> |            |           |

|                                                                                                |        | (a) Amount | (b) Total |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|------------|-----------|
| (6) Net investment gain (loss) from common/collective trusts.....                              | 2b(6)  |            | -266668   |
| (7) Net investment gain (loss) from pooled separate accounts.....                              | 2b(7)  |            | 0         |
| (8) Net investment gain (loss) from master trust investment accounts.....                      | 2b(8)  |            | 0         |
| (9) Net investment gain (loss) from 103-12 investment entities.....                            | 2b(9)  |            | 0         |
| (10) Net investment gain (loss) from registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)..... | 2b(10) |            | -23969001 |
| c Other income.....                                                                            | 2c     |            | 0         |
| d Total income. Add all <b>income</b> amounts in column (b) and enter total.....               | 2d     |            | -9069789  |
| <b>Expenses</b>                                                                                |        |            |           |
| e Benefit payment and payments to provide benefits:                                            |        |            |           |
| (1) Directly to participants or beneficiaries, including direct rollovers.....                 | 2e(1)  | 10144881   |           |
| (2) To insurance carriers for the provision of benefits.....                                   | 2e(2)  | 0          |           |
| (3) Other.....                                                                                 | 2e(3)  | 0          |           |
| (4) Total benefit payments. Add lines 2e(1) through (3).....                                   | 2e(4)  |            | 10144881  |
| f Corrective distributions (see instructions).....                                             | 2f     |            | 0         |
| g Certain deemed distributions of participant loans (see instructions).....                    | 2g     |            | 34610     |
| h Interest expense.....                                                                        | 2h     |            | 0         |
| i Administrative expenses: (1) Professional fees.....                                          | 2i(1)  | 0          |           |
| (2) Contract administrator fees.....                                                           | 2i(2)  | 0          |           |
| (3) Investment advisory and management fees.....                                               | 2i(3)  | 30401      |           |
| (4) Other.....                                                                                 | 2i(4)  | -20529     |           |
| (5) Total administrative expenses. Add lines 2i(1) through (4).....                            | 2i(5)  |            | 9872      |
| j Total expenses. Add all <b>expense</b> amounts in column (b) and enter total.....            | 2j     |            | 10189363  |
| <b>Net Income and Reconciliation</b>                                                           |        |            |           |
| k Net income (loss). Subtract line 2j from line 2d.....                                        | 2k     |            | -19259152 |
| l Transfers of assets:                                                                         |        |            |           |
| (1) To this plan.....                                                                          | 2l(1)  |            | 0         |
| (2) From this plan.....                                                                        | 2l(2)  |            | 0         |

**Part III Accountant's Opinion**

3 Complete lines 3a through 3c if the opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is attached to this Form 5500. Complete line 3d if an opinion is not attached.

a The attached opinion of an independent qualified public accountant for this plan is (see instructions):

(1) ☒ Unmodified (2) ☐ Qualified (3) ☐ Disclaimer (4) ☐ Adverse

b Check the appropriate box(es) to indicate whether the IQPA performed an ERISA section 103(a)(3)(C) audit. Check both boxes (1) and (2) if the audit was performed pursuant to both 29 CFR 2520.103-8 and 29 CFR 2520.103-12(d). Check box (3) if pursuant to neither.

(1) ☒ DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 (2) ☐ DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d) (3) ☐ neither DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 nor DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d).

c Enter the name and EIN of the accountant (or accounting firm) below:

(1) Name: CLIFTONLARSONALLEN,LLP

(2) EIN: 41-0746749

d The opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is **not attached** because:

(1) ☐ This form is filed for a CCT, PSA, or MTIA. (2) ☐ It will be attached to the next Form 5500 pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.104-50.

**Part IV Compliance Questions**

4 CCTs and PSAs do not complete Part IV. MTIAs, 103-12 IEs, and GIAs do not complete lines 4a, 4e, 4f, 4g, 4h, 4k, 4m, 4n, or 5. 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 4j and 4l. MTIAs also do not complete line 4l.

During the plan year:

a Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program.).....

|    | Yes | No | Amount |
|----|-----|----|--------|
| 4a |     | X  |        |

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | Yes | No | Amount |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|----|--------|
| <b>b</b> Were any loans by the plan or fixed income obligations due the plan in default as of the close of the plan year or classified during the year as uncollectible? Disregard participant loans secured by participant's account balance. (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part I if "Yes" is checked.) ..... |     |    |        |
| <b>4b</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |     | X  |        |
| <b>c</b> Were any leases to which the plan was a party in default or classified during the year as uncollectible? (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part II if "Yes" is checked.) .....                                                                                                                             |     |    |        |
| <b>4c</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |     | X  |        |
| <b>d</b> Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 4a. Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part III if "Yes" is checked.) .....                                                                                                                  |     |    |        |
| <b>4d</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |     | X  |        |
| <b>e</b> Was this plan covered by a fidelity bond? .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | X   |    | 500000 |
| <b>f</b> Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty? .....                                                                                                                                                                          |     | X  |        |
| <b>4f</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |     | X  |        |
| <b>g</b> Did the plan hold any assets whose current value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser? .....                                                                                                                                       |     |    |        |
| <b>4g</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |     | X  |        |
| <b>h</b> Did the plan receive any noncash contributions whose value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser? .....                                                                                                                             |     |    |        |
| <b>4h</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |     | X  |        |
| <b>i</b> Did the plan have assets held for investment? (Attach schedule(s) of assets if "Yes" is checked, and see instructions for format requirements.) .....                                                                                                                                                   | X   |    |        |
| <b>4i</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | X   |    |        |
| <b>j</b> Were any plan transactions or series of transactions in excess of 5% of the current value of plan assets? (Attach schedule of transactions if "Yes" is checked and see instructions for format requirements.) .....                                                                                     |     |    |        |
| <b>4j</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |     | X  |        |
| <b>k</b> Were all the plan assets either distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC? .....                                                                                                                                              |     |    |        |
| <b>4k</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |     | X  |        |
| <b>l</b> Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan? .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |     |    |        |
| <b>4l</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |     | X  |        |
| <b>m</b> If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.) .....                                                                                                                                                                                     |     |    |        |
| <b>4m</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |     | X  |        |
| <b>n</b> If 4m was answered "Yes," check the "Yes" box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3. ....                                                                                                                         |     |    |        |
| <b>4n</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |     | X  |        |

**5a** Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted during the plan year or any prior plan year? ..... ☐ Yes ☒ No  
If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year \_\_\_\_\_.

**5b** If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

| 5b(1) Name of plan(s) | 5b(2) EIN(s) | 5b(3) PN(s) |
|-----------------------|--------------|-------------|
|                       |              |             |
|                       |              |             |
|                       |              |             |
|                       |              |             |

**5c** Was the plan a defined benefit plan covered under the PBGC insurance program at any time during this plan year? (See ERISA section 4021 and instructions.) ..... ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ Not determined  
If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year \_\_\_\_\_.

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                 |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <div>SCHEDULE R<br/>(Form 5500)<br/><br/>Department of the Treasury<br/>Internal Revenue Service<br/><br/>Department of Labor<br/>Employee Benefits Security Administration<br/><br/>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</div> | <div>Retirement Plan Information</div> <div>This schedule is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).</div> <div>► File as an attachment to Form 5500.</div> | <div>OMB No. 1210-0110</div> <div>2021</div> <div>This Form is Open to Public Inspection.</div> |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

For calendar plan year 2021 or fiscal plan year beginning 10/01/2021 and ending 09/30/2022

|                                                                                            |                                                             |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>A</b> Name of plan<br>THE VANE BROTHERS COMPANY RETIREMENT SAVINGS PLAN                 | <b>B</b> Three-digit plan number (PN) ►<br>002              |
| <b>C</b> Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500<br>THE VANE BROTHERS COMPANY | <b>D</b> Employer Identification Number (EIN)<br>52-0741637 |

|               |                      |
|---------------|----------------------|
| <b>Part I</b> | <b>Distributions</b> |
|---------------|----------------------|

All references to distributions relate only to payments of benefits during the plan year.

