

Form 5500 Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Annual Return/Report of Employee Benefit Plan This form is required to be filed for employee benefit plans under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500.	OMB Nos. 1210-0110 1210-0089 2022 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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Part I	Annual Report Identification Information
For calendar plan year 2022 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2022 and ending 12/31/2022	
A	This return/report is for: ☐ a multiemployer plan ☐ a multiple-employer plan (Filers checking this box must attach a list of participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.) ☒ a single-employer plan ☐ a DFE (specify) _____
B	This return/report is: ☐ the first return/report ☐ the final return/report ☐ an amended return/report ☐ a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)
C	If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here. ▶ ☐
D	Check box if filing under: ☒ Form 5558 ☐ automatic extension ☐ the DFVC program ☐ special extension (enter description)
E	If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here. ▶ ☐

Part II	Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information
1a	Name of plan CENTER FOR ALTERNATIVE SENTENCING AND EMPLOYMENT SERVICES, INC. 403(B) PLAN
1b	Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 004
1c	Effective date of plan 07/01/1989
2a	Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan) Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. Box) City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code (if foreign, see instructions) CENTER FOR ALTERNATIVE 151 LAWRENCE STREET, 3RD FLOOR BROOKLYN, NY 11201
2b	Employer Identification Number (EIN) 13-2668080
2c	Plan Sponsor's telephone number 212-553-6373
2d	Business code (see instructions) 813000

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

SIGN HERE	Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature.	10/13/2023	REBECCA ASBURY
	Signature of plan administrator	Date	Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of employer/plan sponsor	Date	Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of DFE	Date	Enter name of individual signing as DFE

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 5500.

Form 5500 (2022)
v. 220413

3a Plan administrator's name and address ☒ Same as Plan Sponsor	3b Administrator's EIN 3c Administrator's telephone number
4 If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report: a Sponsor's name c Plan Name	4b EIN 4d PN
5 Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year	5 743
6 Number of participants as of the end of the plan year unless otherwise stated (welfare plans complete only lines 6a(1) , 6a(2) , 6b , 6c , and 6d). a(1) Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year a(2) Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year b Retired or separated participants receiving benefits c Other retired or separated participants entitled to future benefits..... d Subtotal. Add lines 6a(2) , 6b , and 6c e Deceased participants whose beneficiaries are receiving or are entitled to receive benefits. f Total. Add lines 6d and 6e g Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item)..... h Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested.....	6a(1) 557 6a(2) 559 6b 1 6c 296 6d 856 6e 0 6f 856 6g 763 6h 0
7 Enter the total number of employers obligated to contribute to the plan (only multiemployer plans complete this item)	7
8a If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions: 2G 2F 3D 2J 2K 2S 2T b If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:	
9a Plan funding arrangement (check all that apply) (1) ☒ Insurance (2) ☐ Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts (3) ☒ Trust (4) ☐ General assets of the sponsor	9b Plan benefit arrangement (check all that apply) (1) ☒ Insurance (2) ☐ Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts (3) ☒ Trust (4) ☐ General assets of the sponsor
10 Check all applicable boxes in 10a and 10b to indicate which schedules are attached, and, where indicated, enter the number attached. (See instructions)	
a Pension Schedules (1) ☐ R (Retirement Plan Information) (2) ☐ MB (Multiemployer Defined Benefit Plan and Certain Money Purchase Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary (3) ☐ SB (Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary	b General Schedules (1) ☒ H (Financial Information) (2) ☐ I (Financial Information – Small Plan) (3) ☐ 0 A (Insurance Information) (4) ☒ C (Service Provider Information) (5) ☐ D (DFE/Participating Plan Information) (6) ☐ G (Financial Transaction Schedules)

Part III Form M-1 Compliance Information (to be completed by welfare benefit plans)

11a If the plan provides welfare benefits, was the plan subject to the Form M-1 filing requirements during the plan year? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ☐ Yes ☐ No

If "Yes" is checked, complete lines 11b and 11c.

11b Is the plan currently in compliance with the Form M-1 filing requirements? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ☐ Yes ☐ No

11c Enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the 2022 Form M-1 annual report. If the plan was not required to file the 2022 Form M-1 annual report, enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the most recent Form M-1 that was required to be filed under the Form M-1 filing requirements. (Failure to enter a valid Receipt Confirmation Code will subject the Form 5500 filing to rejection as incomplete.)

Receipt Confirmation Code _____

SCHEDULE C (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Service Provider Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110
		2022
		This Form is Open to Public Inspection.

For calendar plan year 2022 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2022 and ending 12/31/2022	
A Name of plan CENTER FOR ALTERNATIVE SENTENCING AND EMPLOYMENT SERVICES, INC. 403(B) PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 004
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 CENTER FOR ALTERNATIVE	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 13-2668080

Part I	Service Provider Information (see instructions)
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You must complete this Part, in accordance with the instructions, to report the information required for **each person** who received, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of monetary value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or the person's position with the plan during the plan year. If a person received **only** eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures, you are required to answer line 1 but are not required to include that person when completing the remainder of this Part.

