

Form 5500 Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Annual Return/Report of Employee Benefit Plan This form is required to be filed for employee benefit plans under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500.	OMB Nos. 1210-0110 1210-0089 2022 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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Part I	Annual Report Identification Information
For calendar plan year 2022 or fiscal plan year beginning <u>01/01/2022</u> and ending <u>12/31/2022</u>	
A This return/report is for:	☐ a multiemployer plan ☐ a multiple-employer plan (Filers checking this box must attach a list of participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.) ☒ a single-employer plan ☐ a DFE (specify) ____
B This return/report is:	☐ the first return/report ☐ the final return/report ☐ an amended return/report ☐ a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)
C If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here.	☐
D Check box if filing under:	☒ Form 5558 ☐ automatic extension ☐ the DFVC program ☐ special extension (enter description)
E If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here.	☐

Part II Basic Plan Information —enter all requested information		
1a Name of plan <u>HARVARD-WESTLAKE SCHOOL DEFINED CONTRIBUTION RETIREMENT PLAN</u>	1b Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	<u>001</u>
2a Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan) Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. Box) City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code (if foreign, see instructions) <u>HARVARD-WESTLAKE SCHOOL</u> <u>3700 COLDWATER CANYON</u> <u>STUDIO CITY, CA 91604</u>		
1c Effective date of plan <u>01/01/1975</u>		
2b Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>95-1644019</u>		
2c Plan Sponsor's telephone number <u>818-980-6692</u>		
2d Business code (see instructions) <u>611000</u>		

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

SIGN HERE	Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature.	09/16/2023	DAVID S. WEIL
	Signature of plan administrator	Date	Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator
SIGN HERE	Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature.	09/16/2023	DAVID S. WEIL
	Signature of employer/plan sponsor	Date	Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of DFE	Date	Enter name of individual signing as DFE

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 5500.

Form 5500 (2022)
v. 220413

3a Plan administrator's name and address ☒ Same as Plan Sponsor		3b Administrator's EIN
		3c Administrator's telephone number
4 If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report: a Sponsor's name c Plan Name		4b EIN 4d PN
5 Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year		5 801
6 Number of participants as of the end of the plan year unless otherwise stated (welfare plans complete only lines 6a(1) , 6a(2) , 6b , 6c , and 6d).		
a(1) Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year		6a(1) 355
a(2) Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year		6a(2) 345
b Retired or separated participants receiving benefits		6b 104
c Other retired or separated participants entitled to future benefits.....		6c 356
d Subtotal. Add lines 6a(2) , 6b , and 6c		6d 805
e Deceased participants whose beneficiaries are receiving or are entitled to receive benefits.		6e 5
f Total. Add lines 6d and 6e		6f 810
g Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item).....		6g 807
h Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested.....		6h 0
7 Enter the total number of employers obligated to contribute to the plan (only multiemployer plans complete this item)		7
8a If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions: 2F 2G 2L 2M 2R 2T		
b If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:		
9a Plan funding arrangement (check all that apply)		9b Plan benefit arrangement (check all that apply)
(1) ☒ Insurance	(1) ☒ Insurance	
(2) ☐ Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts	(2) ☐ Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts	
(3) ☒ Trust	(3) ☒ Trust	
(4) ☐ General assets of the sponsor	(4) ☐ General assets of the sponsor	
10 Check all applicable boxes in 10a and 10b to indicate which schedules are attached, and, where indicated, enter the number attached. (See instructions)		
a Pension Schedules		b General Schedules
(1) ☒ R (Retirement Plan Information)	(1) ☒ H (Financial Information)	
(2) ☐ MB (Multiemployer Defined Benefit Plan and Certain Money Purchase Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary	(2) ☐ I (Financial Information – Small Plan)	
(3) ☐ SB (Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary	(3) ☒ 1 A (Insurance Information)	
	(4) ☒ C (Service Provider Information)	
	(5) ☒ D (DFE/Participating Plan Information)	
	(6) ☐ G (Financial Transaction Schedules)	

Part III Form M-1 Compliance Information (to be completed by welfare benefit plans)

11a If the plan provides welfare benefits, was the plan subject to the Form M-1 filing requirements during the plan year? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ☐ Yes ☐ No

If "Yes" is checked, complete lines 11b and 11c.

11b Is the plan currently in compliance with the Form M-1 filing requirements? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ☐ Yes ☐ No

11c Enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the 2022 Form M-1 annual report. If the plan was not required to file the 2022 Form M-1 annual report, enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the most recent Form M-1 that was required to be filed under the Form M-1 filing requirements. (Failure to enter a valid Receipt Confirmation Code will subject the Form 5500 filing to rejection as incomplete.)

Receipt Confirmation Code _____

SCHEDULE A (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Insurance Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500. ▶ Insurance companies are required to provide the information pursuant to ERISA section 103(a)(2).	OMB No. 1210-0110 2022 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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For calendar plan year 2022 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2022 and ending 12/31/2022	
A Name of plan HARVARD-WESTLAKE SCHOOL DEFINED CONTRIBUTION RETIREMENT PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 001
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 HARVARD-WESTLAKE SCHOOL	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 95-1644019

Part I	Information Concerning Insurance Contract Coverage, Fees, and Commissions	Provide information for each contract on a separate Schedule A. Individual contracts grouped as a unit in Parts II and III can be reported on a single Schedule A.
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1 Coverage Information:

(a) Name of insurance carrier TIAA-CREF
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(b) EIN	(c) NAIC code	(d) Contract or identification number	(e) Approximate number of persons covered at end of policy or contract year	Policy or contract year	
				(f) From	(g) To
13-1624203	69345	407332	807	01/01/2022	12/31/2022

2 Insurance fee and commission information. Enter the total fees and total commissions paid. List in line 3 the agents, brokers, and other persons in descending order of the amount paid.
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(a) Total amount of commissions paid	(b) Total amount of fees paid

3 Persons receiving commissions and fees. (Complete as many entries as needed to report all persons).

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid
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(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid
--

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

Part II Investment and Annuity Contract Information

Where individual contracts are provided, the entire group of such individual contracts with each carrier may be treated as a unit for purposes of this report.

4	Current value of plan's interest under this contract in the general account at year end.....	4	36078896
5	Current value of plan's interest under this contract in separate accounts at year end.....	5	51613608

6 Contracts With Allocated Funds:**a** State the basis of premium rates ▶

b	Premiums paid to carrier	6b	
c	Premiums due but unpaid at the end of the year	6c	
d	If the carrier, service, or other organization incurred any specific costs in connection with the acquisition or retention of the contract or policy, enter amount..... Specify nature of costs ▶	6d	

e Type of contract: (1) ☐ individual policies (2) ☐ group deferred annuity
(3) ☐ other (specify) ▶

f If contract purchased, in whole or in part, to distribute benefits from a terminating plan, check here ☐**7** Contracts With Unallocated Funds (Do not include portions of these contracts maintained in separate accounts)

a Type of contract: (1) ☐ deposit administration (2) ☐ immediate participation guarantee
(3) ☒ guaranteed investment (4) ☐ other ▶

b	Balance at the end of the previous year	7b	35908401
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c	Additions: (1) Contributions deposited during the year	7c(1)	330760	
	(2) Dividends and credits	7c(2)		
	(3) Interest credited during the year	7c(3)	1433055	
	(4) Transferred from separate account	7c(4)	3018376	
	(5) Other (specify below)	7c(5)	421585	

▶ MISCELLANEOUS CREDITS, INCLUDING INVESTMENT GAINS AND TRANSFERS FROM FULLY ALLOCATED CONTRACTS

(6) Total additions	7c(6)	5203776
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d	Total of balance and additions (add lines 7b and 7c(6))	7d	41112177
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e Deductions:

e	(1) Disbursed from fund to pay benefits or purchase annuities during year	7e(1)	1760175	
	(2) Administration charge made by carrier	7e(2)	3151	
	(3) Transferred to separate account	7e(3)	2902879	
	(4) Other (specify below)	7e(4)	367076	

▶ MISCELLANEOUS DEBITS, INCLUDING INVESTMENT LOSSES AND TRANSFERS TO FULLY ALLOCATED CONTRACTS

(5) Total deductions	7e(5)	5033281
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f	Balance at the end of the current year (subtract line 7e(5) from line 7d)	7f	36078896
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Part III Welfare Benefit Contract Information

If more than one contract covers the same group of employees of the same employer(s) or members of the same employee organizations(s), the information may be combined for reporting purposes if such contracts are experience-rated as a unit. Where contracts cover individual employees, the entire group of such individual contracts with each carrier may be treated as a unit for purposes of this report.

