

Form 5500-SF Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Short Form Annual Return/Report of Small Employee Benefit Plan This form is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ► Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500-SF.	OMB Nos. 1210-0110 1210-0089 <div style="border: 1px solid black; text-align: center; padding: 5px; font-weight: bold; font-size: 1.2em;">2022</div> This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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Part I Annual Report Identification Information	
For calendar plan year 2022 or fiscal plan year beginning <u>01/01/2022</u> and ending <u>12/31/2022</u>	
A This return/report is for:	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> a single-employer plan <input type="checkbox"/> a multiple-employer plan (not multiemployer) (Filers checking this box must attach a list of participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.)
B This return/report is	<input type="checkbox"/> the first return/report <input type="checkbox"/> the final return/report <input type="checkbox"/> an amended return/report <input type="checkbox"/> a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)
C Check box if filing under:	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Form 5558 <input type="checkbox"/> automatic extension <input type="checkbox"/> DFVC program <input type="checkbox"/> special extension (enter description)
D If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here. <input type="checkbox"/>	

Part II Basic Plan Information —enter all requested information													
1a Name of plan <u>SCOTT FROUM DEFINED BENEFIT PLAN</u>	<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 60%; padding: 5px;"> 1b Three-digit plan number (PN) ► </td> <td style="width: 40%; padding: 5px; text-align: center;"> <u>002</u> </td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="2" style="padding: 5px;"> 1c Effective date of plan <u>01/01/2020</u> </td> </tr> </table>	1b Three-digit plan number (PN) ►	<u>002</u>	1c Effective date of plan <u>01/01/2020</u>									
1b Three-digit plan number (PN) ►	<u>002</u>												
1c Effective date of plan <u>01/01/2020</u>													
2a Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan) Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. Box) City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code (if foreign, see instructions) <u>SCOTT FROUM DDS PC</u> <u>1110 2ND AVENUE</u> <u>SUITE 305</u> <u>NEW YORK, NY 10022</u>	<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 60%; padding: 5px;"> 2b Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>26-0614060</u> </td> <td style="width: 40%; padding: 5px;"> 2c Sponsor's telephone number <u>212-751-8530</u> </td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="2" style="padding: 5px;"> 2d Business code (see instructions) <u>621210</u> </td> </tr> </table>	2b Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>26-0614060</u>	2c Sponsor's telephone number <u>212-751-8530</u>	2d Business code (see instructions) <u>621210</u>									
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2d Business code (see instructions) <u>621210</u>													
3a Plan administrator's name and address <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Same as Plan Sponsor.	<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 60%; padding: 5px;"> 3b Administrator's EIN </td> <td style="width: 40%; padding: 5px;"> 3c Administrator's telephone number </td> </tr> </table>	3b Administrator's EIN	3c Administrator's telephone number										
3b Administrator's EIN	3c Administrator's telephone number												
4 If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report. a Sponsor's name c Plan Name	<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 60%; padding: 5px;"> 4b EIN </td> <td style="width: 40%; padding: 5px;"> 4d PN </td> </tr> </table>	4b EIN	4d PN										
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5a Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year..... b Total number of participants at the end of the plan year c Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) d(1) Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year d(2) Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year..... e Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested.....	<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 60%; padding: 5px;"> 5a </td> <td style="width: 40%; padding: 5px; text-align: center;"> <u>4</u> </td> </tr> <tr> <td style="padding: 5px;"> 5b </td> <td style="padding: 5px; text-align: center;"> <u>4</u> </td> </tr> <tr> <td style="padding: 5px;"> 5c </td> <td style="padding: 5px;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td style="padding: 5px;"> 5d(1) </td> <td style="padding: 5px; text-align: center;"> <u>4</u> </td> </tr> <tr> <td style="padding: 5px;"> 5d(2) </td> <td style="padding: 5px; text-align: center;"> <u>4</u> </td> </tr> <tr> <td style="padding: 5px;"> 5e </td> <td style="padding: 5px; text-align: center;"> <u>0</u> </td> </tr> </table>	5a	<u>4</u>	5b	<u>4</u>	5c		5d(1)	<u>4</u>	5d(2)	<u>4</u>	5e	<u>0</u>
5a	<u>4</u>												
5b	<u>4</u>												
5c													
5d(1)	<u>4</u>												
5d(2)	<u>4</u>												
5e	<u>0</u>												

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including, if applicable, a Schedule SB or Schedule MB completed and signed by an enrolled actuary, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

SIGN HERE	Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature.	09/19/2023	SCOTT FROUM
	Signature of plan administrator	Date	Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator
SIGN HERE	Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature.	09/19/2023	SCOTT FROUM
	Signature of employer/plan sponsor	Date	Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor

- 6a** Were all of the plan's assets during the plan year invested in eligible assets? (See instructions.) ☒ Yes ☐ No
- b** Are you claiming a waiver of the annual examination and report of an independent qualified public accountant (IQPA) under 29 CFR 2520.104-46? (See instructions on waiver eligibility and conditions.) ☒ Yes ☐ No
- If you answered "No" to either line 6a or line 6b, the plan cannot use Form 5500-SF and must instead use Form 5500.**
- c** If the plan is a defined benefit plan, is it covered under the PBGC insurance program (see ERISA section 4021)? ☐ Yes ☒ No ☐ Not determined
- If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year: (See instructions.)

