

|                                                                                                                                                                                                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                                                                                              |
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| <b>Form 5500</b><br><br>Department of the Treasury<br>Internal Revenue Service<br><br>Department of Labor<br>Employee Benefits Security<br>Administration<br><br>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation | <b>Annual Return/Report of Employee Benefit Plan</b><br>This form is required to be filed for employee benefit plans under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).<br><br><p style="text-align: center;">▶ <b>Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500.</b></p> | OMB Nos. 1210-0110<br>1210-0089<br><br><div style="text-align: center; font-size: 1.2em; font-weight: bold;">2022</div><br><br><b>This Form is Open to Public Inspection</b> |
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|                                                                                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
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| <b>Part I</b>                                                                                            | <b>Annual Report Identification Information</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| For calendar plan year 2022 or fiscal plan year beginning <u>01/01/2022</u> and ending <u>12/31/2022</u> |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| <b>A</b> This return/report is for:                                                                      | <input type="checkbox"/> a multiemployer plan <input type="checkbox"/> a multiple-employer plan (Filers checking this box must attach a list of participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.)<br><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> a single-employer plan <input type="checkbox"/> a DFE (specify) ____ |
| <b>B</b> This return/report is:                                                                          | <input type="checkbox"/> the first return/report <input type="checkbox"/> the final return/report<br><input type="checkbox"/> an amended return/report <input type="checkbox"/> a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)                                                                                                     |
| <b>C</b> If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here. ....                                  | <input type="checkbox"/>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| <b>D</b> Check box if filing under:                                                                      | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Form 5558 <input type="checkbox"/> automatic extension <input type="checkbox"/> the DFVC program<br><input type="checkbox"/> special extension (enter description)                                                                                                                                    |
| <b>E</b> If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here. ....   | <input type="checkbox"/>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                  |                                                                     |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Part II Basic Plan Information</b> —enter all requested information                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                                  |                                                                     |
| <b>1a</b> Name of plan<br><u>THK RHYTHM AUTOMOTIVE MICHIGAN CORPORATION 401(K) PLAN</u>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | <b>1b</b> Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶                         | <u>001</u>                                                          |
| <b>2a</b> Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan)<br>Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. Box)<br>City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code (if foreign, see instructions)<br><u>THK RHYTHM AUTOMOTIVE MICHIGAN CORPORATION</u><br><br><u>902 LYONS RD</u><br><u>PORTLAND, MI 48875-1000</u> | <b>1c</b> Effective date of plan<br><u>01/01/2011</u>            | <b>2b</b> Employer Identification Number (EIN)<br><u>47-4271788</u> |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | <b>2c</b> Plan Sponsor's telephone number<br><u>517-647-0268</u> | <b>2d</b> Business code (see instructions)<br><u>336300</u>         |

**Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.**

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

|                  |                                                   |            |                                                              |
|------------------|---------------------------------------------------|------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>SIGN HERE</b> | Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature. | 09/05/2023 | CASEY THOMAS                                                 |
|                  | Signature of plan administrator                   | Date       | Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator       |
| <b>SIGN HERE</b> |                                                   |            |                                                              |
|                  | Signature of employer/plan sponsor                | Date       | Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor |
| <b>SIGN HERE</b> |                                                   |            |                                                              |
|                  | Signature of DFE                                  | Date       | Enter name of individual signing as DFE                      |

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 5500.

Form 5500 (2022)  
v. 220413

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |                                                                                       |                                                                                                                |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>3a</b> Plan administrator's name and address <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Same as Plan Sponsor                                                                                                                                                                               |                                                                                       | <b>3b</b> Administrator's EIN                                                                                  |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |                                                                                       | <b>3c</b> Administrator's telephone number                                                                     |
| <b>4</b> If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report:<br><b>a</b> Sponsor's name<br><b>c</b> Plan Name |                                                                                       | <b>4b</b> EIN<br><br><b>4d</b> PN                                                                              |
| <b>5</b> Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                                                       | <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <span><b>5</b></span> <span>285</span> </div>     |
| <b>6</b> Number of participants as of the end of the plan year unless otherwise stated (welfare plans complete only lines <b>6a(1)</b> , <b>6a(2)</b> , <b>6b</b> , <b>6c</b> , and <b>6d</b> ).                                                                                       |                                                                                       |                                                                                                                |
| <b>a(1)</b> Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year .....                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                                                       | <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <span><b>6a(1)</b></span> <span>247</span> </div> |
| <b>a(2)</b> Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year .....                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                                                                                       | <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <span><b>6a(2)</b></span> <span>273</span> </div> |
| <b>b</b> Retired or separated participants receiving benefits .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                                                                       | <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <span><b>6b</b></span> <span>0</span> </div>      |
| <b>c</b> Other retired or separated participants entitled to future benefits.....                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                                                                                       | <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <span><b>6c</b></span> <span>44</span> </div>     |
| <b>d</b> Subtotal. Add lines <b>6a(2)</b> , <b>6b</b> , and <b>6c</b> .....                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                                                                                       | <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <span><b>6d</b></span> <span>317</span> </div>    |
| <b>e</b> Deceased participants whose beneficiaries are receiving or are entitled to receive benefits. ....                                                                                                                                                                             |                                                                                       | <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <span><b>6e</b></span> <span>0</span> </div>      |
| <b>f</b> Total. Add lines <b>6d</b> and <b>6e</b> .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                                                       | <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <span><b>6f</b></span> <span>317</span> </div>    |
| <b>g</b> Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item).....                                                                                                                                         |                                                                                       | <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <span><b>6g</b></span> <span>272</span> </div>    |
| <b>h</b> Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested.....                                                                                                                                              |                                                                                       | <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <span><b>6h</b></span> <span>0</span> </div>      |
| <b>7</b> Enter the total number of employers obligated to contribute to the plan (only multiemployer plans complete this item) .....                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                       | <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <span><b>7</b></span> </div>                      |
| <b>8a</b> If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:<br>2E  2F  2G  2J  2K  2S  2T  3D                                                                                         |                                                                                       |                                                                                                                |
| <b>b</b> If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:                                                                                                                            |                                                                                       |                                                                                                                |
| <b>9a</b> Plan funding arrangement (check all that apply)                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                                                                                       | <b>9b</b> Plan benefit arrangement (check all that apply)                                                      |
| (1) <input type="checkbox"/> Insurance                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 | (1) <input type="checkbox"/> Insurance                                                |                                                                                                                |
| (2) <input type="checkbox"/> Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts                                                                                                                                                                                                                | (2) <input type="checkbox"/> Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts               |                                                                                                                |
| (3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Trust                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          | (3) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Trust                                         |                                                                                                                |
| (4) <input type="checkbox"/> General assets of the sponsor                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | (4) <input type="checkbox"/> General assets of the sponsor                            |                                                                                                                |
| <b>10</b> Check all applicable boxes in 10a and 10b to indicate which schedules are attached, and, where indicated, enter the number attached. (See instructions)                                                                                                                      |                                                                                       |                                                                                                                |
| <b>a Pension Schedules</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                                                                                       | <b>b General Schedules</b>                                                                                     |
| (1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>R</b> (Retirement Plan Information)                                                                                                                                                                                                         | (1) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>H</b> (Financial Information)              |                                                                                                                |
| (2) <input type="checkbox"/> <b>MB</b> (Multiemployer Defined Benefit Plan and Certain Money Purchase Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary                                                                                                                         | (2) <input type="checkbox"/> <b>I</b> (Financial Information – Small Plan)            |                                                                                                                |
| (3) <input type="checkbox"/> <b>SB</b> (Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary                                                                                                                                                       | (3) <input type="checkbox"/> <b>A</b> (Insurance Information)                         |                                                                                                                |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | (4) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>C</b> (Service Provider Information)       |                                                                                                                |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | (5) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <b>D</b> (DFE/Participating Plan Information) |                                                                                                                |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | (6) <input type="checkbox"/> <b>G</b> (Financial Transaction Schedules)               |                                                                                                                |

**Part III Form M-1 Compliance Information (to be completed by welfare benefit plans)**

**11a** If the plan provides welfare benefits, was the plan subject to the Form M-1 filing requirements during the plan year? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ..... ☐ Yes ☐ No

If "Yes" is checked, complete lines 11b and 11c.

**11b** Is the plan currently in compliance with the Form M-1 filing requirements? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ..... ☐ Yes ☐ No

**11c** Enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the 2022 Form M-1 annual report. If the plan was not required to file the 2022 Form M-1 annual report, enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the most recent Form M-1 that was required to be filed under the Form M-1 filing requirements. (Failure to enter a valid Receipt Confirmation Code will subject the Form 5500 filing to rejection as incomplete.)

Receipt Confirmation Code \_\_\_\_\_

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                                         |
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| <div>SCHEDULE C</div> <div>(Form 5500)</div> <div>Department of the Treasury<br/>Internal Revenue Service</div> <div>Department of Labor<br/>Employee Benefits Security Administration</div> <div>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</div> | <div>Service Provider Information</div> <div>This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA).</div> <div>▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.</div> | OMB No. 1210-0110                       |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 2022                                    |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | This Form is Open to Public Inspection. |

|                                                                                                      |                                                      |     |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| For calendar plan year 2022 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2022 and ending 12/31/2022           |                                                      |     |
| A Name of plan<br>THK RHYTHM AUTOMOTIVE MICHIGAN CORPORATION 401(K) PLAN                             | B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶                     | 001 |
|                                                                                                      |                                                      |     |
| C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500<br>THK RHYTHM AUTOMOTIVE MICHIGAN CORPORATION | D Employer Identification Number (EIN)<br>47-4271788 |     |

|        |                                                 |
|--------|-------------------------------------------------|
| Part I | Service Provider Information (see instructions) |
|--------|-------------------------------------------------|

You must complete this Part, in accordance with the instructions, to report the information required for **each person** who received, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of monetary value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or the person's position with the plan during the plan year. If a person received **only** eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures, you are required to answer line 1 but are not required to include that person when completing the remainder of this Part.