8 Benefit and contract type (check all applicable boxes)

- a** ☐ Health (other than dental or vision)
 b ☐ Dental
 c ☐ Vision
 d ☐ Life insurance
e ☐ Temporary disability (accident and sickness)
 f ☐ Long-term disability
 g ☐ Supplemental unemployment
 h ☐ Prescription drug
i ☐ Stop loss (large deductible)
 j ☐ HMO contract
 k ☐ PPO contract
 l ☐ Indemnity contract
m ☐ Other (specify) ▶

9 Experience-rated contracts:

a Premiums: (1) Amount received	9a(1)		
(2) Increase (decrease) in amount due but unpaid	9a(2)		
(3) Increase (decrease) in unearned premium reserve.....	9a(3)		
(4) Earned ((1) + (2) - (3)).....		9a(4)	
b Benefit charges (1) Claims paid.....	9b(1)		
(2) Increase (decrease) in claim reserves	9b(2)		
(3) Incurred claims (add (1) and (2)).....		9b(3)	
(4) Claims charged		9b(4)	
c Remainder of premium: (1) Retention charges (on an accrual basis) --			
(A) Commissions	9c(1)(A)		
(B) Administrative service or other fees	9c(1)(B)		
(C) Other specific acquisition costs.....	9c(1)(C)		
(D) Other expenses	9c(1)(D)		
(E) Taxes	9c(1)(E)		
(F) Charges for risks or other contingencies	9c(1)(F)		
(G) Other retention charges.....	9c(1)(G)		
(H) Total retention.....		9c(1)(H)	
(2) Dividends or retroactive rate refunds. (These amounts were ☐ paid in cash, or ☐ credited.)		9c(2)	
d Status of policyholder reserves at end of year: (1) Amount held to provide benefits after retirement.....		9d(1)	
(2) Claim reserves		9d(2)	
(3) Other reserves		9d(3)	
e Dividends or retroactive rate refunds due. (Do not include amount entered in line 9c(2).).....		9e	

10 Nonexperience-rated contracts:

a Total premiums or subscription charges paid to carrier	10a	
b If the carrier, service, or other organization incurred any specific costs in connection with the acquisition or retention of the contract or policy, other than reported in Part I, line 2 above, report amount.	10b	

Specify nature of costs.

Part IV Provision of Information

11 Did the insurance company fail to provide any information necessary to complete Schedule A? ☐ Yes ☒ No

12 If the answer to line 11 is "Yes," specify the information not provided. ▶

SCHEDULE C (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Service Provider Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110
		2022
		This Form is Open to Public Inspection.

For calendar plan year 2022 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2022 and ending 12/31/2022		
A Name of plan HARVARD-WESTLAKE SCHOOL DEFINED CONTRIBUTION RETIREMENT PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	001
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 HARVARD-WESTLAKE SCHOOL	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 95-1644019	

Part I Service Provider Information (see instructions)

You must complete this Part, in accordance with the instructions, to report the information required for **each person** who received, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of monetary value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or the person's position with the plan during the plan year. If a person received **only** eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures, you are required to answer line 1 but are not required to include that person when completing the remainder of this Part.

1 Information on Persons Receiving Only Eligible Indirect Compensation

- a Check "Yes" or "No" to indicate whether you are excluding a person from the remainder of this Part because they received only eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures (see instructions for definitions and conditions)..... ☒ Yes ☐ No
- b If you answered line 1a "Yes," enter the name and EIN or address of each person providing the required disclosures for the service providers who received only eligible indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed (see instructions).

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation
TIAA
13-1624203
(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation
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2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation. Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

TIAA

13-1624203

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
15 17 27 28 38 50 52 54 64 66	NONE	54098	Yes ☒ No ☐	Yes ☒ No ☐	0	Yes ☐ No ☒

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
			Yes ☐ No ☐	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
			Yes ☐ No ☐	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

Part I Service Provider Information (continued)

3. If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received \$1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	

Part II Service Providers Who Fail or Refuse to Provide Information

4 Provide, to the extent possible, the following information for each service provider who failed or refused to provide the information necessary to complete this Schedule.

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

Part III Termination Information on Accountants and Enrolled Actuaries (see instructions)
(complete as many entries as needed)

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

SCHEDULE D (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration	DFE/Participating Plan Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ► File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110 2022 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
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For calendar plan year 2022 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2022 and ending 12/31/2022		
A Name of plan HARVARD-WESTLAKE SCHOOL DEFINED CONTRIBUTION RETIREMENT PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ►	001
C Plan or DFE sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 HARVARD-WESTLAKE SCHOOL	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 95-1644019	

Part I	Information on interests in MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs (to be completed by plans and DFEs) (Complete as many entries as needed to report all interests in DFEs)
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: TIAA REAL ESTATE		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): TIAA-CREF		
c EIN-PN 13-1624203-004	d Entity code P	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 2218950
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):		
c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):		
c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):		
c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):		
c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):		
c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):		
c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):		
c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
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103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
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103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

Part II **Information on Participating Plans (to be completed by DFEs)**

(Complete as many entries as needed to report all participating plans)

a Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
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plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN

SCHEDULE H (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Financial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ► File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110 2022 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
For calendar plan year 2022 or fiscal plan year beginning <u>01/01/2022</u> and ending <u>12/31/2022</u>		
A Name of plan <u>HARVARD-WESTLAKE SCHOOL DEFINED CONTRIBUTION RETIREMENT PLAN</u>	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ►	<u>001</u>
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 <u>HARVARD-WESTLAKE SCHOOL</u>	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>95-1644019</u>	

Part I Asset and Liability Statement			
1 Current value of plan assets and liabilities at the beginning and end of the plan year. Combine the value of plan assets held in more than one trust. Report the value of the plan's interest in a commingled fund containing the assets of more than one plan on a line-by-line basis unless the value is reportable on lines 1c(9) through 1c(14). Do not enter the value of that portion of an insurance contract which guarantees, during this plan year, to pay a specific dollar benefit at a future date. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 1b(1), 1b(2), 1c(8), 1g, 1h, and 1i. CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 1d and 1e. See instructions.			
Assets		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
a Total noninterest-bearing cash.....	1a		
b Receivables (less allowance for doubtful accounts):			
(1) Employer contributions.....	1b(1)		
(2) Participant contributions.....	1b(2)		
(3) Other.....	1b(3)		
c General investments:			
(1) Interest-bearing cash (include money market accounts & certificates of deposit).....	1c(1)		
(2) U.S. Government securities	1c(2)		
(3) Corporate debt instruments (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred	1c(3)(A)		
(B) All other	1c(3)(B)		
(4) Corporate stocks (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred	1c(4)(A)		
(B) Common.....	1c(4)(B)		
(5) Partnership/joint venture interests	1c(5)		
(6) Real estate (other than employer real property)	1c(6)		
(7) Loans (other than to participants).....	1c(7)		
(8) Participant loans.....	1c(8)	84168	181745
(9) Value of interest in common/collective trusts.....	1c(9)		
(10) Value of interest in pooled separate accounts	1c(10)	2099247	2218950
(11) Value of interest in master trust investment accounts.....	1c(11)		
(12) Value of interest in 103-12 investment entities	1c(12)		
(13) Value of interest in registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds).....	1c(13)	154289832	128691627
(14) Value of funds held in insurance company general account (unallocated contracts).....	1c(14)	35908401	36078896
(15) Other	1c(15)	414100	632504