Part III Financial Information

7 Plan Assets and Liabilities		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
a Total plan assets.....	7a	293814	460457
b Total plan liabilities.....	7b	0	0
c Net plan assets (subtract line 7b from line 7a).....	7c	293814	460457
8 Income, Expenses, and Transfers for this Plan Year		(a) Amount	(b) Total
a Contributions received or receivable from:			
(1) Employers.....	8a(1)	220201	
(2) Participants.....	8a(2)	0	
(3) Others (including rollovers).....	8a(3)	0	
b Other income (loss).....	8b	-49626	
c Total income (add lines 8a(1), 8a(2), 8a(3), and 8b).....	8c		170575
d Benefits paid (including direct rollovers and insurance premiums to provide benefits).....	8d	0	
e Certain deemed and/or corrective distributions (see instructions).....	8e	0	
f Administrative service providers (salaries, fees, commissions).....	8f	3932	
g Other expenses.....	8g	0	
h Total expenses (add lines 8d, 8e, 8f, and 8g).....	8h		3932
i Net income (loss) (subtract line 8h from line 8c).....	8i		166643
j Transfers to (from) the plan (see instructions).....	8j	0	

Part IV Plan Characteristics

- 9a** If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristic Codes in the instructions:
1A 3D
- b** If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristic Codes in the instructions:

Part V Compliance Questions

10 During the plan year:		Yes	No	Amount
a Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program).....	10a		X	
b Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 10a.).....	10b		X	
c Was the plan covered by a fidelity bond?.....	10c		X	
d Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?.....	10d		X	
e Were any fees or commissions paid to any brokers, agents, or other persons by an insurance carrier, insurance service, or other organization that provides some or all of the benefits under the plan? (See instructions.).....	10e		X	
f Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?.....	10f		X	
g Did the plan have any participant loans? (If "Yes," enter amount as of year-end.).....	10g		X	
h If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.).....	10h			
i If 10h was answered "Yes," check the box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3.....	10i			

Part VI Pension Funding Compliance

11 Is this a defined benefit plan subject to minimum funding requirements? (If "Yes," see instructions and complete Schedule SB (Form 5500) and lines 11a and b below.) If this is a defined contribution pension plan, leave line 11 blank and complete line 12 below. ☒ Yes ☐ No

a Enter the unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40. **11a** 0

b PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements. If the plan is covered by PBGC and the amount reported on line 11a is greater than \$0, has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box:

- ☐ Yes.
- ☐ No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date.
- ☐ No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date.
- ☐ No. Other. Provide explanation _____

12 Is this a defined contribution plan subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Code or section 302 of ERISA? (If "Yes," complete line 12a or lines 12b, 12c, 12d, and 12e below, as applicable.) If this is a defined benefit pension plan, leave line 12 blank and complete line 11 above. ☐ Yes ☐ No

a If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions, and enter the date of the letter ruling granting the waiver. Month Day Year

If you completed line 12a, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB (Form 5500), and skip to line 13.

b Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year **12b**

c Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year **12c**

d Subtract the amount in line 12c from the amount in line 12b. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount) **12d**

e Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 12d be met by the funding deadline? ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ N/A

Part VII Plan Terminations and Transfers of Assets

13a Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted in any plan year? ☐ Yes ☒ No

If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year. **13a**

b Were all the plan assets distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC? ☐ Yes ☒ No

c If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

13c(1) Name of plan(s):	13c(2) EIN(s)	13c(3) PN(s)

SCHEDULE SB (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6059 of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500 or 5500-SF.	OMB No. 1210-0110 2022 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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For calendar plan year 2022 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2022 and ending 12/31/2022

▶ **Round off amounts to nearest dollar.**

▶ **Caution:** A penalty of \$1,000 will be assessed for late filing of this report unless reasonable cause is established.

A Name of plan <u>SCOTT FROUM DEFINED BENEFIT PLAN</u>	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ <u>002</u>
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 or 5500-SF <u>SCOTT FROUM DDS PC</u>	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>26-0614060</u>
E Type of plan: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Single <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-A <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-B	F Prior year plan size: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 100 or fewer <input type="checkbox"/> 101-500 <input type="checkbox"/> More than 500

Part I	Basic Information
1 Enter the valuation date: Month <u>12</u> Day <u>31</u> Year <u>2022</u>	
2 Assets:	
a Market value.....	2a <u>235002</u>
b Actuarial value	2b <u>235002</u>
3 Funding target/participant count breakdown	
a For retired participants and beneficiaries receiving payment	(1) Number of participants <u>0</u> (2) Vested Funding Target <u>0</u> (3) Total Funding Target <u>0</u>
b For terminated vested participants.....	<u>0</u> <u>0</u> <u>0</u>
c For active participants.....	<u>4</u> <u>76354</u> <u>191502</u>
d Total	<u>4</u> <u>76354</u> <u>191502</u>
4 If the plan is in at-risk status, check the box and complete lines (a) and (b)..... <input type="checkbox"/>	
a Funding target disregarding prescribed at-risk assumptions.....	4a
b Funding target reflecting at-risk assumptions, but disregarding transition rule for plans that have been in at-risk status for fewer than five consecutive years and disregarding loading factor	4b
5 Effective interest rate.....	5 <u>5.79 %</u>
6 Target normal cost	
a Present value of current plan year accruals.....	6a <u>93718</u>
b Expected plan-related expenses	6b <u>0</u>
c Total (line 6a + line 6b)	6c <u>93718</u>

