

**Form 5500-SF**Department of the Treasury  
Internal Revenue ServiceDepartment of Labor  
Employee Benefits Security Administration

Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation

**Short Form Annual Return/Report of Small Employee  
Benefit Plan**This form is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement  
Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal  
Revenue Code (the Code).▶ **Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500-SF.**OMB Nos. 1210-0110  
1210-0089**2022****This Form is Open to  
Public Inspection****Part I Annual Report Identification Information**For calendar plan year 2022 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2022 and ending 12/31/2022

- A** This return/report is for:  a single-employer plan  a multiple-employer plan (not multiemployer) (Filers checking this box must attach a list of participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.)
- B** This return/report is  the first return/report  the final return/report  
 an amended return/report  a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)
- C** Check box if filing under:  Form 5558  automatic extension  DFVC program  
 special extension (enter description)
- D** If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here. . . . . ▶

**Part II Basic Plan Information**—enter all requested information

<b>1a</b> Name of plan CIRCULENT, LLC DEFINED BENEFIT PLAN		<b>1b</b> Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 002
<b>2a</b> Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan) Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. Box) City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code (if foreign, see instructions) CIRCULENT, LLC  6 THORNDAL CIR DARIEN, CT 06820		<b>1c</b> Effective date of plan 01/01/2016
<b>3a</b> Plan administrator's name and address <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Same as Plan Sponsor.		<b>2b</b> Employer Identification Number (EIN) 82-5021853
<b>4</b> If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report. <b>a</b> Sponsor's name <b>c</b> Plan Name		<b>2c</b> Sponsor's telephone number 203-655-2900
<b>5a</b> Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year.....		<b>2d</b> Business code (see instructions) 812990
<b>b</b> Total number of participants at the end of the plan year .....		<b>3b</b> Administrator's EIN
<b>c</b> Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) .....		<b>3c</b> Administrator's telephone number
<b>d(1)</b> Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year .....		<b>4b</b> EIN
<b>d(2)</b> Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year.....		<b>4d</b> PN
<b>e</b> Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested.....		<b>5a</b> 4
		<b>5b</b> 1
		<b>5c</b>
		<b>5d(1)</b> 1
		<b>5d(2)</b> 1
		<b>5e</b> 0

**Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.**

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including, if applicable, a Schedule SB or Schedule MB completed and signed by an enrolled actuary, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

<b>SIGN HERE</b>	Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature.	10/13/2023	MARCUS LEE
	Signature of plan administrator	Date	Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator
<b>SIGN HERE</b>	Signature of employer/plan sponsor	Date	Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 5500-SF.

Form 5500-SF (2022)  
v.220413

- 6a** Were all of the plan's assets during the plan year invested in eligible assets? (See instructions.) .....  Yes  No
- b** Are you claiming a waiver of the annual examination and report of an independent qualified public accountant (IQPA) under 29 CFR 2520.104-46? (See instructions on waiver eligibility and conditions.) .....  Yes  No
- If you answered "No" to either line 6a or line 6b, the plan cannot use Form 5500-SF and must instead use Form 5500.**
- c** If the plan is a defined benefit plan, is it covered under the PBGC insurance program (see ERISA section 4021)? .....  Yes  No  Not determined
- If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year: 474321. (See instructions.)

<b>Part III Financial Information</b>			
<b>7 Plan Assets and Liabilities</b>		<b>(a) Beginning of Year</b>	<b>(b) End of Year</b>
<b>a</b>	Total plan assets.....	246246	183744
<b>b</b>	Total plan liabilities.....	0	0
<b>c</b>	Net plan assets (subtract line 7b from line 7a).....	246246	183744
<b>8 Income, Expenses, and Transfers for this Plan Year</b>		<b>(a) Amount</b>	<b>(b) Total</b>
<b>a</b>	Contributions received or receivable from:		
	(1) Employers.....	253	
	(2) Participants.....	0	
	(3) Others (including rollovers).....	0	
<b>b</b>	Other income (loss).....	-39695	
<b>c</b>	Total income (add lines 8a(1), 8a(2), 8a(3), and 8b).....		-39442
<b>d</b>	Benefits paid (including direct rollovers and insurance premiums to provide benefits).....	21258	
<b>e</b>	Certain deemed and/or corrective distributions (see instructions).....	0	
<b>f</b>	Administrative service providers (salaries, fees, commissions).....	1802	
<b>g</b>	Other expenses.....	0	
<b>h</b>	Total expenses (add lines 8d, 8e, 8f, and 8g).....		23060
<b>i</b>	Net income (loss) (subtract line 8h from line 8c).....		-62502
<b>j</b>	Transfers to (from) the plan (see instructions).....	0	