1d Employer-related investments:		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
(1) Employer securities	1d(1)		
(2) Employer real property	1d(2)		
e Buildings and other property used in plan operation	1e		
f Total assets (add all amounts in lines 1a through 1e)	1f	192795748	167803722

Liabilities

g Benefit claims payable	1g		
h Operating payables	1h		
i Acquisition indebtedness	1i		
j Other liabilities	1j		
k Total liabilities (add all amounts in lines 1g through 1j)	1k	0	0

Net Assets

l Net assets (subtract line 1k from line 1f)	1l	192795748	167803722
---	-----------	-----------	-----------

Part II Income and Expense Statement

2 Plan income, expenses, and changes in net assets for the year. Include all income and expenses of the plan, including any trust(s) or separately maintained fund(s) and any payments/receipts to/from insurance carriers. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 2a, 2b(1)(E), 2e, 2f, and 2g.

Income

		(a) Amount	(b) Total
a Contributions:			
(1) Received or receivable in cash from: (A) Employers	2a(1)(A)	3546622	
(B) Participants	2a(1)(B)	4173698	
(C) Others (including rollovers)	2a(1)(C)	388396	
(2) Noncash contributions	2a(2)		
(3) Total contributions. Add lines 2a(1)(A) , (B) , (C) , and line 2a(2)	2a(3)		8108716
b Earnings on investments:			
(1) Interest:			
(A) Interest-bearing cash (including money market accounts and certificates of deposit)	2b(1)(A)		
(B) U.S. Government securities	2b(1)(B)		
(C) Corporate debt instruments	2b(1)(C)		
(D) Loans (other than to participants)	2b(1)(D)		
(E) Participant loans	2b(1)(E)	7461	
(F) Other	2b(1)(F)	1433055	
(G) Total interest. Add lines 2b(1)(A) through (F)	2b(1)(G)		1440516
(2) Dividends: (A) Preferred stock	2b(2)(A)		
(B) Common stock	2b(2)(B)		
(C) Registered investment company shares (e.g. mutual funds)	2b(2)(C)	2328090	
(D) Total dividends. Add lines 2b(2)(A) , (B) , and (C)	2b(2)(D)		2328090
(3) Rents	2b(3)		
(4) Net gain (loss) on sale of assets: (A) Aggregate proceeds	2b(4)(A)		
(B) Aggregate carrying amount (see instructions)	2b(4)(B)		
(C) Subtract line 2b(4)(B) from line 2b(4)(A) and enter result	2b(4)(C)		0
(5) Unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of assets: (A) Real estate	2b(5)(A)		
(B) Other	2b(5)(B)		
(C) Total unrealized appreciation of assets. Add lines 2b(5)(A) and (B)	2b(5)(C)		0

		(a) Amount	(b) Total
(6) Net investment gain (loss) from common/collective trusts	2b(6)		
(7) Net investment gain (loss) from pooled separate accounts	2b(7)		190838
(8) Net investment gain (loss) from master trust investment accounts	2b(8)		
(9) Net investment gain (loss) from 103-12 investment entities.....	2b(9)		
(10) Net investment gain (loss) from registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	2b(10)		-30619151
c Other income	2c		18569
d Total income. Add all income amounts in column (b) and enter total	2d		-18532422
Expenses			
e Benefit payment and payments to provide benefits:			
(1) Directly to participants or beneficiaries, including direct rollovers	2e(1)	5915912	
(2) To insurance carriers for the provision of benefits	2e(2)	435000	
(3) Other	2e(3)		
(4) Total benefit payments. Add lines 2e(1) through (3)	2e(4)		6350912
f Corrective distributions (see instructions)	2f		
g Certain deemed distributions of participant loans (see instructions)	2g		54594
h Interest expense	2h		
i Administrative expenses: (1) Professional fees	2i(1)		
(2) Contract administrator fees	2i(2)		
(3) Investment advisory and management fees	2i(3)		
(4) Other	2i(4)	54098	
(5) Total administrative expenses. Add lines 2i(1) through (4)	2i(5)		54098
j Total expenses. Add all expense amounts in column (b) and enter total	2j		6459604
Net Income and Reconciliation			
k Net income (loss). Subtract line 2j from line 2d	2k		-24992026
l Transfers of assets:			
(1) To this plan	2l(1)		
(2) From this plan	2l(2)		

Part III Accountant's Opinion

3 Complete lines 3a through 3c if the opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is attached to this Form 5500. Complete line 3d if an opinion is not attached.

a The attached opinion of an independent qualified public accountant for this plan is (see instructions):

(1) ☒ Unmodified (2) ☐ Qualified (3) ☐ Disclaimer (4) ☐ Adverse

b Check the appropriate box(es) to indicate whether the IQPA performed an ERISA section 103(a)(3)(C) audit. Check both boxes (1) and (2) if the audit was performed pursuant to both 29 CFR 2520.103-8 and 29 CFR 2520.103-12(d). Check box (3) if pursuant to neither.

(1) ☒ DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 (2) ☐ DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d) (3) ☐ neither DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 nor DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d).

c Enter the name and EIN of the accountant (or accounting firm) below:

(1) Name: **ARMANINO LLP**

(2) EIN: **94-6214841**

d The opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is **not attached** because:

(1) ☐ This form is filed for a CCT, PSA, or MTIA. (2) ☐ It will be attached to the next Form 5500 pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.104-50.

Part IV Compliance Questions

4 CCTs and PSAs do not complete Part IV. MTIAs, 103-12 IEs, and GIAs do not complete lines 4a, 4e, 4f, 4g, 4h, 4k, 4m, 4n, or 5. 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 4j and 4l. MTIAs also do not complete line 4l.

During the plan year:

a Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program.)

	Yes	No	Amount
4a		X	

	Yes	No	Amount
b Were any loans by the plan or fixed income obligations due the plan in default as of the close of the plan year or classified during the year as uncollectible? Disregard participant loans secured by participant's account balance. (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part I if "Yes" is checked.)			
4b		X	
c Were any leases to which the plan was a party in default or classified during the year as uncollectible? (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part II if "Yes" is checked.)			
4c		X	
d Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 4a. Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part III if "Yes" is checked.)			
4d		X	
e Was this plan covered by a fidelity bond?	X		5000000
f Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?		X	
4f		X	
g Did the plan hold any assets whose current value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?			
4g		X	
h Did the plan receive any noncash contributions whose value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?			
4h		X	
i Did the plan have assets held for investment? (Attach schedule(s) of assets if "Yes" is checked, and see instructions for format requirements.)	X		
4i	X		
j Were any plan transactions or series of transactions in excess of 5% of the current value of plan assets? (Attach schedule of transactions if "Yes" is checked and see instructions for format requirements.)			
4j		X	
k Were all the plan assets either distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC?			
4k		X	
l Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?			
4l		X	
m If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.)			
4m		X	
n If 4m was answered "Yes," check the "Yes" box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3.			
4n			

5a Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted during the plan year or any prior plan year? ☐ Yes ☒ No
If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year _____.