1 Information on Persons Receiving Only Eligible Indirect Compensation

- a Check "Yes" or "No" to indicate whether you are excluding a person from the remainder of this Part because they received only eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures (see instructions for definitions and conditions)..... ☒ Yes ☐ No
- b If you answered line 1a "Yes," enter the name and EIN or address of each person providing the required disclosures for the service providers who received only eligible indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed (see instructions).

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation	
AMERICAN FUNDS	333 SOUTH HOPE STREET LOS ANGELES, CA 90071-1406

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation	
MUTUAL OF AMERICA	320 PARK AVE NEW YORK, NY 10022

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation	
T. ROWE PRICE	100 EAST PRATT STREET BALTIMORE, MD 21202

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation	
VANGUARD	100 VANGUARD BOULEVARD MALVERN, PA 19355

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

BLACKROCK ADVISORS

100 BELLEVUE PARKWAY
WILMINGTON, DE 19809

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

MFS

111 HUNTINGTON AVENUE
BOSTON, MA 02199

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

DELAWARE FUNDS BY MACQUARIE

PO BOX 9876
PROVIDENCE, RI 02940

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

GOLDMAN SACHS

200 WEST STREET
NEW YORK, NY 10282

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

VICTORY CAPITAL MANAGEMENT INC.

15935 LA CANTERA PARKWAY
BUILDING TWO
SAN ANTONIO, TX 78256

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

PIMCO

840 NEWPORT CENTER DRIVE
SUITE 100
NEWPORT BEACH, CA 92660

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

CALVERT RESEARCH AND MANAGEMENT

1825 CONNECTICUT AVENUE NW
SUITE 400
WASHINGTON, DC 20009

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

MID ATLANTIC TRUST COMPANY

1251 WATERFRONT PLACE STE 525
PITTSBURGH, PA 15222

2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation. Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

MUTUAL OF AMERICA SEC. CORP LLC

320 PARK AVENUE
NEW YORK, NY 10022

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
15 37 49 57	RECORDKEEPER	53461	Yes ☒ No ☐	Yes ☒ No ☐		Yes ☒ No ☐

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
		17062	Yes ☐ No ☐	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
			Yes ☐ No ☐	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

Part I Service Provider Information (continued)

3. If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received \$1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	

Part II Service Providers Who Fail or Refuse to Provide Information

4 Provide, to the extent possible, the following information for each service provider who failed or refused to provide the information necessary to complete this Schedule.

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

Part III Termination Information on Accountants and Enrolled Actuaries (see instructions)
(complete as many entries as needed)

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

SCHEDULE H (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Financial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ► File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110 2022 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
For calendar plan year 2022 or fiscal plan year beginning <u>01/01/2022</u> and ending <u>12/31/2022</u>		
A Name of plan <u>CENTER FOR ALTERNATIVE SENTENCING AND EMPLOYMENT SERVICES, INC. 403(B) PLAN</u>	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ► <u>004</u>	
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 <u>CENTER FOR ALTERNATIVE</u>	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>13-2668080</u>	

Part I	Asset and Liability Statement		
1 Current value of plan assets and liabilities at the beginning and end of the plan year. Combine the value of plan assets held in more than one trust. Report the value of the plan's interest in a commingled fund containing the assets of more than one plan on a line-by-line basis unless the value is reportable on lines 1c(9) through 1c(14). Do not enter the value of that portion of an insurance contract which guarantees, during this plan year, to pay a specific dollar benefit at a future date. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 1b(1), 1b(2), 1c(8), 1g, 1h, and 1i. CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 1d and 1e. See instructions.			
Assets		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
a Total noninterest-bearing cash.....		1a	
b Receivables (less allowance for doubtful accounts):			
(1) Employer contributions.....		1b(1)	0
(2) Participant contributions.....		1b(2)	0
(3) Other.....		1b(3)	
c General investments:			
(1) Interest-bearing cash (include money market accounts & certificates of deposit).....		1c(1)	0
(2) U.S. Government securities		1c(2)	0
(3) Corporate debt instruments (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred		1c(3)(A)	0
(B) All other		1c(3)(B)	0
(4) Corporate stocks (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred		1c(4)(A)	0
(B) Common.....		1c(4)(B)	0
(5) Partnership/joint venture interests		1c(5)	0
(6) Real estate (other than employer real property)		1c(6)	0
(7) Loans (other than to participants).....		1c(7)	0
(8) Participant loans.....		1c(8)	228201
(9) Value of interest in common/collective trusts.....		1c(9)	0
(10) Value of interest in pooled separate accounts		1c(10)	0
(11) Value of interest in master trust investment accounts.....		1c(11)	0
(12) Value of interest in 103-12 investment entities		1c(12)	0
(13) Value of interest in registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds).....		1c(13)	11362608
(14) Value of funds held in insurance company general account (unallocated contracts).....		1c(14)	459206
(15) Other		1c(15)	0

1d Employer-related investments:		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
(1) Employer securities	1d(1)		
(2) Employer real property	1d(2)		
e Buildings and other property used in plan operation	1e		
f Total assets (add all amounts in lines 1a through 1e)	1f	12050015	12014439

Liabilities

g Benefit claims payable	1g		
h Operating payables	1h		
i Acquisition indebtedness	1i		
j Other liabilities	1j		
k Total liabilities (add all amounts in lines 1g through 1j)	1k	0	0

Net Assets

l Net assets (subtract line 1k from line 1f)	1l	12050015	12014439
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Part II Income and Expense Statement

2 Plan income, expenses, and changes in net assets for the year. Include all income and expenses of the plan, including any trust(s) or separately maintained fund(s) and any payments/receipts to/from insurance carriers. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 2a, 2b(1)(E), 2e, 2f, and 2g.

