

Form 5500 Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Annual Return/Report of Employee Benefit Plan This form is required to be filed for employee benefit plans under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500.	OMB Nos. 1210-0110 1210-0089 2022 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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Part I	Annual Report Identification Information
For calendar plan year 2022 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2022 and ending 12/31/2022	
A This return/report is for:	☐ a multiemployer plan ☐ a multiple-employer plan (Filers checking this box must attach a list of participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.) ☒ a single-employer plan ☐ a DFE (specify) _____
B This return/report is:	☐ the first return/report ☐ the final return/report ☐ an amended return/report ☐ a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)
C If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here.	☐
D Check box if filing under:	☒ Form 5558 ☐ automatic extension ☐ the DFVC program ☐ special extension (enter description)
E If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here.	☐

Part II	Basic Plan Information —enter all requested information
1a Name of plan VALLEY CHRISTIAN SCHOOLS RETIREMENT PLAN	1b Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 001
	1c Effective date of plan 07/01/1984
2a Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan) Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. Box) City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code (if foreign, see instructions) VALLEY CHRISTIAN SCHOOLS 100 SKYWAY DRIVE SAN JOSE, CA 95111	2b Employer Identification Number (EIN) 94-1495182 2c Plan Sponsor's telephone number 408-513-2598 2d Business code (see instructions) 611000

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

SIGN HERE	Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature.	10/13/2023	KEN SHILLING
	Signature of plan administrator	Date	Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of employer/plan sponsor	Date	Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of DFE	Date	Enter name of individual signing as DFE

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 5500.

Form 5500 (2022)
v. 220413

3a Plan administrator's name and address ☒ Same as Plan Sponsor		3b Administrator's EIN
		3c Administrator's telephone number
4 If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report: a Sponsor's name c Plan Name		4b EIN 4d PN
5 Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year		5 657
6 Number of participants as of the end of the plan year unless otherwise stated (welfare plans complete only lines 6a(1) , 6a(2) , 6b , 6c , and 6d).		
a(1) Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year		6a(1) 438
a(2) Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year		6a(2) 455
b Retired or separated participants receiving benefits		6b 21
c Other retired or separated participants entitled to future benefits.....		6c 203
d Subtotal. Add lines 6a(2) , 6b , and 6c		6d 679
e Deceased participants whose beneficiaries are receiving or are entitled to receive benefits.		6e 1
f Total. Add lines 6d and 6e		6f 680
g Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item).....		6g 671
h Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested.....		6h 11
7 Enter the total number of employers obligated to contribute to the plan (only multiemployer plans complete this item)		7
8a If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions: 2F 2G 2L 2M 2S 2T		
b If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:		
9a Plan funding arrangement (check all that apply) (1) ☒ Insurance (2) ☐ Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts (3) ☒ Trust (4) ☐ General assets of the sponsor	9b Plan benefit arrangement (check all that apply) (1) ☒ Insurance (2) ☐ Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts (3) ☒ Trust (4) ☐ General assets of the sponsor	
10 Check all applicable boxes in 10a and 10b to indicate which schedules are attached, and, where indicated, enter the number attached. (See instructions)		
a Pension Schedules (1) ☒ R (Retirement Plan Information) (2) ☐ MB (Multiemployer Defined Benefit Plan and Certain Money Purchase Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary (3) ☐ SB (Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary	b General Schedules (1) ☒ H (Financial Information) (2) ☐ I (Financial Information – Small Plan) (3) ☒ 2 A (Insurance Information) (4) ☒ C (Service Provider Information) (5) ☐ D (DFE/Participating Plan Information) (6) ☐ G (Financial Transaction Schedules)	

Part III Form M-1 Compliance Information (to be completed by welfare benefit plans)

11a If the plan provides welfare benefits, was the plan subject to the Form M-1 filing requirements during the plan year? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ☐ Yes ☐ No

If "Yes" is checked, complete lines 11b and 11c.

11b Is the plan currently in compliance with the Form M-1 filing requirements? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ☐ Yes ☐ No

11c Enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the 2022 Form M-1 annual report. If the plan was not required to file the 2022 Form M-1 annual report, enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the most recent Form M-1 that was required to be filed under the Form M-1 filing requirements. (Failure to enter a valid Receipt Confirmation Code will subject the Form 5500 filing to rejection as incomplete.)

Receipt Confirmation Code _____

SCHEDULE A (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Insurance Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ► File as an attachment to Form 5500. ► Insurance companies are required to provide the information pursuant to ERISA section 103(a)(2).	OMB No. 1210-0110 2022 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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For calendar plan year 2022 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2022 and ending 12/31/2022	
A Name of plan VALLEY CHRISTIAN SCHOOLS RETIREMENT PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ► 001
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 VALLEY CHRISTIAN SCHOOLS	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 94-1495182

Part I	Information Concerning Insurance Contract Coverage, Fees, and Commissions	Provide information for each contract on a separate Schedule A. Individual contracts grouped as a unit in Parts II and III can be reported on a single Schedule A.
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1 Coverage Information:

(a) Name of insurance carrier THE VARIABLE ANNUITY LIFE INSURANCE CO.
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(b) EIN	(c) NAIC code	(d) Contract or identification number	(e) Approximate number of persons covered at end of policy or contract year	Policy or contract year	
				(f) From	(g) To
74-1625348	70238	06584	154	01/01/2022	12/31/2022

2 Insurance fee and commission information. Enter the total fees and total commissions paid. List in line 3 the agents, brokers, and other persons in descending order of the amount paid.
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(a) Total amount of commissions paid 270	(b) Total amount of fees paid
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3 Persons receiving commissions and fees. (Complete as many entries as needed to report all persons).

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid ISBILEN, KUBILAY 2929 ALLEN PARKWAY HOUSTON, TX 77019

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	
234			3

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid
--

LUPONE, PETER C 2929 ALLEN PARKWAY HOUSTON, TX 77019
--

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	
22			3

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

CREECH, JOHN D

2929 ALLEN PARKWAY
HOUSTON, TX 77019

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	
14			3

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

Part II Investment and Annuity Contract Information

Where individual contracts are provided, the entire group of such individual contracts with each carrier may be treated as a unit for purposes of this report.

4 Current value of plan's interest under this contract in the general account at year end..... **4** 1975832**5** Current value of plan's interest under this contract in separate accounts at year end..... **5** 1524344**6** Contracts With Allocated Funds:**a** State the basis of premium rates ▶**b** Premiums paid to carrier **6b****c** Premiums due but unpaid at the end of the year **6c****d** If the carrier, service, or other organization incurred any specific costs in connection with the acquisition or retention of the contract or policy, enter amount..... **6d**
Specify nature of costs ▶**e** Type of contract: (1) ☐ individual policies (2) ☐ group deferred annuity
(3) ☐ other (specify) ▶**f** If contract purchased, in whole or in part, to distribute benefits from a terminating plan, check here ▶ ☐**7** Contracts With Unallocated Funds (Do not include portions of these contracts maintained in separate accounts)**a** Type of contract: (1) ☒ deposit administration (2) ☐ immediate participation guarantee
(3) ☐ guaranteed investment (4) ☐ other ▶**b** Balance at the end of the previous year **7b** 2020525**c** Additions: (1) Contributions deposited during the year **7c(1)**
(2) Dividends and credits **7c(2)**
(3) Interest credited during the year **7c(3)** 62041
(4) Transferred from separate account **7c(4)**
(5) Other (specify below) **7c(5)**
▶(6) Total additions **7c(6)** 62041**d** Total of balance and additions (add lines **7b** and **7c(6)**) **7d** 2082566**e** Deductions:(1) Disbursed from fund to pay benefits or purchase annuities during year **7e(1)** 63764
(2) Administration charge made by carrier **7e(2)**
(3) Transferred to separate account **7e(3)** 42273
(4) Other (specify below) **7e(4)** 697
▶ **CONTRACT SURRENDER CHARGES**(5) Total deductions **7e(5)** 106734**f** Balance at the end of the current year (subtract line **7e(5)** from line **7d**) **7f** 1975832

Part III Welfare Benefit Contract Information

If more than one contract covers the same group of employees of the same employer(s) or members of the same employee organizations(s), the information may be combined for reporting purposes if such contracts are experience-rated as a unit. Where contracts cover individual employees, the entire group of such individual contracts with each carrier may be treated as a unit for purposes of this report.