5b If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

5b(1) Name of plan(s)	5b(2) EIN(s)	5b(3) PN(s)

5c Was the plan a defined benefit plan covered under the PBGC insurance program at any time during this plan year? (See ERISA section 4021 and instructions.) ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ Not determined

If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year _____.

SCHEDULE R (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Retirement Plan Information This schedule is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ► File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110 2022 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
For calendar plan year 2022 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2022 and ending 12/31/2022		
A Name of plan HARVARD-WESTLAKE SCHOOL DEFINED CONTRIBUTION RETIREMENT PLAN		B Three-digit plan number (PN) ► 001
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 HARVARD-WESTLAKE SCHOOL		D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 95-1644019
Part I Distributions		
All references to distributions relate only to payments of benefits during the plan year.		
1 Total value of distributions paid in property other than in cash or the forms of property specified in the instructions.....		1 0
2 Enter the EIN(s) of payor(s) who paid benefits on behalf of the plan to participants or beneficiaries during the year (if more than two, enter EINs of the two payors who paid the greatest dollar amounts of benefits): EIN(s): 82-2826183		
Profit-sharing plans, ESOPs, and stock bonus plans, skip line 3.		
3 Number of participants (living or deceased) whose benefits were distributed in a single sum, during the plan year.....		3
Part II Funding Information (If the plan is not subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Internal Revenue Code or ERISA section 302, skip this Part.)		
4 Is the plan administrator making an election under Code section 412(d)(2) or ERISA section 302(d)(2)? ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ N/A If the plan is a defined benefit plan, go to line 8.		
5 If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions and enter the date of the ruling letter granting the waiver. Date: Month _____ Day _____ Year _____ If you completed line 5, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB and do not complete the remainder of this schedule.		
6 a Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year (include any prior year accumulated funding deficiency not waived).....		6a
b Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year.....		6b
c Subtract the amount in line 6b from the amount in line 6a. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount).....		6c
If you completed line 6c, skip lines 8 and 9.		
7 Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 6c be met by the funding deadline? ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ N/A		
8 If a change in actuarial cost method was made for this plan year pursuant to a revenue procedure or other authority providing automatic approval for the change or a class ruling letter, does the plan sponsor or plan administrator agree with the change? ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ N/A		
Part III Amendments		
9 If this is a defined benefit pension plan, were any amendments adopted during this plan year that increased or decreased the value of benefits? If yes, check the appropriate box. If no, check the "No" box..... ☐ Increase ☐ Decrease ☐ Both ☐ No		
Part IV ESOPs (see instructions). If this is not a plan described under section 409(a) or 4975(e)(7) of the Internal Revenue Code, skip this Part.		
10 Were unallocated employer securities or proceeds from the sale of unallocated securities used to repay any exempt loan?.....		☐ Yes ☐ No
11 a Does the ESOP hold any preferred stock?.....		☐ Yes ☐ No
b If the ESOP has an outstanding exempt loan with the employer as lender, is such loan part of a "back-to-back" loan? (See instructions for definition of "back-to-back" loan.).....		☐ Yes ☐ No
12 Does the ESOP hold any stock that is not readily tradable on an established securities market?.....		☐ Yes ☐ No
For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 5500.		Schedule R (Form 5500) 2022 v. 220413

Part V Additional Information for Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

13 Enter the following information for each employer that (1) contributed more than 5% of total contributions to the plan during the plan year or (2) was one of the top-ten highest contributors (measured in dollars). See instructions. *Complete as many entries as needed to report all applicable employers.*

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

14 Enter the number of deferred vested and retired participants (inactive participants), as of the beginning of the plan year, whose contributing employer is no longer making contributions to the plan for:	14a		
a The current plan year. Check the box to indicate the counting method used to determine the number of inactive participants: ☐ last contributing employer ☐ alternative ☐ reasonable approximation (see instructions for required attachment).....		14b	
b The plan year immediately preceding the current plan year. ☐ Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment)			14c
c The second preceding plan year. ☐ Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment)			
15 Enter the ratio of the number of participants under the plan on whose behalf no employer had an obligation to make an employer contribution during the current plan year to:	15a		
a The corresponding number for the plan year immediately preceding the current plan year.....		15b	
b The corresponding number for the second preceding plan year.....			
16 Information with respect to any employers who withdrew from the plan during the preceding plan year:	16a		
a Enter the number of employers who withdrew during the preceding plan year		16b	
b If line 16a is greater than 0, enter the aggregate amount of withdrawal liability assessed or estimated to be assessed against such withdrawn employers.....			
17 If assets and liabilities from another plan have been transferred to or merged with this plan during the plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment ☐			

Part VI Additional Information for Single-Employer and Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

18 If any liabilities to participants or their beneficiaries under the plan as of the end of the plan year consist (in whole or in part) of liabilities to such participants and beneficiaries under two or more pension plans as of immediately before such plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment ☐

19 If the total number of participants is 1,000 or more, complete lines (a) through (c)

a Enter the percentage of plan assets held as:
 Stock: _____% Investment-Grade Debt: _____% High-Yield Debt: _____% Real Estate: _____% Other: _____%

b Provide the average duration of the combined investment-grade and high-yield debt:
☐ 0-3 years ☐ 3-6 years ☐ 6-9 years ☐ 9-12 years ☐ 12-15 years ☐ 15-18 years ☐ 18-21 years ☐ 21 years or more

c What duration measure was used to calculate line 19(b)?
☐ Effective duration ☐ Macaulay duration ☐ Modified duration ☐ Other (specify): _____

20 PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements. If this is a multiemployer plan or a single-employer plan that is not covered by PBGC, skip line 20.

a Is the amount of unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40 greater than zero? ☐ Yes ☐ No

b If line 20a is "Yes," has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box:

☐ Yes.

☐ No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date.

☐ No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date.

☐ No. Other. Provide explanation _____

**Harvard-Westlake School
Defined Contribution Retirement Plan**

Financial Statements
and Supplemental Schedule

December 31, 2022 and 2021
and For the Year Ended December 31, 2022



TABLE OF CONTENTS

	<u>Page No.</u>
Independent Auditor's Report	1 - 4
Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits	5
Statement of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits	6
Notes to Financial Statements	7 - 17
Supplemental Schedule	
Schedule H, Part IV, Line 4(i) - Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)	19 - 20

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the Plan Administrator
Harvard-Westlake School Defined Contribution Retirement Plan
Studio City, California

Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit

We have performed the audits of the accompanying financial statements of Harvard-Westlake School Defined Contribution Retirement Plan, an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) ("ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit"). The financial statements comprise the statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2022 and 2021, and the related statement of changes in net assets available for benefits for the year ended December 31, 2022, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audits of Harvard-Westlake School Defined Contribution Retirement Plan's financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audits need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the plan (investment information) by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised, and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency, provided that the statements or information regarding assets so held are prepared and certified to by the bank or similar institution or insurance carrier in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA (qualified institution).

Management has obtained certifications from a qualified institution as of December 31, 2022 and 2021, and for the year ended December 31, 2022, stating that the certified investment information, as described in Note 5 to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

Opinion

In our opinion, based on our audits and on the procedures performed as described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audits of the Financial Statements section:

- the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements referred to above, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.
- the information in the financial statements referred to above related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audits of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of Harvard-Westlake School Defined Contribution Retirement Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Harvard-Westlake School Defined Contribution Retirement Plan's ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date that the financial statements are available to be issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current plan instrument, including all plan amendments, administering the plan, and determining that the plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audits of the Financial Statements

Except as described in the Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audits.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.

- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audits in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Harvard-Westlake School Defined Contribution Retirement Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Harvard-Westlake School Defined Contribution Retirement Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Our audits did not extend to the certified investment information, except for obtaining and reading the certification, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the financial statements, and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Accordingly, the objective of an ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audits, significant audit findings, and certain internal control related matters that we identified during the audits.

Other Matter - Supplemental Schedule Required by ERISA

The supplemental schedule of assets (held at end of the year) as of December 31, 2022, ("supplemental schedule") is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements but is supplementary information required by the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information included in the supplemental schedule, other than that agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, has been subjected to auditing procedures applied in the audits of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards. For information included in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, we compared such information to the related certified investment information.

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedule, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedule, other than the information agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, including its form and content, is presented in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

In our opinion:

- the form and content of the supplemental schedule, other than the information in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, is presented, in all material respects, in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.
- the information in the supplemental schedule related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Armanino LLP

Armanino^{LLP}
Dallas, Texas

September 7, 2023

Harvard-Westlake School Defined Contribution Retirement Plan
Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits
December 31, 2022 and 2021

	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>
ASSETS		
Investments		
Investments, at fair value	\$ 163,717,441	\$ 188,631,816
Investments, at contract value	<u>3,904,536</u>	<u>4,079,764</u>
Total investments	167,621,977	192,711,580
Notes receivable from participants	<u>236,339</u>	<u>84,168</u>
Net assets available for benefits	<u><u>\$ 167,858,316</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 192,795,748</u></u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

Harvard-Westlake School Defined Contribution Retirement Plan
Statement of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits
For the Year Ended December 31, 2022

Additions to net assets	
Contributions	
Participants	\$ 4,173,698
Employer	3,546,622
Rollover	<u>388,396</u>
Total contributions	<u>8,108,716</u>
Investment income (loss)	
Dividends and interest	3,666,853
Net depreciation in fair value of investments	<u>(30,428,312)</u>
Net investment loss	<u>(26,761,459)</u>
Other income	
Plan servicing credit	112,860
Interest on notes receivable from participants	<u>7,461</u>
Total other income	<u>120,321</u>
Total additions to net assets (including net investment (loss))	<u>(18,532,422)</u>
Deductions from net assets	
Benefits paid to participants	6,350,912
Administrative expenses	<u>54,098</u>
Total deductions from net assets	<u>6,405,010</u>
Net decrease in net assets available for benefits	(24,937,432)
Net assets available for benefits, beginning of year	<u>192,795,748</u>
Net assets available for benefits, end of year	<u>\$ 167,858,316</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

Harvard-Westlake School Defined Contribution Retirement Plan
Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2022 and 2021

1. DESCRIPTION OF THE PLAN

The following description of the Harvard-Westlake School Defined Contribution Retirement Plan (the Plan) provides only general information. Participants should refer to the plan documents for a more complete description of the Plan's provisions.

General

The Plan, a defined contribution savings plan sponsored by Harvard-Westlake School (the "School" or "Employer") pursuant to Section 403(b) and related provisions of the Internal Revenue Code (IRC), was established effective January 1, 1975. The Plan was amended and restated, effective January 1, 2020. The Plan is designed to provide participants with a means to defer a portion of their compensation for retirement and to provide benefits in the event of disability, death, termination or financial hardship. The Plan covers all eligible employees of the School upon employment. It is subject to the provisions of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and subsequent laws.

Effective March 27, 2020, the Plan administratively adopted the provisions of the Coronavirus Aid, Relief, and Economic Security ("CARES") Act, related to participant loans and distributions. The School has until December 31, 2025, to amend the Plan for changes allowed by the CARES Act. The Plan has been formally amended to adopt these provisions as of December 31, 2022.

An expansion of Setting Every Community Up for Retirement Enhancement Act of 2019 ("SECURE 2.0") was signed into law on December 29, 2022, as part of the Consolidated Appropriations Act of 2023. The effective dates of provisions within SECURE 2.0 vary through 2026. The Plan Sponsor has until the end of the first Plan year beginning on or after January 1, 2025, to amend the Plan for the changes related to SECURE 2.0. The Plan has not been formally amended to adopt these provisions as of the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

Plan administration

The School is the administrator of the Plan and, as such, carries out the duties imposed by ERISA. The School has delegated certain functions related to the operation and administration of the Plan. Record-keeping services are provided by the Teachers Insurance and Annuity Association of America (TIAA). Asset management and custody services are provided by TIAA and CREF, and as agent for TIAA, FSB (collectively the "Custodians"). Certain administrative expenses of the Plan, including audit fees, were paid by the School. Investment fees, which may vary according to the individual funds selected, are paid indirectly out of the assets of the Plan.

Harvard-Westlake School Defined Contribution Retirement Plan
Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2022 and 2021

1. DESCRIPTION OF THE PLAN (continued)

Eligibility

All employees, except students enrolled and attending classes offered by the School, are immediately eligible to defer their compensation (or a portion thereof) into the Plan. There are no age or service requirements for deferrals. In order to be eligible to receive Employer matching contributions, participants must be at least 21 years of age and work at the School on a schedule which, if continued for the duration of the Plan year, would result in the participant working at least 1,000 hours per Plan year.

Contributions

Each year, participants may contribute up to the limits permitted under the IRC of pretax annual compensation, as defined in the Plan. The maximum allowed deferral amount was \$20,500 in 2022. Participants who have attained age 50 before the end of the Plan year are eligible to make an additional catch-up contribution of up to \$6,500 in 2022. Further, the Plan allows for additional catch-up contributions for employees with 15 years or more of service. Participants must contribute 6 percent of their pretax compensation, as a condition of employment, if they are 30 years of age or older and meet the requirement of working on a schedule that results in at least 1,000 hours worked per Plan year. Participants who are under 30 years of age, and meet the requirement of working on a schedule that results in at least 1,000 hours worked per Plan year, are not required to contribute to the Plan, but may voluntarily defer their compensation (or a portion thereof).

The School matches 100% of the mandatory contribution of 6%. Participants may make an additional contribution, which the School will also match, up to an additional 4% of each participant's eligible compensation.

Participants with compensation exceeding the social security wage base are eligible to receive an additional Employer contribution of 5.7% of compensation during any portion of the Plan year in which the participant's compensation exceeds the social security wage base.

Participants who are under 30 years of age, and meet the requirements of working on a schedule that results in at least 1,000 hours worked per the Plan year, and are deferring into the Plan are eligible to receive the School match of up to 10%.

Participants may also contribute amounts representing distributions from other qualified defined benefit or defined contribution plans into the Plan as a rollover contribution. Participants direct the investment of their contributions into various investment options offered by the Plan. The Plan currently offers various registered investment companies and variable annuities as investment options for participants.

Harvard-Westlake School Defined Contribution Retirement Plan
Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2022 and 2021

1. DESCRIPTION OF THE PLAN (continued)

Participant accounts

Each participant's account is credited with the participant's contributions, rollover contributions, if any, and allocations of the School's contribution and Plan earnings, if any, and charged with an allocation of administrative expenses and Plan losses, if any. Allocations are based on participant earnings or account balances, as defined. The benefit to which a participant is entitled is the benefit that can be provided from the participant's vested account.

Vesting

Participants are immediately vested in their contributions and the School's matching contributions, plus actual earnings thereon.

Plan loans

Plan loans to participants, which are no longer offered as of October 2020, were available to participants through TIAA and CREF, subject to certain limitations. Plan loans were issued directly from funds owned by TIAA and CREF, therefore, Plan loans were not considered part of the Plan's assets. Adequate security was required and a portion of the participant's account was reserved, or held in collateral, to cover 110% of the outstanding loan in case of default. The Plan loan interest rate may have been fixed or variable, and the initial rate is determined by the terms of the controlling contract as is the rate adjustment and frequency, if applicable.