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |          |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|
| <b>1</b> Total value of distributions paid in property other than in cash or the forms of property specified in the instructions.....                                                                                                                       | <b>1</b> |
| <b>2</b> Enter the EIN(s) of payor(s) who paid benefits on behalf of the plan to participants or beneficiaries during the year (if more than two, enter EINs of the two payors who paid the greatest dollar amounts of benefits):<br><br>EIN(s): 04-6568107 |          |
| Profit-sharing plans, ESOPs, and stock bonus plans, skip line 3.                                                                                                                                                                                            |          |
| <b>3</b> Number of participants (living or deceased) whose benefits were distributed in a single sum, during the plan year .....                                                                                                                            | <b>3</b> |

|                |                                                                                                                                                                               |
|----------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Part II</b> | <b>Funding Information</b> (If the plan is not subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Internal Revenue Code or ERISA section 302, skip this Part.) |
|----------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                              |                             |                              |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|
| <b>4</b> Is the plan administrator making an election under Code section 412(d)(2) or ERISA section 302(d)(2)? .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes | <input type="checkbox"/> No | <input type="checkbox"/> N/A |
| If the plan is a defined benefit plan, go to line 8.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                              |                             |                              |
| <b>5</b> If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions and enter the date of the ruling letter granting the waiver. <b>Date:</b> Month _____ Day _____ Year _____<br>If you completed line 5, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB and do not complete the remainder of this schedule. |                              |                             |                              |
| <b>6 a</b> Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year (include any prior year accumulated funding deficiency not waived) .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | <b>6a</b>                    |                             |                              |
| <b>b</b> Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | <b>6b</b>                    |                             |                              |
| <b>c</b> Subtract the amount in line 6b from the amount in line 6a. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount) .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | <b>6c</b>                    |                             |                              |
| If you completed line 6c, skip lines 8 and 9.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                              |                             |                              |
| <b>7</b> Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 6c be met by the funding deadline? .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes | <input type="checkbox"/> No | <input type="checkbox"/> N/A |
| <b>8</b> If a change in actuarial cost method was made for this plan year pursuant to a revenue procedure or other authority providing automatic approval for the change or a class ruling letter, does the plan sponsor or plan administrator agree with the change? .....                                                                                        | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes | <input type="checkbox"/> No | <input type="checkbox"/> N/A |

|                 |                   |
|-----------------|-------------------|
| <b>Part III</b> | <b>Amendments</b> |
|-----------------|-------------------|

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                                   |                                   |                               |                             |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| <b>9</b> If this is a defined benefit pension plan, were any amendments adopted during this plan year that increased or decreased the value of benefits? If yes, check the appropriate box. If no, check the "No" box..... | <input type="checkbox"/> Increase | <input type="checkbox"/> Decrease | <input type="checkbox"/> Both | <input type="checkbox"/> No |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|

|                |                                                                                                                                                   |
|----------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Part IV</b> | <b>ESOPs</b> (see instructions). If this is not a plan described under section 409(a) or 4975(e)(7) of the Internal Revenue Code, skip this Part. |
|----------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

|                                                                                                                                                                                              |                              |                             |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| <b>10</b> Were unallocated employer securities or proceeds from the sale of unallocated securities used to repay any exempt loan? .....                                                      | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes | <input type="checkbox"/> No |
| <b>11 a</b> Does the ESOP hold any preferred stock? .....                                                                                                                                    | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes | <input type="checkbox"/> No |
| <b>b</b> If the ESOP has an outstanding exempt loan with the employer as lender, is such loan part of a "back-to-back" loan? (See instructions for definition of "back-to-back" loan.) ..... | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes | <input type="checkbox"/> No |
| <b>12</b> Does the ESOP hold any stock that is not readily tradable on an established securities market? .....                                                                               | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes | <input type="checkbox"/> No |

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 5500.

Schedule R (Form 5500) 2021  
v. 201209

**Part V Additional Information for Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans**

**13** Enter the following information for each employer that contributed more than 5% of total contributions to the plan during the plan year (measured in dollars). See instructions. *Complete as many entries as needed to report all applicable employers.*

**a** Name of contributing employer

**b** EIN

**c** Dollar amount contributed by employer

**d** Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_

**e** Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) \_\_\_\_\_

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

**a** Name of contributing employer

**b** EIN

**c** Dollar amount contributed by employer

**d** Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_

**e** Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) \_\_\_\_\_

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

**a** Name of contributing employer

**b** EIN

**c** Dollar amount contributed by employer

**d** Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_

**e** Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) \_\_\_\_\_

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

**a** Name of contributing employer

**b** EIN

**c** Dollar amount contributed by employer

**d** Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_

**e** Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) \_\_\_\_\_

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

**a** Name of contributing employer

**b** EIN

**c** Dollar amount contributed by employer

**d** Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_

**e** Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) \_\_\_\_\_

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

**a** Name of contributing employer

**b** EIN

**c** Dollar amount contributed by employer

**d** Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_

**e** Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) \_\_\_\_\_

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

- 14** Enter the number of deferred vested and retired participants (inactive participants), as of the beginning of the plan year, whose contributing employer is no longer making contributions to the plan for:

**a** The current plan year. Check the box to indicate the counting method used to determine the number of inactive participants: ☐ last contributing employer ☐ alternative ☐ reasonable approximation (see instructions for required attachment).....

**14a**

**b** The plan year immediately preceding the current plan year. ☐ Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment).....

**14b**

**c** The second preceding plan year. ☐ Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment).....

**14c**

- 15** Enter the ratio of the number of participants under the plan on whose behalf no employer had an obligation to make an employer contribution during the current plan year to:

**a** The corresponding number for the plan year immediately preceding the current plan year.....

**15a**

**b** The corresponding number for the second preceding plan year.....

**15b**

- 16** Information with respect to any employers who withdrew from the plan during the preceding plan year:

**a** Enter the number of employers who withdrew during the preceding plan year.....

**16a**

**b** If line 16a is greater than 0, enter the aggregate amount of withdrawal liability assessed or estimated to be assessed against such withdrawn employers.....

**16b**

- 17** If assets and liabilities from another plan have been transferred to or merged with this plan during the plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment..... ☐

## **Part VI Additional Information for Single-Employer and Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans**

- 18** If any liabilities to participants or their beneficiaries under the plan as of the end of the plan year consist (in whole or in part) of liabilities to such participants and beneficiaries under two or more pension plans as of immediately before such plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment..... ☐

- 19** If the total number of participants is 1,000 or more, complete lines (a) through (c)

**a** Enter the percentage of plan assets held as:

Stock: \_\_\_\_\_% Investment-Grade Debt: \_\_\_\_\_% High-Yield Debt: \_\_\_\_\_% Real Estate: \_\_\_\_\_% Other: \_\_\_\_\_%

**b** Provide the average duration of the combined investment-grade and high-yield debt:

☐ 0-3 years ☐ 3-6 years ☐ 6-9 years ☐ 9-12 years ☐ 12-15 years ☐ 15-18 years ☐ 18-21 years ☐ 21 years or more

**c** What duration measure was used to calculate line 19(b)?

☐ Effective duration ☐ Macaulay duration ☐ Modified duration ☐ Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

- 20 PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements.** If this is a multiemployer plan or a single-employer plan that is not covered by PBGC, skip line 20.

**a** Is the amount of unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40 greater than zero? ☐ Yes ☐ No

**b** If line 20a is "Yes," has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box:

☐ Yes.

☐ No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date.

☐ No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date.

☐ No. Other. Provide explanation \_\_\_\_\_

**THE VANE BROTHERS COMPANY  
RETIREMENT SAVINGS PLAN**

**FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND  
ERISA-REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTAL SCHEDULE**

**YEARS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2022 AND 2021**



CPAs | CONSULTANTS | WEALTH ADVISORS

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**THE VANE BROTHERS COMPANY RETIREMENT SAVINGS PLAN  
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YEARS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2022 AND 2021**

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## INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

Plan Committee and Participants  
The Vane Brothers Company Retirement Savings Plan  
Baltimore, Maryland

### Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

#### ***Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit for the 2022 Financial Statements***

We have performed an audit of the accompanying financial statements of The Vane Brothers Company Retirement Savings Plan (the Plan), an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) (ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit). The financial statements comprise the statement of net assets available for benefits as of September 30, 2022, and the related statement of changes in net assets available for benefits for the year then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements (2022 Financial Statements).

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audit of the 2022 financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audit need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the plan (investment information) by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised, and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency, provided that the statements or information regarding assets so held are prepared and certified to by the bank or similar institution or insurance carrier in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA (qualified institution).