Income

		(a) Amount	(b) Total
a Contributions:			
(1) Received or receivable in cash from: (A) Employers	2a(1)(A)	1036969	
(B) Participants	2a(1)(B)	1355124	
(C) Others (including rollovers)	2a(1)(C)	210535	
(2) Noncash contributions	2a(2)	0	
(3) Total contributions. Add lines 2a(1)(A) , (B) , (C) , and line 2a(2)	2a(3)		2602628
b Earnings on investments:			
(1) Interest:			
(A) Interest-bearing cash (including money market accounts and certificates of deposit)	2b(1)(A)	0	
(B) U.S. Government securities	2b(1)(B)	0	
(C) Corporate debt instruments	2b(1)(C)	0	
(D) Loans (other than to participants)	2b(1)(D)	0	
(E) Participant loans	2b(1)(E)	11814	
(F) Other	2b(1)(F)	0	
(G) Total interest. Add lines 2b(1)(A) through (F)	2b(1)(G)		11814
(2) Dividends: (A) Preferred stock	2b(2)(A)	0	
(B) Common stock	2b(2)(B)	0	
(C) Registered investment company shares (e.g. mutual funds)	2b(2)(C)	192764	
(D) Total dividends. Add lines 2b(2)(A) , (B) , and (C)	2b(2)(D)		192764
(3) Rents	2b(3)		
(4) Net gain (loss) on sale of assets: (A) Aggregate proceeds	2b(4)(A)	687968	
(B) Aggregate carrying amount (see instructions)	2b(4)(B)		
(C) Subtract line 2b(4)(B) from line 2b(4)(A) and enter result	2b(4)(C)		687968
(5) Unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of assets: (A) Real estate	2b(5)(A)		
(B) Other	2b(5)(B)	-2725663	
(C) Total unrealized appreciation of assets. Add lines 2b(5)(A) and (B)	2b(5)(C)		-2725663

		(a) Amount	(b) Total
(6) Net investment gain (loss) from common/collective trusts	2b(6)		0
(7) Net investment gain (loss) from pooled separate accounts	2b(7)		
(8) Net investment gain (loss) from master trust investment accounts	2b(8)		0
(9) Net investment gain (loss) from 103-12 investment entities.....	2b(9)		0
(10) Net investment gain (loss) from registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	2b(10)		0
c Other income	2c		0
d Total income. Add all income amounts in column (b) and enter total	2d		769511
Expenses			
e Benefit payment and payments to provide benefits:			
(1) Directly to participants or beneficiaries, including direct rollovers	2e(1)	667873	
(2) To insurance carriers for the provision of benefits	2e(2)	0	
(3) Other	2e(3)		
(4) Total benefit payments. Add lines 2e(1) through (3)	2e(4)		667873
f Corrective distributions (see instructions)	2f		0
g Certain deemed distributions of participant loans (see instructions)	2g		55501
h Interest expense	2h		
i Administrative expenses: (1) Professional fees	2i(1)		
(2) Contract administrator fees	2i(2)		
(3) Investment advisory and management fees	2i(3)		
(4) Other	2i(4)	81713	
(5) Total administrative expenses. Add lines 2i(1) through (4)	2i(5)		81713
j Total expenses. Add all expense amounts in column (b) and enter total	2j		805087
Net Income and Reconciliation			
k Net income (loss). Subtract line 2j from line 2d	2k		-35576
l Transfers of assets:			
(1) To this plan	2l(1)		0
(2) From this plan	2l(2)		0

Part III Accountant's Opinion

3 Complete lines 3a through 3c if the opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is attached to this Form 5500. Complete line 3d if an opinion is not attached.

a The attached opinion of an independent qualified public accountant for this plan is (see instructions):

(1) ☒ Unmodified (2) ☐ Qualified (3) ☐ Disclaimer (4) ☐ Adverse

b Check the appropriate box(es) to indicate whether the IQPA performed an ERISA section 103(a)(3)(C) audit. Check both boxes (1) and (2) if the audit was performed pursuant to both 29 CFR 2520.103-8 and 29 CFR 2520.103-12(d). Check box (3) if pursuant to neither.

(1) ☒ DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 (2) ☐ DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d) (3) ☐ neither DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 nor DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d).

c Enter the name and EIN of the accountant (or accounting firm) below:

(1) Name: GRASSI & CO.

(2) EIN: 11-3266576

d The opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is **not attached** because:

(1) ☐ This form is filed for a CCT, PSA, or MTIA. (2) ☐ It will be attached to the next Form 5500 pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.104-50.

Part IV Compliance Questions

4 CCTs and PSAs do not complete Part IV. MTIAs, 103-12 IEs, and GIAs do not complete lines 4a, 4e, 4f, 4g, 4h, 4k, 4m, 4n, or 5. 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 4j and 4l. MTIAs also do not complete line 4l.