1 Information on Persons Receiving Only Eligible Indirect Compensation

- a Check "Yes" or "No" to indicate whether you are excluding a person from the remainder of this Part because they received only eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures (see instructions for definitions and conditions)..... ☒ Yes ☐ No
- b If you answered line 1a "Yes," enter the name and EIN or address of each person providing the required disclosures for the service providers who received only eligible indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed (see instructions).

|                                                                                                            |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| (b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation |
| PRINCIPAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY                                                                           |
| 42-0127290                                                                                                 |

|                                                                                                            |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| (b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

|                                                                                                            |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| (b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation |
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|                                                                                                            |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| (b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation |
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**(b)** Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

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**(b)** Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

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**(b)** Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

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**(b)** Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

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**(b)** Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

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**(b)** Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

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**(b)** Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

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**(b)** Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

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**2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation.** Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

PRINCIPAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY

42-0127290

| (b)<br>Service Code(s) | (c)<br>Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest | (d)<br>Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-. | (e)<br>Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor) | (f)<br>Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures? | (g)<br>Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-. | (h)<br>Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount? |
|------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 13 37 50 64            | CONTRACT ADMINISTRATOR                                                                            | 43096                                                                  | Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>                                  | Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>                                                            | 0                                                                                                                                                                               | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>                          |

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

| (b)<br>Service Code(s) | (c)<br>Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest | (d)<br>Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-. | (e)<br>Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor) | (f)<br>Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures? | (g)<br>Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-. | (h)<br>Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount? |
|------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                        |                                                                                                   |                                                                        | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>                                             | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>                                                                       |                                                                                                                                                                                 | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>                                     |

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

| (b)<br>Service Code(s) | (c)<br>Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest | (d)<br>Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-. | (e)<br>Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor) | (f)<br>Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures? | (g)<br>Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-. | (h)<br>Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount? |
|------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                        |                                                                                                   |                                                                        | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>                                             | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>                                                                       |                                                                                                                                                                                 | Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>                                     |

**Part I Service Provider Information (continued)**

**3.** If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received \$1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

| (a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2             | (b) Service Codes<br>(see instructions)                                                                                                                            | (c) Enter amount of indirect compensation |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|
|                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                    |                                           |
| (d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation | (e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation. |                                           |
|                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                    |                                           |
| (a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2             | (b) Service Codes<br>(see instructions)                                                                                                                            | (c) Enter amount of indirect compensation |
|                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                    |                                           |
| (d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation | (e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation. |                                           |
|                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                    |                                           |
| (a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2             | (b) Service Codes<br>(see instructions)                                                                                                                            | (c) Enter amount of indirect compensation |
|                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                    |                                           |
| (d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation | (e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation. |                                           |
|                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                    |                                           |

**Part II Service Providers Who Fail or Refuse to Provide Information**

**4** Provide, to the extent possible, the following information for each service provider who failed or refused to provide the information necessary to complete this Schedule.

| (a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions) | (b) Nature of Service Code(s) | (c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                                                                          |                               |                                                                                     |
| (a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions) | (b) Nature of Service Code(s) | (c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide |
|                                                                          |                               |                                                                                     |
| (a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions) | (b) Nature of Service Code(s) | (c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide |
|                                                                          |                               |                                                                                     |
| (a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions) | (b) Nature of Service Code(s) | (c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide |
|                                                                          |                               |                                                                                     |
| (a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions) | (b) Nature of Service Code(s) | (c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide |
|                                                                          |                               |                                                                                     |
| (a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions) | (b) Nature of Service Code(s) | (c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide |
|                                                                          |                               |                                                                                     |

**Part III Termination Information on Accountants and Enrolled Actuaries (see instructions)**  
(complete as many entries as needed)

|                    |                     |
|--------------------|---------------------|
| <b>a</b> Name:     | <b>b</b> EIN:       |
| <b>c</b> Position: |                     |
| <b>d</b> Address:  | <b>e</b> Telephone: |
|                    |                     |

Explanation:

|                    |                     |
|--------------------|---------------------|
| <b>a</b> Name:     | <b>b</b> EIN:       |
| <b>c</b> Position: |                     |
| <b>d</b> Address:  | <b>e</b> Telephone: |
|                    |                     |

Explanation:

|                    |                     |
|--------------------|---------------------|
| <b>a</b> Name:     | <b>b</b> EIN:       |
| <b>c</b> Position: |                     |
| <b>d</b> Address:  | <b>e</b> Telephone: |
|                    |                     |

Explanation:

|                    |                     |
|--------------------|---------------------|
| <b>a</b> Name:     | <b>b</b> EIN:       |
| <b>c</b> Position: |                     |
| <b>d</b> Address:  | <b>e</b> Telephone: |
|                    |                     |

Explanation:

|                    |                     |
|--------------------|---------------------|
| <b>a</b> Name:     | <b>b</b> EIN:       |
| <b>c</b> Position: |                     |
| <b>d</b> Address:  | <b>e</b> Telephone: |
|                    |                     |

Explanation:

|                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                                                                                                                                                                 |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>SCHEDULE D</b><br><b>(Form 5500)</b><br><br><small>Department of the Treasury<br/>Internal Revenue Service</small><br><br><small>Department of Labor<br/>Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> | <b>DFE/Participating Plan Information</b><br><br>This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA).<br><br><b>► File as an attachment to Form 5500.</b> | OMB No. 1210-0110<br><br><div style="text-align: center; font-size: 1.2em; font-weight: bold;">2022</div><br><br><b>This Form is Open to Public Inspection.</b> |
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For calendar plan year 2022 or fiscal plan year beginning **01/01/2022** and ending **12/31/2022**

|                                                                                                                           |                                                                    |            |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|
| <b>A</b> Name of plan<br><b>THK RHYTHM AUTOMOTIVE MICHIGAN CORPORATION 401(K) PLAN</b>                                    | <b>B</b> Three-digit plan number (PN) <b>►</b>                     | <b>001</b> |
|                                                                                                                           |                                                                    |            |
| <b>C</b> Plan or DFE sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500<br><b>THK RHYTHM AUTOMOTIVE MICHIGAN CORPORATION</b> | <b>D</b> Employer Identification Number (EIN)<br><b>47-4271788</b> |            |

|        |                                                                                                                                                                                  |
|--------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Part I | <b>Information on interests in MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs (to be completed by plans and DFEs)</b><br>(Complete as many entries as needed to report all interests in DFEs) |
|--------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

|                                                                                              |                               |                                                                                                                    |  |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--|
| <b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <b>PRIN LIFETIME HYBR 2010 CIT Z</b>          |                               |                                                                                                                    |  |
| <b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <b>PRINCIPAL GLOBAL INVESTORS TRUST CO</b> |                               |                                                                                                                    |  |
| <b>c</b> EIN-PN <b>26-6447574-001</b>                                                        | <b>d</b> Entity code <b>C</b> | <b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <b>50618</b>   |  |
|                                                                                              |                               |                                                                                                                    |  |
| <b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <b>PRIN LIFETIME HYBR 2020 CIT Z</b>          |                               |                                                                                                                    |  |
| <b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <b>PRINCIPAL GLOBAL INVESTORS TRUST CO</b> |                               |                                                                                                                    |  |
| <b>c</b> EIN-PN <b>26-6447574-003</b>                                                        | <b>d</b> Entity code <b>C</b> | <b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <b>293230</b>  |  |
|                                                                                              |                               |                                                                                                                    |  |
| <b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <b>PRIN LIFETIME HYBR 2025 CIT Z</b>          |                               |                                                                                                                    |  |
| <b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <b>PRINCIPAL GLOBAL INVESTORS TRUST CO</b> |                               |                                                                                                                    |  |
| <b>c</b> EIN-PN <b>26-6447574-004</b>                                                        | <b>d</b> Entity code <b>C</b> | <b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <b>767930</b>  |  |
|                                                                                              |                               |                                                                                                                    |  |
| <b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <b>PRIN LIFETIME HYBR 2030 CIT Z</b>          |                               |                                                                                                                    |  |
| <b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <b>PRINCIPAL GLOBAL INVESTORS TRUST CO</b> |                               |                                                                                                                    |  |
| <b>c</b> EIN-PN <b>26-6447574-005</b>                                                        | <b>d</b> Entity code <b>C</b> | <b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <b>1746066</b> |  |
|                                                                                              |                               |                                                                                                                    |  |
| <b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <b>PRIN LIFETIME HYBR 2035 CIT Z</b>          |                               |                                                                                                                    |  |
| <b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <b>PRINCIPAL GLOBAL INVESTORS TRUST CO</b> |                               |                                                                                                                    |  |
| <b>c</b> EIN-PN <b>26-6447574-006</b>                                                        | <b>d</b> Entity code <b>C</b> | <b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <b>2045431</b> |  |
|                                                                                              |                               |                                                                                                                    |  |
| <b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <b>PRIN LIFETIME HYBR 2040 CIT Z</b>          |                               |                                                                                                                    |  |
| <b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <b>PRINCIPAL GLOBAL INVESTORS TRUST CO</b> |                               |                                                                                                                    |  |
| <b>c</b> EIN-PN <b>26-6447574-007</b>                                                        | <b>d</b> Entity code <b>C</b> | <b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <b>1543524</b> |  |
|                                                                                              |                               |                                                                                                                    |  |
| <b>a</b> Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: <b>PRIN LIFETIME HYBR 2045 CIT Z</b>          |                               |                                                                                                                    |  |
| <b>b</b> Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): <b>PRINCIPAL GLOBAL INVESTORS TRUST CO</b> |                               |                                                                                                                    |  |
| <b>c</b> EIN-PN <b>26-6447574-008</b>                                                        | <b>d</b> Entity code <b>C</b> | <b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <b>699666</b>  |  |

