

Form 5500 Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Annual Return/Report of Employee Benefit Plan This form is required to be filed for employee benefit plans under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500.	OMB Nos. 1210-0110 1210-0089 2022 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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Part I	Annual Report Identification Information
For calendar plan year 2022 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2022 and ending 12/31/2022	
A This return/report is for:	☐ a multiemployer plan ☐ a multiple-employer plan (Filers checking this box must attach a list of participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.) ☒ a single-employer plan ☐ a DFE (specify) _____
B This return/report is:	☐ the first return/report ☐ the final return/report ☐ an amended return/report ☐ a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)
C If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here.	☐
D Check box if filing under:	☒ Form 5558 ☐ automatic extension ☐ the DFVC program ☐ special extension (enter description)
E If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here.	☐

Part II	Basic Plan Information —enter all requested information
1a Name of plan HAWAIIAN TELCOM MANAGEMENT PENSION PLAN	1b Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 002
	1c Effective date of plan 05/02/2005
2a Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan) Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. Box) City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code (if foreign, see instructions) HAWAIIAN TELCOM COMMUNICATIONS, INC 1177 BISHOP STREET HONOLULU, HI 96813	2b Employer Identification Number (EIN) 16-1710376 2c Plan Sponsor's telephone number 808-546-4545 2d Business code (see instructions) 517000

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

SIGN HERE	Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature.	10/13/2023	MICHAEL R. MURPHY
	Signature of plan administrator	Date	Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of employer/plan sponsor	Date	Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of DFE	Date	Enter name of individual signing as DFE

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 5500.

Form 5500 (2022)
v. 220413

3a Plan administrator's name and address ☒ Same as Plan Sponsor		3b Administrator's EIN
		3c Administrator's telephone number
4 If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report: a Sponsor's name c Plan Name		4b EIN 4d PN
5 Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year		<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> 5 483 </div>
6 Number of participants as of the end of the plan year unless otherwise stated (welfare plans complete only lines 6a(1) , 6a(2) , 6b , 6c , and 6d).		
a(1) Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year		<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> 6a(1) 173 </div>
a(2) Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year		<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> 6a(2) 165 </div>
b Retired or separated participants receiving benefits		<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> 6b 93 </div>
c Other retired or separated participants entitled to future benefits.....		<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> 6c 127 </div>
d Subtotal. Add lines 6a(2) , 6b , and 6c		<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> 6d 385 </div>
e Deceased participants whose beneficiaries are receiving or are entitled to receive benefits.		<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> 6e 4 </div>
f Total. Add lines 6d and 6e		<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> 6f 389 </div>
g Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item).....		<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> 6g </div>
h Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested.....		<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> 6h 0 </div>
7 Enter the total number of employers obligated to contribute to the plan (only multiemployer plans complete this item)		<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> 7 </div>
8a If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions: 1A 1C 1I 3H		
b If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:		
9a Plan funding arrangement (check all that apply) (1) ☐ Insurance (2) ☐ Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts (3) ☒ Trust (4) ☐ General assets of the sponsor		9b Plan benefit arrangement (check all that apply) (1) ☐ Insurance (2) ☐ Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts (3) ☒ Trust (4) ☐ General assets of the sponsor
10 Check all applicable boxes in 10a and 10b to indicate which schedules are attached, and, where indicated, enter the number attached. (See instructions)		
a Pension Schedules (1) ☒ R (Retirement Plan Information) (2) ☐ MB (Multiemployer Defined Benefit Plan and Certain Money Purchase Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary (3) ☒ SB (Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary		b General Schedules (1) ☒ H (Financial Information) (2) ☐ I (Financial Information – Small Plan) (3) ☐ 0 A (Insurance Information) (4) ☐ C (Service Provider Information) (5) ☒ D (DFE/Participating Plan Information) (6) ☐ G (Financial Transaction Schedules)

Part III Form M-1 Compliance Information (to be completed by welfare benefit plans)

11a If the plan provides welfare benefits, was the plan subject to the Form M-1 filing requirements during the plan year? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ☐ Yes ☐ No

If "Yes" is checked, complete lines 11b and 11c.

11b Is the plan currently in compliance with the Form M-1 filing requirements? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ☐ Yes ☐ No

11c Enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the 2022 Form M-1 annual report. If the plan was not required to file the 2022 Form M-1 annual report, enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the most recent Form M-1 that was required to be filed under the Form M-1 filing requirements. (Failure to enter a valid Receipt Confirmation Code will subject the Form 5500 filing to rejection as incomplete.)

Receipt Confirmation Code _____

SCHEDULE SB (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6059 of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500 or 5500-SF.	OMB No. 1210-0110 2022 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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For calendar plan year 2022 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2022 and ending 12/31/2022

▶ **Round off amounts to nearest dollar.**

▶ **Caution:** A penalty of \$1,000 will be assessed for late filing of this report unless reasonable cause is established.

A Name of plan <u>HAWAIIAN TELCOM MANAGEMENT PENSION PLAN</u>	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ <u>002</u>
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 or 5500-SF <u>HAWAIIAN TELCOM COMMUNICATIONS, INC</u>	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>16-1710376</u>
E Type of plan: ☒ Single ☐ Multiple-A ☐ Multiple-B	F Prior year plan size: ☐ 100 or fewer ☐ 101-500 ☒ More than 500

Part I	Basic Information
1 Enter the valuation date: Month <u>01</u> Day <u>01</u> Year <u>2022</u>	
2 Assets:	
a Market value.....	2a <u>9228374</u>
b Actuarial value	2b <u>8877931</u>
3 Funding target/participant count breakdown	(1) Number of participants (2) Vested Funding Target (3) Total Funding Target
a For retired participants and beneficiaries receiving payment	<u>95</u> <u>3281474</u> <u>3281474</u>
b For terminated vested participants.....	<u>215</u> <u>1799860</u> <u>1799860</u>
c For active participants.....	<u>173</u> <u>3382878</u> <u>3396729</u>
d Total	<u>483</u> <u>8464212</u> <u>8478063</u>
4 If the plan is in at-risk status, check the box and complete lines (a) and (b)..... ☐	
a Funding target disregarding prescribed at-risk assumptions.....	4a
b Funding target reflecting at-risk assumptions, but disregarding transition rule for plans that have been in at-risk status for fewer than five consecutive years and disregarding loading factor	4b
5 Effective interest rate.....	5 <u>5.44</u> %
6 Target normal cost	
a Present value of current plan year accruals.....	6a <u>0</u>
b Expected plan-related expenses	6b <u>236719</u>
c Total (line 6a + line 6b)	6c <u>236719</u>

Statement by Enrolled Actuary

To the best of my knowledge, the information supplied in this schedule and accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, if any, is complete and accurate. Each prescribed assumption was applied in accordance with applicable law and regulations. In my opinion, each other assumption is reasonable (taking into account the experience of the plan and reasonable expectations) and such other assumptions, in combination, offer my best estimate of anticipated experience under the plan.

SIGN HERE		<u>09/26/2023</u>
	Signature of actuary	Date
<u>JASON H. NATOF</u>	Type or print name of actuary	<u>20-06732</u>
		Most recent enrollment number
<u>BUCK GLOBAL, LLC</u>	Firm name	<u>212-330-1000</u>
		Telephone number (including area code)
<u>420 LEXINGTON AVENUE, 22ND FLOOR</u> <u>NEW YORK, NY 10170</u>	Address of the firm	

If the actuary has not fully reflected any regulation or ruling promulgated under the statute in completing this schedule, check the box and see instructions ☐

Part V Assumptions Used to Determine Funding Target and Target Normal Cost

21 Discount rate:			
a Segment rates:	1st segment: 4.75 %	2nd segment: 5.18 %	3rd segment: 5.92 %
			☐ N/A, full yield curve used
b Applicable month (enter code).....			21b 4
22 Weighted average retirement age			22 62
23 Mortality table(s) (see instructions) ☐ Prescribed - combined ☒ Prescribed - separate ☐ Substitute			

Part VI Miscellaneous Items

24 Has a change been made in the non-prescribed actuarial assumptions for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment.		☒ Yes ☐ No
25 Has a method change been made for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment.		☐ Yes ☒ No
26 Demographic and benefit information		
a Is the plan required to provide a Schedule of Active Participants? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment.		☒ Yes ☐ No
b Is the plan required to provide a projection of expected benefit payments? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment ...		☐ Yes ☒ No
27 If the plan is subject to alternative funding rules, enter applicable code and see instructions regarding attachment	27	

Part VII Reconciliation of Unpaid Minimum Required Contributions For Prior Years

28 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all prior years.....	28	0
29 Discounted employer contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years (line 19a)	29	0
30 Remaining amount of unpaid minimum required contributions (line 28 minus line 29)	30	0

Part VIII Minimum Required Contribution For Current Year

31 Target normal cost and excess assets (see instructions):			
a Target normal cost (line 6c).....		31a	236719
b Excess assets, if applicable, but not greater than line 31a		31b	236719
32 Amortization installments:		Outstanding Balance	Installment
a Net shortfall amortization installment		0	0
b Waiver amortization installment		0	0
33 If a waiver has been approved for this plan year, enter the date of the ruling letter granting the approval (Month _____ Day _____ Year _____) and the waived amount		33	
34 Total funding requirement before reflecting carryover/prefunding balances (lines 31a - 31b + 32a + 32b - 33)....		34	0
	Carryover balance	Prefunding balance	Total balance
35 Balances elected for use to offset funding requirement.....	0	0	0
36 Additional cash requirement (line 34 minus line 35)	36		0
37 Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date (line 19c)	37		178168
38 Present value of excess contributions for current year (see instructions)			
a Total (excess, if any, of line 37 over line 36)		38a	178168
b Portion included in line 38a attributable to use of prefunding and funding standard carryover balances		38b	0
39 Unpaid minimum required contribution for current year (excess, if any, of line 36 over line 37)		39	0
40 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all years.....		40	0