8 Benefit and contract type (check all applicable boxes)

- a** ☐ Health (other than dental or vision)
b ☐ Dental
c ☐ Vision
d ☐ Life insurance
e ☐ Temporary disability (accident and sickness)
f ☐ Long-term disability
g ☐ Supplemental unemployment
h ☐ Prescription drug
i ☐ Stop loss (large deductible)
j ☐ HMO contract
k ☐ PPO contract
l ☐ Indemnity contract
m ☐ Other (specify) ▶

9 Experience-rated contracts:

a Premiums: (1) Amount received	9a(1)		
(2) Increase (decrease) in amount due but unpaid	9a(2)		
(3) Increase (decrease) in unearned premium reserve	9a(3)		
(4) Earned ((1) + (2) - (3))		9a(4)	
b Benefit charges (1) Claims paid	9b(1)		
(2) Increase (decrease) in claim reserves	9b(2)		
(3) Incurred claims (add (1) and (2))		9b(3)	
(4) Claims charged		9b(4)	
c Remainder of premium: (1) Retention charges (on an accrual basis) --			
(A) Commissions	9c(1)(A)		
(B) Administrative service or other fees	9c(1)(B)		
(C) Other specific acquisition costs	9c(1)(C)		
(D) Other expenses	9c(1)(D)		
(E) Taxes	9c(1)(E)		
(F) Charges for risks or other contingencies	9c(1)(F)		
(G) Other retention charges	9c(1)(G)		
(H) Total retention		9c(1)(H)	
(2) Dividends or retroactive rate refunds. (These amounts were ☐ paid in cash, or ☐ credited.)		9c(2)	
d Status of policyholder reserves at end of year: (1) Amount held to provide benefits after retirement		9d(1)	
(2) Claim reserves		9d(2)	
(3) Other reserves		9d(3)	
e Dividends or retroactive rate refunds due. (Do not include amount entered in line 9c(2).)		9e	

10 Nonexperience-rated contracts:

a Total premiums or subscription charges paid to carrier	10a	
b If the carrier, service, or other organization incurred any specific costs in connection with the acquisition or retention of the contract or policy, other than reported in Part I, line 2 above, report amount. Specify nature of costs.	10b	

Part IV Provision of Information

11 Did the insurance company fail to provide any information necessary to complete Schedule A? ☐ Yes ☒ No

12 If the answer to line 11 is "Yes," specify the information not provided. ▶

SCHEDULE A (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Insurance Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500. ▶ Insurance companies are required to provide the information pursuant to ERISA section 103(a)(2).	OMB No. 1210-0110 2022 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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For calendar plan year 2022 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2022 and ending 12/31/2022	
A Name of plan VALLEY CHRISTIAN SCHOOLS RETIREMENT PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 001
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 VALLEY CHRISTIAN SCHOOLS	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 94-1495182

Part I	Information Concerning Insurance Contract Coverage, Fees, and Commissions	Provide information for each contract on a separate Schedule A. Individual contracts grouped as a unit in Parts II and III can be reported on a single Schedule A.
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1 Coverage Information:

(a) Name of insurance carrier
THE VARIABLE ANNUITY LIFE INSURANCE CO.

(b) EIN	(c) NAIC code	(d) Contract or identification number	(e) Approximate number of persons covered at end of policy or contract year	Policy or contract year	
				(f) From	(g) To
74-1625348	70238	06584	596	01/01/2022	12/31/2022

2 Insurance fee and commission information. Enter the total fees and total commissions paid. List in line 3 the agents, brokers, and other persons in descending order of the amount paid.

(a) Total amount of commissions paid	(b) Total amount of fees paid

3 Persons receiving commissions and fees. (Complete as many entries as needed to report all persons).

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

Part II Investment and Annuity Contract Information

Where individual contracts are provided, the entire group of such individual contracts with each carrier may be treated as a unit for purposes of this report.

4 Current value of plan's interest under this contract in the general account at year end..... **4** 8321249**5** Current value of plan's interest under this contract in separate accounts at year end..... **5****6** Contracts With Allocated Funds:**a** State the basis of premium rates ▶**b** Premiums paid to carrier **6b****c** Premiums due but unpaid at the end of the year **6c****d** If the carrier, service, or other organization incurred any specific costs in connection with the acquisition or retention of the contract or policy, enter amount..... **6d**
Specify nature of costs ▶**e** Type of contract: (1) ☐ individual policies (2) ☐ group deferred annuity
(3) ☐ other (specify) ▶**f** If contract purchased, in whole or in part, to distribute benefits from a terminating plan, check here ▶ ☐**7** Contracts With Unallocated Funds (Do not include portions of these contracts maintained in separate accounts)**a** Type of contract: (1) ☒ deposit administration (2) ☐ immediate participation guarantee
(3) ☐ guaranteed investment (4) ☐ other ▶**b** Balance at the end of the previous year **7b** 7985318**c** Additions: (1) Contributions deposited during the year **7c(1)** 763322
(2) Dividends and credits **7c(2)**
(3) Interest credited during the year **7c(3)** 143452
(4) Transferred from separate account **7c(4)** 23756
(5) Other (specify below) **7c(5)**(6) Total additions **7c(6)** 930530**d** Total of balance and additions (add lines **7b** and **7c(6)**) **7d** 8915848**e** Deductions:(1) Disbursed from fund to pay benefits or purchase annuities during year **7e(1)** 416296
(2) Administration charge made by carrier **7e(2)**
(3) Transferred to separate account **7e(3)** 165480
(4) Other (specify below) **7e(4)** 12823▶ **CONTRACT SURRENDER CHARGES**(5) Total deductions **7e(5)** 594599**f** Balance at the end of the current year (subtract line **7e(5)** from line **7d**) **7f** 8321249

Part III Welfare Benefit Contract Information

If more than one contract covers the same group of employees of the same employer(s) or members of the same employee organizations(s), the information may be combined for reporting purposes if such contracts are experience-rated as a unit. Where contracts cover individual employees, the entire group of such individual contracts with each carrier may be treated as a unit for purposes of this report.

8 Benefit and contract type (check all applicable boxes)

- a** ☐ Health (other than dental or vision)
b ☐ Dental
c ☐ Vision
d ☐ Life insurance
e ☐ Temporary disability (accident and sickness)
f ☐ Long-term disability
g ☐ Supplemental unemployment
h ☐ Prescription drug
i ☐ Stop loss (large deductible)
j ☐ HMO contract
k ☐ PPO contract
l ☐ Indemnity contract
m ☐ Other (specify) ▶

9 Experience-rated contracts:

a Premiums: (1) Amount received	9a(1)		
(2) Increase (decrease) in amount due but unpaid	9a(2)		
(3) Increase (decrease) in unearned premium reserve	9a(3)		
(4) Earned ((1) + (2) - (3))		9a(4)	
b Benefit charges (1) Claims paid	9b(1)		
(2) Increase (decrease) in claim reserves	9b(2)		
(3) Incurred claims (add (1) and (2))		9b(3)	
(4) Claims charged		9b(4)	
c Remainder of premium: (1) Retention charges (on an accrual basis) --			
(A) Commissions	9c(1)(A)		
(B) Administrative service or other fees	9c(1)(B)		
(C) Other specific acquisition costs	9c(1)(C)		
(D) Other expenses	9c(1)(D)		
(E) Taxes	9c(1)(E)		
(F) Charges for risks or other contingencies	9c(1)(F)		
(G) Other retention charges	9c(1)(G)		
(H) Total retention		9c(1)(H)	
(2) Dividends or retroactive rate refunds. (These amounts were ☐ paid in cash, or ☐ credited.)		9c(2)	
d Status of policyholder reserves at end of year: (1) Amount held to provide benefits after retirement		9d(1)	
(2) Claim reserves		9d(2)	
(3) Other reserves		9d(3)	
e Dividends or retroactive rate refunds due. (Do not include amount entered in line 9c(2).)		9e	