During the plan year:

a Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program.)

	Yes	No	Amount
4a		X	

	Yes	No	Amount
b Were any loans by the plan or fixed income obligations due the plan in default as of the close of the plan year or classified during the year as uncollectible? Disregard participant loans secured by participant's account balance. (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part I if "Yes" is checked.)			
4b		X	
c Were any leases to which the plan was a party in default or classified during the year as uncollectible? (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part II if "Yes" is checked.)			
4c		X	
d Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 4a. Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part III if "Yes" is checked.)			
4d		X	
e Was this plan covered by a fidelity bond?	X		2000000
f Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?		X	
4f		X	
g Did the plan hold any assets whose current value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?			
4g		X	
h Did the plan receive any noncash contributions whose value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?			
4h		X	
i Did the plan have assets held for investment? (Attach schedule(s) of assets if "Yes" is checked, and see instructions for format requirements.)	X		
4i	X		
j Were any plan transactions or series of transactions in excess of 5% of the current value of plan assets? (Attach schedule of transactions if "Yes" is checked and see instructions for format requirements.)			
4j		X	
k Were all the plan assets either distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC?			
4k		X	
l Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?			
4l		X	
m If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.)			
4m		X	
n If 4m was answered "Yes," check the "Yes" box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3.			
4n			

5a Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted during the plan year or any prior plan year? ☐ Yes ☒ No
If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year _____.

5b If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

5b(1) Name of plan(s)	5b(2) EIN(s)	5b(3) PN(s)

5c Was the plan a defined benefit plan covered under the PBGC insurance program at any time during this plan year? (See ERISA section 4021 and instructions.) ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ Not determined

If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year _____.

**CENTER FOR ALTERNATIVE SENTENCING AND
EMPLOYMENT SERVICES, INC.
403(b) PLAN**

**FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
(MODIFIED CASH BASIS)**

DECEMBER 31, 2022

CENTER FOR ALTERNATIVE SENTENCING AND EMPLOYMENT SERVICES, INC.
403(b) PLAN

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INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

To The Board of Trustees
Center for Alternative Sentencing and Employment Services, Inc. 403(b) Plan
Brooklyn, New York

Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit

We have performed audits of the accompanying financial statements of Center for Alternative Sentencing and Employment Services, Inc. 403(b) Plan, an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 ("ERISA"), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) ("ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit"). The financial statements comprise the statements of net assets available for benefits - modified cash basis as of December 31, 2022 and 2021, and the related statement of changes in net assets available for benefits - modified cash basis for the year ended December 31, 2022, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audits of financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audits need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the plan ("investment information") by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised, and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency, provided that the statements or information regarding assets so held are prepared and certified to by the bank or similar institution or insurance carrier in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA ("qualified institution").

Management has obtained certifications from Mid Atlantic Trust Company as of December 31, 2022 and 2021 and for the year ended December 31, 2022, from Transamerica Financial Life Insurance Company, Inc. as of December 31, 2022 and 2021 and for the year ended December 31, 2022, and from Delaware Charter Guarantee and Trust Company d/b/a Principal Trust Company as of September 19, 2022 and for the period from January 1, 2022 through September 19, 2022, stating that the certified investment information, as described in Note 3 to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

Opinion

In our opinion, based on our audits and on the procedures performed as described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section:

- the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements referred to above, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with the modified cash basis of accounting.
- the information in the financial statements referred to above related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of Center for Alternative Sentencing and Employment Services, Inc. 403(b) Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion.

Emphasis of Matter - Basis of Accounting

As discussed in Note 2, these financial statements are prepared on the modified cash basis of accounting, which is a basis of accounting other than accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. Our opinion is not modified with respect to this matter.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with the modified cash basis of accounting, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Center for Alternative Sentencing and Employment Services, Inc. 403(b) Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for one year after the date the financial statements are available to be issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current plan instrument, including all plan amendments; administering the plan; and determining that the plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Except as described in the Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Center for Alternative Sentencing and Employment Services, Inc. 403(b) Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Center for Alternative Sentencing and Employment Services, Inc. 403(b) Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Our audits did not extend to the certified investment information, except for obtaining and reading the certification, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the financial statements, and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of the modified cash basis of accounting.

Accordingly, the objective of an ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with the modified cash basis of accounting.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Supplemental Schedule Required by ERISA

The supplemental schedule of assets (held at end of year) - modified cash basis as of December 31, 2022 is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements but is supplementary information required by the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information included in the supplemental schedule, other than that agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, has been subjected to auditing procedures applied in the audits of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards. For information included in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, we compared such information to the related certified investment information.

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedule, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedule, other than the information agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, including its form and content, is presented in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

In our opinion:

- the form and content of the supplemental schedule, other than the information in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, are presented, in all material respects, in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.
- the information in the supplemental schedule related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Grassi & Co., CPAs, P.C.

GRASSI & CO., CPAs, P.C.

