

Form 5500 Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Annual Return/Report of Employee Benefit Plan This form is required to be filed for employee benefit plans under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500.	OMB Nos. 1210-0110 1210-0089 2022 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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Part I	Annual Report Identification Information
For calendar plan year 2022 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2022 and ending 12/31/2022	
A	This return/report is for: ☐ a multiemployer plan ☐ a multiple-employer plan (Filers checking this box must attach a list of participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.) ☒ a single-employer plan ☐ a DFE (specify) _____
B	This return/report is: ☐ the first return/report ☐ the final return/report ☐ an amended return/report ☐ a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)
C	If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here. ▶ ☐
D	Check box if filing under: ☒ Form 5558 ☐ automatic extension ☐ the DFVC program ☐ special extension (enter description)
E	If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here. ▶ ☐

Part II	Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information
1a	Name of plan CITIZEN SCHOOLS, INC. 403(B) RETIREMENT PLAN
1b	Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 001
1c	Effective date of plan 01/01/2000
2a	Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan) Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. Box) City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code (if foreign, see instructions) CITIZEN SCHOOLS, INC. 1 BEACON STREET SUITE 2200 BOSTON, MA 02108
2b	Employer Identification Number (EIN) 04-3259160
2c	Plan Sponsor's telephone number 617-695-2300
2d	Business code (see instructions) 611000

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

SIGN HERE	Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature.	10/10/2023	BENJAMIN PETTY
	Signature of plan administrator	Date	Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of employer/plan sponsor	Date	Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of DFE	Date	Enter name of individual signing as DFE

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 5500.

Form 5500 (2022)
v. 220413

3a Plan administrator's name and address ☒ Same as Plan Sponsor		3b Administrator's EIN
		3c Administrator's telephone number
4 If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report: a Sponsor's name c Plan Name		4b EIN 4d PN
5 Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year		5 468
6 Number of participants as of the end of the plan year unless otherwise stated (welfare plans complete only lines 6a(1) , 6a(2) , 6b , 6c , and 6d).		
a(1) Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year		6a(1) 262
a(2) Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year		6a(2) 251
b Retired or separated participants receiving benefits		6b 0
c Other retired or separated participants entitled to future benefits.....		6c 203
d Subtotal. Add lines 6a(2) , 6b , and 6c		6d 454
e Deceased participants whose beneficiaries are receiving or are entitled to receive benefits.		6e 0
f Total. Add lines 6d and 6e		6f 454
g Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item).....		6g 395
h Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested.....		6h 0
7 Enter the total number of employers obligated to contribute to the plan (only multiemployer plans complete this item)		7
8a If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions: 2F 2G 2L 2T 3D		
b If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:		
9a Plan funding arrangement (check all that apply) (1) ☒ Insurance (2) ☐ Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts (3) ☐ Trust (4) ☐ General assets of the sponsor		9b Plan benefit arrangement (check all that apply) (1) ☐ Insurance (2) ☐ Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts (3) ☒ Trust (4) ☐ General assets of the sponsor
10 Check all applicable boxes in 10a and 10b to indicate which schedules are attached, and, where indicated, enter the number attached. (See instructions)		
a Pension Schedules (1) ☒ R (Retirement Plan Information) (2) ☐ MB (Multiemployer Defined Benefit Plan and Certain Money Purchase Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary (3) ☐ SB (Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary		b General Schedules (1) ☒ H (Financial Information) (2) ☐ I (Financial Information – Small Plan) (3) ☒ 1 A (Insurance Information) (4) ☒ C (Service Provider Information) (5) ☒ D (DFE/Participating Plan Information) (6) ☐ G (Financial Transaction Schedules)

Part III Form M-1 Compliance Information (to be completed by welfare benefit plans)

11a If the plan provides welfare benefits, was the plan subject to the Form M-1 filing requirements during the plan year? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ☐ Yes ☐ No

If "Yes" is checked, complete lines 11b and 11c.

11b Is the plan currently in compliance with the Form M-1 filing requirements? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ☐ Yes ☐ No

11c Enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the 2022 Form M-1 annual report. If the plan was not required to file the 2022 Form M-1 annual report, enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the most recent Form M-1 that was required to be filed under the Form M-1 filing requirements. (Failure to enter a valid Receipt Confirmation Code will subject the Form 5500 filing to rejection as incomplete.)

Receipt Confirmation Code _____

SCHEDULE A (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Insurance Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500. ▶ Insurance companies are required to provide the information pursuant to ERISA section 103(a)(2).	OMB No. 1210-0110 2022 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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For calendar plan year 2022 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2022 and ending 12/31/2022	
A Name of plan CITIZEN SCHOOLS, INC. 403(B) RETIREMENT PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 001
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 CITIZEN SCHOOLS, INC.	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 04-3259160

Part I	Information Concerning Insurance Contract Coverage, Fees, and Commissions	Provide information for each contract on a separate Schedule A. Individual contracts grouped as a unit in Parts II and III can be reported on a single Schedule A.
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1 Coverage Information:

(a) Name of insurance carrier TIAA-CREF
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(b) EIN	(c) NAIC code	(d) Contract or identification number	(e) Approximate number of persons covered at end of policy or contract year	Policy or contract year	
				(f) From	(g) To
13-1624203	69345	330817	287	01/01/2022	12/31/2022

2 Insurance fee and commission information. Enter the total fees and total commissions paid. List in line 3 the agents, brokers, and other persons in descending order of the amount paid.

(a) Total amount of commissions paid	(b) Total amount of fees paid
0	0

3 Persons receiving commissions and fees. (Complete as many entries as needed to report all persons).

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid
--

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid
--

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

Part II Investment and Annuity Contract Information

Where individual contracts are provided, the entire group of such individual contracts with each carrier may be treated as a unit for purposes of this report.

4	Current value of plan's interest under this contract in the general account at year end.....	4	204191
5	Current value of plan's interest under this contract in separate accounts at year end.....	5	2184459

6 Contracts With Allocated Funds:**a** State the basis of premium rates ▶**b** Premiums paid to carrier**6b****c** Premiums due but unpaid at the end of the year**6c****d** If the carrier, service, or other organization incurred any specific costs in connection with the acquisition or retention of the contract or policy, enter amount.....**6d**

Specify nature of costs ▶

e Type of contract: (1) ☐ individual policies (2) ☐ group deferred annuity(3) ☐ other (specify) ▶**f** If contract purchased, in whole or in part, to distribute benefits from a terminating plan, check here ☐**7 Contracts With Unallocated Funds (Do not include portions of these contracts maintained in separate accounts)****a** Type of contract: (1) ☐ deposit administration (2) ☐ immediate participation guarantee(3) ☒ guaranteed investment (4) ☐ other ▶**b** Balance at the end of the previous year**7b**

419923

c Additions: (1) Contributions deposited during the year**7c(1)**

1897

(2) Dividends and credits.....

7c(2)

(3) Interest credited during the year.....

7c(3)

7048

(4) Transferred from separate account.....

7c(4)

24859

(5) Other (specify below)

7c(5)

▶

(6) Total additions.....

7c(6)

33804

d Total of balance and additions (add lines **7b** and **7c(6)**)**7d**

453727

e Deductions:

(1) Disbursed from fund to pay benefits or purchase annuities during year

7e(1)

240058

(2) Administration charge made by carrier.....

7e(2)

68

(3) Transferred to separate account.....

7e(3)

9410

(4) Other (specify below)

7e(4)

▶

(5) Total deductions.....

7e(5)

249536

f Balance at the end of the current year (subtract line **7e(5)** from line **7d**)**7f**

204191

Part III Welfare Benefit Contract Information

If more than one contract covers the same group of employees of the same employer(s) or members of the same employee organizations(s), the information may be combined for reporting purposes if such contracts are experience-rated as a unit. Where contracts cover individual employees, the entire group of such individual contracts with each carrier may be treated as a unit for purposes of this report.

