

Form 5500-SF Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Short Form Annual Return/Report of Small Employee Benefit Plan This form is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ► Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500-SF.	OMB Nos. 1210-0110 1210-0089 <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; text-align: center; font-weight: bold; font-size: 1.2em;">2022</div> This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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Part I	Annual Report Identification Information
For calendar plan year 2022 or fiscal plan year beginning <u>01/01/2022</u> and ending <u>12/31/2022</u>	
A This return/report is for: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> a single-employer plan <input type="checkbox"/> a multiple-employer plan (not multiemployer) (Filers checking this box must attach a list of participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.)	
B This return/report is <input type="checkbox"/> the first return/report <input type="checkbox"/> the final return/report <input type="checkbox"/> an amended return/report <input type="checkbox"/> a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)	
C Check box if filing under: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Form 5558 <input type="checkbox"/> automatic extension <input type="checkbox"/> DFVC program <input type="checkbox"/> special extension (enter description)	
D If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here. <input type="checkbox"/>	

Part II Basic Plan Information —enter all requested information													
1a Name of plan <u>INLAND NEUROSURGERY & SPINE ASSOCIATES, P.S. CASH BALANCE PLAN</u>	<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 60%;">1b Three-digit plan number (PN) ►</td> <td style="width: 40%; text-align: center;"><u>003</u></td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="2">1c Effective date of plan <u>01/01/2020</u></td> </tr> </table>	1b Three-digit plan number (PN) ►	<u>003</u>	1c Effective date of plan <u>01/01/2020</u>									
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2a Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan) Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. Box) City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code (if foreign, see instructions) <u>INLAND NEUROSURGERY & SPINE ASSOCIATES, P.S.</u> <u>105 W. 8TH AVE., STE 200</u> <u>SPOKANE, WA 99204</u>	<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td>2b Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>91-2105167</u></td> </tr> <tr> <td>2c Sponsor's telephone number <u>509-624-9112</u></td> </tr> <tr> <td>2d Business code (see instructions) <u>621111</u></td> </tr> </table>	2b Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>91-2105167</u>	2c Sponsor's telephone number <u>509-624-9112</u>	2d Business code (see instructions) <u>621111</u>									
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3a Plan administrator's name and address <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Same as Plan Sponsor.	<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td>3b Administrator's EIN</td> </tr> <tr> <td>3c Administrator's telephone number</td> </tr> </table>	3b Administrator's EIN	3c Administrator's telephone number										
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Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including, if applicable, a Schedule SB or Schedule MB completed and signed by an enrolled actuary, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

SIGN HERE	Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature.	10/11/2023	DAVID GRUBER
	Signature of plan administrator	Date	Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of employer/plan sponsor	Date	Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 5500-SF.

Form 5500-SF (2022)
v.220413

- 6a** Were all of the plan's assets during the plan year invested in eligible assets? (See instructions.) ☒ Yes ☐ No
- b** Are you claiming a waiver of the annual examination and report of an independent qualified public accountant (IQPA) under 29 CFR 2520.104-46? (See instructions on waiver eligibility and conditions.) ☒ Yes ☐ No
- If you answered "No" to either line 6a or line 6b, the plan cannot use Form 5500-SF and must instead use Form 5500.**
- c** If the plan is a defined benefit plan, is it covered under the PBGC insurance program (see ERISA section 4021)? ☐ Yes ☒ No ☐ Not determined
- If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year: (See instructions.)

Part III Financial Information

7 Plan Assets and Liabilities		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
a Total plan assets.....	7a	464018	884307
b Total plan liabilities.....	7b	0	0
c Net plan assets (subtract line 7b from line 7a).....	7c	464018	884307
8 Income, Expenses, and Transfers for this Plan Year		(a) Amount	(b) Total
a Contributions received or receivable from:			
(1) Employers.....	8a(1)	434822	
(2) Participants.....	8a(2)		
(3) Others (including rollovers).....	8a(3)		
b Other income (loss).....	8b	-12538	
c Total income (add lines 8a(1), 8a(2), 8a(3), and 8b).....	8c		422284
d Benefits paid (including direct rollovers and insurance premiums to provide benefits).....	8d		
e Certain deemed and/or corrective distributions (see instructions).....	8e		
f Administrative service providers (salaries, fees, commissions).....	8f		
g Other expenses.....	8g	1995	
h Total expenses (add lines 8d, 8e, 8f, and 8g).....	8h		1995
i Net income (loss) (subtract line 8h from line 8c).....	8i		420289
j Transfers to (from) the plan (see instructions).....	8j		