<b>Part IV Plan Characteristics</b>	
<b>9a</b>	If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristic Codes in the instructions: 1A 1C 3B
<b>b</b>	If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristic Codes in the instructions:

<b>Part V Compliance Questions</b>				
<b>10</b>	During the plan year:	Yes	No	Amount
<b>a</b>	Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program).....		X	
<b>b</b>	Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 10a.).....		X	
<b>c</b>	Was the plan covered by a fidelity bond?.....		X	
<b>d</b>	Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?.....		X	
<b>e</b>	Were any fees or commissions paid to any brokers, agents, or other persons by an insurance carrier, insurance service, or other organization that provides some or all of the benefits under the plan? (See instructions.).....		X	
<b>f</b>	Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?.....		X	
<b>g</b>	Did the plan have any participant loans? (If "Yes," enter amount as of year-end.).....		X	
<b>h</b>	If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.).....			
<b>i</b>	If 10h was answered "Yes," check the box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3.....			

**Part VI Pension Funding Compliance**

**11** Is this a defined benefit plan subject to minimum funding requirements? (If "Yes," see instructions and complete Schedule SB (Form 5500) and lines 11a and b below.) If this is a defined contribution pension plan, leave line 11 blank and complete line 12 below.  Yes  No

**a** Enter the unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40..... **11a** 0

**b PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements.** If the plan is covered by PBGC and the amount reported on line 11a is greater than \$0, has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box:

- Yes.
- No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date.
- No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date.
- No. Other. Provide explanation \_\_\_\_\_

**12** Is this a defined contribution plan subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Code or section 302 of ERISA? .....  Yes  No  
(If "Yes," complete line 12a or lines 12b, 12c, 12d, and 12e below, as applicable.) If this is a defined benefit pension plan, leave line 12 blank and complete line 11 above.

**a** If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions, and enter the date of the letter ruling granting the waiver. ....Month Day Year

**If you completed line 12a, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB (Form 5500), and skip to line 13.**

**b** Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year ..... **12b**

**c** Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year ..... **12c**

**d** Subtract the amount in line 12c from the amount in line 12b. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount) ..... **12d**

**e** Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 12d be met by the funding deadline?.....  Yes  No  N/A

**Part VII Plan Terminations and Transfers of Assets**

**13a** Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted in any plan year? .....  Yes  No

If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year..... **13a** 0

**b** Were all the plan assets distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC?.....  Yes  No

**c** If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

<b>13c(1)</b> Name of plan(s):	<b>13c(2)</b> EIN(s)	<b>13c(3)</b> PN(s)

<b>SCHEDULE SB (Form 5500)</b>  <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small>  <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small>  <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	<b>Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information</b>  This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6059 of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).  <b>▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500 or 5500-SF.</b>	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small>  <b>2022</b>  <b>This Form is Open to Public Inspection</b>
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For calendar plan year 2022 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2022 and ending 12/31/2022

▶ **Round off amounts to nearest dollar.**  
 ▶ **Caution:** A penalty of \$1,000 will be assessed for late filing of this report unless reasonable cause is established.