8 Benefit and contract type (check all applicable boxes)

- a** ☐ Health (other than dental or vision)
 b ☐ Dental
 c ☐ Vision
 d ☐ Life insurance
e ☐ Temporary disability (accident and sickness)
 f ☐ Long-term disability
 g ☐ Supplemental unemployment
 h ☐ Prescription drug
i ☐ Stop loss (large deductible)
 j ☐ HMO contract
 k ☐ PPO contract
 l ☐ Indemnity contract
m ☐ Other (specify) ▶

9 Experience-rated contracts:

a Premiums: (1) Amount received	9a(1)		
(2) Increase (decrease) in amount due but unpaid	9a(2)		
(3) Increase (decrease) in unearned premium reserve.....	9a(3)		
(4) Earned ((1) + (2) - (3)).....		9a(4)	
b Benefit charges (1) Claims paid.....	9b(1)		
(2) Increase (decrease) in claim reserves	9b(2)		
(3) Incurred claims (add (1) and (2)).....		9b(3)	
(4) Claims charged		9b(4)	
c Remainder of premium: (1) Retention charges (on an accrual basis) --			
(A) Commissions	9c(1)(A)		
(B) Administrative service or other fees	9c(1)(B)		
(C) Other specific acquisition costs.....	9c(1)(C)		
(D) Other expenses	9c(1)(D)		
(E) Taxes	9c(1)(E)		
(F) Charges for risks or other contingencies	9c(1)(F)		
(G) Other retention charges.....	9c(1)(G)		
(H) Total retention.....		9c(1)(H)	
(2) Dividends or retroactive rate refunds. (These amounts were ☐ paid in cash, or ☐ credited.)		9c(2)	
d Status of policyholder reserves at end of year: (1) Amount held to provide benefits after retirement.....		9d(1)	
(2) Claim reserves		9d(2)	
(3) Other reserves		9d(3)	
e Dividends or retroactive rate refunds due. (Do not include amount entered in line 9c(2).).....		9e	

10 Nonexperience-rated contracts:

a Total premiums or subscription charges paid to carrier	10a	
b If the carrier, service, or other organization incurred any specific costs in connection with the acquisition or retention of the contract or policy, other than reported in Part I, line 2 above, report amount.	10b	

Specify nature of costs.

Part IV Provision of Information

11 Did the insurance company fail to provide any information necessary to complete Schedule A? ☐ Yes ☒ No

12 If the answer to line 11 is "Yes," specify the information not provided. ▶

SCHEDULE C (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Service Provider Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110
		2022
		This Form is Open to Public Inspection.

For calendar plan year 2022 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2022 and ending 12/31/2022		
A Name of plan CITIZEN SCHOOLS, INC. 403(B) RETIREMENT PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	001
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 CITIZEN SCHOOLS, INC.	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 04-3259160	

Part I	Service Provider Information (see instructions)
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You must complete this Part, in accordance with the instructions, to report the information required for **each person** who received, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of monetary value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or the person's position with the plan during the plan year. If a person received **only** eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures, you are required to answer line 1 but are not required to include that person when completing the remainder of this Part.

1 Information on Persons Receiving Only Eligible Indirect Compensation

- a Check "Yes" or "No" to indicate whether you are excluding a person from the remainder of this Part because they received only eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures (see instructions for definitions and conditions)..... ☒ Yes ☐ No
- b If you answered line 1a "Yes," enter the name and EIN or address of each person providing the required disclosures for the service providers who received only eligible indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed (see instructions).

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation
TIAA
13-1624203
(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation
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(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation. Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

TIAA

13-1624203

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
15 17 27 28 37 38 50 52 54 64 66	CUSTODIAN	12348	Yes ☒ No ☐	Yes ☒ No ☐	0	Yes ☐ No ☒

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
			Yes ☐ No ☐	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
			Yes ☐ No ☐	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

Part I Service Provider Information (continued)

3. If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received \$1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	

Part II Service Providers Who Fail or Refuse to Provide Information

4 Provide, to the extent possible, the following information for each service provider who failed or refused to provide the information necessary to complete this Schedule.

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

Part III Termination Information on Accountants and Enrolled Actuaries (see instructions)
(complete as many entries as needed)

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

SCHEDULE D (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration	DFE/Participating Plan Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ► File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110 2022 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
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For calendar plan year 2022 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2022 and ending 12/31/2022		
A Name of plan CITIZEN SCHOOLS, INC. 403(B) RETIREMENT PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ►	001
C Plan or DFE sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 CITIZEN SCHOOLS, INC.	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 04-3259160	

Part I	Information on interests in MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs (to be completed by plans and DFEs) (Complete as many entries as needed to report all interests in DFEs)
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: TIAA REAL ESTATE		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): TIAA-CREF		
c EIN-PN 13-1624203-004	d Entity code P	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 53557
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):		
c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):		
c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):		
c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):		
c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):		
c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):		
c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):		
c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
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103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
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103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
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103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
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103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

Part II **Information on Participating Plans (to be completed by DFEs)**

(Complete as many entries as needed to report all participating plans)

a Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
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plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN

SCHEDULE H (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Financial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ► File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110 2022 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
For calendar plan year 2022 or fiscal plan year beginning <u>01/01/2022</u> and ending <u>12/31/2022</u>		
A Name of plan <u>CITIZEN SCHOOLS, INC. 403(B) RETIREMENT PLAN</u>	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ►	<u>001</u>
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 <u>CITIZEN SCHOOLS, INC.</u>	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>04-3259160</u>	

Part I	Asset and Liability Statement		
1 Current value of plan assets and liabilities at the beginning and end of the plan year. Combine the value of plan assets held in more than one trust. Report the value of the plan's interest in a commingled fund containing the assets of more than one plan on a line-by-line basis unless the value is reportable on lines 1c(9) through 1c(14). Do not enter the value of that portion of an insurance contract which guarantees, during this plan year, to pay a specific dollar benefit at a future date. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 1b(1), 1b(2), 1c(8), 1g, 1h, and 1i. CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 1d and 1e. See instructions.			
Assets		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
a Total noninterest-bearing cash.....	1a		
b Receivables (less allowance for doubtful accounts):			
(1) Employer contributions.....	1b(1)	10960	27483
(2) Participant contributions.....	1b(2)	18275	0
(3) Other.....	1b(3)		
c General investments:			
(1) Interest-bearing cash (include money market accounts & certificates of deposit).....	1c(1)		
(2) U.S. Government securities	1c(2)		
(3) Corporate debt instruments (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred	1c(3)(A)		
(B) All other	1c(3)(B)		
(4) Corporate stocks (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred	1c(4)(A)		
(B) Common.....	1c(4)(B)		
(5) Partnership/joint venture interests	1c(5)		
(6) Real estate (other than employer real property)	1c(6)		
(7) Loans (other than to participants).....	1c(7)		
(8) Participant loans.....	1c(8)	28779	25404
(9) Value of interest in common/collective trusts.....	1c(9)		
(10) Value of interest in pooled separate accounts	1c(10)	58517	53557
(11) Value of interest in master trust investment accounts.....	1c(11)		
(12) Value of interest in 103-12 investment entities	1c(12)		
(13) Value of interest in registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds).....	1c(13)	6303585	4423148
(14) Value of funds held in insurance company general account (unallocated contracts).....	1c(14)	419923	204191
(15) Other	1c(15)		

1d Employer-related investments:		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
(1) Employer securities	1d(1)		
(2) Employer real property	1d(2)		
e Buildings and other property used in plan operation	1e		
f Total assets (add all amounts in lines 1a through 1e)	1f	6840039	4733783

Liabilities

g Benefit claims payable	1g		
h Operating payables	1h		
i Acquisition indebtedness	1i		
j Other liabilities	1j		
k Total liabilities (add all amounts in lines 1g through 1j)	1k	0	0

Net Assets

l Net assets (subtract line 1k from line 1f)	1l	6840039	4733783
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Part II Income and Expense Statement

2 Plan income, expenses, and changes in net assets for the year. Include all income and expenses of the plan, including any trust(s) or separately maintained fund(s) and any payments/receipts to/from insurance carriers. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 2a, 2b(1)(E), 2e, 2f, and 2g.