Part IX Pension Funding Relief Under the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021 (See Instructions)

41 If an election was made to use the extended amortization rule for a plan year beginning on or before December 31, 2021, check the box to indicate the first plan year for which the rule applies. ☐ 2019 ☒ 2020 ☐ 2021
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<div>SCHEDULE D (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</div>	<div>DFE/Participating Plan Information</div> <div>This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA).</div> <div>► File as an attachment to Form 5500.</div>	<div>OMB No. 1210-0110</div> <div>2022</div> <div>This Form is Open to Public Inspection.</div>
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For calendar plan year 2022 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2022 and ending 12/31/2022		
A Name of plan HAWAIIAN TELCOM MANAGEMENT PENSION PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ►	002
C Plan or DFE sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 HAWAIIAN TELCOM COMMUNICATIONS, INC		
D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 16-1710376		

Part I	Information on interests in MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs (to be completed by plans and DFEs) (Complete as many entries as needed to report all interests in DFEs)
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: HAWAIIAN TELCOM COMMS MSTR RET TRST		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): HAWAIIAN TELCOM COMMUNICATIONS, INC.		
c EIN-PN 20-3108031-001	d Entity code M	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 6123370
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):		
c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):		
c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):		
c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):		
c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):		
c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):		
c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):		
c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
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code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
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code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

Part II **Information on Participating Plans (to be completed by DFEs)**

(Complete as many entries as needed to report all participating plans)

a Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
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plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN

SCHEDULE H (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	Financial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ► File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110 2022 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
For calendar plan year 2022 or fiscal plan year beginning <u>01/01/2022</u> and ending <u>12/31/2022</u>		
A Name of plan <u>HAWAIIAN TELCOM MANAGEMENT PENSION PLAN</u>	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ►	<u>002</u>
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 <u>HAWAIIAN TELCOM COMMUNICATIONS, INC</u>	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>16-1710376</u>	

Part I	Asset and Liability Statement		
1 Current value of plan assets and liabilities at the beginning and end of the plan year. Combine the value of plan assets held in more than one trust. Report the value of the plan's interest in a commingled fund containing the assets of more than one plan on a line-by-line basis unless the value is reportable on lines 1c(9) through 1c(14). Do not enter the value of that portion of an insurance contract which guarantees, during this plan year, to pay a specific dollar benefit at a future date. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 1b(1), 1b(2), 1c(8), 1g, 1h, and 1i. CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 1d and 1e. See instructions.			
Assets		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
a Total noninterest-bearing cash.....		1a	
b Receivables (less allowance for doubtful accounts):			
(1) Employer contributions.....		1b(1)	0
(2) Participant contributions.....		1b(2)	195000
(3) Other.....		1b(3)	
c General investments:			
(1) Interest-bearing cash (include money market accounts & certificates of deposit).....		1c(1)	
(2) U.S. Government securities		1c(2)	
(3) Corporate debt instruments (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred		1c(3)(A)	
(B) All other		1c(3)(B)	
(4) Corporate stocks (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred		1c(4)(A)	
(B) Common.....		1c(4)(B)	
(5) Partnership/joint venture interests		1c(5)	
(6) Real estate (other than employer real property)		1c(6)	
(7) Loans (other than to participants).....		1c(7)	
(8) Participant loans.....		1c(8)	
(9) Value of interest in common/collective trusts.....		1c(9)	
(10) Value of interest in pooled separate accounts		1c(10)	
(11) Value of interest in master trust investment accounts.....		1c(11)	9228374
(12) Value of interest in 103-12 investment entities		1c(12)	6123370
(13) Value of interest in registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds).....		1c(13)	
(14) Value of funds held in insurance company general account (unallocated contracts).....		1c(14)	
(15) Other		1c(15)	

1d Employer-related investments:		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
(1) Employer securities	1d(1)		
(2) Employer real property	1d(2)		
e Buildings and other property used in plan operation	1e		
f Total assets (add all amounts in lines 1a through 1e)	1f	9228374	6318370

Liabilities

g Benefit claims payable	1g		
h Operating payables	1h		
i Acquisition indebtedness	1i		
j Other liabilities	1j	15468	21694
k Total liabilities (add all amounts in lines 1g through 1j)	1k	15468	21694

Net Assets

l Net assets (subtract line 1k from line 1f)	1l	9212906	6296676
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Part II Income and Expense Statement

2 Plan income, expenses, and changes in net assets for the year. Include all income and expenses of the plan, including any trust(s) or separately maintained fund(s) and any payments/receipts to/from insurance carriers. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 2a, 2b(1)(E), 2e, 2f, and 2g.

Income

		(a) Amount	(b) Total
a Contributions:			
(1) Received or receivable in cash from: (A) Employers	2a(1)(A)	195000	
(B) Participants	2a(1)(B)		
(C) Others (including rollovers)	2a(1)(C)		
(2) Noncash contributions	2a(2)		
(3) Total contributions. Add lines 2a(1)(A) , (B) , (C) , and line 2a(2)	2a(3)		195000
b Earnings on investments:			
(1) Interest:			
(A) Interest-bearing cash (including money market accounts and certificates of deposit)	2b(1)(A)		
(B) U.S. Government securities	2b(1)(B)		
(C) Corporate debt instruments	2b(1)(C)		
(D) Loans (other than to participants)	2b(1)(D)		
(E) Participant loans	2b(1)(E)		
(F) Other	2b(1)(F)		
(G) Total interest. Add lines 2b(1)(A) through (F)	2b(1)(G)		0
(2) Dividends: (A) Preferred stock	2b(2)(A)		
(B) Common stock	2b(2)(B)		
(C) Registered investment company shares (e.g. mutual funds)	2b(2)(C)		
(D) Total dividends. Add lines 2b(2)(A) , (B) , and (C)	2b(2)(D)		0
(3) Rents	2b(3)		
(4) Net gain (loss) on sale of assets: (A) Aggregate proceeds	2b(4)(A)		
(B) Aggregate carrying amount (see instructions)	2b(4)(B)		
(C) Subtract line 2b(4)(B) from line 2b(4)(A) and enter result	2b(4)(C)		0
(5) Unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of assets: (A) Real estate	2b(5)(A)		
(B) Other	2b(5)(B)		
(C) Total unrealized appreciation of assets. Add lines 2b(5)(A) and (B)	2b(5)(C)		0

		(a) Amount	(b) Total
(6) Net investment gain (loss) from common/collective trusts	2b(6)		
(7) Net investment gain (loss) from pooled separate accounts	2b(7)		
(8) Net investment gain (loss) from master trust investment accounts	2b(8)		-2166787
(9) Net investment gain (loss) from 103-12 investment entities.....	2b(9)		
(10) Net investment gain (loss) from registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	2b(10)		
c Other income	2c		
d Total income. Add all income amounts in column (b) and enter total	2d		-1971787
Expenses			
e Benefit payment and payments to provide benefits:			
(1) Directly to participants or beneficiaries, including direct rollovers	2e(1)	944443	
(2) To insurance carriers for the provision of benefits	2e(2)		
(3) Other	2e(3)		
(4) Total benefit payments. Add lines 2e(1) through (3)	2e(4)		944443
f Corrective distributions (see instructions)	2f		
g Certain deemed distributions of participant loans (see instructions)	2g		
h Interest expense	2h		
i Administrative expenses: (1) Professional fees	2i(1)		
(2) Contract administrator fees	2i(2)		
(3) Investment advisory and management fees	2i(3)		
(4) Other	2i(4)		
(5) Total administrative expenses. Add lines 2i(1) through (4)	2i(5)		0
j Total expenses. Add all expense amounts in column (b) and enter total	2j		944443
Net Income and Reconciliation			
k Net income (loss). Subtract line 2j from line 2d	2k		-2916230
l Transfers of assets:			
(1) To this plan	2l(1)		
(2) From this plan	2l(2)		

Part III Accountant's Opinion

3 Complete lines 3a through 3c if the opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is attached to this Form 5500. Complete line 3d if an opinion is not attached.

a The attached opinion of an independent qualified public accountant for this plan is (see instructions):

(1) ☒ Unmodified (2) ☐ Qualified (3) ☐ Disclaimer (4) ☐ Adverse

b Check the appropriate box(es) to indicate whether the IQPA performed an ERISA section 103(a)(3)(C) audit. Check both boxes (1) and (2) if the audit was performed pursuant to both 29 CFR 2520.103-8 and 29 CFR 2520.103-12(d). Check box (3) if pursuant to neither.

(1) ☒ DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 (2) ☐ DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d) (3) ☐ neither DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 nor DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d).

c Enter the name and EIN of the accountant (or accounting firm) below:

(1) Name: CLARK, SCHAEFER, HACKETT & CO.

(2) EIN: 31-0800053

d The opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is **not attached** because:

(1) ☐ This form is filed for a CCT, PSA, or MTIA. (2) ☐ It will be attached to the next Form 5500 pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.104-50.

Part IV Compliance Questions

4 CCTs and PSAs do not complete Part IV. MTIAs, 103-12 IEs, and GIAs do not complete lines 4a, 4e, 4f, 4g, 4h, 4k, 4m, 4n, or 5. 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 4j and 4l. MTIAs also do not complete line 4l.

During the plan year:

a Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program.)