Part IV Plan Characteristics

- 9a** If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristic Codes in the instructions:
1A 1C 3D
- b** If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristic Codes in the instructions:

Part V Compliance Questions

10 During the plan year:		Yes	No	Amount
a Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program).....	10a		X	
b Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 10a.).....	10b		X	
c Was the plan covered by a fidelity bond?.....	10c	X		500000
d Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?.....	10d		X	
e Were any fees or commissions paid to any brokers, agents, or other persons by an insurance carrier, insurance service, or other organization that provides some or all of the benefits under the plan? (See instructions.).....	10e		X	
f Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?.....	10f		X	
g Did the plan have any participant loans? (If "Yes," enter amount as of year-end.).....	10g		X	
h If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.).....	10h			
i If 10h was answered "Yes," check the box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3.....	10i			

Part VI Pension Funding Compliance

11 Is this a defined benefit plan subject to minimum funding requirements? (If "Yes," see instructions and complete Schedule SB (Form 5500) and lines 11a and b below.) If this is a defined contribution pension plan, leave line 11 blank and complete line 12 below. ☒ Yes ☐ No

a Enter the unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40. **11a** 0

b PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements. If the plan is covered by PBGC and the amount reported on line 11a is greater than \$0, has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box:

- ☐ Yes.
- ☐ No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date.
- ☐ No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date.
- ☐ No. Other. Provide explanation _____

12 Is this a defined contribution plan subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Code or section 302 of ERISA? ☐ Yes ☐ No
(If "Yes," complete line 12a or lines 12b, 12c, 12d, and 12e below, as applicable.) If this is a defined benefit pension plan, leave line 12 blank and complete line 11 above.

a If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions, and enter the date of the letter ruling granting the waiver. _____Month _____Day _____Year

If you completed line 12a, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB (Form 5500), and skip to line 13.

b Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year **12b**

c Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year **12c**

d Subtract the amount in line 12c from the amount in line 12b. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount) **12d**

e Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 12d be met by the funding deadline? ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ N/A

Part VII Plan Terminations and Transfers of Assets

13a Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted in any plan year? ☐ Yes ☒ No

If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year. **13a**

b Were all the plan assets distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC? ☐ Yes ☒ No

c If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

13c(1) Name of plan(s):	13c(2) EIN(s)	13c(3) PN(s)

SCHEDULE SB (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6059 of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500 or 5500-SF.	OMB No. 1210-0110 2022 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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For calendar plan year 2022 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2022 and ending 12/31/2022

▶ **Round off amounts to nearest dollar.**

▶ **Caution:** A penalty of \$1,000 will be assessed for late filing of this report unless reasonable cause is established.

A Name of plan <u>INLAND NEUROSURGERY & SPINE ASSOCIATES, P.S. CASH BALANCE PLAN</u>	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ <u>003</u>
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 or 5500-SF <u>INLAND NEUROSURGERY & SPINE ASSOCIATES, P.S.</u>	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>91-2105167</u>
E Type of plan: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Single <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-A <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-B	F Prior year plan size: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 100 or fewer <input type="checkbox"/> 101-500 <input type="checkbox"/> More than 500