Income

		(a) Amount	(b) Total
a Contributions:			
(1) Received or receivable in cash from: (A) Employers	2a(1)(A)	35409	
(B) Participants	2a(1)(B)	88932	
(C) Others (including rollovers)	2a(1)(C)	40215	
(2) Noncash contributions	2a(2)		
(3) Total contributions. Add lines 2a(1)(A) , (B) , (C) , and line 2a(2)	2a(3)		164556
b Earnings on investments:			
(1) Interest:			
(A) Interest-bearing cash (including money market accounts and certificates of deposit)	2b(1)(A)		
(B) U.S. Government securities	2b(1)(B)		
(C) Corporate debt instruments	2b(1)(C)		
(D) Loans (other than to participants)	2b(1)(D)		
(E) Participant loans	2b(1)(E)	182	
(F) Other	2b(1)(F)	7048	
(G) Total interest. Add lines 2b(1)(A) through (F)	2b(1)(G)		7230
(2) Dividends: (A) Preferred stock	2b(2)(A)		
(B) Common stock	2b(2)(B)		
(C) Registered investment company shares (e.g. mutual funds)	2b(2)(C)	89827	
(D) Total dividends. Add lines 2b(2)(A) , (B) , and (C)	2b(2)(D)		89827
(3) Rents	2b(3)		
(4) Net gain (loss) on sale of assets: (A) Aggregate proceeds	2b(4)(A)		
(B) Aggregate carrying amount (see instructions)	2b(4)(B)		
(C) Subtract line 2b(4)(B) from line 2b(4)(A) and enter result	2b(4)(C)		0
(5) Unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of assets: (A) Real estate	2b(5)(A)		
(B) Other	2b(5)(B)		
(C) Total unrealized appreciation of assets. Add lines 2b(5)(A) and (B)	2b(5)(C)		0

		(a) Amount	(b) Total
(6) Net investment gain (loss) from common/collective trusts	2b(6)		
(7) Net investment gain (loss) from pooled separate accounts	2b(7)		4872
(8) Net investment gain (loss) from master trust investment accounts	2b(8)		
(9) Net investment gain (loss) from 103-12 investment entities.....	2b(9)		
(10) Net investment gain (loss) from registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	2b(10)		-1117919
c Other income	2c		
d Total income. Add all income amounts in column (b) and enter total	2d		-851434
Expenses			
e Benefit payment and payments to provide benefits:			
(1) Directly to participants or beneficiaries, including direct rollovers	2e(1)	1242474	
(2) To insurance carriers for the provision of benefits	2e(2)		
(3) Other	2e(3)		
(4) Total benefit payments. Add lines 2e(1) through (3)	2e(4)		1242474
f Corrective distributions (see instructions)	2f		
g Certain deemed distributions of participant loans (see instructions)	2g		
h Interest expense	2h		
i Administrative expenses: (1) Professional fees	2i(1)		
(2) Contract administrator fees	2i(2)		
(3) Investment advisory and management fees	2i(3)		
(4) Other	2i(4)	12348	
(5) Total administrative expenses. Add lines 2i(1) through (4)	2i(5)		12348
j Total expenses. Add all expense amounts in column (b) and enter total	2j		1254822
Net Income and Reconciliation			
k Net income (loss). Subtract line 2j from line 2d	2k		-2106256
l Transfers of assets:			
(1) To this plan	2l(1)		
(2) From this plan	2l(2)		

Part III Accountant's Opinion

3 Complete lines 3a through 3c if the opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is attached to this Form 5500. Complete line 3d if an opinion is not attached.

a The attached opinion of an independent qualified public accountant for this plan is (see instructions):

(1) ☒ Unmodified (2) ☐ Qualified (3) ☐ Disclaimer (4) ☐ Adverse

b Check the appropriate box(es) to indicate whether the IQPA performed an ERISA section 103(a)(3)(C) audit. Check both boxes (1) and (2) if the audit was performed pursuant to both 29 CFR 2520.103-8 and 29 CFR 2520.103-12(d). Check box (3) if pursuant to neither.

(1) ☒ DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 (2) ☐ DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d) (3) ☐ neither DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 nor DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d).

c Enter the name and EIN of the accountant (or accounting firm) below:

(1) Name: AAFCPAS, INC.

(2) EIN: 04-2571780

d The opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is **not attached** because:

(1) ☐ This form is filed for a CCT, PSA, or MTIA. (2) ☐ It will be attached to the next Form 5500 pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.104-50.

Part IV Compliance Questions

4 CCTs and PSAs do not complete Part IV. MTIAs, 103-12 IEs, and GIAs do not complete lines 4a, 4e, 4f, 4g, 4h, 4k, 4m, 4n, or 5. 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 4j and 4l. MTIAs also do not complete line 4l.

During the plan year:

a Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program.)

	Yes	No	Amount
4a	X		18275

	Yes	No	Amount
b Were any loans by the plan or fixed income obligations due the plan in default as of the close of the plan year or classified during the year as uncollectible? Disregard participant loans secured by participant's account balance. (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part I if "Yes" is checked.)		X	
4b		X	
c Were any leases to which the plan was a party in default or classified during the year as uncollectible? (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part II if "Yes" is checked.)		X	
4c		X	
d Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 4a. Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part III if "Yes" is checked.)		X	
4d		X	
e Was this plan covered by a fidelity bond?	X		1000000
4e	X		1000000
f Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?		X	
4f		X	
g Did the plan hold any assets whose current value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?		X	
4g		X	
h Did the plan receive any noncash contributions whose value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?		X	
4h		X	
i Did the plan have assets held for investment? (Attach schedule(s) of assets if "Yes" is checked, and see instructions for format requirements.)	X		
4i	X		
j Were any plan transactions or series of transactions in excess of 5% of the current value of plan assets? (Attach schedule of transactions if "Yes" is checked and see instructions for format requirements.)		X	
4j		X	
k Were all the plan assets either distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC?		X	
4k		X	
l Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?		X	
4l		X	
m If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.)		X	
4m		X	
n If 4m was answered "Yes," check the "Yes" box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3.			
4n			

5a Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted during the plan year or any prior plan year? ☐ Yes ☒ No
If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year _____.

5b If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

5b(1) Name of plan(s)	5b(2) EIN(s)	5b(3) PN(s)

5c Was the plan a defined benefit plan covered under the PBGC insurance program at any time during this plan year? (See ERISA section 4021 and instructions.) ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ Not determined
If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year _____.

SCHEDULE R (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Retirement Plan Information This schedule is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ► File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110 2022 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
For calendar plan year 2022 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2022 and ending 12/31/2022		
A Name of plan CITIZEN SCHOOLS, INC. 403(B) RETIREMENT PLAN		B Three-digit plan number (PN) ► 001
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 CITIZEN SCHOOLS, INC.		D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 04-3259160
Part I	Distributions	
All references to distributions relate only to payments of benefits during the plan year.		
1 Total value of distributions paid in property other than in cash or the forms of property specified in the instructions.....		1 0
2 Enter the EIN(s) of payor(s) who paid benefits on behalf of the plan to participants or beneficiaries during the year (if more than two, enter EINs of the two payors who paid the greatest dollar amounts of benefits): EIN(s): 82-2826183		
Profit-sharing plans, ESOPs, and stock bonus plans, skip line 3.		
3 Number of participants (living or deceased) whose benefits were distributed in a single sum, during the plan year.....		3 30
Part II	Funding Information (If the plan is not subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Internal Revenue Code or ERISA section 302, skip this Part.)	
4 Is the plan administrator making an election under Code section 412(d)(2) or ERISA section 302(d)(2)? ☐ Yes ☒ No ☐ N/A If the plan is a defined benefit plan, go to line 8.		
5 If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions and enter the date of the ruling letter granting the waiver. Date: Month _____ Day _____ Year _____ If you completed line 5, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB and do not complete the remainder of this schedule.		
6 a Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year (include any prior year accumulated funding deficiency not waived).....		6a
b Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year.....		6b
c Subtract the amount in line 6b from the amount in line 6a. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount).....		6c
If you completed line 6c, skip lines 8 and 9.		
7 Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 6c be met by the funding deadline? ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ N/A		
8 If a change in actuarial cost method was made for this plan year pursuant to a revenue procedure or other authority providing automatic approval for the change or a class ruling letter, does the plan sponsor or plan administrator agree with the change? ☐ Yes ☒ No ☐ N/A		
Part III	Amendments	
9 If this is a defined benefit pension plan, were any amendments adopted during this plan year that increased or decreased the value of benefits? If yes, check the appropriate box. If no, check the "No" box..... ☐ Increase ☐ Decrease ☐ Both ☐ No		
Part IV	ESOPs (see instructions). If this is not a plan described under section 409(a) or 4975(e)(7) of the Internal Revenue Code, skip this Part.	
10 Were unallocated employer securities or proceeds from the sale of unallocated securities used to repay any exempt loan?..... ☐ Yes ☐ No		
11 a Does the ESOP hold any preferred stock?..... ☐ Yes ☐ No		
b If the ESOP has an outstanding exempt loan with the employer as lender, is such loan part of a "back-to-back" loan? (See instructions for definition of "back-to-back" loan.)..... ☐ Yes ☐ No		
12 Does the ESOP hold any stock that is not readily tradable on an established securities market?..... ☐ Yes ☐ No		
For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 5500.		
Schedule R (Form 5500) 2022 v. 220413		