<b>A</b> Name of plan <u>CIRCULENT, LLC DEFINED BENEFIT PLAN</u>	<b>B</b> Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	<u>002</u>
<b>C</b> Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 or 5500-SF <u>CIRCULENT, LLC</u>	<b>D</b> Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>82-5021853</u>	
<b>E</b> Type of plan: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Single <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-A <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-B	<b>F</b> Prior year plan size: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 100 or fewer <input type="checkbox"/> 101-500 <input type="checkbox"/> More than 500	

<b>Part I Basic Information</b>			
<b>1</b> Enter the valuation date: Month <u>01</u> Day <u>01</u> Year <u>2022</u>			
<b>2</b> Assets:			
<b>a</b> Market value.....	<b>2a</b>	<u>246153</u>	
<b>b</b> Actuarial value.....	<b>2b</b>	<u>246153</u>	
<b>3</b> Funding target/participant count breakdown	(1) Number of participants	(2) Vested Funding Target	(3) Total Funding Target
<b>a</b> For retired participants and beneficiaries receiving payment.....	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
<b>b</b> For terminated vested participants.....	<u>3</u>	<u>24389</u>	<u>24389</u>
<b>c</b> For active participants.....	<u>1</u>	<u>224861</u>	<u>224861</u>
<b>d</b> Total.....	<u>4</u>	<u>249250</u>	<u>249250</u>
<b>4</b> If the plan is in at-risk status, check the box and complete lines (a) and (b)..... <input type="checkbox"/>			
<b>a</b> Funding target disregarding prescribed at-risk assumptions.....	<b>4a</b>		
<b>b</b> Funding target reflecting at-risk assumptions, but disregarding transition rule for plans that have been in at-risk status for fewer than five consecutive years and disregarding loading factor.....	<b>4b</b>		
<b>5</b> Effective interest rate.....	<b>5</b>	<u>2.95 %</u>	
<b>6</b> Target normal cost.....			
<b>a</b> Present value of current plan year accruals.....	<b>6a</b>	<u>0</u>	
<b>b</b> Expected plan-related expenses.....	<b>6b</b>	<u>0</u>	
<b>c</b> Total (line 6a + line 6b).....	<b>6c</b>	<u>0</u>	

**Statement by Enrolled Actuary**  
 To the best of my knowledge, the information supplied in this schedule and accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, if any, is complete and accurate. Each prescribed assumption was applied in accordance with applicable law and regulations. In my opinion, each other assumption is reasonable (taking into account the experience of the plan and reasonable expectations) and such other assumptions, in combination, offer my best estimate of anticipated experience under the plan.

<b>SIGN HERE</b>		
	Signature of actuary	<u>10/12/2023</u>
	<u>TIMOTHY A. BRUMBAUGH, ASA, EA, MAAA</u>	Date
	Type or print name of actuary	<u>23-04926</u>
	<u>THE BENEFIT PRACTICE</u>	Most recent enrollment number
	Firm name	<u>203-850-7422</u>
	<u>1055 WASHINGTON BLVD SUITE 610 STAMFORD, CT 06901</u>	Telephone number (including area code)
	Address of the firm	

If the actuary has not fully reflected any regulation or ruling promulgated under the statute in completing this schedule, check the box and see instructions

<b>Part II Beginning of Year Carryover and Prefunding Balances</b>		(a) Carryover balance	(b) Prefunding balance
<b>7</b>	Balance at beginning of prior year after applicable adjustments (line 13 from prior year).....	0	0
<b>8</b>	Portion elected for use to offset prior year's funding requirement (line 35 from prior year) .....	0	0
<b>9</b>	Amount remaining (line 7 minus line 8) .....	0	0
<b>10</b>	Interest on line 9 using prior year's actual return of <u>13.74</u> % .....	0	0
<b>11</b>	Prior year's excess contributions to be added to prefunding balance:		
	<b>a</b> Present value of excess contributions (line 38a from prior year).....		1
	<b>b(1)</b> Interest on the excess, if any, of line 38a over line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's effective interest rate of <u>2.63</u> %.....		0
	<b>b(2)</b> Interest on line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's actual return .....		0
	<b>c</b> Total available at beginning of current plan year to add to prefunding balance.....		1
	<b>d</b> Portion of (c) to be added to prefunding balance.....		0
<b>12</b>	Other reductions in balances due to elections or deemed elections.....	0	0
<b>13</b>	Balance at beginning of current year (line 9 + line 10 + line 11d – line 12).....	0	0

