

|                                                                                                                                                                                                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                                                                                                         |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Form 5500</b><br><br>Department of the Treasury<br>Internal Revenue Service<br><br>Department of Labor<br>Employee Benefits Security<br>Administration<br><br>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation | <b>Annual Return/Report of Employee Benefit Plan</b><br><br>This form is required to be filed for employee benefit plans under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).<br><br><p style="text-align: center;">▶ <b>Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500.</b></p> | OMB Nos. 1210-0110<br>1210-0089<br><br><b>2021</b><br><br><b>This Form is Open to Public Inspection</b> |
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|                                                                                                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Part I</b>                                                                                             | <b>Annual Report Identification Information</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| For calendar plan year 2021 or fiscal plan year beginning <u>01/01/2021</u> and ending <u>12/31/2021</u>  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| <b>A</b> This return/report is for:                                                                       | <input type="checkbox"/> a multiemployer plan <input type="checkbox"/> a multiple-employer plan (Filers checking this box must attach a list of participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.)<br><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> a single-employer plan <input type="checkbox"/> a DFE (specify) _____ |
| <b>B</b> This return/report is:                                                                           | <input type="checkbox"/> the first return/report <input type="checkbox"/> the final return/report<br><input type="checkbox"/> an amended return/report <input type="checkbox"/> a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)                                                                                                      |
| <b>C</b> If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here. . . . .                                | <input type="checkbox"/>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| <b>D</b> Check box if filing under:                                                                       | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Form 5558 <input type="checkbox"/> automatic extension <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> the DFVC program<br><input type="checkbox"/> special extension (enter description)                                                                                                                          |
| <b>E</b> If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here. . . . . | <input type="checkbox"/>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                                                                     |                                                                  |                                                             |  |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|--|
| <b>Part II</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | <b>Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                                                                     |                                                                  |                                                             |  |
| <b>1a</b> Name of plan<br><u>VALLEY CHRISTIAN SCHOOLS, INC. 401(K) PROFIT SHARING PLAN</u>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 80%;"><b>1b</b> Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶</td> <td style="width: 20%; text-align: center;"><u>002</u></td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="2"><b>1c</b> Effective date of plan<br/><u>09/01/2012</u></td> </tr> </table>                             | <b>1b</b> Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶                            | <u>002</u>                                                       | <b>1c</b> Effective date of plan<br><u>09/01/2012</u>       |  |
| <b>1b</b> Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | <u>002</u>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                     |                                                                  |                                                             |  |
| <b>1c</b> Effective date of plan<br><u>09/01/2012</u>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                                                                     |                                                                  |                                                             |  |
| <b>2a</b> Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan)<br>Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. Box)<br>City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code (if foreign, see instructions)<br><u>VALLEY CHRISTIAN HIGH SCHOOL, INC.</u><br><br><u>6900 W. GALVESTON STREET</u><br><u>CHANDLER, AZ 85226</u> | <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td><b>2b</b> Employer Identification Number (EIN)<br/><u>86-0431878</u></td> </tr> <tr> <td><b>2c</b> Plan Sponsor's telephone number<br/><u>480-705-8888</u></td> </tr> <tr> <td><b>2d</b> Business code (see instructions)<br/><u>611000</u></td> </tr> </table> | <b>2b</b> Employer Identification Number (EIN)<br><u>86-0431878</u> | <b>2c</b> Plan Sponsor's telephone number<br><u>480-705-8888</u> | <b>2d</b> Business code (see instructions)<br><u>611000</u> |  |
| <b>2b</b> Employer Identification Number (EIN)<br><u>86-0431878</u>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                                                                     |                                                                  |                                                             |  |
| <b>2c</b> Plan Sponsor's telephone number<br><u>480-705-8888</u>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                                                                     |                                                                  |                                                             |  |
| <b>2d</b> Business code (see instructions)<br><u>611000</u>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                                                                     |                                                                  |                                                             |  |

**Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.**

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

|                  |                                                   |            |                                                              |
|------------------|---------------------------------------------------|------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>SIGN HERE</b> | Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature. | 08/01/2023 | DAN KUIPER                                                   |
|                  | Signature of plan administrator                   | Date       | Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator       |
| <b>SIGN HERE</b> |                                                   |            |                                                              |
|                  | Signature of employer/plan sponsor                | Date       | Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor |
| <b>SIGN HERE</b> |                                                   |            |                                                              |
|                  | Signature of DFE                                  | Date       | Enter name of individual signing as DFE                      |

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 5500.

Form 5500 (2021)  
v. 210624

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>3a</b> Plan administrator's name and address <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Same as Plan Sponsor                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | <b>3b</b> Administrator's EIN                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | <b>3c</b> Administrator's telephone number                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| <b>4</b> If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report:<br><b>a</b> Sponsor's name<br><b>c</b> Plan Name                                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | <b>4b</b> EIN<br><br><b>4d</b> PN                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| <b>5</b> Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | <b>5</b> 158                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| <b>6</b> Number of participants as of the end of the plan year unless otherwise stated (welfare plans complete only lines <b>6a(1)</b> , <b>6a(2)</b> , <b>6b</b> , <b>6c</b> , and <b>6d</b> ).                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| <b>a(1)</b> Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | <b>6a(1)</b> 145                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| <b>a(2)</b> Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | <b>6a(2)</b> 158                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| <b>b</b> Retired or separated participants receiving benefits.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | <b>6b</b> 0                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| <b>c</b> Other retired or separated participants entitled to future benefits .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | <b>6c</b> 21                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| <b>d</b> Subtotal. Add lines <b>6a(2)</b> , <b>6b</b> , and <b>6c</b> .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | <b>6d</b> 179                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| <b>e</b> Deceased participants whose beneficiaries are receiving or are entitled to receive benefits. ....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | <b>6e</b> 0                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| <b>f</b> Total. Add lines <b>6d</b> and <b>6e</b> .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | <b>6f</b> 179                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| <b>g</b> Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | <b>6g</b> 107                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| <b>h</b> Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | <b>6h</b> 0                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| <b>7</b> Enter the total number of employers obligated to contribute to the plan (only multiemployer plans complete this item).....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | <b>7</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| <b>8a</b> If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:<br>2E 2F 2G 2J 2K 3D                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| <b>b</b> If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| <b>9a</b> Plan funding arrangement (check all that apply)<br>(1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Insurance<br>(2) <input type="checkbox"/> Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts<br>(3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Trust<br>(4) <input type="checkbox"/> General assets of the sponsor                                                                                                                   | <b>9b</b> Plan benefit arrangement (check all that apply)<br>(1) <input type="checkbox"/> Insurance<br>(2) <input type="checkbox"/> Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts<br>(3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Trust<br>(4) <input type="checkbox"/> General assets of the sponsor |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| <b>10</b> Check all applicable boxes in 10a and 10b to indicate which schedules are attached, and, where indicated, enter the number attached. (See instructions)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| <b>a Pension Schedules</b><br>(1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>R</b> (Retirement Plan Information)<br><br>(2) <input type="checkbox"/> <b>MB</b> (Multiemployer Defined Benefit Plan and Certain Money Purchase Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary<br><br>(3) <input type="checkbox"/> <b>SB</b> (Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               | <b>b General Schedules</b><br>(1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>H</b> (Financial Information)<br>(2) <input type="checkbox"/> <b>I</b> (Financial Information – Small Plan)<br>(3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <u>1</u> <b>A</b> (Insurance Information)<br>(4) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>C</b> (Service Provider Information)<br>(5) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>D</b> (DFE/Participating Plan Information)<br>(6) <input type="checkbox"/> <b>G</b> (Financial Transaction Schedules) |

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**Part III Form M-1 Compliance Information (to be completed by welfare benefit plans)**

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**11a** If the plan provides welfare benefits, was the plan subject to the Form M-1 filing requirements during the plan year? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ..... ☐ Yes ☐ No

If "Yes" is checked, complete lines 11b and 11c.

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**11b** Is the plan currently in compliance with the Form M-1 filing requirements? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ..... ☐ Yes ☐ No

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**11c** Enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the 2021 Form M-1 annual report. If the plan was not required to file the 2021 Form M-1 annual report, enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the most recent Form M-1 that was required to be filed under the Form M-1 filing requirements. (Failure to enter a valid Receipt Confirmation Code will subject the Form 5500 filing to rejection as incomplete.)

Receipt Confirmation Code \_\_\_\_\_

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|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                                                                                |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <div>SCHEDULE A</div> <div>(Form 5500)</div> <div>Department of the Treasury</div> <div>Internal Revenue Service</div> <div>Department of Labor</div> <div>Employee Benefits Security Administration</div> <div>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</div> | <div>Insurance Information</div> <div>This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA).</div> <div>▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.</div> <div>▶ Insurance companies are required to provide the information pursuant to ERISA section 103(a)(2).</div> | <div>OMB No. 1210-0110</div> <div>2021</div> <div>This Form is Open to Public Inspection</div> |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

|                                                                                              |                                                      |     |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| For calendar plan year 2021 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2021 and ending 12/31/2021   |                                                      |     |
| A Name of plan<br>VALLEY CHRISTIAN SCHOOLS, INC. 401(K) PROFIT SHARING PLAN                  | B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶                     | 002 |
| C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500<br>VALLEY CHRISTIAN HIGH SCHOOL, INC. | D Employer Identification Number (EIN)<br>86-0431878 |     |

|        |                                                                           |                                                                                                                                                                    |
|--------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Part I | Information Concerning Insurance Contract Coverage, Fees, and Commissions | Provide information for each contract on a separate Schedule A. Individual contracts grouped as a unit in Parts II and III can be reported on a single Schedule A. |
|--------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

1 Coverage Information:

(a) Name of insurance carrier  
MASSMUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE CO.

| (b) EIN    | (c) NAIC code | (d) Contract or identification number | (e) Approximate number of persons covered at end of policy or contract year | Policy or contract year |            |
|------------|---------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|------------|
|            |               |                                       |                                                                             | (f) From                | (g) To     |
| 04-1590850 | 65935         | 843604                                | 107                                                                         | 01/01/2021              | 12/31/2021 |

2 Insurance fee and commission information. Enter the total fees and total commissions paid. List in line 3 the agents, brokers, and other persons in descending order of the amount paid.

|                                      |                               |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| (a) Total amount of commissions paid | (b) Total amount of fees paid |
|                                      | 1147                          |

3 Persons receiving commissions and fees. (Complete as many entries as needed to report all persons).

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid  
NOVA 401K ASSOCIATES  
10777 NORTHWEST FWY  
STE 440  
HOUSTON, TX 77092

| (b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid | Fees and other commissions paid |             | (e) Organization code |
|-----------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------|-----------------------|
|                                               | (c) Amount                      | (d) Purpose |                       |
|                                               | 1147                            | TPA FEES    | 5                     |

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

| (b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid | Fees and other commissions paid |             | (e) Organization code |
|-----------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------|-----------------------|
|                                               | (c) Amount                      | (d) Purpose |                       |
|                                               |                                 |             |                       |

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**(a)** Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

---

| <b>(b)</b> Amount of sales and base commissions paid | Fees and other commissions paid |                    | <b>(e)</b><br>Organization code |
|------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------|
|                                                      | <b>(c)</b> Amount               | <b>(d)</b> Purpose |                                 |
|                                                      |                                 |                    |                                 |

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**(a)** Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

---

| <b>(b)</b> Amount of sales and base commissions paid | Fees and other commissions paid |                    | <b>(e)</b><br>Organization code |
|------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------|
|                                                      | <b>(c)</b> Amount               | <b>(d)</b> Purpose |                                 |
|                                                      |                                 |                    |                                 |

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**(a)** Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

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| <b>(b)</b> Amount of sales and base commissions paid | Fees and other commissions paid |                    | <b>(e)</b><br>Organization code |
|------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------|
|                                                      | <b>(c)</b> Amount               | <b>(d)</b> Purpose |                                 |
|                                                      |                                 |                    |                                 |

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**(a)** Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

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| <b>(b)</b> Amount of sales and base commissions paid | Fees and other commissions paid |                    | <b>(e)</b><br>Organization code |
|------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------|
|                                                      | <b>(c)</b> Amount               | <b>(d)</b> Purpose |                                 |
|                                                      |                                 |                    |                                 |

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**(a)** Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

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| <b>(b)</b> Amount of sales and base commissions paid | Fees and other commissions paid |                    | <b>(e)</b><br>Organization code |
|------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------|
|                                                      | <b>(c)</b> Amount               | <b>(d)</b> Purpose |                                 |
|                                                      |                                 |                    |                                 |

**Part II Investment and Annuity Contract Information**

Where individual contracts are provided, the entire group of such individual contracts with each carrier may be treated as a unit for purposes of this report.

|          |                                                                                               |          |         |
|----------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|---------|
| <b>4</b> | Current value of plan's interest under this contract in the general account at year end ..... | <b>4</b> | 8251    |
| <b>5</b> | Current value of plan's interest under this contract in separate accounts at year end.....    | <b>5</b> | 2721124 |