Part I	Basic Information
1 Enter the valuation date: Month <u>01</u> Day <u>01</u> Year <u>2022</u>	
2 Assets:	
a Market value.....	2a <u>457830</u>
b Actuarial value	2b <u>457830</u>
3 Funding target/participant count breakdown	
	(1) Number of participants (2) Vested Funding Target (3) Total Funding Target
a For retired participants and beneficiaries receiving payment	<u>0</u> <u>0</u> <u>0</u>
b For terminated vested participants.....	<u>0</u> <u>0</u> <u>0</u>
c For active participants.....	<u>14</u> <u>398249</u> <u>398249</u>
d Total	<u>14</u> <u>398249</u> <u>398249</u>
4 If the plan is in at-risk status, check the box and complete lines (a) and (b)..... <input type="checkbox"/>	
a Funding target disregarding prescribed at-risk assumptions.....	4a
b Funding target reflecting at-risk assumptions, but disregarding transition rule for plans that have been in at-risk status for fewer than five consecutive years and disregarding loading factor	4b
5 Effective interest rate.....	5 <u>5.24</u> %
6 Target normal cost	
a Present value of current plan year accruals.....	6a <u>304726</u>
b Expected plan-related expenses	6b <u>0</u>
c Total (line 6a + line 6b)	6c <u>304726</u>

Statement by Enrolled Actuary

To the best of my knowledge, the information supplied in this schedule and accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, if any, is complete and accurate. Each prescribed assumption was applied in accordance with applicable law and regulations. In my opinion, each other assumption is reasonable (taking into account the experience of the plan and reasonable expectations) and such other assumptions, in combination, offer my best estimate of anticipated experience under the plan.

SIGN HERE		<u>09/27/2023</u>
	Signature of actuary	Date
<u>STEVEN L. DIESS, EA, MAAA</u>	Type or print name of actuary	<u>23-06055</u>
		Most recent enrollment number
<u>INDEPENDENT ACTUARIES, INC.</u>	Firm name	<u>503-520-0848</u>
		Telephone number (including area code)
<u>FIVE CENTERPOINTE DRIVE, SUITE 520</u> <u>LAKE OSWEGO, OR 97035</u>	Address of the firm	

If the actuary has not fully reflected any regulation or ruling promulgated under the statute in completing this schedule, check the box and see instructions ☐

Part V Assumptions Used to Determine Funding Target and Target Normal Cost

21 Discount rate:				
a Segment rates:	1st segment: 4.75 %	2nd segment: 5.18 %	3rd segment: 5.92 %	<input type="checkbox"/> N/A, full yield curve used
b Applicable month (enter code).....				21b 0
22 Weighted average retirement age				22 62
23 Mortality table(s) (see instructions)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Prescribed - combined <input type="checkbox"/> Prescribed - separate <input type="checkbox"/> Substitute			

Part VI Miscellaneous Items

24 Has a change been made in the non-prescribed actuarial assumptions for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment.	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No
25 Has a method change been made for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment.	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No
26 Demographic and benefit information		
a Is the plan required to provide a Schedule of Active Participants? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment.	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No
b Is the plan required to provide a projection of expected benefit payments? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment ...	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No
27 If the plan is subject to alternative funding rules, enter applicable code and see instructions regarding attachment	27	

Part VII Reconciliation of Unpaid Minimum Required Contributions For Prior Years

28 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all prior years.....	28	0
29 Discounted employer contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years (line 19a)	29	0
30 Remaining amount of unpaid minimum required contributions (line 28 minus line 29)	30	0

Part VIII Minimum Required Contribution For Current Year

31 Target normal cost and excess assets (see instructions):			
a Target normal cost (line 6c).....	31a	304726	
b Excess assets, if applicable, but not greater than line 31a	31b	59581	
32 Amortization installments:	Outstanding Balance	Installment	
a Net shortfall amortization installment	0	0	
b Waiver amortization installment	0	0	
33 If a waiver has been approved for this plan year, enter the date of the ruling letter granting the approval (Month _____ Day _____ Year _____) and the waived amount	33		
34 Total funding requirement before reflecting carryover/prefunding balances (lines 31a - 31b + 32a + 32b - 33)....	34	245145	
	Carryover balance	Prefunding balance	Total balance
35 Balances elected for use to offset funding requirement.....			0
36 Additional cash requirement (line 34 minus line 35)	36	245145	
37 Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date (line 19c).....	37	407032	
38 Present value of excess contributions for current year (see instructions)			
a Total (excess, if any, of line 37 over line 36)	38a	161887	
b Portion included in line 38a attributable to use of prefunding and funding standard carryover balances	38b	0	
39 Unpaid minimum required contribution for current year (excess, if any, of line 36 over line 37)	39	0	
40 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all years.....	40	0	