<b>Part III Funding Percentages</b>			
<b>14</b>	Funding target attainment percentage .....	<b>14</b>	98.75 %
<b>15</b>	Adjusted funding target attainment percentage .....	<b>15</b>	98.75 %
<b>16</b>	Prior year's funding percentage for purposes of determining whether carryover/prefunding balances may be used to reduce current year's funding requirement.....	<b>16</b>	104.86 %
<b>17</b>	If the current value of the assets of the plan is less than 70 percent of the funding target, enter such percentage. ....	<b>17</b>	%

<b>Part IV Contributions and Liquidity Shortfalls</b>							
<b>18</b> Contributions made to the plan for the plan year by employer(s) and employees:							
(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees	(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees		
09/13/2022	253	0					
			<b>Totals ▶</b>	<b>18(b)</b>	253	<b>18(c)</b>	0

<b>19</b>	Discounted employer contributions – see instructions for small plan with a valuation date after the beginning of the year:	
	<b>a</b> Contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years.....	<b>19a</b> 0
	<b>b</b> Contributions made to avoid restrictions adjusted to valuation date. ....	<b>19b</b> 0
	<b>c</b> Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date. ....	<b>19c</b> 248
<b>20</b>	Quarterly contributions and liquidity shortfalls:	
	<b>a</b> Did the plan have a "funding shortfall" for the prior year? .....	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No
	<b>b</b> If line 20a is "Yes," were required quarterly installments for the current year made in a timely manner? .....	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No
	<b>c</b> If line 20a is "Yes," see instructions and complete the following table as applicable:	

Liquidity shortfall as of end of quarter of this plan year			
(1) 1st	(2) 2nd	(3) 3rd	(4) 4th

**Part V Assumptions Used to Determine Funding Target and Target Normal Cost**

**21** Discount rate:

<b>a</b> Segment rates:	1st segment: %	2nd segment: %	3rd segment: %	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> N/A, full yield curve used
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**b** Applicable month (enter code)..... **21b**

**22** Weighted average retirement age ..... **22** 62

**23** Mortality table(s) (see instructions)  Prescribed - combined  Prescribed - separate  Substitute

**Part VI Miscellaneous Items**

**24** Has a change been made in the non-prescribed actuarial assumptions for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment. ....  Yes  No

**25** Has a method change been made for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment. ....  Yes  No

**26** Demographic and benefit information

**a** Is the plan required to provide a Schedule of Active Participants? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment. ....  Yes  No

**b** Is the plan required to provide a projection of expected benefit payments? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment ...  Yes  No

**27** If the plan is subject to alternative funding rules, enter applicable code and see instructions regarding attachment ..... **27**

**Part VII Reconciliation of Unpaid Minimum Required Contributions For Prior Years**

<b>28</b> Unpaid minimum required contributions for all prior years.....	<b>28</b>	0
<b>29</b> Discounted employer contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years (line 19a).....	<b>29</b>	0
<b>30</b> Remaining amount of unpaid minimum required contributions (line 28 minus line 29).....	<b>30</b>	0

**Part VIII Minimum Required Contribution For Current Year**

**31** Target normal cost and excess assets (see instructions):

<b>a</b> Target normal cost (line 6c).....	<b>31a</b>	0
<b>b</b> Excess assets, if applicable, but not greater than line 31a .....	<b>31b</b>	0

<b>32</b> Amortization installments:	Outstanding Balance	Installment
<b>a</b> Net shortfall amortization installment .....	3097	241
<b>b</b> Waiver amortization installment.....	0	0

**33** If a waiver has been approved for this plan year, enter the date of the ruling letter granting the approval (Month \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_ Year \_\_\_\_\_) and the waived amount..... **33**

<b>34</b> Total funding requirement before reflecting carryover/prefunding balances (lines 31a - 31b + 32a + 32b - 33)....	<b>34</b>	241
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	Carryover balance	Prefunding balance	Total balance
<b>35</b> Balances elected for use to offset funding requirement.....	0	0	0

**36** Additional cash requirement (line 34 minus line 35)..... **36** 241

**37** Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date (line 19c)..... **37** 248

**38** Present value of excess contributions for current year (see instructions)

<b>a</b> Total (excess, if any, of line 37 over line 36)	<b>38a</b>	7
<b>b</b> Portion included in line 38a attributable to use of prefunding and funding standard carryover balances .....	<b>38b</b>	0