**6 Contracts With Allocated Funds:****a** State the basis of premium rates ▶

|          |                                                                                                                                                                                                       |           |  |
|----------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|--|
| <b>b</b> | Premiums paid to carrier .....                                                                                                                                                                        | <b>6b</b> |  |
| <b>c</b> | Premiums due but unpaid at the end of the year .....                                                                                                                                                  | <b>6c</b> |  |
| <b>d</b> | If the carrier, service, or other organization incurred any specific costs in connection with the acquisition or retention of the contract or policy, enter amount. ....<br>Specify nature of costs ▶ | <b>6d</b> |  |

**e** Type of contract: (1) ☐ individual policies (2) ☐ group deferred annuity  
(3) ☐ other (specify) ▶

**f** If contract purchased, in whole or in part, to distribute benefits from a terminating plan, check here ▶ ☐**7 Contracts With Unallocated Funds (Do not include portions of these contracts maintained in separate accounts)**

**a** Type of contract: (1) ☐ deposit administration (2) ☐ immediate participation guarantee  
(3) ☐ guaranteed investment (4) ☐ other ▶

|          |                                               |           |       |
|----------|-----------------------------------------------|-----------|-------|
| <b>b</b> | Balance at the end of the previous year ..... | <b>7b</b> | 11731 |
|----------|-----------------------------------------------|-----------|-------|

|          |                                                              |              |      |  |
|----------|--------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|------|--|
| <b>c</b> | Additions: (1) Contributions deposited during the year ..... | <b>7c(1)</b> | 1919 |  |
|          | (2) Dividends and credits.....                               | <b>7c(2)</b> |      |  |
|          | (3) Interest credited during the year.....                   | <b>7c(3)</b> | 98   |  |
|          | (4) Transferred from separate account.....                   | <b>7c(4)</b> | 794  |  |
|          | (5) Other (specify below) .....                              | <b>7c(5)</b> |      |  |
|          | ▶                                                            |              |      |  |

|                           |              |      |
|---------------------------|--------------|------|
| (6) Total additions ..... | <b>7c(6)</b> | 2811 |
|---------------------------|--------------|------|

|          |                                                                              |           |       |
|----------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-------|
| <b>d</b> | Total of balance and additions (add lines <b>7b</b> and <b>7c(6)</b> ) ..... | <b>7d</b> | 14542 |
|----------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-------|

|          |                                                                                 |              |      |  |
|----------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|------|--|
| <b>e</b> | Deductions:                                                                     |              |      |  |
|          | (1) Disbursed from fund to pay benefits or purchase annuities during year ..... | <b>7e(1)</b> | 6284 |  |
|          | (2) Administration charge made by carrier.....                                  | <b>7e(2)</b> | 7    |  |
|          | (3) Transferred to separate account.....                                        | <b>7e(3)</b> |      |  |
|          | (4) Other (specify below) .....                                                 | <b>7e(4)</b> |      |  |
|          | ▶                                                                               |              |      |  |

|                            |              |      |
|----------------------------|--------------|------|
| (5) Total deductions ..... | <b>7e(5)</b> | 6291 |
|----------------------------|--------------|------|

|          |                                                                                                |           |      |
|----------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|------|
| <b>f</b> | Balance at the end of the current year (subtract line <b>7e(5)</b> from line <b>7d</b> ) ..... | <b>7f</b> | 8251 |
|----------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|------|

**Part III Welfare Benefit Contract Information**

If more than one contract covers the same group of employees of the same employer(s) or members of the same employee organizations(s), the information may be combined for reporting purposes if such contracts are experience-rated as a unit. Where contracts cover individual employees, the entire group of such individual contracts with each carrier may be treated as a unit for purposes of this report.

**8** Benefit and contract type (check all applicable boxes)

- a** ☐ Health (other than dental or vision)     
 **b** ☐ Dental     
 **c** ☐ Vision     
 **d** ☐ Life insurance  
**e** ☐ Temporary disability (accident and sickness)     
 **f** ☐ Long-term disability     
 **g** ☐ Supplemental unemployment     
 **h** ☐ Prescription drug  
**i** ☐ Stop loss (large deductible)     
 **j** ☐ HMO contract     
 **k** ☐ PPO contract     
 **l** ☐ Indemnity contract  
**m** ☐ Other (specify) ▶

**9** Experience-rated contracts:

|                                                                                                                                                    |                 |                 |  |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|--|
| <b>a</b> Premiums: (1) Amount received .....                                                                                                       | <b>9a(1)</b>    |                 |  |
| (2) Increase (decrease) in amount due but unpaid .....                                                                                             | <b>9a(2)</b>    |                 |  |
| (3) Increase (decrease) in unearned premium reserve .....                                                                                          | <b>9a(3)</b>    |                 |  |
| (4) Earned ((1) + (2) - (3)) .....                                                                                                                 |                 | <b>9a(4)</b>    |  |
| <b>b</b> Benefit charges (1) Claims paid .....                                                                                                     | <b>9b(1)</b>    |                 |  |
| (2) Increase (decrease) in claim reserves .....                                                                                                    | <b>9b(2)</b>    |                 |  |
| (3) Incurred claims (add (1) and (2)) .....                                                                                                        |                 | <b>9b(3)</b>    |  |
| (4) Claims charged .....                                                                                                                           |                 | <b>9b(4)</b>    |  |
| <b>c</b> Remainder of premium: (1) Retention charges (on an accrual basis) --                                                                      |                 |                 |  |
| (A) Commissions .....                                                                                                                              | <b>9c(1)(A)</b> |                 |  |
| (B) Administrative service or other fees .....                                                                                                     | <b>9c(1)(B)</b> |                 |  |
| (C) Other specific acquisition costs .....                                                                                                         | <b>9c(1)(C)</b> |                 |  |
| (D) Other expenses .....                                                                                                                           | <b>9c(1)(D)</b> |                 |  |
| (E) Taxes .....                                                                                                                                    | <b>9c(1)(E)</b> |                 |  |
| (F) Charges for risks or other contingencies .....                                                                                                 | <b>9c(1)(F)</b> |                 |  |
| (G) Other retention charges .....                                                                                                                  | <b>9c(1)(G)</b> |                 |  |
| (H) Total retention .....                                                                                                                          |                 | <b>9c(1)(H)</b> |  |
| (2) Dividends or retroactive rate refunds. (These amounts were <input type="checkbox"/> paid in cash, or <input type="checkbox"/> credited.) ..... |                 | <b>9c(2)</b>    |  |
| <b>d</b> Status of policyholder reserves at end of year: (1) Amount held to provide benefits after retirement .....                                |                 | <b>9d(1)</b>    |  |
| (2) Claim reserves .....                                                                                                                           |                 | <b>9d(2)</b>    |  |
| (3) Other reserves .....                                                                                                                           |                 | <b>9d(3)</b>    |  |
| <b>e</b> Dividends or retroactive rate refunds due. (Do not include amount entered in line 9c(2).) .....                                           |                 | <b>9e</b>       |  |

**10** Nonexperience-rated contracts:

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |            |  |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|--|
| <b>a</b> Total premiums or subscription charges paid to carrier .....                                                                                                                                                                                       | <b>10a</b> |  |
| <b>b</b> If the carrier, service, or other organization incurred any specific costs in connection with the acquisition or retention of the contract or policy, other than reported in Part I, line 2 above, report amount. ....<br>Specify nature of costs. | <b>10b</b> |  |

**Part IV Provision of Information**

**11** Did the insurance company fail to provide any information necessary to complete Schedule A? ..... ☐ Yes ☒ No

**12** If the answer to line 11 is "Yes," specify the information not provided. ▶

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |                                                |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|
| <b>SCHEDULE C<br/>(Form 5500)</b><br><br>Department of the Treasury<br>Internal Revenue Service<br><br>Department of Labor<br>Employee Benefits Security Administration<br><br>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation | <b>Service Provider Information</b><br><br>This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA).<br><br>▶ <b>File as an attachment to Form 5500.</b> | OMB No. 1210-0110                              |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | <b>2021</b>                                    |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | <b>This Form is Open to Public Inspection.</b> |
| For calendar plan year 2021 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2021 and ending 12/31/2021                                                                                                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |                                                |
| <b>A</b> Name of plan<br>VALLEY CHRISTIAN SCHOOLS, INC. 401(K) PROFIT SHARING PLAN                                                                                                                                  | <b>B</b> Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶                                                                                                                                                                                | 002                                            |
| <b>C</b> Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500<br>VALLEY CHRISTIAN HIGH SCHOOL, INC.                                                                                                                 | <b>D</b> Employer Identification Number (EIN)<br>86-0431878                                                                                                                                                            |                                                |

|               |                                                        |
|---------------|--------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Part I</b> | <b>Service Provider Information (see instructions)</b> |
|---------------|--------------------------------------------------------|

You must complete this Part, in accordance with the instructions, to report the information required for **each person** who received, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of monetary value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or the person's position with the plan during the plan year. If a person received **only** eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures, you are required to answer line 1 but are not required to include that person when completing the remainder of this Part.

**1 Information on Persons Receiving Only Eligible Indirect Compensation**

- a** Check "Yes" or "No" to indicate whether you are excluding a person from the remainder of this Part because they received only eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures (see instructions for definitions and conditions)..... ☐ Yes ☒ No
- b** If you answered line 1a "Yes," enter the name and EIN or address of each person providing the required disclosures for the service providers who received only eligible indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed (see instructions).

|                                                                                                                   |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>(b)</b> Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation |
|                                                                                                                   |
| <b>(b)</b> Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation |
|                                                                                                                   |
| <b>(b)</b> Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation |
|                                                                                                                   |
| <b>(b)</b> Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation |
|                                                                                                                   |

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**(b)** Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

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**(b)** Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

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**(b)** Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

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**(b)** Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

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**(b)** Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

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**(b)** Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

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**(b)** Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

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**(b)** Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

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**2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation.** Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

GREAT-WEST LIFE & ANNUITY INSURANCE

84-0467907

| (b)<br>Service Code(s)                                | (c)<br>Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest | (d)<br>Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-. | (e)<br>Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor) | (f)<br>Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures? | (g)<br>Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-. | (h)<br>Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount? |
|-------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 15 23 37 38<br>54 55 59 60<br>62 63 64 65<br>66 99 50 | RECORDKEEPER                                                                                      | 30845                                                                  | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>                                  | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>                                                            | 0                                                                                                                                                                               | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>                          |

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

SILVER OAK SECURITIES INC

62-1765234

| (b)<br>Service Code(s) | (c)<br>Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest | (d)<br>Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-. | (e)<br>Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor) | (f)<br>Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures? | (g)<br>Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-. | (h)<br>Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount? |
|------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 27                     | INVESTMENT ADVISOR                                                                                | 19990                                                                  | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>                                  | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>                                                            | 0                                                                                                                                                                               | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>                          |

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

| (b)<br>Service Code(s) | (c)<br>Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest | (d)<br>Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-. | (e)<br>Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor) | (f)<br>Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures? | (g)<br>Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-. | (h)<br>Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount? |
|------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                        |                                                                                                   |                                                                        | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>                                             | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>                                                                       |                                                                                                                                                                                 | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>                                     |

**Part I Service Provider Information (continued)**

**3.** If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received \$1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

| (a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2             | (b) Service Codes<br>(see instructions)                                                                                                                            | (c) Enter amount of indirect compensation |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|
|                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                    |                                           |
| (d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation | (e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation. |                                           |
|                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                    |                                           |
| (a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2             | (b) Service Codes<br>(see instructions)                                                                                                                            | (c) Enter amount of indirect compensation |
|                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                    |                                           |
| (d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation | (e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation. |                                           |
|                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                    |                                           |
| (a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2             | (b) Service Codes<br>(see instructions)                                                                                                                            | (c) Enter amount of indirect compensation |
|                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                    |                                           |
| (d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation | (e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation. |                                           |
|                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                    |                                           |

**Part II Service Providers Who Fail or Refuse to Provide Information**

**4** Provide, to the extent possible, the following information for each service provider who failed or refused to provide the information necessary to complete this Schedule.

| (a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions) | (b) Nature of Service Code(s) | (c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                                                                          |                               |                                                                                     |
| (a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions) | (b) Nature of Service Code(s) | (c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide |
|                                                                          |                               |                                                                                     |
| (a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions) | (b) Nature of Service Code(s) | (c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide |
|                                                                          |                               |                                                                                     |
| (a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions) | (b) Nature of Service Code(s) | (c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide |
|                                                                          |                               |                                                                                     |
| (a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions) | (b) Nature of Service Code(s) | (c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide |
|                                                                          |                               |                                                                                     |
| (a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions) | (b) Nature of Service Code(s) | (c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide |
|                                                                          |                               |                                                                                     |

**Part III Termination Information on Accountants and Enrolled Actuaries (see instructions)**  
(complete as many entries as needed)

|                    |                     |
|--------------------|---------------------|
| <b>a</b> Name:     | <b>b</b> EIN:       |
| <b>c</b> Position: |                     |
| <b>d</b> Address:  | <b>e</b> Telephone: |
|                    |                     |

Explanation:

|                    |                     |
|--------------------|---------------------|
| <b>a</b> Name:     | <b>b</b> EIN:       |
| <b>c</b> Position: |                     |
| <b>d</b> Address:  | <b>e</b> Telephone: |
|                    |                     |