10 Nonexperience-rated contracts:

a Total premiums or subscription charges paid to carrier	10a	
b If the carrier, service, or other organization incurred any specific costs in connection with the acquisition or retention of the contract or policy, other than reported in Part I, line 2 above, report amount. Specify nature of costs.	10b	

Part IV Provision of Information

11 Did the insurance company fail to provide any information necessary to complete Schedule A? ☐ Yes ☒ No

12 If the answer to line 11 is "Yes," specify the information not provided. ▶

SCHEDULE C (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Service Provider Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110
		2022
		This Form is Open to Public Inspection.

For calendar plan year 2022 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2022 and ending 12/31/2022		
A Name of plan VALLEY CHRISTIAN SCHOOLS RETIREMENT PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	001
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 VALLEY CHRISTIAN SCHOOLS	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 94-1495182	

Part I	Service Provider Information (see instructions)
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You must complete this Part, in accordance with the instructions, to report the information required for **each person** who received, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of monetary value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or the person's position with the plan during the plan year. If a person received **only** eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures, you are required to answer line 1 but are not required to include that person when completing the remainder of this Part.

1 Information on Persons Receiving Only Eligible Indirect Compensation

- a Check "Yes" or "No" to indicate whether you are excluding a person from the remainder of this Part because they received only eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures (see instructions for definitions and conditions).. ☐ Yes ☒ No
- b If you answered line 1a "Yes," enter the name and EIN or address of each person providing the required disclosures for the service providers who received only eligible indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed (see instructions).

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation
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(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation. Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

VARIABLE ANNUITY LIFE COMPANY

74-1625348

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
19 26 28 29 33 37 49 50 52 59 64 66 72 99	NONE	97553	Yes ☒ No ☐	Yes ☒ No ☐	0	Yes ☐ No ☒

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

VALIC RETIREMENT SERVICE COMPANY

51-0396365

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
19 26 28 29 33 37 49 50 52 57 58 59 60 61 63 64	NONE	3122	Yes ☒ No ☐	Yes ☒ No ☐	0	Yes ☐ No ☒

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
			Yes ☐ No ☐	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

Part I Service Provider Information (continued)

3. If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received \$1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	

Part II Service Providers Who Fail or Refuse to Provide Information

4 Provide, to the extent possible, the following information for each service provider who failed or refused to provide the information necessary to complete this Schedule.

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

Part III Termination Information on Accountants and Enrolled Actuaries (see instructions)
(complete as many entries as needed)

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

SCHEDULE H (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Financial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ► File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110 2022 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
For calendar plan year 2022 or fiscal plan year beginning <u>01/01/2022</u> and ending <u>12/31/2022</u>		
A Name of plan <u>VALLEY CHRISTIAN SCHOOLS RETIREMENT PLAN</u>		B Three-digit plan number (PN) <u>001</u>
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 <u>VALLEY CHRISTIAN SCHOOLS</u>		D Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>94-1495182</u>

Part I Asset and Liability Statement			
1 Current value of plan assets and liabilities at the beginning and end of the plan year. Combine the value of plan assets held in more than one trust. Report the value of the plan's interest in a commingled fund containing the assets of more than one plan on a line-by-line basis unless the value is reportable on lines 1c(9) through 1c(14). Do not enter the value of that portion of an insurance contract which guarantees, during this plan year, to pay a specific dollar benefit at a future date. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 1b(1), 1b(2), 1c(8), 1g, 1h, and 1i. CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 1d and 1e. See instructions.			
Assets		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
a Total noninterest-bearing cash.....	1a		
b Receivables (less allowance for doubtful accounts):			
(1) Employer contributions.....	1b(1)		
(2) Participant contributions.....	1b(2)		
(3) Other.....	1b(3)		
c General investments:			
(1) Interest-bearing cash (include money market accounts & certificates of deposit).....	1c(1)		
(2) U.S. Government securities	1c(2)		
(3) Corporate debt instruments (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred	1c(3)(A)		
(B) All other	1c(3)(B)		
(4) Corporate stocks (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred	1c(4)(A)		
(B) Common.....	1c(4)(B)		
(5) Partnership/joint venture interests	1c(5)		
(6) Real estate (other than employer real property)	1c(6)		
(7) Loans (other than to participants).....	1c(7)		
(8) Participant loans.....	1c(8)	174682	210819
(9) Value of interest in common/collective trusts.....	1c(9)		
(10) Value of interest in pooled separate accounts	1c(10)		
(11) Value of interest in master trust investment accounts.....	1c(11)		
(12) Value of interest in 103-12 investment entities	1c(12)		
(13) Value of interest in registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds).....	1c(13)	33722741	29336785
(14) Value of funds held in insurance company general account (unallocated contracts).....	1c(14)	10005843	10297081
(15) Other	1c(15)		

1d Employer-related investments:		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
(1) Employer securities	1d(1)		
(2) Employer real property	1d(2)		
e Buildings and other property used in plan operation	1e		
f Total assets (add all amounts in lines 1a through 1e)	1f	43903266	39844685

Liabilities

g Benefit claims payable	1g		
h Operating payables	1h		
i Acquisition indebtedness	1i		
j Other liabilities	1j		
k Total liabilities (add all amounts in lines 1g through 1j)	1k		

Net Assets

l Net assets (subtract line 1k from line 1f)	1l	43903266	39844685
---	-----------	----------	----------

Part II Income and Expense Statement

2 Plan income, expenses, and changes in net assets for the year. Include all income and expenses of the plan, including any trust(s) or separately maintained fund(s) and any payments/receipts to/from insurance carriers. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 2a, 2b(1)(E), 2e, 2f, and 2g.

Income

		(a) Amount	(b) Total
a Contributions:			
(1) Received or receivable in cash from: (A) Employers	2a(1)(A)	1677363	
(B) Participants	2a(1)(B)	2737341	
(C) Others (including rollovers)	2a(1)(C)		
(2) Noncash contributions	2a(2)		
(3) Total contributions. Add lines 2a(1)(A) , (B) , (C) , and line 2a(2)	2a(3)		4414704
b Earnings on investments:			
(1) Interest:			
(A) Interest-bearing cash (including money market accounts and certificates of deposit)	2b(1)(A)		
(B) U.S. Government securities	2b(1)(B)		
(C) Corporate debt instruments	2b(1)(C)		
(D) Loans (other than to participants)	2b(1)(D)		
(E) Participant loans	2b(1)(E)	7417	
(F) Other	2b(1)(F)	205493	
(G) Total interest. Add lines 2b(1)(A) through (F)	2b(1)(G)		212910
(2) Dividends: (A) Preferred stock	2b(2)(A)		
(B) Common stock	2b(2)(B)		
(C) Registered investment company shares (e.g. mutual funds)	2b(2)(C)	978957	
(D) Total dividends. Add lines 2b(2)(A) , (B) , and (C)	2b(2)(D)		978957
(3) Rents	2b(3)		
(4) Net gain (loss) on sale of assets: (A) Aggregate proceeds	2b(4)(A)		
(B) Aggregate carrying amount (see instructions)	2b(4)(B)		
(C) Subtract line 2b(4)(B) from line 2b(4)(A) and enter result	2b(4)(C)		
(5) Unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of assets: (A) Real estate	2b(5)(A)		
(B) Other	2b(5)(B)		
(C) Total unrealized appreciation of assets. Add lines 2b(5)(A) and (B)	2b(5)(C)		