Statement by Enrolled Actuary

To the best of my knowledge, the information supplied in this schedule and accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, if any, is complete and accurate. Each prescribed assumption was applied in accordance with applicable law and regulations. In my opinion, each other assumption is reasonable (taking into account the experience of the plan and reasonable expectations) and such other assumptions, in combination, offer my best estimate of anticipated experience under the plan.

SIGN HERE		<u>08/04/2023</u>
	Signature of actuary	Date
<u>AARON VENOUIOU</u>	Type or print name of actuary	<u>23-02291</u>
		Most recent enrollment number
<u>PENCERT LTD</u>	Firm name	<u>630-789-0700</u>
		Telephone number (including area code)
<u>735 N CASS AVENUE</u> <u>WESTMONT, IL 60559-1100</u>	Address of the firm	

If the actuary has not fully reflected any regulation or ruling promulgated under the statute in completing this schedule, check the box and see instructions ☐

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 5500 or 5500-SF.

Schedule SB (Form 5500) 2022
v. 220413

Part II Beginning of Year Carryover and Prefunding Balances		
	(a) Carryover balance	(b) Prefunding balance
7 Balance at beginning of prior year after applicable adjustments (line 13 from prior year).....	0	0
8 Portion elected for use to offset prior year's funding requirement (line 35 from prior year)	0	0
9 Amount remaining (line 7 minus line 8)	0	0
10 Interest on line 9 using prior year's actual return of <u>8.08</u> %	0	0
11 Prior year's excess contributions to be added to prefunding balance:		
a Present value of excess contributions (line 38a from prior year).....		122647
b(1) Interest on the excess, if any, of line 38a over line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's effective interest rate of <u>6.01</u> %.....		0
b(2) Interest on line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's actual return		0
c Total available at beginning of current plan year to add to prefunding balance.....		122647
d Portion of (c) to be added to prefunding balance.....		0
12 Other reductions in balances due to elections or deemed elections	0	0
13 Balance at beginning of current year (line 9 + line 10 + line 11d – line 12).....	0	0

Part III Funding Percentages		
14 Funding target attainment percentage	14	122.71 %
15 Adjusted funding target attainment percentage	15	154.63 %
16 Prior year's funding percentage for purposes of determining whether carryover/prefunding balances may be used to reduce current year's funding requirement.....	16	171.60 %
17 If the current value of the assets of the plan is less than 70 percent of the funding target, enter such percentage.	17	%

Part IV Contributions and Liquidity Shortfalls					
18 Contributions made to the plan for the plan year by employer(s) and employees:					
(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees	(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees
03/15/2022	11590	0	11/01/2022	11589	0
05/16/2022	23179	0	12/01/2022	11589	0
07/01/2022	11589	0	04/15/2022	23179	0
08/01/2022	11589	0	06/15/2022	23179	0
09/01/2022	11589	0	07/15/2022	11590	0
10/03/2022	11589	0	08/15/2022	11590	0
Totals ►			18(b)	220201	18(c) 0

19 Discounted employer contributions – see instructions for small plan with a valuation date after the beginning of the year:		
a Contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years.....	19a	0
b Contributions made to avoid restrictions adjusted to valuation date.	19b	0
c Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date.	19c	225456
20 Quarterly contributions and liquidity shortfalls:		
a Did the plan have a "funding shortfall" for the prior year? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No		
b If line 20a is "Yes," were required quarterly installments for the current year made in a timely manner? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No		
c If line 20a is "Yes," see instructions and complete the following table as applicable:		
Liquidity shortfall as of end of quarter of this plan year		
(1) 1st	(2) 2nd	(3) 3rd
		(4) 4th

Part II	Beginning of Year Carryover and Prefunding Balances	
	(a) Carryover balance	(b) Prefunding balance
7 Balance at beginning of prior year after applicable adjustments (line 13 from prior year).....		
8 Portion elected for use to offset prior year's funding requirement (line 35 from prior year)		
9 Amount remaining (line 7 minus line 8)		
10 Interest on line 9 using prior year's actual return of _____%		
11 Prior year's excess contributions to be added to prefunding balance:		
a Present value of excess contributions (line 38a from prior year).....		
b(1) Interest on the excess, if any, of line 38a over line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's effective interest rate of _____%.....		
b(2) Interest on line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's actual return.....		
c Total available at beginning of current plan year to add to prefunding balance.....		
d Portion of (c) to be added to prefunding balance.....		
12 Other reductions in balances due to elections or deemed elections		
13 Balance at beginning of current year (line 9 + line 10 + line 11d – line 12).....		