**39** Unpaid minimum required contribution for current year (excess, if any, of line 36 over line 37)..... **39** 0

**40** Unpaid minimum required contributions for all years..... **40** 0

**Part IX Pension Funding Relief Under the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021 (See Instructions)**

**41** If an election was made to use the extended amortization rule for a plan year beginning on or before December 31, 2021, check the box to indicate the first plan year for which the rule applies.  2019  2020  2021



**Circulent, LLC Defined Benefit Plan**

**EIN: 82-5021853 PN: 002**

**Schedule SB, Part V – Statement of Actuarial Assumptions/Methods**

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**A. Funding Method**

The valuation method is the actuarial cost method prescribed under Section 430 of the Internal Revenue Code.

Under this method, the following terms are used:

The Funding Target is the sum of the present value of all benefits accrued or earned under the plan as of the beginning of the plan year.

The Applicable Funding Target is equal to the Funding Target multiplied by the applicable transition percentage under the Worker, Retiree, and Employer Recovery Act of 2008.

The Target Normal Cost is the sum of the present value of all benefits which are expected to accrue or be earned under the plan during the plan year.

The Carryover Balance maintained by the plan was set equal to the Credit Balance, if any, in the Funding Standard Account as of the final day of the 2007 plan year. It is decreased when used to reduce the minimum required contribution in succeeding plan years. The unused portion is adjusted to reflect the rate of return on plan assets in those succeeding plan years.

The Prefunding Balance is the accumulation of discounted contributions in excess of the minimum funding requirement for 2008 and later plan years. It is decreased when used, and adjusted for return on plan assets, similarly to the Carryover Balance.

The Funding Shortfall is equal to the Funding Target, less the Actuarial Value of Assets, reduced by the Prefunding Balance and the Carryover Balance.

The Adjusted Funding Shortfall is equal to the Applicable Funding Target, less the Actuarial Value of Assets, reduced by the Prefunding Balance and the Carryover Balance.

A Shortfall Amortization Base is established for a plan year equal to the Adjusted Funding Shortfall less the present value of the existing Shortfall Amortization Installments and Waiver Amortization Installments, if any. Under some circumstances, no Shortfall Amortization Base may need to be established and/or prior Shortfall Amortization Bases may be eliminated.

A Shortfall Amortization Installment is the amount necessary to amortize the Shortfall Amortization Base over the 7-plan-year period beginning with the plan year it is established. Under the Preservation of Access to Care for Medicare Beneficiaries and Pension Relief Act of 2010, an extended amortization period may be elected by the plan sponsor for certain plan years. Effective with the 2021 plan year, the American Rescue Plan Act (ARPA) allows the plan sponsor to eliminate all prior amortization installments and reamortize the Funding Shortfall over a period of 15 years. A 15-year period will then be used for any new Shortfall Amortization Installments established in future plan years. The sponsor may choose to reamortize in the 2020 or 2021 plan years but must do so by the 2022 plan year.

**Circulent, LLC Defined Benefit Plan**

**EIN: 82-5021853 PN: 002**

**Schedule SB, Part V – Statement of Actuarial Assumptions/Methods**

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**B. Actuarial Assumptions**

Interest:

*For minimum funding and maximum deductible:*

Spot yield curve prescribed by the IRS under Section 430(h)(2)(D) for the month of December 2021.

Sample rates:

<u>Discount period</u>	<u>Spot rate</u>
1 year	0.31%
5 years	1.59%
10 years	2.54%
15 years	2.99%
20 years	3.07%
30 years	3.08%

*For recommended maximum:*

End of year liability is assumed to be equal to the projected value of the Hypothetical Accounts.

*For ASC 960:*

5.50% per annum.

Mortality:

*For funding:*

Pre-retirement: None presumed.

Post-retirement (Annuity Distributions): 2022 Mortality Tables prescribed by the IRS under Section 430(h)(3) for Annuitants, Males and Females, respectively.