**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: PRIN LIFETIME HYBR 2050 CIT Z

**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): PRINCIPAL GLOBAL INVESTORS TRUST CO

|                                |                        |                                                                                                             |
|--------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>c</b> EIN-PN 26-6447574-009 | <b>d</b> Entity code C | <b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 1897752 |
|--------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: PRIN LIFETIME HYBR 2055 CIT Z

**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): PRINCIPAL GLOBAL INVESTORS TRUST CO

|                                |                        |                                                                                                            |
|--------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>c</b> EIN-PN 26-6447574-010 | <b>d</b> Entity code C | <b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 775808 |
|--------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: PRIN LIFETIME HYBR INC CIT Z

**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): PRINCIPAL GLOBAL INVESTORS TRUST CO

|                                |                        |                                                                                                          |
|--------------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>c</b> EIN-PN 26-6447574-011 | <b>d</b> Entity code C | <b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 4174 |
|--------------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: PRIN LIFETIME HYBR 2060 CIT Z

**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): PRINCIPAL GLOBAL INVESTORS TRUST CO

|                                |                        |                                                                                                            |
|--------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>c</b> EIN-PN 26-6447574-012 | <b>d</b> Entity code C | <b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 423852 |
|--------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: PRINCIPAL STABLE VALUE Z FUND

**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): PRINCIPAL GLOBAL INVESTORS TRUST CO

|                                |                        |                                                                                                            |
|--------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>c</b> EIN-PN 93-6274328-001 | <b>d</b> Entity code C | <b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 179850 |
|--------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: PRIN LIFETIME HYBR 2065 CIT Z

**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): PRINCIPAL GLOBAL INVESTORS TRUST CO

|                                |                        |                                                                                                            |
|--------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>c</b> EIN-PN 26-6447574-013 | <b>d</b> Entity code C | <b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 442560 |
|--------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

|                 |                      |                                                                                                     |
|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>c</b> EIN-PN | <b>d</b> Entity code | <b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) |
|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

|                 |                      |                                                                                                     |
|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>c</b> EIN-PN | <b>d</b> Entity code | <b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) |
|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

|                 |                      |                                                                                                     |
|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>c</b> EIN-PN | <b>d</b> Entity code | <b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) |
|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

|                 |                      |                                                                                                     |
|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>c</b> EIN-PN | <b>d</b> Entity code | <b>e</b> Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) |
|-----------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

**Part II** **Information on Participating Plans (to be completed by DFEs)**

(Complete as many entries as needed to report all participating plans)

**a** Plan name**b** Name of  
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of  
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of  
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of  
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of  
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of  
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of  
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of  
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of  
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of  
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of  
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of  
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                                                           |                                                                    |            |  |  |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|--|--|
| <b>SCHEDULE H</b><br><b>(Form 5500)</b><br><br><small>Department of the Treasury<br/>Internal Revenue Service</small><br><br><small>Department of Labor<br/>Employee Benefits Security Administration</small><br><br><small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small> | <b>Financial Information</b><br><br>This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).<br><br><b>► File as an attachment to Form 5500.</b>   | OMB No. 1210-0110<br><br><b>2022</b><br><br><b>This Form is Open to Public Inspection</b> |                                                                    |            |  |  |
| For calendar plan year 2022 or fiscal plan year beginning <u>01/01/2022</u> and ending <u>12/31/2022</u>                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                                                           |                                                                    |            |  |  |
| <b>A</b> Name of plan<br><u>THK RHYTHM AUTOMOTIVE MICHIGAN CORPORATION 401(K) PLAN</u>                                                                                                                                                                                   | <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 80%;"><b>B</b> Three-digit plan number (PN) ►</td> <td style="width: 20%; text-align: center;"><u>001</u></td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="2" style="height: 20px;"></td> </tr> </table> |                                                                                           | <b>B</b> Three-digit plan number (PN) ►                            | <u>001</u> |  |  |
| <b>B</b> Three-digit plan number (PN) ►                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | <u>001</u>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                                                           |                                                                    |            |  |  |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                                                           |                                                                    |            |  |  |
| <b>C</b> Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500<br><u>THK RHYTHM AUTOMOTIVE MICHIGAN CORPORATION</u>                                                                                                                                                       | <table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 80%;"><b>D</b> Employer Identification Number (EIN)<br/><u>47-4271788</u></td> <td style="width: 20%;"></td> </tr> </table>                                                          |                                                                                           | <b>D</b> Employer Identification Number (EIN)<br><u>47-4271788</u> |            |  |  |
| <b>D</b> Employer Identification Number (EIN)<br><u>47-4271788</u>                                                                                                                                                                                                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                                                                                           |                                                                    |            |  |  |

| Part I                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Asset and Liability Statement |                       |                  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------|
| <b>1</b> Current value of plan assets and liabilities at the beginning and end of the plan year. Combine the value of plan assets held in more than one trust. Report the value of the plan's interest in a commingled fund containing the assets of more than one plan on a line-by-line basis unless the value is reportable on lines 1c(9) through 1c(14). Do not enter the value of that portion of an insurance contract which guarantees, during this plan year, to pay a specific dollar benefit at a future date. <b>Round off amounts to the nearest dollar.</b> MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 1b(1), 1b(2), 1c(8), 1g, 1h, and 1i. CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 1d and 1e. See instructions. |                               |                       |                  |
| Assets                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                               | (a) Beginning of Year | (b) End of Year  |
| <b>a</b> Total noninterest-bearing cash.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                               | <b>1a</b>             |                  |
| <b>b</b> Receivables (less allowance for doubtful accounts):                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                               |                       |                  |
| <b>(1)</b> Employer contributions.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                               | <b>1b(1)</b>          | 1851621296       |
| <b>(2)</b> Participant contributions.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                               | <b>1b(2)</b>          | 2718830646       |
| <b>(3)</b> Other.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                               | <b>1b(3)</b>          |                  |
| <b>c</b> General investments:                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                               |                       |                  |
| <b>(1)</b> Interest-bearing cash (include money market accounts & certificates of deposit).....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                               | <b>1c(1)</b>          |                  |
| <b>(2)</b> U.S. Government securities .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |                               | <b>1c(2)</b>          |                  |
| <b>(3)</b> Corporate debt instruments (other than employer securities):                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                               |                       |                  |
| <b>(A)</b> Preferred .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                               | <b>1c(3)(A)</b>       |                  |
| <b>(B)</b> All other .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                               | <b>1c(3)(B)</b>       |                  |
| <b>(4)</b> Corporate stocks (other than employer securities):                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                               |                       |                  |
| <b>(A)</b> Preferred .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                               | <b>1c(4)(A)</b>       |                  |
| <b>(B)</b> Common.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                               | <b>1c(4)(B)</b>       |                  |
| <b>(5)</b> Partnership/joint venture interests .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                               | <b>1c(5)</b>          |                  |
| <b>(6)</b> Real estate (other than employer real property) .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |                               | <b>1c(6)</b>          |                  |
| <b>(7)</b> Loans (other than to participants).....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |                               | <b>1c(7)</b>          |                  |
| <b>(8)</b> Participant loans.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                               | <b>1c(8)</b>          | 138513127648     |
| <b>(9)</b> Value of interest in common/collective trusts.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                               | <b>1c(9)</b>          | 1194365910870461 |
| <b>(10)</b> Value of interest in pooled separate accounts .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                               | <b>1c(10)</b>         |                  |
| <b>(11)</b> Value of interest in master trust investment accounts.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                               | <b>1c(11)</b>         |                  |
| <b>(12)</b> Value of interest in 103-12 investment entities .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                               | <b>1c(12)</b>         |                  |
| <b>(13)</b> Value of interest in registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds).....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |                               | <b>1c(13)</b>         | 23682061907410   |
| <b>(14)</b> Value of funds held in insurance company general account (unallocated contracts).....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                               | <b>1c(14)</b>         |                  |
| <b>(15)</b> Other .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                               | <b>1c(15)</b>         |                  |

| <b>1d</b> Employer-related investments:                              |              | (a) Beginning of Year | (b) End of Year |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|-----------------------|-----------------|
| (1) Employer securities .....                                        | <b>1d(1)</b> |                       |                 |
| (2) Employer real property .....                                     | <b>1d(2)</b> |                       |                 |
| <b>e</b> Buildings and other property used in plan operation .....   | <b>1e</b>    |                       |                 |
| <b>f</b> Total assets (add all amounts in lines 1a through 1e) ..... | <b>1f</b>    | 14496082              | 12957461        |

**Liabilities**

|                                                                           |           |   |   |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|---|---|
| <b>g</b> Benefit claims payable .....                                     | <b>1g</b> |   |   |
| <b>h</b> Operating payables .....                                         | <b>1h</b> |   |   |
| <b>i</b> Acquisition indebtedness .....                                   | <b>1i</b> |   |   |
| <b>j</b> Other liabilities .....                                          | <b>1j</b> |   |   |
| <b>k</b> Total liabilities (add all amounts in lines 1g through 1j) ..... | <b>1k</b> | 0 | 0 |

**Net Assets**

|                                                           |           |          |          |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|-----------|----------|----------|
| <b>l</b> Net assets (subtract line 1k from line 1f) ..... | <b>1l</b> | 14496082 | 12957461 |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|-----------|----------|----------|

**Part II Income and Expense Statement**

**2** Plan income, expenses, and changes in net assets for the year. Include all income and expenses of the plan, including any trust(s) or separately maintained fund(s) and any payments/receipts to/from insurance carriers. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 2a, 2b(1)(E), 2e, 2f, and 2g.