Jericho, New York
October 12, 2023

CENTER FOR ALTERNATIVE SENTENCING AND EMPLOYMENT SERVICES, INC.
403(b) PLAN
STATEMENTS OF NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS
(MODIFIED CASH BASIS)
DECEMBER 31, 2022 AND 2021

	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>
<u>ASSETS</u>		
INVESTMENTS:		
Investments, at fair value	\$ 11,703,725	11,362,608
Guaranteed investment contracts, at contract value	<u>-</u>	<u>459,206</u>
Total Investments	11,703,725	11,821,814
RECEIVABLES:		
Notes receivable from participants	<u>310,714</u>	<u>228,201</u>
NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS	<u>\$ 12,014,439</u>	<u>\$ 12,050,015</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

CENTER FOR ALTERNATIVE SENTENCING AND EMPLOYMENT SERVICES, INC.
403(b) PLAN
STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS
(MODIFIED CASH BASIS)
FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2022

(DEDUCTIONS FROM) ADDITIONS TO PLAN ASSETS ATTRIBUTED TO:

Investment (loss) income:

Net depreciation of investments	\$ (2,037,695)
Interest and dividends	<u>192,764</u>

Total Investment Loss	<u>(1,844,931)</u>
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Interest income on notes receivable from participants	<u>11,814</u>
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Contributions:

Employer	1,036,969
Participants	1,355,124
Rollover	<u>210,535</u>

Total Contributions	<u>2,602,628</u>
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Total Investment Activity and Contributions	<u>769,511</u>
---	----------------

DEDUCTIONS FROM PLAN ASSETS ATTRIBUTED TO:

Benefits paid to participants	667,873
Deemed distributions	55,501
Administrative expenses	<u>81,713</u>

Total Deductions	<u>805,087</u>
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NET DECREASE	(35,576)
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NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS:

Beginning of year	<u>12,050,015</u>
End of year	<u>\$ 12,014,439</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

CENTER FOR ALTERNATIVE SENTENCING AND EMPLOYMENT SERVICES, INC.
403(b) PLAN
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
DECEMBER 31, 2022

Note 1 - Description of Plan

The following description of Center for Alternative Sentencing and Employment Services, Inc. 403(b) Plan (the "Plan") provides only general information. Participants should refer to the Plan document for a more complete description of the Plan's provisions.

General

The Plan, formerly known as Center for Alternative Sentencing and Employment Services, Inc. Tax Deferred Annuity Plan, which was established on July 1, 1989, and amended and restated on December 1, 2021, is a defined contribution plan covering all employees of Center for Alternative Sentencing and Employment Services, Inc. ("CASES" or the "Sponsor") who are hired to work at least 1,000 hours. The Plan is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 ("ERISA").

The Plan administrator is responsible for oversight of the Plan. The Plan administrator determines the appropriateness of the Plan's investment offerings, monitors investment performance and reports to the Plan's Audit Committee.

Effective December 1, 2021, the Plan terminated its service agreement with Delaware Charter Guarantee and Trust Company d/b/a Principal Trust Company ("Principal"), and Mid Atlantic Trust Company ("MATC") became the trustee of the Plan. In December 2021, plan assets were transferred from Principal to MATC, with Principal remaining as custodian for certain assets of the Plan at December 31, 2021. The remaining assets held with Principal at December 31, 2021 were transferred to MATC in September 2022.

Effective December 1, 2021, the Plan terminated its service agreement with Principal Life Insurance Company, and Mutual of America Life Insurance Company ("MOA") became the recordkeeper for the Plan.

Contributions

Each year, participants may contribute up to 100% of eligible annual compensation, as defined in the Plan, provided that such contributions do not exceed the limitations under the Internal Revenue Code (the "Code") for 2022 of \$20,500, plus a maximum of \$6,500 in catch-up contributions for participants who have attained age 50 before the end of the Plan year. Contributions may be made as a pre-tax deferral or after-tax (Roth) deferral. Highly compensated employees are subject to additional limits set forth in the Code. Participants may also contribute amounts representing rollover distributions from other qualified defined benefit or defined contribution plans. Participants direct the investment of their contributions into various investment options offered by the Plan.

The Plan includes an auto-enrollment provision whereby all newly eligible employees are automatically enrolled in the Plan unless they affirmatively elect not to participate in the Plan. Automatically enrolled participants have their deferral rate set at 3% of eligible compensation, and their contributions invested in a designated balanced fund until changed by the participant. Effective December 1, 2021, for automatically enrolled participants, the deferral rate set at 3% will automatically increase by 1% per year up to a maximum of 6%.

CENTER FOR ALTERNATIVE SENTENCING AND EMPLOYMENT SERVICES, INC.
403(b) PLAN
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
DECEMBER 31, 2022

Note 1 - Description of Plan (cont'd.)

Contributions (cont'd.)

Prior to November 1, 2022, the Sponsor made a matching contribution of 167% of the first 3% of eligible compensation that participants contributed to the Plan each year. Effective November 1, 2022, the Plan was amended to increase the matching contribution to 200% of the first 3% of eligible compensation that participants contribute to the Plan each year. The matching contribution is invested as directed by the participant. Contributions are subject to certain Internal Revenue Service ("IRS") limitations. In 2022, the Sponsor made matching contributions of \$1,036,969.

Participants are eligible for matching contributions upon completion of one year of service.