Part III	Funding Percentages	
14 Funding target attainment percentage.....	14	%
15 Adjusted funding target attainment percentage	15	%
16 Prior year's funding percentage for purposes of determining whether carryover/prefunding balances may be used to reduce current year's funding requirement.....	16	%
17 If the current value of the assets of the plan is less than 70 percent of the funding target, enter such percentage.	17	%

Part IV	Contributions and Liquidity Shortfalls				
18 Contributions made to the plan for the plan year by employer(s) and employees:					
(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees	(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees
09/15/2022	11590	0			
10/17/2022	11590	0			
11/15/2022	11590	0			
12/15/2022	11590	0			
			Totals ►	18(b)	18(c)

19 Discounted employer contributions – see instructions for small plan with a valuation date after the beginning of the year:	
a Contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years.....	19a
b Contributions made to avoid restrictions adjusted to valuation date.	19b
c Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date.	19c
20 Quarterly contributions and liquidity shortfalls:	
a Did the plan have a "funding shortfall" for the prior year?.....	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>
b If line 20a is "Yes," were required quarterly installments for the current year made in a timely manner?	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/>
c If line 20a is "Yes," see instructions and complete the following table as applicable:	
Liquidity shortfall as of end of quarter of this plan year	
(1) 1st	(2) 2nd
(3) 3rd	(4) 4th

Part V	Assumptions Used to Determine Funding Target and Target Normal Cost		
21	Discount rate:		
a	Segment rates:	<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around;"> <div>1st segment: 4.75 %</div> <div>2nd segment: 5.18 %</div> <div>3rd segment: 5.92 %</div> </div>	<input type="checkbox"/> N/A, full yield curve used
b	Applicable month (enter code).....	21b	1
22	Weighted average retirement age	22	65
23	Mortality table(s) (see instructions) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Prescribed - combined <input type="checkbox"/> Prescribed - separate <input type="checkbox"/> Substitute		
Part VI	Miscellaneous Items		
24	Has a change been made in the non-prescribed actuarial assumptions for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No		
25	Has a method change been made for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No		
26	Demographic and benefit information		
a	Is the plan required to provide a Schedule of Active Participants? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No		
b	Is the plan required to provide a projection of expected benefit payments? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment ... <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No		
27	If the plan is subject to alternative funding rules, enter applicable code and see instructions regarding attachment	27	
Part VII	Reconciliation of Unpaid Minimum Required Contributions For Prior Years		
28	Unpaid minimum required contributions for all prior years.....	28	0
29	Discounted employer contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years (line 19a)	29	0
30	Remaining amount of unpaid minimum required contributions (line 28 minus line 29)	30	0
Part VIII	Minimum Required Contribution For Current Year		
31	Target normal cost and excess assets (see instructions):		
a	Target normal cost (line 6c).....	31a	93718
b	Excess assets, if applicable, but not greater than line 31a	31b	43500
32	Amortization installments:	Outstanding Balance	Installment
a	Net shortfall amortization installment	0	0
b	Waiver amortization installment	0	0
33	If a waiver has been approved for this plan year, enter the date of the ruling letter granting the approval (Month _____ Day _____ Year _____) and the waived amount	33	
34	Total funding requirement before reflecting carryover/prefunding balances (lines 31a - 31b + 32a + 32b - 33)....	34	50218
	Carryover balance	Prefunding balance	Total balance
35	Balances elected for use to offset funding requirement.....	0	0
36	Additional cash requirement (line 34 minus line 35)	36	50218
37	Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date (line 19c)	37	225456
38	Present value of excess contributions for current year (see instructions)		
a	Total (excess, if any, of line 37 over line 36)	38a	175238
b	Portion included in line 38a attributable to use of prefunding and funding standard carryover balances	38b	0
39	Unpaid minimum required contribution for current year (excess, if any, of line 36 over line 37)	39	0
40	Unpaid minimum required contributions for all years.....	40	0
Part IX	Pension Funding Relief Under the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021 (See Instructions)		
41	If an election was made to use the extended amortization rule for a plan year beginning on or before December 31, 2021, check the box to indicate the first plan year for which the rule applies. <input type="checkbox"/> 2019 <input type="checkbox"/> 2020 <input type="checkbox"/> 2021		

E-SIGNATURE AUTHORIZATION

for

Scott Froum Defined Benefit Plan

26-0614060/002

For Plan Year 01/01/2022 through 12/31/2022

I/We, the undersigned, understand that a 5500 Series filing for the plan listed above must be prepared, electronically signed and electronically transmitted to the EBSA Electronic Filing Acceptance System (EFAST).

I/We authorize TPA Admin Inc. to electronically sign the 5500 Series filing on my/our behalf and to transmit that signed form to EFAST on or before the filing due date.