**Income**

|                                                                                                            |                 | (a) Amount | (b) Total |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|------------|-----------|
| <b>a Contributions:</b>                                                                                    |                 |            |           |
| (1) Received or receivable in cash from: <b>(A)</b> Employers .....                                        | <b>2a(1)(A)</b> | 845092     |           |
| <b>(B)</b> Participants .....                                                                              | <b>2a(1)(B)</b> | 1248546    |           |
| <b>(C)</b> Others (including rollovers) .....                                                              | <b>2a(1)(C)</b> | 90557      |           |
| (2) Noncash contributions .....                                                                            | <b>2a(2)</b>    |            |           |
| (3) Total contributions. Add lines <b>2a(1)(A)</b> , <b>(B)</b> , <b>(C)</b> , and line <b>2a(2)</b> ..... | <b>2a(3)</b>    |            | 2184195   |
| <b>b Earnings on investments:</b>                                                                          |                 |            |           |
| (1) Interest:                                                                                              |                 |            |           |
| <b>(A)</b> Interest-bearing cash (including money market accounts and certificates of deposit) .....       | <b>2b(1)(A)</b> |            |           |
| <b>(B)</b> U.S. Government securities .....                                                                | <b>2b(1)(B)</b> |            |           |
| <b>(C)</b> Corporate debt instruments .....                                                                | <b>2b(1)(C)</b> |            |           |
| <b>(D)</b> Loans (other than to participants) .....                                                        | <b>2b(1)(D)</b> |            |           |
| <b>(E)</b> Participant loans .....                                                                         | <b>2b(1)(E)</b> | 6839       |           |
| <b>(F)</b> Other .....                                                                                     | <b>2b(1)(F)</b> |            |           |
| <b>(G)</b> Total interest. Add lines <b>2b(1)(A)</b> through <b>(F)</b> .....                              | <b>2b(1)(G)</b> |            | 6839      |
| (2) Dividends: <b>(A)</b> Preferred stock .....                                                            | <b>2b(2)(A)</b> |            |           |
| <b>(B)</b> Common stock .....                                                                              | <b>2b(2)(B)</b> |            |           |
| <b>(C)</b> Registered investment company shares (e.g. mutual funds) .....                                  | <b>2b(2)(C)</b> | 30298      |           |
| <b>(D)</b> Total dividends. Add lines <b>2b(2)(A)</b> , <b>(B)</b> , and <b>(C)</b> .....                  | <b>2b(2)(D)</b> |            | 30298     |
| (3) Rents .....                                                                                            | <b>2b(3)</b>    |            |           |
| (4) Net gain (loss) on sale of assets: <b>(A)</b> Aggregate proceeds .....                                 | <b>2b(4)(A)</b> |            |           |
| <b>(B)</b> Aggregate carrying amount (see instructions) .....                                              | <b>2b(4)(B)</b> |            |           |
| <b>(C)</b> Subtract line <b>2b(4)(B)</b> from line <b>2b(4)(A)</b> and enter result .....                  | <b>2b(4)(C)</b> |            | 0         |
| (5) Unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of assets: <b>(A)</b> Real estate .....                         | <b>2b(5)(A)</b> |            |           |
| <b>(B)</b> Other .....                                                                                     | <b>2b(5)(B)</b> |            |           |
| <b>(C)</b> Total unrealized appreciation of assets. Add lines <b>2b(5)(A)</b> and <b>(B)</b> .....         | <b>2b(5)(C)</b> |            | 0         |

|                                                                                                 |        | (a) Amount | (b) Total |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|------------|-----------|
| (6) Net investment gain (loss) from common/collective trusts .....                              | 2b(6)  |            | -2091512  |
| (7) Net investment gain (loss) from pooled separate accounts .....                              | 2b(7)  |            |           |
| (8) Net investment gain (loss) from master trust investment accounts .....                      | 2b(8)  |            |           |
| (9) Net investment gain (loss) from 103-12 investment entities.....                             | 2b(9)  |            |           |
| (10) Net investment gain (loss) from registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds) ..... | 2b(10) |            | -476546   |
| c Other income .....                                                                            | 2c     |            | 240       |
| d Total income. Add all <b>income</b> amounts in column (b) and enter total .....               | 2d     |            | -346486   |
| <b>Expenses</b>                                                                                 |        |            |           |
| e Benefit payment and payments to provide benefits:                                             |        |            |           |
| (1) Directly to participants or beneficiaries, including direct rollovers .....                 | 2e(1)  | 1149038    |           |
| (2) To insurance carriers for the provision of benefits .....                                   | 2e(2)  |            |           |
| (3) Other .....                                                                                 | 2e(3)  |            |           |
| (4) Total benefit payments. Add lines 2e(1) through (3) .....                                   | 2e(4)  |            | 1149038   |
| f Corrective distributions (see instructions) .....                                             | 2f     |            |           |
| g Certain deemed distributions of participant loans (see instructions) .....                    | 2g     |            |           |
| h Interest expense .....                                                                        | 2h     |            |           |
| i Administrative expenses: (1) Professional fees .....                                          | 2i(1)  |            |           |
| (2) Contract administrator fees .....                                                           | 2i(2)  | 43097      |           |
| (3) Investment advisory and management fees .....                                               | 2i(3)  |            |           |
| (4) Other .....                                                                                 | 2i(4)  |            |           |
| (5) Total administrative expenses. Add lines 2i(1) through (4) .....                            | 2i(5)  |            | 43097     |
| j Total expenses. Add all <b>expense</b> amounts in column (b) and enter total .....            | 2j     |            | 1192135   |
| <b>Net Income and Reconciliation</b>                                                            |        |            |           |
| k Net income (loss). Subtract line 2j from line 2d .....                                        | 2k     |            | -1538621  |
| l Transfers of assets:                                                                          |        |            |           |
| (1) To this plan .....                                                                          | 2l(1)  |            |           |
| (2) From this plan .....                                                                        | 2l(2)  |            |           |

**Part III Accountant's Opinion**

3 Complete lines 3a through 3c if the opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is attached to this Form 5500. Complete line 3d if an opinion is not attached.

a The attached opinion of an independent qualified public accountant for this plan is (see instructions):

(1) ☒ Unmodified (2) ☐ Qualified (3) ☐ Disclaimer (4) ☐ Adverse

b Check the appropriate box(es) to indicate whether the IQPA performed an ERISA section 103(a)(3)(C) audit. Check both boxes (1) and (2) if the audit was performed pursuant to both 29 CFR 2520.103-8 and 29 CFR 2520.103-12(d). Check box (3) if pursuant to neither.

(1) ☒ DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 (2) ☐ DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d) (3) ☐ neither DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 nor DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d).

c Enter the name and EIN of the accountant (or accounting firm) below:

(1) Name: HUNGERFORD NICHOLS

(2) EIN: 38-2184825

d The opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is **not attached** because:

(1) ☐ This form is filed for a CCT, PSA, or MTIA. (2) ☐ It will be attached to the next Form 5500 pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.104-50.

**Part IV Compliance Questions**

4 CCTs and PSAs do not complete Part IV. MTIAs, 103-12 IEs, and GIAs do not complete lines 4a, 4e, 4f, 4g, 4h, 4k, 4m, 4n, or 5. 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 4j and 4l. MTIAs also do not complete line 4l.

During the plan year:

a Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program.) .....

|    | Yes | No | Amount |
|----|-----|----|--------|
| 4a | X   |    | 35     |

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | Yes | No | Amount  |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|----|---------|
| <b>b</b> Were any loans by the plan or fixed income obligations due the plan in default as of the close of the plan year or classified during the year as uncollectible? Disregard participant loans secured by participant's account balance. (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part I if "Yes" is checked.) |     |    |         |
| <b>4b</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |     | X  |         |
| <b>c</b> Were any leases to which the plan was a party in default or classified during the year as uncollectible? (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part II if "Yes" is checked.)                                                                                                                             |     |    |         |
| <b>4c</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |     | X  |         |
| <b>d</b> Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 4a. Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part III if "Yes" is checked.)                                                                                                                  |     |    |         |
| <b>4d</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |     | X  |         |
| <b>e</b> Was this plan covered by a fidelity bond?                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | X   |    | 5000000 |
| <b>f</b> Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?                                                                                                                                                                          |     | X  |         |
| <b>4f</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |     | X  |         |
| <b>g</b> Did the plan hold any assets whose current value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?                                                                                                                                       |     |    |         |
| <b>4g</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |     | X  |         |
| <b>h</b> Did the plan receive any noncash contributions whose value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?                                                                                                                             |     |    |         |
| <b>4h</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |     | X  |         |
| <b>i</b> Did the plan have assets held for investment? (Attach schedule(s) of assets if "Yes" is checked, and see instructions for format requirements.)                                                                                                                                                   | X   |    |         |
| <b>4i</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | X   |    |         |
| <b>j</b> Were any plan transactions or series of transactions in excess of 5% of the current value of plan assets? (Attach schedule of transactions if "Yes" is checked and see instructions for format requirements.)                                                                                     |     |    |         |
| <b>4j</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |     | X  |         |
| <b>k</b> Were all the plan assets either distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC?                                                                                                                                              |     |    |         |
| <b>4k</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |     | X  |         |
| <b>l</b> Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |     |    |         |
| <b>4l</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |     | X  |         |
| <b>m</b> If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.)                                                                                                                                                                                     |     |    |         |
| <b>4m</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |     | X  |         |
| <b>n</b> If 4m was answered "Yes," check the "Yes" box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3.                                                                                                                        |     |    |         |
| <b>4n</b>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |     |    |         |

**5a** Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted during the plan year or any prior plan year? ☐ Yes ☒ No  
If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year \_\_\_\_\_.