Part IX Pension Funding Relief Under the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021 (See Instructions)

41 If an election was made to use the extended amortization rule for a plan year beginning on or before December 31, 2021, check the box to indicate the first plan year for which the rule applies. <input type="checkbox"/> 2019 <input type="checkbox"/> 2020 <input type="checkbox"/> 2021

Inland Neurosurgery & Spine Associates, P.S. Cash Balance Plan
EIN: 91-2105167 PN: 003

2022 Form 5500 Schedule SB, Part V – Statement of Actuarial Assumptions/Methods

Actuarial Method for Minimum Required Contribution

Asset Valuation Method	Fair market value.
Valuation Date	First day of plan year.
Yield Curve Selected	24-month average Segmented Yield Curve, subject to corridor provided by MAP-21 as adjusted by the Highway and Transportation Funding Act of 2014 and the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021.
Lookback Month for Determining Segment Interest Rates	Month containing the valuation date.
Future Compensation	Actual compensation for prior year, or expected annual rate of pay, if known.

Actuarial Assumptions for Minimum Required Contribution

Segment Interest Rates	First Segment (Under 5 years): 4.75% Second Segment (5 to 19 years): 5.18% Third Segment (20 or more years): 5.92%
Assumed Form of Payment	Lump sum.
Lump Sum Payment Assumptions	Projected Hypothetical Account Balance discounted by applying the appropriate yield curve segment to deferral period.
Assumed Commencement Date	Normal Retirement Date.
Average Retirement Age	Age 62.
Mortality	
Pre-Retirement	None.
Post-Retirement	See lump sum payment assumptions (above).

Inland Neurosurgery & Spine Associates, P.S. Cash Balance Plan
EIN: 91-2105167 PN: 003

2022 Form 5500 Schedule SB, Part V – Statement of Actuarial Assumptions/Methods
(Concluded)

Salary Scale	No explicit assumption.
Turnover Rate	No explicit assumption.
Expenses	None.
Future Annual Hours Worked	Actual hours worked in prior year, with annualization for new hires.

**Assumptions Regarding Elections for
PPA Funding Requirements**

Prefunding Balance	Election to apply employer contributions in excess of minimum contribution for prior year is assumed not made.
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Form 5500-SF Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service <hr/> Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration <hr/> Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Short Form Annual Return/Report of Small Employee Benefit Plan This form is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500-SF.	OMB Nos. 1210-0110 1210-0089 <hr/> 2022 <hr/> This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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Part I	Annual Report Identification Information
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For calendar plan year 2022 or fiscal plan year beginning	01/01/2022	and ending	12/31/2022
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A This return/report is for: ☒ a single-employer plan ☐ a multiple-employer plan (not multiemployer) (Filers checking this box must attach a list of participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.)

B This return/report is ☐ the first return/report ☐ the final return/report
☐ an amended return/report ☐ a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)

C Check box if filing under: ☒ Form 5558 ☐ automatic extension ☐ DFVC program
☐ special extension (enter description)

D If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here. ☐

Part II	Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information
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 Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including, if applicable, a Schedule SB or Schedule MB completed and signed by an enrolled actuary, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

SIGN HERE		10/11/23	David Gruber
	Signature of plan administrator	Date	Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of employer/plan sponsor	Date	Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor

- 6a** Were all of the plan's assets during the plan year invested in eligible assets? (See instructions.) ☒ Yes ☐ No
- b** Are you claiming a waiver of the annual examination and report of an independent qualified public accountant (IQPA) under 29 CFR 2520.104-46? (See instructions on waiver eligibility and conditions.) ☒ Yes ☐ No
- If you answered "No" to either line 6a or line 6b, the plan cannot use Form 5500-SF and must instead use Form 5500.
- c** If the plan is a defined benefit plan, is it covered under the PBGC insurance program (see ERISA section 4021)? ☐ Yes ☒ No ☐ Not determined
- If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year (See instructions.)