		(a) Amount	(b) Total
(6) Net investment gain (loss) from common/collective trusts	2b(6)		
(7) Net investment gain (loss) from pooled separate accounts	2b(7)		
(8) Net investment gain (loss) from master trust investment accounts	2b(8)		
(9) Net investment gain (loss) from 103-12 investment entities.....	2b(9)		
(10) Net investment gain (loss) from registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	2b(10)		-6978825
c Other income	2c		
d Total income. Add all income amounts in column (b) and enter total	2d		-1372254
Expenses			
e Benefit payment and payments to provide benefits:			
(1) Directly to participants or beneficiaries, including direct rollovers	2e(1)	2099664	
(2) To insurance carriers for the provision of benefits	2e(2)	480059	
(3) Other	2e(3)		
(4) Total benefit payments. Add lines 2e(1) through (3)	2e(4)		2579723
f Corrective distributions (see instructions)	2f		410
g Certain deemed distributions of participant loans (see instructions)	2g		5519
h Interest expense	2h		
i Administrative expenses: (1) Professional fees	2i(1)		
(2) Contract administrator fees	2i(2)	100675	
(3) Investment advisory and management fees	2i(3)		
(4) Other	2i(4)		
(5) Total administrative expenses. Add lines 2i(1) through (4)	2i(5)		100675
j Total expenses. Add all expense amounts in column (b) and enter total	2j		2686327
Net Income and Reconciliation			
k Net income (loss). Subtract line 2j from line 2d	2k		-4058581
l Transfers of assets:			
(1) To this plan	2l(1)		
(2) From this plan	2l(2)		

Part III Accountant's Opinion

3 Complete lines 3a through 3c if the opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is attached to this Form 5500. Complete line 3d if an opinion is not attached.

a The attached opinion of an independent qualified public accountant for this plan is (see instructions):

(1) ☒ Unmodified (2) ☐ Qualified (3) ☐ Disclaimer (4) ☐ Adverse

b Check the appropriate box(es) to indicate whether the IQPA performed an ERISA section 103(a)(3)(C) audit. Check both boxes (1) and (2) if the audit was performed pursuant to both 29 CFR 2520.103-8 and 29 CFR 2520.103-12(d). Check box (3) if pursuant to neither.

(1) ☒ DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 (2) ☐ DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d) (3) ☐ neither DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 nor DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d).

c Enter the name and EIN of the accountant (or accounting firm) below:

(1) Name: CRAWFORD PIMENTEL CORPORATION

(2) EIN: 45-4128109

d The opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is **not attached** because:

(1) ☐ This form is filed for a CCT, PSA, or MTIA. (2) ☐ It will be attached to the next Form 5500 pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.104-50.

Part IV Compliance Questions

4 CCTs and PSAs do not complete Part IV. MTIAs, 103-12 IEs, and GIAs do not complete lines 4a, 4e, 4f, 4g, 4h, 4k, 4m, 4n, or 5. 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 4j and 4l. MTIAs also do not complete line 4l.

During the plan year:

a Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program.)

	Yes	No	Amount
4a		X	

	Yes	No	Amount
b Were any loans by the plan or fixed income obligations due the plan in default as of the close of the plan year or classified during the year as uncollectible? Disregard participant loans secured by participant's account balance. (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part I if "Yes" is checked.)		X	
4b		X	
c Were any leases to which the plan was a party in default or classified during the year as uncollectible? (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part II if "Yes" is checked.)		X	
4c		X	
d Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 4a. Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part III if "Yes" is checked.)		X	
4d		X	
e Was this plan covered by a fidelity bond?	X		3000000
4e	X		3000000
f Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?		X	
4f		X	
g Did the plan hold any assets whose current value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?		X	
4g		X	
h Did the plan receive any noncash contributions whose value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?		X	
4h		X	
i Did the plan have assets held for investment? (Attach schedule(s) of assets if "Yes" is checked, and see instructions for format requirements.)	X		
4i	X		
j Were any plan transactions or series of transactions in excess of 5% of the current value of plan assets? (Attach schedule of transactions if "Yes" is checked and see instructions for format requirements.)		X	
4j		X	
k Were all the plan assets either distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC?		X	
4k		X	
l Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?		X	
4l		X	
m If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.)		X	
4m		X	
n If 4m was answered "Yes," check the "Yes" box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3.			
4n			

5a Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted during the plan year or any prior plan year? ☐ Yes ☒ No
If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year _____.

5b If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

5b(1) Name of plan(s)	5b(2) EIN(s)	5b(3) PN(s)

5c Was the plan a defined benefit plan covered under the PBGC insurance program at any time during this plan year? (See ERISA section 4021 and instructions.) ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ Not determined
If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year _____.

SCHEDULE R (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Retirement Plan Information This schedule is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ► File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110 2022 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
For calendar plan year 2022 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2022 and ending 12/31/2022		
A Name of plan VALLEY CHRISTIAN SCHOOLS RETIREMENT PLAN		B Three-digit plan number (PN) ► 001
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 VALLEY CHRISTIAN SCHOOLS		D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 94-1495182
Part I Distributions		
All references to distributions relate only to payments of benefits during the plan year.		
1 Total value of distributions paid in property other than in cash or the forms of property specified in the instructions.....		1 0
2 Enter the EIN(s) of payor(s) who paid benefits on behalf of the plan to participants or beneficiaries during the year (if more than two, enter EINs of the two payors who paid the greatest dollar amounts of benefits): EIN(s): 76-0519990		
Profit-sharing plans, ESOPs, and stock bonus plans, skip line 3.		
3 Number of participants (living or deceased) whose benefits were distributed in a single sum, during the plan year.....		3
Part II Funding Information (If the plan is not subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Internal Revenue Code or ERISA section 302, skip this Part.)		
4 Is the plan administrator making an election under Code section 412(d)(2) or ERISA section 302(d)(2)? ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ N/A If the plan is a defined benefit plan, go to line 8.		
5 If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions and enter the date of the ruling letter granting the waiver. Date: Month _____ Day _____ Year _____ If you completed line 5, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB and do not complete the remainder of this schedule.		
6 a Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year (include any prior year accumulated funding deficiency not waived).....		6a
b Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year.....		6b
c Subtract the amount in line 6b from the amount in line 6a. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount).....		6c
If you completed line 6c, skip lines 8 and 9.		
7 Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 6c be met by the funding deadline? ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ N/A		
8 If a change in actuarial cost method was made for this plan year pursuant to a revenue procedure or other authority providing automatic approval for the change or a class ruling letter, does the plan sponsor or plan administrator agree with the change? ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ N/A		
Part III Amendments		
9 If this is a defined benefit pension plan, were any amendments adopted during this plan year that increased or decreased the value of benefits? If yes, check the appropriate box. If no, check the "No" box..... ☐ Increase ☐ Decrease ☐ Both ☐ No		
Part IV ESOPs (see instructions). If this is not a plan described under section 409(a) or 4975(e)(7) of the Internal Revenue Code, skip this Part.		
10 Were unallocated employer securities or proceeds from the sale of unallocated securities used to repay any exempt loan?..... ☐ Yes ☐ No		
11 a Does the ESOP hold any preferred stock?..... ☐ Yes ☐ No		
b If the ESOP has an outstanding exempt loan with the employer as lender, is such loan part of a "back-to-back" loan? (See instructions for definition of "back-to-back" loan.)..... ☐ Yes ☐ No		
12 Does the ESOP hold any stock that is not readily tradable on an established securities market?..... ☐ Yes ☐ No		
For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 5500.		
Schedule R (Form 5500) 2022 v. 220413		

