

Form 5500 Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Annual Return/Report of Employee Benefit Plan This form is required to be filed for employee benefit plans under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500.	OMB Nos. 1210-0110 1210-0089 2021 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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Part I	Annual Report Identification Information
For calendar plan year 2021 or fiscal plan year beginning <u>10/01/2021</u> and ending <u>09/30/2022</u>	
A	This return/report is for: ☐ a multiemployer plan ☐ a multiple-employer plan (Filers checking this box must attach a list of participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.) ☒ a single-employer plan ☐ a DFE (specify) ____
B	This return/report is: ☐ the first return/report ☐ the final return/report ☐ an amended return/report ☐ a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)
C	If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here. ▶ ☐
D	Check box if filing under: ☒ Form 5558 ☐ automatic extension ☐ the DFVC program ☐ special extension (enter description)
E	If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here. ▶ ☐

Part II	Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information
1a	Name of plan <u>TOYON RESEARCH CORPORATION EMPLOYEE STOCK OWNERSHIP PLAN</u>
1b	Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ <u>001</u>
1c	Effective date of plan <u>10/01/1980</u>
2a	Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan) Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. Box) City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code (if foreign, see instructions) <u>TOYON RESEARCH CORPORATION</u> <u>6800 CORTONA DRIVE</u> <u>GOLETA, CA 93117-3021</u>
2b	Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>95-3526665</u>
2c	Plan Sponsor's telephone number <u>805-869-1080</u>
2d	Business code (see instructions) <u>541330</u>

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

SIGN HERE	Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature.	07/15/2023	KENAN EZAL
	Signature of plan administrator	Date	Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator
SIGN HERE	Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature.	07/15/2023	KENAN EZAL
	Signature of employer/plan sponsor	Date	Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of DFE	Date	Enter name of individual signing as DFE

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 5500.

Form 5500 (2021)
v. 210624

3a Plan administrator's name and address ☒ Same as Plan Sponsor		3b Administrator's EIN	
		3c Administrator's telephone number	
4 If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report: a Sponsor's name c Plan Name		4b EIN 4d PN	
5 Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year		5	274
6 Number of participants as of the end of the plan year unless otherwise stated (welfare plans complete only lines 6a(1) , 6a(2) , 6b , 6c , and 6d).			
a(1) Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year.....		6a(1)	210
a(2) Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year		6a(2)	206
b Retired or separated participants receiving benefits.....		6b	23
c Other retired or separated participants entitled to future benefits		6c	51
d Subtotal. Add lines 6a(2) , 6b , and 6c		6d	280
e Deceased participants whose beneficiaries are receiving or are entitled to receive benefits.		6e	4
f Total. Add lines 6d and 6e		6f	284
g Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item)		6g	263
h Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested		6h	1
7 Enter the total number of employers obligated to contribute to the plan (only multiemployer plans complete this item).....		7	
8a If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions: 2E 2F 2G 2I 2J 2O 2Q 2R 2T 3I			
b If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:			
9a Plan funding arrangement (check all that apply) (1) ☒ Insurance (2) ☐ Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts (3) ☒ Trust (4) ☐ General assets of the sponsor		9b Plan benefit arrangement (check all that apply) (1) ☒ Insurance (2) ☐ Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts (3) ☒ Trust (4) ☐ General assets of the sponsor	
10 Check all applicable boxes in 10a and 10b to indicate which schedules are attached, and, where indicated, enter the number attached. (See instructions)			
a Pension Schedules (1) ☒ R (Retirement Plan Information) (2) ☐ MB (Multiemployer Defined Benefit Plan and Certain Money Purchase Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary (3) ☐ SB (Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary		b General Schedules (1) ☒ H (Financial Information) (2) ☐ I (Financial Information – Small Plan) (3) ☒ <u>1</u> A (Insurance Information) (4) ☒ C (Service Provider Information) (5) ☒ D (DFE/Participating Plan Information) (6) ☐ G (Financial Transaction Schedules)	

Part III Form M-1 Compliance Information (to be completed by welfare benefit plans)

11a If the plan provides welfare benefits, was the plan subject to the Form M-1 filing requirements during the plan year? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ☐ Yes ☐ No

If "Yes" is checked, complete lines 11b and 11c.

11b Is the plan currently in compliance with the Form M-1 filing requirements? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ☐ Yes ☐ No

11c Enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the 2021 Form M-1 annual report. If the plan was not required to file the 2021 Form M-1 annual report, enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the most recent Form M-1 that was required to be filed under the Form M-1 filing requirements. (Failure to enter a valid Receipt Confirmation Code will subject the Form 5500 filing to rejection as incomplete.)

Receipt Confirmation Code _____

SCHEDULE A (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Insurance Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500. ▶ Insurance companies are required to provide the information pursuant to ERISA section 103(a)(2).	OMB No. 1210-0110 2021 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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For calendar plan year 2021 or fiscal plan year beginning 10/01/2021 and ending 09/30/2022	
A Name of plan TOYON RESEARCH CORPORATION EMPLOYEE STOCK OWNERSHIP PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 001
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 TOYON RESEARCH CORPORATION	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 95-3526665

Part I	Information Concerning Insurance Contract Coverage, Fees, and Commissions	Provide information for each contract on a separate Schedule A. Individual contracts grouped as a unit in Parts II and III can be reported on a single Schedule A.
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1 Coverage Information:

(a) Name of insurance carrier
PRINCIPAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY

(b) EIN	(c) NAIC code	(d) Contract or identification number	(e) Approximate number of persons covered at end of policy or contract year	Policy or contract year	
				(f) From	(g) To
42-0127290	61271	467968	284	10/01/2021	09/30/2022

2 Insurance fee and commission information. Enter the total fees and total commissions paid. List in line 3 the agents, brokers, and other persons in descending order of the amount paid.

(a) Total amount of commissions paid	(b) Total amount of fees paid
0	0

3 Persons receiving commissions and fees. (Complete as many entries as needed to report all persons).

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

Part II Investment and Annuity Contract Information

Where individual contracts are provided, the entire group of such individual contracts with each carrier may be treated as a unit for purposes of this report.

4	Current value of plan's interest under this contract in the general account at year end	4	0
5	Current value of plan's interest under this contract in separate accounts at year end.....	5	0

6 Contracts With Allocated Funds:**a** State the basis of premium rates ▶

b	Premiums paid to carrier	6b	
c	Premiums due but unpaid at the end of the year	6c	
d	If the carrier, service, or other organization incurred any specific costs in connection with the acquisition or retention of the contract or policy, enter amount. Specify nature of costs ▶	6d	

e Type of contract: (1) ☐ individual policies (2) ☐ group deferred annuity
(3) ☐ other (specify) ▶

f If contract purchased, in whole or in part, to distribute benefits from a terminating plan, check here ▶ ☐**7 Contracts With Unallocated Funds (Do not include portions of these contracts maintained in separate accounts)**

a Type of contract: (1) ☐ deposit administration (2) ☐ immediate participation guarantee
(3) ☐ guaranteed investment (4) ☒ other ▶ **CUSTODIAL GUARANTEED OPTION GROUP ANNUITY CONTRACT**

b	Balance at the end of the previous year	7b	11386479
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c	Additions: (1) Contributions deposited during the year	7c(1)	315031	
	(2) Dividends and credits.....	7c(2)		
	(3) Interest credited during the year.....	7c(3)	219633	
	(4) Transferred from separate account.....	7c(4)		
	(5) Other (specify below)	7c(5)	5144391	

▶ **LOAN PAYMENT, OUTSIDE INVESTMENT TRANSFER**

(6) Total additions	7c(6)	5679055
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d	Total of balance and additions (add lines 7b and 7c(6))	7d	17065534
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e	Deductions:			
	(1) Disbursed from fund to pay benefits or purchase annuities during year	7e(1)	609249	
	(2) Administration charge made by carrier.....	7e(2)	2691	
	(3) Transferred to separate account.....	7e(3)		
	(4) Other (specify below)	7e(4)	2167223	

▶ **CORRECTION, OUTSIDE INVESTMENT TRANSFER, 415 EXCESS DEFERRAL**

(5) Total deductions	7e(5)	2779163
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f	Balance at the end of the current year (subtract line 7e(5) from line 7d)	7f	14286371
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Part III Welfare Benefit Contract Information

If more than one contract covers the same group of employees of the same employer(s) or members of the same employee organizations(s), the information may be combined for reporting purposes if such contracts are experience-rated as a unit. Where contracts cover individual employees, the entire group of such individual contracts with each carrier may be treated as a unit for purposes of this report.