Management has obtained a certification from a qualified institution as of and for the year ended September 30, 2022, stating that the certified investment information, as described in Note 3 to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

#### ***Opinion on the 2022 Financial Statements***

In our opinion, based on our audit and on the procedures performed as described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the 2022 Financial Statements section

- The amounts and disclosures in the 2022 financial statements referred to above, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.
- The information in the 2022 financial statements referred to above related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

***Basis for Opinion on the 2022 Financial Statements***

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the 2022 Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of The Vane Brothers Company Retirement Savings Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion.

***Responsibilities of Management for the 2022 Financial Statements***

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about The Vane Brothers Company Retirement Savings Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for one year after the date that the financial statements are available to be issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current plan instrument, including all plan amendments, administering the plan, and determining that the plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

***Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the 2022 Financial Statements***

Except as described in the Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit of the 2022 Financial Statements section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.

Plan Committee and Participants  
The Vane Brothers Company Retirement Savings Plan

- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of The Vane Brothers Company Retirement Savings Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about The Vane Brothers Company Retirement Savings Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Our audit did not extend to the certified investment information, except for obtaining and reading the certification, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the 2022 financial statements, and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Accordingly, the objective of an ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control related matters that we identified during the audit.

***Other Matters***

***2022 Supplemental Schedule Required by ERISA***

The supplemental schedule of asset (held at end of year) as of September 30, 2022 is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements but is supplementary information required by the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information included in the supplemental schedule, other than that agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, has been subjected to auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with GAAS. For information included in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, we compared such information to the related certified investment information.

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedule, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedule, other than the information agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, including its form and content, is presented in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

Plan Committee and Participants  
The Vane Brothers Company Retirement Savings Plan

In our opinion

- The form and content of the supplemental schedule, other than the information in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, is presented, in all material respects, in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.
- The information in the supplemental schedule related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

***Auditors' Report on the 2021 Financial Statements***

We were engaged to audit the 2021 financial statements of The Vane Brothers Company Retirement Savings Plan. As permitted by 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA, the plan administrator instructed us not to perform and we did not perform any auditing procedures with respect to the information certified by a qualified institution. In our report dated June 21, 2022, we indicated that (a) because of the significance of the information that we did not audit, we were not able to obtain sufficient appropriate audit evidence to provide a basis for an audit opinion and accordingly, we did not express an opinion on the 2021 financial statements, and (b) the form and content of the information included in the 2021 financial statements other than that derived from the certified information were presented in compliance with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.



**CliftonLarsonAllen LLP**

Baltimore, Maryland  
June 21, 2023

**THE VANE BROTHERS COMPANY RETIREMENT SAVINGS PLAN**  
**STATEMENTS OF NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS**  
**SEPTEMBER 30, 2022 AND 2021**

|                                          | <u>2022</u>                 | <u>2021</u>                 |
|------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| <b>ASSETS</b>                            |                             |                             |
| <b>INVESTMENTS (at Fair Value)</b>       |                             |                             |
| Common Collective Trust Fund             | \$ 3,238,377                | \$ 3,208,438                |
| Money Market Fund                        | 915,881                     | 1,161,687                   |
| Mutual Funds                             | <u>58,399,573</u>           | <u>77,071,550</u>           |
| Total Investments at Fair Value          | 62,553,831                  | 81,441,675                  |
| <b>RECEIVABLES</b>                       |                             |                             |
| Employer Match Contributions             | 44,180                      | 10,416                      |
| Notes Receivable from Participants       | <u>3,084,990</u>            | <u>3,213,300</u>            |
| Total Receivables                        | <u>3,129,170</u>            | <u>3,223,716</u>            |
| Total Assets                             | <u>65,683,001</u>           | <u>84,665,391</u>           |
| <b>NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS</b> | <u><u>\$ 65,683,001</u></u> | <u><u>\$ 84,665,391</u></u> |

See accompanying Notes to Financial Statements.

**THE VANE BROTHERS COMPANY RETIREMENT SAVINGS PLAN**  
**STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS**  
**YEARS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2022 AND 2021**

|                                                                  | <u>2022</u>                 | <u>2021</u>                 |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| <b>ADDITIONS:</b>                                                |                             |                             |
| <b>INVESTMENT INCOME</b>                                         |                             |                             |
| Net Appreciation (Depreciation) in Fair Value of Investments     | \$ (23,981,915)             | \$ 9,537,627                |
| Interest and Dividends                                           | <u>8,275,573</u>            | <u>5,019,021</u>            |
| Total Investment Income (Loss)                                   | (15,706,342)                | 14,556,648                  |
| <b>INTEREST INCOME ON NOTES RECEIVABLE<br/>FROM PARTICIPANTS</b> | 149,707                     | 154,368                     |
| <b>CONTRIBUTIONS</b>                                             |                             |                             |
| Employee 401(k) Deferral                                         | 5,953,429                   | 5,912,795                   |
| Company Match                                                    | 711,306                     | 330,725                     |
| Employee Rollover                                                | <u>143,225</u>              | <u>679,704</u>              |
| Total Contributions                                              | 6,807,960                   | 6,923,224                   |
| <b>OTHER INCOME</b>                                              | <u>1,147</u>                | <u>-</u>                    |
| Total Additions, Net of Investment Loss                          | (8,747,528)                 | 21,634,240                  |
| <b>DEDUCTIONS:</b>                                               |                             |                             |
| <b>BENEFITS PAID TO PARTICIPANTS</b>                             | 10,224,990                  | 9,738,831                   |
| <b>ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES</b>                                   | <u>9,872</u>                | <u>3,646</u>                |
| Total Deductions                                                 | <u>10,234,862</u>           | <u>9,742,477</u>            |
| <b>NET INCREASE (DECREASE)</b>                                   | (18,982,390)                | 11,891,763                  |
| <b>NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS:</b>                        |                             |                             |
| Beginning of Year                                                | <u>84,665,391</u>           | <u>72,773,628</u>           |
| End of Year                                                      | <u><u>\$ 65,683,001</u></u> | <u><u>\$ 84,665,391</u></u> |

See accompanying Notes to Financial Statements.

**THE VANE BROTHERS COMPANY RETIREMENT SAVINGS PLAN**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**SEPTEMBER 30, 2022 AND 2021**

**NOTE 1 DESCRIPTION OF PLAN**

The following description of The Vane Brothers Company Retirement Savings Plan (the Plan) provides only general information. Participants should refer to the Plan document for a more complete description of the Plan's provisions.

**General**

The Plan is a defined contribution plan. The Plan excludes leased employees, nonresident aliens, and employees covered by a collective bargaining agreement. The Plan is subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). The Plan Committee is responsible for the oversight of the Plan and determines the appropriateness of the Plan's investment offerings and monitors investment performance.

**Eligibility**

Employees of The Vane Brothers Company (the Company) are eligible to participate in the deferral and match components of the Plan upon turning 18 years of age and completing three months of service. Participants are eligible for the nonelective contribution if they meet the eligibility requirements above and are employed on the last day of the Plan year and worked 1,000 hours during the Plan year, unless they terminate due to death, disability, or retirement.

**Contributions**

The Plan includes a salary deferral arrangement allowed under Section 401(k) of the Internal Revenue Code (IRC). Eligible participants are permitted to elect to have a percentage, limited by Plan provisions, of their compensation contributed as pre-tax 401(k) or Roth contributions to the Plan. The Plan includes an auto-enrollment provision whereby all newly eligible employees are automatically enrolled in the Plan unless they affirmatively elect not to participate in the Plan. Automatically enrolled participants have their deferral rate set at 3% of eligible compensation, and their contributions invested in the designated default fund until changed by the participant. Employees who are automatically enrolled will have their deferral percentage increased by 1% on February 1 of every year up to a maximum of 10%. Participants who have attained age 50 before the end of the Plan year are eligible to make catch-up contributions.

The Company may, at its discretion, elect to make a matching contribution or nonelective contribution to the Plan. For the years ended September 30, 2022 and 2021, the Company's matching contribution was 25% of the first 5% of eligible compensation deferred that a participant contributed to the Plan. The Company did not make nonelective contributions for the years ended September 30, 2022 and 2021.

Participants may also contribute amounts representing distributions from other qualified defined benefit or defined contribution plans (rollover). Participants direct the investment of contributions into various investment options offered by the Plan. Contributions are subject to certain Internal Revenue Service (IRS) limitations.