Post-retirement (Lump Sum Distributions): 2022 Mortality Tables prescribed by the IRS under Section 430(h)(3) for Lump Sum Distributions.

*For ASC 960:*

Pre-retirement: None presumed.

Post-retirement: 2022 Mortality Tables prescribed by the IRS under Section 430(h)(3) for Lump Sum Distributions.

Turnover:

None.

**Circulent, LLC Defined Benefit Plan**

**EIN: 82-5021853 PN: 002**

**Schedule SB, Part V – Statement of Actuarial Assumptions/Methods**

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Retirement:	The later of attained age or normal retirement age.
Salary:	0.00% per annum.
Lump Sum Election Percentage:	100.00%
Compensation Limit Indexation:	0.00% per annum.
Social Security:	N/A.
Spouse's Benefit:	Based on actual data. When actual data is not available, it is assumed that male (female) participants are 3 years older (younger) than their spouses, and that spouses are of the opposite sex.
Married Percentage:	100% of participants are assumed to be married.
Disability:	None assumed.
Expenses:	\$0.
<b>C. Valuation of Assets:</b>	The actuarial value of assets is the market value.

<b>SCHEDULE SB</b> <b>(Form 5500)</b>  <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small>  <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small>  <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	<b>Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan</b> <b>Actuarial Information</b>  This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6059 of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).  <b>▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500 or 5500-SF.</b>	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small>  <b>2022</b>  <b>This Form is Open to Public Inspection</b>
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For calendar plan year 2022 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2022 and ending 12/31/2022

▶ **Round off amounts to nearest dollar.**


▶ **Caution:** A penalty of \$1,000 will be assessed for late filing of this report unless reasonable cause is established.

<b>A</b> Name of plan Circulent, LLC Defined Benefit Plan	<b>B</b> Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	002
<b>C</b> Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 or 5500-SF Circulent, LLC	<b>D</b> Employer Identification Number (EIN) 82-5021853	
<b>E</b> Type of plan: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Single <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-A <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-B	<b>F</b> Prior year plan size: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 100 or fewer <input type="checkbox"/> 101-500 <input type="checkbox"/> More than 500	

<b>Part I</b>	<b>Basic Information</b>		
<b>1</b>	Enter the valuation date: Month <u>01</u> Day <u>01</u> Year <u>2022</u>		
<b>2</b>	Assets:		
	<b>a</b> Market value .....	<b>2a</b>	246,153
	<b>b</b> Actuarial value .....	<b>2b</b>	246,153
<b>3</b>	Funding target/participant count breakdown	(1) Number of participants	(2) Vested Funding Target
	<b>a</b> For retired participants and beneficiaries receiving payment .....	0	0
	<b>b</b> For terminated vested participants .....	3	24,389
	<b>c</b> For active participants .....	1	224,861
	<b>d</b> Total .....	4	249,250
<b>4</b>	If the plan is in at-risk status, check the box and complete lines (a) and (b)..... <input type="checkbox"/>		
	<b>a</b> Funding target disregarding prescribed at-risk assumptions .....	<b>4a</b>	
	<b>b</b> Funding target reflecting at-risk assumptions, but disregarding transition rule for plans that have been in at-risk status for fewer than five consecutive years and disregarding loading factor .....	<b>4b</b>	
<b>5</b>	Effective interest rate .....	<b>5</b>	2.95%
<b>6</b>	Target normal cost .....		
	<b>a</b> Present value of current plan year accruals .....	<b>6a</b>	0
	<b>b</b> Expected plan-related expenses .....	<b>6b</b>	0
	<b>c</b> Total (line 6a + line 6b) .....	<b>6c</b>	0

**Statement by Enrolled Actuary**

To the best of my knowledge, the information supplied in this schedule and accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, if any, is complete and accurate. Each prescribed assumption was applied in accordance with applicable law and regulations. In my opinion, each other assumption is reasonable (taking into account the experience of the plan and reasonable expectations) and such other assumptions, in combination, offer my best estimate of anticipated experience under the plan.