**5b** If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

| 5b(1) Name of plan(s) | 5b(2) EIN(s) | 5b(3) PN(s) |
|-----------------------|--------------|-------------|
|                       |              |             |
|                       |              |             |
|                       |              |             |
|                       |              |             |

**5c** Was the plan a defined benefit plan covered under the PBGC insurance program at any time during this plan year? (See ERISA section 4021 and instructions.) ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ Not determined  
If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year \_\_\_\_\_.

|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                 |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <div>SCHEDULE R<br/>(Form 5500)<br/><br/>Department of the Treasury<br/>Internal Revenue Service<br/><br/>Department of Labor<br/>Employee Benefits Security Administration<br/><br/>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</div>                                                                                                                            | <div>Retirement Plan Information</div> <div>This schedule is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).</div> <div>► File as an attachment to Form 5500.</div> | <div>OMB No. 1210-0110</div> <div>2022</div> <div>This Form is Open to Public Inspection.</div> |
| For calendar plan year 2022 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2022 and ending 12/31/2022                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                 |
| A Name of plan<br>THK RHYTHM AUTOMOTIVE MICHIGAN CORPORATION 401(K) PLAN                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | B Three-digit plan number (PN) ► 001                                                            |
| C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500<br>THK RHYTHM AUTOMOTIVE MICHIGAN CORPORATION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | D Employer Identification Number (EIN)<br>47-4271788                                            |
| Part I                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     | Distributions                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                                                                                 |
| All references to distributions relate only to payments of benefits during the plan year.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                 |
| 1 Total value of distributions paid in property other than in cash or the forms of property specified in the instructions.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 1 0                                                                                             |
| 2 Enter the EIN(s) of payor(s) who paid benefits on behalf of the plan to participants or beneficiaries during the year (if more than two, enter EINs of the two payors who paid the greatest dollar amounts of benefits):<br><br>EIN(s): 42-0127290                                                                                                       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                 |
| Profit-sharing plans, ESOPs, and stock bonus plans, skip line 3.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                 |
| 3 Number of participants (living or deceased) whose benefits were distributed in a single sum, during the plan year.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 3                                                                                               |
| Part II                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | Funding Information (If the plan is not subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Internal Revenue Code or ERISA section 302, skip this Part.)                                                                                                                           |                                                                                                 |
| 4 Is the plan administrator making an election under Code section 412(d)(2) or ERISA section 302(d)(2)? ..... <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A<br>If the plan is a defined benefit plan, go to line 8.                                                                                                |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                 |
| 5 If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions and enter the date of the ruling letter granting the waiver. Date: Month _____ Day _____ Year _____<br>If you completed line 5, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB and do not complete the remainder of this schedule.       |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                 |
| 6 a Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year (include any prior year accumulated funding deficiency not waived).....                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 6a                                                                                              |
| b Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 6b                                                                                              |
| c Subtract the amount in line 6b from the amount in line 6a. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount).....                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 6c                                                                                              |
| If you completed line 6c, skip lines 8 and 9.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                 |
| 7 Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 6c be met by the funding deadline? ..... <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A                                                                                                                                                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                 |
| 8 If a change in actuarial cost method was made for this plan year pursuant to a revenue procedure or other authority providing automatic approval for the change or a class ruling letter, does the plan sponsor or plan administrator agree with the change? ..... <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                 |
| Part III                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   | Amendments                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |                                                                                                 |
| 9 If this is a defined benefit pension plan, were any amendments adopted during this plan year that increased or decreased the value of benefits? If yes, check the appropriate box. If no, check the "No" box..... <input type="checkbox"/> Increase <input type="checkbox"/> Decrease <input type="checkbox"/> Both <input type="checkbox"/> No          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                 |
| Part IV                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    | ESOPs (see instructions). If this is not a plan described under section 409(a) or 4975(e)(7) of the Internal Revenue Code, skip this Part.                                                                                                                                                       |                                                                                                 |
| 10 Were unallocated employer securities or proceeds from the sale of unallocated securities used to repay any exempt loan?..... <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                 |
| 11 a Does the ESOP hold any preferred stock?..... <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                 |
| b If the ESOP has an outstanding exempt loan with the employer as lender, is such loan part of a "back-to-back" loan? (See instructions for definition of "back-to-back" loan.)..... <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No                                                                                                              |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                 |
| 12 Does the ESOP hold any stock that is not readily tradable on an established securities market?..... <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No                                                                                                                                                                                            |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                 |
| For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 5500.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                 |
| Schedule R (Form 5500) 2022 v. 220413                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                 |

**Part V Additional Information for Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans**

**13** Enter the following information for each employer that (1) contributed more than 5% of total contributions to the plan during the plan year or (2) was one of the top-ten highest contributors (measured in dollars). See instructions. *Complete as many entries as needed to report all applicable employers.*

**a** Name of contributing employer

**b** EIN

**c** Dollar amount contributed by employer

**d** Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_

**e** Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) \_\_\_\_\_

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

**a** Name of contributing employer

**b** EIN

**c** Dollar amount contributed by employer

**d** Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_

**e** Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) \_\_\_\_\_

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

**a** Name of contributing employer

**b** EIN

**c** Dollar amount contributed by employer

**d** Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_

**e** Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) \_\_\_\_\_

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

**a** Name of contributing employer

**b** EIN

**c** Dollar amount contributed by employer

**d** Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_

**e** Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) \_\_\_\_\_

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

**a** Name of contributing employer

**b** EIN

**c** Dollar amount contributed by employer

**d** Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_

**e** Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) \_\_\_\_\_

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

**a** Name of contributing employer

**b** EIN

**c** Dollar amount contributed by employer

**d** Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_

**e** Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) \_\_\_\_\_

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): \_\_\_\_\_

|           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |            |  |
|-----------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|--|
| <b>14</b> | Enter the number of deferred vested and retired participants (inactive participants), as of the beginning of the plan year, whose contributing employer is no longer making contributions to the plan for:                                                                                                                      |            |  |
|           | <b>a</b> The current plan year. Check the box to indicate the counting method used to determine the number of inactive participants: <input type="checkbox"/> last contributing employer <input type="checkbox"/> alternative <input type="checkbox"/> reasonable approximation (see instructions for required attachment)..... | <b>14a</b> |  |
|           | <b>b</b> The plan year immediately preceding the current plan year. <input type="checkbox"/> Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment) .....                                                                                                | <b>14b</b> |  |
|           | <b>c</b> The second preceding plan year. <input type="checkbox"/> Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment) .....                                                                                                                           | <b>14c</b> |  |
| <b>15</b> | Enter the ratio of the number of participants under the plan on whose behalf no employer had an obligation to make an employer contribution during the current plan year to:                                                                                                                                                    |            |  |
|           | <b>a</b> The corresponding number for the plan year immediately preceding the current plan year.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                            | <b>15a</b> |  |
|           | <b>b</b> The corresponding number for the second preceding plan year.....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       | <b>15b</b> |  |
| <b>16</b> | Information with respect to any employers who withdrew from the plan during the preceding plan year:                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |            |  |
|           | <b>a</b> Enter the number of employers who withdrew during the preceding plan year .....                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        | <b>16a</b> |  |
|           | <b>b</b> If line 16a is greater than 0, enter the aggregate amount of withdrawal liability assessed or estimated to be assessed against such withdrawn employers.....                                                                                                                                                           | <b>16b</b> |  |
| <b>17</b> | If assets and liabilities from another plan have been transferred to or merged with this plan during the plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment ..... <input type="checkbox"/>                                                                            |            |  |

|                |                                                                                                   |
|----------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Part VI</b> | <b>Additional Information for Single-Employer and Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans</b> |
|----------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

|           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
|-----------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>18</b> | If any liabilities to participants or their beneficiaries under the plan as of the end of the plan year consist (in whole or in part) of liabilities to such participants and beneficiaries under two or more pension plans as of immediately before such plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment ..... <input type="checkbox"/>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| <b>19</b> | <p>If the total number of participants is 1,000 or more, complete lines (a) through (c)</p> <p><b>a</b> Enter the percentage of plan assets held as:<br/> Stock: _____% Investment-Grade Debt: _____% High-Yield Debt: _____% Real Estate: _____% Other: _____%</p> <p><b>b</b> Provide the average duration of the combined investment-grade and high-yield debt:<br/> <input type="checkbox"/> 0-3 years <input type="checkbox"/> 3-6 years <input type="checkbox"/> 6-9 years <input type="checkbox"/> 9-12 years <input type="checkbox"/> 12-15 years <input type="checkbox"/> 15-18 years <input type="checkbox"/> 18-21 years <input type="checkbox"/> 21 years or more</p> <p><b>c</b> What duration measure was used to calculate line 19(b)?<br/> <input type="checkbox"/> Effective duration <input type="checkbox"/> Macaulay duration <input type="checkbox"/> Modified duration <input type="checkbox"/> Other (specify): _____</p>                                                                                                                                                                           |
| <b>20</b> | <p><b>PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements.</b> If this is a multiemployer plan or a single-employer plan that is not covered by PBGC, skip line 20.</p> <p><b>a</b> Is the amount of unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40 greater than zero? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p><b>b</b> If line 20a is "Yes," has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box:</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Yes.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> No. Other. Provide explanation _____</p> |

# **THK RHYTHM AUTOMOTIVE MICHIGAN CORPORATION 401(k) PLAN**

## **FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

For the years ended  
December 31, 2022 and 2021

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**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT**

August 28, 2023

To the Plan Administrator of the  
THK Rhythm Automotive Michigan Corporation 401(k) Plan  
Portland, Michigan

***Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit***

We have performed audits of the financial statements of THK Rhythm Automotive Michigan Corporation 401(k) Plan, an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) (ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit). The financial statements comprise the statements of assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2022 and 2021, and the related statements of changes in assets available for benefits for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audits of the THK Rhythm Automotive Michigan Corporation 401(k) Plan's financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audits need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the plan (investment information) by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised, and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency, provided that the statements or information regarding assets so held are prepared and certified to by the bank or similar institution or insurance carrier in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA (qualified institution).