8 Benefit and contract type (check all applicable boxes)

- a** ☐ Health (other than dental or vision)
 b ☐ Dental
 c ☐ Vision
 d ☐ Life insurance
e ☐ Temporary disability (accident and sickness)
 f ☐ Long-term disability
 g ☐ Supplemental unemployment
 h ☐ Prescription drug
i ☐ Stop loss (large deductible)
 j ☐ HMO contract
 k ☐ PPO contract
 l ☐ Indemnity contract
m ☐ Other (specify) ▶

9 Experience-rated contracts:

a Premiums: (1) Amount received	9a(1)		
(2) Increase (decrease) in amount due but unpaid	9a(2)		
(3) Increase (decrease) in unearned premium reserve	9a(3)		
(4) Earned ((1) + (2) - (3))		9a(4)	
b Benefit charges (1) Claims paid	9b(1)		
(2) Increase (decrease) in claim reserves	9b(2)		
(3) Incurred claims (add (1) and (2))		9b(3)	
(4) Claims charged		9b(4)	
c Remainder of premium: (1) Retention charges (on an accrual basis) --			
(A) Commissions	9c(1)(A)		
(B) Administrative service or other fees	9c(1)(B)		
(C) Other specific acquisition costs	9c(1)(C)		
(D) Other expenses	9c(1)(D)		
(E) Taxes	9c(1)(E)		
(F) Charges for risks or other contingencies	9c(1)(F)		
(G) Other retention charges	9c(1)(G)		
(H) Total retention		9c(1)(H)	
(2) Dividends or retroactive rate refunds. (These amounts were ☐ paid in cash, or ☐ credited.)		9c(2)	
d Status of policyholder reserves at end of year: (1) Amount held to provide benefits after retirement		9d(1)	
(2) Claim reserves		9d(2)	
(3) Other reserves		9d(3)	
e Dividends or retroactive rate refunds due. (Do not include amount entered in line 9c(2).)		9e	

10 Nonexperience-rated contracts:

a Total premiums or subscription charges paid to carrier	10a	
b If the carrier, service, or other organization incurred any specific costs in connection with the acquisition or retention of the contract or policy, other than reported in Part I, line 2 above, report amount. Specify nature of costs.	10b	

Part IV Provision of Information

11 Did the insurance company fail to provide any information necessary to complete Schedule A? ☐ Yes ☒ No

12 If the answer to line 11 is "Yes," specify the information not provided. ▶

SCHEDULE C (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Service Provider Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110
		2021
		This Form is Open to Public Inspection.

For calendar plan year 2021 or fiscal plan year beginning 10/01/2021 and ending 09/30/2022		
A Name of plan TOYON RESEARCH CORPORATION EMPLOYEE STOCK OWNERSHIP PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	001
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 TOYON RESEARCH CORPORATION	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 95-3526665	

Part I	Service Provider Information (see instructions)
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You must complete this Part, in accordance with the instructions, to report the information required for **each person** who received, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of monetary value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or the person's position with the plan during the plan year. If a person received **only** eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures, you are required to answer line 1 but are not required to include that person when completing the remainder of this Part.

1 Information on Persons Receiving Only Eligible Indirect Compensation

- a** Check "Yes" or "No" to indicate whether you are excluding a person from the remainder of this Part because they received only eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures (see instructions for definitions and conditions)..... ☒ Yes ☐ No
- b** If you answered line 1a "Yes," enter the name and EIN or address of each person providing the required disclosures for the service providers who received only eligible indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed (see instructions).

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation
PRINCIPAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY
42-0127290

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

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2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation. Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

PRINCIPAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY

42-0127290

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
13 37 50 64 49 99	CONTRACT ADMINISTRATOR	61790	Yes ☒ No ☐	Yes ☒ No ☐	432	Yes ☐ No ☒

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

MORNINGSTAR INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT L

36-4317381

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
26 70	INV ADV, PARTICIPANTS	0	Yes ☒ No ☐	Yes ☐ No ☒	0	Yes ☒ No ☐

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

CHARTWELL

36-4799908

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
49 99	OTHER SERVICES	8124	Yes ☐ No ☐	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation. Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

NASIF, HICKS, HARRIS & CO., LLP

77-0181453

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
49 99	OTHER SERVICES	20015	Yes ☐ No ☐	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
			Yes ☐ No ☐	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
			Yes ☐ No ☐	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

Part I Service Provider Information (continued)

3. If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received \$1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
MORNINGSTAR INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT L	26 70	0
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
PRINCIPAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY 42-0127290	14 BASIS POINTS ON ASSETS MANAGED BY MORNINGSTAR INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT LLC	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	

Part II Service Providers Who Fail or Refuse to Provide Information

4 Provide, to the extent possible, the following information for each service provider who failed or refused to provide the information necessary to complete this Schedule.

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
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(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

Part III Termination Information on Accountants and Enrolled Actuaries (see instructions)
(complete as many entries as needed)

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

SCHEDULE D (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration	DFE/Participating Plan Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ► File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110 2021 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
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For calendar plan year 2021 or fiscal plan year beginning 10/01/2021 and ending 09/30/2022

A Name of plan <u>TOYON RESEARCH CORPORATION EMPLOYEE STOCK OWNERSHIP PLAN</u>	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ►	<u>001</u>
C Plan or DFE sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 <u>TOYON RESEARCH CORPORATION</u>	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>95-3526665</u>	

Part I	Information on interests in MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs (to be completed by plans and DFEs) (Complete as many entries as needed to report all interests in DFEs)
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>ALLSPRING SPEC SMCAP VAL CIT E</u>		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>SEI TRUST COMPANY</u>		
c EIN-PN <u>83-6834374-001</u>	d Entity code <u>C</u>	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>0</u>
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <u>PUTNAM LARGE CAP VALUE I TRUST</u>		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <u>PUTNAM FIDUCIARY TRUST COMPANY</u>		
c EIN-PN <u>82-3639536-275</u>	d Entity code <u>C</u>	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>3178883</u>
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):		
c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):		
c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):		
c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):		
c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):		
c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

Part II Information on Participating Plans (to be completed by DFEs)

(Complete as many entries as needed to report all participating plans)

a Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN

SCHEDULE H (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Financial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ► File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110
		2021
		This Form is Open to Public Inspection

For calendar plan year 2021 or fiscal plan year beginning 10/01/2021 and ending 09/30/2022		
A Name of plan TOYON RESEARCH CORPORATION EMPLOYEE STOCK OWNERSHIP PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ►	001
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 TOYON RESEARCH CORPORATION	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 95-3526665	

Part I	Asset and Liability Statement
---------------	--------------------------------------

1 Current value of plan assets and liabilities at the beginning and end of the plan year. Combine the value of plan assets held in more than one trust. Report the value of the plan's interest in a commingled fund containing the assets of more than one plan on a line-by-line basis unless the value is reportable on lines 1c(9) through 1c(14). Do not enter the value of that portion of an insurance contract which guarantees, during this plan year, to pay a specific dollar benefit at a future date. **Round off amounts to the nearest dollar.** MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 1b(1), 1b(2), 1c(8), 1g, 1h, and 1i. CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 1d and 1e. See instructions.