Part III Financial Information

7 Plan Assets and Liabilities		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
a Total plan assets	7a	464,018	884,307
b Total plan liabilities	7b	0	0
c Net plan assets (subtract line 7b from line 7a)	7c	464,018	884,307
8 Income, Expenses, and Transfers for this Plan Year		(a) Amount	(b) Total
a Contributions received or receivable from:			
(1) Employers	8a(1)	434,822	
(2) Participants	8a(2)		
(3) Others (including rollovers)	8a(3)		
b Other income (loss)	8b	-12,538	
c Total income (add lines 8a(1), 8a(2), 8a(3), and 8b)	8c		422,284
d Benefits paid (including direct rollovers and insurance premiums to provide benefits)	8d		
e Certain deemed and/or corrective distributions (see instructions) ..	8e		
f Administrative service providers (salaries, fees, commissions)	8f		
g Other expenses	8g	1,995	
h Total expenses (add lines 8d, 8e, 8f, and 8g)	8h		1,995
i Net income (loss) (subtract line 8h from line 8c)	8i		420,289
j Transfers to (from) the plan (see instructions)	8j		

Part IV Plan Characteristics

- 9a** If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristic Codes in the instructions:
1A 1C 3D
- b** If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristic Codes in the instructions:

Part V Compliance Questions

10 During the plan year:		Yes	No	Amount
a Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program)	10a		X	
b Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 10a.)	10b		X	
c Was the plan covered by a fidelity bond?	10c	X		500,000
d Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?	10d		X	
e Were any fees or commissions paid to any brokers, agents, or other persons by an insurance carrier, insurance service, or other organization that provides some or all of the benefits under the plan? (See instructions.)	10e		X	
f Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?	10f		X	
g Did the plan have any participant loans? (If "Yes," enter amount as of year-end.)	10g		X	
h If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.)	10h			
i If 10h was answered "Yes," check the box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3	10i			

Part VI Pension Funding Compliance

11 Is this a defined benefit plan subject to minimum funding requirements? (If "Yes," see instructions and complete Schedule SB (Form 5500) and lines 11a and b below.) If this is a defined contribution pension plan, leave line 11 blank and complete line 12 below.	<input checked="checked" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No
a Enter the unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40	11a 0
b PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements. If the plan is covered by PBGC and the amount reported on line 11a is greater than \$0, has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box:	
<input type="checkbox"/> Yes.	
<input type="checkbox"/> No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date.	
<input type="checkbox"/> No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date.	
<input type="checkbox"/> No. Other. Provide explanation _____	

12 Is this a defined contribution plan subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Code or section 302 of ERISA? (If "Yes," complete line 12a or lines 12b, 12c, 12d, and 12e below, as applicable.) If this is a defined benefit pension plan, leave line 12 blank and complete line 11 above.	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No
a If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions, and enter the date of the letter ruling granting the waiver.	Month Day Year
If you completed line 12a, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB (Form 5500), and skip to line 13.	
b Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year	12b
c Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year	12c
d Subtract the amount in line 12c from the amount in line 12b. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount)	12d
e Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 12d be met by the funding deadline?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input type="checkbox"/> N/A

Part VII Plan Terminations and Transfers of Assets

13a Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted in any plan year?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="checked" type="checkbox"/> No
If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year.	13a
b Were all the plan assets distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="checked" type="checkbox"/> No
c If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)	
13c(1) Name of plan(s):	13c(2) EIN(s)
13c(3) PN(s)	13c(3) PN(s)

SCHEDULE SB (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6059 of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ► File as an attachment to Form 5500 or 5500-SF.	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small> 2022 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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For calendar plan year 2022 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2022 and ending 12/31/2022

► **Round off amounts to nearest dollar.**

► **Caution:** A penalty of \$1,000 will be assessed for late filing of this report unless reasonable cause is established.