	Yes	No	Amount
4a		X	

	Yes	No	Amount
b Were any loans by the plan or fixed income obligations due the plan in default as of the close of the plan year or classified during the year as uncollectible? Disregard participant loans secured by participant's account balance. (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part I if "Yes" is checked.)			
4b		X	
c Were any leases to which the plan was a party in default or classified during the year as uncollectible? (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part II if "Yes" is checked.)			
4c		X	
d Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 4a. Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part III if "Yes" is checked.)			
4d		X	
e Was this plan covered by a fidelity bond?	X		10000000
f Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?		X	
4f		X	
g Did the plan hold any assets whose current value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?			
4g		X	
h Did the plan receive any noncash contributions whose value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?			
4h		X	
i Did the plan have assets held for investment? (Attach schedule(s) of assets if "Yes" is checked, and see instructions for format requirements.)			
4i		X	
j Were any plan transactions or series of transactions in excess of 5% of the current value of plan assets? (Attach schedule of transactions if "Yes" is checked and see instructions for format requirements.)			
4j		X	
k Were all the plan assets either distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC?			
4k		X	
l Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?			
4l		X	
m If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.)			
4m			
n If 4m was answered "Yes," check the "Yes" box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3.			
4n			

5a Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted during the plan year or any prior plan year? ☐ Yes ☒ No
If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year _____.

5b If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

5b(1) Name of plan(s)	5b(2) EIN(s)	5b(3) PN(s)

5c Was the plan a defined benefit plan covered under the PBGC insurance program at any time during this plan year? (See ERISA section 4021 and instructions.) ☒ Yes ☐ No ☐ Not determined
If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year 488204.

<div>SCHEDULE R (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</div>	<div>Retirement Plan Information</div> <div>This schedule is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).</div> <div>► File as an attachment to Form 5500.</div>	<div>OMB No. 1210-0110</div> <div>2022</div> <div>This Form is Open to Public Inspection.</div>
For calendar plan year 2022 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2022 and ending 12/31/2022		
A Name of plan HAWAIIAN TELCOM MANAGEMENT PENSION PLAN		B Three-digit plan number (PN) 002
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 HAWAIIAN TELCOM COMMUNICATIONS, INC		D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 16-1710376
Part I Distributions		
All references to distributions relate only to payments of benefits during the plan year.		
1 Total value of distributions paid in property other than in cash or the forms of property specified in the instructions.....		1 0
2 Enter the EIN(s) of payor(s) who paid benefits on behalf of the plan to participants or beneficiaries during the year (if more than two, enter EINs of the two payors who paid the greatest dollar amounts of benefits): EIN(s): 36-3046063		
Profit-sharing plans, ESOPs, and stock bonus plans, skip line 3.		
3 Number of participants (living or deceased) whose benefits were distributed in a single sum, during the plan year.....		3 94
Part II Funding Information (If the plan is not subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Internal Revenue Code or ERISA section 302, skip this Part.)		
4 Is the plan administrator making an election under Code section 412(d)(2) or ERISA section 302(d)(2)? ☐ Yes ☒ No ☐ N/A If the plan is a defined benefit plan, go to line 8.		
5 If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions and enter the date of the ruling letter granting the waiver. Date: Month _____ Day _____ Year _____ If you completed line 5, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB and do not complete the remainder of this schedule.		
6 a Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year (include any prior year accumulated funding deficiency not waived).....		6a
b Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year.....		6b
c Subtract the amount in line 6b from the amount in line 6a. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount).....		6c
If you completed line 6c, skip lines 8 and 9.		
7 Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 6c be met by the funding deadline? ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ N/A		
8 If a change in actuarial cost method was made for this plan year pursuant to a revenue procedure or other authority providing automatic approval for the change or a class ruling letter, does the plan sponsor or plan administrator agree with the change? ☐ Yes ☐ No ☒ N/A		
Part III Amendments		
9 If this is a defined benefit pension plan, were any amendments adopted during this plan year that increased or decreased the value of benefits? If yes, check the appropriate box. If no, check the "No" box..... ☐ Increase ☐ Decrease ☐ Both ☒ No		
Part IV ESOPs (see instructions). If this is not a plan described under section 409(a) or 4975(e)(7) of the Internal Revenue Code, skip this Part.		
10 Were unallocated employer securities or proceeds from the sale of unallocated securities used to repay any exempt loan?..... ☐ Yes ☐ No		
11 a Does the ESOP hold any preferred stock?..... ☐ Yes ☐ No		
b If the ESOP has an outstanding exempt loan with the employer as lender, is such loan part of a "back-to-back" loan? (See instructions for definition of "back-to-back" loan.)..... ☐ Yes ☐ No		
12 Does the ESOP hold any stock that is not readily tradable on an established securities market?..... ☐ Yes ☐ No		
For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 5500.		
Schedule R (Form 5500) 2022 v. 220413		

Part V Additional Information for Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

13 Enter the following information for each employer that (1) contributed more than 5% of total contributions to the plan during the plan year or (2) was one of the top-ten highest contributors (measured in dollars). See instructions. *Complete as many entries as needed to report all applicable employers.*

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

14	Enter the number of deferred vested and retired participants (inactive participants), as of the beginning of the plan year, whose contributing employer is no longer making contributions to the plan for:	
a	The current plan year. Check the box to indicate the counting method used to determine the number of inactive participants: ☐ last contributing employer ☐ alternative ☐ reasonable approximation (see instructions for required attachment).....	14a
b	The plan year immediately preceding the current plan year. ☐ Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment)	14b
c	The second preceding plan year. ☐ Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment)	14c
15	Enter the ratio of the number of participants under the plan on whose behalf no employer had an obligation to make an employer contribution during the current plan year to:	
a	The corresponding number for the plan year immediately preceding the current plan year.....	15a
b	The corresponding number for the second preceding plan year.....	15b
16	Information with respect to any employers who withdrew from the plan during the preceding plan year:	
a	Enter the number of employers who withdrew during the preceding plan year	16a
b	If line 16a is greater than 0, enter the aggregate amount of withdrawal liability assessed or estimated to be assessed against such withdrawn employers.....	16b
17	If assets and liabilities from another plan have been transferred to or merged with this plan during the plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment ☐	

Part VI Additional Information for Single-Employer and Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

18 If any liabilities to participants or their beneficiaries under the plan as of the end of the plan year consist (in whole or in part) of liabilities to such participants and beneficiaries under two or more pension plans as of immediately before such plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment ☐

19 If the total number of participants is 1,000 or more, complete lines (a) through (c)

a Enter the percentage of plan assets held as:
 Stock: _____% Investment-Grade Debt: _____% High-Yield Debt: _____% Real Estate: _____% Other: _____%

b Provide the average duration of the combined investment-grade and high-yield debt:
☐ 0-3 years ☐ 3-6 years ☐ 6-9 years ☐ 9-12 years ☐ 12-15 years ☐ 15-18 years ☐ 18-21 years ☐ 21 years or more

c What duration measure was used to calculate line 19(b)?
☐ Effective duration ☐ Macaulay duration ☐ Modified duration ☐ Other (specify): _____

20 PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements. If this is a multiemployer plan or a single-employer plan that is not covered by PBGC, skip line 20.

a Is the amount of unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40 greater than zero? ☐ Yes ☐ No

b If line 20a is "Yes," has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box:

☐ Yes.

☐ No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date.

☐ No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date.

☐ No. Other. Provide explanation _____

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

To the Participants and the Employee's Benefit Committee
Hawaiian Telcom Management Pension Plan

Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit

We have performed an audit of the financial statements of the Hawaiian Telcom Management Pension Plan, an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) (ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit). The financial statements comprise the statements of net assets available for benefits and of accumulated plan benefits as of December 31, 2022 and 2021, and the related statements of changes in net assets available for benefits and of changes in accumulated plan benefits for the year then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audits of the financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audits need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the plan (investment information) by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised, and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency, provided that the statements or information regarding assets so held are prepared and certified to by the bank or similar institution or insurance carrier in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA (qualified institution).

Management has obtained a certification from a qualified institution as of and for the years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021, stating that the certified investment information, as described in Note 10 to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

Opinion

In our opinion, based on our audits and on the procedures performed as described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section:

- The amounts and disclosures in the accompanying financial statements, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.
- The information in the accompanying financial statements related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report.

We are required to be independent of the Hawaiian Telcom Management Pension Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Hawaiian Telcom Management Pension Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for one year after the date that the financial statements are available to be issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current plan instrument, including all plan amendments, administering the plan, and determining that the plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Except as described in the Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if, there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.

- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Hawaiian Telcom Management Pension Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Hawaiian Telcom Management Pension Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Our audit did not extend to the certified investment information, except for obtaining and reading the certification, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the financial statements, and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Accordingly, the objective of an ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Clark, Schaefer, Hackett & Co.

Cincinnati, Ohio
October 13, 2023

Name of Plan: Hawaiian Telcom Management Pension Plan
EIN / PN: 16-1710376 / 002
Plan Year: January 1, 2022 to December 31, 2022

Schedule SB, Line 26a – Schedule of Active Participant Data

Distribution of Active Participants as of January 1, 2022 – Age by Service

Attained Age	Years of Credited Service									
	Under 1	1 to 4	5 to 9	10 to 14	15 to 19	20 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 & up
Under 25										
25 to 29										
30 to 34										
35 to 39					2					
40 to 44					5	3				
45 to 49					12	11	3	1		
50 to 54				1	15	6	8	16		
55 to 59					12	4	4	13	5	
60 to 64					5	3	2	3	5	14
65 to 69					9	1	1			6
70 & up								1	1	1

Note: Average compensation not shown since the plan has less than 1,000 active participants.