Assets		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
a Total noninterest-bearing cash.....	1a		
b Receivables (less allowance for doubtful accounts):			
(1) Employer contributions	1b(1)	504142	1507355
(2) Participant contributions.....	1b(2)		45649
(3) Other	1b(3)		
c General investments:			
(1) Interest-bearing cash (include money market accounts & certificates of deposit)	1c(1)	277994	104569
(2) U.S. Government securities	1c(2)		
(3) Corporate debt instruments (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred	1c(3)(A)		
(B) All other	1c(3)(B)		
(4) Corporate stocks (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred	1c(4)(A)		
(B) Common	1c(4)(B)		
(5) Partnership/joint venture interests	1c(5)		
(6) Real estate (other than employer real property)	1c(6)		
(7) Loans (other than to participants)	1c(7)		
(8) Participant loans	1c(8)	350538	375853
(9) Value of interest in common/collective trusts.....	1c(9)	5258533	3178883
(10) Value of interest in pooled separate accounts	1c(10)		
(11) Value of interest in master trust investment accounts.....	1c(11)		
(12) Value of interest in 103-12 investment entities	1c(12)		
(13) Value of interest in registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	1c(13)	98289932	77084179
(14) Value of funds held in insurance company general account (unallocated contracts).....	1c(14)	11386479	14286371
(15) Other.....	1c(15)	7490900	6785558

		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
1d	Employer-related investments:		
(1)	Employer securities.....	15604302	17255320
(2)	Employer real property.....		
e	Buildings and other property used in plan operation		
f	Total assets (add all amounts in lines 1a through 1e)	139162820	120623737
Liabilities			
g	Benefit claims payable		
h	Operating payables		96740
i	Acquisition indebtedness.....		
j	Other liabilities.....		
k	Total liabilities (add all amounts in lines 1g through 1j)	0	96740
Net Assets			
l	Net assets (subtract line 1k from line 1f).....	139162820	120526997

Part II Income and Expense Statement

2 Plan income, expenses, and changes in net assets for the year. Include all income and expenses of the plan, including any trust(s) or separately maintained fund(s) and any payments/receipts to/from insurance carriers. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 2a, 2b(1)(E), 2e, 2f, and 2g.

		(a) Amount	(b) Total
a	Contributions:		
(1)	Received or receivable in cash from: (A) Employers	5354897	
	(B) Participants	1061722	
	(C) Others (including rollovers).....	704751	
(2)	Noncash contributions.....	508402	
(3)	Total contributions. Add lines 2a(1)(A) , (B) , (C) , and line 2a(2)		7629772
b	Earnings on investments:		
(1)	Interest:		
	(A) Interest-bearing cash (including money market accounts and certificates of deposit).....	1858	
	(B) U.S. Government securities		
	(C) Corporate debt instruments		
	(D) Loans (other than to participants)		
	(E) Participant loans.....	12178	
	(F) Other	219633	
	(G) Total interest. Add lines 2b(1)(A) through (F)		233669
(2)	Dividends: (A) Preferred stock.....		
	(B) Common stock		
	(C) Registered investment company shares (e.g. mutual funds).....	1416545	
	(D) Total dividends. Add lines 2b(2)(A) , (B) , and (C)		1416545
(3)	Rents		
(4)	Net gain (loss) on sale of assets: (A) Aggregate proceeds		
	(B) Aggregate carrying amount (see instructions).....		
	(C) Subtract line 2b(4)(B) from line 2b(4)(A) and enter result		0
(5)	Unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of assets: (A) Real estate		
	(B) Other	541120	
	(C) Total unrealized appreciation of assets. Add lines 2b(5)(A) and (B)		541120

		(a) Amount	(b) Total
(6) Net investment gain (loss) from common/collective trusts.....	2b(6)		-95563
(7) Net investment gain (loss) from pooled separate accounts.....	2b(7)		
(8) Net investment gain (loss) from master trust investment accounts.....	2b(8)		
(9) Net investment gain (loss) from 103-12 investment entities.....	2b(9)		
(10) Net investment gain (loss) from registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds).....	2b(10)		-24593125
c Other income.....	2c		701309
d Total income. Add all income amounts in column (b) and enter total.....	2d		-14166273
Expenses			
e Benefit payment and payments to provide benefits:			
(1) Directly to participants or beneficiaries, including direct rollovers.....	2e(1)	4187583	
(2) To insurance carriers for the provision of benefits.....	2e(2)		
(3) Other.....	2e(3)		
(4) Total benefit payments. Add lines 2e(1) through (3).....	2e(4)		4187583
f Corrective distributions (see instructions).....	2f		157905
g Certain deemed distributions of participant loans (see instructions).....	2g		
h Interest expense.....	2h		
i Administrative expenses: (1) Professional fees.....	2i(1)	49392	
(2) Contract administrator fees.....	2i(2)	41157	
(3) Investment advisory and management fees.....	2i(3)	32498	
(4) Other.....	2i(4)	1015	
(5) Total administrative expenses. Add lines 2i(1) through (4).....	2i(5)		124062
j Total expenses. Add all expense amounts in column (b) and enter total.....	2j		4469550
Net Income and Reconciliation			
k Net income (loss). Subtract line 2j from line 2d.....	2k		-18635823
l Transfers of assets:			
(1) To this plan.....	2l(1)		
(2) From this plan.....	2l(2)		

Part III Accountant's Opinion

3 Complete lines 3a through 3c if the opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is attached to this Form 5500. Complete line 3d if an opinion is not attached.

a The attached opinion of an independent qualified public accountant for this plan is (see instructions):

(1) ☒ Unmodified (2) ☐ Qualified (3) ☐ Disclaimer (4) ☐ Adverse

b Check the appropriate box(es) to indicate whether the IQPA performed an ERISA section 103(a)(3)(C) audit. Check both boxes (1) and (2) if the audit was performed pursuant to both 29 CFR 2520.103-8 and 29 CFR 2520.103-12(d). Check box (3) if pursuant to neither.

(1) ☒ DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 (2) ☐ DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d) (3) ☐ neither DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 nor DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d).

c Enter the name and EIN of the accountant (or accounting firm) below:

(1) Name: **NASIF, HICKS, HARRIS & CO., LLP**

(2) EIN: **77-0181453**

d The opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is **not attached** because:

(1) ☐ This form is filed for a CCT, PSA, or MTIA. (2) ☐ It will be attached to the next Form 5500 pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.104-50.

Part IV Compliance Questions

4 CCTs and PSAs do not complete Part IV. MTIAs, 103-12 IEs, and GIAs do not complete lines 4a, 4e, 4f, 4g, 4h, 4k, 4m, 4n, or 5. 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 4j and 4l. MTIAs also do not complete line 4l.

During the plan year:

a Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program.)

	Yes	No	Amount
4a		X	

	Yes	No	Amount
b Were any loans by the plan or fixed income obligations due the plan in default as of the close of the plan year or classified during the year as uncollectible? Disregard participant loans secured by participant's account balance. (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part I if "Yes" is checked.)			
4b		X	
c Were any leases to which the plan was a party in default or classified during the year as uncollectible? (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part II if "Yes" is checked.)			
4c		X	
d Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 4a. Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part III if "Yes" is checked.)			
4d		X	
e Was this plan covered by a fidelity bond?	X		1000000
f Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?		X	
4f		X	
g Did the plan hold any assets whose current value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?		X	
4g		X	
h Did the plan receive any noncash contributions whose value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?		X	
4h		X	
i Did the plan have assets held for investment? (Attach schedule(s) of assets if "Yes" is checked, and see instructions for format requirements.)	X		
4i	X		
j Were any plan transactions or series of transactions in excess of 5% of the current value of plan assets? (Attach schedule of transactions if "Yes" is checked and see instructions for format requirements.)		X	
4j		X	
k Were all the plan assets either distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC?		X	
4k		X	
l Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?		X	
4l		X	
m If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.)		X	
4m		X	
n If 4m was answered "Yes," check the "Yes" box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3.			
4n			

5a Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted during the plan year or any prior plan year? ☐ Yes ☒ No
If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year _____.