Explanation:

|                    |                     |
|--------------------|---------------------|
| <b>a</b> Name:     | <b>b</b> EIN:       |
| <b>c</b> Position: |                     |
| <b>d</b> Address:  | <b>e</b> Telephone: |
|                    |                     |

Explanation:

|                    |                     |
|--------------------|---------------------|
| <b>a</b> Name:     | <b>b</b> EIN:       |
| <b>c</b> Position: |                     |
| <b>d</b> Address:  | <b>e</b> Telephone: |
|                    |                     |

Explanation:

|                    |                     |
|--------------------|---------------------|
| <b>a</b> Name:     | <b>b</b> EIN:       |
| <b>c</b> Position: |                     |
| <b>d</b> Address:  | <b>e</b> Telephone: |
|                    |                     |

Explanation:

|                                                                                                                                                                                       |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                      |                                                                                                 |  |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|
| <div>SCHEDULE D<br/>(Form 5500)</div> <div>Department of the Treasury<br/>Internal Revenue Service</div> <div>Department of Labor<br/>Employee Benefits Security Administration</div> |  | <div>DFE/Participating Plan Information</div> <div>This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA).</div> <div>▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.</div> |                                                                                                      | <div>OMB No. 1210-0110</div> <div>2021</div> <div>This Form is Open to Public Inspection.</div> |  |
| For calendar plan year 2021 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2021 and ending 12/31/2021                                                                                            |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                      |                                                                                                 |  |
| A Name of plan<br>VALLEY CHRISTIAN SCHOOLS, INC. 401(K) PROFIT SHARING PLAN                                                                                                           |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                      | B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 002                                                            |  |
| C Plan or DFE sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500<br>VALLEY CHRISTIAN HIGH SCHOOL, INC.                                                                                   |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                      | D Employer Identification Number (EIN)<br>86-0431878                                            |  |
| Part I Information on interests in MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs (to be completed by plans and DFEs)<br>(Complete as many entries as needed to report all interests in DFEs)      |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                      |                                                                                                 |  |
| a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: SEPERATE ACCOUNT SCAI                                                                                                                         |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                      |                                                                                                 |  |
| b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): MASSMUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE CO.                                                                                                              |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                      |                                                                                                 |  |
| c EIN-PN 04-1590850-000                                                                                                                                                               |  | d Entity code P                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 2721124 |                                                                                                 |  |
| a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:                                                                                                                                               |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                      |                                                                                                 |  |
| b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):                                                                                                                                            |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                      |                                                                                                 |  |
| c EIN-PN                                                                                                                                                                              |  | d Entity code                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)         |                                                                                                 |  |
| a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:                                                                                                                                               |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                      |                                                                                                 |  |
| b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):                                                                                                                                            |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                      |                                                                                                 |  |
| c EIN-PN                                                                                                                                                                              |  | d Entity code                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)         |                                                                                                 |  |
| a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:                                                                                                                                               |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                      |                                                                                                 |  |
| b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):                                                                                                                                            |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                      |                                                                                                 |  |
| c EIN-PN                                                                                                                                                                              |  | d Entity code                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)         |                                                                                                 |  |
| a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:                                                                                                                                               |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                      |                                                                                                 |  |
| b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):                                                                                                                                            |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                      |                                                                                                 |  |
| c EIN-PN                                                                                                                                                                              |  | d Entity code                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)         |                                                                                                 |  |
| a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:                                                                                                                                               |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                      |                                                                                                 |  |
| b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):                                                                                                                                            |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                      |                                                                                                 |  |
| c EIN-PN                                                                                                                                                                              |  | d Entity code                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)         |                                                                                                 |  |
| a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:                                                                                                                                               |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                      |                                                                                                 |  |
| b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):                                                                                                                                            |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                      |                                                                                                 |  |
| c EIN-PN                                                                                                                                                                              |  | d Entity code                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)         |                                                                                                 |  |
| a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:                                                                                                                                               |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                      |                                                                                                 |  |
| b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):                                                                                                                                            |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                      |                                                                                                 |  |
| c EIN-PN                                                                                                                                                                              |  | d Entity code                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)         |                                                                                                 |  |
| a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:                                                                                                                                               |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                      |                                                                                                 |  |
| b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):                                                                                                                                            |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                      |                                                                                                 |  |
| c EIN-PN                                                                                                                                                                              |  | d Entity code                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)         |                                                                                                 |  |
| a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:                                                                                                                                               |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                      |                                                                                                 |  |
| b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):                                                                                                                                            |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                      |                                                                                                 |  |
| c EIN-PN                                                                                                                                                                              |  | d Entity code                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)         |                                                                                                 |  |
| a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:                                                                                                                                               |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                      |                                                                                                 |  |
| b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):                                                                                                                                            |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                      |                                                                                                 |  |
| c EIN-PN                                                                                                                                                                              |  | d Entity code                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)         |                                                                                                 |  |
| a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:                                                                                                                                               |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                      |                                                                                                 |  |
| b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):                                                                                                                                            |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                      |                                                                                                 |  |
| c EIN-PN                                                                                                                                                                              |  | d Entity code                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)         |                                                                                                 |  |
| a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:                                                                                                                                               |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                      |                                                                                                 |  |
| b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):                                                                                                                                            |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                      |                                                                                                 |  |
| c EIN-PN                                                                                                                                                                              |  | d Entity code                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)         |                                                                                                 |  |
| a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:                                                                                                                                               |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                      |                                                                                                 |  |
| b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):                                                                                                                                            |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                      |                                                                                                 |  |
| c EIN-PN                                                                                                                                                                              |  | d Entity code                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)         |                                                                                                 |  |
| a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:                                                                                                                                               |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                      |                                                                                                 |  |
| b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):                                                                                                                                            |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                      |                                                                                                 |  |
| c EIN-PN                                                                                                                                                                              |  | d Entity code                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)         |                                                                                                 |  |
| a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:                                                                                                                                               |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                      |                                                                                                 |  |
| b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):                                                                                                                                            |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                      |                                                                                                 |  |
| c EIN-PN                                                                                                                                                                              |  | d Entity code                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)         |                                                                                                 |  |
| a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:                                                                                                                                               |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                      |                                                                                                 |  |
| b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):                                                                                                                                            |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                      |                                                                                                 |  |
| c EIN-PN                                                                                                                                                                              |  | d Entity code                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)         |                                                                                                 |  |
| a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:                                                                                                                                               |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                      |                                                                                                 |  |
| b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):                                                                                                                                            |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                      |                                                                                                 |  |
| c EIN-PN                                                                                                                                                                              |  | d Entity code                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)         |                                                                                                 |  |
| a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:                                                                                                                                               |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                      |                                                                                                 |  |
| b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):                                                                                                                                            |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                      |                                                                                                 |  |
| c EIN-PN                                                                                                                                                                              |  | d Entity code                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)         |                                                                                                 |  |
| a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:                                                                                                                                               |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                      |                                                                                                 |  |
| b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):                                                                                                                                            |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                      |                                                                                                 |  |
| c EIN-PN                                                                                                                                                                              |  | d Entity code                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)         |                                                                                                 |  |
| a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:                                                                                                                                               |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                      |                                                                                                 |  |
| b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):                                                                                                                                            |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                      |                                                                                                 |  |
| c EIN-PN                                                                                                                                                                              |  | d Entity code                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)         |                                                                                                 |  |
| a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:                                                                                                                                               |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                      |                                                                                                 |  |
| b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):                                                                                                                                            |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                      |                                                                                                 |  |
| c EIN-PN                                                                                                                                                                              |  | d Entity code                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)         |                                                                                                 |  |
| a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:                                                                                                                                               |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                      |                                                                                                 |  |
| b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):                                                                                                                                            |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                      |                                                                                                 |  |
| c EIN-PN                                                                                                                                                                              |  | d Entity code                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)         |                                                                                                 |  |
| a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:                                                                                                                                               |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                      |                                                                                                 |  |
| b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):                                                                                                                                            |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                      |                                                                                                 |  |
| c EIN-PN                                                                                                                                                                              |  | d Entity code                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)         |                                                                                                 |  |
| a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:                                                                                                                                               |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                      |                                                                                                 |  |
| b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):                                                                                                                                            |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                      |                                                                                                 |  |
| c EIN-PN                                                                                                                                                                              |  | d Entity code                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)         |                                                                                                 |  |
| a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:                                                                                                                                               |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                      |                                                                                                 |  |
| b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):                                                                                                                                            |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                      |                                                                                                 |  |
| c EIN-PN                                                                                                                                                                              |  | d Entity code                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)         |                                                                                                 |  |
| a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:                                                                                                                                               |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                      |                                                                                                 |  |
| b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):                                                                                                                                            |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                      |                                                                                                 |  |
| c EIN-PN                                                                                                                                                                              |  | d Entity code                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)         |                                                                                                 |  |
| a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:                                                                                                                                               |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                      |                                                                                                 |  |
| b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):                                                                                                                                            |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                      |                                                                                                 |  |
| c EIN-PN                                                                                                                                                                              |  | d Entity code                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)         |                                                                                                 |  |
| a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:                                                                                                                                               |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                      |                                                                                                 |  |
| b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):                                                                                                                                            |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                      |                                                                                                 |  |
| c EIN-PN                                                                                                                                                                              |  | d Entity code                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)         |                                                                                                 |  |
| a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:                                                                                                                                               |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                      |                                                                                                 |  |
| b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):                                                                                                                                            |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                      |                                                                                                 |  |
| c EIN-PN                                                                                                                                                                              |  | d Entity code                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)         |                                                                                                 |  |
| a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:                                                                                                                                               |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                      |                                                                                                 |  |
| b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):                                                                                                                                            |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                      |                                                                                                 |  |
| c EIN-PN                                                                                                                                                                              |  | d Entity code                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)         |                                                                                                 |  |
| a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:                                                                                                                                               |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                      |                                                                                                 |  |
| b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):                                                                                                                                            |  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                      |                                                                                                 |  |
| c EIN-PN                                                                                                                                                                              |  | d Entity code                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 10                                                  |                                                                                                 |  |

**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity  
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or  
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity  
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or  
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity  
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or  
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity  
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or  
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity  
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103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity  
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or  
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity  
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103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity  
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or  
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity  
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or  
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity  
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or  
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

**Part II Information on Participating Plans (to be completed by DFEs)**

(Complete as many entries as needed to report all participating plans)

**a** Plan name**b** Name of  
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of  
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of  
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of  
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of  
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of  
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of  
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of  
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of  
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of  
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of  
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of  
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                                                                                           |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>SCHEDULE H</b><br><b>(Form 5500)</b><br><br><small>Department of the Treasury<br/>Internal Revenue Service</small><br><br><small>Department of Labor<br/>Employee Benefits Security Administration</small><br><br><small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small> | <b>Financial Information</b><br><br>This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).<br><br><b>► File as an attachment to Form 5500.</b> | OMB No. 1210-0110<br><br><b>2021</b><br><br><b>This Form is Open to Public Inspection</b> |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

|                                                                                                            |                                                                    |            |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|
| For calendar plan year 2021 or fiscal plan year beginning <u>01/01/2021</u> and ending <u>12/31/2021</u>   |                                                                    |            |
| <b>A</b> Name of plan<br><u>VALLEY CHRISTIAN SCHOOLS, INC. 401(K) PROFIT SHARING PLAN</u>                  | <b>B</b> Three-digit plan number (PN) <b>►</b>                     | <u>002</u> |
| <b>C</b> Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500<br><u>VALLEY CHRISTIAN HIGH SCHOOL, INC.</u> | <b>D</b> Employer Identification Number (EIN)<br><u>86-0431878</u> |            |

|               |                                      |
|---------------|--------------------------------------|
| <b>Part I</b> | <b>Asset and Liability Statement</b> |
|---------------|--------------------------------------|

**1** Current value of plan assets and liabilities at the beginning and end of the plan year. Combine the value of plan assets held in more than one trust. Report the value of the plan's interest in a commingled fund containing the assets of more than one plan on a line-by-line basis unless the value is reportable on lines 1c(9) through 1c(14). Do not enter the value of that portion of an insurance contract which guarantees, during this plan year, to pay a specific dollar benefit at a future date. **Round off amounts to the nearest dollar.** MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 1b(1), 1b(2), 1c(8), 1g, 1h, and 1i. CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 1d and 1e. See instructions.