A Name of plan Inland Neurosurgery & Spine Associates, P.S. Cash Balance Plan	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ►	003
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 or 5500-SF Inland Neurosurgery & Spine Associates, P.S.	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 91-2105167	
E Type of plan: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Single <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-A <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-B	F Prior year plan size: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 100 or fewer <input type="checkbox"/> 101-500 <input type="checkbox"/> More than 500	

Part I Basic Information			
1	Enter the valuation date: Month <u>01</u> Day <u>01</u> Year <u>2022</u>		
2	Assets:		
	a Market value	2a	457,830
	b Actuarial value	2b	457,830
3	Funding target/participant count breakdown	(1) Number of participants	(2) Vested Funding Target
	a For retired participants and beneficiaries receiving payment	0	0
	b For terminated vested participants	0	0
	c For active participants	14	398,249
	d Total	14	398,249
4	If the plan is in at-risk status, check the box and complete lines (a) and (b)..... <input type="checkbox"/>		
	a Funding target disregarding prescribed at-risk assumptions	4a	
	b Funding target reflecting at-risk assumptions, but disregarding transition rule for plans that have been in at-risk status for fewer than five consecutive years and disregarding loading factor	4b	
5	Effective interest rate	5	5.24%
6	Target normal cost		
	a Present value of current plan year accruals	6a	304,726
	b Expected plan-related expenses	6b	0
	c Total (line 6a + line 6b)	6c	304,726

Statement by Enrolled Actuary
 To the best of my knowledge, the information supplied in this schedule and accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, if any, is complete and accurate. Each prescribed assumption was applied in accordance with applicable law and regulations. In my opinion, each other assumption is reasonable (taking into account the experience of the plan and reasonable expectations) and such other assumptions, in combination, offer my best estimate of anticipated experience under the plan.

SIGN HERE	Steven L. Diess Signature of actuary	<u>09/27/2023</u> Date
	Steven L. Diess, EA, MAAA Type or print name of actuary	<u>2306055</u> Most recent enrollment number
	Independent Actuaries, Inc. Firm name	<u>503-520-0848</u> Telephone number (including area code)
	Five Centerpointe Drive, Suite 520 Lake Oswego OR 97035 Address of the firm	

If the actuary has not fully reflected any regulation or ruling promulgated under the statute in completing this schedule, check the box and see instructions ☐

Part II		Beginning of Year Carryover and Prefunding Balances	
		(a) Carryover balance	(b) Prefunding balance
7	Balance at beginning of prior year after applicable adjustments (line 13 from prior year)	0	0
8	Portion elected for use to offset prior year's funding requirement (line 35 from prior year)	0	0
9	Amount remaining (line 7 minus line 8)	0	0
10	Interest on line 9 using prior year's actual return of <u>0.01</u> %	0	0
11	Prior year's excess contributions to be added to prefunding balance:		
	a Present value of excess contributions (line 38a from prior year)		67,260
	b(1) Interest on the excess, if any, of line 38a over line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's effective interest rate of <u>5.45</u> %		3,666
	b(2) Interest on line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's actual return		0
	c Total available at beginning of current plan year to add to prefunding balance		70,926
	d Portion of (c) to be added to prefunding balance		0
12	Other reductions in balances due to elections or deemed elections	0	0
13	Balance at beginning of current year (line 9 + line 10 + line 11d – line 12)	0	0

Part III		Funding Percentages	
14	Funding target attainment percentage	14	114.96 %
15	Adjusted funding target attainment percentage	15	114.96 %
16	Prior year's funding percentage for purposes of determining whether carryover/prefunding balances may be used to reduce current year's funding requirement	16	115.70 %
17	If the current value of the assets of the plan is less than 70 percent of the funding target, enter such percentage	17	%

Part IV		Contributions and Liquidity Shortfalls			
18 Contributions made to the plan for the plan year by employer(s) and employees:					
(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees	(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees
04/18/2023	434,822	0			
Totals ▶			18(b)	434,822	18(c)
					0