5b If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

5b(1) Name of plan(s)	5b(2) EIN(s)	5b(3) PN(s)

5c Was the plan a defined benefit plan covered under the PBGC insurance program at any time during this plan year? (See ERISA section 4021 and instructions.) ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ Not determined
If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year _____.

SCHEDULE R (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Retirement Plan Information This schedule is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110 2021 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
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For calendar plan year 2021 or fiscal plan year beginning 10/01/2021 and ending 09/30/2022

A Name of plan <u>TOYON RESEARCH CORPORATION EMPLOYEE STOCK OWNERSHIP PLAN</u>	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ <u>001</u>
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 <u>TOYON RESEARCH CORPORATION</u>	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>95-3526665</u>

Part I	Distributions
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All references to distributions relate only to payments of benefits during the plan year.

1 Total value of distributions paid in property other than in cash or the forms of property specified in the instructions.....	1	<u>0</u>
2 Enter the EIN(s) of payor(s) who paid benefits on behalf of the plan to participants or beneficiaries during the year (if more than two, enter EINs of the two payors who paid the greatest dollar amounts of benefits): EIN(s): <u>42-0127290</u>		
Profit-sharing plans, ESOPs, and stock bonus plans, skip line 3.		
3 Number of participants (living or deceased) whose benefits were distributed in a single sum, during the plan year	3	

Part II	Funding Information (If the plan is not subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Internal Revenue Code or ERISA section 302, skip this Part.)
----------------	---

4 Is the plan administrator making an election under Code section 412(d)(2) or ERISA section 302(d)(2)?	☐ Yes	☐ No	☐ N/A
If the plan is a defined benefit plan, go to line 8.			
5 If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions and enter the date of the ruling letter granting the waiver. Date: Month _____ Day _____ Year _____ If you completed line 5, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB and do not complete the remainder of this schedule.			
6 a Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year (include any prior year accumulated funding deficiency not waived)	6a		
b Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year	6b		
c Subtract the amount in line 6b from the amount in line 6a. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount)	6c		
If you completed line 6c, skip lines 8 and 9.			
7 Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 6c be met by the funding deadline?	☐ Yes	☐ No	☐ N/A
8 If a change in actuarial cost method was made for this plan year pursuant to a revenue procedure or other authority providing automatic approval for the change or a class ruling letter, does the plan sponsor or plan administrator agree with the change?	☐ Yes	☐ No	☐ N/A

Part III	Amendments
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9 If this is a defined benefit pension plan, were any amendments adopted during this plan year that increased or decreased the value of benefits? If yes, check the appropriate box. If no, check the "No" box.....	☐ Increase	☐ Decrease	☐ Both	☐ No
--	-----------------------------------	-----------------------------------	-------------------------------	-----------------------------

Part IV	ESOPs (see instructions). If this is not a plan described under section 409(a) or 4975(e)(7) of the Internal Revenue Code, skip this Part.
----------------	---

10 Were unallocated employer securities or proceeds from the sale of unallocated securities used to repay any exempt loan?	☐ Yes	☒ No
11 a Does the ESOP hold any preferred stock?	☐ Yes	☒ No
b If the ESOP has an outstanding exempt loan with the employer as lender, is such loan part of a "back-to-back" loan? (See instructions for definition of "back-to-back" loan.)	☐ Yes	☒ No
12 Does the ESOP hold any stock that is not readily tradable on an established securities market?	☒ Yes	☐ No

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 5500.

Schedule R (Form 5500) 2021
v. 201209

Part V Additional Information for Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

13 Enter the following information for each employer that contributed more than 5% of total contributions to the plan during the plan year (measured in dollars). See instructions. *Complete as many entries as needed to report all applicable employers.*

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

- 14** Enter the number of deferred vested and retired participants (inactive participants), as of the beginning of the plan year, whose contributing employer is no longer making contributions to the plan for:

a The current plan year. Check the box to indicate the counting method used to determine the number of inactive participants: ☐ last contributing employer ☐ alternative ☐ reasonable approximation (see instructions for required attachment).....

14a

b The plan year immediately preceding the current plan year. ☐ Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment).....

14b

c The second preceding plan year. ☐ Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment).....

14c

- 15** Enter the ratio of the number of participants under the plan on whose behalf no employer had an obligation to make an employer contribution during the current plan year to:

a The corresponding number for the plan year immediately preceding the current plan year.....

15a

b The corresponding number for the second preceding plan year.....

15b

- 16** Information with respect to any employers who withdrew from the plan during the preceding plan year:

a Enter the number of employers who withdrew during the preceding plan year.....

16a

b If line 16a is greater than 0, enter the aggregate amount of withdrawal liability assessed or estimated to be assessed against such withdrawn employers.....

16b

- 17** If assets and liabilities from another plan have been transferred to or merged with this plan during the plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment..... ☐

Part VI Additional Information for Single-Employer and Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

- 18** If any liabilities to participants or their beneficiaries under the plan as of the end of the plan year consist (in whole or in part) of liabilities to such participants and beneficiaries under two or more pension plans as of immediately before such plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment..... ☐

- 19** If the total number of participants is 1,000 or more, complete lines (a) through (c)

a Enter the percentage of plan assets held as:

Stock: _____% Investment-Grade Debt: _____% High-Yield Debt: _____% Real Estate: _____% Other: _____%

b Provide the average duration of the combined investment-grade and high-yield debt:

☐ 0-3 years ☐ 3-6 years ☐ 6-9 years ☐ 9-12 years ☐ 12-15 years ☐ 15-18 years ☐ 18-21 years ☐ 21 years or more

c What duration measure was used to calculate line 19(b)?

☐ Effective duration ☐ Macaulay duration ☐ Modified duration ☐ Other (specify): _____

- 20 PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements.** If this is a multiemployer plan or a single-employer plan that is not covered by PBGC, skip line 20.

a Is the amount of unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40 greater than zero? ☐ Yes ☐ No

b If line 20a is "Yes," has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box:

☐ Yes.

☐ No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date.

☐ No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date.

☐ No. Other. Provide explanation _____

**TOYON RESEARCH CORPORATION
EMPLOYEE STOCK OWNERSHIP PLAN**

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

SEPTEMBER 30, 2022 AND 2021



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July 12, 2023

Independent Auditors' Report

To the Trustee and Plan Administrator of the
Toyon Research Corporation Employee Stock Ownership Plan:

Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit for the 2022 Financial Statements

We have performed an audit of the financial statements of Toyon Research Corporation Employee Stock Ownership Plan, an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 ("ERISA"), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) ("ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit"). The financial statements comprise the statement of net assets available for benefits as of September 30, 2022, and the related statement of changes in net assets available for benefits for the year then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements ("2022 Financial Statements").

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audit of the 2022 financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audit need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the plan (investment information) by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised, and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency, provided that the statements or information regarding assets so held are prepared and certified to by the bank or similar institution or insurance carrier in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA ("qualified institution").