**THE VANE BROTHERS COMPANY RETIREMENT SAVINGS PLAN**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**SEPTEMBER 30, 2022 AND 2021**

**NOTE 1 DESCRIPTION OF PLAN (CONTINUED)**

**Participant Accounts**

Each participant's account is credited with the participant's contributions, the Company's matching contribution, an allocation of the Company's nonelective contribution, and an allocation of Plan earnings or losses. Participant accounts are charged with an allocation of administrative expenses that are paid by the Plan. Allocations are based on participant's earnings or account balances, or participant's transactions, as defined. The benefit to which a participant is entitled is the benefit that can be provided by the participant's vested account.

**Vesting**

Participants are immediately vested in their contributions plus actual earnings thereon. Vesting in the Company's matching and nonelective contribution portion of their accounts, plus actual earnings thereon, is based on years of credited service. A participant is 20% vested after two years of credit services, 40% after three years, 60% after four years, 80% after five years, and 100% vested after six years of credited service. Notwithstanding the above, a participant is fully vested upon reaching normal retirement age, death, or permanent disability.

**Notes Receivable from Participants**

Participants may borrow from their fund accounts a minimum of \$1,000 up to a maximum equal to the lesser of \$50,000 or 50% of their vested account balance. The notes are secured by the balance in the participant's account and bear interest at a rate commensurate with local prevailing rates as determined by the Plan administrator. Principal and interest is paid ratably through payroll deductions.

**Benefit Payments**

Upon termination of service due to death, disability, or retirement, a participant may elect to receive the value of the vested interest in his or her account in the form of a lump sum distribution. Effective April 9, 2021, participants may also elect to receive the value of the vested interest in his or her account in partial installment payments. The Plan allows for in-service distributions if a participant reaches age 59½, reaches age 50 with 10 years of credited service, and hardship distributions subject to Plan provisions. If a participant terminates employment and the participant's account balance does not exceed \$1,000, the Plan administrator will authorize the benefit payment without the participant's consent. If the balance of the terminated participant's account is between \$1,000 and \$5,000, the Plan Sponsor may authorize that the benefit payment be rolled into an individual retirement account in the participant's name.

**Forfeited Accounts**

Forfeited nonvested accounts are first used to reduce administrative expenses and then are used to reduce future Company contributions. Forfeited nonvested accounts as of September 30, 2022 and 2021 totaled \$1,471 and \$4,543, respectively. There were no forfeitures used to pay administrative expenses for the years ended September 30, 2022 and 2021. There were \$106,401 and \$457,558 of forfeitures used to pay Company contributions for the years ended September 30, 2022 and 2021, respectively.

**THE VANE BROTHERS COMPANY RETIREMENT SAVINGS PLAN**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**SEPTEMBER 30, 2022 AND 2021**

**NOTE 2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

**Basis of Accounting**

The financial statements of the Plan are prepared on the accrual basis of accounting.

**Use of Estimates**

The preparation of financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and changes therein, and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

**Investment Valuation and Income Recognition**

The Plan's investments are reported at fair value. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. The Plan Committee determines the Plan's valuation policies utilizing information provided by the investment adviser and trustee. See Note 4 for discussion of fair value measurements.

Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade-date basis. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Net appreciation (depreciation) includes the Plan's gains and losses on investments bought and sold as well as held during the year.

**Notes Receivable from Participants**

Notes receivable from participants are measured at their unpaid principal balance plus any accrued but unpaid interest. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Related fees are recorded as administrative expenses and are expensed when they are incurred. No allowance for credit losses has been recorded as of September 30, 2022 or 2021. Delinquent notes receivable are recorded as distributions on the basis of the terms of the Plan document.

**Benefit Payments**

Benefits are recorded when paid.

**Administrative Expenses**

Certain expenses of maintaining the Plan are paid directly by the Company and are excluded from these financial statements. Fees related to the administration of notes receivable from participants and benefit payments are charged directly to the participant's account and are included in administrative expense. Investment related expenses are included in net appreciation of fair value of investments.

**Subsequent Events**

The Plan has evaluated subsequent events through June 21, 2023, the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

**THE VANE BROTHERS COMPANY RETIREMENT SAVINGS PLAN**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**SEPTEMBER 30, 2022 AND 2021**

**NOTE 3 CERTIFICATION OF INVESTMENT INFORMATION**

Fidelity Management Trust Company, the qualified institution of the Plan, has supplied the Plan administrator with a certification as to the completeness and accuracy of all investment information and notes receivable from participants reflected on the accompanying statements of net assets available for benefits as of September 30, 2022 and 2021, the statements of changes in net assets available for benefits for the years then ended, and the supplemental schedule of assets (held at end of year) as of September 30, 2022.

**NOTE 4 FAIR VALUE OF INVESTMENTS**

The framework for measuring fair value provides a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3). The three levels of the fair value hierarchy are described as follows:

*Level 1* – Inputs to the valuation methodology are unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in active markets that the Plan has the ability to access.

*Level 2* – Inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly or indirectly, such as:

- quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets;
- quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in inactive markets;
- inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability;
- inputs that are derived principally from or corroborated by observable market data by correlation or other means.

If the asset or liability has a specified (contractual) term, the Level 2 input must be observable for substantially the full term of the asset or liability.

*Level 3* – Inputs to the valuation methodology are unobservable and significant to the fair market value measurement.

The asset or liability's fair value measurement level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Valuation techniques maximize the use of relevant observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs.

**THE VANE BROTHERS COMPANY RETIREMENT SAVINGS PLAN**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**SEPTEMBER 30, 2022 AND 2021**

**NOTE 4 FAIR VALUE OF INVESTMENTS (CONTINUED)**

Following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for assets measured at fair value. There have been no changes in the valuation methodologies used at September 30, 2022 and 2021.

*Common Collective Trust Fund:* Valued at the net asset value (NAV) of units of the bank collective trust. NAV is a readily determinable fair value and is the basis for current transactions. Participant transactions (purchases and sales) may occur daily. If the Plan initiates a full redemption of the collective trust, the issuer reserves the right to temporarily delay withdrawal from the trust in order to ensure that securities liquidations will be carried out in an orderly business manner.

*Money Market Fund:* Valued and traded at a stable \$1.00 NAV which is the value at which the fund is traded and approximates fair value based on the fair value of the underlying investments as quoted in active markets.

*Mutual Funds:* Valued at the daily closing price as reported by the fund. Mutual funds held by the Plan are open-end mutual funds that are registered with the Securities and Exchange Commission. These funds are required to publish their daily net asset value (NAV) and to transact at that price. The mutual funds held by the Plan are deemed to be actively traded.

The following tables set forth by level, within the fair value hierarchy, the Plan's assets at fair value as of December 31:

| 2022                            |                      |                     |             |                      |
|---------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|-------------|----------------------|
|                                 | Level 1              | Level 2             | Level 3     | Total                |
| Common Collective Trust Fund    | \$ -                 | \$ 3,238,377        | \$ -        | \$ 3,238,377         |
| Money Market Fund               | 915,881              | -                   | -           | 915,881              |
| Mutual Funds                    | 58,399,573           | -                   | -           | 58,399,573           |
| Total Investments at Fair Value | <u>\$ 59,315,454</u> | <u>\$ 3,238,377</u> | <u>\$ -</u> | <u>\$ 62,553,831</u> |

  

| 2021                            |                      |                     |             |                      |
|---------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|-------------|----------------------|
|                                 | Level 1              | Level 2             | Level 3     | Total                |
| Common Collective Trust Fund    | \$ -                 | \$ 3,208,438        | \$ -        | \$ 3,208,438         |
| Money Market Fund               | 1,161,687            | -                   | -           | 1,161,687            |
| Mutual Funds                    | 77,071,550           | -                   | -           | 77,071,550           |
| Total Investments at Fair Value | <u>\$ 78,233,237</u> | <u>\$ 3,208,438</u> | <u>\$ -</u> | <u>\$ 81,441,675</u> |

**THE VANE BROTHERS COMPANY RETIREMENT SAVINGS PLAN**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**SEPTEMBER 30, 2022 AND 2021**

**NOTE 5 RISKS AND UNCERTAINTIES**

The Plan invests in various investment securities. Investment securities are exposed to various risks such as interest rate, market, and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the values of the investment securities will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect participants' account balances and the amounts reported in the statements of net assets available for benefits.

**NOTE 6 PLAN TERMINATION**

Although it has not expressed any intent to do so, the Company has the right under the Plan to discontinue contributions at any time and to terminate the Plan subject to the provisions of ERISA. In the event of Plan termination, the participants would become 100% vested in their Company contributions.