Participant Accounts

Each participant's account is credited with the participant's contributions and the Sponsor's matching contributions, as well as allocations of the Plan's earnings. Participant accounts are charged with an allocation of administrative expenses that are paid by the Plan based on participant earnings, account balances, or specific participant transactions, as defined. The benefit to which a participant is entitled is the benefit that can be provided from the participant's vested account.

Vesting

Elective deferral contributions and matching contributions are 100% vested at all times.

Notes Receivable from Participants

Participants may borrow from their fund accounts a minimum of \$1,000 up to a maximum equal to the lesser of \$50,000 or 50% of their vested account. The loans are secured by the balance in the participant's account, and interest rates are based on the rates available for similar loans from commercial lending institutions, as defined by the Plan. The interest rate is determined as of the date of origination and is fixed for the loan term. Principal and interest are paid ratably through payroll deductions over a period not to exceed five years, unless the funds are used to acquire a principal residence, in which case the maximum repayment period is the period currently in effect for a commercial home loan.

Payment of Benefits

On termination of service due to death, disability, or retirement, a participant may elect to receive either a lump sum amount equal to the value of the participant's vested interest in his or her account, or installments over a period of time. For termination of service for other reasons, a participant may receive the value of the vested interest in his or her account as a lump sum distribution. The Plan also allows withdrawals in the event of certain financial hardships.

CENTER FOR ALTERNATIVE SENTENCING AND EMPLOYMENT SERVICES, INC.
403(b) PLAN
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
DECEMBER 31, 2022

Note 2 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Basis of Presentation

The accompanying financial statements are prepared on a modified cash basis of accounting whereby certain assets and the related additions to net assets available for benefits, and certain liabilities and the related deductions from net assets available for benefits, may not be recognized until cash is received or paid. The primary effects of the use of the modified cash basis on the accompanying financial statements are that employer contributions, participant contributions, dividends and interest are not recognized until cash is received. Accordingly, the accompanying financial statements are not intended to be presented in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America ("U.S. GAAP").

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements on a modified cash basis of accounting requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and changes therein, and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Investment Valuation and Income Recognition

Investments are reported at fair value except for the fully benefit-responsive investment contract, which is stated at contract value (see Note 4). Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. The Plan administrator determines the Plan's valuation policies utilizing information provided by the investment advisers, custodians and insurance company. See Note 5 for a discussion of fair value measurements.

Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade-date basis. Interest and dividend income is not recognized until cash is received. Net appreciation or depreciation includes the Plan's gains and losses on investments bought and sold as well as held during the year.

Notes Receivable from Participants

Notes receivable from participants are measured at their unpaid principal balance. Interest income is recorded on the modified cash basis. Related fees are recorded as administrative expenses and are expensed when cash is paid. No allowance for credit losses has been recorded at December 31, 2022 or 2021. Delinquent notes receivable from participants are reclassified as distributions based upon the terms of the Plan document. Interest rates on loans outstanding at December 31, 2022 ranged from 4.25% to 7.5%.

CENTER FOR ALTERNATIVE SENTENCING AND EMPLOYMENT SERVICES, INC.
403(b) PLAN
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
DECEMBER 31, 2022

Note 2 - Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (cont'd.)

Payment of Benefits

Benefits payments to participants are recorded when paid.

Administrative Expenses

Certain expenses of maintaining the Plan are paid directly by the Sponsor and are excluded from these financial statements. Fees related to the administration of notes receivable from participants are charged directly to the participant's account and are included in administrative expenses. Investment-related expenses are included in net appreciation or depreciation in fair value of investments. Certain administrative functions are performed by officers or employees of the Sponsor. No such officer or employee receives compensation from the Plan.

Note 3 - Information Certified By Trustee and Custodians

The following information, including investments at December 31, 2022 and 2021, and investment (loss) income for the year ended December 31, 2022, was obtained by management and agreed to or derived from information certified as complete and accurate by MATC, the trustee of the Plan at December 31, 2022 and 2021 and for the year ended December 31, 2022, by Transamerica, custodian for certain assets of the Plan at December 31, 2022 and 2021 and for the year ended December 31, 2022, and by Principal, custodian for certain assets of the Plan, at September 19, 2022 and December 31, 2021 and for the period from January 1, 2022 through September 19, 2022.

	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>
Investments:		
Investments, at fair value	\$ 11,703,725	\$ 11,362,608
Guaranteed investment contracts, at contract value	<u>-</u>	<u>459,206</u>
	<u>\$ 11,703,725</u>	<u>\$ 11,821,814</u>
Investment (loss) income:		
Net depreciation of investments	\$ (2,037,695)	
Interest and dividends	<u>192,764</u>	
	<u>\$ (1,844,931)</u>	

CENTER FOR ALTERNATIVE SENTENCING AND EMPLOYMENT SERVICES, INC.
403(b) PLAN
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
DECEMBER 31, 2022

Note 4 - Guaranteed Investment Contract

The Plan entered into a fully benefit-responsive investment contract with Principal Life Insurance Company ("Principal Life"), which was terminated in September 2022. Principal Life maintained the contributions in a general account. The account was credited with earnings on the underlying investments and charged for participant withdrawals and administrative expenses. The guaranteed investment contract issuer was contractually obligated to repay the principal and a specified interest rate that was guaranteed to the Plan. The crediting interest rate was based on a formula agreed upon with the issuer. Crediting rates were reviewed on a semi-annual basis for resetting.