19 Discounted employer contributions – see instructions for small plan with a valuation date after the beginning of the year:	
a Contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years	19a 0
b Contributions made to avoid restrictions adjusted to valuation date	19b 0
c Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date	19c 407,032
20 Quarterly contributions and liquidity shortfalls:	
a Did the plan have a "funding shortfall" for the prior year? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No	
b If line 20a is "Yes," were required quarterly installments for the current year made in a timely manner? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	
c If line 20a is "Yes," see instructions and complete the following table as applicable:	
Liquidity shortfall as of end of quarter of this plan year	
(1) 1st	(2) 2nd
(3) 3rd	(4) 4th

Part V Assumptions Used to Determine Funding Target and Target Normal Cost

21 Discount rate:				
a Segment rates:	1st segment: 4.75 %	2nd segment: 5.18 %	3rd segment: 5.92 %	<input type="checkbox"/> N/A, full yield curve used
b Applicable month (enter code)				21b 0
22 Weighted average retirement age				22 62
23 Mortality table(s) (see instructions) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Prescribed - combined <input type="checkbox"/> Prescribed - separate <input type="checkbox"/> Substitute				

Part VI Miscellaneous Items

24 Has a change been made in the non-prescribed actuarial assumptions for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment.....	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No
25 Has a method change been made for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment.....	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No
26 Demographic and benefit information	
a Is the plan required to provide a Schedule of Active Participants? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment.	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No
b Is the plan required to provide a projection of expected benefit payments? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment ...	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No
27 If the plan is subject to alternative funding rules, enter applicable code and see instructions regarding attachment.....	27

Part VII Reconciliation of Unpaid Minimum Required Contributions For Prior Years

28 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all prior years	28	0
29 Discounted employer contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years (line 19a).....	29	0
30 Remaining amount of unpaid minimum required contributions (line 28 minus line 29).....	30	0

Part VIII Minimum Required Contribution For Current Year

31 Target normal cost and excess assets (see instructions):			
a Target normal cost (line 6c)	31a	304,726	
b Excess assets, if applicable, but not greater than line 31a	31b	59,581	
32 Amortization installments:	Outstanding Balance	Installment	
a Net shortfall amortization installment	0	0	
b Waiver amortization installment	0	0	
33 If a waiver has been approved for this plan year, enter the date of the ruling letter granting the approval (Month _____ Day _____ Year _____) and the waived amount	33		
34 Total funding requirement before reflecting carryover/prefunding balances (lines 31a - 31b + 32a + 32b - 33)....	34	245,145	
	Carryover balance	Prefunding balance	Total balance
35 Balances elected for use to offset funding requirement			0
36 Additional cash requirement (line 34 minus line 35)	36	245,145	
37 Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date (line 19c)	37	407,032	
38 Present value of excess contributions for current year (see instructions)			
a Total (excess, if any, of line 37 over line 36)	38a	161,887	
b Portion included in line 38a attributable to use of prefunding and funding standard carryover balances	38b	0	
39 Unpaid minimum required contribution for current year (excess, if any, of line 36 over line 37)	39	0	
40 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all years	40	0	

Part IX Pension Funding Relief Under the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021 (See Instructions)

41 If an election was made to use the extended amortization rule for a plan year beginning on or before December 31, 2021, check the box to indicate the first plan year for which the rule applies. <input type="checkbox"/> 2019 <input type="checkbox"/> 2020 <input type="checkbox"/> 2021

Inland Neurosurgery & Spine Associates, P.S. Cash Balance Plan
EIN: 91-2105167 PN: 003