Part V Additional Information for Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

13 Enter the following information for each employer that (1) contributed more than 5% of total contributions to the plan during the plan year or (2) was one of the top-ten highest contributors (measured in dollars). See instructions. *Complete as many entries as needed to report all applicable employers.*

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

14	Enter the number of deferred vested and retired participants (inactive participants), as of the beginning of the plan year, whose contributing employer is no longer making contributions to the plan for:		
	a The current plan year. Check the box to indicate the counting method used to determine the number of inactive participants: ☐ last contributing employer ☐ alternative ☐ reasonable approximation (see instructions for required attachment).....	14a	
	b The plan year immediately preceding the current plan year. ☐ Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment)	14b	
	c The second preceding plan year. ☐ Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment)	14c	
15	Enter the ratio of the number of participants under the plan on whose behalf no employer had an obligation to make an employer contribution during the current plan year to:		
	a The corresponding number for the plan year immediately preceding the current plan year.....	15a	
	b The corresponding number for the second preceding plan year.....	15b	
16	Information with respect to any employers who withdrew from the plan during the preceding plan year:		
	a Enter the number of employers who withdrew during the preceding plan year	16a	
	b If line 16a is greater than 0, enter the aggregate amount of withdrawal liability assessed or estimated to be assessed against such withdrawn employers.....	16b	
17	If assets and liabilities from another plan have been transferred to or merged with this plan during the plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment ☐		

Part VI	Additional Information for Single-Employer and Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans
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18	If any liabilities to participants or their beneficiaries under the plan as of the end of the plan year consist (in whole or in part) of liabilities to such participants and beneficiaries under two or more pension plans as of immediately before such plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment ☐
19	If the total number of participants is 1,000 or more, complete lines (a) through (c) a Enter the percentage of plan assets held as: Stock: _____% Investment-Grade Debt: _____% High-Yield Debt: _____% Real Estate: _____% Other: _____% b Provide the average duration of the combined investment-grade and high-yield debt: ☐ 0-3 years ☐ 3-6 years ☐ 6-9 years ☐ 9-12 years ☐ 12-15 years ☐ 15-18 years ☐ 18-21 years ☐ 21 years or more c What duration measure was used to calculate line 19(b)? ☐ Effective duration ☐ Macaulay duration ☐ Modified duration ☐ Other (specify): _____
20	PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements. If this is a multiemployer plan or a single-employer plan that is not covered by PBGC, skip line 20. a Is the amount of unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40 greater than zero? ☐ Yes ☐ No b If line 20a is "Yes," has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box: ☐ Yes. ☐ No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date. ☐ No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date. ☐ No. Other. Provide explanation _____



CITIZEN SCHOOLS, INC. 403(B) RETIREMENT PLAN

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

**AS OF DECEMBER 31, 2022 AND 2021 AND
FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2022**

CITIZEN SCHOOLS, INC. 403(B) RETIREMENT PLAN

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December 31, 2022 and 2021

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Independent Auditor's Report

To the Plan Administrator of
Citizen Schools, Inc. 403(b) Retirement Plan:

Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit

We have performed audits of the financial statements of Citizen Schools, Inc. 403(b) Retirement Plan, an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) (ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit). The financial statements comprise the statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2022 and 2021, and the related statement of changes in net assets available for benefits for the year ended December 31, 2022, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audits of Citizen Schools, Inc. 403(b) Retirement Plan's financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audits need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the Plan (investment information) by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised, and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency, provided that the statements or information regarding assets so held are prepared and certified to by the bank or similar institution or insurance carrier in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA (qualified institution).

Management has obtained certifications from a qualified institution as of December 31, 2022 and 2021, and for the year ended December 31, 2022, stating that the certified investment information, as described in Note 3 to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

Opinion

In our opinion, based on our audits and on the procedures performed as described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section

- the amounts and disclosures in the accompanying financial statements, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.
- the information in the accompanying financial statements related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of Citizen Schools, Inc. 403(b) Retirement Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Citizen Schools, Inc. 403(b) Retirement Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for one year after the date the financial statements are available to be issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current Plan instrument, including all Plan amendments, administering the Plan, and determining that the Plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the Plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Except as described in the Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if, there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Citizen Schools, Inc. 403(b) Retirement Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Citizen Schools, Inc. 403(b) Retirement Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Our audits did not extend to the certified investment information, except for obtaining and reading the certification, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the financial statements, and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements (Continued)

Accordingly, the objective of an ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Other Matter - Supplemental Schedules Required by ERISA

The supplemental schedules, Form 5500, Schedule H, Part IV, Line 4a - Schedule of Delinquent Participant Contributions and Form 5500, Schedule H, Part IV, Line 4i - Schedule of Assets Held at End of Year as of December 31, 2022, are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the financial statements but are supplementary information required by the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information included in the supplemental schedules, other than that agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, has been subjected to auditing procedures applied in the audits of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with GAAS. For information included in the supplemental schedules that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, we compared such information to the related certified investment information.

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedules, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedules, other than the information agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, including their form and content, are presented in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

In our opinion

- the form and content of the supplemental schedules, other than the information in the supplemental schedules that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, are presented, in all material respects, in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.
- the information in the supplemental schedules related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

AAFCPA, Inc.

Westborough, Massachusetts
October 5, 2023

CITIZEN SCHOOLS, INC. 403(B) RETIREMENT PLAN

Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits
December 31, 2022 and 2021

Assets	2022	2021
Investments:		
Investments, at fair value:		
Mutual funds	\$ 2,292,246	\$ 3,229,154
Variable annuity accounts	1,736,634	2,559,370
Separate accounts	394,268	515,061
Pooled separate account	53,557	58,517
Traditional annuity contract - non-benefit-responsive	20,289	21,593
Total investments, at fair value	4,496,994	6,383,695
Investments, at contract value	183,902	398,330
Total investments	4,680,896	6,782,025
Receivables:		
Employer contribution	27,483	10,960
Notes receivable from participants	25,404	28,779
Employee contributions	-	18,275
Total receivables	52,887	58,014
Net Assets Available for Benefits	\$ 4,733,783	\$ 6,840,039

CITIZEN SCHOOLS, INC. 403(B) RETIREMENT PLANStatement of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits
For the Year Ended December 31, 2022

Additions to Net Assets Attributed to:

Investment income (loss):	
Interest and dividends	\$ 96,875
Net depreciation of investments	<u>(1,113,047)</u>
Total investment loss	<u>(1,016,172)</u>
Interest income on notes receivable from participants	<u>182</u>
Contributions:	
Employee	88,932
Rollover	40,215
Employer	<u>35,409</u>
Total contributions	<u>164,556</u>
Total additions, net of investment loss	<u>(851,434)</u>

Deductions from Net Assets Attributed to:

Benefits paid to participants	1,242,474
Administrative expenses	<u>12,348</u>
Total deductions	<u>1,254,822</u>
Net decrease	(2,106,256)

Net Assets Available for Benefits:

Beginning of year	<u>6,840,039</u>
End of year	<u><u>\$ 4,733,783</u></u>

CITIZEN SCHOOLS, INC. 403(B) RETIREMENT PLAN

Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2022 and 2021

1. DESCRIPTION OF PLAN

The following description of the Citizen Schools, Inc. 403(b) Retirement Plan (the Plan) provides only general information. Participants should refer to the Plan document for a more complete description of the Plan's provisions.

a. General

The Plan is a defined contribution plan covering substantially all employees of Citizens Schools, Inc. (the Plan Sponsor) as defined in the Plan document. It is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). The Plan Sponsor's Retirement Plan Committee determines the appropriateness of the Plan's investment offerings and monitors investment performance, and reports to the Plan Administrator.

b. Eligibility

Employees who work more than twenty hours a week are eligible to participate in the Plan and may contribute to the Plan upon date of hire. Employees become eligible for the discretionary matching contribution after one year and must be employed on the last day of the quarter to receive this contribution. Employees become eligible for the non-elective contribution after one year and must be employed on the last day of the year to receive this contribution. Non-resident aliens and student employees are excluded from all contributions.

c. Contributions

Each year, participants may contribute a percentage up to 100% of pre-tax annual compensation, subject to statutory limitations. Participants who are the age 50 or older are also permitted to make catch-up contributions into the Plan. Participants may also contribute amounts representing distributions from other qualified defined benefit or defined contribution plans (rollover contributions). The Plan also allows for after-tax (Roth) contributions. Participants direct the investment of their contributions into various investment options offered by the Plan.