**NOTE 7 PLAN TAX STATUS**

The Plan is placing reliance on an opinion letter from the IRS on the prototype plan indicating that the Plan is designed in accordance with the applicable section of the IRC. The Plan has been amended since receiving the opinion letter. However, the Plan administrator believes that the Plan is designed and being operated in compliance with the applicable requirements of the IRC and, therefore, believes that the Plan is qualified, and the related trust is tax-exempt.

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require Plan management to evaluate tax positions taken by the Plan and recognize a tax liability (or asset) if the Plan has taken an uncertain position that more likely than not would not be sustained upon examination by the IRS. The Plan is subject to routine audits by taxing jurisdictions; however, there are currently no audits for any tax periods in progress.

**NOTE 8 PARTY-IN-INTEREST TRANSACTIONS**

Certain Plan investments are managed by Fidelity Management Trust Company. Fidelity Management Trust Company is the qualified institution note as defined by the Plan and, therefore, the investment transactions qualify as party-in-interest transactions. Fees incurred by the Plan for the investment management services are included in net appreciation in fair value of the investment. These party-in-interest transactions are exempt from the prohibited transaction rules of ERISA.

**THE VANE BROTHERS COMPANY RETIREMENT SAVINGS PLAN**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**SEPTEMBER 30, 2022 AND 2021**

**NOTE 9 RECONCILIATION OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS TO FORM 5500**

The following is a reconciliation of net assets available for benefits per the financial statements to Form 5500 as of December 31:

|                                                            | <u>2022</u>          | <u>2021</u>          |
|------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Net Assets Available for Benefits per Financial Statements | \$ 65,683,001        | \$ 84,665,391        |
| Fair Value to Contract Value Adjustment                    | (234,471)            |                      |
| Employer Match Contributions Receivable                    | (44,180)             | (10,416)             |
| Deemed Loans                                               | (82,910)             | (74,383)             |
| Net Assets Available for Benefits per Form 5500            | <u>\$ 65,321,440</u> | <u>\$ 84,580,592</u> |

The following is a reconciliation of the net decrease in net assets available for benefits per the financial statements to Form 5500 for the year ended September 30, 2022:

|                                                                            |                        |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|
| Net Decrease in Net Assets Available for Benefits per Financial Statements | \$ (18,982,390)        |
| Fair Value to Contract Value Adjustment                                    | (234,471)              |
| Plus: Prior Year Employer Match Contributions Receivable                   | 10,416                 |
| Less: Current Year Employer Match Contributions Receivable                 | (44,180)               |
| Less: Current Year Deemed Loans                                            | (82,910)               |
| Plus: Prior Year Deemed Loans                                              | <u>74,383</u>          |
| Net Decrease in Net Assets Available for Benefits per Form 5500            | <u>\$ (19,259,152)</u> |

Deemed loans are recorded on the financial statements when a distributable event has occurred and on the Form 5500 when the loan is in default. Contributions are recorded on the financial statements when due and on the Form 5500 when paid. The common collective trust fund is recorded at contract value on the Form 5500 and fair value on the financial statements.

**THE VANE BROTHERS COMPANY RETIREMENT SAVINGS PLAN**  
**E.I.N. 52-0741637 PLAN NO. 002**  
**SCHEDULE H, LINE 4i—SCHEDULE OF ASSETS (HELD AT END OF YEAR)**  
**SEPTEMBER 30, 2022**

| (a) | (b)                                                         | (c)                                                                                                           | (d)     | (e)                  |
|-----|-------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|----------------------|
|     | Identity of Issuer,<br>Borrower, Lessor or<br>Similar Party | Description of Investment<br>Including Maturity Date, Rate of Interest,<br>Collateral, Par, or Maturity Value | Cost ** | Current<br>Value     |
|     |                                                             | <b><u>Collective Fund:</u></b>                                                                                |         |                      |
| *   | Fidelity                                                    | Managed Income Portfolio Class 1                                                                              |         | \$ 3,003,906         |
|     |                                                             | <b><u>Money Market Fund:</u></b>                                                                              |         |                      |
| *   | Fidelity                                                    | Government Market Fund                                                                                        |         | 915,881              |
|     |                                                             | <b><u>Mutual Funds:</u></b>                                                                                   |         |                      |
|     | T. Rowe Price                                               | Equity Income                                                                                                 |         | 503,438              |
|     | Royce Opportunity                                           | Fund Institutional Class                                                                                      |         | 169,507              |
|     | VRS Partners                                                | Y Fund                                                                                                        |         | 124,621              |
|     | Baron                                                       | Small Cap Fund Institutional Class                                                                            |         | 554,075              |
|     | MFS                                                         | Mid Cap Growth Fund Class R6                                                                                  |         | 771,518              |
| *   | Fidelity                                                    | Large Cap Stock Fund                                                                                          |         | 598,649              |
| *   | Fidelity                                                    | Total Bond Fund                                                                                               |         | 755,061              |
| *   | Fidelity                                                    | Contrafund K                                                                                                  |         | 2,242,656            |
| *   | Fidelity                                                    | International Discovery Fund Class K                                                                          |         | 388,961              |
| *   | Fidelity                                                    | Value Fund Class K                                                                                            |         | 534,868              |
| *   | Fidelity                                                    | U.S. Bond Index Fund                                                                                          |         | 1,495,932            |
| *   | Fidelity                                                    | 500 Index Fund                                                                                                |         | 3,052,536            |
| *   | Fidelity                                                    | International Index Fund                                                                                      |         | 1,313,848            |
| *   | Fidelity                                                    | Extended Market Index Fund                                                                                    |         | 397,170              |
| *   | Fidelity                                                    | Fidelity Freedom Income Fund Class K                                                                          |         | 263,175              |
| *   | Fidelity                                                    | Fidelity Freedom 2005 Fund Class K                                                                            |         | 1,982                |
| *   | Fidelity                                                    | Fidelity Freedom 2010 Fund Class K                                                                            |         | 906,055              |
| *   | Fidelity                                                    | Fidelity Freedom 2015 Fund Class K                                                                            |         | 1,780,910            |
| *   | Fidelity                                                    | Fidelity Freedom 2020 Fund Class K                                                                            |         | 3,070,857            |
| *   | Fidelity                                                    | Fidelity Freedom 2025 Fund Class K                                                                            |         | 7,291,910            |
| *   | Fidelity                                                    | Fidelity Freedom 2030 Fund Class K                                                                            |         | 8,943,016            |
| *   | Fidelity                                                    | Fidelity Freedom 2035 Fund Class K                                                                            |         | 5,637,003            |
| *   | Fidelity                                                    | Fidelity Freedom 2040 Fund Class K                                                                            |         | 4,691,144            |
| *   | Fidelity                                                    | Fidelity Freedom 2045 Fund Class K                                                                            |         | 4,077,768            |
| *   | Fidelity                                                    | Fidelity Freedom 2050 Fund Class K                                                                            |         | 4,703,082            |
| *   | Fidelity                                                    | Fidelity Freedom 2055 Fund Class K                                                                            |         | 2,539,348            |
| *   | Fidelity                                                    | Fidelity Freedom 2060 Fund Class K                                                                            |         | 1,417,382            |
| *   | Fidelity                                                    | Fidelity Freedom 2065 Fund Class K                                                                            |         | 173,101              |
|     |                                                             | Total Mutual Funds                                                                                            |         | 58,399,573           |
| *   | Participants                                                | Participant Loans                                                                                             |         |                      |
|     |                                                             | Rates from 4.25% to 6.50%                                                                                     | -       | 3,002,080            |
|     |                                                             |                                                                                                               |         | <u>\$ 65,321,440</u> |

\* Indicates party-in-interest

\*\*Cost omitted for participant-directed accounts

**THE VANE BROTHERS COMPANY  
RETIREMENT SAVINGS PLAN**

**FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND  
ERISA-REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTAL SCHEDULE**

**YEARS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2022 AND 2021**



CPAs | CONSULTANTS | WEALTH ADVISORS

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**THE VANE BROTHERS COMPANY RETIREMENT SAVINGS PLAN  
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## INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

Plan Committee and Participants  
The Vane Brothers Company Retirement Savings Plan  
Baltimore, Maryland

### Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

#### ***Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit for the 2022 Financial Statements***

We have performed an audit of the accompanying financial statements of The Vane Brothers Company Retirement Savings Plan (the Plan), an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) (ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit). The financial statements comprise the statement of net assets available for benefits as of September 30, 2022, and the related statement of changes in net assets available for benefits for the year then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements (2022 Financial Statements).