For Plan loans having collateral held in a Group Supplemental Retirement Annuity contract, principal repayments increased the amount of TIAA Traditional Annuity funds available for the participant's use. For Plan loans having collateral held in a Retirement Annuity, Retirement Choice or Group Retirement Annuity contract, principal repayments were allocated to the participants existing contribution elections on file.

For all Plan loans, interest was paid directly to the Custodians. At December 31, 2022 and 2021, participants had outstanding Plan loan balances due to the Custodians of \$780,503 and \$1,133,434, respectively.

If an employee defaults on a Plan loan and has a triggering event such as separation from service, retirement, death, disability or attainment of age 59½, the Plan loan is treated as a deemed distribution and funds held as collateral in the Plan are paid to the Custodians. When a Plan loan default occurs prior to a triggering event, the funds that are held as collateral in the Plan are transferred to the Plan Loan Default Fund and are not paid to the Custodians until a triggering event occurs. As of December 31, 2022 and 2021, the balance of the Plan Loan Default Fund was \$387,435 and \$421,692, respectively.

Harvard-Westlake School Defined Contribution Retirement Plan
Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2022 and 2021

1. DESCRIPTION OF THE PLAN (continued)

Notes receivable from participants

Notes receivable from participants ("participant loans" or "loans") are issued directly from the participant's account balance. Participants are allowed to borrow from their accounts not less than \$1,000 and up to a maximum of the lesser of \$50,000 or 50% of their vested account balance. Participant loans must be repaid in five years unless the loan is to purchase a principal residence. Participant loans are secured by the balance in the participant's account managed by the Custodians and bear interest at a rate commensurate with rates charged by persons in the business of lending money for loans that would be made in similar circumstances. Principal and interest payments are made directly by the participant to the Custodians. Outstanding participant loans as of December 31, 2022, bear interest at the annual rates of 4.25% to 8.50%. Participant loans outstanding as of December 31, 2022, have various maturity dates through November 2027.

Payment of benefits

Distributions and withdrawals are payable upon retirement, termination, financial hardship, disability or death. The participant or beneficiary may elect to receive a lump-sum amount equal to the value of the participant's vested interest in his or her account, partial payment, installment payments, an annuity contract, or may postpone payment to a later date and remain in the Plan as described in the plan documents. A 10% Federal excise tax applies to certain withdrawals prior to age 59 1/2. Unless otherwise elected, if a terminated participant's account balance is less than \$5,000, their balance shall be automatically rolled over into an individual retirement account designated by the Plan administrator.

Hardship withdrawal

Participants may withdraw their pretax contributions and Employer matching contributions invested to satisfy any of the following immediate and heavy financial needs: (1) medical expenses; (2) purchase of principal residence; (3) to prevent eviction from, or foreclosure on, principal residence; (4) tuition and education-related expenses for participant, spouse or dependents; (5) funeral or burial expenses; or (6) repair damage on principal residence. Participants must first exhaust all other assets reasonably available prior to obtaining a hardship withdrawal.

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Basis of accounting and financial statement presentation

The financial statements are prepared on the accrual basis of accounting in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (US GAAP).

Harvard-Westlake School Defined Contribution Retirement Plan
Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2022 and 2021

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

Use of estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with US GAAP requires the Plan administrator to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and the change therein, and disclosures of contingent liabilities. Accordingly, actual results could differ from those estimates.

Investment valuation and income recognition

The Plan's investments are stated at fair value except for the fully benefit-responsive investment contracts, which are reported at contract value.

Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade-date basis. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Net appreciation or depreciation includes the Plan's gains and losses on investments bought and sold, as well as held, during the year.

Contributions and receivables

Contributions from participants are recorded based on the date the contributions have been separated from a participant's pay by the School, which is the pay date.

Contributions from the School are recorded in the year they are earned and to coincide with the year in which the School records the contributions. The Plan records receivables for all contributions based upon the contributions recognized, less amounts received by the Plan as of the last day of the Plan year.

Contributions representing participant rollovers from other qualified defined benefit or defined contribution plans are recorded when received.

Risks and uncertainties

The Plan invests in various investment securities. Investment securities are exposed to various risks such as interest rate, market and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the values of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect participants' account balances and the amounts reported in the accompanying statements of net assets available for benefits and changes therein.

Payment of benefits

Benefits are recorded when paid.

Harvard-Westlake School Defined Contribution Retirement Plan
Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2022 and 2021

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

Administrative expenses

Administrative expenses by the Plan are recorded when incurred.

Subsequent events

The Plan has evaluated subsequent events through September 7, 2023, the date the financial statements were available to be issued. No subsequent events have occurred that would have a material impact on the presentation of the Plan's financial statements.

3. FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS

The Plan defines fair value as the price that would be received from selling an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. The framework for measuring fair value provides a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (level 1) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (level 3). The three levels of the fair value hierarchy are described as follows:

- *Level 1* - inputs are quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities that the Plan has the ability to access at the measurement date.
- *Level 2* - inputs other than Level 1 that are observable, either directly or indirectly, such as quoted prices in active markets for similar assets or liabilities, quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in markets that are not active, or other inputs that are observable or can be corroborated by observable market data for substantially the full term of the assets or liabilities; or.
- *Level 3* - inputs are unobservable inputs for the asset or liability and significant to the fair value measurement.

The asset's fair value measurement level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Valuation techniques used need to maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs.

The following methods and assumptions were used to estimate the fair value of financial instruments:

Mutual funds: Investment securities traded on security exchanges are valued at the daily closing market prices as of the valuation date. The mutual funds held by the Plan are open-end funds that are registered with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission. The funds are deemed to be actively traded and are classified within Level 1 of the fair value hierarchy.

Harvard-Westlake School Defined Contribution Retirement Plan
Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2022 and 2021

3. FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS (continued)

Pooled separate account: Units held in the separate account are accumulation units and calculate the contract owner's interest. Such units are valued daily to reflect investment performance and the prorated daily deduction for expense charges. The number of units credited to a participant's account is determined by dividing the dollar amount of the transaction by the unit value the next time value is computed. Units are valued any day the New York Stock Exchange is open for business and may be accessed by plan sponsors and participants via the TIAA website. The pooled separate account is classified within Level 1 of the fair value hierarchy.

CREF variable annuities: The fair values of accumulation units held by the Plan in CREF variable annuities are primarily valued using market quotations or prices obtained from independent pricing sources. Data for values are available daily to Plan administrators and client investors on TIAA's website and provide sufficient corroborative evidence to ascertain the relationship between each fund's value and the values of individual underlying holdings. Underlying holdings include mutual funds and are primarily valued using market quotations or prices obtained from independent pricing sources. There are no unfunded commitments from participants in the Plan who invest in these accounts, and these investments may be redeemed at any time. The CREF variable annuities are classified within Level 1 of the fair value hierarchy.

Self-directed brokerage accounts: Includes investments in a money market fund and common stocks. The common stock investments and the money market fund are classified as Level 1 investments within the valuation hierarchy. Common stock traded in active markets on national security exchanges are valued at closing prices on the date closest to December 31.

Fixed Annuity Contracts (Level 3): The contract value of the Plan's interest in non-fully benefit-responsive fixed annuity contracts is determined by the accumulated cash contributions and interest credited to the contracts, less any withdrawals. Contract value is an approximation of fair value. The crediting rate is based on the investment performance of a large, diversified portfolio, is correlated with the highest debt security yields, and is adjusted for contract liquidity. The Plan sold and purchased investments in non-fully benefit-responsive contracts totaling \$1,409,357 and \$364,524, respectively, during the year ended December 31, 2022. Net transfers on non-fully benefit-responsive investment contracts totaled \$87,119.