Because the guaranteed investment contract was fully benefit-responsive, contract value was the relevant measurement attribute for that portion of the net assets available for benefits attributable to the guaranteed investment contract because contract value was the amount participants normally would receive if they were to initiate permitted transactions under the terms of the Plan. Thus, the guaranteed investment contract was presented on the face of the statements of net assets available for benefits (modified cash basis) at contract value. Contract value, as reported to the Plan by Principal Life, represented contributions made under the contract, plus earnings, less participant withdrawals and administrative expenses. Participants could ordinarily direct the withdrawal or transfer of all or a portion of their investment at contract value.

The Plan's ability to receive amounts due in accordance with fully benefit-responsive investment contracts was dependent on the third-party issuer's ability to meet its financial obligations. The issuer's ability to meet its contractual obligations could be affected by future economic and regulatory developments. There were no reserves against contract value for credit risk of the contract issuer or otherwise.

Certain events limited the ability of the Plan to transact at contract value with the issuer. Such events included:

- Amendments to the Plan documents (including complete or partial Plan termination or merger with another plan).
- Changes to the Plan's prohibition on completing investment options or deletion of equity wash provisions.
- Bankruptcy of the Sponsor or other Sponsor events (for example, divestitures or spin-offs of a subsidiary) that cause a significant withdrawal from the Plan.
- The failure of the trust to qualify for exemption under ERISA.

The Plan administrator believed that no events were probable of occurring that might limit the ability of the Plan to transact at contract value with the contract issuer and that also would limit the ability of the Plan to transact at contract value with the participants.

The guaranteed investment contract did not permit Principal Life to terminate the agreement prior to the scheduled maturity date.

CENTER FOR ALTERNATIVE SENTENCING AND EMPLOYMENT SERVICES, INC.
403(b) PLAN
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
DECEMBER 31, 2022

Note 5 - Fair Value Measurement

The framework for measuring fair value provides a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3). Valuation techniques maximize the use of relevant observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs.

The three levels of the fair value hierarchy under Financial Accounting Standards Board ("FASB") Accounting Standards Codification ("ASC") Topic 820 are described as follows:

Level 1 - Inputs to the valuation methodology are unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in active markets that the Plan has the ability to access.

Level 2 - Inputs to the valuation methodology include:

- quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets;
- quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in inactive markets;
- inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability;
- inputs that are derived principally from or corroborated by observable market data by correlation or other means.

If the asset or liability has a specified (contractual) term, the Level 2 input must be observable for substantially the full term of the asset or liability.

Level 3 - Inputs to the valuation methodology are unobservable and significant to the fair value measurement.

Following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for assets measured at fair value. There have been no changes in methodologies used at December 31, 2022 and 2021.

Mutual funds: Valued at the daily closing price as reported by the fund. Mutual funds held by the Plan are open-end mutual funds that are registered with the Securities and Exchange Commission. These funds are required to publish their daily net asset value ("NAV") and to transact at that price. The mutual funds held by the Plan are deemed to be actively traded.

The preceding method described above may produce a fair value calculation that may not be indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future fair values. Furthermore, although the Plan believes its valuation methods are appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine the fair value of certain financial instruments could result in a different fair value measurement at the reporting date.

CENTER FOR ALTERNATIVE SENTENCING AND EMPLOYMENT SERVICES, INC.
403(b) PLAN
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
DECEMBER 31, 2022

Note 5 - Fair Value Measurement (cont'd.)

The following tables set forth by level, within the fair value hierarchy, the Plan's assets at fair value at December 31, 2022 and 2021. Classification within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. For the year ended December 31, 2022, there were no significant transfers between Levels 1 and 2 and no transfers in or out of Level 3.

	<u>Assets at Fair Value at December 31, 2022</u>			
	<u>Level 1</u>	<u>Level 2</u>	<u>Level 3</u>	<u>Total</u>
Mutual Funds	\$ 11,703,725	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 11,703,725

	<u>Assets at Fair Value at December 31, 2021</u>			
	<u>Level 1</u>	<u>Level 2</u>	<u>Level 3</u>	<u>Total</u>
Mutual Funds	\$ 11,362,608	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 11,362,608

Note 6 - Related Party Transactions and Party-in-Interest Transactions

Fees paid to MATC, the trustee of the Plan, to Transamerica, custodian for certain assets of the Plan, and to Principal, custodian for certain assets of the Plan through September 30, 2022, qualify as party-in-interest transactions.

Certain Plan investments are shares of mutual funds managed by MATC, Transamerica and by MOA, the recordkeeper of the Plan. Therefore, the transactions related to these investments qualify as party-in-interest transactions.

Notes receivable from participants also qualify as party-in-interest transactions.

Note 7 - Plan Termination

Although it has not expressed any intent to do so, the Sponsor has the right under the Plan to discontinue its contributions at any time and to terminate the Plan subject to the provisions of ERISA.