Management has obtained certifications from a qualified institution as of, and for the years then ended, December 31, 2022 and 2021, stating that the certified investment information, as described in Note E to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

## ***Opinion***

In our opinion, based on our audits and on the procedures performed as described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements* section—

- the amounts and disclosures in the accompanying financial statements referred to above, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.
- the information in the accompanying financial statements referred to above related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

## ***Basis for Opinion***

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements* section of our report. We are required to be independent of THK Rhythm Automotive Michigan Corporation 401(k) Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion.

## ***Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements***

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about THK Rhythm Automotive Michigan Corporation 401(k) Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for one year after the date the financial statements are available to be issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current plan instrument, including all plan amendments, administering the plan; and determining that the plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

### ***Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements***

Except as described in the *Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit* section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of THK Rhythm Automotive Michigan Corporation 401(k) Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about THK Rhythm Automotive Michigan Corporation 401(k) Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Our audits did not extend to the certified investment information, except for obtaining and reading the certification, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the financial statements, and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Accordingly, the objective of an ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

### ***Other Matters***

### ***Supplemental Schedules Required by ERISA***

The supplemental Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year) and Schedule of Delinquent Participant Contributions are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the financial statements but are supplementary information required by the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information included in the supplemental schedules, other than that agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, has been subjected to auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. For information included in the supplemental schedules that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, we compared such information to the related certified investment information.

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedules, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedules, other than the information agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, including its form and content, is presented in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

In our opinion—

- the form and content of the supplemental schedules, other than the information in the supplemental schedules that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, is presented, in all material respects, in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.
- the information in the supplemental schedules related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).



Certified Public Accountants  
Grand Rapids, Michigan

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## FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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## STATEMENTS OF ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS

### THK RHYTHM AUTOMOTIVE MICHIGAN CORPORATION 401(k) PLAN

December 31, 2022 and 2021

|                                      | 2022                 | 2021                 |
|--------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| <b>Assets</b>                        |                      |                      |
| Investments at fair value:           |                      |                      |
| Mutual funds                         | \$ 1,907,410         | \$ 2,368,206         |
| Common collective trust funds        | 10,870,461           | 11,943,659           |
| Total investments                    | 12,777,871           | 14,311,865           |
| Receivables:                         |                      |                      |
| Employer contributions               | 21,296               | 18,516               |
| Participant contributions            | 30,646               | 27,188               |
| Notes receivable from participants   | 127,648              | 138,513              |
| Total receivables                    | 179,590              | 184,217              |
| <b>Assets Available for Benefits</b> | <b>\$ 12,957,461</b> | <b>\$ 14,496,082</b> |

## STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS

### THK RHYTHM AUTOMOTIVE MICHIGAN CORPORATION 401(k) PLAN

For the years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021

|                                                                 | 2022                 | 2021                |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|
| <b>Additions to (Subtractions from) Assets Attributed to:</b>   |                      |                     |
| Investment income (loss):                                       |                      |                     |
| Interest and dividends                                          | \$ 30,298            | \$ 21,960           |
| Net appreciation (depreciation)<br>in fair value of investments | (2,567,818)          | 1,833,363           |
| Total investment income (loss)                                  | (2,537,520)          | 1,855,323           |
| Interest income on notes receivable from participants           | 6,839                | 11,071              |
| Contributions:                                                  |                      |                     |
| Participant                                                     | 1,248,546            | 1,116,499           |
| Employer                                                        | 845,092              | 732,798             |
| Rollover                                                        | 90,557               | 169,232             |
| Total contributions                                             | 2,184,195            | 2,018,529           |
| <b>Total Additions (Subtractions)</b>                           | <b>(346,486)</b>     | <b>3,884,923</b>    |
| <b>Deductions from Assets Attributed to:</b>                    |                      |                     |
| Benefits paid to participants                                   | 1,149,038            | 1,006,364           |
| Administrative expenses                                         | 43,097               | 46,044              |
| <b>Total Deductions</b>                                         | <b>1,192,135</b>     | <b>1,052,408</b>    |
| <b>Net Increase (Decrease)</b>                                  | <b>(1,538,621)</b>   | <b>2,832,515</b>    |
| <b>Assets Available for Benefits:</b>                           |                      |                     |
| Beginning of year                                               | 14,496,082           | 11,663,567          |
| End of year                                                     | <b>\$ 12,957,461</b> | <b>\$14,496,082</b> |

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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### THK RHYTHM AUTOMOTIVE MICHIGAN CORPORATION 401(k) PLAN

December 31, 2022 and 2021

#### ***Note A – Description of Plan***

The following description of the THK Rhythm Automotive Michigan Corporation 401(k) Plan (the Plan) provides only general information. Participants should refer to the Summary Plan Description for a more complete description of the Plan's provisions.

#### **General**

The Plan is a defined contribution profit sharing and 401(k) plan covering all eligible employees of THK Rhythm Automotive Michigan Corporation (the Company), the Plan sponsor. Eligible employees can immediately become participants in the Plan upon hire and be eligible to receive employer matching contributions. The Plan is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA).

#### **Contributions**

A participant may elect to make pre-tax or after-tax contributions to the Plan through payroll deductions from each participant's compensation, as defined, subject to statutory limitations. Participants who have attained age 50 before the end of the plan year are eligible to make catch-up contributions. The Plan also allows participants to transfer funds from other qualified plans into the Plan. Unless a participant elects otherwise, participants are automatically enrolled in the Plan with an initial pre-tax deferral of 6% of their eligible compensation. The Plan is a safe harbor plan and therefore new employees are immediately eligible to obtain an employer match contribution of 100% of participant elective deferrals up to 6% of eligible compensation.

#### **Plan Operations**

The Plan has appointed Principal Trust Company (Trustee) to serve as the Trustee and the Company to act as plan administrator. The Trustee is responsible for holding the investment assets of the Plan, executing investment transactions, and making distributions to participants. The plan administrator interprets and communicates the provisions of the Plan, ensures that all government and participant reporting requirements are fulfilled, and approves all distributions from the Plan to participants. The Plan's fiduciary committee is responsible for oversight, determines the appropriateness of the Plan's investment strategy, and monitors investment performance.

#### **Participant Accounts**

Individual accounts are maintained for each participant, with benefits limited to the amount contributed to the participant's account plus or minus any allocation of income, expenses, gains, or losses. Allocations to participant accounts are based on compensation or account balances, as specified by the plan document. The benefit to which a participant is entitled is the benefit that can be provided from the participant's vested account.

The Plan allows a participant to self-direct investment transactions associated with separate investment fund options made available by the employer for this purpose.

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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### THK RHYTHM AUTOMOTIVE MICHIGAN CORPORATION 401(k) PLAN

December 31, 2022 and 2021

#### ***Note A – Description of Plan (Continued)***

##### **Vesting**

Participants are immediately vested in all contributions.

##### **Loans to Participants**

Under certain conditions, a participant may obtain a loan from the Plan. A participant may borrow a minimum of \$1,000 and a maximum of the lesser of one-half of the vested account balance or \$50,000 reduced by the highest outstanding loan balance during the prior 12-month period. The loan term may not exceed five years; however, terms may exceed five years for the purchase of a primary residence. Loans are secured by the balance in the participant's account and bear interest at a rate commensurate with local prevailing rates as determined by the plan administrator ranging from 5.25% to 8.25%. Principal and interest are paid ratably through payroll deductions.

##### **Payment of Benefits**

On termination of service for any reason, a participant may elect to receive either a lump sum amounts equal to the value of the participant's vested interest in his or her account or periodic payments at least annually. In-service withdrawals are permitted after having attained age 59½ or in cases of financial hardship.

##### **Costs and Expenses**

Certain trustee and investment advisory fees, transaction fees, and other administrative expenses are paid by the Plan and are based on reasonable and customary rates. Certain other costs and expenses incurred in connection with the operation of the Plan are borne by the Company.

#### ***Note B – Summary of Accounting Policies***

##### **Basis of Accounting**

The financial statements of the Plan are prepared using the accrual basis of accounting.

##### **Use of Estimates**

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires the plan administrator to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets, liabilities, and changes therein, and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities. Accordingly, actual results could differ from those estimates.

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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### THK RHYTHM AUTOMOTIVE MICHIGAN CORPORATION 401(k) PLAN

December 31, 2022 and 2021

#### ***Note B – Summary of Accounting Policies (Continued)***

##### **Investment Valuation and Income Recognition**

Investments are reported in the Plan's financial statements at fair value. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. See Note D for discussion of fair value measurements.

Income from interest is recorded as it is earned. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade date basis. Net appreciation or depreciation of investments is determined using the value at the beginning of the year or purchase price if acquired since that date. Management fees and operating expenses charged to the Plan for investments in mutual funds and common/collective trust funds are deducted from income earned on a daily basis and are not separately reflected. Consequently, management fees and operating expenses are reflected as a reduction of investment return for such investments.

##### **Notes Receivable from Participants**

Notes receivable from participants are measured at their unpaid principal balance plus any accrued but unpaid interest. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Related fees are charged directly to the participant's account and are included in administrative expenses when incurred. Delinquent notes receivable from participants are recorded as a distribution based upon the terms of the plan document; therefore, an allowance for credit losses is not considered necessary at December 31, 2022 and 2021.