I/We understand that by granting this authority:

- A manually signed and dated Form 5500-SF that has been provided must be returned to TPA Admin Inc. before they can begin the electronic filing process. I/We will retain a copy of this manually signed form and any schedules and attachments in the plan records.
- TPA Admin Inc. will not be responsible for any late filing penalty assessed under ERISA should I/we not return the manually signed and dated Form 5500-SF prior to the filing due date.
- An electronic copy of the manually signed and dated Form 5500-SF showing my/our signatures will be included in the electronic filing and will be posted by the EBSA to the Internet for public disclosure.
- TPA Admin Inc. will maintain a copy of this written authorization in its records.
- TPA Admin Inc. will notify all signers about any inquiries and correspondence it receives about this filing from EFAST, EBSA, IRS or PBGC.
- TPA Admin Inc. shall not be deemed to be a plan fiduciary with respect to this plan solely on account of providing the electronic signature and filing of the 5500-SF for the plan year listed above.

Plan Administrator

Date

Plan Sponsor

Date

SCHEDULE SB (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <hr/> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6059 of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ► File as an attachment to Form 5500 or 5500-SF.	OMB No. 1210-0110 2022 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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For calendar plan year 2022 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2022 and ending 12/31/2022

► **Round off amounts to nearest dollar.**

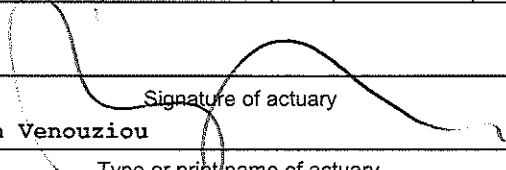
► **Caution:** A penalty of \$1,000 will be assessed for late filing of this report unless reasonable cause is established.

A Name of plan <u>Scott Froum Defined Benefit Plan</u>	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ►	<u>002</u>
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 or 5500-SF <u>Scott Froum DDS PC</u>	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>26-0614060</u>	
E Type of plan: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Single <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-A <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-B <input type="checkbox"/> Other		
F Prior year plan size: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 100 or fewer <input type="checkbox"/> 101-500 <input type="checkbox"/> More than 500		

Part I Basic Information			
1 Enter the valuation date: Month <u>12</u> Day <u>31</u> Year <u>2022</u>			
2 Assets:			
a Market value	2a	235,002	
b Actuarial value	2b	235,002	
3 Funding target/participant count breakdown:			
	(1) Number of participants	(2) Vested Funding Target	(3) Total Funding Target
a For retired participants and beneficiaries receiving payment	0	0	0
b For terminated vested participants	0	0	0
c For active participants	4	76,354	191,502
d Total	4	76,354	191,502
4 If the plan is in at-risk status, check the box and complete lines (a) and (b) <input type="checkbox"/>			
a Funding target disregarding prescribed at-risk assumptions	4a		
b Funding target reflecting at-risk assumptions, but disregarding transition rule for plans that have been in at-risk status for fewer than five consecutive years and disregarding loading factor	4b		
5 Effective interest rate 5.79 %			
6 Target normal cost			
a Present value of current plan year accruals	6a	93,718	
b Expected plan-related expenses	6b	0	
c Total (line 6a + line 6b)	6c	93,718	

Statement by Enrolled Actuary

To the best of my knowledge, the information supplied in this schedule and accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, if any, is complete and accurate. Each prescribed assumption was applied in accordance with applicable law and regulations. In my opinion, each other assumption is reasonable (taking into account the experience of the plan and reasonable expectations) and such other assumptions, in combination, offer my best estimate of anticipated experience under the plan.

SIGN HERE	 Signature of actuary <u>Aaron Venouziou</u> Type or print name of actuary <u>Pencert LTD</u> Firm name <u>735 N Cass Avenue</u> <u>US Westmont IL 60559-1100</u> Address of the firm	<u>08/04/2023</u> Date <u>23-02291</u> Most recent enrollment number <u>(630) 789-0700</u> Telephone number (including area code)
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If the actuary has not fully reflected any regulation or ruling promulgated under the statute in completing this schedule, check the box and see instructions ☐

Part II Beginning of Year Carryover and Prefunding Balances

	(a) Carryover balance	(b) Prefunding balance
7 Balance at beginning of prior year after applicable adjustments (line 13 from prior year)	0	0
8 Portion elected for use to offset prior year's funding requirement (line 35 from prior year)	0	0
9 Amount remaining (line 7 minus line 8)	0	0
10 Interest on line 9 using prior year's actual return of <u>8.08</u> %	0	0
11 Prior year's excess contributions to be added to prefunding balance:		
a Present value of excess contributions (line 38a from prior year)		122,647
b(1) Interest on the excess, if any, of line 38a over line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's effective interest rate of <u>6.01</u> % ...		0
b(2) Interest on line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's actual return		0
c Total available at beginning of current plan year to add to prefunding balance		122,647
d Portion of (c) to be added to prefunding balance		0
12 Other reductions in balances due to elections or deemed elections	0	0
13 Balance at beginning of current year (line 9 + line 10 + line 11d - line 12)	0	0

Part III Funding Percentages

14 Funding target attainment percentage	14	122.71 %
15 Adjusted funding target attainment percentage	15	154.63 %
16 Prior year's funding percentage for purposes of determining whether carryover/prefunding balances may be used to reduce current year's funding requirement	16	171.60 %
17 If the current value of the assets of the plan is less than 70 percent of the funding target, enter such percentage	17	%