The Plan Sponsor calculates the discretionary matching contribution quarterly. For the year ended December 31, 2022, the Plan Sponsor made discretionary matching contributions equal to 100% of the participant's contributions, up to 3% of participating employees' compensation, totaling \$35,409 for the year ended December 31, 2022. The Plan Sponsor may also make a non-elective contribution, however, there were no non-elective contributions made for the year ended December 31, 2022.

d. Participant Accounts

Each participant's account is credited with the participant's contribution, employer contribution and an allocation of Plan earnings and depreciation of investments, and is charged with an allocation of administrative expenses paid by the Plan. Allocations are based on participant's adjusted compensation and the number of years of participation in the Plan, as defined in the Plan document. The benefit to which a participant is entitled is the benefit that can be provided from the participant's account.

e. Vesting

Participants are immediately vested in their voluntary contributions, employer discretionary contributions and actual earnings thereon.

CITIZEN SCHOOLS, INC. 403(B) RETIREMENT PLAN

Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2022 and 2021

1. DESCRIPTION OF PLAN (Continued)

f. Payment of Benefits

The Plan provides for a normal retirement benefit to be paid to participants who have reached the age of 65. Upon termination of service, a participant receives a lump-sum amount equal to the value of their account. There are also retirement benefits available upon disability and death. The Plan has an involuntary cash-out provision allowing for the Plan Administrator to pay out vested balances up to \$5,000 to participants who have terminated employment with the Plan Sponsor during the Plan year.

The Plan allows in-service withdrawals upon attainment of age 59 ½. A participant may also request a withdrawal upon demonstration to the Plan Administrator that they are suffering a "hardship". Hardship is defined in applicable regulations promulgated or to be promulgated pursuant to the Internal Revenue Code of standards established by the Secretary of the Treasury or their delegate.

g. Notes Receivable from Participants

The Plan allows for participants to borrow an aggregate amount up to the lesser of (i) 50% of the participant's vested account balance or (ii) \$50,000. The minimum loan allowed is \$1,000. Participants may have only two outstanding loans at any given time. Generally, notes are repaid within five years, or up to thirty years for the purchase of a primary residence. The loans are secured by the balance in the participant's account and bear interest at a rate commensurate with local prevailing rates as determined by the Plan Sponsor. Principal and interest are paid ratably through payroll deductions.

h. SECURE Act 2.0

On December 29, 2022, the Consolidated Appropriations Act of 2023 which included SECURE Act 2.0 was executed. SECURE Act 2.0 contains over ninety new retirement provisions, with varying effective dates through 2027. Since SECURE Act 2.0 provisions include both required and optional elements, the Plan Administrator will determine the optional provisions to elect and amend the Plan document accordingly. Most of the significant provisions will become effective in 2024 and thereafter. Accordingly, there is no material impact to the Plan's 2022 financial statements.

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Basis of Presentation

The Plan prepares its financial statements in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles (U.S. GAAP) established by the Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB). References to U.S. GAAP in these notes are to the FASB Accounting Standards Codification (ASC).

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in accordance with U.S. GAAP requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements. Estimates also affect the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

CITIZEN SCHOOLS, INC. 403(B) RETIREMENT PLAN

Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2022 and 2021

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Investment Valuation and Income Recognition

The Plan's investments are stated at fair value, except for fully-benefit-responsive investment contracts which are reported at contract value. Non-benefit-responsive investment contracts are reported at fair value. Units held by the Plan in variable annuity accounts, pooled separate accounts and separate accounts are based on each fund's daily net asset value (NAV) as a practical expedient, which is considered by the Plan Administrator to be the best approximation of fair value. Fair value of mutual funds is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. All investments are not traded on public exchanges and are redeemable only by the issuer. The Plan Sponsor determines the Plan's valuation policies utilizing information provided by the investment advisors and qualified institution. See Note 4 for discussion of fair value measurement.

Investment contracts held by a defined contribution plan are required to be reported at fair value, except for fully benefit-responsive investment contracts. Contract value is the relevant measurement attribute for that portion of the net assets available for benefits of a defined contribution plan attributable to fully benefit-responsive investment contracts because contract value is the amount participants would receive if they were to initiate permitted transactions under the terms of the Plan. Certain TIAA traditional annuity contract types, including the Supplemental Retirement Annuity (SRA) and Group Supplemental Retirement Annuity (GSRA), are considered fully-benefit-responsive investment contracts.

Purchases and sales of investments are recorded on a trade-date basis. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Gains and losses are recognized as incurred upon sale or maturity of investments or based on market value changes during the period. Net depreciation of investments includes realized and unrealized gain (losses) on investments.

Notes Receivable from Participants

Notes receivable from participants are measured at their unpaid principal balance plus any accrued but unpaid interest. Interest income on notes receivable from participants is recorded on the accrual basis. Related fees are recorded as administrative expenses and are expensed when they are incurred. No allowance for credit losses has been recorded as of December 31, 2022. If a participant ceases to make loan payments and the Plan Administrator deems the participant loan to be in default, the participant loan balance is reduced, and a benefit payment is recorded.

Administrative Expenses

Certain administrative and accounting fees are paid by the Plan Sponsor and, accordingly, are not reflected in the accompanying statement of changes in net assets available for benefits. Fees related to the administration of notes receivable from participants, benefit payments and recordkeeping services are charged directly to the participant's account and are included in administrative expenses. Investment-related expenses are included in net depreciation of investments.

Payment of Benefits

Benefits are recorded when paid.

Subsequent Events

Subsequent events have been evaluated through October 5, 2023, which is the date the financial statements were available to be issued. There were no events that met the criteria for recognition or disclosure in the financial statements.

CITIZEN SCHOOLS, INC. 403(B) RETIREMENT PLAN

Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2022 and 2021

3. INFORMATION PREPARED AND CERTIFIED BY THE PLAN'S QUALIFIED INSTITUTION

The Plan Administrator has elected the method of annual reporting compliance permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Accordingly, Teachers Insurance and Annuity Association of America (TIAA) and College Retirement Equity Fund (CREF), a qualified institution, has certified to the completeness and accuracy of certain investments and notes receivable from participants reported in the accompanying statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2022 and 2021, and the supplemental schedule, Form 5500, Schedule H, Part IV, Line 4i - Schedule of Assets Held at End of Year as of December 31, 2022, and certain related investment transactions and investment income (loss) and interest income on notes receivable from participants reported in the accompanying statement of changes in net assets available for benefits for the year ended December 31, 2022.

At the request of the Plan Administrator, the Plan's independent auditors did not perform auditing procedures with respect to certified investment information, except for comparing such certified investment information included in the accompanying financial statements and supplemental schedule, Form 5500, Schedule H, Part IV, Line 4i - Schedule of Assets Held at End of Year as of December 31, 2022.

4. FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENT

Fair value is defined as the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants as of the measurement date. *Fair Value Measurement* establishes a hierarchy of the valuation techniques based upon whether the inputs to those valuation techniques reflect assumptions other market participants would use based upon market data obtained from independent sources (also referred to as observable inputs). The fair value hierarchy is as follows:

Level 1 - Inputs to the valuation methodology are unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in active markets that the Plan has the ability to access.

Level 2 - Inputs to the valuation methodology include:

- Quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets;
- Quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in inactive markets;
- Inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability; and
- Inputs that are derived principally from or corroborated by observable market data by correlation or other means.

If the asset or liability has a specified (contractual) term, the Level 2 input must be observable for substantially the full term of the asset or liability.

Level 3 - Inputs to the valuation methodology are unobservable and significant to the fair value measurement.

The asset or liability's fair value measurement level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Valuation techniques maximize the use of relevant observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs.

CITIZEN SCHOOLS, INC. 403(B) RETIREMENT PLAN

Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2022 and 2021

4. FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENT (Continued)

Following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for assets measured at fair value:

Mutual funds: Valued at the daily closing price as reported by the fund. Mutual funds held by the Plan are open-ended mutual funds that are registered with the Securities and Exchange Commission. These funds are required to publish their daily NAV and to transact at that price. The mutual funds held by the Plan are deemed to be actively traded.