##### **Benefits**

Benefits are recorded when paid.

##### **Subsequent Events**

Management evaluates events occurring subsequent to the date of the financial statements in determining the accounting for and disclosure of transactions and events that affect the financial statements. Subsequent events have been evaluated through August 28, 2023, which is the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

#### ***Note C – Risks and Uncertainties***

Investment securities are exposed to various risks such as interest rate, market, and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the values of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect participants' account balances and the amounts reported in the statements of assets available for benefits.

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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### THK RHYTHM AUTOMOTIVE MICHIGAN CORPORATION 401(k) PLAN

December 31, 2022 and 2021

#### ***Note D – Fair Value Measurements***

The Plan's investments are reported at fair value in the accompanying statements of assets available for benefits. The methods used to measure fair value may produce an amount that may not be indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future fair values. Furthermore, although the Plan believes its valuation methods are appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine the fair value of certain financial instruments could result in a different fair value measurement at the reporting date.

The fair value measurement accounting literature establishes a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1 measurements) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3 measurements). The three levels of the fair value hierarchy are described as follows:

Level 1 – inputs are unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities that the Plan has the ability to access.

Level 2 – inputs to the valuation methodology include:

- quoted prices for similar assets and liabilities in active markets
- quoted prices for identical or similar assets and liabilities in markets that are not active
- other inputs that are observable or can be corroborated by observable market data
- inputs that are derived principally from or corroborated by observable market data by correlation or other means.

If the asset or liability has a specified (contractual) term, the Level 2 input must be observable for substantially the full term of the asset or liability.

Level 3 – inputs are generally unobservable and significant to the fair value measurement. Such inputs typically reflect management's estimates of assumptions that market participants would use in pricing the asset or liability, including certain pricing models, discounted cash flow methodologies and similar techniques that use significant unobservable inputs.

The asset's or liability's fair value measurement level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Valuation techniques used need to maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs.

Following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for investments measured at fair value. There have been no changes in the methodologies used at December 31, 2022 and 2021.

*Mutual funds:* Valued based on quoted net asset values of the shares held by the Plan on the last business day of the plan year.

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

### THK RHYTHM AUTOMOTIVE MICHIGAN CORPORATION 401(k) PLAN

December 31, 2022 and 2021

#### **Note D – Fair Value Measurements (Continued)**

*Common collective trust funds:* Valued at NAV based on the closing price for underlying securities, reported on the active market on which underlying securities are traded or based on quoted prices of similar assets. The NAV of the common collective trust funds is reported by the fund managers as of the financial statement date based on the values of the underlying investments or similar assets and represents the price at which the Plan would be able to initiate a transaction. The common collective trust funds held by the Plan provide for daily redemptions by the Plan at reported NAV with no advance notice requirement and have no unfunded commitments.

The following table sets forth by level, within the fair value hierarchy, the Plan's investments at fair value at December 31, 2022 and 2021:

|                                 | Level 1             | Level 2              | Level 3     | Total                |
|---------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| <b><u>December 31, 2022</u></b> |                     |                      |             |                      |
| Mutual funds                    | \$ 1,907,410        | \$ -                 | \$ -        | \$ 1,907,410         |
| Common collective trust funds   | -                   | 10,870,461           | -           | 10,870,461           |
| Investments at fair value       | <u>\$ 1,907,410</u> | <u>\$ 10,870,461</u> | <u>\$ -</u> | <u>\$ 12,777,871</u> |
| <b><u>December 31, 2021</u></b> |                     |                      |             |                      |
| Mutual funds                    | \$ 2,368,206        | \$ -                 | \$ -        | \$ 2,368,206         |
| Common collective trust funds   | -                   | 11,943,659           | -           | 11,943,659           |
| Investments at fair value       | <u>\$ 2,368,206</u> | <u>\$ 11,943,659</u> | <u>\$ -</u> | <u>\$ 14,311,865</u> |

#### **Note E – Information Certified Investments**

All investment information disclosed in the accompanying financial statements and supplemental schedules, including investments held at December 31, 2022 and 2021, and net appreciation or depreciation in fair value of investments and interest and dividends for the years then ended, were obtained or derived from information supplied to the plan administrator and certified as complete and accurate by the Trustee.

#### **Note F – Party-In-Interest Transactions**

Certain Plan investments are shares of mutual funds and common collective trust funds managed by affiliates of Principal Trust Company, the Trustee as defined by the Plan, and therefore these transactions qualify as party-in-interest transactions.

Fees paid by the Plan to parties-in-interest for services rendered to the Plan were \$43,097 and \$46,044 for the years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively. Such fees were based on reasonable and customary rates.

## NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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### THK RHYTHM AUTOMOTIVE MICHIGAN CORPORATION 401(k) PLAN

December 31, 2022 and 2021

#### ***Note G – Plan Termination***

Although it has not expressed any intent to do so, the Company has the right under the Plan to discontinue its contributions at any time and to terminate the Plan subject to the provisions of ERISA. In the event of plan termination, participants would remain 100% vested in their accounts.

#### ***Note H – Tax Status***

The prototype plan adopted by the Plan obtained an opinion letter dated June 30, 2020, in which the Internal Revenue Service stated that the prototype plan, as then designed, was in compliance with the applicable requirements of the Internal Revenue Code. The Plan has not requested or received an individual determination letter. However, the plan administrator and the Plan's tax counsel believe that the Plan is currently designed and being operated in compliance with the applicable requirements of the Internal Revenue Code. Therefore, no provision for income taxes has been included in the Plan's financial statements.

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require plan management to evaluate tax positions taken by the Plan and recognize a tax liability (or asset) if the Plan has taken an uncertain position that more likely than not would not be sustained upon examination by the Internal Revenue Service. The plan administrator has analyzed the tax positions taken by the Plan, and has concluded that as of December 31, 2022, there are no uncertain positions taken or expected to be taken that would require recognition of a liability (or asset) or disclosure in the financial statements. The Plan is subject to routine audits by taxing jurisdictions; however, there are currently no audits for any tax period in progress. The plan administrator believes it is no longer subject to income tax examinations for years prior to 2019.

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## **SUPPLEMENTAL SCHEDULES**

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## SCHEDULE H, LINE 4a - SCHEDULE OF DELINQUENT PARTICIPANT CONTRIBUTIONS

THK RHYTHM AUTOMOTIVE MICHIGAN CORPORATION 401(k) PLAN

December 31, 2022

EIN 47-4271788

PN 001

| Participant Contributions<br>Transferred Late to Plan<br><br>Check Here If Late<br>Participant Loan<br>Repayments are<br>Included: [ ] | Total That Constitute Nonexempt Prohibited Transactions |                                         |                                             | Total Fully Corrected<br>Under Voluntary<br>Fiduciary Correction<br>Program (VFCP) and<br>Prohibited Transaction<br>Exemption 2002-51 |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                                                                                                                                        | Contributions Not<br>Corrected                          | Contributions Corrected<br>Outside VFCP | Contributions Pending<br>Correction in VFCP |                                                                                                                                       |
| \$35                                                                                                                                   | \$ -                                                    | \$35                                    | \$ -                                        | \$ -                                                                                                                                  |

**SCHEDULE H, LINE 4i - SCHEDULE OF ASSETS (HELD AT END OF YEAR)****THK RHYTHM AUTOMOTIVE MICHIGAN CORPORATION 401(k) PLAN**

December 31, 2022

EIN 47-4271788

PN 001

| (a) | (b)<br>Identity of Issue,<br>Borrower, Lessor<br>or Similar Party | (c)<br>Description of Investment Including<br>Maturity Date, Rate of Interest,<br>Collateral, Par or Maturity Value | (d)<br>Cost** | (e)<br>Current<br>Value |
|-----|-------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------|
|     | American Beacon                                                   | American Beacon Small Cap Value Fund                                                                                | \$            | 54,564                  |
|     | American Century Investments                                      | American Century Mid Cap Value Fund                                                                                 |               | 76,857                  |
|     | American Funds Service Company                                    | American Funds EuroPacific Growth Fund                                                                              |               | 192,976                 |
|     | Fidelity Management Company                                       | Fidelity 500 Index Fund                                                                                             |               | 768,949                 |
|     |                                                                   | Fidelity Extended Market Index Fund                                                                                 |               | 71,993                  |
|     |                                                                   | Fidelity US Bond Index Fund                                                                                         |               | 10,956                  |
|     | John Hancock                                                      | John Hancock Disciplined Value Fund                                                                                 |               | 168,289                 |
|     | Metropolitan West Funds                                           | Metropolitan West Total Return Bond Fund                                                                            |               | 10,062                  |
|     | New York Life Investment Management LLC                           | MainStay Winslow Large Cap Growth Fund                                                                              |               | 186,576                 |
|     | Oakmark                                                           | Oakmark International Fund                                                                                          |               | 12,161                  |
|     | PIMCO                                                             | PIMCO Income Fund                                                                                                   |               | 21,809                  |
|     | T. Rowe Price                                                     | T Rowe Price Institutional Mid-Cap Equity Growth Fund                                                               |               | 205,684                 |
|     |                                                                   | T Rowe Price QM US Small-Cap Growth Equity Fund                                                                     |               | 29,335                  |

\* Indicates party-in-interest

\*\* Not required for participant directed accounts

**SCHEDULE H, LINE 4i - SCHEDULE OF ASSETS (HELD AT END OF YEAR) (Continued)****THK RHYTHM AUTOMOTIVE MICHIGAN CORPORATION 401(k) PLAN**