Name of Plan: Hawaiian Telcom Management Pension Plan
EIN / PN: 16-1710376 / 002
Plan Year: January 1, 2022 to December 31, 2022

Schedule SB, Part V - Statement of Actuarial Assumptions/Methods

Prescribed Funding Assumptions and Methods

The following assumptions and methods are prescribed by ERISA, as currently amended.

Interest rates

	2022 Plan Year	2021 Plan Year
Funding Rates – Constrained*		
First Segment Rate	4.75%	4.75%
Second Segment Rate	5.18%	5.36%
Third Segment Rate	5.92%	6.11%
Effective Interest Rate	5.44%	5.63%
Funding Rates – Unconstrained**		
First Segment Rate	1.07%	2.22%
Second Segment Rate	2.68%	3.38%
Third Segment Rate	3.36%	3.92%
Effective Interest Rate	2.94%	3.59%

* Used for minimum funding and benefit restriction purposes.

**Used for maximum tax-deduction.

The interest rates used for funding purposes are the Segment Rates with 4-month lookback, constrained in accordance with relevant legislation.

Mortality

Mortality tables mandated by applicable law and regulation as specified in IRS Regulation 1.430(h)(3)-1, as amended by IRS Notice 2020-85, applied on a static basis.

Lump Sum interest and mortality:

Interest Rate: Forward rates implied by the funding interest rates (annuity substitution rule)
Mortality: 2022 IRC 417(e) Applicable Mortality table

Actuarial cost method

The Funding Target is the present value of accrued benefits based on compensation and service to date. The Target Normal Cost is the present value of benefits expected to be accrued during the current plan year, reflecting the effect of expected compensation increases during the year and including expected plan administrative and investment related expenses to be paid from plan assets during the year.

Since the plan is frozen, the Target Normal Cost represents expected plan expenses only.

Name of Plan: Hawaiian Telcom Management Pension Plan
EIN / PN: 16-1710376 / 002
Plan Year: January 1, 2022 to December 31, 2022

Schedule SB, Part V - Statement of Actuarial Assumptions/Methods (continued)

Non-Prescribed Funding Assumptions and Methods

The following assumptions were selected by the plan's enrolled actuary. The asset valuation method was selected by the plan sponsor with the actuary's advice and is an acceptable method under the applicable provisions of the Internal Revenue Code and associated regulations.

Expenses

Expected plan administrative and investment related expenses of \$236,719 were added to the Target Normal Cost. This assumption is based on the sum of the prior year's expenses (without PBGC Premium) and the current year's expected PBGC premium.

Cash Balance interest crediting rate

Current and Future Years:	1.40% ¹
Prior Year:	1.10%

Withdrawal rates for cash balance only active participants

Age	Assumption	Age	Assumption
<40	10.0%	61-62	25.0%
40-44	5.0%	63	10.0%
45-49	5.0%	64	10.0%
50-54	2.0%	65	25.0%
55-59	10.0%	66-69	35.0%
60	20.0%	70 or older	100.0%

Benefit commencement and frequency of optional payment forms for cash balance only participants

For active participants assumed to terminate at or after age 62 and current terminated vested participants who are at least age 62:

- Immediate commencement
- 80% lump sum, 12% single life annuity, 8% joint & 100% survivor annuity

For active participants assumed to terminate before age 62 and current terminated vested participants who are younger than age 62:

- 25% immediate commencement with 100% lump sum
- 75% at age 62 with 80% lump sum, 12% single life annuity, 8% joint & 100% survivor annuity

¹ Based on the 1-year Treasury rate plus 1% as of the valuation date

Name of Plan: Hawaiian Telcom Management Pension Plan
EIN / PN: 16-1710376 / 002
Plan Year: January 1, 2022 to December 31, 2022

Schedule SB, Part V - Statement of Actuarial Assumptions/Methods (continued)
Non-Prescribed Funding Assumptions and Methods (continued)

Retirement rates for participants eligible for the Pension Formula

Retirement rates for active participants:

Age	Assumption
<55	1.5%
55	10.0%
56	2.5%
57	2.5%
58	7.5%
59	10.0%
60	15.0%
61-69	25.0%
70 or older	100.0%

Current terminated vested participants eligible for the Pension Formula are assumed to retire at age 65.

Frequency of optional payment forms for participants eligible for the Pension Formula

50% lump sum, 30% single life annuity, 20% joint & 100% survivor annuity

Disability rates

None.

Beneficiary percentage and age difference

100% of participants are assumed to have a named beneficiary at death. Male participants are assumed to be 3 years older than their beneficiaries, while female participants are assumed to be 3 years younger than their beneficiaries.

Name of Plan: Hawaiian Telcom Management Pension Plan
EIN / PN: 16-1710376 / 002
Plan Year: January 1, 2022 to December 31, 2022

Schedule SB, Part V - Statement of Actuarial Assumptions/Methods (continued)

Non-Prescribed Funding Assumptions and Methods (continued)

Asset valuation method

The Actuarial Value of Assets is market value as of the valuation date, including the discounted value of accrued contributions, reduced by 2/3 of the gain/(loss) for the immediately preceding plan year and reduced by 1/3 of the gain/(loss) for the plan year before that. The gain/(loss) for each period is determined as the actual return on market value during the period less the expected return on market value based on an assumed earnings rate chosen by the actuary but required by current law and regulations to be not greater than the applicable third Segment Rate. The resulting value is constrained to be within a corridor of 90% to 110% of market value, including discounted receivable contributions. The Actuary's assumption is consistent with the expected long-term rate of return selected by the plan sponsor for accounting purposes. This assumption is based on the plan sponsor's estimate of long-term future experience, taking into account asset allocation and historical and expected plan experience.

	Actuary's Assumption	Third Segment Rate	Reflecting PPA Limit
2022 Expected Return	5.00%	5.92%	5.00%
2021 Expected Return	6.00%	6.11%	6.00%
2020 Expected Return	6.00%	6.27%	6.00%

In selecting the Expected Return assumption, the actuary used economic information provided by Buck's Investment Consulting and Financial Risk Management practices. Buck's Capital Market Assumptions provide relevant expected returns, standard deviations, and correlations. Projected returns are then developed for the portfolio (based on the Plan's asset allocation) using the GEMS® Economic Scenario Generator from Conning & Company. Based on this analysis, the actuary selected a rate at the median of returns generated by the GEMS® model, offset by implicit investment expenses.

Future actuarial measurements

Future actuarial measurements may differ significantly from current measurements due to plan experience differing from that anticipated by the economic and demographic assumptions, changes expected as part of the natural operation of the methodology used for these measurements, and changes in plan provisions, applicable law or regulations.

Use of Models

Actuarial Standard of Practice No. 56 ("ASOP 56") provides guidance to actuaries when performing actuarial services that involve designing, developing, selecting, modifying, using, reviewing, or evaluating models. Buck used models in third-party software to calculate the actuarial information provided in this report using plan provisions, data, and assumptions as of a measurement date under rules applicable to the calculations. Buck has an extensive review process whereby the results of the calculations are checked using detailed sample output, changes from year to year are summarized by source, and significant deviations from expectations are investigated. Other outputs are similarly reviewed in detail and at a high level for accuracy, reasonability, and consistency with prior results. Buck also reviews the model when software changes occur. The review is performed by experts who are familiar with applicable rules and the way the model generates its output.

Name of Plan: Hawaiian Telcom Management Pension Plan
EIN / PN: 16-1710376 / 002
Plan Year: January 1, 2022 to December 31, 2022

Schedule SB, Part V - Statement of Actuarial Assumptions/Methods (continued)

Non-Prescribed Funding Assumptions and Methods (continued)

Reasonable Assumptions

Actuarial Standard of Practice No. 27 ("ASOP 27") provides guidance to actuaries when selecting economic assumptions for measuring pension obligations. Actuarial Standard of Practice No. 35 ("ASOP 35") provides guidance to actuaries when selecting demographic and other noneconomic assumptions for measuring pension obligations. Under these ASOPs, for each assumption that has a significant effect on the measurement and that is not prescribed by law or regulation, the actuary should disclose the information and analysis used to select the assumption.

The cash balance interest crediting rate was selected based on the respective market rates as of the valuation date, considering future expectations. The demographic assumptions currently being used are based on an experience study completed in January 2021. For 2022, a gain/loss analysis was performed to review the validity of these assumptions and the plan's enrolled actuary found the difference between actual and expected values within an acceptable corridor.

Summary of Changes from the January 1, 2021 Valuation

- The interest rates were updated to the segment rates applicable to the current plan year in accordance with PPA as amended by MAP-21, HATFA, and ARP.
- The mortality assumption was updated according to the projection specified in IRS Regulation 1.430(h)(3)- 1, applied on a static basis.
- Lump sum conversion mortality was updated to the 2022 IRC 417(e) Applicable Mortality table.

The assumption changes listed above increased the Funding Target by approximately \$0.2 million.

- The cash balance interest crediting rate was decreased from 1.10% to 1.40% due to changes in the underlying Treasury rates during 2021 that are used to determine this percentage. These changes increased the Funding Target by approximately \$26 thousand.
- The expense component of the Target Normal Cost increased from \$215,700 to \$236,719. This change had no impact on the Funding Target.
- The expected return on plan assets rate changed from 6.00% for 2021 to 5.00% for 2022 due to changes in the plan's asset allocation and capital market assumptions. This change had no effect on the current valuation.

Name of Plan: Hawaiian Telcom Management Pension Plan
EIN / PN: 16-1710376 / 002
Plan Year: January 1, 2022 to December 31, 2022

Schedule SB – Statement by Enrolled Actuary

In preparing this Schedule SB, the actuary relied upon other parties for – and applied reasonability tests to – information on assets, contributions, plan provisions and data on people covered by the plan.