Variable annuity accounts: The fair value of accumulation units held by the Plan in variable annuity accounts are based on each account's daily NAV as a practical expedient, which is considered by the Plan Sponsor to be the best approximation of fair value. As of December 31, 2022 and 2021, the Plan had no plans to sell the variable annuity accounts at amounts different from NAV. Variable annuities are not exchange traded. Data for NAVs are available daily to plan administrators and client investors via the TIAA and CREF website and provides sufficient corroborative evidence to ascertain the relationship between each fund's NAV and the values of individual underlying holdings. Underlying holdings are primarily valued using market quotations or prices obtained from independent pricing sources. Redemption frequency and notice period is available on a daily basis. There are no unfunded commitments from participants in the Plan who invest in these accounts.

Separate accounts: These are variable annuity products that are offered through TIAA Separate Account VA-3, and is a separate investment account of TIAA. VA-3 invests in proprietary and non-proprietary mutual funds through various sub-accounts. Sub-account unit values are calculated daily at NAV as a practical expedient and are generally valued using market quotations obtained from independent pricing services. As of December 31, 2022 and 2021, the Plan had no plans to sell the separate accounts at amounts different from NAV. VA-3 is available only to participating plans under variable annuity contracts. There are no unfunded commitments from participants in the Plan who invest in these accounts.

Pooled separate account: The pooled separate account is valued at the accumulation unit value, which is calculated daily as the number of accumulation units held multiplied by the accumulation unit value, using NAV as a practical expedient. The NAV is used as a practical expedient to estimate the fair value, unless it is probable that all or a portion of the pooled separate accounts will be sold for an amount different from NAV. As of December 31, 2022 and 2021, the Plan had no plans to sell the pooled separate account at amounts different from NAV. This account is not exchange traded. Data for the NAV is available daily to plan administrators and client investors on TIAA and CREF's website and provides sufficient corroborative evidence to ascertain the relationship between each fund's NAV and the values of individual underlying holdings. The accumulation unit value is first established when a new fund starts and is then determined daily based on the NAV of shares of the underlying fund, plus the fund's dividends and less the contract's separate account charges. Transactions occur daily in and out of the accounts. There are no unfunded commitments from participants in the Plan who invest in this account.

TIAA traditional annuity contract - non-benefit-responsive: Investments in TIAA Traditional Annuity contracts that are non-benefit-responsive investment contracts are reported at fair value. As these investments are contract-based, observable prices for identical or similar investments do not exist and, accordingly, these investments are valued using unobservable inputs. The contract value equals the accumulated cash contributions and interest credited to the contract, less any withdrawals. See Note 6 for discussion of the TIAA Traditional Annuity contract. Contract value is deemed to approximate fair value for Retirement Annuity (RA) and Group Retirement Annuity (GRA) contracts based on observation of recent participant investments at contract value and by comparison of historical and current yields of highly rated long-term corporate bonds to historical and current crediting interest rates of the contracts, taking into consideration the liquidity restrictions applicable to the contracts.

CITIZEN SCHOOLS, INC. 403(B) RETIREMENT PLAN

Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2022 and 2021

4. FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENT (Continued)

There have been no changes in the methodologies used as of December 31, 2022 and 2021.

The preceding methods described may produce a fair value calculation that may not be indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future fair values. Furthermore, although the Plan believes its valuation methods are appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine the fair value of certain financial instruments could result in a different fair value measurement at the reporting date.

The following tables present by level within the fair value hierarchy, the Plan's assets at fair value as of December 31:

<u>Description</u>	2022			
	<u>Level 1</u>	<u>Level 2</u>	<u>Level 3</u>	<u>Total</u>
Mutual Funds	\$ 2,292,246	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 2,292,246
TIAA traditional annuity contract - non-benefit-responsive	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>20,289</u>	<u>20,289</u>
Total investments in the fair value hierarchy	<u>\$ 2,292,246</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 20,289</u>	2,312,535
Investments, measured at NAV				<u>2,184,459</u>
Total investments, at fair value				<u>\$ 4,496,994</u>

<u>Description</u>	2021			
	<u>Level 1</u>	<u>Level 2</u>	<u>Level 3</u>	<u>Total</u>
Mutual Funds	\$ 3,229,154	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 3,229,154
TIAA traditional annuity contract - non-benefit-responsive	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>21,593</u>	<u>21,593</u>
Total investments in the fair value hierarchy	<u>\$ 3,229,154</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 21,593</u>	3,250,747
Investments, measured at NAV				<u>3,132,948</u>
Total investments, at fair value				<u>\$ 6,383,695</u>

The following table sets forth a summary of changes in the fair value of the Plan's Level 3 investments in the TIAA traditional annuity contract for the year ended December 31, 2022:

Balance, beginning of year	\$ 21,593
Purchases	7
Investment earnings	861
Sales	<u>(2,172)</u>
Balance, end of year	<u>\$ 20,289</u>

CITIZEN SCHOOLS, INC. 403(B) RETIREMENT PLAN

Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2022 and 2021

4. FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENT (Continued)

The following table represents the Plan's Level 3 financial instruments, the valuation techniques used to measure the fair value of those financial instruments, and the significant unobservable inputs and the ranges of values for those inputs:

Type	2022 Fair Value	Principal Valuation Technique	Unobservable Inputs	Range
TIAA traditional annuity contract - non-benefit-responsive	\$ 20,289	Discounted Cash Flow	Risk-adjusted discount rate applied	3.70% - 6.25%
Type	2021 Fair Value	Principal Valuation Technique	Unobservable Inputs	Range
TIAA traditional annuity contract - non-benefit-responsive	\$ 21,593	Discounted Cash Flow	Risk-adjusted discount rate applied	3.00% - 3.80%

Changes in Fair Value

The availability of observable market data is monitored to assess the appropriate classification of financial instruments within the fair value hierarchy. Changes in economic conditions or model-based valuation techniques may require the transfer of financial instruments from one fair value level to another. In such instances, the transfer is reported at the beginning of the reporting period.

The following table presents the category, fair value, redemption frequency, and redemption notice period for the Plan's investments, the fair values of which are estimated using the NAV per share as of December 31:

	Fair Value		Redemption Frequency	Redemption Notice Period
	2022	2021		
Variable Annuity Accounts:				
Domestic Stock Funds (a)	\$ 878,971	\$ 1,423,505	Daily	Daily
Short-Term Reserve Fund (b)	485,646	522,514	Daily	Daily
Balanced Fund (c)	175,743	223,902	Daily	Daily
Global Equities Fund (d)	141,258	266,977	Daily	Daily
Bond Funds (e)	55,016	122,472	Daily	Daily
Total Variable Annuity Accounts	1,736,634	2,559,370		
TIAA Pooled Separate Account (f)	53,557	58,517		
Separate Accounts:				
Lifestyle Funds (g)	109,186	134,766	Daily	Daily
Mid/Large Cap Stock Funds (h)	104,133	140,556	Daily	Daily
Other Funds (i)	102,587	135,551	Daily	Daily
Bond Funds (j)	52,568	60,925	Daily	Daily
International Fund (k)	19,031	29,795	Daily	Daily
Small Stock Fund (l)	6,763	13,468	Daily	Daily
Total Separate Accounts	394,268	515,061		
Investments, measured at NAV	\$ 2,184,459	\$ 3,132,948		

CITIZEN SCHOOLS, INC. 403(B) RETIREMENT PLAN

Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2022 and 2021

4. FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENT (Continued)

Changes in Fair Value (Continued)

- (a) These funds invest in various types of domestic stocks in the large, midsize or smaller capitalization groups to seek long-term capital growth.
- (b) This fund invests in high quality, short-term instruments to achieve high current income and capital preservation.
- (c) This fund invests in a combination of equity securities and debt securities to achieve a long-term rate of return and capital appreciation.
- (d) This fund invests in foreign equities and in fixed income securities to achieve a long-term rate of return.
- (e) These funds invest in various types of debt securities to achieve a long-term rate of return while preserving capital.
- (f) This fund invests in real estate properties, other real estate-related investments, and securities. Underlying real estate holdings are valued principally using external appraisals. Underlying securities are generally priced using values obtained from independent pricing sources. Redemptions are permitted daily, except participant transfers out of the fund are limited to one per calendar quarter.
- (g) These funds seek high total return over time through a combination of capital appreciation and income. Each of these funds is designed to provide a single diversified portfolio managed with a target retirement date in mind.
- (h) The large cap funds invest mostly in common stocks of large capitalization companies, foreign securities, and derivative instruments. The mid cap funds invest primarily in common stocks of established U.S. companies that have above-average potential for capital growth. These funds also may invest in other securities, including convertibles, warrants, preferred stocks, corporate and government debt, bank loans and options.
- (i) These funds invest primarily in small, mid and large-cap stocks in a number of different countries, including the U.S. that own, operate, develop or manage real estate.
- (j) These funds normally invest in corporate, government and mortgage bonds, which at the time of purchase are rated investment grade.
- (k) This fund seeks long term capital growth by investing in foreign equity securities, including countries with emerging securities markets. The funds may from time to time have significant investments in one or more countries or in particular sectors, such as financial institutions or industrial companies.
- (l) The majority of this fund invests in small capitalization companies that are included in the S&P Small Cap 600 Index or Russell 2000 Index at the time of purchase.