The following table sets forth by level, within the fair value hierarchy, the Plan's assets, by type, at fair value as of December 31, 2022:

	<u>Level 1</u>	<u>Level 2</u>	<u>Level 3</u>	<u>Fair Value</u>
Mutual funds	\$ 79,296,969	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 79,296,969
Self-directed brokerage accounts	632,504	-	-	632,504
CREF variable annuities	49,394,658	-	-	49,394,658
Fixed annuity contracts	-	-	32,174,360	32,174,360
Pooled separate account	<u>2,218,950</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>2,218,950</u>
	<u>\$131,543,081</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 32,174,360</u>	<u>\$163,717,441</u>

Harvard-Westlake School Defined Contribution Retirement Plan
Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2022 and 2021

3. FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS (continued)

The following table sets forth by level, within the fair value hierarchy, the Plan's assets, by type, at fair value as of as of December 31, 2021:

	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Fair Value
Mutual funds	\$ 91,006,932	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 91,006,932
Self-directed brokerage accounts	414,100	-	-	414,100
CREF variable annuities	63,282,900	-	-	63,282,900
Fixed annuity contracts	-	-	31,828,637	31,828,637
Pooled separate account	<u>2,099,247</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>2,099,247</u>
	<u><u>\$156,803,179</u></u>	<u><u>\$ -</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 31,828,637</u></u>	<u><u>\$188,631,816</u></u>

The following table presents information about significant unobservable inputs related to the Plan's investment in assets categorized as Level 3 in the fair value hierarchy at December 31, 2022:

Type	Fair Value	Valuation Technique	Significant Unobservable Inputs	Range
TIAA Traditional Annuity	\$ 32,174,360	Discounted cash flow Theoretical transfer (exit value)	Risk-adjusted discount rate applied	RA - 3.70% - 6.25% GRA - 3.70% - 6.25% RC - 3.95% - 6.50%

The following table presents information about significant unobservable inputs related to the Plan's investment in assets categorized as Level 3 in the fair value hierarchy at December 31, 2021:

Type	Fair Value	Valuation Technique	Significant Unobservable Inputs	Range
TIAA Traditional Annuity	\$ 31,828,637	Discounted cash flow Theoretical transfer (exit value)	Risk-adjusted discount rate applied	RA - 3.00% - 3.80% GRA - 3.00% - 3.80% RC - 2.75% - 3.90%

Harvard-Westlake School Defined Contribution Retirement Plan
Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2022 and 2021

4. INVESTMENT CONTRACTS WITH TIAA

The TIAA Traditional Annuity is a guaranteed fixed annuity contract available as an investment option to Plan participants. Each contract is fully and unconditionally guaranteed by TIAA. The TIAA Traditional Annuity is offered through a variety of contract types, including the Group Retirement Annuity (GRA), Retirement Annuity (RA), Retirement Choice Annuity (RC), Group Supplemental Retirement Annuity (GSRA) and Supplemental Retirement Annuity (SRA). The GRA, the RA and the RC are considered non-benefit responsive contracts, and the GSRA and the SRA are considered fully benefit-responsive contracts.

For investment contracts that are fully-benefit-responsive, contract value is the relevant measurement attribute for that portion of the net assets available for plan benefits attributable to the guaranteed investment contract. These contracts are included in the financial statements at contract value, as reported by TIAA but are not included within the fair value hierarchy (Note 3). Investment contracts that are non-benefit responsive are presented at fair value. TIAA indicated that contract value approximates fair value for these investments at December 31, 2022 and 2021. Contract value represents accumulated cash contributions made under the contract, plus interest credited to the contracts, less participant withdrawals and transfers. Participants may ordinarily direct the withdrawal or transfer of all or a portion of their investments at contract value.

The Plan administrator is not aware of reserves against contract value for credit risk of the contract issuer or otherwise. During the accumulation phase, the TIAA Traditional Annuity provides a guarantee of principal and a guaranteed minimum rate of interest of 1% to 3%. The contract also offers the opportunity for additional amounts in excess of the guaranteed rate. When declared, additional amounts remain in effect for the 12-month period that begins each March 1. Additional interest is not guaranteed for future years.

Certain events limit the ability of the Plan to transact at contract value with the issuer. Such events include the following: (1) amendments to the plan documents (including complete or partial Plan termination or merger with another plan), (2) changes to the Plan's prohibition on competing investment options or deletion of equity wash provisions, (3) bankruptcy of the plan sponsor or other plan sponsor events (for example, divestitures or spin-offs of a subsidiary) that cause a significant withdrawal from the Plan, or (4) the failure of the Plan's trust to qualify for exemption from federal income taxes or any required prohibited transaction exemption under ERISA. The Plan administrator does not believe that any events are probable of occurring that might limit the ability of the Plan to transact at contract value with TIAA or Plan participants.

The contract does not permit the issuer to terminate the agreement prior to the scheduled maturity date.

Harvard-Westlake School Defined Contribution Retirement Plan
Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2022 and 2021

5. INFORMATION PREPARED AND CERTIFIED BY THE CUSTODIANS (UNAUDITED)

The Plan administrator has elected the method of annual reporting permitted by 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of ERISA. Certain information related to investments and notes receivable from participants disclosed in the accompanying financial statements and supplemental schedule, was obtained by management and agreed to or derived from information certified by the Custodians, whom the Plan administrator has determined to be qualified institutions. Accordingly, the Custodians have certified to the completeness and accuracy of:

- Investments and notes receivable from participants reflected on the accompanying statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2022 and 2021;
- Net depreciation in fair value of investments, interest and dividends, interest income from notes receivable from participants and other income reflected on the accompanying statement of changes in net assets available for benefits for the year ended December 31, 2022; and,
- Investments and notes receivable from participants reflected on the schedule of assets (held at end of year) ("supplemental schedule") as of December 31, 2022.

Accordingly, as requested by the Plan administrator, the Plan's independent auditor performed no auditing procedures with respect to the certified information other than to agree the certified information to the related information included in the financial statements and supplemental schedule.

6. PLAN TERMINATION

Although the School has not expressed any intent to do so, the School has the right under the Plan to discontinue all contributions at any time and to terminate the Plan, subject to the provisions of ERISA.

7. TAX STATUS

The Plan is a defined contribution plan designed to qualify as a tax-exempt plan under the IRC. The terms of the Plan have been prepared to conform to the sample language provided by the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) and is appropriate for use by employers for the benefit of their employees. The Plan is intended to meet the requirements of Section 403(b) of the Code. The Plan administrator believes that the Plan is designed and currently being operated in compliance with the applicable requirements of the IRS and therefore, believes the Plan is qualified and tax-exempt. Therefore, no provision for income taxes has been included in the Plan's financial statements.

Harvard-Westlake School Defined Contribution Retirement Plan
Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2022 and 2021

8. RELATED PARTY AND PARTY-IN-INTEREST TRANSACTIONS

ERISA defines a party-in-interest similarly to a related party under financial accounting standards, except that ERISA's definition is broader and includes all entities and individuals that provide services to the Plan; however, these entities may not necessarily be related parties. There are no related parties to the Plan that were not also considered to be a party-in-interest.

Party-in-interest transactions include those with fiduciaries or employees of the Plan, any person who provides services to the Plan, an employer whose employees are covered by the Plan, and an employee organization whose members are covered by the Plan, a person who owns 50% or more of such an employer or employee association or relatives of such persons.