Form 5500 Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Annual Return/Report of Employee Benefit Plan This form is required to be filed for employee benefit plans under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). <p style="text-align: center;">▶ Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500.</p>	OMB Nos. 1210-0110 1210-0089 <div style="text-align: center; font-size: 24pt; font-weight: bold;">2022</div> This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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Part I Annual Report Identification Information	
For calendar plan year 2022 or fiscal plan year beginning <u>01/01/2022</u> and ending <u>12/31/2022</u>	
A This return/report is for:	☐ a multiemployer plan ☐ a multiple-employer plan (Filers checking this box must attach a list of participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.) ☒ a single-employer plan ☐ a DFE (specify) _____
B This return/report is:	☐ the first return/report ☐ the final return/report ☐ an amended return/report ☐ a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)
C If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here.	☐
D Check box if filing under:	☒ Form 5558 ☐ automatic extension ☐ the DFVC program ☐ special extension (enter description) _____
E If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here.	☐

Part II Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information				
1a Name of plan	HAWAIIAN TELCOM MANAGEMENT PENSION PLAN		1b Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	002
			1c Effective date of plan	05/02/2005
2a Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan)	HAWAIIAN TELCOM COMMUNICATIONS, INC		2b Employer Identification Number (EIN)	16-1710376
Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. Box)	1177 BISHOP STREET		2c Plan Sponsor's telephone number	808-546-4545
City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code (if foreign, see instructions)	HONOLULU HI 96813		2d Business code (see instructions)	517000

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

SIGN HERE		10/13/2023	MICHAEL R. MURPHY
	Signature of plan administrator	Date	Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of employer/plan sponsor	Date	Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of DFE	Date	Enter name of individual signing as DFE

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 5500.

Form 5500 (2022)
v. 220413

**SCHEDULE SB
(Form 5500)**Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue ServiceDepartment of Labor
Employee Benefits Security Administration

Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation

**Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan
Actuarial Information**This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee
Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6059 of the
Internal Revenue Code (the Code).▶ **File as an attachment to Form 5500 or 5500-SF.**

OMB No. 1210-0110

2022**This Form is Open to Public
Inspection**

For calendar plan year 2022 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2022 and ending 12/31/2022

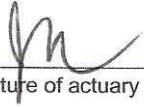
▶ **Round off amounts to nearest dollar.**▶ **Caution:** A penalty of \$1,000 will be assessed for late filing of this report unless reasonable cause is established.

A Name of plan HAWAIIAN TELCOM MANAGEMENT PENSION PLAN		B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	002
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 or 5500-SF HAWAIIAN TELCOM COMMUNICATIONS, INC.		D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 16-1710376	
E Type of plan: ☒ Single ☐ Multiple-A ☐ Multiple-B		F Prior year plan size: ☐ 100 or fewer ☐ 101-500 ☒ More than 500	

Part I Basic Information

1 Enter the valuation date: Month 01 Day 01 Year 2022			
2 Assets:			
a Market value		2a	9,228,374
b Actuarial value		2b	8,877,931
3 Funding target/participant count breakdown	(1) Number of participants	(2) Vested Funding Target	(3) Total Funding Target
a For retired participants and beneficiaries receiving payment.....	95	3,281,474	3,281,474
b For terminated vested participants.....	215	1,799,860	1,799,860
c For active participants	173	3,382,878	3,396,729
d Total.....	483	8,464,212	8,478,063
4 If the plan is in at-risk status, check the box and complete lines (a) and (b)..... ☐			
a Funding target disregarding prescribed at-risk assumptions		4a	
b Funding target reflecting at-risk assumptions, but disregarding transition rule for plans that have been in at-risk status for fewer than five consecutive years and disregarding loading factor		4b	
5 Effective interest rate	5	5.44%	
6 Target normal cost.....			
a Present value of current plan year accruals	6a	0	
b Expected plan-related expenses	6b	236,719	
c Total (line 6a + line 6b)	6c	236,719	

Statement by Enrolled ActuaryTo the best of my knowledge, the information supplied in this schedule and accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, if any, is complete and accurate. Each prescribed assumption was applied in
accordance with applicable law and regulations. In my opinion, each other assumption is reasonable (taking into account the experience of the plan and reasonable expectations) and such other assumptions, in
combination, offer my best estimate of anticipated experience under the plan.

SIGN HERE	Jason H. Natof 	09/26/2023
Signature of actuary		Date
Jason H. Natof		2306732
Type or print name of actuary		Most recent enrollment number
Buck Global, LLC		212-330-1000
Firm name		Telephone number (including area code)
420 Lexington Avenue, 22nd Floor		
New York NY 10170		
Address of the firm		

If the actuary has not fully reflected any regulation or ruling promulgated under the statute in completing this schedule, check the box and see instructions ☐**For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 5500 or 5500-SF.****Schedule SB (Form 5500) 2022
v. 220413**

Part II Beginning of Year Carryover and Prefunding Balances

	(a) Carryover balance	(b) Prefunding balance
7 Balance at beginning of prior year after applicable adjustments (line 13 from prior year)	0	101,018
8 Portion elected for use to offset prior year's funding requirement (line 35 from prior year)	0	78,066
9 Amount remaining (line 7 minus line 8)	0	22,952
10 Interest on line 9 using prior year's actual return of <u>6.99</u> %	0	1,604
11 Prior year's excess contributions to be added to prefunding balance:		
a Present value of excess contributions (line 38a from prior year)		0
b(1) Interest on the excess, if any, of line 38a over line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's effective interest rate of <u>5.63</u> %		0
b(2) Interest on line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's actual return		0
c Total available at beginning of current plan year to add to prefunding balance		0
d Portion of (c) to be added to prefunding balance		
12 Other reductions in balances due to elections or deemed elections	0	0
13 Balance at beginning of current year (line 9 + line 10 + line 11d – line 12)	0	24,556

Part III	Funding Percentages
-----------------	----------------------------

14	Funding target attainment percentage.....	14	104.42 %
15	Adjusted funding target attainment percentage	15	104.71 %
16	Prior year's funding percentage for purposes of determining whether carryover/prefunding balances may be used to reduce current year's funding requirement.....	16	97.66 %
17	If the current value of the assets of the plan is less than 70 percent of the funding target, enter such percentage.....	17	%

Part IV Contributions and Liquidity Shortfalls

18 Contributions made to the plan for the plan year by employer(s) and employees:

(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees	(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees		
09/15/2023	195,000	0					
			Totals ►	18(b)	195,000	18(c)	0

19 Discounted employer contributions – see instructions for small plan with a valuation date after the beginning of the year:

a Contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years.....	19a	0
b Contributions made to avoid restrictions adjusted to valuation date.	19b	0
c Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date.	19c	178,168

20 Quarterly contributions and liquidity shortfalls:

a Did the plan have a "funding shortfall" for the prior year? ☒ Yes ☐ No

b If line 20a is "Yes," were required quarterly installments for the current year made in a timely manner?..... ☒ Yes ☐ No

c If line 20a is "Yes," see instructions and complete the following table as applicable:

Liquidity shortfall as of end of quarter of this plan year			
(1) 1st	(2) 2nd	(3) 3rd	(4) 4th
0	0	0	0

Part V	Assumptions Used to Determine Funding Target and Target Normal Cost		
21	Discount rate:		
a	Segment rates:	<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around;"> <div>1st segment: 4.75 %</div> <div>2nd segment: 5.18 %</div> <div>3rd segment: 5.92 %</div> </div>	☐ N/A, full yield curve used
b	Applicable month (enter code)	21b	4
22	Weighted average retirement age	22	62
23	Mortality table(s) (see instructions) ☐ Prescribed - combined ☒ Prescribed - separate ☐ Substitute		
Part VI	Miscellaneous Items		
24	Has a change been made in the non-prescribed actuarial assumptions for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment. ☒ Yes ☐ No		
25	Has a method change been made for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment. ☐ Yes ☒ No		
26	Demographic and benefit information		
a	Is the plan required to provide a Schedule of Active Participants? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment.		☒ Yes ☐ No
b	Is the plan required to provide a projection of expected benefit payments? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment ...		☐ Yes ☒ No
27	If the plan is subject to alternative funding rules, enter applicable code and see instructions regarding attachment.	27	
Part VII	Reconciliation of Unpaid Minimum Required Contributions For Prior Years		
28	Unpaid minimum required contributions for all prior years	28	0
29	Discounted employer contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years (line 19a)	29	0
30	Remaining amount of unpaid minimum required contributions (line 28 minus line 29)	30	0
Part VIII	Minimum Required Contribution For Current Year		
31	Target normal cost and excess assets (see instructions):		
a	Target normal cost (line 6c)	31a	236,719
b	Excess assets, if applicable, but not greater than line 31a	31b	236,719
32	Amortization installments:	Outstanding Balance	Installment
a	Net shortfall amortization installment	0	0
b	Waiver amortization installment	0	0
33	If a waiver has been approved for this plan year, enter the date of the ruling letter granting the approval (Month _____ Day _____ Year _____) and the waived amount	33	
34	Total funding requirement before reflecting carryover/prefunding balances (lines 31a - 31b + 32a + 32b - 33)	34	0
	Carryover balance	Prefunding balance	Total balance
35	Balances elected for use to offset funding requirement	0	0
36	Additional cash requirement (line 34 minus line 35)	36	0
37	Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date (line 19c)	37	178,168
38	Present value of excess contributions for current year (see instructions)		
a	Total (excess, if any, of line 37 over line 36)	38a	178,168
b	Portion included in line 38a attributable to use of prefunding and funding standard carryover balances	38b	0
39	Unpaid minimum required contribution for current year (excess, if any, of line 36 over line 37)	39	0
40	Unpaid minimum required contributions for all years	40	0
Part IX	Pension Funding Relief Under the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021 (See Instructions)		
41	If an election was made to use the extended amortization rule for a plan year beginning on or before December 31, 2021, check the box to indicate the first plan year for which the rule applies. ☐ 2019 ☒ 2020 ☐ 2021		