| Assets                                                                                            |                 | (a) Beginning of Year | (b) End of Year |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|-----------------|
| <b>a</b> Total noninterest-bearing cash.....                                                      | <b>1a</b>       |                       |                 |
| <b>b</b> Receivables (less allowance for doubtful accounts):                                      |                 |                       |                 |
| <b>(1)</b> Employer contributions .....                                                           | <b>1b(1)</b>    | 0                     | 0               |
| <b>(2)</b> Participant contributions.....                                                         | <b>1b(2)</b>    | 0                     | 0               |
| <b>(3)</b> Other .....                                                                            | <b>1b(3)</b>    | 0                     | 0               |
| <b>c</b> General investments:                                                                     |                 |                       |                 |
| <b>(1)</b> Interest-bearing cash (include money market accounts & certificates of deposit) .....  | <b>1c(1)</b>    |                       |                 |
| <b>(2)</b> U.S. Government securities .....                                                       | <b>1c(2)</b>    |                       |                 |
| <b>(3)</b> Corporate debt instruments (other than employer securities):                           |                 |                       |                 |
| <b>(A)</b> Preferred .....                                                                        | <b>1c(3)(A)</b> |                       |                 |
| <b>(B)</b> All other .....                                                                        | <b>1c(3)(B)</b> |                       |                 |
| <b>(4)</b> Corporate stocks (other than employer securities):                                     |                 |                       |                 |
| <b>(A)</b> Preferred .....                                                                        | <b>1c(4)(A)</b> |                       |                 |
| <b>(B)</b> Common .....                                                                           | <b>1c(4)(B)</b> |                       |                 |
| <b>(5)</b> Partnership/joint venture interests .....                                              | <b>1c(5)</b>    |                       |                 |
| <b>(6)</b> Real estate (other than employer real property) .....                                  | <b>1c(6)</b>    |                       |                 |
| <b>(7)</b> Loans (other than to participants) .....                                               | <b>1c(7)</b>    |                       |                 |
| <b>(8)</b> Participant loans .....                                                                | <b>1c(8)</b>    | 0                     | 0               |
| <b>(9)</b> Value of interest in common/collective trusts.....                                     | <b>1c(9)</b>    |                       |                 |
| <b>(10)</b> Value of interest in pooled separate accounts .....                                   | <b>1c(10)</b>   | 2174405               | 2749150         |
| <b>(11)</b> Value of interest in master trust investment accounts.....                            | <b>1c(11)</b>   |                       |                 |
| <b>(12)</b> Value of interest in 103-12 investment entities .....                                 | <b>1c(12)</b>   |                       |                 |
| <b>(13)</b> Value of interest in registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds) .....       | <b>1c(13)</b>   |                       |                 |
| <b>(14)</b> Value of funds held in insurance company general account (unallocated contracts)..... | <b>1c(14)</b>   |                       |                 |
| <b>(15)</b> Other.....                                                                            | <b>1c(15)</b>   |                       |                 |

| <b>1d</b> Employer-related investments:                              |              | (a) Beginning of Year | (b) End of Year |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|-----------------|
| (1) Employer securities.....                                         | <b>1d(1)</b> |                       |                 |
| (2) Employer real property.....                                      | <b>1d(2)</b> |                       |                 |
| <b>e</b> Buildings and other property used in plan operation .....   | <b>1e</b>    |                       |                 |
| <b>f</b> Total assets (add all amounts in lines 1a through 1e) ..... | <b>1f</b>    | 2174405               | 2749150         |

**Liabilities**

|                                                                           |           |  |  |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|--|--|
| <b>g</b> Benefit claims payable .....                                     | <b>1g</b> |  |  |
| <b>h</b> Operating payables .....                                         | <b>1h</b> |  |  |
| <b>i</b> Acquisition indebtedness.....                                    | <b>1i</b> |  |  |
| <b>j</b> Other liabilities.....                                           | <b>1j</b> |  |  |
| <b>k</b> Total liabilities (add all amounts in lines 1g through 1j) ..... | <b>1k</b> |  |  |

**Net Assets**

|                                                           |           |         |         |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|-----------|---------|---------|
| <b>l</b> Net assets (subtract line 1k from line 1f) ..... | <b>1l</b> | 2174405 | 2749150 |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|-----------|---------|---------|

**Part II Income and Expense Statement**

**2** Plan income, expenses, and changes in net assets for the year. Include all income and expenses of the plan, including any trust(s) or separately maintained fund(s) and any payments/receipts to/from insurance carriers. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 2a, 2b(1)(E), 2e, 2f, and 2g.

**Income**

|                                                                                                            |                 | (a) Amount | (b) Total |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|------------|-----------|
| <b>a Contributions:</b>                                                                                    |                 |            |           |
| (1) Received or receivable in cash from: <b>(A)</b> Employers .....                                        | <b>2a(1)(A)</b> | 171312     |           |
| <b>(B)</b> Participants .....                                                                              | <b>2a(1)(B)</b> | 338015     |           |
| <b>(C)</b> Others (including rollovers).....                                                               | <b>2a(1)(C)</b> | 0          |           |
| (2) Noncash contributions.....                                                                             | <b>2a(2)</b>    |            |           |
| (3) Total contributions. Add lines <b>2a(1)(A)</b> , <b>(B)</b> , <b>(C)</b> , and line <b>2a(2)</b> ..... | <b>2a(3)</b>    |            | 509327    |
| <b>b Earnings on investments:</b>                                                                          |                 |            |           |
| (1) Interest:                                                                                              |                 |            |           |
| <b>(A)</b> Interest-bearing cash (including money market accounts and certificates of deposit).....        | <b>2b(1)(A)</b> | 0          |           |
| <b>(B)</b> U.S. Government securities .....                                                                | <b>2b(1)(B)</b> |            |           |
| <b>(C)</b> Corporate debt instruments .....                                                                | <b>2b(1)(C)</b> |            |           |
| <b>(D)</b> Loans (other than to participants) .....                                                        | <b>2b(1)(D)</b> |            |           |
| <b>(E)</b> Participant loans.....                                                                          | <b>2b(1)(E)</b> | 0          |           |
| <b>(F)</b> Other .....                                                                                     | <b>2b(1)(F)</b> |            |           |
| <b>(G)</b> Total interest. Add lines <b>2b(1)(A)</b> through <b>(F)</b> .....                              | <b>2b(1)(G)</b> |            | 0         |
| (2) Dividends: <b>(A)</b> Preferred stock.....                                                             | <b>2b(2)(A)</b> |            |           |
| <b>(B)</b> Common stock .....                                                                              | <b>2b(2)(B)</b> |            |           |
| <b>(C)</b> Registered investment company shares (e.g. mutual funds).....                                   | <b>2b(2)(C)</b> | 0          |           |
| <b>(D)</b> Total dividends. Add lines <b>2b(2)(A)</b> , <b>(B)</b> , and <b>(C)</b> .....                  | <b>2b(2)(D)</b> |            | 0         |
| (3) Rents .....                                                                                            | <b>2b(3)</b>    |            |           |
| (4) Net gain (loss) on sale of assets: <b>(A)</b> Aggregate proceeds .....                                 | <b>2b(4)(A)</b> |            |           |
| <b>(B)</b> Aggregate carrying amount (see instructions).....                                               | <b>2b(4)(B)</b> |            |           |
| <b>(C)</b> Subtract line <b>2b(4)(B)</b> from line <b>2b(4)(A)</b> and enter result .....                  | <b>2b(4)(C)</b> |            |           |
| (5) Unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of assets: <b>(A)</b> Real estate .....                         | <b>2b(5)(A)</b> |            |           |
| <b>(B)</b> Other .....                                                                                     | <b>2b(5)(B)</b> |            |           |
| <b>(C)</b> Total unrealized appreciation of assets.<br>Add lines <b>2b(5)(A)</b> and <b>(B)</b> .....      | <b>2b(5)(C)</b> |            |           |

|                                                                                                |        | (a) Amount | (b) Total |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|------------|-----------|
| (6) Net investment gain (loss) from common/collective trusts.....                              | 2b(6)  |            |           |
| (7) Net investment gain (loss) from pooled separate accounts.....                              | 2b(7)  |            |           |
| (8) Net investment gain (loss) from master trust investment accounts.....                      | 2b(8)  |            |           |
| (9) Net investment gain (loss) from 103-12 investment entities.....                            | 2b(9)  |            |           |
| (10) Net investment gain (loss) from registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)..... | 2b(10) |            | 334327    |
| c Other income.....                                                                            | 2c     |            |           |
| d Total income. Add all <b>income</b> amounts in column (b) and enter total.....               | 2d     |            | 843654    |
| <b>Expenses</b>                                                                                |        |            |           |
| e Benefit payment and payments to provide benefits:                                            |        |            |           |
| (1) Directly to participants or beneficiaries, including direct rollovers.....                 | 2e(1)  | 237239     |           |
| (2) To insurance carriers for the provision of benefits.....                                   | 2e(2)  | 0          |           |
| (3) Other.....                                                                                 | 2e(3)  |            |           |
| (4) Total benefit payments. Add lines 2e(1) through (3).....                                   | 2e(4)  |            | 237239    |
| f Corrective distributions (see instructions).....                                             | 2f     |            |           |
| g Certain deemed distributions of participant loans (see instructions).....                    | 2g     |            | 0         |
| h Interest expense.....                                                                        | 2h     |            |           |
| i Administrative expenses: (1) Professional fees.....                                          | 2i(1)  |            |           |
| (2) Contract administrator fees.....                                                           | 2i(2)  | 31670      |           |
| (3) Investment advisory and management fees.....                                               | 2i(3)  |            |           |
| (4) Other.....                                                                                 | 2i(4)  |            |           |
| (5) Total administrative expenses. Add lines 2i(1) through (4).....                            | 2i(5)  |            | 31670     |
| j Total expenses. Add all <b>expense</b> amounts in column (b) and enter total.....            | 2j     |            | 268909    |
| <b>Net Income and Reconciliation</b>                                                           |        |            |           |
| k Net income (loss). Subtract line 2j from line 2d.....                                        | 2k     |            | 574745    |
| l Transfers of assets:                                                                         |        |            |           |
| (1) To this plan.....                                                                          | 2l(1)  |            |           |
| (2) From this plan.....                                                                        | 2l(2)  |            |           |

**Part III Accountant's Opinion**

3 Complete lines 3a through 3c if the opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is attached to this Form 5500. Complete line 3d if an opinion is not attached.

a The attached opinion of an independent qualified public accountant for this plan is (see instructions):

(1) ☒ Unmodified (2) ☐ Qualified (3) ☐ Disclaimer (4) ☐ Adverse

b Check the appropriate box(es) to indicate whether the IQPA performed an ERISA section 103(a)(3)(C) audit. Check both boxes (1) and (2) if the audit was performed pursuant to both 29 CFR 2520.103-8 and 29 CFR 2520.103-12(d). Check box (3) if pursuant to neither.

(1) ☒ DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 (2) ☐ DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d) (3) ☐ neither DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 nor DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d).

c Enter the name and EIN of the accountant (or accounting firm) below:

(1) Name: JDS PROFESSIONAL GROUP

(2) EIN: 20-8019714

d The opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is **not attached** because:

(1) ☐ This form is filed for a CCT, PSA, or MTIA. (2) ☐ It will be attached to the next Form 5500 pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.104-50.

**Part IV Compliance Questions**

4 CCTs and PSAs do not complete Part IV. MTIAs, 103-12 IEs, and GIAs do not complete lines 4a, 4e, 4f, 4g, 4h, 4k, 4m, 4n, or 5. 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 4j and 4l. MTIAs also do not complete line 4l.

During the plan year:

a Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program.).....

|    | Yes | No | Amount |
|----|-----|----|--------|
| 4a |     | X  |        |

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | Yes                 | No                 | Amount |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|--------|
| <b>b</b> Were any loans by the plan or fixed income obligations due the plan in default as of the close of the plan year or classified during the year as uncollectible? Disregard participant loans secured by participant's account balance. (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part I if "Yes" is checked.) .....                                                                                |                     |                    |        |
| <b>4b</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |                     | X                  |        |
| <b>c</b> Were any leases to which the plan was a party in default or classified during the year as uncollectible? (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part II if "Yes" is checked.) .....                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                     |                    |        |
| <b>4c</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |                     | X                  |        |
| <b>d</b> Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 4a. Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part III if "Yes" is checked.) .....                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                     |                    |        |
| <b>4d</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |                     | X                  |        |
| <b>e</b> Was this plan covered by a fidelity bond? .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | X                   |                    | 500000 |
| <b>f</b> Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty? .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                     | X                  |        |
| <b>4f</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |                     | X                  |        |
| <b>g</b> Did the plan hold any assets whose current value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser? .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                     |                    |        |
| <b>4g</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |                     | X                  |        |
| <b>h</b> Did the plan receive any noncash contributions whose value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser? .....                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                     |                    |        |
| <b>4h</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |                     | X                  |        |
| <b>i</b> Did the plan have assets held for investment? (Attach schedule(s) of assets if "Yes" is checked, and see instructions for format requirements.) .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | X                   |                    |        |
| <b>4i</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | X                   |                    |        |
| <b>j</b> Were any plan transactions or series of transactions in excess of 5% of the current value of plan assets? (Attach schedule of transactions if "Yes" is checked and see instructions for format requirements.) .....                                                                                                                                                                    |                     |                    |        |
| <b>4j</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |                     | X                  |        |
| <b>k</b> Were all the plan assets either distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC? .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                     |                    |        |
| <b>4k</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |                     | X                  |        |
| <b>l</b> Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan? .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                     |                    |        |
| <b>4l</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |                     | X                  |        |
| <b>m</b> If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.) .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                     |                    |        |
| <b>4m</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |                     | X                  |        |
| <b>n</b> If 4m was answered "Yes," check the "Yes" box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3. ....                                                                                                                                                                                                        |                     |                    |        |
| <b>4n</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |                     |                    |        |
| <b>5a</b> Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted during the plan year or any prior plan year?..... <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No<br>If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year _____.                                                                                                             |                     |                    |        |
| <b>5b</b> If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)                                                                                                                                                                                    |                     |                    |        |
| <b>5b(1)</b> Name of plan(s)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | <b>5b(2)</b> EIN(s) | <b>5b(3)</b> PN(s) |        |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                     |                    |        |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                     |                    |        |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                     |                    |        |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                     |                    |        |
| <b>5c</b> Was the plan a defined benefit plan covered under the PBGC insurance program at any time during this plan year? (See ERISA section 4021 and instructions.) ..... <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> Not determined<br>If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year _____. |                     |                    |        |