5. PLAN TERMINATION

Although it has not expressed any intent to do so, the Plan Sponsor has the right under the Plan to terminate the Plan subject to the provisions of ERISA. In the event of Plan termination, all accrued benefits shall be paid to participants in accordance with the provisions of the Plan.

CITIZEN SCHOOLS, INC. 403(B) RETIREMENT PLAN

Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2022 and 2021

6. TIAA TRADITIONAL ANNUITY CONTRACT

The TIAA Traditional Annuity Contract is a guaranteed fixed annuity contract available as an investment option to the Plan participants. Each contract is fully and unconditionally guaranteed by TIAA. The TIAA Traditional Annuity Contract is offered through a variety of contract types, including RA, Group Retirement Annuities (GRA), SRA, and GSRA. The type of contract through which a participant invests in the TIAA Traditional Annuity Contract determines the applicability of certain account features, such as the guaranteed minimum interest rate, additional interest declarations, the degree of liquidity of the participant's account, and the options for receiving income upon retirement. The Plan's investment in the TIAA Traditional Annuity Contract was \$158,386 and \$184,800 as of December 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively, and is included in investments, at contract value on the accompanying statements of net assets available for benefits.

The RA and GRA are non-benefit-responsive guaranteed contracts at fair value based on TIAA's quoted redemption value of the contract owned by the Plan participant at year-end. (Note 2)

As the SRA and GSRA are fully benefit-responsive guaranteed contracts, contract value is the relevant attribute for that portion of the net assets available for benefits attributable to the guaranteed investment contract. Contract value, as reported to the Plan by TIAA, represents contributions made under the contract, plus earnings, less participant withdrawals, and administrative expenses.

Participants who chose to allocate a portion of their retirement savings to the TIAA Traditional Annuity Contract make contributions that purchase a specific amount of lifetime income based on the contractual rate schedule in effect at the time the premium is paid. The participant's principal, plus a specified rate of interest, is guaranteed by TIAA's claims-paying ability. The guaranteed annual interest rate is 3% for all premiums remitted under all TIAA Traditional Annuity Contract accumulating contracts entered into by the Plan's participants. The TIAA Traditional Annuity Contract also provides an opportunity for participants to receive additional amounts, which the TIAA Board of Trustees may declare on a year-by-year basis. These additional amounts, when declared, remain in effect for the twelve-month "declaration year" that begins each March 1st for accumulation annuities and January 1st for lifetime payout annuities; they are not guaranteed for future years. The TIAA Traditional Annuity Contract does not permit TIAA and CREF to terminate the agreement prior to the scheduled maturity date.

All RA contracts require withdrawals in the form of a lifetime payout annuity or in periodic installments over a ten-year period. All GRA contracts may be withdrawn in a single lump-sum within 120 days of termination of employment; this transaction is subject to a 2.50% surrender charge. All SRA and GSRA contracts provide for full participant-directed liquidity. When a participant's accumulation in the TIAA Traditional Annuity Contract is converted to a lifetime payout annuity, the present value of the stream of payments is equal to the accumulated balance, and the entire amount is recorded as a distribution in the statement of changes in net assets available for benefits.

Certain events, such as the premature termination of the contract by the Plan or the termination of the Plan itself, would limit the Plan's ability to transact at contract value with the contract issuers. The Plan Administrator believes the occurrence of such events that would limit the Plan's ability to transact at contract value with the Plan's participants is not probable.

CITIZEN SCHOOLS, INC. 403(B) RETIREMENT PLAN

Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2022 and 2021

7. TIAA STABLE VALUE ANNUITY

The TIAA Stable Value Annuity is a fixed rate group annuity contract offered by TIAA available as an investment option to Plan participants. The contract is fully and unconditionally guaranteed by TIAA. The TIAA Stable Value Annuity is maintained in the TIAA general account. Contributions to the TIAA Stable Value fund purchase a contractual or guaranteed amount of future benefits for the participants and are secured by the general assets of TIAA. The Plan's investment in the TIAA Stable Value Annuity was \$25,516 and \$213,530 as of December 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively, and is included in investments, at contract value on the accompanying statements of net assets available for benefits.

The TIAA Stable Value Annuity provides a guaranteed minimum rate of interest between 1% and 3% (before deductions for contract fees) and the potential for additional interest if declared by TIAA. Additional interest is not guaranteed for periods other than the periods for which they are declared.

The TIAA Stable Value Annuity is immediately liquid to a participant for withdrawals and transfers and does not have withdrawal restrictions (except those immediate transfers cannot be made to competing investment options pursuant to the contract's "equity wash" provisions). In addition, transfers into TIAA Stable Value Annuity may not be made for 30 days following a transfer out. Therefore, the TIAA Stable Value Annuity is a fully benefit-responsive contract. The TIAA Stable Value Annuity is recorded at contract value.

Certain events limit the ability of the Plan to transact at contract value with the issuers of the TIAA Stable Value Annuity. Such events include the following: (1) amendments to the Plan documents (including complete or partial plan termination or merger with another plan), (2) changes to the Plan's prohibition on competing investment options or deletion of equity wash provisions, (3) bankruptcy of the Plan Sponsor or other Plan Sponsor events (for example, divestitures or spin-offs of a subsidiary) that cause significant withdrawal from the Plan or (4) the failure of the trust to qualify for exemption from Federal income taxes or any required prohibited transaction exemption under ERISA. The Plan Administrator does not believe that the occurrence of any such value event, which would limit the Plan's ability to transact at contract value with participants, is probable.

8. PARTY-IN-INTEREST TRANSACTIONS

Section 3(14) of ERISA defines a party-in-interest to include, among others, fiduciaries or employees of the Plan, any person who provides services to the Plan or an employer whose employees are covered by the Plan. Accordingly, transactions with investment funds managed and held by the qualified institution and notes receivable from participants are considered party-in-interest transactions. During Plan year 2022, the Plan paid \$12,348 of administrative expenses to the Plan's qualified institution.

9. TAX STATUS

The Plan Sponsor has obtained an opinion letter dated August 7, 2017, in which the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) stated that the restated prototype plan document was in compliance with applicable requirements of the Code. The Plan Administrator timely adopted the restated prototype plan. Although the Plan has been amended since receiving the opinion letter, the Plan Administrator believes that the Plan is currently being operated in accordance with the Code.

U.S. GAAP requires Plan management to evaluate tax positions taken by the Plan and recognizes a tax liability (or asset) if the Plan has taken an uncertain position that more-likely-than-not would not be sustained upon examination by the applicable authorities. The Plan is subject to routine audits by taxing jurisdictions, however, there are currently no audits for any tax periods in progress.

CITIZEN SCHOOLS, INC. 403(B) RETIREMENT PLAN

Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2022 and 2021

10. RISKS AND UNCERTAINTIES

The Plan invests in various investment securities. Investment securities are exposed to various risks, such as interest rate, market and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the values of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect participants' account balances and the amounts reported in the statements of net assets available for benefits.

11. PROHIBITED TRANSACTION

During the Plan year ended December 31, 2021, the Plan Sponsor failed to segregate and remit in a timely manner, certain participant contributions (salary reduction amounts) within the required time period as specified by the United States Department of Labor Reg. 2520.3012. Failure to segregate and remit contributions within the specified time period is a prohibited transaction. Management intends to take corrective action during the 2023 Plan year.