Management has obtained a certification from a qualified institution as of and for the year ended September 30, 2022, stating that the certified investment information, as described in Note 6 to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

Opinion on the 2022 Financial Statements

In our opinion, based on our audit and on the procedures performed as described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the 2022 Financial Statements section,

- the amounts and disclosures in the accompanying 2022 financial statements, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America ("U.S. GAAP").
- the information in the accompanying 2022 financial statements related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Basis for Opinion on the 2022 Financial Statements

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America ("GAAS"). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the 2022 Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of Toyon Research Corporation Employee Stock Ownership Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the 2022 Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with U.S. GAAP, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Toyon Research Corporation Employee Stock Ownership Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for one year after the date that the financial statements are issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current plan instrument, including all plan amendments, administering the plan, and determining that the plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the 2022 Financial Statements

Except as described in the Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit of the 2022 Financial Statements section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Toyon Research Corporation Employee Stock Ownership Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Toyon Research Corporation Employee Stock Ownership Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Our audit did not extend to the certified investment information, except for obtaining and reading the certification, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the 2022 financial statements, and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of U.S. GAAP.

Accordingly, the objective of an ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with U.S. GAAP.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Other Matters

2022 Supplemental Schedules Required by ERISA

The supplemental schedules of Form 5500 – Supplemental Schedule H, Line 4i, Assets (Held at End of Year) as of September 30, 2022 and Supplemental Schedule H, Line 4i, Schedule of Assets (Acquired and Disposed of Within Year Ended), are presented for the purpose of additional analysis and are not a required part of the financial statements but is supplementary information required by the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information included in the supplemental schedules, other than that agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, has been subjected to auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with GAAS. For information included in the supplemental schedules that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, we compared such information to the related certified investment information.

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedules, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedule, other than the information agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, including its form and content, is presented in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

In our opinion,

- the form and content of the supplemental schedules, other than the information in the supplemental schedules that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, is presented, in all material respects, in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.
- the information in the supplemental schedules related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Auditors' Report on the 2021 Financial Statements

We were engaged to audit the financial statements of Toyon Research Corporation Employee Stock Ownership Plan for the plan year ended September 30, 2021 ("2021 Financial Statements"). As permitted by 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA, the plan administrator instructed us not to perform and we did not perform any auditing procedures with respect to the information certified by a qualified institution. In our report dated September 13, 2022, we indicated that (a) because of the significance of the information that we did not audit, we were not able to obtain sufficient appropriate audit evidence to provide a basis for an audit opinion and accordingly, we did not express an opinion on the 2021 Financial Statements, and (b) the form and content of the information included in the 2021 Financial Statements other than that derived from the certified information were presented in compliance with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

A handwritten signature in blue ink that reads "Nasif, Hicks, Harris & Co., LLP". The signature is written in a cursive, flowing style.

Nasif, Hicks, Harris & Co., LLP

TOYON RESEARCH CORPORATION EMPLOYEE STOCK OWNERSHIP PLAN
STATEMENTS OF NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS
SEPTEMBER 30,

	2022	2021
ASSETS		
Investments:		
Common and collective trusts	\$ 3,178,883	5,258,533
Registered investment companies	77,084,179	98,289,932
Fixed income account	14,286,371	11,386,479
Pooled separate accounts	6,785,558	7,490,900
Toyon Research Corporation common stock	17,255,320	15,604,302
Total investments	118,590,311	138,030,146
Notes receivable from participants	375,853	350,538
Employer contribution receivable	1,507,355	499,809
Employee contribution receivable	45,649	4,333
Cash and cash equivalents	104,569	277,994
Total assets	120,623,737	139,162,820
LIABILITIES		
Excess participant contributions payable	78,458	99,783
Due to plan sponsor	96,740	-
NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS	\$ 120,448,539	\$ 139,063,037

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

TOYON RESEARCH CORPORATION EMPLOYEE STOCK OWNERSHIP PLAN
STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS
SEPTEMBER 30,

	2022
Additions (deductions) to net assets attributed to:	
Investment loss:	
Net decrease in fair value of investments	\$ (24,147,568)
Dividend income	1,416,545
Interest income	221,491
Interest on participant loans	12,178
Other income	701,309
Total investment loss	(21,796,045)
Contributions:	
Employer contributions	5,863,299
Participant contributions	1,766,473
Total contributions	7,629,772
Total deductions	(14,166,273)
Deductions from net assets attributed to:	
Benefits paid to participants	4,245,705
Administrative expenses	124,062
Excess participant contributions	78,458
Total deductions	4,448,225
Net decrease	(18,614,498)
Net assets available for benefits, beginning of year	139,063,037
NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS, END OF YEAR	\$ 120,448,539

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

TOYON RESEARCH CORPORATION EMPLOYEE STOCK OWNERSHIP PLAN
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
SEPTEMBER 30, 2022 AND 2021

Note 1: Description of Plan

The following description of the Toyon Research Corporation Employee Stock Ownership Plan (the “Plan”) provides only general information. Participants should refer to the Plan document and/or the summary plan description for a complete description of the Plan’s provisions.

General

Toyon Research Corporation (the “Company”) established the Plan effective as of October 1, 1987. As of October 8, 2013, the Plan was amended and is designed to comply with Section 4975(e)(7) and the regulations thereunder of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended (“Code”) and is subject to the applicable provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974, as amended (“ERISA”). The Plan is currently administered by internal plan trustees.

Effective August 1, 2021, the Plan merged with the Toyon Research Corporation 401(k) Plan, which was previously also sponsored by the Company. At that time, the Plan was amended to incorporate additional plan provisions comparable to the 401(k) provisions of the predecessor plan, converting the employee stock ownership plan (ESOP) into a KSOP, an ESOP plan which includes 401(k) provisions. See Note 4 for additional information.

Plan provisions allow for two forms of participation consisting of employee stock ownership provisions and participant-directed provisions. The following description applies to provisions common to both forms of participation unless otherwise specified.

Eligibility

Employees become eligible to participate in the Plan and make salary deferral contributions to participant-directed accounts on the first day of their employment if they are at least 18 years of age. Active participants are also entitled to receive discretionary employer contributions from the first day of their employment. Interns are not eligible to participate in the Plan.

TOYON RESEARCH CORPORATION EMPLOYEE STOCK OWNERSHIP PLAN
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
SEPTEMBER 30, 2022 AND 2021

Note 1: Description of Plan - continued

Participant Accounts

The Plan is a defined contribution plan under which each participant's account is increased by the participant's elective contribution and an allocation of the Company's contribution and net earnings. Each participant's account is reduced by distributions and certain expenses. Allocations are based on active participant eligible compensation or account balances, as defined by the Plan. The benefit to which a participant is entitled is the benefit that can be provided from the participant's vested account. Additionally, the Plan maintains a stock account and cash account established for each participant to record benefits received under the employee stock ownership provisions of the Plan.

The trustees shall allocate and credit contributions, earnings, and forfeitures to each participant's account as of the last day of each plan year. Allocation of employer contributions are based on the ratio of an individual's compensation as it relates to the total eligible compensation of employees.

There were 263 and 251 participants with account balances in the Plan for the years ended September 30, 2022 and 2021, respectively.

Benefits paid to participants from participant accounts are accounted for as of the payment dates.

Contributions

Active participants may elect to contribute 0% to 100% of their compensation to the Plan each year limited to the maximum contribution allowed each calendar year. Such contributions are excludable from the participant's taxable income for federal and state income tax purposes until received as a withdrawal or distribution from the Plan. A participant may increase or decrease the amount of the salary/wage deferral at any time during the Plan year.

Active participants may elect to contribute up to a maximum of \$20,500 in their participant-directed accounts for the 2022 calendar year. Additionally, those participants who have attained 50 years of age during the calendar year are permitted to make "catch-up" contributions. The maximum catch-up contribution to a 401(k) plan was \$6,500 for the 2022 calendar year.

The Employer has the option of making a discretionary employer contribution to the Plan. The contribution will either be a uniform percentage of eligible employees' compensation or a uniform dollar amount. For the year ended September 30, 2022, the total employer contribution was \$5,863,299.