Part IV Contributions and Liquidity Shortfalls

(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees	(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees
03/15/2022	11,590		04/15/2022	23,179	
05/16/2022	23,179		06/15/2022	23,179	
07/01/2022	11,589		07/15/2022	11,590	
08/01/2022	11,589		08/15/2022	11,590	
09/01/2022	11,589		09/15/2022	11,590	
10/03/2022	11,589		10/17/2022	11,590	
11/01/2022	11,589		11/15/2022	11,590	
12/01/2022	11,589		12/15/2022	11,590	
Totals ▶			18(b)	220,201	18(c) 0

19 Discounted employer contributions – see instructions for small plan with a valuation date after the beginning of the year:

a Contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years	19a	0
b Contributions made to avoid restrictions adjusted to valuation date	19b	0
c Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date	19c	225,456

20 Quarterly contributions and liquidity shortfalls:

a Did the plan have a "funding shortfall" for the prior year? ☐ Yes ☒ No

b If line 20a is "Yes," were required quarterly installments for the current year made in a timely manner? ☐ Yes ☐ No

c If line 20a is "Yes," see instructions and complete the following table as applicable:

Liquidity shortfall as of end of quarter of this plan year			
(1) 1st	(2) 2nd	(3) 3rd	(4) 4th

Part V Assumptions Used To Determine Funding Target and Target Normal Cost**21** Discount rate:**a** Segment rates:

1st segment: 4.75 %	2nd segment: 5.18 %	3rd segment: 5.92 %	<input type="checkbox"/> N/A, full yield curve used
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b Applicable month (enter code)**21b**

1

22 Weighted average retirement age**22**

65

23 Mortality table(s) (see instructions)☒ Prescribed - combined☐ Prescribed - separate☐ Substitute**Part VI Miscellaneous items****24** Has a change been made in the non-prescribed actuarial assumptions for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment☐ Yes ☒ No**25** Has a method change been made for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment☐ Yes ☒ No**26** Demographic and benefit information**a** Is the plan required to provide a Schedule of Active Participants? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment☐ Yes ☒ No**b** Is the plan required to provide a projection of expected benefit payments? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment☐ Yes ☒ No**27** If the plan is subject to alternative funding rules, enter applicable code and see instructions regarding attachment**27****Part VII Reconciliation of Unpaid Minimum Required Contributions For Prior Years****28** Unpaid minimum required contributions for all prior years**28**

0

29 Discounted employer contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years (line 19a)**29**

0

30 Remaining amount of unpaid minimum required contributions (line 28 minus line 29)**30**

0

Part VIII Minimum Required Contribution For Current Year**31** Target normal cost and excess assets (see instructions):**a** Target normal cost (line 6c)**31a**

93,718

b Excess assets, if applicable, but not greater than line 31a**31b**

43,500

32 Amortization installments:**a** Net shortfall amortization installment

Outstanding Balance

Installment

0

0

b Waiver amortization installment

0

0

33 If a waiver has been approved for this plan year, enter the date of the ruling letter granting the approval (Month _____ Day _____ Year _____) and the waived amount**33****34** Total funding requirement before reflecting carryover/prefunding balances (lines 31a - 31b + 32a + 32b - 33)**34**

50,218

	Carryover balance	Prefunding Balance	Total balance
35 Balances elected for use to offset funding requirement	0	0	0

36 Additional cash requirement (line 34 minus line 35)**36**

50,218

37 Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date (line 19c)**37**

225,456

38 Present value of excess contributions for current year (see instructions)**a** Total (excess, if any, of line 37 over line 36)**38a**

175,238

b Portion included in line 38a attributable to use of prefunding and funding standard carryover balances**38b**

0

39 Unpaid minimum required contribution for current year (excess, if any, of line 36 over line 37)**39**

0

40 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all years**40**

0

Part IX Pension Funding Relief Under the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021 (See Instructions)**41** If an election was made to use the extended amortization rule for a plan year beginning on or before December 31, 2021, check the box to indicate the first plan year for which the rule applies.☐ 2019☐ 2020☐ 2021