Plan investments are shares of mutual funds, variable annuity contracts, guaranteed investment contracts and a real estate fund pooled account managed by the Custodians, therefore, related transactions qualify as exempt party-in-interest transactions.

The Custodians retain as compensation for services provided to the Plan, any interest on amounts earned while certain transactions are pending. This applies to both contributions and distributions. Earnings are at institutional money market rates.

Certain fund level fees incurred by the funds in which the Plan invests for services as investment management, shareholder services and sub-transfer agency fees are paid through fund level revenue sharing arrangements. These fees reduce fund earnings thereby impacting Plan revenue applied to participant accounts. Any excess amounts above the record keeping fees are credited back to the participants invested in specific funds. There were no amounts in excess of fees in the current year.

9. RECONCILIATION OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS TO FORM 5500

The following is a reconciliation of net assets available for benefits per the financial statements to Form 5500 at December 31, 2022:

	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>
Net assets available for benefits per the financial statements	\$ 167,858,316	\$ 192,795,748
Less deemed loans	<u>(54,594)</u>	<u>-</u>
Net assets available for benefits per the Form 5500	<u><u>\$ 167,803,722</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 192,795,748</u></u>

The following is a reconciliation of the decrease in net assets available for benefits per the financial statements to Form 5500 at December 31, 2022:

Net decrease in net assets available for benefits per the financial statements	\$ (24,937,432)
Plus deemed loans	<u>(54,594)</u>
Net decrease in net assets available for benefits per the Form 5500	<u><u>\$ (24,992,026)</u></u>

SUPPLEMENTAL SCHEDULE

Harvard-Westlake School Defined Contribution Retirement Plan
 EIN: 95-1644019; Plan: 001
 Schedule H, Part IV, Line 4(i) - Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)
 December 31, 2022

(a)	(b) Identity of Issue, Borrower, Lessor or Similar Party	(c) Description of Investment Including Maturity Date, Rate of Interest, Collateral, Par or Maturity Value	(d) Cost	(e) Current Value
*	TIAA Traditional Non-Benefit Responsive	Fixed annuity contracts	**	\$ 25,702,405
*	TIAA Traditional Non-Benefit Responsive 2	Fixed annuity contracts	**	6,471,955
*	TIAA Traditional Benefit Responsive	Fixed annuity contracts	**	3,888,004
*	TIAA Traditional Benefit Responsive 2	Fixed annuity contracts	**	16,532
*	TIAA Real Estate	Pooled separate account	**	2,218,950
*	CREF Stock	Variable annuity contracts	**	23,026,233
*	CREF Money Market	Variable annuity contracts	**	1,432,259
*	CREF Social Choice	Variable annuity contracts	**	7,028,404
*	CREF Bond Market	Variable annuity contracts	**	2,890,343
*	CREF Global Equities	Variable annuity contracts	**	4,909,833
*	CREF Growth	Variable annuity contracts	**	5,609,188
*	CREF Equity Index	Variable annuity contracts	**	2,845,036
*	CREF Inflation-Linked Bond	Variable annuity contracts	**	1,653,362
*	TIAA-CREF Lifecycle 2010-Rtmt	Mutual fund	**	134,009
*	TIAA-CREF Lifecycle 2015-Rtmt	Mutual fund	**	270,618
*	TIAA-CREF Lifecycle 2020-Rtmt	Mutual fund	**	1,573,819
*	TIAA-CREF Lifecycle 2025-Rtmt	Mutual fund	**	1,033,205
*	TIAA-CREF Lifecycle 2030-Rtmt	Mutual fund	**	4,191,586
*	TIAA-CREF Lifecycle 2035-Rtmt	Mutual fund	**	3,556,137
*	TIAA-CREF Lifecycle 2040-Rtmt	Mutual fund	**	4,314,357
*	TIAA-CREF Lifecycle 2045-Rtmt	Mutual fund	**	6,394,251
*	TIAA-CREF Lifecycle 2050-Rtmt	Mutual fund	**	5,847,485
*	TIAA-CREF Lifecycle 2055-Rtmt	Mutual fund	**	1,445,233
*	TIAA-CREF Lifecycle 2060-Rtmt	Mutual fund	**	354,538
*	TIAA-CREF Lifecycle 2065-Rtmt	Mutual fund	**	57,707
*	TIAA-CREF Lifecycle Rtmt Income	Mutual fund	**	52,674
*	TIAA-CREF Large Cap Growth	Mutual fund	**	3,393,289
*	TIAA-CREF Bond Plus Institutional	Mutual fund	**	2,686,483
		Various investments, including mutual funds,		
*	TIAA-CREF Self Directed	common stock, and money market funds	**	632,504
	American Euro Pacific Growth R6	Mutual fund	**	4,257,798
	Northern Small Cap Value Fund	Mutual fund	**	1,445,134
	Vanguard Federal Money Market	Mutual fund	**	942,810
	Vanguard Inflation Protect Sec Admin	Mutual fund	**	4,827,522
	Vanguard Total Bond Market Index	Mutual fund	**	1,077,939
	Vanguard Total Institutional Stock Index	Mutual fund	**	4,519,468
	Vanguard Total Stock Market Index	Mutual fund	**	16,834,991
	Vanguard REIT Index Admin	Mutual fund	**	1,861,941
	Invesco Diversified Dividend R6	Mutual fund	**	2,949,697
	Vanguard Small-Cap Growth Index	Mutual fund	**	2,258,921
	Vanguard Mid-Cap Value Index Admin	Mutual fund	**	3,015,357
				<u>167,621,977</u>
*	Notes receivable from participants	Plan receivable with interest rates of 4.25% to 8.50%.	-	<u>236,339</u>
				<u>\$ 167,858,316</u>

* Indicated party-in-interest to the Plan

Harvard-Westlake School Defined Contribution Retirement Plan
 EIN: 95-1644019; Plan: 001
 Schedule H, Part IV, Line 4(i) - Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)
 December 31, 2022

(a)	(b) Identity of Issue, Borrower, Lessor or Similar Party	(c) Description of Investment Including Maturity Date, Rate of Interest, Collateral, Par or Maturity Value	(d) Cost	(e) Current Value
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** Cost information not provided as all investments are participant directed

Plan Name	Harvard-Westlake School Defined Contribution Retirement Plan
Plan Sponsor EIN	95-1644019
ERISA Plan #	001
Plan Year Ending	December 31, 2022

The required attachment marked with an "X" in the Attachment column is included within the Accountant's Opinion attachment to Sch. H, Part III, Line 3, which consists of the entire audit report issued by the plan's Independent Qualified Public Accountant (IQPA).

Form/Schedule	Line #	Description	Attachment
5500 Sch. H	Line 3	Financial statements used in formulating the IQPA's opinion	X
5500 Sch. H	Line 4i	Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)	X
5500 Sch. H	Line 4i	Schedule of Assets (Acquired and Disposed of Within Year)	
5500 Sch. H	Line 4j	Schedule of Reportable Transactions	
5500 Sch. H	Line 4a	Schedule of Delinquent Participant Contributions	

Plan Name	Harvard-Westlake School Defined Contribution Retirement Plan
Plan Sponsor EIN	95-1644019
ERISA Plan #	001
Plan Year Ending	December 31, 2022

The required attachment marked with an "X" in the Attachment column is included within the Accountant's Opinion attachment to Sch. H, Part III, Line 3, which consists of the entire audit report issued by the plan's Independent Qualified Public Accountant (IQPA).

Form/Schedule	Line #	Description	Attachment
5500 Sch. H	Line 3	Financial statements used in formulating the IQPA's opinion	X
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5500 Sch. H	Line 4j	Schedule of Reportable Transactions	
5500 Sch. H	Line 4a	Schedule of Delinquent Participant Contributions	