Part V Additional Information for Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

13 Enter the following information for each employer that (1) contributed more than 5% of total contributions to the plan during the plan year or (2) was one of the top-ten highest contributors (measured in dollars). See instructions. *Complete as many entries as needed to report all applicable employers.*

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

14 Enter the number of deferred vested and retired participants (inactive participants), as of the beginning of the plan year, whose contributing employer is no longer making contributions to the plan for:	14a	
a The current plan year. Check the box to indicate the counting method used to determine the number of inactive participants: ☐ last contributing employer ☐ alternative ☐ reasonable approximation (see instructions for required attachment).....	14b	
b The plan year immediately preceding the current plan year. ☐ Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment)	14c	
c The second preceding plan year. ☐ Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment)		
15 Enter the ratio of the number of participants under the plan on whose behalf no employer had an obligation to make an employer contribution during the current plan year to:		
a The corresponding number for the plan year immediately preceding the current plan year.....	15a	
b The corresponding number for the second preceding plan year.....	15b	
16 Information with respect to any employers who withdrew from the plan during the preceding plan year:		
a Enter the number of employers who withdrew during the preceding plan year	16a	
b If line 16a is greater than 0, enter the aggregate amount of withdrawal liability assessed or estimated to be assessed against such withdrawn employers.....	16b	
17 If assets and liabilities from another plan have been transferred to or merged with this plan during the plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment		☐

Part VI Additional Information for Single-Employer and Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

18 If any liabilities to participants or their beneficiaries under the plan as of the end of the plan year consist (in whole or in part) of liabilities to such participants and beneficiaries under two or more pension plans as of immediately before such plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment

19 If the total number of participants is 1,000 or more, complete lines (a) through (c)

a Enter the percentage of plan assets held as:
 Stock: _____% Investment-Grade Debt: _____% High-Yield Debt: _____% Real Estate: _____% Other: _____%

b Provide the average duration of the combined investment-grade and high-yield debt:
☐ 0-3 years ☐ 3-6 years ☐ 6-9 years ☐ 9-12 years ☐ 12-15 years ☐ 15-18 years ☐ 18-21 years ☐ 21 years or more

c What duration measure was used to calculate line 19(b)?
☐ Effective duration ☐ Macaulay duration ☐ Modified duration ☐ Other (specify): _____

20 PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements. If this is a multiemployer plan or a single-employer plan that is not covered by PBGC, skip line 20.

a Is the amount of unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40 greater than zero? ☐ Yes ☐ No

b If line 20a is "Yes," has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box:

☐ Yes.

☐ No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date.

☐ No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date.

☐ No. Other. Provide explanation _____

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

VALLEY CHRISTIAN SCHOOLS RETIREMENT PLAN

San Jose, California

December 31, 2022 and 2021

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Crawford Pimentel Corporation

Certified Public Accountants

1550 The Alameda, Suite 211

San Jose, California 95126

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

To the Administrative Committee of the
Valley Christian Schools Retirement Plan
San Jose, California

Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit

We have performed an audit of the financial statements of Valley Christian Schools Retirement Plan, an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) (ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit). The financial statements comprise the statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2022 and 2021, and the related statement of changes in net assets available for benefits for the year ended December 31, 2022, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audit of Valley Christian Schools Retirement Plan's financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audit need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the plan (investment information) by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised, and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency, provided that the statements or information regarding assets so held are prepared and certified to by the bank or similar institution or insurance carrier in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA (qualified institution).

Management has obtained certifications from a qualified institution as of December 31, 2022 and 2021, and for the year ended December 31, 2022, stating that the certified investment information, as described in Note D to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

Opinion

In our opinion, based on our audit and on the procedures performed as described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section—

- the amounts and disclosures in the accompanying financial statements, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.
- the information in the accompanying financial statements related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of Valley Christian Schools Retirement Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion.

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT (Continued)

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Valley Christian Schools Retirement Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for one year after the date the financial statements are available to be issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current plan instrument, including all plan amendments; administering the plan; and determining that the plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Except as described in the Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Valley Christian Schools Retirement Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Valley Christian Schools Retirement Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT (Continued)

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements (continued)

Our audit did not extend to the certified investment information, except for obtaining and reading the certification, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the financial statements, and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Accordingly, the objective of an ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Supplemental Schedule Required by ERISA

The supplemental schedule of assets held at end of year is presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the financial statements but are supplementary information required by the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information included in the supplemental schedule, other than that agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, has been subjected to auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with GAAS. For information included in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, we compared such information to the related certified investment information.

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedule, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedule, other than the information agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, including their form and content, are presented in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

In our opinion—

- the form and content of the supplemental schedule, other than the information in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, are presented, in all material respects, in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.
- the information in the supplemental schedule related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Crawford Pimentel Corporation

San Jose, California
September 12, 2023

VALLEY CHRISTIAN SCHOOLS RETIREMENT PLAN

STATEMENT OF NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS
December 31, 2022 and 2021

	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>
ASSETS		
Investments, at fair value		
Investments	\$ 29,336,785	\$ 33,722,741
Group annuity contracts	<u>10,297,081</u>	<u>10,005,843</u>
Total investments	<u>39,633,866</u>	<u>43,728,584</u>
Receivables		
Employer contributions	91,931	63,351
Participant contributions	138,293	108,518
Notes receivable from participants	<u>210,819</u>	<u>174,682</u>
Total receivables	<u>441,043</u>	<u>346,551</u>
Total assets	40,074,909	44,075,135
LIABILITIES		
Excess contributions payable	<u>13,062</u>	<u>10,277</u>
Net assets available for benefits	<u><u>\$ 40,061,847</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 44,064,858</u></u>

See the accompanying Independent Auditor's Report and notes to financial statements.

VALLEY CHRISTIAN SCHOOLS RETIREMENT PLAN

STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS

For the Year Ended December 31, 2022

ADDITIONS

Additions to net assets attributed to:

Investment income:

Interest on notes receivable from participants	\$ 7,417
Dividend income	978,957
Other interest and earnings on investments	<u>205,493</u>

Total investment income	<u>1,191,867</u>
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Cash contributions:

Employers	1,703,158
Participants	<u>2,767,116</u>

Total cash contributions	<u>4,470,274</u>
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Total additions	<u>5,662,141</u>
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DEDUCTIONS

Deductions from net assets attributed to:

Benefits paid to participants	2,585,652
Administrative expenses	100,675
Net depreciation in fair market value	<u>6,978,825</u>

Total deductions	<u>9,665,152</u>
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Net decrease in net assets	(4,003,011)
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NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS

Beginning of year	<u>44,064,858</u>
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End of year	<u><u>\$ 40,061,847</u></u>
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See the accompanying Independent Auditor's Report and notes to financial statements.

VALLEY CHRISTIAN SCHOOLS RETIREMENT PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

December 31, 2022

Note A – Description of the Plan

The following description of the Valley Christian Schools Retirement Plan (the Plan) provides only general information. Interested persons should refer to the Plan agreement or the Summary Plan Description for a more complete description of the Plan's provisions.

General

The Plan is a participant-directed plan which was established on July 1, 1984 under the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) Section 404(c) and is considered a 403(b) plan. The Plan has been amended and reinstated effective July 1, 2019. The principal purposes of the Plan amendments were to comply with tax law changes and to make other changes in the Plan's design.

Employees other than excluded employees are eligible to participate in the Plan immediately upon hiring.

The Plan provides assistance toward meeting an eligible employee's retirement needs by: 1) allowing Valley Christian Schools (the Employer) to make discretionary contributions; 2) allowing eligible employees to defer a portion of their compensation; and 3) allowing the Employer to make matching contributions to the Plan equal to a percentage of the participants compensation. The Plan is subject to the provisions of ERISA and subsequent laws.