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audit of the 2022 financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audit need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the plan (investment information) by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised, and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency, provided that the statements or information regarding assets so held are prepared and certified to by the bank or similar institution or insurance carrier in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA (qualified institution).

Management has obtained a certification from a qualified institution as of and for the year ended September 30, 2022, stating that the certified investment information, as described in Note 3 to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

#### ***Opinion on the 2022 Financial Statements***

In our opinion, based on our audit and on the procedures performed as described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the 2022 Financial Statements section

- The amounts and disclosures in the 2022 financial statements referred to above, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.
- The information in the 2022 financial statements referred to above related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

***Basis for Opinion on the 2022 Financial Statements***

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the 2022 Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of The Vane Brothers Company Retirement Savings Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion.

***Responsibilities of Management for the 2022 Financial Statements***

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about The Vane Brothers Company Retirement Savings Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for one year after the date that the financial statements are available to be issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current plan instrument, including all plan amendments, administering the plan, and determining that the plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

***Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the 2022 Financial Statements***

Except as described in the Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit of the 2022 Financial Statements section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.

Plan Committee and Participants  
The Vane Brothers Company Retirement Savings Plan

- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of The Vane Brothers Company Retirement Savings Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about The Vane Brothers Company Retirement Savings Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Our audit did not extend to the certified investment information, except for obtaining and reading the certification, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the 2022 financial statements, and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Accordingly, the objective of an ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control related matters that we identified during the audit.

***Other Matters***

***2022 Supplemental Schedule Required by ERISA***

The supplemental schedule of asset (held at end of year) as of September 30, 2022 is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements but is supplementary information required by the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information included in the supplemental schedule, other than that agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, has been subjected to auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with GAAS. For information included in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, we compared such information to the related certified investment information.

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedule, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedule, other than the information agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, including its form and content, is presented in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

Plan Committee and Participants  
The Vane Brothers Company Retirement Savings Plan

In our opinion

- The form and content of the supplemental schedule, other than the information in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, is presented, in all material respects, in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.
- The information in the supplemental schedule related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

***Auditors' Report on the 2021 Financial Statements***

We were engaged to audit the 2021 financial statements of The Vane Brothers Company Retirement Savings Plan. As permitted by 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA, the plan administrator instructed us not to perform and we did not perform any auditing procedures with respect to the information certified by a qualified institution. In our report dated June 21, 2022, we indicated that (a) because of the significance of the information that we did not audit, we were not able to obtain sufficient appropriate audit evidence to provide a basis for an audit opinion and accordingly, we did not express an opinion on the 2021 financial statements, and (b) the form and content of the information included in the 2021 financial statements other than that derived from the certified information were presented in compliance with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.



**CliftonLarsonAllen LLP**

Baltimore, Maryland  
June 21, 2023

**THE VANE BROTHERS COMPANY RETIREMENT SAVINGS PLAN**  
**STATEMENTS OF NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS**  
**SEPTEMBER 30, 2022 AND 2021**

|                                          | <u>2022</u>                 | <u>2021</u>                 |
|------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| <b>ASSETS</b>                            |                             |                             |
| <b>INVESTMENTS (at Fair Value)</b>       |                             |                             |
| Common Collective Trust Fund             | \$ 3,238,377                | \$ 3,208,438                |
| Money Market Fund                        | 915,881                     | 1,161,687                   |
| Mutual Funds                             | <u>58,399,573</u>           | <u>77,071,550</u>           |
| Total Investments at Fair Value          | 62,553,831                  | 81,441,675                  |
| <b>RECEIVABLES</b>                       |                             |                             |
| Employer Match Contributions             | 44,180                      | 10,416                      |
| Notes Receivable from Participants       | <u>3,084,990</u>            | <u>3,213,300</u>            |
| Total Receivables                        | <u>3,129,170</u>            | <u>3,223,716</u>            |
| Total Assets                             | <u>65,683,001</u>           | <u>84,665,391</u>           |
| <b>NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS</b> | <u><u>\$ 65,683,001</u></u> | <u><u>\$ 84,665,391</u></u> |

See accompanying Notes to Financial Statements.

**THE VANE BROTHERS COMPANY RETIREMENT SAVINGS PLAN**  
**STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS**  
**YEARS ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 2022 AND 2021**

|                                                                  | <u>2022</u>                 | <u>2021</u>                 |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| <b>ADDITIONS:</b>                                                |                             |                             |
| <b>INVESTMENT INCOME</b>                                         |                             |                             |
| Net Appreciation (Depreciation) in Fair Value of Investments     | \$ (23,981,915)             | \$ 9,537,627                |
| Interest and Dividends                                           | <u>8,275,573</u>            | <u>5,019,021</u>            |
| Total Investment Income (Loss)                                   | (15,706,342)                | 14,556,648                  |
| <b>INTEREST INCOME ON NOTES RECEIVABLE<br/>FROM PARTICIPANTS</b> | 149,707                     | 154,368                     |
| <b>CONTRIBUTIONS</b>                                             |                             |                             |
| Employee 401(k) Deferral                                         | 5,953,429                   | 5,912,795                   |
| Company Match                                                    | 711,306                     | 330,725                     |
| Employee Rollover                                                | <u>143,225</u>              | <u>679,704</u>              |
| Total Contributions                                              | 6,807,960                   | 6,923,224                   |
| <b>OTHER INCOME</b>                                              | <u>1,147</u>                | <u>-</u>                    |
| Total Additions, Net of Investment Loss                          | (8,747,528)                 | 21,634,240                  |
| <b>DEDUCTIONS:</b>                                               |                             |                             |
| <b>BENEFITS PAID TO PARTICIPANTS</b>                             | 10,224,990                  | 9,738,831                   |
| <b>ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES</b>                                   | <u>9,872</u>                | <u>3,646</u>                |
| Total Deductions                                                 | <u>10,234,862</u>           | <u>9,742,477</u>            |
| <b>NET INCREASE (DECREASE)</b>                                   | (18,982,390)                | 11,891,763                  |
| <b>NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS:</b>                        |                             |                             |
| Beginning of Year                                                | <u>84,665,391</u>           | <u>72,773,628</u>           |
| End of Year                                                      | <u><u>\$ 65,683,001</u></u> | <u><u>\$ 84,665,391</u></u> |

See accompanying Notes to Financial Statements.

**THE VANE BROTHERS COMPANY RETIREMENT SAVINGS PLAN**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**SEPTEMBER 30, 2022 AND 2021**

**NOTE 1 DESCRIPTION OF PLAN**

The following description of The Vane Brothers Company Retirement Savings Plan (the Plan) provides only general information. Participants should refer to the Plan document for a more complete description of the Plan's provisions.

**General**

The Plan is a defined contribution plan. The Plan excludes leased employees, nonresident aliens, and employees covered by a collective bargaining agreement. The Plan is subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). The Plan Committee is responsible for the oversight of the Plan and determines the appropriateness of the Plan's investment offerings and monitors investment performance.

**Eligibility**

Employees of The Vane Brothers Company (the Company) are eligible to participate in the deferral and match components of the Plan upon turning 18 years of age and completing three months of service. Participants are eligible for the nonelective contribution if they meet the eligibility requirements above and are employed on the last day of the Plan year and worked 1,000 hours during the Plan year, unless they terminate due to death, disability, or retirement.

**Contributions**

The Plan includes a salary deferral arrangement allowed under Section 401(k) of the Internal Revenue Code (IRC). Eligible participants are permitted to elect to have a percentage, limited by Plan provisions, of their compensation contributed as pre-tax 401(k) or Roth contributions to the Plan. The Plan includes an auto-enrollment provision whereby all newly eligible employees are automatically enrolled in the Plan unless they affirmatively elect not to participate in the Plan. Automatically enrolled participants have their deferral rate set at 3% of eligible compensation, and their contributions invested in the designated default fund until changed by the participant. Employees who are automatically enrolled will have their deferral percentage increased by 1% on February 1 of every year up to a maximum of 10%. Participants who have attained age 50 before the end of the Plan year are eligible to make catch-up contributions.