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                 |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <div>SCHEDULE R<br/>(Form 5500)<br/><br/>Department of the Treasury<br/>Internal Revenue Service<br/><br/>Department of Labor<br/>Employee Benefits Security Administration<br/><br/>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</div> | <div>Retirement Plan Information</div> <div>This schedule is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).</div> <div>► File as an attachment to Form 5500.</div> | <div>OMB No. 1210-0110</div> <div>2021</div> <div>This Form is Open to Public Inspection.</div> |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

For calendar plan year 2021 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2021 and ending 12/31/2021

|                                                                                                          |                                                                  |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <div>A Name of plan<br/>VALLEY CHRISTIAN SCHOOLS, INC. 401(K) PROFIT SHARING PLAN</div>                  | <div>B Three-digit plan number (PN) ►<br/>002</div>              |
| <div>C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500<br/>VALLEY CHRISTIAN HIGH SCHOOL, INC.</div> | <div>D Employer Identification Number (EIN)<br/>86-0431878</div> |

|        |               |
|--------|---------------|
| Part I | Distributions |
|--------|---------------|

All references to distributions relate only to payments of benefits during the plan year.

|   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |   |   |
|---|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---|---|
| 1 | Total value of distributions paid in property other than in cash or the forms of property specified in the instructions.....                                                                                                                                                                                               | 1 | 0 |
| 2 | Enter the EIN(s) of payor(s) who paid benefits on behalf of the plan to participants or beneficiaries during the year (if more than two, enter EINs of the two payors who paid the greatest dollar amounts of benefits):<br><br>EIN(s): 04-1590850<br><br>Profit-sharing plans, ESOPs, and stock bonus plans, skip line 3. |   |   |
| 3 | Number of participants (living or deceased) whose benefits were distributed in a single sum, during the plan year .....                                                                                                                                                                                                    | 3 |   |

|         |                                                                                                                                                                        |
|---------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Part II | Funding Information (If the plan is not subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Internal Revenue Code or ERISA section 302, skip this Part.) |
|---------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

|                                                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                              |                             |                              |
|------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------|
| 4                                                    | Is the plan administrator making an election under Code section 412(d)(2) or ERISA section 302(d)(2)? .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes | <input type="checkbox"/> No | <input type="checkbox"/> N/A |
| If the plan is a defined benefit plan, go to line 8. |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                              |                             |                              |
| 5                                                    | If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions and enter the date of the ruling letter granting the waiver. Date: Month _____ Day _____ Year _____<br>If you completed line 5, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB and do not complete the remainder of this schedule. |                              |                             |                              |
| 6                                                    | a Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year (include any prior year accumulated funding deficiency not waived) .....                                                                                                                                                                                                              | 6a                           |                             |                              |
|                                                      | b Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                | 6b                           |                             |                              |
|                                                      | c Subtract the amount in line 6b from the amount in line 6a. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount) .....                                                                                                                                                                                                          | 6c                           |                             |                              |
| If you completed line 6c, skip lines 8 and 9.        |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                              |                             |                              |
| 7                                                    | Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 6c be met by the funding deadline? .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes | <input type="checkbox"/> No | <input type="checkbox"/> N/A |
| 8                                                    | If a change in actuarial cost method was made for this plan year pursuant to a revenue procedure or other authority providing automatic approval for the change or a class ruling letter, does the plan sponsor or plan administrator agree with the change? .....                                                                                 | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes | <input type="checkbox"/> No | <input type="checkbox"/> N/A |

|          |            |
|----------|------------|
| Part III | Amendments |
|----------|------------|

|   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                   |                                   |                               |                             |
|---|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 9 | If this is a defined benefit pension plan, were any amendments adopted during this plan year that increased or decreased the value of benefits? If yes, check the appropriate box. If no, check the "No" box..... | <input type="checkbox"/> Increase | <input type="checkbox"/> Decrease | <input type="checkbox"/> Both | <input type="checkbox"/> No |
|---|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|

|         |                                                                                                                                            |
|---------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Part IV | ESOPs (see instructions). If this is not a plan described under section 409(a) or 4975(e)(7) of the Internal Revenue Code, skip this Part. |
|---------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

|    |                                                                                                                                                                                       |                              |                             |
|----|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 10 | Were unallocated employer securities or proceeds from the sale of unallocated securities used to repay any exempt loan? .....                                                         | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes | <input type="checkbox"/> No |
| 11 | a Does the ESOP hold any preferred stock? .....                                                                                                                                       | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes | <input type="checkbox"/> No |
|    | b If the ESOP has an outstanding exempt loan with the employer as lender, is such loan part of a "back-to-back" loan? (See instructions for definition of "back-to-back" loan.) ..... | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes | <input type="checkbox"/> No |
| 12 | Does the ESOP hold any stock that is not readily tradable on an established securities market? .....                                                                                  | <input type="checkbox"/> Yes | <input type="checkbox"/> No |

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 5500.

Schedule R (Form 5500) 2021  
v. 201209

**Part V Additional Information for Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans**

**13** Enter the following information for each employer that contributed more than 5% of total contributions to the plan during the plan year (measured in dollars). See instructions. *Complete as many entries as needed to report all applicable employers.*

**a** Name of contributing employer

**b** EIN

**c** Dollar amount contributed by employer

**d** Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_

**e** Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) \_\_\_\_\_

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

**a** Name of contributing employer

**b** EIN

**c** Dollar amount contributed by employer

**d** Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_

**e** Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) \_\_\_\_\_

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

**a** Name of contributing employer

**b** EIN

**c** Dollar amount contributed by employer

**d** Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_

**e** Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) \_\_\_\_\_

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

**a** Name of contributing employer

**b** EIN

**c** Dollar amount contributed by employer

**d** Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_

**e** Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) \_\_\_\_\_

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

**a** Name of contributing employer

**b** EIN

**c** Dollar amount contributed by employer

**d** Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_

**e** Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) \_\_\_\_\_

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

**a** Name of contributing employer

**b** EIN

**c** Dollar amount contributed by employer

**d** Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_

**e** Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) \_\_\_\_\_

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

- 14** Enter the number of deferred vested and retired participants (inactive participants), as of the beginning of the plan year, whose contributing employer is no longer making contributions to the plan for:

**a** The current plan year. Check the box to indicate the counting method used to determine the number of inactive participants: ☐ last contributing employer ☐ alternative ☐ reasonable approximation (see instructions for required attachment).....

**14a**

**b** The plan year immediately preceding the current plan year. ☐ Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment).....

**14b**

**c** The second preceding plan year. ☐ Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment).....

**14c**

- 15** Enter the ratio of the number of participants under the plan on whose behalf no employer had an obligation to make an employer contribution during the current plan year to:

**a** The corresponding number for the plan year immediately preceding the current plan year.....

**15a**

**b** The corresponding number for the second preceding plan year.....

**15b**

- 16** Information with respect to any employers who withdrew from the plan during the preceding plan year:

**a** Enter the number of employers who withdrew during the preceding plan year.....

**16a**

**b** If line 16a is greater than 0, enter the aggregate amount of withdrawal liability assessed or estimated to be assessed against such withdrawn employers.....

**16b**

- 17** If assets and liabilities from another plan have been transferred to or merged with this plan during the plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment..... ☐

## **Part VI Additional Information for Single-Employer and Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans**

- 18** If any liabilities to participants or their beneficiaries under the plan as of the end of the plan year consist (in whole or in part) of liabilities to such participants and beneficiaries under two or more pension plans as of immediately before such plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment..... ☐

- 19** If the total number of participants is 1,000 or more, complete lines (a) through (c)

**a** Enter the percentage of plan assets held as:

Stock: \_\_\_\_\_% Investment-Grade Debt: \_\_\_\_\_% High-Yield Debt: \_\_\_\_\_% Real Estate: \_\_\_\_\_% Other: \_\_\_\_\_%

**b** Provide the average duration of the combined investment-grade and high-yield debt:

☐ 0-3 years ☐ 3-6 years ☐ 6-9 years ☐ 9-12 years ☐ 12-15 years ☐ 15-18 years ☐ 18-21 years ☐ 21 years or more

**c** What duration measure was used to calculate line 19(b)?

☐ Effective duration ☐ Macaulay duration ☐ Modified duration ☐ Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

- 20 PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements.** If this is a multiemployer plan or a single-employer plan that is not covered by PBGC, skip line 20.

**a** Is the amount of unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40 greater than zero? ☐ Yes ☐ No

**b** If line 20a is "Yes," has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box:

☐ Yes.

☐ No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date.

☐ No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date.

☐ No. Other. Provide explanation \_\_\_\_\_

VALLEY CHRISTIAN SCHOOLS, INC.  
401(k) PROFIT SHARING PLAN

Financial Statements

For the Years Ended  
December 31, 2021 and 2020

With Independent Auditors' Report



## **INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT**

To the Plan Administrator and Sponsor  
Valley Christian Schools, Inc. 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan

### **Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit for the 2021 Financial Statements**

We have performed an audit of the accompanying financial statements of Valley Christian Schools, Inc. 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan, an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Securities Act of 1974 (ERISA), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) [ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit]. The financial statements comprise the statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2021, and the related statements of changes in net assets available for benefits for the year ended December 31, 2021, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audit of the 2021 financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audit need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the plan (investment information) by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised, and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency, provided that the statements or information regarding assets so held are prepared and certified by the bank or similar institution or insurance carrier in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA (qualified institutions).

Management has obtained a certification from a qualified institution as of and for the year ended December 31, 2021, stating that the certified investment information, as described in Note 6 to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

### **Opinion on the 2021 Financial Statements**

In our opinion, based on our audit and on the procedures performed as described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the 2021 Financial Statements section –

- the amounts and disclosures in the 2021 financial statements referred to above, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.
- the information in the 2021 financial statements referred to above related to assets held by and certified by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

*Members:*

*American Institute of Certified Public Accountants • Arizona Society of Certified Public Accountants*  
*17767 North Perimeter Drive, Suite B110 • Scottsdale, AZ 85255 • 480 820 5041 • 480 775 8705 (fax)*  
*www.jdscpagroup.com*

## **INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT** (continued)

### **Basis for Opinion on the 2021 Financial Statements**

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the 2021 Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion.

### **Responsibilities of Management for the 2021 Financial Statements**

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Valley Christian Schools, Inc. 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for one year after the date the financial statements are available to be issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current plan instrument, including all plan amendments; administering the plan; and determining that the plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

### **Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the 2021 Financial Statements**

Except as described in the Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit of the 2021 Financial Statements section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.

## **INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT** (continued)

Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgement made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, we:

- Exercise professional judgement and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Valley Christian Schools, Inc. 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgement, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Valley Christian Schools, Inc. 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Our audit did not extend to the certified investment information, except for obtaining and reading the certification, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the 2021 financial statements, and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Accordingly, the objective of an ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

### **2021 Supplemental Schedule Required by ERISA**

The supplemental schedule of Schedule H, Line 4j – Schedule of Assets Held for Investment Purposes as of December 31, 2021, is presented for the purpose of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements but is supplementary information required by the Department of Labor's Rules and

## **INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT** (continued)

Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information included in the supplemental schedule, other than that agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, has been subjected to auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards. For information included in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, we compared such information to the related certified investment information.