Employer Contributions

The following contributions may be made for participants if they are eligible for Employer contributions.

The amount of contribution made by the Employer is within the Employer's discretion and may vary. Once participants become eligible to receive Employer contributions after the beginning of a Plan Year, the Employer will contribute to their account, as of the date they became eligible, an Employer contribution equal to the amount that they would have received to date, had they been eligible for Employer contributions since the beginning of the Plan Year. Such Employer contributions will be contributed to accounts as soon as administratively possible. Participants will be eligible to receive monthly Employer contributions for the remainder of the Plan Year (if they remain an eligible Employee), but in no event will they receive a larger amount of Employer contributions in the Plan Year than they would have received had they been eligible for Employer contributions at the beginning of the Plan year.

The Employer made matching contributions for the year ended December 31, 2022 of \$1,703,158. The employer matching represented up to the maximum of 6% of eligible compensation through June 30, 2022, and 8% of eligible compensation from July 1, 2022 to December 31, 2022.

Employee Deferral Contributions

Participants may elect to have a portion of their salary deposited directly into the Plan on their behalf. The pre-tax contribution is called a salary deferral. Participants do not have to pay any income tax while the salary deferral is held in the Plan, and any earnings on the salary deferrals are not taxed while they stay in the Plan. Participants may also make contributions to the Plan on a after-tax basis, by designating the salary deferral as Roth deferrals. Participant are taxed on Roth deferrals in the year of contribution. Roth

VALLEY CHRISTIAN SCHOOLS RETIREMENT PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

December 31, 2022

Note A – Description of the Plan (Continued)

Employee Deferral Contributions (continued)

contributions and earnings are not taxed upon distribution from the plan as long as the withdrawal is considered a qualified distribution. Participants who have attained age 50 or older are eligible to make catch up contributions. Participants are also allowed to make rollover contributions from another qualified retirement plan or IRA. In any event, participants' accounts derived from transfers or rollovers will be fully vested, but will be subject to the rules of the Plan.

Vesting

Participants are fully vested in their contributions and the earnings thereon. Vesting in employer contributions and the earnings thereon is based on a five year graded method. A participant vests according to the following schedule:

<u>Years of Service With the Employer</u>	<u>Percent of Nonforfeitable Accrued Benefit</u>
Less than two years	0%
Two years	40%
Three years	60%
Four years	80%
Five or more years	100%

Payment of Benefits

On retirement, death, disability, or termination of service, a participant (or participant's beneficiary in the event of death) may elect to receive a lump-sum distribution equal to the participant's vested account balance. In addition, hardship distributions are permitted if certain criteria are met. A participant who, during the calendar year, reaches age 70½ may also elect to receive distributions calculated in the same manner as minimum required distributions. Participants that have a balance in their rollover contributions account may elect to withdraw all or a portion of it.

Forfeitures

At December 31, 2022 and 2021, there was \$137 and \$59,739, respectively, of forfeited nonvested matching accounts. The Plan maintains two separate forfeiture accounts, one for annuity investments and the other for mutual funds. These accounts are used to pay future employer contributions. During the year ended December 31, 2022, \$88,423 of forfeitures funds were redeemed and withdrawn from the forfeiture account balance to offset the employer matching contribution.

Notes Receivable from Participants

An eligible participant may borrow from his or her account up to a maximum equal to the lesser of \$50,000 reduced by the highest outstanding loan balance in the account during the prior twelve month period, or 50 percent of their vested account balance. Loan terms range from one to five years, unless it is for the purchase of a principal residence, in which case the loan repayment period may be repaid over a reasonable period of time that exceeds five years from the date of the loan. The loans are secured by the balance in the participant's account and bear a reasonable interest rate. Principal and interest are paid through after-tax payroll deductions on at least a quarterly basis.

VALLEY CHRISTIAN SCHOOLS RETIREMENT PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

December 31, 2022

Note A – Description of the Plan (Continued)

Plan Administration

The Employer has delegated certain responsibilities for the operation and administration of the Plan. Certain administrative and recordkeeping services were provided by Corebridge Financial (formerly AIG Retirement Services). A portion of the administrative expenses of the Plan were paid by the Employer.

Note B – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies Plan

Basis of Accounting and Use of Estimates

The accompanying financial statements are prepared on the accrual basis of accounting. The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires the Plan's management to use estimates and assumptions that affect the accompanying financial statements and disclosures. Actual results could differ from these estimates.

Fair Value Measurements

The Plan performs fair value measurements in accordance with Financial Accounting Standards Board ("FASB") Accounting Standards Codification ("ASC") 820, Fair Value Measurements and Disclosures. Refer to Note F for the fair value measurement disclosures associated with the Plan's investments.

Investment Valuation and Income Recognition

The Plan's registered investment companies (mutual funds) and annuity contract investments are stated at fair value. The shares of mutual funds are valued at quoted market prices, which represent the net asset values of shares held by the Plan at year-end. Annuity contracts are reported at fair value using contract value.

Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade-date basis. Interest income is recorded as earned on the accrual basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Net appreciation/depreciation includes the Plan's gains and losses on investments bought or sold as well as held during the year.

The assets of the Plan are invested in one or more investment arrangements provided by the Employer for use in the Plan. Investment arrangements provide for contributions to be held and credited with interest, or gains and losses, depending on the investment arrangement selected. Benefits under the Plan will be in the form of payments under the investment arrangement, which in the case of an annuity contract, may be in the form of periodic payments to the participants at regular intervals, and in the case of a custodial account, may be in the form of a lump sum payment or payments of a specified amount or for a specified period or such other options as permitted under the custodian agreement. As of August 2007, new plan contributions were only allowed to be invested in mutual funds. Participants had the choice to keep their annuity account or roll over their balance to mutual funds.

All contributions to the Plan may be invested in mutual funds which are held in a custodial account pursuant to Section 403(b)(7) of the Internal Revenue Code.

VALLEY CHRISTIAN SCHOOLS RETIREMENT PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

December 31, 2022

Note B – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies Plan (Continued)

Investment Valuation and Income Recognition (continued)

On September 5, 2007, the Plan entered into a Group Filed Unallocated Annuity Contract with AIG Retirement Services now called Corebridge Financial, an insurance company and the Plan's third party administrator. The contract is considered to be an unconditional legal obligation that Corebridge Financial must provide specified benefits to participating participants in return for a fixed consideration or premium. This insurance contract is irrevocable and involves the transfer of significant risk from the Employer to Corebridge Financial.

The following represents the current ratings of Corebridge Financials' financial strength/claims paying ability as represented by various insurance rating services:

<u>Service</u>	<u>Rating</u>	<u>Rating Description</u>
A.M. Best	A	Excellent
Moody's	A2	Good
Fitch	A+	Strong
Standard and Poor's	A+	Strong

There are maintenance, separate account, and surrender or withdrawal charges associated with the Corebridge Financials' contracts.

There were no reserves against contract value for credit risk of the annuity contract issuer or otherwise. The average effective yields, which are equal to the crediting interest rates, range from 1.2% to 4.5% for the year ending December 31, 2022. The crediting interest rate is based on an agreed-upon formula with the issuer. Such interest rates are reviewed periodically, but not less than annually, for resetting.

Notes Receivable from Participants

Notes receivable from participants are measured at their unpaid principal balance plus any accrued but unpaid interest. Delinquent participant loans are reclassified as distributions based upon the terms of the plan document.

Note C – Tax Status

Section 403(b) plans currently are not required to submit plans to the Internal Revenue Service for determination. However, the Employer received its latest determination letter from the Internal Revenue Service on February 12, 2021. The plan administrator believes that the Plan was designed and is being operated in compliance with the applicable requirements of the Internal Revenue Code and the related state statutes, and that the trust, which forms a part of the Plan, is exempted from federal and state taxes.