2022 Form 5500 Schedule SB, Part V – Summary of Plan Provisions

Effective Date	January 1, 2020.
Plan Year	January 1 to December 31.
Plan Eligibility	
Eligible Employees	All employees except those whose retirement benefits are subject to collective bargaining and certain non-resident aliens with no US income.
Requirements	Later of attainment of age 21 and completion of 1 year of service.
Entry date	January 1 or July 1 coinciding with or next following completion of eligibility requirements.
Years of Service	
Eligibility	12-Month period commencing on employee's date of hire during which the employee is credited with at least 1,000 hours; switches to plan year on anniversary of employee's date of hire if employee fails to complete 1,000 hours in first 12-month period.
Vesting	Plan year during which employee is credited with at least 1,000 hours of service.
Benefit	Plan year during which the participant is credited with at least 1,000 hours of service, excluding years prior date of entry into the plan.
Normal Retirement	
Eligibility	The first day of the month coincident with or following the later of the participant's 62 nd birthday or the first day of the plan year containing the participant's 5 th anniversary of plan entry.
Benefit	Hypothetical account balance resulting from annual pay credits and interest credits.
Early Retirement	Not provided.

Inland Neurosurgery & Spine Associates, P.S. Cash Balance Plan
EIN: 91-2105167 PN: 003

2022 Form 5500 Schedule SB, Part V – Summary of Plan Provisions
(Continued)

Late Retirement

Eligibility	Defer commencement of benefit beyond normal retirement date.
Benefit	Greater of prior year's accrued benefit actuarially increased for deferred commencement and benefit calculated under normal retirement formula, using additional years of compensation and benefit service, if applicable.

Disability Benefit Not provided.

Death Benefit

Eligibility	Death of participant prior to commencement of benefits.
Benefit	Present value of accrued benefit.

Termination Benefit

Eligibility	Termination of employment for reasons other than retirement or death.
Benefit	100% of the participant's accrued benefit.

Compensation

Limits	\$200,000 as indexed; \$305,000 for plan years beginning in or after 2022.
Plan	W-2 income including elective deferrals, bonuses, commissions, overtime. Compensation includes regular pay and leave cashouts paid within 2½ months of the participant's severance from employment. All other types of post-severance compensation are excluded from compensation.

Inland Neurosurgery & Spine Associates, P.S. Cash Balance Plan

EIN: 91-2105167 PN: 003

2022 Form 5500 Schedule SB, Part V – Summary of Plan Provisions

(Continued)

Pay (or Principal) Credits	<p>0% of pay for group A, as listed in the Principal Credit Addendum for all other groups.</p> <p>Only participants who complete one year of service during the plan year are eligible to receive the pay credit for the plan year. For participants with dollar amount pay credits, a partial pay credit will be made based on a ratio of the participant's actual hours to 2,000 hours.</p> <p>Pay credits are limited such that the hypothetical account balance does not exceed the maximum lump sum payable under statute.</p>
Interest Credits	4.00%.
Accrued Benefit	Life annuity which is the actuarial equivalent of the hypothetical account balance.
Normal Form of Benefit	Single life annuity.
Optional Forms of Benefit	Lump sum, QJSA, QOSA and 100% joint & survivor annuity.
Actuarial Equivalent	
Interest	5.0% pre- and post-retirement.
Mortality	<p>Pre-retirement: None.</p> <p>Post-retirement: 1994 Group Annuity Reserving, projected to 2002, blended 50% Male / 50% Female.</p>
Lump sum	Hypothetical account balance.
§417(e)	Stability period is plan year; lookback month is third month preceding plan year.
Top-Heavy Provisions	In the event the plan becomes top-heavy, certain provisions will apply. Generally, a plan is top-heavy if more than 60% of the total present value of accrued benefits and account balances are held for key employees, as defined in the Internal Revenue Code.

Inland Neurosurgery & Spine Associates, P.S. Cash Balance Plan
EIN: 91-2105167 PN: 003

2022 Form 5500 Schedule SB, Part V – Summary of Plan Provisions
(Concluded)

Minimum Accrual	Each non-key participant who does not receive a minimum top-heavy allocation in a defined contribution plan of the sponsor shall receive 2% of top-heavy monthly compensation for each year of top-heavy service, up to 10 years.
Top-Heavy Compensation	Plan compensation averaged over the five consecutive plan years that produce the highest average, excluding compensation in a year during which the plan is not top-heavy.
Vesting	The regular vesting schedule meets the minimum requirements.
Status	Plan is top-heavy.
Changes Since Last Report	None, other than application of increases in statutory limits..