CENTER FOR ALTERNATIVE SENTENCING AND EMPLOYMENT SERVICES, INC.
403(b) PLAN
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
DECEMBER 31, 2022

Note 8 - Tax Status

The Plan has been designed to qualify under Section 403(b) of the Code. The terms of the Plan have been prepared to conform to the sample language provided by the Internal Revenue Service. The Plan is required to operate in conformity with the Code to maintain the tax-exempt status for Plan participants under Section 403(b). The Plan administrator and Sponsor believe that the Plan is designed and is currently being operated in compliance with the applicable requirements of the Code.

The modified cash basis of accounting requires Plan management to evaluate tax positions taken by the Plan and recognize a tax liability if the Plan has taken an uncertain position that more likely than not would not be sustained upon examination by a government authority. The Plan administrator has analyzed the tax positions taken by the Plan and has concluded that at December 31, 2022, there are no uncertain positions taken or expected to be taken that would require recognition of a liability or asset, or require disclosure in the financial statements. The Plan is subject to routine audits by taxing jurisdictions; however, there are currently no audits for any tax periods in progress. The Plan administrator believes the Plan is no longer subject to income tax examinations for years prior to 2019.

Note 9 - Risks and Uncertainties

The Plan invests in various investment securities. Investment securities are exposed to various risks, such as interest rate, market, and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the values of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect participants' account balances and the amounts reported in the statements of net assets available for benefits (modified cash basis).

Note 10 - Subsequent Events

The Plan administrator has evaluated all events or transactions that occurred after December 31, 2022 through October 12, 2023, which is the date that the financial statements were available to be issued. During this period, there were no material subsequent events requiring disclosure.

SUPPLEMENTAL SCHEDULE

Schedule H - Part IV - Line 4i - Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)
Attachment - Form 5500
Plan EIN: 13-2668080
Plan Number: 004

CENTER FOR ALTERNATIVE SENTENCING AND EMPLOYMENT SERVICES, INC.
403(b) PLAN
SUPPLEMENTAL SCHEDULE
SCHEDULE OF ASSETS (HELD AT END OF YEAR)
AT DECEMBER 31, 2022
(MODIFIED CASH BASIS)

(a)	(b) Identity of Issuer	(c) Description of Investment	(d) Cost	(e) Current Value
	Mutual Funds:			
	Black Rock	BlackRock Mid-Cap Growth Equity Portfolio Class	**	\$ 134,055
	Delaware	Delaware Small Cap Value Fund Class R6	**	74,903
	Goldman Sachs	Goldman Sachs Small Cap Equity Insights Fund Class R6	**	504
	MFS Investment	MFS Mid Cap Value Fund Class R6	**	9,056
*	Mutual of America	Mutual of America Equity Index Fund	**	418,321
*	Mutual of America	Mutual of America Small Cap Equity Index Fund	**	13,480
*	Mutual of America	Mutual of America Mid-Cap Equity Index Fund	**	37,261
	T. Rowe	T. Rowe Price Blue Chip Growth Fund I Class	**	105,623
	Vanguard	Vanguard Real Estate Index Fund Admiral Shares	**	3,820
	Vanguard	Vanguard Windsor II Fund Admiral Shares	**	127,073
	Vanguard	Vanguard Strategic Equity Fund Investor Shares	**	11,077
	Victory	Victory RS Small Cap Growth Fund Class R6	**	45,313
	American Funds	American Funds Washington Mutual Investors Fund Class R6	**	5,807
*	Mutual of America	Mutual of America International Fund	**	134,061
	American Funds	American Funds New World Fund Class R-6	**	19,532
	Vanguard	Vanguard International Growth Fund Admiral	**	15,548
*	Mutual of America	Mutual of America Bond Fund	**	346,946
	PIMCO	PIMCO Real Return Fund Institutional Class	**	9,346
	Vanguard	Vanguard Total Bond Market Index Fund Admiral	**	6,153
	Calvert	Calvert Balanced Fund Class R6	**	293
*	Mutual of America	Mutual of America 2065 Retirement Fund Class	**	20,881
	Vanguard	Vanguard Treasury Money Market Fund Investor Shares	**	482,679
*	Mutual of America	Mutual of America 2060 Retirement Fund	**	1,394,099
*	Mutual of America	Mutual of America 2055 Retirement Fund	**	73,973
*	Mutual of America	Mutual of America 2050 Retirement Fund	**	2,198,534
*	Mutual of America	Mutual of America 2045 Retirement Fund	**	37,620
*	Mutual of America	Mutual of America 2040 Retirement Fund	**	1,688,494
*	Mutual of America	Mutual of America 2035 Retirement Fund	**	11,137
*	Mutual of America	Mutual of America 2030 Retirement Fund	**	2,204,414
*	Mutual of America	Mutual of America 2025 Retirement Fund	**	19,152
*	Mutual of America	Mutual of America 2020 Retirement Fund	**	1,506,505
*	Mutual of America	Mutual of America Retirement Income Fund	**	539,709
*	Mid Atlantic	Mid Atlantic Master Cash Account	**	7,717
*	Transamerica	Transamerica Partners Money Mkt	**	639
				11,703,725
*	Participant Loans	Interest rates from 4.25% to 7.5%	\$ -0-	310,714
		Total		<u>\$ 12,014,439</u>

* Party-in-interest, as defined by ERISA.

** Cost information not required for participant-directed investments.

See independent auditors' report.