December 31, 2022

EIN 47-4271788

PN 001

| (a) | (b)<br>Identity of Issue,<br>Borrower, Lessor<br>or Similar Party | (c)<br>Description of Investment Including<br>Maturity Date, Rate of Interest,<br>Collateral, Par or Maturity Value | (d)<br>Cost** | (e)<br>Current<br>Value |
|-----|-------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------|
|     | Vanguard                                                          | Vanguard International Growth Fund                                                                                  | \$            | 67,823                  |
|     |                                                                   | Vanguard Inflation-Protected Securities Fund                                                                        |               | 29,065                  |
|     |                                                                   | Vanguard Total International Stock Index Fund                                                                       |               | 311                     |
| *   | Principal Funds, Inc.                                             | Principal LifeTime Hybrid 2010 CIT Z Fund                                                                           |               | 50,618                  |
|     |                                                                   | Principal LifeTime Hybrid 2020 CIT Z Fund                                                                           |               | 293,230                 |
|     |                                                                   | Principal LifeTime Hybrid 2025 CIT Z Fund                                                                           |               | 767,930                 |
|     |                                                                   | Principal LifeTime Hybrid 2030 CIT Z Fund                                                                           |               | 1,746,066               |
|     |                                                                   | Principal LifeTime Hybrid 2035 CIT Z Fund                                                                           |               | 2,045,431               |
|     |                                                                   | Principal LifeTime Hybrid 2040 CIT Z Fund                                                                           |               | 1,543,524               |
|     |                                                                   | Principal LifeTime Hybrid 2045 CIT Z Fund                                                                           |               | 699,666                 |
|     |                                                                   | Principal LifeTime Hybrid 2050 CIT Z Fund                                                                           |               | 1,897,752               |
|     |                                                                   | Principal LifeTime Hybrid 2055 CIT Z Fund                                                                           |               | 775,808                 |

\* Indicates party-in-interest

\*\* Not required for participant directed accounts

**SCHEDULE H, LINE 4i - SCHEDULE OF ASSETS (HELD AT END OF YEAR) (Continued)****THK RHYTHM AUTOMOTIVE MICHIGAN CORPORATION 401(k) PLAN**

December 31, 2022

EIN 47-4271788

PN 001

| (a) | (b)<br>Identity of Issue,<br>Borrower, Lessor<br>or Similar Party | (c)<br>Description of Investment Including<br>Maturity Date, Rate of Interest,<br>Collateral, Par or Maturity Value | (d)<br>Cost** | (e)<br>Current<br>Value |
|-----|-------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------|
| *   | Principal Funds, Inc.                                             | Principal LifeTime Hybrid 2060 CIT Z Fund                                                                           | \$            | 423,852                 |
|     |                                                                   | Principal LifeTime Hybrid 2065 CIT Z Fund                                                                           |               | 442,560                 |
|     |                                                                   | Principal Life Time Hybrid Income CIT Z Fund                                                                        |               | 4,174                   |
|     | Principal Global Investors                                        | Principal Stable Value Z Fund                                                                                       |               | 179,850                 |
| *   | Participant Loans                                                 | 5.25%-8.25%                                                                                                         |               | 127,648                 |

\* Indicates party-in-interest

\*\* Not required for participant directed accounts

## SCHEDULE H, line 4i - SCHEDULE OF ASSETS (HELD AT END OF YEAR)

## SCHEDULE H, line 4i - SCHEDULE OF ASSETS (HELD AT END OF YEAR)

THK R A M C 40

EIN 47 4271788

PLAN NUMBER 001

PLAN YEAR 01/01/2022 TO 12/31/2022

| (A) | (B)<br>Identity of issuer, borrower,<br>lessor or similar party. | (C)<br>Description of investment including maturity date,<br>rate of interest, collateral, par or maturity value. | (D)<br>Cost | (E)<br>Current Value |
|-----|------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|----------------------|
|     | The American Funds                                               | Registered Investment Company<br>Am Fds EuroPacific Grth R6 Fd                                                    | \$ 0.00     | \$ 192,975.53        |
|     | American Beacon Funds                                            | Registered Investment Company<br>Amer Beacon Sm Cp Val R6 Fd                                                      | \$ 0.00     | \$ 54,564.17         |
|     | American Century Investments                                     | Registered Investment Company<br>American Centur Mid-Cap Val R6                                                   | \$ 0.00     | \$ 76,856.64         |
|     | Fidelity Investments                                             | Registered Investment Company<br>Fidelity Extended Mkt Idx Fd                                                     | \$ 0.00     | \$ 71,992.62         |
|     | Fidelity Investments                                             | Registered Investment Company<br>Fidelity US Bond Index Fund                                                      | \$ 0.00     | \$ 10,956.34         |
|     | Fidelity Investments                                             | Registered Investment Company<br>Fidelity 500 Index Fund                                                          | \$ 0.00     | \$ 768,949.45        |
|     | John Hancock                                                     | Registered Investment Company<br>John Hancock Disc VL R6 Fund                                                     | \$ 0.00     | \$ 168,289.15        |
|     | MainStay Funds                                                   | Registered Investment Company<br>MainStay Winslow LgCap Gr I Fd                                                   | \$ 0.00     | \$ 186,575.70        |
|     | Metropolitan Life Insurance Co                                   | Registered Investment Company<br>Metropolitan Wt TL Rtn Bd Plan                                                   | \$ 0.00     | \$ 10,061.79         |
|     | Oakmark                                                          | Registered Investment Company<br>Oakmark International Fund-Inv                                                   | \$ 0.00     | \$ 12,160.97         |
| *   | Principal Global Investors Trust Co                              | Common/Collective Trust<br>Prin LifeTime Hybr Inc CIT Z                                                           | \$ 0.00     | \$ 4,173.94          |
| *   | Principal Global Investors Trust Co                              | Common/Collective Trust<br>Prin LifeTime Hybr 2010 CIT Z                                                          | \$ 0.00     | \$ 50,618.12         |
| *   | Principal Global Investors Trust Co                              | Common/Collective Trust<br>Prin LifeTime Hybr 2020 CIT Z                                                          | \$ 0.00     | \$ 293,229.80        |
| *   | Principal Global Investors Trust Co                              | Common/Collective Trust<br>Prin LifeTime Hybr 2025 CIT Z                                                          | \$ 0.00     | \$ 767,929.52        |
| *   | Principal Global Investors Trust Co                              | Common/Collective Trust<br>Prin LifeTime Hybr 2030 CIT Z                                                          | \$ 0.00     | \$ 1,746,066.29      |

**SCHEDULE H, line 4i - SCHEDULE OF ASSETS (HELD AT END OF YEAR)**

THK R A M C 40  
 EIN 47 4271788  
 PLAN NUMBER 001  
 PLAN YEAR 01/01/2022 TO 12/31/2022

| (A) | (B)<br>Identity of issuer, borrower,<br>lessor or similar party. | (C)<br>Description of investment including maturity date,<br>rate of interest, collateral, par or maturity value. | (D)<br>Cost | (E)<br>Current Value |
|-----|------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| *   | Principal Global Investors Trust Co                              | Common/Collective Trust<br>Prin LifeTime Hybr 2035 CIT Z                                                          | \$ 0.00     | \$ 2,045,431.29      |
| *   | Principal Global Investors Trust Co                              | Common/Collective Trust<br>Prin LifeTime Hybr 2040 CIT Z                                                          | \$ 0.00     | \$ 1,543,524.08      |
| *   | Principal Global Investors Trust Co                              | Common/Collective Trust<br>Prin LifeTime Hybr 2045 CIT Z                                                          | \$ 0.00     | \$ 699,665.89        |
| *   | Principal Global Investors Trust Co                              | Common/Collective Trust<br>Prin LifeTime Hybr 2050 CIT Z                                                          | \$ 0.00     | \$ 1,897,752.25      |
| *   | Principal Global Investors Trust Co                              | Common/Collective Trust<br>Prin LifeTime Hybr 2055 CIT Z                                                          | \$ 0.00     | \$ 775,807.54        |
| *   | Principal Global Investors Trust Co                              | Common/Collective Trust<br>Prin LifeTime Hybr 2060 CIT Z                                                          | \$ 0.00     | \$ 423,852.33        |
| *   | Principal Global Investors Trust Co                              | Common/Collective Trust<br>Prin LifeTime Hybr 2065 CIT Z                                                          | \$ 0.00     | \$ 442,559.72        |
| *   | Principal Global Investors Trust Co                              | Common/Collective Trust<br>Principal Stable Value Z Fund                                                          | \$ 0.00     | \$ 179,850.00        |
|     | PIMCO Funds                                                      | Registered Investment Company<br>PIMCO Income Institutional Fd                                                    | \$ 0.00     | \$ 21,809.35         |
|     | T. Rowe Price Funds                                              | Registered Investment Company<br>T Rowe Price QM US SC Gr Eq I                                                    | \$ 0.00     | \$ 29,334.98         |
|     | T. Rowe Price Funds                                              | Registered Investment Company<br>T. Rowe Price Inst MdCp Eq Gr                                                    | \$ 0.00     | \$ 205,684.25        |
|     | Vanguard Group                                                   | Registered Investment Company<br>Vanguard Intl Growth Adm Fd                                                      | \$ 0.00     | \$ 67,822.52         |
|     | Vanguard Group                                                   | Registered Investment Company<br>Vgd Infl-Prot Sec Adm Fund                                                       | \$ 0.00     | \$ 29,065.25         |
|     | Vanguard Group                                                   | Registered Investment Company<br>Vgd Ttl Intl Stk Idx Adm Fd                                                      | \$ 0.00     | \$ 311.01            |
| *   | Participant Loans                                                | Range of Interest Rates<br>Rates Range From 5.25% To 9.50%                                                        | \$ 0.00     | \$ 127,648.00        |