Name of Plan: Hawaiian Telcom Management Pension Plan
EIN / PN: 16-1710376 / 002
Plan Year: January 1, 2022 to December 31, 2022

Schedule SB, Line 22 - Description of Weighted Average Retirement Age

This table calculates the weighted average retirement age for all active persons in the plan

(1) Age	(2) Expected Active Headcount	(3) Retirement Rate	(4) Expected Retirements (2)*(3)	(5) Weighted Age (1)*(4)
38	1.0000	0.1000	0.1000	3.8000
39	1.8997	0.1000	0.1900	7.4090
40	1.7092	0.0500	0.0855	3.4184
41	3.6232	0.0500	0.1812	7.4276
42	4.4407	0.0500	0.2220	9.3254
43	5.2166	0.0500	0.2608	11.2157
44	7.9531	0.0500	0.3977	17.4968
45	11.5506	0.0500	0.5775	25.9889
46	15.9652	0.0500	0.7983	36.7199
47	21.1557	0.0500	1.0578	49.7159
48	25.0818	0.0500	1.2541	60.1962
49	29.8064	0.0488	1.4553	71.3108
50	31.3239	0.0198	0.6216	31.0779
51	38.6710	0.0196	0.7586	38.6873
52	48.8693	0.0196	0.9578	49.8045
53	55.8528	0.0194	1.0828	57.3863
54	66.6966	0.0191	1.2752	68.8603
55	73.3260	0.1000	7.3326	403.2932
56	71.8759	0.0824	5.9218	331.6229
57	70.8252	0.0773	5.4756	312.1098
58	77.2064	0.0913	7.0495	408.8694
59	79.9841	0.1000	7.9984	471.9062
60	76.7874	0.1819	13.9663	837.9758
61	66.6060	0.2500	16.6515	1,015.7412
62	58.7444	0.2500	14.6861	910.5384
63	53.8538	0.1726	9.2930	585.4577
64	47.3526	0.1679	7.9518	508.9163
65	46.1953	0.2500	11.5488	750.6737
66	40.4262	0.3038	12.2833	810.7005
67	32.9307	0.3017	9.9352	665.6551
68	24.8003	0.3023	7.4961	509.7371
69	18.1456	0.3015	5.4705	377.4616
70	12.5423	1.0000	12.5423	877.9633
71	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	71.0000
72	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	72.0000
73	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	73.0000
Total			169.8788	10,544.4630
Weighted Average Retirement Age = 10,544.463 / 169.8788				62.07
Rounded Weighted Average Retirement Age				62

Name of Plan: Hawaiian Telcom Management Pension Plan
EIN / PN: 16-1710376 / 002
Plan Year: January 1, 2022 to December 31, 2022

Schedule SB, Line 22 - Description of Weighted Average Retirement Age (continued)

Note to Column 2: The Expected Active Headcount for each age includes persons who are eligible to retire and persons who are not eligible to retire at each age.

Note to Column 3: At each age, these retirement rates are a weighted average of the rates shown in Attachment to Part V for active participants eligible to retire at the age and zero for all other active participants.

General note: The table presents values rounded to fewer significant digits than used in the calculation.

**Hawaiian Telcom Management Pension Plan
Index to Financial Statements**

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INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

To the Participants and the Employee's Benefit Committee
Hawaiian Telcom Management Pension Plan

Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit

We have performed an audit of the financial statements of the Hawaiian Telcom Management Pension Plan, an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) (ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit). The financial statements comprise the statements of net assets available for benefits and of accumulated plan benefits as of December 31, 2022 and 2021, and the related statements of changes in net assets available for benefits and of changes in accumulated plan benefits for the year then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audits of the financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audits need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the plan (investment information) by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised, and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency, provided that the statements or information regarding assets so held are prepared and certified to by the bank or similar institution or insurance carrier in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA (qualified institution).

Management has obtained a certification from a qualified institution as of and for the years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021, stating that the certified investment information, as described in Note 10 to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

Opinion

In our opinion, based on our audits and on the procedures performed as described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section:

- The amounts and disclosures in the accompanying financial statements, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.
- The information in the accompanying financial statements related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report.

We are required to be independent of the Hawaiian Telcom Management Pension Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Hawaiian Telcom Management Pension Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for one year after the date that the financial statements are available to be issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current plan instrument, including all plan amendments, administering the plan, and determining that the plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Except as described in the Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if, there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.

- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Hawaiian Telcom Management Pension Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Hawaiian Telcom Management Pension Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Our audit did not extend to the certified investment information, except for obtaining and reading the certification, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the financial statements, and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Accordingly, the objective of an ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Clark, Schaefer, Hackett & Co.

Cincinnati, Ohio
October 13, 2023

Hawaiian Telcom Management Pension Plan
Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits
December 31, 2022 and 2021

	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>
Assets		
Plan interest in the Hawaiian Telcom Master Retirement Trust	\$ 6,123,370	\$ 9,228,374
Employer contribution receivable	<u>195,000</u>	<u>-</u>
Total assets	<u>6,318,370</u>	<u>9,228,374</u>
 Liabilities		
Accounts payable	<u>21,694</u>	<u>15,468</u>
Total liabilities	<u>21,694</u>	<u>15,468</u>
 Net assets available for benefits	 <u><u>\$ 6,296,676</u></u>	 <u><u>\$ 9,212,906</u></u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.

Hawaiian Telcom Management Pension Plan
Statements of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits
For the Years Ended December 31, 2022 and 2021

	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>
Additions		
Employer contribution	\$ 195,000	\$ 160,894
Investment (loss) income -- net (depreciation) appreciation in fair value of investments and interest income from Hawaiian Telcom Master Retirement Trust	<u>(1,947,422)</u>	<u>623,406</u>
Total	<u>(1,752,422)</u>	<u>784,300</u>
Deductions		
Benefits paid to participants	944,443	485,942
Administrative expenses	<u>219,365</u>	<u>201,131</u>
Total	<u>1,163,808</u>	<u>687,073</u>
Net (decrease) increase in net assets available for benefits	(2,916,230)	97,227
Net assets available for benefits:		
Beginning of year	<u>9,212,906</u>	<u>9,115,679</u>
End of year	<u><u>\$ 6,296,676</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 9,212,906</u></u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.

Hawaiian Telcom Management Pension Plan
Statements of Accumulated Plan Benefits
December 31, 2022 and 2021

	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>
Actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits		
Vested benefits:		
Participants currently receiving payments	\$ 3,406,689	\$ 3,534,516
Other participants	<u>5,623,661</u>	<u>6,004,353</u>
	9,030,350	9,538,869
Nonvested benefits	<u>5,809</u>	<u>17,711</u>
Total actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits	<u><u>\$ 9,036,159</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 9,556,580</u></u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.

Hawaiian Telcom Management Pension Plan
Statements of Changes in Accumulated Plan Benefits
For the Years Ended December 31, 2022 and 2021

	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>
Actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits at beginning of year	<u>\$ 9,556,580</u>	<u>\$ 8,508,495</u>
Increase (decrease) during the period attributable to:		
Increase for interest due to the decrease in the discount period	409,030	496,144
Actuarial (gain) loss	186,225	(18,184)
Plan modification	115,567	-
Assumption modification	(286,800)	1,056,067
Benefits paid	<u>(944,443)</u>	<u>(485,942)</u>
Net increase (decrease)	<u>(520,421)</u>	<u>1,048,085</u>
Actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits at end of year	<u><u>\$ 9,036,159</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 9,556,580</u></u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.

Hawaiian Telcom Management Pension Plan
Notes to Financial Statements
For the Years Ended December 31, 2022 and 2021

1. Description of Plan

The Hawaiian Telcom Management Pension Plan (the "Plan") is a noncontributory cash balance plan covering management employees of Hawaiian Telcom Communications, Inc. and subsidiaries (the "Company" or "Employer"). Participants with 10 years of net credited service as of January 1, 2002 are also eligible for a defined pension benefit. The Plan is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 ("ERISA"). The following brief description of the Plan is provided for general information purposes only. Participants should refer to the Plan agreement for more complete information.

Effective April 1, 2007, the Plan was frozen whereby participants will continue to be eligible for benefits earned through that date but will not earn additional benefits.

Cash Balance – Regular Benefit

Under the cash balance formula, each participant has a hypothetical cash balance account in the Plan. Pay credits and interest credits were added to the cash balance formula on a monthly basis as long as a participant was an eligible employee. Interest credits continue to be credited every month until the benefit is paid to the participant.

Pay credits were a dollar amount determined as a percentage of eligible earnings based on total points. Points used for determining pay credits were the total of the employee's age and net credited service. The pay credits were determined each January 1 and remained the same for the entire year. The pay credit percentages were: fewer than 35 points (4%), 35 to 49 points (5%), 50 to 64 points (6%) and 65 or more points (7%).

Interest credits are added to the cash balance plan account on a monthly basis. The annual interest credit rate is the average annual yield of U.S. Treasury Securities with a constant maturity of one year, plus 1%.

Effective April 1, 2007, all participants are fully vested in the cash balance benefit. Participants are eligible to receive benefits upon leaving the Company. Benefits are generally payable immediately as a lump sum, immediately as a monthly annuity, or at a later date up to the participant's normal retirement age of 65.