VALLEY CHRISTIAN SCHOOLS RETIREMENT PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

December 31, 2022

Note D – Information Prepared and Certified by Custodian

The plan administrator has elected the method of compliance as permitted by 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Accordingly, as permitted under such election, the Plan administrator instructed the Plan's independent auditors not to perform any auditing procedures with respect to the following information certified by the custodian, Corebridge Financial, except for comparing such information certified by the custodian to information included in the Plan's financial statements and supplementary schedule of assets held for investment purposes:

The following information included in the accompanying financial statements and supplementary schedule was obtained from data that has been prepared and certified to as complete and accurate by the custodian.

	December 31, 2022	December 31, 2021
Investments, at fair value:		
Mutual funds	\$ 29,336,785	\$ 33,722,741
Investments at contract value:		
Group annuity contracts	\$ 10,297,087	\$ 10,005,843
Notes receivable from participants	\$ 210,819	\$ 174,682
Interest on notes receivable from participants	\$ 7,417	\$ 10,094
Other interest and earnings on investment	\$ 205,493	\$ 201,541
Dividend income	\$ 978,957	\$ 1,205,712
Net appreciation/(depreciation) in fair market value	\$ (6,978,825)	\$ 3,522,986

Note E – Reconciliation of Financial Statements to Form 5500

The following is a reconciliation of net assets available for benefits per the financial statements and the Form 5500:

	December 31, 2022
Net assets available for benefits per the financial statements	\$ 40,061,847
Participants' contributions receivable	(138,293)
Employer net contribution receivable	(78,869)
Net assets available for benefits per the Form 5500	<u>\$ 39,844,685</u>

VALLEY CHRISTIAN SCHOOLS RETIREMENT PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

December 31, 2022

Note E – Reconciliation of Financial Statements to Form 5500 (Continued)

The following is a reconciliation of contributions made by participants and employer per the financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2022, to Form 5500:

Participants

Contributions per the financial statements	\$ 2,767,116
Less: Current year contributions receivable	(138,293)
Plus: Net prior year contributions receivable	<u>108,518</u>
Contributions per Form 5500	<u><u>\$ 2,737,341</u></u>

Employer

Contributions per the financial statements	\$ 1,703,158
Less: Net current year contributions receivable	(78,869)
Plus: Net prior year contribution receivable	<u>53,074</u>
Contributions per Form 5500	<u><u>\$ 1,677,363</u></u>

Note F – Fair Value Measurements

Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) *Accounting Standards Codification (ASC) 820, Fair Value Measurements and Disclosures*, provides the framework for measuring fair value. That framework provides a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (level 1 measurements) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (level 3 measurements). The three levels of the fair value hierarchy under FASB ASC 820 are described as follows:

Level 1: Inputs to the valuation methodology are unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in active markets that the Plan has the ability to access.

Level 2: Inputs to the valuation methodology include:

- Quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets;
- Quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in inactive markets;
- Inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability;
- Inputs that are derived principally from or corroborated by observable market data by correlation or other means.

If the asset or liability has a specified (contractual) term, the Level 2 input must be observable for substantially the full term of the asset or liability.

Level 3: Inputs to the valuation methodology are unobservable and significant to the fair value measurement.

The asset's or liability's fair value measurement level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Valuation techniques used need to maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs.

VALLEY CHRISTIAN SCHOOLS RETIREMENT PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

December 31, 2022

Note F – Fair Value Measurements (Continued)

Following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for assets measured at fair value.

Common stocks, corporate bonds and U.S. government securities: Valued at the closing price reported on the active market on which the individual securities are traded.

Mutual funds: Valued at the net asset value (“NAV”) of shares held by the plan at year end.

Guaranteed investment contract: Valued at fair value by discounting the related cash flows based on current yields of similar instruments with comparable durations considering the creditworthiness of the issuer.

The preceding methods described may produce a fair value calculation that may not be indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future fair values. Furthermore, although the Plan believes its valuation methods are appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine the fair value of certain financial instruments could result in a different fair value measurement at the reporting date.

The following table sets forth by level, within the fair value hierarchy, the Plan’s assets at fair value as of December 31, 2022 and 2021:

	Assets at Fair Values as of December 31, 2022			
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Mutual funds:				
Fixed income	\$ 4,454,075	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 4,454,075
Hybrid	5,869,241	-	-	5,869,241
Large Cap	9,372,641	-	-	9,372,641
Mid Cap	229,498	-	-	229,498
Small Cap	4,809,856	-	-	4,809,856
Global/International	3,912,311	-	-	3,912,311
Specialty	689,163	-	-	689,163
Total mutual funds	29,336,785	-	-	29,336,785
Group Annuity Contracts measured at contract value ^(a)	-	-	-	10,297,081
Total assets at fair value	\$ 29,336,785	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 39,633,866

VALLEY CHRISTIAN SCHOOLS RETIREMENT PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

December 31, 2022

Note F – Fair Value Measurements (Continued)

	Assets at Fair Values as of December 31, 2021			
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Mutual funds:				
Fixed income	\$ 5,025,865	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 5,025,865
Hybrid	6,158,998	-	-	6,158,998
Large Cap	11,741,801	-	-	11,741,801
Mid Cap	329,594	-	-	329,594
Small Cap	5,341,897	-	-	5,341,897
Global/International	4,233,638	-	-	4,233,638
Specialty	890,948	-	-	890,948
Total mutual funds	33,722,741	-	-	33,722,741
Group Annuity Contracts measured at contract value ^(a)	-	-	-	10,005,843
Total assets at fair value	\$ 33,722,741	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 43,728,584

^(a) In accordance with ASC Subtopic 820-10, certain investments that were measured at contract value have not been classified in the fair value hierarchy. The fair value amounts presented in this table are intended to permit reconciliation of the fair value hierarchy to the line items presented in the statement of net assets available for benefits.

Note G – Plan Termination

Although it has not expressed any intent to do so, the Employer has the right under the Plan to discontinue its contributions at any time and to terminate the Plan subject to the provision of ERISA. In the event of Plan termination, the full value of each participant's account shall be 100% vested on the date of such termination.

Note H – Party-In-Interest Transaction

Certain Plan investments in mutual funds and annuities are managed by Corebridge Financial, the custodian of the Plan. Any purchases and sales of mutual funds are performed in the open market at fair value and qualify as party-in-interest transactions. Such transactions, while considered party-in-interest transactions under ERISA regulations, are permitted under the provisions of the Plan and are specifically exempt from the prohibition of party-in-interest transactions under ERISA.

Note I – Risks and Uncertainties

The Plan invests in various investment securities. Investment securities are exposed to various risks such as interest rate, market, and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the values of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect participants' account balances and the amounts reported in the statement of net assets available for benefits.