CITIZEN SCHOOLS, INC. 403(B) RETIREMENT PLAN
(PLAN NO. 001, EIN 04-3259160)

Form 5500, Schedule H, Part IV, Line 4a - Schedule of Delinquent Participant Contributions
 December 31, 2022

<u>Total That Constitutes Nonexempt Prohibited Transactions</u>					Total Fully Corrected Under VFCP and PTE 2002-51
Participant Contributions Transferred Late to Plan	Contributions Not Corrected	Contributions Corrected Outside VFCP	Contributions Pending Correction in VFCP		
2021	\$ 18,275 *	\$ 18,275 **	\$ -	\$ -	

* Represents employee deferrals that were submitted late during the Plan year ended December 31, 2021.

** Management will be taking corrective action during the Plan year 2023.

CITIZEN SCHOOLS, INC. 403(B) RETIREMENT PLAN
(PLAN NO. 001, EIN 04-3259160)

Form 5500, Schedule H, Part IV, Line 4i - Schedule of Assets Held at End of Year
December 31, 2022

(a) Party-In-Interest	(b) Identity of Issue, Borrower, Lessor, or Similar Party	(c) Description of Investment Including Maturity Date, Rate of Interest, Collateral, Par, or Maturity Value	(d) Cost	(e) Current Value
**	TIAA-CREF LIFECYCLE INDEX 2050 INST LIFE	Mutual Fund	*	602,590
**	TIAA-CREF LIFECYCLE INDEX 2045 INST LIFE	Mutual Fund	*	532,438
**	Cref Money Market R1 X3	Variable Annuity	*	485,646
**	TIAA-CREF LIFECYCLE INDEX 2055 INST LIFE	Mutual Fund	*	466,826
**	Cref Equity Index R1 X8	Variable Annuity	*	399,306
**	Cref Stock R1 X2	Variable Annuity	*	247,657
**	Cref Growth R1 X7	Variable Annuity	*	232,008
**	TIAA-CREF LIFECYCLE INDEX 2040 INST LIFE	Mutual Fund	*	207,334
**	TIAA-CREF LIFECYCLE INDEX 2030 INST LIFE	Mutual Fund	*	184,500
**	Cref Social Choice R1 X4	Variable Annuity	*	175,743
**	TIAA Traditional Benefit Responsive Br1	TIAA Traditional Annuity Contract	*	158,386
**	TIAA-CREF LIFECYCLE INDEX 2035 INST LIFE	Mutual Fund	*	155,321
**	Cref Global Equities R1 X6	Variable Annuity	*	141,258
**	TIAA Access Lg-Cap Val T4 8C	Separate Account	*	70,130
**	TIAA Access Lifecycle 2050 T4 92	Separate Account	*	66,005
**	TIAA-CREF LIFE CYCLE INDEX 2060 INST LIFE	Mutual Fund	*	62,355
**	TIAA Real Estate X1	Pooled Separate Account	*	53,557
**	TIAA Access Growth & Income T4 8B	Separate Account	*	52,596
**	Cref Bond Market R1 X5	Variable Annuity	*	50,368
**	TIAA Access Core Bond Plus T4 8Y	Separate Account	*	33,628
**	TIAA Access Lifecycle 2045 T4 91	Separate Account	*	31,874
**	TIAA Access Mid-Cap Val T4 8F	Separate Account	*	27,909
**	TIAA Stable Value Sa	TIAA Stable Value Annuity	*	25,516
**	Vanguard 500 Idx Adm Ak	Mutual Fund	*	21,426
**	TIAA Traditional Non Benefit Responsive Nbr	TIAA Traditional Annuity Contract	*	20,289
**	TIAA Access Intl Equity T4 8A	Separate Account	*	19,031
**	TIAA Access Core Bond T4 8T	Separate Account	*	16,913
**	TIAA Access Lg-Cap Gr T4 8W	Separate Account	*	14,989
**	VANGUARD TTL INTL STK IDX ADM AM	Mutual Fund	*	14,652
**	TIAA Access Mid-Cap Gr T4 8E	Separate Account	*	14,557
**	TIAA Access Quant Sml Cp Eq T4 8G	Separate Account	*	11,018
**	TIAA Access Lifecycle 2040 T4 86	Separate Account	*	10,529
**	TIAA-CREF LIFECYCLE INDEX RTIN-INST	Mutual Fund	*	7,689
**	TIAA Access Equity Index T4 8K	Separate Account	*	7,360
**	VANGUARD EXTENDED MKT IDX ADM AL	Mutual Fund	*	7,105
**	JOHN HANCOCK DISCIP V MD CP R6 AQ	Mutual Fund	*	6,912
**	TIAA Access Sm-Cap BI Idx T4 8Q	Separate Account	*	6,763
**	JPMorgan Large Cap Growth R6 Ap	Mutual Fund	*	6,305
**	American Funds New World R6 Av	Mutual Fund	*	5,115
**	Cref Inflation-Linked Bond R1 X9	Variable Annuity	*	4,648
**	TIAA Access Real Est Secs T4 8S	Separate Account	*	4,457

CITIZEN SCHOOLS, INC. 403(B) RETIREMENT PLAN
(PLAN NO. 001, EIN 04-3259160)

Form 5500, Schedule H, Part IV, Line 4i - Schedule of Assets Held at End of Year
December 31, 2022

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)
Party-In-Interest	Identity of Issue, Borrower, Lessor, or Similar Party	Description of Investment Including Maturity Date, Rate of Interest, Collateral, Par, or Maturity Value	Cost	Current Value
**	AMERICAN EUROPAC GROWTH R6 UJ	Mutual Fund	*	4,187
	TIAA Access Social Ch Eq T4 8D	Separate Account	*	3,704
**	MFS Value Fund Class R6 Ao	Mutual Fund	*	2,765
	DELAWARE SMALL CAP VALUE R6 AS	Mutual Fund	*	2,080
**	TIAA Access Infl-Lnkd Bond T4 8U	Separate Account	*	2,027
	Deutsche Real Estate Sec R6 Au	Mutual Fund	*	1,416
**	TIAA Access Lfcyle Rtmt Inc T4 93	Separate Account	*	778
	MFS Mid Cap Growth Fund R6 Ar	Mutual Fund	*	720
	Principal Small Cap Grwth I R6 At	Mutual Fund	*	510
**	Notes Receivable from Participants	Interest rates from 0.50% to 7.25%, maturity dates through February 2050	-	25,404
				<u>\$ 4,706,300</u>
*	The cost of participant-directed investments is not required to be disclosed.			
**	Party-In-Interest, includes all pooled separate accounts, variable annuity accounts, and separate accounts issued by the qualified institution.			

Plan Name	Citizen Schools, Inc. 403(b) Retirement Plan
Plan Sponsor EIN	04-3259160
ERISA Plan #	001
Plan Year Ending	December 31, 2022

The required attachment marked with an "X" in the Attachment column is included within the Accountant's Opinion attachment to Sch. H, Part III, Line 3, which consists of the entire audit report issued by the plan's Independent Qualified Public Accountant (IQPA).

Form/Schedule	Line #	Description	Attachment
5500 Sch. H	Line 3	Financial statements used in formulating the IQPA's opinion	X
5500 Sch. H	Line 4i	Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)	X
5500 Sch. H	Line 4i	Schedule of Assets (Acquired and Disposed of Within Year)	
5500 Sch. H	Line 4j	Schedule of Reportable Transactions	
5500 Sch. H	Line 4a	Schedule of Delinquent Participant Contributions	X

Plan Name	Citizen Schools, Inc. 403(b) Retirement Plan
Plan Sponsor EIN	04-3259160
ERISA Plan #	001
Plan Year Ending	December 31, 2022

The required attachment marked with an "X" in the Attachment column is included within the Accountant's Opinion attachment to Sch. H, Part III, Line 3, which consists of the entire audit report issued by the plan's Independent Qualified Public Accountant (IQPA).

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5500 Sch. H	Line 4j	Schedule of Reportable Transactions	
5500 Sch. H	Line 4a	Schedule of Delinquent Participant Contributions	X

Plan Name	Citizen Schools, Inc. 403(b) Retirement Plan
Plan Sponsor EIN	04-3259160
ERISA Plan #	001
Plan Year Ending	December 31, 2022

The required attachment marked with an "X" in the Attachment column is included within the Accountant's Opinion attachment to Sch. H, Part III, Line 3, which consists of the entire audit report issued by the plan's Independent Qualified Public Accountant (IQPA).

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