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedule, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedule, other than the information agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, including its form and content, is presented in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

In our opinion:

- the form and content of the supplemental schedule, other than the information in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, are presented, in all material respects, in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.
- the information in the supplemental schedule related to assets held by and certified by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

### **Auditor's Report on the 2020 Financial Statements**

We were engaged to audit the 2020 financial statements of Valley Christian Schools, Inc. 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan. As permitted by 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA, the plan administrator instructed us to not perform, and we did not perform any auditing procedures with respect to the information certified by a qualified institution. In our report dated October 14, 2021, we indicated that (a) because of significance of the information that we did not audit, we were not able to obtain sufficient appropriate audit evidence to provide a basis for an audit opinion and accordingly, we did not express an opinion on the 2020 financial statements, and (b) the form and content of the information included in the 2020 financial statements other than that derived from certified information were presented in compliance with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

*JDS Professional Group,  
Certified Public Accountants, Consultants and Advisors, LLC*

June 20, 2023

VALLEY CHRISTIAN SCHOOLS, INC.  
401(K) PROFIT SHARING PLAN  
Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits  
December 31, 2021 and 2020

|                                       | <u>2021</u>                    | <u>2020</u>                    |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| ASSETS                                |                                |                                |
| Investments:                          |                                |                                |
| Investments, at fair value            | <u>\$ 2,749,150</u>            | <u>\$ 2,174,405</u>            |
| <br>TOTAL ASSETS                      | <br><u><u>2,749,150</u></u>    | <br><u><u>2,174,405</u></u>    |
| <br>LIABILITIES                       | <br><u>-</u>                   | <br><u>-</u>                   |
| <br>NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS | <br><u><u>\$ 2,749,150</u></u> | <br><u><u>\$ 2,174,405</u></u> |

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these statements

VALLEY CHRISTIAN SCHOOLS, INC.  
401(K) PROFIT SHARING PLAN  
Statements of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits  
For the Years Ended December 31, 2021 and 2020

|                                               | <u>2021</u>                | <u>2020</u>                |
|-----------------------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| ADDITIONS TO NET ASSETS                       |                            |                            |
| ATTRIBUTED TO:                                |                            |                            |
| Investment Income:                            |                            |                            |
| Net appreciation on fair value of investments | <u>\$ 334,327</u>          | <u>\$ 310,827</u>          |
| Contributions:                                |                            |                            |
| Participant contributions                     | 338,015                    | 280,496                    |
| Employer contributions                        | 171,312                    | 159,496                    |
| Rollovers                                     | <u>-</u>                   | <u>117,927</u>             |
| Total Contributions                           | 509,327                    | 557,919                    |
| <br>TOTAL ADDITIONS                           | <br>843,654                | <br>868,746                |
| DEDUCTIONS FROM NET ASSETS                    |                            |                            |
| ATTRIBUTED TO:                                |                            |                            |
| Benefits paid directly to participants        | 237,239                    | 88,441                     |
| Administrative expenses                       | <u>31,670</u>              | <u>21,289</u>              |
| <br>TOTAL DEDUCTIONS                          | <br>268,909                | <br>109,730                |
| <br>CHANGE IN NET ASSETS                      |                            |                            |
| AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS                        | 574,745                    | 759,016                    |
| Net Assets Available for Benefits,            |                            |                            |
| Beginning of Year                             | <u>2,174,405</u>           | <u>1,415,389</u>           |
| <br>NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS,        |                            |                            |
| END OF YEAR                                   | <u><u>\$ 2,749,150</u></u> | <u><u>\$ 2,174,405</u></u> |

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these statements

VALLEY CHRISTIAN SCHOOLS, INC.  
401(K) PROFIT SHARING PLAN  
Notes to Financial Statements  
December 31, 2021 and 2020

**NOTE 1 – Description of the Plan**

The following description of Valley Christian School, Inc. 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan (the "Plan") provides only general information. Participants and all others should refer to the Plan agreement for a more complete description of the Plan's provisions.

General

The Plan was established for participation on September 1, 2012 and was restated January 1, 2020. The Plan is a defined contribution plan covering all eligible employees of Valley Christian School, Inc. (the "Company"). The Plan is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 ("ERISA").

Eligibility

Under the provisions of the Plan, each employee shall be eligible to participate in the Plan upon attaining the age of 21. Enrollment is on the first which eligibility requirements are satisfied.

Contributions

Each year, participants may elect to contribute up to 90% of pre-tax and post-tax annual compensation, as defined by the Plan document, not to exceed Internal Revenue Service (IRS) limits. Participants who have attained age 50 before the end of the plan year are eligible to make catch-up contributions. Participants may also contribute amounts representing distributions from other qualified defined benefit or contribution plans (rollovers). Participants direct the investments of their contributions into various investment options offered by the Plan.

Company Matching Contributions

Each year, the Company may make matching contributions equal to a uniform percentage of each participants elective deferrals. For the years ended December 31, 2021 and 2020, the Company made matching contributions of \$171,312 and \$159,496, respectively.

Additionally, the Company may make discretionary profit sharing contributions. For the years ended December 31, 2021 and 2020, there were no discretionary profit sharing contributions.

Participant Accounts

Each participant's account is credited or charged with the participant's contribution and an allocation of the Company's contribution, Plan earnings or losses, forfeitures, and Plan expenses.

Allocations are based upon Plan earnings or losses and account balances, as defined. The benefit to which a participant is entitled is the vested portion of the participant's account.

Vesting

Participants are immediately vested in their voluntary contributions plus earnings thereon. Participants are also immediately vested for any employer contributions.

VALLEY CHRISTIAN SCHOOLS, INC.  
401(K) PROFIT SHARING PLAN  
Notes to Financial Statements  
December 31, 2021 and 2020

**NOTE 1 – Description of the Plan** (continued)

**Payment of Benefits**

Upon termination of service, if an employee with an account balance of \$5,000 or less (excluding rollover contributions) automatically will be distributed in a rollover distribution to an individual retirement account (IRA) in the employee's name with a financial institution selected by the plan administrator. Upon termination of service, the account of an employee with a balance of \$5,000 or more may elect to receive a lump-sum or partial withdrawal or roll over the balance into an account of their choice. The Plan does not allow for in-service withdrawals.

Upon the death of an active employee, distributions will be made pursuant of the election of the participant or designated beneficiary.

**Hardship Withdrawal**

In certain situations, as defined in the Plan agreement and with approval of the Plan Administrator, participants may make hardship withdrawals.

**Notes Receivable from Participants**

The Plan does not allow for notes receivable from participants.

**Administrative Expenses**

Certain expenses of maintaining the Plan are paid directly by the Plan, unless otherwise paid by the Company. Fees related to the administration of participants' activities are charged directly to the participants' accounts and are included in administrative expenses. Investment related expenses are included in the net appreciation of fair value of investments.

**NOTE 2 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies**

**Basis of Accounting**

The financial statements of the Plan are prepared on the accrual basis of accounting.

Investments held by a defined contribution plan are required to be reported at fair value, except for fully benefit-responsive contracts. Contract value is the relevant measure for that portion of the net assets available for benefits of a defined contribution plan attributable to fully benefit-responsive investment contracts because contract value is the amount participants normally would receive if they were to initiate permitted transactions under the terms of the Plan.

**Use of Estimates**

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting in the United States of America principles requires the plan administrator to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts and disclosures. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

VALLEY CHRISTIAN SCHOOLS, INC.  
401(K) PROFIT SHARING PLAN  
Notes to Financial Statements  
December 31, 2021 and 2020

**NOTE 2 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies** (continued)

**CARES Act**

On March 27, 2021 the Coronavirus Aid, Relief and Economic Security Act (CARES Act) was signed into law. The CARES Act allows retirement plans to provide participants who are impacted by the coronavirus (as defined in the CARES Act) with greater access to their savings. As permitted by the CARES Act, the Plan opted in to implement the following provisions.

Through December 31, 2021, qualified individuals are permitted to take a distribution in an amount up to \$100,000 from the Plan. Any such distributions are not subject to the 10% early distribution penalty or the mandatory 20% federal income tax withholding rate. Participants who take a qualified distribution have the option to have the distribution taxed over a three-year period, with the ability to recontribute up to the full amount of the distribution within three years and not be subject to the federal income tax as a result. Required minimum distributions for calendar year 2021 are waived for retired and retirement-aged individual.

**Investments Valuation and Income Recognition**

Investments are reported at fair value, except for fully benefit-responsive investment contract, which is reported at contract value. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date.

Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade-date basis. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Net appreciation includes the plan's gains and losses on investments bought and sold as well as held during the year.

Fixed annuities are included in the financial statements at fair market value because they are not fully benefit-responsive.

**Contributions Receivable**

Employee contributions receivable arise from employee contributions that are withheld from employee's salary but have yet to be remitted to the Plan by the Employer. Employer contributions receivable arise from discretionary matching or profit sharing contributions that are to be remitted to the Plan by the Employer for wages that have been previously paid to employees. The Plan charges off uncollectible receivables when future receipts are deemed probable.

**Payment of Benefits**

Benefits are recorded when paid.

**Subsequent Events**

The Plan's management has performed an evaluation of subsequent events through October 14, 2021, which is the date the financial statements were available to be issued and considered any relevant matters in the preparation of the financial statements and footnotes.

VALLEY CHRISTIAN SCHOOLS, INC.  
401(K) PROFIT SHARING PLAN  
Notes to Financial Statements  
December 31, 2021 and 2020

**NOTE 2 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies** (continued)

**Fair Value Measurements**

The Plan follows the *Fair Value Measurements and Disclosures* accounting standard, which among other things requires enhanced disclosures about investments that are measured and reported at fair value and establishes a framework for measuring fair value. That framework provides a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1 measurements) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3 measurements). The three levels of the fair value hierarchy are described below:

Level 1            Inputs to the valuation methodology are unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in active markets that the Plan has the ability to access.

Level 2            Inputs to the valuation methodology include:

- Quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets;
- Quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in inactive markets;
- Inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability;
- Inputs that are derived principally from or corroborated by observable market data by correlation or other means.

If the asset or liability has a specified (contractual) term, the Level 2 input must be observable for substantially the full term of the asset or liability.

Level 3            Inputs to the valuation methodology are unobservable and significant to the fair value measurement.

The asset's or liability's fair value measurement level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Valuation techniques used need to maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs.

Following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for assets measured at fair value.

*Pooled Separate Accounts:* Valued at the daily closing prices as reported by the net asset value (NAV) of the underlying investment.

*Fixed Annuity:* The reported values for fixed income options are reported daily based on the valuation method disclosed in the annuity contract, as calculated by the annuity provider.

The methods described above may produce a fair value calculation that may not be indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future fair values. Furthermore, while the Plan believes its valuation methods are appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine the fair value of certain financial instruments could result in a different fair value measurement at the reporting date.

VALLEY CHRISTIAN SCHOOLS, INC.  
401(K) PROFIT SHARING PLAN  
Notes to Financial Statements  
December 31, 2021 and 2020

**NOTE 3 – Income Tax Status**

The Plan has adopted a prototype plan under Nova Associates, Inc. The prototype plan has obtained a favorable determination letter from the IRS regarding the acceptability of the form of the prototype plan under the Internal Revenue Code (IRC). The prototype plan has been amended since receiving the acceptance letter and the Plan sponsor has not obtained a determination letter for the Plan. However, the Plan administrator believes that that Plan and related trust are currently designed and being operated in compliance with the acceptable requirements of the IRC.

Generally accepted accounting principles require Plan management to evaluate tax positions taken by the Plan and recognize a tax liability if the Plan has taken an uncertain position that more likely than not would not be sustained upon examination by the IRS. The Plan administrator has analyzed the tax positions taken by the Plan and has concluded that, as of December 31, 2021 and 2020, there are no uncertain positions taken or expected to be taken that would require recognition of a liability or disclosure in the financial statements. The Plan is subject to routine audits by taxing jurisdictions; however, there are currently no audits for any tax periods in progress. The Plan is no longer subject to income tax examinations for years prior to 2018.

**NOTE 4 – Investments**

Custody of Plan investments and the reporting thereof is managed through an agreement MassMutual Life Insurance Company.

The following table presents the Plan's fair value hierarchy for those assets measured at fair value on a recurring basis as of December 31, 2021:

| Description               | Level 1     | Level 2             | Level 3     | Total               |
|---------------------------|-------------|---------------------|-------------|---------------------|
| Pooled separate accounts  | \$ -        | \$ 2,740,801        | \$ -        | \$ 2,740,801        |
| Fixed annuity             | -           | 8,349               | -           | 8,349               |
| Investments at fair value | <u>\$ -</u> | <u>\$ 2,749,150</u> | <u>\$ -</u> | <u>\$ 2,749,150</u> |

The following table presents the Plan's fair value hierarchy for those assets measured at fair value on a recurring basis as of December 31, 2020:

| Description               | Level 1     | Level 2             | Level 3     | Total               |
|---------------------------|-------------|---------------------|-------------|---------------------|
| Pooled separate accounts  | \$ -        | \$ 2,162,618        | \$ -        | \$ 2,162,618        |
| Fixed annuity             | -           | 11,787              | -           | 11,787              |
| Investments at fair value | <u>\$ -</u> | <u>\$ 2,174,405</u> | <u>\$ -</u> | <u>\$ 2,174,405</u> |

**NOTE 5 – Plan Termination**

Although the Company intends to continue the Plan and to make regular contributions, the Company reserves the right to terminate the Plan at any time, and its continuance is not guaranteed. The Company also has reserved the right to amend or otherwise modify the Plan, or to discontinue any further contributions or payments under the Plan, by a resolution of its Board. In the event of the Plan's termination, participants would become fully vested in their employer contributions.

VALLEY CHRISTIAN SCHOOLS, INC.  
401(K) PROFIT SHARING PLAN  
Notes to Financial Statements  
December 31, 2021 and 2020

**NOTE 6 – Financial Data Certified by the Plan Custodian**

The plan administrator has elected the method of compliance permitted by Section 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA for the years ended December 31, 2021 and 2020. Accordingly, as permitted under such election, commencing, MassMutual Life Insurance Company has certified all financial data relative to the investment assets, transactions, income and the schedule of assets held for investment.