VALLEY CHRISTIAN SCHOOLS RETIREMENT PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

December 31, 2022

Note J – Subsequent Events

The Plan has evaluated subsequent events through September 12, 2023, the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

VALLEY CHRISTIAN SCHOOLS RETIREMENT PLAN

SCHEDULE OF ASSETS HELD AT END OF YEAR
For the Year Ending December 31, 2022

Attachment to Item 4(i) of Schedule H (Form 5500)

EIN: 94-1495182 PN: 001

(a)	(b) Identity of Issue, borrower, lessor, or similar party	(c) Description of investment including maturity date, rate of interest, collateral, par or maturity value	(d) Cost	(e) Current Value
*	Valic General Account	Fixed Account Plus	**	\$ 1,716,561
*	Valic General Account	Multi-Year Enhanced Fixed 3Yr	**	110,155
*	Valic General Account	Multi-Year Enhanced Fixed 5Yr	**	44,646
*	Valic General Account	Short Term Fixed Account	**	104,469
*	Valic Separate Account	Aggressive Growth Lifestyle	**	353
*	Valic Separate Account	Amer Beacon Brdwy Lrg Cp Grw I	**	1,023
*	Valic Separate Account	Ariel Appreciation Fund	**	46,229
*	Valic Separate Account	Ariel Fund	**	3,280
*	Valic Separate Account	Blue Chip Growth Fund	**	1,642
*	Valic Separate Account	Conservative Growth Lifestyle	**	7,192
*	Valic Separate Account	Core Bond Fund	**	55,700
*	Valic Separate Account	Systematic Value	**	8,451
*	Valic Separate Account	Systematic Core Fund	**	2,466
*	Valic Separate Account	Dividend Value	**	1,432
*	Valic Separate Account	Emerging Economies	**	42,853
*	Valic Separate Account	Global Real Estate Fund	**	11,805
*	Valic Separate Account	Global Strategy	**	9,781
*	Valic Separate Account	Government Securities Fund	**	4,103
*	Valic Separate Account	Gs Vit Gov Money Mkt Fd Inst	**	44,102
*	Valic Separate Account	Growth Fund	**	49,095
*	Valic Separate Account	High Yield Bond Fund	**	19,575
*	Valic Separate Account	Inflation Protected Fund	**	23,093
*	Valic Separate Account	International Value Fund	**	28,087
*	Valic Separate Account	Internatl Equities Index Fund	**	56,470
*	Valic Separate Account	Intl Opportunities	**	23,997
*	Valic Separate Account	Intl Socially Responsible Fund	**	12,038
*	Valic Separate Account	Large Capital Growth	**	34,042
*	Valic Separate Account	Mid Cap Index Fund	**	56,064
*	Valic Separate Account	Mid Cap Strategic Gwth	**	57,735
*	Valic Separate Account	Mid Cap Value Fund	**	69,471
*	Valic Separate Account	Nasdaq-100(R) Index Fund	**	6,426
*	Valic Separate Account	Science & Technology Fund	**	135,281
*	Valic Separate Account	Small Cap Growth Fund	**	322
*	Valic Separate Account	Small Cap Index Fund	**	8,788
*	Valic Separate Account	Small Cap Special Value Fund	**	96,971
*	Valic Separate Account	Small Cap Value Fund	**	29,780
*	Valic Separate Account	Small Mid Growth Fund	**	282,225
*	Valic Separate Account	Us Socially Responsible Fund	**	31,643
*	Valic Separate Account	Vanguard Lifestrategy Growth	**	1,339
*	Valic Separate Account	Vanguard Lifestrategy Moderate	**	23,408
*	Valic Separate Account	Vanguard Long-Term Treasury	**	5,928
*	Valic Separate Account	Vanguard Lt Inv-Grade Fund	**	6,198

See the accompanying Independent Auditors' Report and notes to financial statements.

VALLEY CHRISTIAN SCHOOLS RETIREMENT PLAN

SCHEDULE OF ASSETS HELD AT END OF YEAR
For the Year Ending December 31, 2022

Attachment to Item 4(i) of Schedule H (Form 5500)

EIN: 94-1495182 PN: 001

(Continued)

(a)	(b) Identity of Issue, borrower, lessor, or similar party	(c) Description of investment including maturity date, rate of interest, collateral, par or maturity value	(d) Cost	(e) Current Value
*	Valic Separate Account	Vanguard Wellington Fund Inc	**	42,869
*	Valic Separate Account	Vanguard Windsor II	**	106,524
	Fixed Interest Option	Fixed Interest Option	**	8,321,249
	Amer Funds Europac Growth R6	Mutual Fund - Amer Funds Europac Growth R6	**	775,206
	Causeway Internatl Value Instl	Mutual Fund - Causeway Internatl Value Instl	**	21,104
	Cohen & Steers Instl Realty	Mutual Fund - Cohen & Steers Instl Realty	**	542,077
	Conestoga Sm Cap Inst	Mutual Fund - Conestoga Sm Cap Inst	**	1,276,646
		Mutual Fund - Dfa Intl Small Company I	**	94,151
	Fidelity 500 Index Instl Prem	Mutual Fund - Fidelity 500 Index Instl Prem	**	5,895,315
	Fidelity Small Cap Index Inst	Mutual Fund - Fidelity Small Cap Index Inst	**	1,274,813
	Fidelity Tot Mkt Idx Inst Prem	Mutual Fund - Fidelity Tot Mkt Idx Inst Prem	**	400,382
	Fidelity Total Intl Ind Indstl	Mutual Fund - Fidelity Total Intl Ind Instl	**	2,848,625
	Fidelity Us Bond Index Instl	Mutual Fund - Fidelity Us Bond Index Instl	**	1,565,161
	Mfs Value R6	Mutual Fund - Mfs Value R6	**	867,528
	Northern Small Cap Value Fund	Mutual Fund - Northern Small Cap Value Fund	**	1,837,030
	Pgrim Invest Total Ret Bond R6	Mutual Fund - Pgrim Invest Total Ret Bond R6	**	248,209
	T Rowe Blue Chip Growth I	Mutual Fund - T Rowe Blue Chip Growth I	**	828,671
	Vanguard Federal M Mkt	Mutual Fund - Vanguard Federal M Mkt	**	2,482,007
	Vanguard Tgt Rtmt 2020	Mutual Fund - Vanguard Tgt Rtmt 2020	**	110,544
	Vanguard Tgt Rtmt 2025	Mutual Fund - Vanguard Tgt Rtmt 2025	**	541,362
	Vanguard Tgt Rtmt 2030	Mutual Fund - Vanguard Tgt Rtmt 2030	**	642,731
	Vanguard Tgt Rtmt 2035	Mutual Fund - Vanguard Tgt Rtmt 2035	**	874,404
	Vanguard Tgt Rtmt 2040	Mutual Fund - Vanguard Tgt Rtmt 2040	**	655,235
	Vanguard Tgt Rtmt 2045	Mutual Fund - Vanguard Tgt Rtmt 2045	**	731,481
	Vanguard Tgt Rtmt 2050	Mutual Fund - Vanguard Tgt Rtmt 2050	**	588,479
	Vanguard Tgt Rtmt 2055	Mutual Fund - Vanguard Tgt Rtmt 2055	**	1,055,100
	Vanguard Tgt Rtmt 2060	Mutual Fund - Vanguard Tgt Rtmt 2060	**	509,847
	Vanguard Tgt Rtmt 2065	Mutual Fund - Vanguard Tgt Rtmt Inc 2065	**	42,582
	Vanguard Tgt Rtmt Inc	Mutual Fund - Vanguard Tgt Rtmt Inc	**	42,314
	VC I Nasdaq 100 Index	Mutual Fund - VC I Nasdaq 100 Index	**	1,137,864
	Forfeiture	Forfeiture		137
*	Participant Loans	Interest rates ranging 4.25% to 7.25%	-0-	210,819
* Denotes party-in-interest ** Cost omitted for participant directed investments				\$ 39,844,685

See the accompanying Independent Auditors' Report and notes to financial statements.

Plan Name	VALLEY CHRISTIAN SCHOOLS RETIREMENT PLAN
Plan Sponsor EIN	94-1495182
ERISA Plan #	001
Plan Year Ending	December 31, 2022

The required attachment marked with an "X" in the Attachment column is included within the Accountant's Opinion attachment to Sch. H, Part III, Line 3, which consists of the entire audit report issued by the plan's Independent Qualified Public Accountant (IQPA).

Form/Schedule	Line #	Description	Attachment
5500 Sch. H	Line 4i	Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)	X
5500 Sch. H	Line 4i	Schedule of Assets (Acquired and Disposed of Within Year)	
5500 Sch. H	Line 4j	Schedule of Reportable Transactions	
5500 Sch. H	Line 4a	Schedule of Delinquent Participant Contributions	