TOYON RESEARCH CORPORATION EMPLOYEE STOCK OWNERSHIP PLAN
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
SEPTEMBER 30, 2022 AND 2021

Note 1: Description of Plan - continued

Total contributions to a participant's account in a given plan year may not exceed the lesser of a statutory maximum amount or 100% of the participant's compensation. For the 2022 calendar year, the maximum annual addition was \$61,000 excluding the catch-up contribution and \$67,500 including the catch-up contribution.

In addition, under the employee stock ownership provisions, the Company, at its discretion, can contribute cash or stock to the Plan in any plan year. Contributions to the Plan must be approved by the Company's Board of Directors. If the Company contributes cash to the Plan, the Plan may buy stock from the Company at the year-end valuation price. Included in the total employer contribution is a \$508,402 stock contribution to the Plan for the year ended September 30, 2022.

Rollover Contributions

Participants may rollover funds from a qualified retirement plan or IRA into the Plan, either directly or within 60 days of receiving the funds. Participants are always 100% vested in any amounts contributed to the Plan as a rollover from another qualified plan or IRA. The Plan did not receive any rollover contributions for the year ended September 30, 2022.

Vesting

Participants are immediately vested in their elective contributions plus earnings thereon. Employer contributions and the earnings vest at the rate of 0% for the first and second year and 100% after two years of service.

Participants also become fully vested in discretionary employer contributions if employed by the Plan sponsor upon reaching early or normal retirement age, or in the event of death or total and permanent disability, or upon plan or partial plan termination.

Amounts contributed through salary/wage reductions may be withdrawn by or distributed to a participant only upon (1) termination of employment or (2) attaining the age of 59½ years. Withdrawals prior to attaining age 59½ are not permitted except in the event of retirement, disability or as a hardship distribution. Upon proof, to the satisfaction of the Plan administrator, of an immediate and heavy financial need, amounts contributed may be withdrawn for hardship purposes. Certain income tax penalties may apply to withdrawals or distributions prior to age 59½. Employer contributions and earnings thereon may be withdrawn for the above reasons once the participant has been active in the Plan for at least 60 months.

TOYON RESEARCH CORPORATION EMPLOYEE STOCK OWNERSHIP PLAN
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
SEPTEMBER 30, 2022 AND 2021

Note 1: Description of Plan - continued

Investment Elections

Participants in the self-directed plan provisions may direct that salary deferral and employer contributions be invested in one or more of the mutual funds or fixed interest funds offered by Principal Trust Company ("Principal"). A participant may change such allocation at any time during the Plan year directly with Principal and may transfer the value of his or her account between the selected funds.

Payment of Benefits

Upon termination of employment with the Company, for reasons other than retirement, disability, or death, the participant is eligible to receive a distribution equal to the fair market value of the vested portion of their accounts. A participant may elect to receive the distribution either in a lump-sum amount or substantially equal installments over a period of five years. All distributions are made in cash.

Forfeitures

When certain terminations of participation in the Plan occur, the non-vested portion of the participant's account, as defined by the Plan, represents forfeiture. Forfeitures can be restored if a terminated employee is rehired and pays back the distribution that was received upon termination within a break in service period specified in the plan document. The forfeiture, or non-vested portion, will automatically be restored.

For plan years ended September 30, 2022 and 2021, there were forfeited non-vested amounts of \$28,296 and \$0, respectively.

Death Benefits and Disability

Upon the death or disability of a participant before retirement or before termination of employment, the current balance of the participant's individual account becomes fully vested and is distributable to the participant's designated beneficiary.

TOYON RESEARCH CORPORATION EMPLOYEE STOCK OWNERSHIP PLAN
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
SEPTEMBER 30, 2022 AND 2021

Note 1: Description of Plan - continued

Withdrawals

Participants in the employee stock ownership provisions who are at least 62 years of age with five years of service in the Plan can make withdrawals from their accounts for any reason while employed by the Company. A participant may also withdraw an amount equal to the S-Corporation distribution deposited in the participant's account, less 1% of the total value of the account, as long as the participant has worked for at least two years at the Company (regardless of age).

Voting Rights

Unallocated shares of employer stock will be voted by the Plan trustees. Allocated shares of stock will be voted by the Plan trustees with specific instructions from the participants or beneficiaries of the Plan. The Plan trustees will vote any allocated shares of stock for which no voting instructions have been received in proportion to the allocated shares for which instructions are received.

Diversification

Diversification is offered to participants in the employer stock ownership provisions close to retirement so they may have the opportunity to move part of the value of their investment in Company stock outside of the Plan into investments that are more diversified. Participants who are at least age 55 with at least ten years of participation in the Plan may elect to diversify a portion of their account. Diversification is offered to each eligible participant over a six-year period. In each of the first five years, a participant may diversify up to 25% of the number of shares allocated to his or her account, less any shares previously diversified. In the sixth year, the percentage changes to 50%. Participants who elect to diversify receive a cash distribution, which can be rolled-over into a separate tax deferred plan.

Notes Receivable from Participants

Participants in the self-directed provisions may borrow up to 50% of their vested account balance (with a minimum of \$1,000 and a maximum of \$50,000). Loan transactions are treated as transfers between the investment fund and the loan fund. Repayments made on a semi-monthly, monthly or quarterly basis are automatically deducted from the participant's wages. Participants are limited to one loan outstanding at a time. Loan terms range from one to five years, or up to 30 years for the purchase of a primary residence. Each loan is secured by the balance in the participant's account and bears a reasonable rate of interest which is commensurate with local prevailing rates as determined by the Plan administrator. Participant loans are valued at amortized cost.

TOYON RESEARCH CORPORATION EMPLOYEE STOCK OWNERSHIP PLAN
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
SEPTEMBER 30, 2022 AND 2021

Note 1: Description of Plan - continued

Put Options

Under Federal Income Tax Regulations, the Company stock, that is held by the Plan and its participants and is not readily tradable on an established market, or subject to trading limitations, includes a put option for any participant receiving a qualified distribution. The put option is a right to demand that the Company buy any shares of its stock distributed to participants for which there is no market. The put price is representative of the fair market value of the stock. The Company can pay for the purchase with interest over a period of five years. The purpose of the put option is to ensure that the participant has the ability to ultimately obtain cash.

Plan Termination

Although the Company has not expressed any intent to do so, it reserves the right to terminate the Plan at any time, subject to plan provisions. Upon termination, the interest of each participant in the fund will be fully vested and distributed to such participant or their beneficiary at the time prescribed by the Plan terms and the Code.

Note 2: Summary of Accounting Policies

Basis of Accounting

The financial statements of the Plan are prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Estimates

The preparation of financial statements requires the Plan trustees to make estimates and assumptions that affect certain reported amounts and disclosures. Accordingly, actual results may differ from the estimates.

Investment Valuation and Income Recognition

Investments held by the Plan are reported at their estimated fair value. See Note 3 for discussion of fair value measurements.

Realized gains and losses from employer stock transactions are reported on the average cost method. Net appreciation includes the Plan's gains and losses on investments bought and sold as well as held during the year.

TOYON RESEARCH CORPORATION EMPLOYEE STOCK OWNERSHIP PLAN
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
SEPTEMBER 30, 2022 AND 2021

Note 2: Summary of Accounting Policies - continued

Operating Expenses

Historically, the Company has absorbed a significant portion of the expenses of maintaining the Plan. Administrative expenses were entirely paid for by the Plan for the current fiscal year. For the year, ended September 30, 2022 expenses totaled \$124,062.

Note 3: Fair Value Measurement

The Plan's investments are reported at fair value in the accompanying statements of net assets available for benefits. The methods used to measure fair value may produce an amount that may not be indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future fair values. Although the Plan believes its valuation methods are appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine the fair value of certain financial instruments could result in a different fair value measurement at the reporting date.