The Company may, at its discretion, elect to make a matching contribution or nonelective contribution to the Plan. For the years ended September 30, 2022 and 2021, the Company's matching contribution was 25% of the first 5% of eligible compensation deferred that a participant contributed to the Plan. The Company did not make nonelective contributions for the years ended September 30, 2022 and 2021.

Participants may also contribute amounts representing distributions from other qualified defined benefit or defined contribution plans (rollover). Participants direct the investment of contributions into various investment options offered by the Plan. Contributions are subject to certain Internal Revenue Service (IRS) limitations.

**THE VANE BROTHERS COMPANY RETIREMENT SAVINGS PLAN**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**SEPTEMBER 30, 2022 AND 2021**

**NOTE 1 DESCRIPTION OF PLAN (CONTINUED)**

**Participant Accounts**

Each participant's account is credited with the participant's contributions, the Company's matching contribution, an allocation of the Company's nonelective contribution, and an allocation of Plan earnings or losses. Participant accounts are charged with an allocation of administrative expenses that are paid by the Plan. Allocations are based on participant's earnings or account balances, or participant's transactions, as defined. The benefit to which a participant is entitled is the benefit that can be provided by the participant's vested account.

**Vesting**

Participants are immediately vested in their contributions plus actual earnings thereon. Vesting in the Company's matching and nonelective contribution portion of their accounts, plus actual earnings thereon, is based on years of credited service. A participant is 20% vested after two years of credit services, 40% after three years, 60% after four years, 80% after five years, and 100% vested after six years of credited service. Notwithstanding the above, a participant is fully vested upon reaching normal retirement age, death, or permanent disability.

**Notes Receivable from Participants**

Participants may borrow from their fund accounts a minimum of \$1,000 up to a maximum equal to the lesser of \$50,000 or 50% of their vested account balance. The notes are secured by the balance in the participant's account and bear interest at a rate commensurate with local prevailing rates as determined by the Plan administrator. Principal and interest is paid ratably through payroll deductions.

**Benefit Payments**

Upon termination of service due to death, disability, or retirement, a participant may elect to receive the value of the vested interest in his or her account in the form of a lump sum distribution. Effective April 9, 2021, participants may also elect to receive the value of the vested interest in his or her account in partial installment payments. The Plan allows for in-service distributions if a participant reaches age 59½, reaches age 50 with 10 years of credited service, and hardship distributions subject to Plan provisions. If a participant terminates employment and the participant's account balance does not exceed \$1,000, the Plan administrator will authorize the benefit payment without the participant's consent. If the balance of the terminated participant's account is between \$1,000 and \$5,000, the Plan Sponsor may authorize that the benefit payment be rolled into an individual retirement account in the participant's name.

**Forfeited Accounts**

Forfeited nonvested accounts are first used to reduce administrative expenses and then are used to reduce future Company contributions. Forfeited nonvested accounts as of September 30, 2022 and 2021 totaled \$1,471 and \$4,543, respectively. There were no forfeitures used to pay administrative expenses for the years ended September 30, 2022 and 2021. There were \$106,401 and \$457,558 of forfeitures used to pay Company contributions for the years ended September 30, 2022 and 2021, respectively.

**THE VANE BROTHERS COMPANY RETIREMENT SAVINGS PLAN**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**SEPTEMBER 30, 2022 AND 2021**

**NOTE 2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

**Basis of Accounting**

The financial statements of the Plan are prepared on the accrual basis of accounting.

**Use of Estimates**

The preparation of financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and changes therein, and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

**Investment Valuation and Income Recognition**

The Plan's investments are reported at fair value. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. The Plan Committee determines the Plan's valuation policies utilizing information provided by the investment adviser and trustee. See Note 4 for discussion of fair value measurements.

Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade-date basis. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Net appreciation (depreciation) includes the Plan's gains and losses on investments bought and sold as well as held during the year.

**Notes Receivable from Participants**

Notes receivable from participants are measured at their unpaid principal balance plus any accrued but unpaid interest. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Related fees are recorded as administrative expenses and are expensed when they are incurred. No allowance for credit losses has been recorded as of September 30, 2022 or 2021. Delinquent notes receivable are recorded as distributions on the basis of the terms of the Plan document.

**Benefit Payments**

Benefits are recorded when paid.

**Administrative Expenses**

Certain expenses of maintaining the Plan are paid directly by the Company and are excluded from these financial statements. Fees related to the administration of notes receivable from participants and benefit payments are charged directly to the participant's account and are included in administrative expense. Investment related expenses are included in net appreciation of fair value of investments.

**Subsequent Events**

The Plan has evaluated subsequent events through June 21, 2023, the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

**THE VANE BROTHERS COMPANY RETIREMENT SAVINGS PLAN**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**SEPTEMBER 30, 2022 AND 2021**

**NOTE 3 CERTIFICATION OF INVESTMENT INFORMATION**

Fidelity Management Trust Company, the qualified institution of the Plan, has supplied the Plan administrator with a certification as to the completeness and accuracy of all investment information and notes receivable from participants reflected on the accompanying statements of net assets available for benefits as of September 30, 2022 and 2021, the statements of changes in net assets available for benefits for the years then ended, and the supplemental schedule of assets (held at end of year) as of September 30, 2022.

**NOTE 4 FAIR VALUE OF INVESTMENTS**

The framework for measuring fair value provides a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3). The three levels of the fair value hierarchy are described as follows:

*Level 1* – Inputs to the valuation methodology are unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in active markets that the Plan has the ability to access.

*Level 2* – Inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly or indirectly, such as:

- quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets;
- quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in inactive markets;
- inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability;
- inputs that are derived principally from or corroborated by observable market data by correlation or other means.

If the asset or liability has a specified (contractual) term, the Level 2 input must be observable for substantially the full term of the asset or liability.

*Level 3* – Inputs to the valuation methodology are unobservable and significant to the fair market value measurement.

The asset or liability's fair value measurement level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Valuation techniques maximize the use of relevant observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs.

**THE VANE BROTHERS COMPANY RETIREMENT SAVINGS PLAN**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**SEPTEMBER 30, 2022 AND 2021**

**NOTE 4 FAIR VALUE OF INVESTMENTS (CONTINUED)**

Following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for assets measured at fair value. There have been no changes in the valuation methodologies used at September 30, 2022 and 2021.

*Common Collective Trust Fund:* Valued at the net asset value (NAV) of units of the bank collective trust. NAV is a readily determinable fair value and is the basis for current transactions. Participant transactions (purchases and sales) may occur daily. If the Plan initiates a full redemption of the collective trust, the issuer reserves the right to temporarily delay withdrawal from the trust in order to ensure that securities liquidations will be carried out in an orderly business manner.

*Money Market Fund:* Valued and traded at a stable \$1.00 NAV which is the value at which the fund is traded and approximates fair value based on the fair value of the underlying investments as quoted in active markets.

*Mutual Funds:* Valued at the daily closing price as reported by the fund. Mutual funds held by the Plan are open-end mutual funds that are registered with the Securities and Exchange Commission. These funds are required to publish their daily net asset value (NAV) and to transact at that price. The mutual funds held by the Plan are deemed to be actively traded.

The following tables set forth by level, within the fair value hierarchy, the Plan's assets at fair value as of December 31:

| 2022                            |                      |                     |             |                      |
|---------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|-------------|----------------------|
|                                 | Level 1              | Level 2             | Level 3     | Total                |
| Common Collective Trust Fund    | \$ -                 | \$ 3,238,377        | \$ -        | \$ 3,238,377         |
| Money Market Fund               | 915,881              | -                   | -           | 915,881              |
| Mutual Funds                    | 58,399,573           | -                   | -           | 58,399,573           |
| Total Investments at Fair Value | <u>\$ 59,315,454</u> | <u>\$ 3,238,377</u> | <u>\$ -</u> | <u>\$ 62,553,831</u> |

  

| 2021                            |                      |                     |             |                      |
|---------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|-------------|----------------------|
|                                 | Level 1              | Level 2             | Level 3     | Total                |
| Common Collective Trust Fund    | \$ -                 | \$ 3,208,438        | \$ -        | \$ 3,208,438         |
| Money Market Fund               | 1,161,687            | -                   | -           | 1,161,687            |
| Mutual Funds                    | 77,071,550           | -                   | -           | 77,071,550           |
| Total Investments at Fair Value | <u>\$ 78,233,237</u> | <u>\$ 3,208,438</u> | <u>\$ -</u> | <u>\$ 81,441,675</u> |

**THE VANE BROTHERS COMPANY RETIREMENT SAVINGS PLAN**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**SEPTEMBER 30, 2022 AND 2021**

**NOTE 5 RISKS AND UNCERTAINTIES**

The Plan invests in various investment securities. Investment securities are exposed to various risks such as interest rate, market, and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the values of the investment securities will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect participants' account balances and the amounts reported in the statements of net assets available for benefits.