Cash Balance – Death Benefit

If a participant dies before the commencement of benefits, the beneficiary will receive a death benefit in an amount equal to the cash balance.

Cash Balance – Disability Benefit

If a participant is disabled by an accident while working for the Company, they may be eligible to receive a benefit equal to 66-2/3% of the average final salary less any amount paid by workers' compensation.

Pension – Regular Benefit

Participating employees that had at least 10 years of credited service with Verizon Communications, Inc. ("Verizon"), the Company's predecessor owner, as of January 1, 2002 are eligible for the higher of the benefit under the cash balance formula and the pension benefit using the highest average pay formula. The highest average pay formula provides for the participant to receive the greater of the following as limited by the Plan freeze effective April 1, 2007.

- The benefit determined as: (1) 1.65% of average final pay, as defined, to December 31, 2007 multiplied by total service with the Company and Verizon to December 31, 2007 less the accrued normal retirement benefit from Verizon as of May 1, 2005, plus (2) 1.65% of average final pay at termination/retirement multiplied by the years of services with the Company beginning on January 1, 2008.

**Hawaiian Telcom Management Pension Plan
Notes to Financial Statements
For the Years Ended December 31, 2022 and 2021**

- The benefit determined as 1.65% average final pay at termination/retirement multiplied by service with the Company beginning May 2, 2005.

Participants are eligible to receive benefits upon leaving the Company. Benefits are generally payable immediately as a lump sum, immediately as a monthly annuity, or at a later date up to the participant's normal retirement age of 65. The single life annuity may be reduced if the benefit begins prior to the participant reaching age 60.

Pension -- Death Benefit

If a participant dies before the commencement of benefits, the beneficiary will receive a death benefit. The death benefit is the greater of: (1) the cash balance or (2) the value of the 50% survivor benefit determined based on the highest average pay formula benefit.

Pension -- Disability Benefit

If a participant is disabled by an accident while working for the Company, they may be eligible to receive a benefit equal to 66-2/3% of the average final salary less any amount paid by workers' compensation.

Administrative Expenses

Administrative expenses of the Plan are paid by the Plan as provided in the Plan document.

2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

The following are the significant accounting policies followed by the Plan:

Basis of Accounting

The accompanying financial statements have been prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets, liabilities, and changes therein, disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities, and the actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits at the date of the financial statements. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Risks and Uncertainties

The Plan utilizes various investment securities including equity funds, fixed income funds and short term investments. Investment securities, in general, are exposed to various risks, such as interest rate risk, credit risk, and overall market volatility. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is reasonably possible that changes in the values of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect the amounts reported in the financial statements.

Plan contributions are made and the actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits reported are based on certain assumptions pertaining to interest rates, inflation rates and employee demographics, all of which are subject to change. Due to uncertainties inherent in the estimations and assumptions process, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in these estimates and assumptions in the near term would be material to the financial statements.

**Hawaiian Telcom Management Pension Plan
Notes to Financial Statements
For the Years Ended December 31, 2022 and 2021**

Master Trust Arrangement

The assets of the Plan have been commingled with the assets of the Hawaiian Telcom Hourly Employees Pension Plan (collectively referred to as the “Plans”) in the Hawaiian Telcom Master Retirement Trust (the “Master Trust”) for investment and administrative purposes. The Plans do not own specific Master Trust assets but rather maintain an undivided beneficial interest in such assets. Each plan’s interest in the Master Trust is credited or charged for contributions, transfers and distributions. Although assets of both plans are commingled in the Master Trust, the trustees maintain supporting records for the purpose of allocating the net gain or loss of the investment account to the participating plans. Investment income is allocated to the Plans based on each plan’s beneficial interest in the net assets of the Master Trust.

Master Trust Investment Valuation and Income Recognition

The Plan’s investment in the Master Trust is presented at fair value, which has been determined based on the fair value of the underlying investments of the Master Trust. The underlying investments include equity funds, fixed income funds and short term investments which are generally valued based on quoted market prices. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade-date basis. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Net appreciation (depreciation) includes the plan’s gains and losses on investments bought and sold as well as held during the year.

Accumulated Plan Benefits

Accumulated plan benefits are those future benefit payments attributable under the Plan’s provisions for service that employees have rendered as of the valuation date. Accumulated plan benefits include benefits expected to be paid to (1) retired or terminated employees or their beneficiaries, (2) beneficiaries of employees who have died and (3) present employees or their beneficiaries. The actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits has been determined by an independent actuary and is that amount which results from applying actuarial assumptions to adjust the accumulated plan benefits to reflect the time value of money (through discounts for interest) and the probability of payment (by means of decrements such as for death, disability, withdrawal or retirement) between the benefit information date and the expected payment dates. The effect of Plan amendments on accumulated plan benefits is recognized during the year in which such amendments become effective.

The significant actuarial assumptions used in determining accumulated plan benefits as of December 31, 2022 and 2021 are as follows:

Investment return: 5.00% and 4.50% at December 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively.

Mortality: Pri-2012 White Collar Employee and Retiree Mortality Tables (base year 2012) and projected with Mortality Improvement Scale MP-2021, except for beneficiaries of deceased participants, at December 31, 2022. Pri-2012 Total Employee and Retiree Mortality Tables (base year 2012) and projected with Mortality Improvement Scale MP-2021, except for beneficiaries of deceased participants, at December 31, 2021.

Retirement: The rates at which participants retire range by age and years of service from a probability at under age 55 at 0.0250 to age 70 at 1.0000.

The actuarial assumption as to the percentage of retirees selecting lump-sum benefits at retirement is based on the age of the employee at retirement.

The accumulated plan benefits as of December 31, 2022 reflect a forthcoming plan amendment that provides uniform actuarial increases after normal retirement date (i.e., for cash balance benefits, the greater of interest credits and the Plan’s actuarial equivalence basis is provided). This change has already been implemented administratively.

**Hawaiian Telcom Management Pension Plan
Notes to Financial Statements
For the Years Ended December 31, 2022 and 2021**

The foregoing actuarial assumptions are based on the presumption that the Plan will continue. If the Plan were to terminate, different actuarial assumptions and other factors might be applicable in determining the actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits.

Payment of Benefits

Benefit payments to participants are recorded upon distribution.

Subsequent Events

The Plan evaluated and gave recognition, if appropriate, to subsequent events which occurred after the financial statement date of December 31, 2022 through October 13, 2023, the date on which the financial statements were available to be issued.

3. Funding Policy

The Company's funding policy is to contribute funds to the trust for the Plan as necessary to provide for current service and for any unfunded projected benefit obligation over a reasonable period of time. To the extent that these requirements are covered by assets in the trust, the Company may elect not to make any contribution in a particular year. Company contributions to the Plan amounted to \$195,000 and \$160,894 for the years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively. The Plan met the minimum funding requirements of ERISA as of December 31, 2022 and 2021.

4. Plan Termination

Although it has not expressed any intention to do so, the Company has the right under the Plan to discontinue its contributions at any time and terminate the Plan subject to the provisions set forth in ERISA.

Benefits under the Plan are insured by the Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation ("PBGC"). In the event that the Plan terminates, the net assets of the Plan shall be allocated among the participants and beneficiaries in accordance with the priorities mandated by ERISA. Whether a particular participant's accumulated plan benefits will be paid depends on both the priority of those benefits and the level of benefits guaranteed by the PBGC at that time. Some benefits may be fully or partially provided for by the then existing assets and the PBGC guaranty, while other benefits may not be provided for at all.

Hawaiian Telcom Management Pension Plan
Notes to Financial Statements
For the Years Ended December 31, 2022 and 2021

5. Master Trust Financial Information

At both December 31, 2022 and 2021 the Plan's interest in the net assets of the Master Trust was approximately 5%. The investments, at fair value, in the Master Trust as of December 31, 2022 and 2021 were as follows.

	2022	2021
Master Trust balances	\$ 122,179,272	\$ 179,445,089
Plan's interest in Master Trust balances	6,123,370	9,228,374

The following are the changes in net assets and related investment activity for the Master Trust for the years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021.

	2022	2021
Net (depreciation) appreciation in fair value of investments	\$ (50,569,258)	\$ 4,937,076
Interest, dividend and capital gain distribution income	5,297,719	7,345,311
Net investment (loss) income of Hawaiian Telcom Master Retirement Trust	(45,271,539)	12,282,387
Net changes	(11,994,278)	(13,799,638)
Net assets decrease	(57,265,817)	(1,517,251)
Net assets beginning of year	179,445,089	180,962,340
Net assets end of year	<u>\$ 122,179,272</u>	<u>\$ 179,445,089</u>
Plan's interest in the net investment income from the Master Trust	<u>\$ (1,947,422)</u>	<u>\$ 623,406</u>

Fair Value Measurements

In accordance with accounting standards for fair value measurements, the Plan classifies its investments into Level 1, which refers to securities valued using quoted prices from active markets for identical assets; Level 2, which refers to securities not traded on an active market but for which observable market inputs are readily available; and Level 3, which refers to securities valued based on significant unobservable inputs. Assets and liabilities are classified in their entirety based on the lowest level of input that is significant to the fair value measurement. There were only Level 1 investments as of December 31, 2022 and 2021. The following table sets forth a summary of the Master Trust's investments measured at fair value on a recurring basis.