The following tables present the fair value measurements of assets and liabilities recognized in the accompanying Statement of Net Assets Available for Benefits measured on a recurring basis and the level within the fair value hierarchy as of:

September 30, 2022				
Category	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Fair Value
Common and collective trusts	\$ -	\$ 3,178,883	\$ -	\$ 3,178,883
Registered investment companies	77,084,179	-	-	77,084,179
Fixed income account	-	14,286,371	-	14,286,371
Pooled separate accounts	-	6,785,558	-	6,785,558
Toyon Research Corporation common stock	-	-	17,255,320	17,255,320
Total	\$ 77,084,179	\$ 24,250,812	\$ 17,255,320	\$ 118,590,311

TOYON RESEARCH CORPORATION EMPLOYEE STOCK OWNERSHIP PLAN
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
SEPTEMBER 30, 2022 AND 2021

Note 3: Fair Value Measurement - continued

September 30, 2021				
Category	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Fair Value
Common and collective trusts	\$ -	\$ 5,258,533	\$ -	\$ 5,258,533
Registered investment companies	98,289,932	-	-	98,289,932
Fixed income account	-	11,386,479	-	11,386,479
Pooled separate accounts	-	7,490,900	-	7,490,900
Toyon Research Corporation common stock	-	-	15,604,302	15,604,302
Total	\$ 98,289,932	\$ 24,250,812	\$ 15,604,302	\$ 138,030,146

The fair value measurements accounting literature establishes a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. This hierarchy consists of three broad levels:

Level 1 - Inputs consist of unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets and have the highest priority.

Level 2 - Inputs consist of observable inputs other than quoted prices for identical assets.

Level 3 Inputs are unobservable and have the lowest priority.

The Plan uses appropriate valuation techniques based on the available inputs to measure the fair value of its investments. Level 3 inputs were used when Level 1 or Level 2 inputs were not available.

TOYON RESEARCH CORPORATION EMPLOYEE STOCK OWNERSHIP PLAN
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
SEPTEMBER 30, 2022 AND 2021

Note 3: Fair Value Measurement - continued

The following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for assets measured at fair value:

Position Description	Valuation Technique
Common and collective trusts	Valued at the net asset value of shares held by the Plan at year end.
Registered investment companies	Unit value calculated based on the observable net asset values of the underlying investments.
Fixed income account	Liquidation value based on actuarial formula as defined under the terms of the contract. No unobservable inputs.
Pooled separate accounts	Valued at the net asset value of shares held by the Plan at year end.
Toyon Research Corporation common stock	See discussion of Level 3 fair value measurements.

Level 3 Fair Value Measurements

The fair value of Toyon Research Corporation common stock is determined by an annual independent appraisal. This appraisal was based on a combination of the market, income and asset valuation methods consistent with prior years. The appraiser took into account historical and projected cash flow and net income, return on assets, return on equity, market comparables and estimated fair value of the Company's assets and liabilities.

TOYON RESEARCH CORPORATION EMPLOYEE STOCK OWNERSHIP PLAN
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
SEPTEMBER 30, 2022 AND 2021

Note 3: Fair Value Measurement - continued

For the year ended September 30, 2022	Toyon Research Corporation Common Stock
Beginning Balance	\$ 15,604,302
Total gains (realized and unrealized) included in changes in net assets available for benefits	541,120
Purchases, Issuances, Sales, and Settlements, net: Purchases	1,109,898
Ending Balance	\$ 17,255,320
Total gains for the year included in changes in net assets available for benefits attributable to the change in unrealized gains or losses relating to investments still held at the reporting date.	\$ 541,120
For the year ended September 30, 2021	Toyon Research Corporation Common Stock
Beginning Balance	\$ 13,478,253
Total gains (realized and unrealized) included changes in net assets available for benefits	1,535,503
Purchases, Issuances, Sales, and Settlements, net: Purchases	590,546
Ending Balance	\$ 15,604,302
Total gains for the year included in changes in net assets available for benefits attributable to the change in unrealized gains or losses relating to investments still held at the reporting date.	\$ 1,535,503

Gains and losses (realized and unrealized) included in changes in net assets available for benefits for the year ended September 30, 2022 are reported in net realized and unrealized appreciation and depreciation in fair value of investments.

TOYON RESEARCH CORPORATION EMPLOYEE STOCK OWNERSHIP PLAN
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
SEPTEMBER 30, 2022 AND 2021

Note 3: Fair Value Measurement - continued

The methods described above may produce a fair value calculation that may not be indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future fair values.

Furthermore, while the Plan believes its valuation methods are appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine fair value of certain financial instruments could result in a different fair value measurement at the reporting date. The pooled separate accounts have various investment objectives based on the underlying securities which can include either an investment in a single mutual fund or investment in multiple types of mutual funds. Generally, there are no restrictions on a participant's ability to redeem their investment in a pooled separate account at the investment's net asset value.

Note 4: Plan Merger

Beginning August 1, 2021, the Plan merged with the Toyon 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan also maintained by the sponsor, converting the Plan from an ESOP to a KSOP. The predecessor 401(k) plan terminated July 31, 2021 and in doing so transferred all net assets and participant accounts to the Plan. The Plan was amended to incorporate comparable plan provisions to those in place in the predecessor plan. Years of service and vested balances were retained as earned in the predecessor plan. Net assets transferred to the Plan in the merger were \$123,632,363.

Note 5: Income Tax Status

The Internal Revenue Service has determined and informed the Company by a letter dated June 21, 2017 that the Plan is qualified and the trust established under the Plan is tax-exempt, under the appropriate sections of the Code.

The Plan administrator believes the Plan is currently designed and being operated in compliance with the applicable requirements of the Internal Revenue Code therefore, the Plan qualifies as tax-exempt as of September 30, 2022. The Plan adopted FASB ASC 740-10 Accounting for Uncertainty in Income Taxes, which sets a minimum threshold for financial statement recognition of the benefit of a tax position taken or expected to be taken in a tax return. Tax positions for the open tax years as of September 30, 2022 were reviewed, and it was determined that no provision for uncertain tax positions is required. Therefore, no provision for income taxes has been included in the Plan's financial statements.

TOYON RESEARCH CORPORATION EMPLOYEE STOCK OWNERSHIP PLAN
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
SEPTEMBER 30, 2022 AND 2021

Note 5: Income Tax Status - continued

The Plan administrator maintains that such circumstances do not jeopardize the tax-exempt status of the Plan.

Note 6: Information Certified by the Plan's Trustee

The Plan administrator has elected the method of annual reporting compliance permitted by 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Accordingly, the Trustee, Principal Trust Company, has certified that the data included in the accompanying financial statements and supplemental schedules is complete and accurate.

As of:	September 30, 2022
Certified Investments	
Common and collective trusts	\$ 3,178,883
Registered investment companies	77,084,179
Fixed income account	14,286,371
Pooled separate accounts	6,785,558
Total Certified Investments	\$ 101,334,991
For the year ended:	September 30, 2022
Certified Investment Income:	
Net realized and unrealized investment losses	\$ (24,688,688)
Dividends and interest	1,650,214
Total Certified Investment Loss, Net	\$ (23,038,474)

TOYON RESEARCH CORPORATION EMPLOYEE STOCK OWNERSHIP PLAN
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
SEPTEMBER 30, 2022 AND 2021

Note 6: Information Certified by the Plan's Trustee - continued

As of:	September 30, 2021
Certified Investments	
Common and collective trusts	\$ 5,258,533
Registered investment companies	98,289,932
Fixed income account	11,386,479
Pooled separate accounts	7,490,900
Total Certified Investments	\$ 122,425,844
For the year ended:	September 30, 2021
Certified Investment Income:	
Net realized and unrealized investment losses	\$ (1,889,954)
Dividends and interest	62,176
Total Certified Investment Loss, Net	\$ (1,827,778)

The employer stock held by the Plan is not covered under the certification provided by Principal Trust Company as of September 30, 2022 and 2021.