**NOTE 6 PLAN TERMINATION**

Although it has not expressed any intent to do so, the Company has the right under the Plan to discontinue contributions at any time and to terminate the Plan subject to the provisions of ERISA. In the event of Plan termination, the participants would become 100% vested in their Company contributions.

**NOTE 7 PLAN TAX STATUS**

The Plan is placing reliance on an opinion letter from the IRS on the prototype plan indicating that the Plan is designed in accordance with the applicable section of the IRC. The Plan has been amended since receiving the opinion letter. However, the Plan administrator believes that the Plan is designed and being operated in compliance with the applicable requirements of the IRC and, therefore, believes that the Plan is qualified, and the related trust is tax-exempt.

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require Plan management to evaluate tax positions taken by the Plan and recognize a tax liability (or asset) if the Plan has taken an uncertain position that more likely than not would not be sustained upon examination by the IRS. The Plan is subject to routine audits by taxing jurisdictions; however, there are currently no audits for any tax periods in progress.

**NOTE 8 PARTY-IN-INTEREST TRANSACTIONS**

Certain Plan investments are managed by Fidelity Management Trust Company. Fidelity Management Trust Company is the qualified institution note as defined by the Plan and, therefore, the investment transactions qualify as party-in-interest transactions. Fees incurred by the Plan for the investment management services are included in net appreciation in fair value of the investment. These party-in-interest transactions are exempt from the prohibited transaction rules of ERISA.

**THE VANE BROTHERS COMPANY RETIREMENT SAVINGS PLAN**  
**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**  
**SEPTEMBER 30, 2022 AND 2021**

**NOTE 9 RECONCILIATION OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS TO FORM 5500**

The following is a reconciliation of net assets available for benefits per the financial statements to Form 5500 as of December 31:

|                                                            | <u>2022</u>          | <u>2021</u>          |
|------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Net Assets Available for Benefits per Financial Statements | \$ 65,683,001        | \$ 84,665,391        |
| Fair Value to Contract Value Adjustment                    | (234,471)            |                      |
| Employer Match Contributions Receivable                    | (44,180)             | (10,416)             |
| Deemed Loans                                               | (82,910)             | (74,383)             |
| Net Assets Available for Benefits per Form 5500            | <u>\$ 65,321,440</u> | <u>\$ 84,580,592</u> |

The following is a reconciliation of the net decrease in net assets available for benefits per the financial statements to Form 5500 for the year ended September 30, 2022:

|                                                                            |                        |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|
| Net Decrease in Net Assets Available for Benefits per Financial Statements | \$ (18,982,390)        |
| Fair Value to Contract Value Adjustment                                    | (234,471)              |
| Plus: Prior Year Employer Match Contributions Receivable                   | 10,416                 |
| Less: Current Year Employer Match Contributions Receivable                 | (44,180)               |
| Less: Current Year Deemed Loans                                            | (82,910)               |
| Plus: Prior Year Deemed Loans                                              | <u>74,383</u>          |
| Net Decrease in Net Assets Available for Benefits per Form 5500            | <u>\$ (19,259,152)</u> |

Deemed loans are recorded on the financial statements when a distributable event has occurred and on the Form 5500 when the loan is in default. Contributions are recorded on the financial statements when due and on the Form 5500 when paid. The common collective trust fund is recorded at contract value on the Form 5500 and fair value on the financial statements.

**THE VANE BROTHERS COMPANY RETIREMENT SAVINGS PLAN**  
**E.I.N. 52-0741637 PLAN NO. 002**  
**SCHEDULE H, LINE 4i—SCHEDULE OF ASSETS (HELD AT END OF YEAR)**  
**SEPTEMBER 30, 2022**

| (a) | (b)                                                         | (c)                                                                                                           | (d)     | (e)                  |
|-----|-------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|----------------------|
|     | Identity of Issuer,<br>Borrower, Lessor or<br>Similar Party | Description of Investment<br>Including Maturity Date, Rate of Interest,<br>Collateral, Par, or Maturity Value | Cost ** | Current<br>Value     |
|     |                                                             | <b><u>Collective Fund:</u></b>                                                                                |         |                      |
| *   | Fidelity                                                    | Managed Income Portfolio Class 1                                                                              |         | \$ 3,003,906         |
|     |                                                             | <b><u>Money Market Fund:</u></b>                                                                              |         |                      |
| *   | Fidelity                                                    | Government Market Fund                                                                                        |         | 915,881              |
|     |                                                             | <b><u>Mutual Funds:</u></b>                                                                                   |         |                      |
|     | T. Rowe Price                                               | Equity Income                                                                                                 |         | 503,438              |
|     | Royce Opportunity                                           | Fund Institutional Class                                                                                      |         | 169,507              |
|     | VRS Partners                                                | Y Fund                                                                                                        |         | 124,621              |
|     | Baron                                                       | Small Cap Fund Institutional Class                                                                            |         | 554,075              |
|     | MFS                                                         | Mid Cap Growth Fund Class R6                                                                                  |         | 771,518              |
| *   | Fidelity                                                    | Large Cap Stock Fund                                                                                          |         | 598,649              |
| *   | Fidelity                                                    | Total Bond Fund                                                                                               |         | 755,061              |
| *   | Fidelity                                                    | Contrafund K                                                                                                  |         | 2,242,656            |
| *   | Fidelity                                                    | International Discovery Fund Class K                                                                          |         | 388,961              |
| *   | Fidelity                                                    | Value Fund Class K                                                                                            |         | 534,868              |
| *   | Fidelity                                                    | U.S. Bond Index Fund                                                                                          |         | 1,495,932            |
| *   | Fidelity                                                    | 500 Index Fund                                                                                                |         | 3,052,536            |
| *   | Fidelity                                                    | International Index Fund                                                                                      |         | 1,313,848            |
| *   | Fidelity                                                    | Extended Market Index Fund                                                                                    |         | 397,170              |
| *   | Fidelity                                                    | Fidelity Freedom Income Fund Class K                                                                          |         | 263,175              |
| *   | Fidelity                                                    | Fidelity Freedom 2005 Fund Class K                                                                            |         | 1,982                |
| *   | Fidelity                                                    | Fidelity Freedom 2010 Fund Class K                                                                            |         | 906,055              |
| *   | Fidelity                                                    | Fidelity Freedom 2015 Fund Class K                                                                            |         | 1,780,910            |
| *   | Fidelity                                                    | Fidelity Freedom 2020 Fund Class K                                                                            |         | 3,070,857            |
| *   | Fidelity                                                    | Fidelity Freedom 2025 Fund Class K                                                                            |         | 7,291,910            |
| *   | Fidelity                                                    | Fidelity Freedom 2030 Fund Class K                                                                            |         | 8,943,016            |
| *   | Fidelity                                                    | Fidelity Freedom 2035 Fund Class K                                                                            |         | 5,637,003            |
| *   | Fidelity                                                    | Fidelity Freedom 2040 Fund Class K                                                                            |         | 4,691,144            |
| *   | Fidelity                                                    | Fidelity Freedom 2045 Fund Class K                                                                            |         | 4,077,768            |
| *   | Fidelity                                                    | Fidelity Freedom 2050 Fund Class K                                                                            |         | 4,703,082            |
| *   | Fidelity                                                    | Fidelity Freedom 2055 Fund Class K                                                                            |         | 2,539,348            |
| *   | Fidelity                                                    | Fidelity Freedom 2060 Fund Class K                                                                            |         | 1,417,382            |
| *   | Fidelity                                                    | Fidelity Freedom 2065 Fund Class K                                                                            |         | 173,101              |
|     |                                                             | Total Mutual Funds                                                                                            |         | 58,399,573           |
| *   | Participants                                                | Participant Loans                                                                                             |         |                      |
|     |                                                             | Rates from 4.25% to 6.50%                                                                                     | -       | 3,002,080            |
|     |                                                             |                                                                                                               |         | <u>\$ 65,321,440</u> |

\* Indicates party-in-interest

\*\*Cost omitted for participant-directed accounts