<b>SIGN HERE</b>	TIMOTHY A. BRUMBAUGH  <div style="text-align: center;"></div> Signature of actuary  Timothy A. Brumbaugh, ASA, EA, MAAA Type or print name of actuary  The Benefit Practice Firm name  1055 Washington Blvd Suite 610 Stamford CT 06901 Address of the firm	<u>10/12/2023</u> Date  <u>2304926</u> Most recent enrollment number  <u>203-850-7422</u> Telephone number (including area code)
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If the actuary has not fully reflected any regulation or ruling promulgated under the statute in completing this schedule, check the box and see instructions

**For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 5500 or 5500-SF.**

**Schedule SB (Form 5500) 2022 v. 220413**



<b>Part V Assumptions Used to Determine Funding Target and Target Normal Cost</b>			
<b>21</b> Discount rate:			
<b>a</b> Segment rates:	1st segment: %	2nd segment: %	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> N/A, full yield curve used
<b>b</b> Applicable month (enter code) .....			<b>21b</b>
<b>22</b> Weighted average retirement age .....			<b>22</b> 62
<b>23</b> Mortality table(s) (see instructions)	<input type="checkbox"/> Prescribed - combined	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Prescribed - separate	<input type="checkbox"/> Substitute

<b>Part VI Miscellaneous Items</b>			
<b>24</b> Has a change been made in the non-prescribed actuarial assumptions for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment..... <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No			
<b>25</b> Has a method change been made for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment..... <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No			
<b>26</b> Demographic and benefit information			
<b>a</b> Is the plan required to provide a Schedule of Active Participants? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment.....			<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No
<b>b</b> Is the plan required to provide a projection of expected benefit payments? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment ...			<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No
<b>27</b> If the plan is subject to alternative funding rules, enter applicable code and see instructions regarding attachment.....			<b>27</b>

<b>Part VII Reconciliation of Unpaid Minimum Required Contributions For Prior Years</b>			
<b>28</b> Unpaid minimum required contributions for all prior years .....			<b>28</b> 0
<b>29</b> Discounted employer contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years (line 19a).....			<b>29</b> 0
<b>30</b> Remaining amount of unpaid minimum required contributions (line 28 minus line 29).....			<b>30</b> 0

<b>Part VIII Minimum Required Contribution For Current Year</b>			
<b>31</b> Target normal cost and excess assets (see instructions):			
<b>a</b> Target normal cost (line 6c) .....			<b>31a</b> 0
<b>b</b> Excess assets, if applicable, but not greater than line 31a .....			<b>31b</b> 0
<b>32</b> Amortization installments:	Outstanding Balance	Installment	
<b>a</b> Net shortfall amortization installment .....	3,097	241	
<b>b</b> Waiver amortization installment.....	0	0	
<b>33</b> If a waiver has been approved for this plan year, enter the date of the ruling letter granting the approval (Month _____ Day _____ Year _____) and the waived amount .....			<b>33</b>
<b>34</b> Total funding requirement before reflecting carryover/prefunding balances (lines 31a - 31b + 32a + 32b - 33).....			<b>34</b> 241
	Carryover balance	Prefunding balance	Total balance
<b>35</b> Balances elected for use to offset funding requirement .....	0	0	0
<b>36</b> Additional cash requirement (line 34 minus line 35) .....			<b>36</b> 241
<b>37</b> Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date (line 19c) .....			<b>37</b> 248
<b>38</b> Present value of excess contributions for current year (see instructions)			
<b>a</b> Total (excess, if any, of line 37 over line 36)			<b>38a</b> 7
<b>b</b> Portion included in line 38a attributable to use of prefunding and funding standard carryover balances.....			<b>38b</b> 0
<b>39</b> Unpaid minimum required contribution for current year (excess, if any, of line 36 over line 37) .....			<b>39</b> 0
<b>40</b> Unpaid minimum required contributions for all years .....			<b>40</b> 0

<b>Part IX Pension Funding Relief Under the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021 (See Instructions)</b>			
<b>41</b> If an election was made to use the extended amortization rule for a plan year beginning on or before December 31, 2021, check the box to indicate the first plan year for which the rule applies. <input type="checkbox"/> 2019 <input type="checkbox"/> 2020 <input type="checkbox"/> 2021			