**NOTE 7 – Administration of the Plan**

The Company provides, at no cost to the Plan, certain administrative, accounting, and legal services to the Plan and also pays the cost of certain outside services for the Plan.

**NOTE 8 – Related Party and Party-in-Interest Transactions**

The Plan investments consist of pooled separate accounts and fixed annuities managed by MassMutual Life Insurance Company, the custodian. Recordkeeping functions are also performed by MassMutual Life Insurance Company. Nova 401(k) Associates is the third party administrator and Dekker Financial Servies, LLC provides investment management services to the Plan. Transactions with these organizations qualify as party-in-interest transactions and are exempt from the prohibited transactions rules of ERISA. Fees incurred by the Plan for the recordkeeping and custodian services are included in net appreciation in fair value of investments as they are paid through revenue sharing rather than direct payment.

Notes receivable from participants are party-in-interest transactions that are exempt from the prohibited rules.

**NOTE 9 – Rick and Uncertainties**

The Plan invests in various investment securities. Investment securities are exposed to various risks such as interest rate, market, and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the values of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect participants' account balances and the amounts reported in the statement of net assets available for benefits.

VALLEY CHRISTIAN SCHOOLS, INC.  
401(K) PROFIT SHARING PLAN  
EIN 86-0431878 PLAN 002  
Schedule H, Line 4i - Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)  
December 31, 2021

| (a)<br>Party in<br>Interest<br>(*) | (b)<br>Identity of Issuer,<br>Borrower, Lessor or<br>Similar Party | (c)<br>Description of Investment<br>including maturity date, rate of interest,<br>collateral, par or maturity value | (e)<br>Current<br>Value |
|------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|
|                                    | American Funds Washington Mutual Investors R6                      | Pooled Separate Account                                                                                             | \$ 12,828               |
|                                    | American Funds EuroPacific Growth R6                               | Pooled Separate Account                                                                                             | 3,704                   |
|                                    | BlackRock Total Return K                                           | Pooled Separate Account                                                                                             | 446                     |
|                                    | JPMorgan Small Cap Value R6                                        | Pooled Separate Account                                                                                             | 4,283                   |
| *                                  | MassMutual Blue Chip Growth I                                      | Pooled Separate Account                                                                                             | 5,777                   |
| *                                  | MassMutual Mid Cap Growth I                                        | Pooled Separate Account                                                                                             | 343                     |
|                                    | MFS Mid Cap Value R6                                               | Pooled Separate Account                                                                                             | 1,132                   |
|                                    | Vanguard Mid-Cap Index ADM                                         | Pooled Separate Account                                                                                             | 84,694                  |
|                                    | Vanguard Small-Cap Index ADM                                       | Pooled Separate Account                                                                                             | 77,670                  |
|                                    | Vanguard Total Bond Market Index ADM                               | Pooled Separate Account                                                                                             | 179,336                 |
|                                    | Vanguard Total Intl Stock ADM                                      | Pooled Separate Account                                                                                             | 167,408                 |
|                                    | Vanguard 500 Index ADM                                             | Pooled Separate Account                                                                                             | 337,394                 |
|                                    | DFA Emerging Markets Core Equity I                                 | Pooled Separate Account                                                                                             | 2,554                   |
|                                    | Delaware Ivy Small Cap Growth R6                                   | Pooled Separate Account                                                                                             | 4,974                   |
| *                                  | MassMutual Select T.Rowe Price Retire 2020 I                       | Pooled Separate Account                                                                                             | 60,972                  |
| *                                  | MassMutual Select T.Rowe Price Retire 2025 I                       | Pooled Separate Account                                                                                             | 298,326                 |
| *                                  | MassMutual Select T.Rowe Price Retire 2030 I                       | Pooled Separate Account                                                                                             | 154,722                 |
| *                                  | MassMutual Select T.Rowe Price Retire 2035 I                       | Pooled Separate Account                                                                                             | 654,729                 |
| *                                  | MassMutual Select T.Rowe Price Retire 2040 I                       | Pooled Separate Account                                                                                             | 200,163                 |
| *                                  | MassMutual Select T.Rowe Price Retire 2045 I                       | Pooled Separate Account                                                                                             | 147,093                 |
| *                                  | MassMutual Select T.Rowe Price Retire 2050 I                       | Pooled Separate Account                                                                                             | 217,458                 |
| *                                  | MassMutual Select T.Rowe Price Retire 2055 I                       | Pooled Separate Account                                                                                             | 21,267                  |
| *                                  | MassMutual Select T.Rowe Price Retire 2060 I                       | Pooled Separate Account                                                                                             | 103,528                 |
| *                                  | Fixed Account                                                      | Fixed Annuity                                                                                                       | 8,349                   |
|                                    |                                                                    |                                                                                                                     | \$ 2,749,150            |

(d) All investments are participant directed; therefore, disclosure of cost is not required.

VALLEY CHRISTIAN SCHOOLS, INC.  
401(k) PROFIT SHARING PLAN

Financial Statements

For the Years Ended  
December 31, 2021 and 2020

With Independent Auditors' Report



## **INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT**

To the Plan Administrator and Sponsor  
Valley Christian Schools, Inc. 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan

### **Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit for the 2021 Financial Statements**

We have performed an audit of the accompanying financial statements of Valley Christian Schools, Inc. 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan, an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Securities Act of 1974 (ERISA), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) [ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit]. The financial statements comprise the statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2021, and the related statements of changes in net assets available for benefits for the year ended December 31, 2021, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audit of the 2021 financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audit need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the plan (investment information) by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised, and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency, provided that the statements or information regarding assets so held are prepared and certified by the bank or similar institution or insurance carrier in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA (qualified institutions).

Management has obtained a certification from a qualified institution as of and for the year ended December 31, 2021, stating that the certified investment information, as described in Note 6 to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

### **Opinion on the 2021 Financial Statements**

In our opinion, based on our audit and on the procedures performed as described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the 2021 Financial Statements section –

- the amounts and disclosures in the 2021 financial statements referred to above, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.
- the information in the 2021 financial statements referred to above related to assets held by and certified by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

*Members:*

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## **INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT** (continued)

### **Basis for Opinion on the 2021 Financial Statements**

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the 2021 Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion.

### **Responsibilities of Management for the 2021 Financial Statements**

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Valley Christian Schools, Inc. 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for one year after the date the financial statements are available to be issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current plan instrument, including all plan amendments; administering the plan; and determining that the plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

### **Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the 2021 Financial Statements**

Except as described in the Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit of the 2021 Financial Statements section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.

## **INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT** (continued)

Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgement made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, we:

- Exercise professional judgement and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Valley Christian Schools, Inc. 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgement, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Valley Christian Schools, Inc. 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Our audit did not extend to the certified investment information, except for obtaining and reading the certification, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the 2021 financial statements, and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Accordingly, the objective of an ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

### **2021 Supplemental Schedule Required by ERISA**

The supplemental schedule of Schedule H, Line 4j – Schedule of Assets Held for Investment Purposes as of December 31, 2021, is presented for the purpose of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements but is supplementary information required by the Department of Labor's Rules and

## **INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT** (continued)

Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information included in the supplemental schedule, other than that agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, has been subjected to auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards. For information included in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, we compared such information to the related certified investment information.

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedule, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedule, other than the information agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, including its form and content, is presented in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

In our opinion:

- the form and content of the supplemental schedule, other than the information in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, are presented, in all material respects, in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.
- the information in the supplemental schedule related to assets held by and certified by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

### **Auditor's Report on the 2020 Financial Statements**

We were engaged to audit the 2020 financial statements of Valley Christian Schools, Inc. 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan. As permitted by 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA, the plan administrator instructed us to not perform, and we did not perform any auditing procedures with respect to the information certified by a qualified institution. In our report dated October 14, 2021, we indicated that (a) because of significance of the information that we did not audit, we were not able to obtain sufficient appropriate audit evidence to provide a basis for an audit opinion and accordingly, we did not express an opinion on the 2020 financial statements, and (b) the form and content of the information included in the 2020 financial statements other than that derived from certified information were presented in compliance with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

*JDS Professional Group,  
Certified Public Accountants, Consultants and Advisors, LLC*

June 20, 2023

VALLEY CHRISTIAN SCHOOLS, INC.  
401(K) PROFIT SHARING PLAN  
Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits  
December 31, 2021 and 2020

|                                       | <u>2021</u>                    | <u>2020</u>                    |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| ASSETS                                |                                |                                |
| Investments:                          |                                |                                |
| Investments, at fair value            | <u>\$ 2,749,150</u>            | <u>\$ 2,174,405</u>            |
| <br>TOTAL ASSETS                      | <br><u><u>2,749,150</u></u>    | <br><u><u>2,174,405</u></u>    |
| <br>LIABILITIES                       | <br><u>-</u>                   | <br><u>-</u>                   |
| <br>NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS | <br><u><u>\$ 2,749,150</u></u> | <br><u><u>\$ 2,174,405</u></u> |

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these statements

VALLEY CHRISTIAN SCHOOLS, INC.  
401(K) PROFIT SHARING PLAN  
Statements of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits  
For the Years Ended December 31, 2021 and 2020

|                                               | <u>2021</u>                | <u>2020</u>                |
|-----------------------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| ADDITIONS TO NET ASSETS                       |                            |                            |
| ATTRIBUTED TO:                                |                            |                            |
| Investment Income:                            |                            |                            |
| Net appreciation on fair value of investments | <u>\$ 334,327</u>          | <u>\$ 310,827</u>          |
| Contributions:                                |                            |                            |
| Participant contributions                     | 338,015                    | 280,496                    |
| Employer contributions                        | 171,312                    | 159,496                    |
| Rollovers                                     | <u>-</u>                   | <u>117,927</u>             |
| Total Contributions                           | 509,327                    | 557,919                    |
| <br>TOTAL ADDITIONS                           | <br>843,654                | <br>868,746                |
| DEDUCTIONS FROM NET ASSETS                    |                            |                            |
| ATTRIBUTED TO:                                |                            |                            |
| Benefits paid directly to participants        | 237,239                    | 88,441                     |
| Administrative expenses                       | <u>31,670</u>              | <u>21,289</u>              |
| <br>TOTAL DEDUCTIONS                          | <br>268,909                | <br>109,730                |
| <br>CHANGE IN NET ASSETS                      |                            |                            |
| AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS                        | 574,745                    | 759,016                    |
| Net Assets Available for Benefits,            |                            |                            |
| Beginning of Year                             | <u>2,174,405</u>           | <u>1,415,389</u>           |
| <br>NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS,        |                            |                            |
| END OF YEAR                                   | <u><u>\$ 2,749,150</u></u> | <u><u>\$ 2,174,405</u></u> |

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these statements

VALLEY CHRISTIAN SCHOOLS, INC.  
401(K) PROFIT SHARING PLAN  
Notes to Financial Statements  
December 31, 2021 and 2020

**NOTE 1 – Description of the Plan**

The following description of Valley Christian School, Inc. 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan (the "Plan") provides only general information. Participants and all others should refer to the Plan agreement for a more complete description of the Plan's provisions.

General

The Plan was established for participation on September 1, 2012 and was restated January 1, 2020. The Plan is a defined contribution plan covering all eligible employees of Valley Christian School, Inc. (the "Company"). The Plan is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 ("ERISA").

Eligibility

Under the provisions of the Plan, each employee shall be eligible to participate in the Plan upon attaining the age of 21. Enrollment is on the first which eligibility requirements are satisfied.

Contributions

Each year, participants may elect to contribute up to 90% of pre-tax and post-tax annual compensation, as defined by the Plan document, not to exceed Internal Revenue Service (IRS) limits. Participants who have attained age 50 before the end of the plan year are eligible to make catch-up contributions. Participants may also contribute amounts representing distributions from other qualified defined benefit or contribution plans (rollovers). Participants direct the investments of their contributions into various investment options offered by the Plan.

Company Matching Contributions

Each year, the Company may make matching contributions equal to a uniform percentage of each participants elective deferrals. For the years ended December 31, 2021 and 2020, the Company made matching contributions of \$171,312 and \$159,496, respectively.

Additionally, the Company may make discretionary profit sharing contributions. For the years ended December 31, 2021 and 2020, there were no discretionary profit sharing contributions.

Participant Accounts

Each participant's account is credited or charged with the participant's contribution and an allocation of the Company's contribution, Plan earnings or losses, forfeitures, and Plan expenses.

Allocations are based upon Plan earnings or losses and account balances, as defined. The benefit to which a participant is entitled is the vested portion of the participant's account.

Vesting

Participants are immediately vested in their voluntary contributions plus earnings thereon. Participants are also immediately vested for any employer contributions.

VALLEY CHRISTIAN SCHOOLS, INC.  
401(K) PROFIT SHARING PLAN  
Notes to Financial Statements  
December 31, 2021 and 2020

**NOTE 1 – Description of the Plan** (continued)

**Payment of Benefits**

Upon termination of service, if an employee with an account balance of \$5,000 or less (excluding rollover contributions) automatically will be distributed in a rollover distribution to an individual retirement account (IRA) in the employee's name with a financial institution selected by the plan administrator. Upon termination of service, the account of an employee with a balance of \$5,000 or more may elect to receive a lump-sum or partial withdrawal or roll over the balance into an account of their choice. The Plan does not allow for in-service withdrawals.