Note 7: Administration of Plan Assets

Principal is the custodian of the Plan's participant-directed investment assets. Employer stock certificates are held separately in a safe deposit box maintained by the trustees. Cash held for employer stock activity is administered by the trustees in an interest-bearing savings account.

Company contributions are held and managed by the internal trustees, who invest cash received, receive interest and dividend income and makes distributions to participants. The distribution payments are processed by Principal.

Officers or employees of the Company perform certain administrative functions. No such officer or employee receives compensation from the Plan. Generally, administrative expenses and trustees fees are paid from participant accounts on a pro rata basis.

TOYON RESEARCH CORPORATION EMPLOYEE STOCK OWNERSHIP PLAN
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
SEPTEMBER 30, 2022 AND 2021

Note 8: Investments

The estimated fair value of the Plan's investments in Toyon Research Corporation common shares at September 30, 2022 and 2021 are as follows:

	2022	2021
Number of Shares		
Issued and allocated, opening balance	332,360	318,409
Employer stock contribution	18,640	13,951
Additional plan purchase of shares	5,000	-
Total Number of Shares	356,000	332,360
Cost	\$ 4,885,508	\$ 3,745,610
Estimated Fair Value	\$ 17,225,320	\$ 15,604,302

Note 9: Party-in-Interest Transactions

Certain plan investments are units of pooled separate accounts managed by Principal. Principal is the trustee and third-party administrator for the Plan and therefore qualifies as a party-in-interest. The Plan sponsor, Toyon Research Corporation, is also a party-in-interest.

Note 10: Excess Employer Contributions

During the plan year ended September 30, 2022, certain participants received profit-sharing contributions in excess of their annual pro-rata profit-sharing contribution authorized for the plan year. The amounts are expected to be recovered from affected participants. These amounts total \$11,900 and are included in amounts due to plan sponsor as well as in employer contributions receivable.

TOYON RESEARCH CORPORATION EMPLOYEE STOCK OWNERSHIP PLAN
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
SEPTEMBER 30, 2022 AND 2021

Note 11: Reconciliation of Financial Statements to Form 5500

The following is a reconciliation of net assets available for benefits from the financial statements at September 30, 2022 and 2021 to the net assets on Form 5500, Schedule H:

	2022	2021
Net assets available for benefits per the financial statements	\$ 120,448,539	\$ 139,063,037
Add:		
Amounts allocated to excess participant contributions	78,458	99,783
Net Assets Available for Benefits on Form 5500, Schedule H	\$ 120,526,997	\$ 139,162,820

The following is a reconciliation of the net increase in net assets per the financial statements to the net increase on the Form 5500 for the year ended September 30,

	2022
Net decrease in net assets per the financial statements	\$ (18,614,498)
Add current year amounts allocated to excess participant contributions	78,458
Less prior year amounts allocated to excess participant contributions	(99,783)
Net Income Per Form 5500	\$ (18,635,823)

Note 12: Subsequent Events

The Plan has evaluated subsequent events through July 12, 2023, the date which the financial statements were available to be issued.

SUPPLEMENTAL SCHEDULES

TOYON RESEARCH CORPORATION EMPLOYEE STOCK OWNERSHIP PLAN
Schedule H, Line 4i
Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)
For the Year Ended September 30, 2022
Employer I.D. #95-3526665
Plan #003

(a)	(b) Identity of issue, borrower, lessor, or similar party	(c) Description of Investment Including maturity date, rate of interest, collateral, par or maturity value	(d) Cost	(e) Current Value
	AmerFunds EuroPacific Gr Fund	Registered Investment Companies	**	\$ 651
	Artisan Develop World Inst Fd	Registered Investment Companies	**	746,778
	Amer Century Sml Scap Val R6 Fd	Registered Investment Companies	**	1,535,877
	Blackrock Md-Cp Gr Eq K Fd	Registered Investment Companies	**	1,351,049
	Brown Cap Mgmt Sm Co Inst Fund	Registered Investment Companies	**	4,151,793
	DFA Infl-Prot Secs Fd	Registered Investment Companies	**	1,261,623
	Dodge & Cox Intl Sotck X Fund	Registered Investment Companies	**	935,753
	Fidelity Adv Growth Opp I Fund	Registered Investment Companies	**	6,737,568
	Fidelity Mid Cap Index Fund	Registered Investment Companies	**	5,808,181
	Fidelity Small Cap Index Fund	Registered Investment Companies	**	1,880,873
	Fidelity Total Intl Index Fd	Registered Investment Companies	**	1,175,337
	Fidelity U.S. Bond Index Fund	Registered Investment Companies	**	2,527,882
	Fidelity 500 Index Fund	Registered Investment Companies	**	14,338,878
	John Hancock Bond R6 Fund	Registered Investment Companies	**	4,261,634
	John Hancock Disc Val Mc R6 Fund	Registered Investment Companies	**	2,288,787
*	Principal Guaranteed Option	Insurance Company General	**	2,322,249
*	Principal RE Secs R6 Fund	Registered Investment Companies	**	14,286,371
	Putnam Large Cap Value I Trust	Registered Investment Companies	**	3,178,883
	Goldman Sachs Stock Purchase	Registered Investment Companies	**	620,481
	Schwab Funds Self-Directed Brokerage	Brokerage Account	**	6,785,558
	TIAA-CREF Lfycy Idx Ret Inc Fd	Registered Investment Companies	**	513,690
	TIAA-CREF Lifecycle Idx 2010 Fd	Registered Investment Companies	**	21,155
	TIAA-CREF Lifecycle Idx 2020 Fd	Registered Investment Companies	**	631,095
	TIAA-CREF Lifecycle Idx 2025 Fd	Registered Investment Companies	**	350,756
	TIAA-CREF Lifecycle Idx 2030 Fd	Registered Investment Companies	**	935,908
	TIAA-CREF Lifecycle Idx 2035 Fd	Registered Investment Companies	**	1,627,952
	TIAA-CREF Lifecycle Idx 2040 Fd	Registered Investment Companies	**	2,583,877
	TIAA-CREF Lifecycle Idx 2045 Fd	Registered Investment Companies	**	2,326,445
	TIAA-CREF Lifecycle Idx 2050 Fd	Registered Investment Companies	**	3,082,465
	TIAA-CREF Lifecycle Idx 2055 Fd	Registered Investment Companies	**	3,073,007
	TIAA-CREF Lifecycle Idx 2060 Fd	Registered Investment Companies	**	1,335,727
	TIAA-CREF Lifecycle Idx 2065 Fd	Registered Investment Companies	**	91,329
	Vanguard Intl Growth Adm Fd	Registered Investment Companies	**	3,817,551
	Vanguard Wellington Fund	Registered Investment Companies	**	4,747,828
*	Participant Loans	Interest Rate Range 3.25% To 5.50%	-	375,853
*	Toyon Research Corporation	356,000 shares of common stock	4,855,508	17,255,320
*	Toyon Research Corporation	Cash	104,569	104,569
Total Assets Held at End of Year				119,070,733
Add: Empolyer Contributions Receivable				1,507,355
Add: Employee Contributions Receivable				45,649
Total Assets Reported on Statement of Net Assets Available for Benefits				\$ 120,623,737

* A party-in-interest as defined by ERISA

** Cost omitted by participant directed investments

TOYON RESEARCH CORPORATION EMPLOYEE STOCK OWNERSHIP PLAN
Schedule H, Line 4i
Schedule of Assets (Acquired and Disposed of Within Year Ended)
For the Year Ended September 30, 2022
Employer I.D. #95-3526665
Plan #003

(a) Identity of issue, borrower, lessor, or similar party	(b) Description of Investment Including maturity date, rate of interest, collateral, par or maturity value	(c) Cost of Acquisitions	(d) Proceeds of Dispositions
Toyon Research Corporation	Purchased 5,000 shares of common stock	\$ 234,750	\$ -

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.