**Circulent, LLC Defined Benefit Plan**

**EIN: 82-5021853 PN: 002**

**Schedule SB, Line 19 – Discounted Employer Contributions**

<u>Date</u>	<u>Amount</u>	<u>Plan Year Applied</u>	<u>Applicable Rate</u>	<u>Discounted Amount</u>
9/13/2022	253	2022	2.95%	248

Total: 253

Total: 248

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**Circulent, LLC Defined Benefit Plan**

**EIN: 82-5021853 PN: 002**

**Schedule SB, Line 22 – Description of Weighted Average Retirement Age**

Each participant is assumed to retire at the latest of the following:

- (a) Age 62
- (b) The 5th anniversary of participation.
- (c) Valuation Date

The Weighted Average Retirement Age is obtained by averaging the assumed retirement age of each active participant. Such Weighted Average Retirement Age for the 2022 Plan Year is 62.

**Circulent, LLC Defined Benefit Plan**  
**EIN: 82-5021853 PN: 002**  
**Schedule SB, Part V – Summary of Plan Provisions**

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## Summary of Plan Provisions

### DEFINITIONS:

Compensation: Participant's Wages for each Year of Service, as defined in Internal Revenue Code Section 3401(a).

Hypothetical Account: For each participant, the sum of the Hypothetical Allocations and Interest Credits credited for each year as a plan participant up to the date of determination.

Hypothetical Allocation: A monetary credit at the end of the plan year to a participant's Hypothetical Account, given only to participants who earn a Year of Service during the Plan Year.

Group A: 25.0% of Compensation

Group B: 4.5% of Compensation

Only participants who earn a Year of Service during the Plan Year receive a Hypothetical Allocation for the Plan Year.

Interest Credit: The Hypothetical Account balance at the beginning of a plan year multiplied by the Interest Crediting Rate.

Interest Crediting Rate: The actual dollar-weighted rate of return on the Market Value of plan assets during the Plan Year provided under Regulation Section 1.411(b)(5)-1(d)(5)(ii).

Years of Service: All years of participation with the employer from date of participation to termination of employment, or Normal Retirement Date, based on 1,000 hours equaling one year of service. For accrual purposes, only years of service while a plan participant are included.

Normal Form of Annuity: Life annuity.

Normal Retirement Date: The first day of the month coinciding with or following the attainment of age 62 or the fifth anniversary of participation.

**Circulent, LLC Defined Benefit Plan**  
**EIN: 82-5021853 PN: 002**  
**Schedule SB, Part V – Summary of Plan Provisions**

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**PENSION BENEFITS:**

Eligibility for Plan Participation: Age 21 and 1 year of service.

Groupings: Group A: Owners

Group B: Other Eligible Employees

Benefit Formula: The Actuarial Equivalent value of the balance in the participant's Hypothetical Account at retirement. Under the lump sum form of payment, the balance in the Hypothetical Account is paid.

Benefit accruals were frozen effective May 31, 2022.

Early Retirement:

Eligibility: N/A

Benefit formula: None.

Vesting:

Eligibility: 100% vested after three years of service; 0% with less than three years of service.

Benefit Formula: The Actuarial Equivalent value of the balance in the participant's Hypothetical Account at retirement. Under the lump sum form of payment, the balance in the Hypothetical Account is paid.

Pre-Retirement Death Benefit:

Eligibility: All participants.

Benefit Formula: The Actuarial Equivalent value of the balance in the participant's Hypothetical Account at retirement. Under the lump sum form of payment, the balance in the Hypothetical Account is paid.

**Circulent, LLC Defined Benefit Plan**

**EIN: 82-5021853 PN: 002**

**Schedule SB, Line 32 – Schedule of Amortization Bases**

Type of <u>Base</u>	Present Value of Remaining <u>Installment</u>	Date Base Established	Amortization Period <u>Remaining</u>	Amortization <u>Installment</u>
Total Shortfall	\$ 3,097			\$ 241
Shortfall	3,097	January 1, 2022	15	241

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Total Waiver	\$ -			\$ -
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