Upon the death of an active employee, distributions will be made pursuant of the election of the participant or designated beneficiary.

**Hardship Withdrawal**

In certain situations, as defined in the Plan agreement and with approval of the Plan Administrator, participants may make hardship withdrawals.

**Notes Receivable from Participants**

The Plan does not allow for notes receivable from participants.

**Administrative Expenses**

Certain expenses of maintaining the Plan are paid directly by the Plan, unless otherwise paid by the Company. Fees related to the administration of participants' activities are charged directly to the participants' accounts and are included in administrative expenses. Investment related expenses are included in the net appreciation of fair value of investments.

**NOTE 2 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies**

**Basis of Accounting**

The financial statements of the Plan are prepared on the accrual basis of accounting.

Investments held by a defined contribution plan are required to be reported at fair value, except for fully benefit-responsive contracts. Contract value is the relevant measure for that portion of the net assets available for benefits of a defined contribution plan attributable to fully benefit-responsive investment contracts because contract value is the amount participants normally would receive if they were to initiate permitted transactions under the terms of the Plan.

**Use of Estimates**

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting in the United States of America principles requires the plan administrator to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts and disclosures. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

VALLEY CHRISTIAN SCHOOLS, INC.  
401(K) PROFIT SHARING PLAN  
Notes to Financial Statements  
December 31, 2021 and 2020

**NOTE 2 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies** (continued)

**CARES Act**

On March 27, 2021 the Coronavirus Aid, Relief and Economic Security Act (CARES Act) was signed into law. The CARES Act allows retirement plans to provide participants who are impacted by the coronavirus (as defined in the CARES Act) with greater access to their savings. As permitted by the CARES Act, the Plan opted in to implement the following provisions.

Through December 31, 2021, qualified individuals are permitted to take a distribution in an amount up to \$100,000 from the Plan. Any such distributions are not subject to the 10% early distribution penalty or the mandatory 20% federal income tax withholding rate. Participants who take a qualified distribution have the option to have the distribution taxed over a three-year period, with the ability to recontribute up to the full amount of the distribution within three years and not be subject to the federal income tax as a result. Required minimum distributions for calendar year 2021 are waived for retired and retirement-aged individual.

**Investments Valuation and Income Recognition**

Investments are reported at fair value, except for fully benefit-responsive investment contract, which is reported at contract value. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date.

Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade-date basis. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Net appreciation includes the plan's gains and losses on investments bought and sold as well as held during the year.

Fixed annuities are included in the financial statements at fair market value because they are not fully benefit-responsive.

**Contributions Receivable**

Employee contributions receivable arise from employee contributions that are withheld from employee's salary but have yet to be remitted to the Plan by the Employer. Employer contributions receivable arise from discretionary matching or profit sharing contributions that are to be remitted to the Plan by the Employer for wages that have been previously paid to employees. The Plan charges off uncollectible receivables when future receipts are deemed probable.

**Payment of Benefits**

Benefits are recorded when paid.

**Subsequent Events**

The Plan's management has performed an evaluation of subsequent events through October 14, 2021, which is the date the financial statements were available to be issued and considered any relevant matters in the preparation of the financial statements and footnotes.

VALLEY CHRISTIAN SCHOOLS, INC.  
401(K) PROFIT SHARING PLAN  
Notes to Financial Statements  
December 31, 2021 and 2020

**NOTE 2 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies** (continued)

**Fair Value Measurements**

The Plan follows the *Fair Value Measurements and Disclosures* accounting standard, which among other things requires enhanced disclosures about investments that are measured and reported at fair value and establishes a framework for measuring fair value. That framework provides a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1 measurements) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3 measurements). The three levels of the fair value hierarchy are described below:

Level 1            Inputs to the valuation methodology are unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in active markets that the Plan has the ability to access.

Level 2            Inputs to the valuation methodology include:

- Quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets;
- Quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in inactive markets;
- Inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability;
- Inputs that are derived principally from or corroborated by observable market data by correlation or other means.

If the asset or liability has a specified (contractual) term, the Level 2 input must be observable for substantially the full term of the asset or liability.

Level 3            Inputs to the valuation methodology are unobservable and significant to the fair value measurement.

The asset's or liability's fair value measurement level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Valuation techniques used need to maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs.

Following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for assets measured at fair value.

*Pooled Separate Accounts:* Valued at the daily closing prices as reported by the net asset value (NAV) of the underlying investment.

*Fixed Annuity:* The reported values for fixed income options are reported daily based on the valuation method disclosed in the annuity contract, as calculated by the annuity provider.

The methods described above may produce a fair value calculation that may not be indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future fair values. Furthermore, while the Plan believes its valuation methods are appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine the fair value of certain financial instruments could result in a different fair value measurement at the reporting date.

VALLEY CHRISTIAN SCHOOLS, INC.  
401(K) PROFIT SHARING PLAN  
Notes to Financial Statements  
December 31, 2021 and 2020

**NOTE 3 – Income Tax Status**

The Plan has adopted a prototype plan under Nova Associates, Inc. The prototype plan has obtained a favorable determination letter from the IRS regarding the acceptability of the form of the prototype plan under the Internal Revenue Code (IRC). The prototype plan has been amended since receiving the acceptance letter and the Plan sponsor has not obtained a determination letter for the Plan. However, the Plan administrator believes that that Plan and related trust are currently designed and being operated in compliance with the acceptable requirements of the IRC.

Generally accepted accounting principles require Plan management to evaluate tax positions taken by the Plan and recognize a tax liability if the Plan has taken an uncertain position that more likely than not would not be sustained upon examination by the IRS. The Plan administrator has analyzed the tax positions taken by the Plan and has concluded that, as of December 31, 2021 and 2020, there are no uncertain positions taken or expected to be taken that would require recognition of a liability or disclosure in the financial statements. The Plan is subject to routine audits by taxing jurisdictions; however, there are currently no audits for any tax periods in progress. The Plan is no longer subject to income tax examinations for years prior to 2018.

**NOTE 4 – Investments**

Custody of Plan investments and the reporting thereof is managed through an agreement MassMutual Life Insurance Company.

The following table presents the Plan's fair value hierarchy for those assets measured at fair value on a recurring basis as of December 31, 2021:

| Description               | Level 1     | Level 2             | Level 3     | Total               |
|---------------------------|-------------|---------------------|-------------|---------------------|
| Pooled separate accounts  | \$ -        | \$ 2,740,801        | \$ -        | \$ 2,740,801        |
| Fixed annuity             | -           | 8,349               | -           | 8,349               |
| Investments at fair value | <u>\$ -</u> | <u>\$ 2,749,150</u> | <u>\$ -</u> | <u>\$ 2,749,150</u> |

The following table presents the Plan's fair value hierarchy for those assets measured at fair value on a recurring basis as of December 31, 2020:

| Description               | Level 1     | Level 2             | Level 3     | Total               |
|---------------------------|-------------|---------------------|-------------|---------------------|
| Pooled separate accounts  | \$ -        | \$ 2,162,618        | \$ -        | \$ 2,162,618        |
| Fixed annuity             | -           | 11,787              | -           | 11,787              |
| Investments at fair value | <u>\$ -</u> | <u>\$ 2,174,405</u> | <u>\$ -</u> | <u>\$ 2,174,405</u> |

**NOTE 5 – Plan Termination**

Although the Company intends to continue the Plan and to make regular contributions, the Company reserves the right to terminate the Plan at any time, and its continuance is not guaranteed. The Company also has reserved the right to amend or otherwise modify the Plan, or to discontinue any further contributions or payments under the Plan, by a resolution of its Board. In the event of the Plan's termination, participants would become fully vested in their employer contributions.

VALLEY CHRISTIAN SCHOOLS, INC.  
401(K) PROFIT SHARING PLAN  
Notes to Financial Statements  
December 31, 2021 and 2020

**NOTE 6 – Financial Data Certified by the Plan Custodian**

The plan administrator has elected the method of compliance permitted by Section 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA for the years ended December 31, 2021 and 2020. Accordingly, as permitted under such election, commencing, MassMutual Life Insurance Company has certified all financial data relative to the investment assets, transactions, income and the schedule of assets held for investment.

**NOTE 7 – Administration of the Plan**

The Company provides, at no cost to the Plan, certain administrative, accounting, and legal services to the Plan and also pays the cost of certain outside services for the Plan.

**NOTE 8 – Related Party and Party-in-Interest Transactions**

The Plan investments consist of pooled separate accounts and fixed annuities managed by MassMutual Life Insurance Company, the custodian. Recordkeeping functions are also performed by MassMutual Life Insurance Company. Nova 401(k) Associates is the third party administrator and Dekker Financial Servies, LLC provides investment management services to the Plan. Transactions with these organizations qualify as party-in-interest transactions and are exempt from the prohibited transactions rules of ERISA. Fees incurred by the Plan for the recordkeeping and custodian services are included in net appreciation in fair value of investments as they are paid through revenue sharing rather than direct payment.

Notes receivable from participants are party-in-interest transactions that are exempt from the prohibited rules.

**NOTE 9 – Rick and Uncertainties**

The Plan invests in various investment securities. Investment securities are exposed to various risks such as interest rate, market, and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the values of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect participants' account balances and the amounts reported in the statement of net assets available for benefits.

VALLEY CHRISTIAN SCHOOLS, INC.  
401(K) PROFIT SHARING PLAN  
EIN 86-0431878 PLAN 002  
Schedule H, Line 4i - Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)  
December 31, 2021

| (a)<br>Party in<br>Interest<br>(*) | (b)<br>Identity of Issuer,<br>Borrower, Lessor or<br>Similar Party | (c)<br>Description of Investment<br>including maturity date, rate of interest,<br>collateral, par or maturity value | (e)<br>Current<br>Value |
|------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|
|                                    | American Funds Washington Mutual Investors R6                      | Pooled Separate Account                                                                                             | \$ 12,828               |
|                                    | American Funds EuroPacific Growth R6                               | Pooled Separate Account                                                                                             | 3,704                   |
|                                    | BlackRock Total Return K                                           | Pooled Separate Account                                                                                             | 446                     |
|                                    | JPMorgan Small Cap Value R6                                        | Pooled Separate Account                                                                                             | 4,283                   |
| *                                  | MassMutual Blue Chip Growth I                                      | Pooled Separate Account                                                                                             | 5,777                   |
| *                                  | MassMutual Mid Cap Growth I                                        | Pooled Separate Account                                                                                             | 343                     |
|                                    | MFS Mid Cap Value R6                                               | Pooled Separate Account                                                                                             | 1,132                   |
|                                    | Vanguard Mid-Cap Index ADM                                         | Pooled Separate Account                                                                                             | 84,694                  |
|                                    | Vanguard Small-Cap Index ADM                                       | Pooled Separate Account                                                                                             | 77,670                  |
|                                    | Vanguard Total Bond Market Index ADM                               | Pooled Separate Account                                                                                             | 179,336                 |
|                                    | Vanguard Total Intl Stock ADM                                      | Pooled Separate Account                                                                                             | 167,408                 |
|                                    | Vanguard 500 Index ADM                                             | Pooled Separate Account                                                                                             | 337,394                 |
|                                    | DFA Emerging Markets Core Equity I                                 | Pooled Separate Account                                                                                             | 2,554                   |
|                                    | Delaware Ivy Small Cap Growth R6                                   | Pooled Separate Account                                                                                             | 4,974                   |
| *                                  | MassMutual Select T.Rowe Price Retire 2020 I                       | Pooled Separate Account                                                                                             | 60,972                  |
| *                                  | MassMutual Select T.Rowe Price Retire 2025 I                       | Pooled Separate Account                                                                                             | 298,326                 |
| *                                  | MassMutual Select T.Rowe Price Retire 2030 I                       | Pooled Separate Account                                                                                             | 154,722                 |
| *                                  | MassMutual Select T.Rowe Price Retire 2035 I                       | Pooled Separate Account                                                                                             | 654,729                 |
| *                                  | MassMutual Select T.Rowe Price Retire 2040 I                       | Pooled Separate Account                                                                                             | 200,163                 |
| *                                  | MassMutual Select T.Rowe Price Retire 2045 I                       | Pooled Separate Account                                                                                             | 147,093                 |
| *                                  | MassMutual Select T.Rowe Price Retire 2050 I                       | Pooled Separate Account                                                                                             | 217,458                 |
| *                                  | MassMutual Select T.Rowe Price Retire 2055 I                       | Pooled Separate Account                                                                                             | 21,267                  |
| *                                  | MassMutual Select T.Rowe Price Retire 2060 I                       | Pooled Separate Account                                                                                             | 103,528                 |
| *                                  | Fixed Account                                                      | Fixed Annuity                                                                                                       | 8,349                   |
|                                    |                                                                    |                                                                                                                     | \$ 2,749,150            |

(d) All investments are participant directed; therefore, disclosure of cost is not required.