Schedule SB, Part V

Summary of Plan Provisions

Scott Froum Defined Benefit Plan

26-0614060 / 002

For the plan year 01/01/2022 through 12/31/2022

<u>Employer:</u>	Scott Froum DDS PC			
	Type of Entity -	S Corporation		
	EIN: 26-0614060	TIN: 26-0614060	Plan #: 002	Plan Type: Defined Benefit
<u>Dates:</u>	Effective - 01/01/2020		Valuation - 12/31/2022	
	Top Heavy Years - 2020, 2021, 2022			
<u>Eligibility:</u>	All employees excluding non-resident aliens, members of an excluded class and union			
	Minimum age -	21	Months of service -	12
	Hours Required for -	Eligibility - 1000	Benefit accrual -	1 Vesting - 1000
	Plan Entry -	First day of 1st or 7th month of plan year on or next following eligibility satisfaction		
<u>Retirement:</u>	Normal -	First of month coincident with or next following attainment of age 65 and completion of the 5th anniversary of the 1st day of the initial plan year of participation		
	Early -	Not provided		
<u>Average Compensation:</u>	Highest 3 consecutive years of participation			
	Top Heavy Minimum Benefit -	Highest 3 consecutive top heavy years of participation		
<u>Plan Benefits:</u>	Retirement -	Derived from the graded benefit formula below rounded to the nearest dollar:		
		Employee Classification	Benefit Formula	
		A	not less than 6.8% of average monthly compensation per year of participation limited to 21 year(s)	
		B	not less than 0.5% of average monthly compensation per year of participation limited to 21 year(s)	
	Accrued Benefit -	Unit credit based on participation		
		Minimum Benefit -	None	
		Maximum Benefit -	None	
		Maximum allowable distribution is lump sum equivalent of normal form not to exceed 415 maximum allowable distribution, which is the lesser amount computed using a) 5.5% interest and the Applicable Mortality Table or b) 417(e) Minimum		
	Early Retirement -	None		
	Death Benefit -	Present Value of Accrued Benefit		
	Disability Benefit -	None		
<u>Top Heavy Minimum:</u>	Provided in another plan			
<u>IRS Limitations:</u>	415 Limits -	Percent: 100	Dollar: \$245,000	
	Maximum 401(a)(17) compensation - \$305,000			
<u>Normal Form:</u>	Life Annuity			
<u>Optional Forms:</u>	Lump Sum			
	Life Annuity Guaranteed for 10 Years			
	Joint with 50%, 75% or 100% Survivor Benefit			

Schedule SB, Part V

Summary of Plan Provisions

Scott Froum Defined Benefit Plan

26-0614060 / 002

For the plan year 01/01/2022 through 12/31/2022

Vesting Schedule:

Years	Percent
0-1	0%
2	20%
3	40%
4	60%
5	80%
6	100%

Service is calculated using all years of service except years prior to plan effective date

Present Value of Accrued Benefit: Based on 417(e) Minimum

417(e):

Interest Rates -	Fourth Month Prior to Plan Yr Beg		
	<u>Segment #</u>	<u>Years</u>	<u>Rate %</u>
	Segment 1	0 - 5	0.70
	Segment 2	6 - 20	2.55
	Segment 3	> 20	3.06

Mortality Table - 22E - 2022 Applicable Mortality Table for 417(e) (unisex)

Actuarial Equivalence:

Pre-Retirement -	Interest -	5%
	Mortality Table -	None
Post-Retirement -	Interest -	5%
	Mortality Table -	G94 - 1994 Group Annuity Reserving Proj 2002, Scale AA (unisex)

Schedule SB, Part V

Statement of Actuarial Assumptions/Methods

Scott Froum Defined Benefit Plan

26-0614060 / 002

For the plan year 01/01/2022 through 12/31/2022

Valuation Date: 12/31/2022

Funding Method: As prescribed in IRC Section 430
Age - Eligibility age at last birthday and other ages at nearest birthday

Retrospective Compensation - Highest 3 consecutive years of participation

Form of Payment - Assumed form of payment for funding is lump sum equivalent of normal form. Funding Target for lump sum is the greater of the present value of accrued benefit computed using funding segment rates and 417(e) Applicable Mortality Table. Lump sum on 417(e) Minimum rates will not exceed 415 maximum allowable distribution, which is the lesser amount computed using a) 5.5% interest and the Applicable Mortality Table or b) 417(e) Minimum

Interest Rates -	Segment rates for the First Month Prior to Val Date as permitted under IRC 430(h)(2)(C)			Segment rates as of September 30, 2021 As permitted under IRC 430(h)(2)(C)(iv)(II) - ARP		
	Segment #	Year	Rate %	Segment #	Year	Rate %
	Segment 1	0 - 5	1.76	Segment 1	0 - 5	4.75
	Segment 2	6 - 20	3.36	Segment 2	6 - 20	5.18
	Segment 3	> 20	3.76	Segment 3	> 20	5.92

Pre-Retirement - Mortality Table - None
Early Retirement Table - None
Turnover Table - None
Disability Table - None
Salary Scale - None
Expense Load - None
Ancillary Ben Load - None

Post-Retirement - Mortality Table - 22C - 2022 Combined
Cost of Living - None
Lump Sum - G94 - 1994 Group Annuity Reserving Proj 2002, Scale AA (unisex) at 5%
or
22E - 2022 Applicable Mortality Table for 417(e) (unisex)

Asset Valuation Method: Fair market value of assets adjusted for contributions under IRC 430(g)(4)

Discrimination Test Assumptions:

HCE Determination - Based on all employees

Otherwise Excludable - Otherwise Excludable HCEs are included with the Not Otherwise Excludable employees

410(b)/401(a)(4) Testing:

Pre-Retirement - Interest - 8.5%

Post-Retirement - Interest - 8.5%

Mortality Table - Applicable Mortality Table - IRC 417(e)(3)