	2022	2021
Equity funds	\$ 38,547,984	\$ 55,246,227
Fixed income funds	83,631,288	123,049,877
Money funds	-	1,148,985
	<u>\$ 122,179,272</u>	<u>\$ 179,445,089</u>

Hawaiian Telcom Management Pension Plan
Notes to Financial Statements
For the Years Ended December 31, 2022 and 2021

6. Information Certified by the Plan's Trustees

The plan administrator has elected the method of compliance permitted by 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting under ERISA. Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company holds the Plan's investment assets and executes investment transactions and Northern Trust Company holds cash and performs certain cash distribution activity. Accordingly, Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company and Northern Trust Company, the trustees of the Plan, have certified to the completeness and accuracy of all investments reflected on the accompanying statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2022 and 2021 and related investment activity reflected in the statements of changes in net assets available for benefits for the years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021.

7. Federal Income Tax Status

The Plan has received a determination letter from the Internal Revenue Service dated March 2, 2021 stating that the Plan is qualified under Section 401(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the "Code") and, therefore, the related trust is exempt from taxation. Once qualified, the Plan is required to operate in conformity with the Code to maintain its qualification. The Plan administrator believes the Plan is being operated in compliance with the applicable requirements of the Code and, therefore, believes that the Plan is qualified and the related trust is tax-exempt.

Management is required to evaluate tax positions taken by the Plan and recognize a tax liability (or asset) if the Plan has taken an uncertain position that more likely than not would not be sustained upon examination by the IRS. The Plan administrator has analyzed the tax positions taken by the Plan, and has concluded that as of December 31, 2022, there are no uncertain positions taken or expected to be taken that would require recognition of a liability (or asset) or disclosure in the financial statements. The Plan is subject to routine audits by taxing jurisdictions; however, there are currently no audits for any tax periods in progress.

8. Related-Party Transactions

Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company and Northern Trust Company ("Trustees") are the trustees for the Plan. Fees paid to Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company by the Master Trust and allocated to the Plan for services amounted to \$2,413 and \$6,367 for the years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively. Fees paid to Northern Trust Company by the Master Trust and allocated to the Plan for services amounted to \$2,086 and \$4,662 for the years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively.

Name of Plan: Hawaiian Telcom Management Pension Plan
EIN / PN: 16-1710376 / 002
Plan Year: January 1, 2022 to December 31, 2022

Schedule SB, Part V - Summary of Plan Provisions

Effective Date

May 2, 2005. Most recently restated effective January 1, 2017.

Eligibility to Participate

Employed in a non-union salaried position other than an individual employed in a division or unit designated by the company to be a nonparticipating division or unit. Due to the plan freeze effective March 31, 2007, no new employees are eligible to participate after that date.

Credited Service

Elapsed time method from May 2, 2005 to date of separation, excluding any period of severance exceeding 12 months. If an employee transferred directly from Verizon Hawaii, then service earned under Verizon Management Plan as of May 1, 2005 is included for vesting purposes.

Credited service is also used for eligibility and vesting purposes.

Final Average Earnings

Average monthly compensation of the highest 60 consecutive months or the five highest consecutive calendar years out of the last ten years of service. Due to the plan freeze effective March 31, 2007, the Final Average Earnings is frozen as of March 31, 2007.

Pension Formula

Greater of:

- 1.65% of Final Average Earnings to March 31, 2007, multiplied by total Credited Service (with Verizon and Hawaiian Telcom) to March 31, 2007, less the accrued benefit at Verizon.
- 1.65% of Final Average Earnings at retirement, multiplied by total Credited Service with Hawaiian Telcom starting as of May 2, 2005 and ending as of March 31, 2007, using pay which includes pay while a Verizon employee.

Name of Plan: Hawaiian Telcom Management Pension Plan
EIN / PN: 16-1710376 / 002
Plan Year: January 1, 2022 to December 31, 2022

Schedule SB, Part V - Summary of Plan Provisions (continued)

Cash Balance Formula

Pay Credits plus Interest Credits as follows:

- Pay Credits

Points for any given month will be the sum of participant's age in years and completed months and Participant's net credited service as of January 1 in such a year. Pay Credit Percentage is multiplied by monthly Compensation.

Points	Pay Credit Percentage
Less than 35	4.0%
35 – 49	5.0%
50 – 64	6.0%
65 or more	7.0%

- Interest Credits

Interest Credit is determined based on the interest credit percentage for the month times the account balance of the Participant's cash balance account at the end of the prior month. Interest Credit Percentage is determined as 1/12 of the average annual yield of Treasury debt securities with a constant maturity of one year for the second month of the previous calendar quarter. 1/12 of one percentage point will be added to the Interest Credit Rate, with the total limited to 1/12 of the average annual yield on 30-year Treasury bonds.

The plan was frozen effective March 31, 2007 so no Pay Credits are applied after that date. Interest Credits will continue to apply until benefits commence or the cash balance account is distributed.

Normal Retirement

Eligibility

Later of age 65 and 5 years of vesting service.

Amount of Benefit

Participants with less than 10 years of service at January 1, 2002 (when at Verizon) are eligible for the benefit based on the Cash Balance Formula.

Participants with at least 10 years of service at January 1, 2002 (when at Verizon) are eligible for the benefit based on the Pension Formula or the Cash Balance Formula, whichever is greater.

Time and Form of Payment

The Automatic Form of Payment for a single participant is the Life Annuity. The Automatic Form of Payment for a married member is a 50% Joint and Survivor Annuity, Actuarially Equivalent to the Life Annuity.

Late Retirement

Amount of Benefit

The greater of the accrued benefit calculated at termination and the accrued benefit determined as if the Participant had terminated at Normal Retirement, actuarially increased to date of commencement.

Time and Form of Payment

The Automatic Form of Payment for a single participant is the Life Annuity. The Automatic Form of Payment for a married member is a 50% Joint and Survivor Annuity, Actuarially Equivalent to the Life Annuity.

Name of Plan: Hawaiian Telcom Management Pension Plan
EIN / PN: 16-1710376 / 002
Plan Year: January 1, 2022 to December 31, 2022

Schedule SB, Part V - Summary of Plan Provisions (continued)

Early Retirement

Eligibility

Age 60 or 15 years of Credited Service.

Amount of Benefit

For Pension formula:

- For Participants who retire on or after age 55 with at least 25 years of Credited Service or age 60, benefits are the same as for Normal Retirement.
- For Participants who retire on or after age 55 with 15 years of Credited Service, benefits are equal to the Normal Retirement Benefit reduced by 3% for each year the Early Retirement Date precedes age 60.
- Otherwise benefits are equal to the Normal Retirement Benefit reduced by 5% for each year the Early Retirement Date precedes age 60 until age 46, then reduced actuarially for years prior to age 46. The actuarial adjustment is determined by reduction tables provided in the plan restatement.

For Cash Balance formula: Account Balance as of payment date

Time and Form of Payment

The Automatic Form of Payment for a single participant is the Life Annuity. The Automatic Form of Payment for a married member is a 50% Joint and Survivor Annuity, Actuarially Equivalent to the Life Annuity.

Death

Eligibility

Death of vested Participant before commencing retirement benefit.

Amount of benefit

If Participant was not eligible for benefits based on the Pension Formula, then Account Balance.

If Participant was eligible for benefits based on the Pension Formula, the benefits based on the two formulas are compared. If Pension Formula is greater, the 50% Joint and Survivor benefit would be payable to the spouse as if the Participant had terminated employment on the date of death, elected a 50% Joint and Survivor annuity and died on the same day. Early Retirement reductions apply to the benefit only if Participant dies after termination of employment.

Forms of Payment

- Single Life annuity
- Joint and Survivor annuity (50%, 66-2/3%, 75%, 100%)
- Period Certain and Life Annuity (5-year or 10-year)
- Lump sum benefit

Name of Plan: Hawaiian Telcom Management Pension Plan
EIN / PN: 16-1710376 / 002
Plan Year: January 1, 2022 to December 31, 2022

Schedule SB, Part V - Summary of Plan Provisions (continued)

Actuarial Equivalence

The participant's Cash Balance Account is converted to a single life annuity using the Internal Revenue Code Section 417(e)(3) assumptions with a lookback month for the applicable interest rate for the fifth month prior to the retirement date.

The participant's single life annuity is converted into an actuarially equivalent optional form of payment (except for lump sums) using the conversion tables that are provided in the plan restatement.

Summary of Changes from the January 1, 2021 Valuation

None.

Name of Plan: Hawaiian Telcom Management Pension Plan
EIN / PN: 16-1710376 / 002
Plan Year: January 1, 2022 to December 31, 2022

Schedule SB, Line 24 – Change in Actuarial Assumptions

- The expense component of the Target Normal Cost increased from \$215,700 to \$236,719. This change had no impact on the Funding Target.
- The cash balance interest crediting rate was increased from 1.10% to 1.40% due to changes in the underlying Treasury rates during 2021 that are used to determine this percentage. These changes increased the Funding Target by approximately \$26 thousand.
- The expected return on plan assets rate changed from 6.00% for 2021 to 5.00% for 2022 due to changes in the plan's asset allocation and capital market assumptions. This change had no effect on the current valuation.

Name of Plan: Hawaiian Telcom Management Pension Plan
EIN / PN: 16-1710376 / 002
Plan Year: January 1, 2022 to December 31, 2022

Schedule SB, Line 24 – Change in Actuarial Assumptions

- The expense component of the Target Normal Cost increased from \$215,700 to \$236,719. This change had no impact on the Funding Target.
- The cash balance interest crediting rate was increased from 1.10% to 1.40% due to changes in the underlying Treasury rates during 2021 that are used to determine this percentage. These changes increased the Funding Target by approximately \$26 thousand.
- The expected return on plan assets rate changed from 6.00% for 2021 to 5.00% for 2022 due to changes in the plan's asset allocation and capital market assumptions. This change had no effect on the current valuation.