Permissively Aggregated Plans - Tested as a Single Plan

Compensation - Use current compensation to calculate the benefit accrual rate (annual method)

Testing Age - Normal retirement age or attained age, if older

Testing Service - Separate benefiting service for DC and for DB for Accrued-to-Date Method

Normal Form for MVAR - Joint with 50% Survivor Benefits

Schedule SB, Part V

Statement of Actuarial Assumptions/Methods

Scott Froum Defined Benefit Plan

26-0614060 / 002

For the plan year 01/01/2022 through 12/31/2022

401(a)(26) Testing:

Compensation - Use current compensation to calculate the benefit accrual rate for 401(a)(26)

Testing Age - Normal retirement age or attained age, if older

**Schedule SB, line 22 -
Description of Weighted Average Retirement Age**

Scott Froum Defined Benefit Plan

26-0614060 / 002

For the plan year 01/01/2022 through 12/31/2022

The age reported is the weighted average of the assumed retirement ages for all active participants as of the valuation date based on their funding target or target normal cost should the funding target of the plan be zero rounded to the nearest whole age. For an active late retiree, the assumed retirement age may be later than the Plan's normal retirement age. Each participant's rate of retirement is assumed to be 100% of his/her assumed retirement age.

Schedule SB, line 19 - Discounted Employer Contributions

Scott Froum Defined Benefit Plan
26-0614060 / 002
For the plan year 01/01/2022 through 12/31/2022
Valuation Date: 12/31/2022

	Date	Amount	Adjusted Contribution	Adjusted Prior Year Contribution	Adjusted Quarterly	Effective Rate	Penalty Rate
Deposited Contribution	03/15/2022	\$11,590					
Applied to MRC	12/31/2022	11,590	12,122	0	0	5.79	0.00
Deposited Contribution	04/01/2022	\$11,589					
Applied to MRC	12/31/2022	11,589	12,089	0	0	5.79	0.00
Deposited Contribution	04/15/2022	\$11,590					
Applied to MRC	12/31/2022	11,590	12,064	0	0	5.79	0.00
Deposited Contribution	05/02/2022	\$11,589					
Applied to MRC	12/31/2022	11,589	12,032	0	0	5.79	0.00
Deposited Contribution	05/16/2022	\$11,590					
Applied to Additional Contribution	12/31/2022	9,745	10,095	0	0	5.79	0.00
Applied to MRC	12/31/2022	1,845	1,911	0	0	5.79	0.00
Deposited Contribution	06/01/2022	\$11,589					
Applied to Additional Contribution	12/31/2022	11,589	11,976	0	0	5.79	0.00
Deposited Contribution	06/15/2022	\$11,590					
Applied to Additional Contribution	12/31/2022	11,590	11,951	0	0	5.79	0.00
Deposited Contribution	07/01/2022	\$11,589					
Applied to Additional Contribution	12/31/2022	11,589	11,921	0	0	5.79	0.00
Deposited Contribution	07/15/2022	\$11,590					
Applied to Additional Contribution	12/31/2022	11,590	11,896	0	0	5.79	0.00
Deposited Contribution	08/01/2022	\$11,589					
Applied to Additional Contribution	12/31/2022	11,589	11,864	0	0	5.79	0.00
Deposited Contribution	08/15/2022	\$11,590					
Applied to Additional Contribution	12/31/2022	11,590	11,839	0	0	5.79	0.00
Deposited Contribution	09/01/2022	\$11,589					
Applied to Additional Contribution	12/31/2022	11,589	11,807	0	0	5.79	0.00
Deposited Contribution	09/15/2022	\$11,590					
Applied to Additional Contribution	12/31/2022	11,590	11,783	0	0	5.79	0.00
Deposited Contribution	10/03/2022	\$11,589					
Applied to Additional Contribution	12/31/2022	11,589	11,749	0	0	5.79	0.00
Deposited Contribution	10/17/2022	\$11,590					
Applied to Additional Contribution	12/31/2022	11,590	11,725	0	0	5.79	0.00
Deposited Contribution	11/01/2022	\$11,589					
Applied to Additional Contribution	12/31/2022	11,589	11,697	0	0	5.79	0.00
Deposited Contribution	11/15/2022	\$11,590					
Applied to Additional Contribution	12/31/2022	11,590	11,673	0	0	5.79	0.00
Deposited Contribution	12/01/2022	\$11,589					
Applied to Additional Contribution	12/31/2022	11,589	11,643	0	0	5.79	0.00
Deposited Contribution	12/15/2022	\$11,590					
Applied to Additional Contribution	12/31/2022	11,590	11,619	0	0	5.79	0.00
Totals for Deposited Contribution		\$220,201	\$225,456	\$0	\$0		

Schedule SB, Line 15 - Different Rates for AFTAP

Scott Froum Defined Benefit Plan
26-0614060 / 002
For the plan year 01/01/2022 through 12/31/2022

Assumptions used to determine the AFTAP

Discount rate:

a. Segment rates

1st	2nd	3rd
4.75	5.00	5.74

☐ N/A, full yield curve used

b. Applicable month - First month prior to valuation date

1