Form 5500

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Department of Labor
Employee Benefits Security Administration

Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation

Annual Return/Report of Employee Benefit Plan

This form is required to be filed for employee benefit plans under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).

▶ **Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500.**

OMB Nos. 1210-0110
1210-0089

2022

This Form is Open to Public Inspection

Part I Annual Report Identification Information

For calendar plan year 2022 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2022 and ending 12/31/2022

A This return/report is for:
- [ ] a multiemployer plan
- [ ] a multiple-employer plan (Filers checking this box must attach a list of participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.)
- [X] a single-employer plan
- [ ] a DFE (specify) ____

B This return/report is:
- [ ] the first return/report
- [ ] the final return/report
- [ ] an amended return/report
- [ ] a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)

C If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here. . . . . ▶ [ ]

D Check box if filing under:
- [X] Form 5558
- [ ] automatic extension
- [ ] the DFVC program
- [ ] special extension (enter description)

E If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here. . . . . ▶ [ ]

Part II Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information

1a Name of plan
SIENA COLLEGE DEFINED CONTRIBUTION RETIREMENT PLAN

1b Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 001

1c Effective date of plan 07/01/1948

2a Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan)
Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. Box)
City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code (if foreign, see instructions)
SIENA COLLEGE

BETH KIERNAN

515 LOUDON ROAD
LOUDONVILLE, NY 12211-1462

515 LOUDON ROAD
LOUDONVILLE, NY 12211-1462

2b Employer Identification Number (EIN)
14-1338498

2c Plan Sponsor's telephone number
518-783-2314

2d Business code (see instructions)
611000

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

SIGN HERE	Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature.	10/15/2023	MARY STRUNK
	Signature of plan administrator	Date	Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator
SIGN HERE	Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature.	10/15/2023	MARY STRUNK
	Signature of employer/plan sponsor	Date	Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of DFE	Date	Enter name of individual signing as DFE

3a	Plan administrator's name and address [X] Same as Plan Sponsor	**3b**	Administrator's EIN
		3c	Administrator's telephone number
4	If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report:	**4b**	EIN
a	Sponsor's name	**4d**	PN
c	Plan Name		
5	Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year	**5**	1423
6	Number of participants as of the end of the plan year unless otherwise stated (welfare plans complete only lines **6a(1), 6a(2), 6b, 6c,** and **6d**).		
a(1)	Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year	**6a(1)**	905
a(2)	Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year	**6a(2)**	926
b	Retired or separated participants receiving benefits	**6b**	0
c	Other retired or separated participants entitled to future benefits	**6c**	524
d	Subtotal. Add lines **6a(2)**, **6b**, and **6c**	**6d**	1450
e	Deceased participants whose beneficiaries are receiving or are entitled to receive benefits.	**6e**	24
f	Total. Add lines **6d** and **6e**.	**6f**	1474
g	Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item)	**6g**	1443
h	Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested	**6h**	0
7	Enter the total number of employers obligated to contribute to the plan (only multiemployer plans complete this item)	**7**	

8a If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:

2L 3H 2M 3D

b If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:

9a Plan funding arrangement (check all that apply)

- **(1)** [X] Insurance
- **(2)** [ ] Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts
- **(3)** [ ] Trust
- **(4)** [ ] General assets of the sponsor

9b Plan benefit arrangement (check all that apply)

- **(1)** [X] Insurance
- **(2)** [ ] Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts
- **(3)** [ ] Trust
- **(4)** [ ] General assets of the sponsor

10 Check all applicable boxes in 10a and 10b to indicate which schedules are attached, and, where indicated, enter the number attached. (See instructions)

a Pension Schedules

- **(1)** [X] **R** (Retirement Plan Information)
- **(2)** [ ] **MB** (Multiemployer Defined Benefit Plan and Certain Money Purchase Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary
- **(3)** [ ] **SB** (Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary

b General Schedules

- **(1)** [X] **H** (Financial Information)
- **(2)** [ ] **I** (Financial Information – Small Plan)
- **(3)** [X] 1 **A** (Insurance Information)
- **(4)** [X] **C** (Service Provider Information)
- **(5)** [X] **D** (DFE/Participating Plan Information)
- **(6)** [ ] **G** (Financial Transaction Schedules)

Part III Form M-1 Compliance Information (to be completed by welfare benefit plans)

11a If the plan provides welfare benefits, was the plan subject to the Form M-1 filing requirements during the plan year? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ..... ☐ Yes ☒ No

If "Yes" is checked, complete lines 11b and 11c.

11b Is the plan currently in compliance with the Form M-1 filing requirements? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ..... ☐ Yes ☐ No

11c Enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the 2022 Form M-1 annual report. If the plan was not required to file the 2022 Form M-1 annual report, enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the most recent Form M-1 that was required to be filed under the Form M-1 filing requirements. (Failure to enter a valid Receipt Confirmation Code will subject the Form 5500 filing to rejection as incomplete.)

Receipt Confirmation Code_____

SCHEDULE A (Form 5500)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Department of Labor
Employee Benefits Security Administration

Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation

Insurance Information

This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA).

▶ **File as an attachment to Form 5500.**

▶ Insurance companies are required to provide the information pursuant to ERISA section 103(a)(2).

OMB No. 1210-0110

2022

This Form is Open to Public Inspection

For calendar plan year 2022 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2022 and ending 12/31/2022

A Name of plan
SIENA COLLEGE DEFINED CONTRIBUTION RETIREMENT PLAN

B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 001

C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500
SIENA COLLEGE

D Employer Identification Number (EIN)
14-1338498

Part I Information Concerning Insurance Contract Coverage, Fees, and Commissions

Provide information for each contract on a separate Schedule A. Individual contracts grouped as a unit in Parts II and III can be reported on a single Schedule A.

1 Coverage Information:

(a) Name of insurance carrier
TIAA-CREF

(b) EIN	(c) NAIC code	(d) Contract or identification number	(e) Approximate number of persons covered at end of policy or contract year	Policy or contract year	
				(f) From	(g) To
13-1624203	69345	101367	808	01/01/2022	12/31/2022

2 Insurance fee and commission information. Enter the total fees and total commissions paid. List in line 3 the agents, brokers, and other persons in descending order of the amount paid.

(a) Total amount of commissions paid	(b) Total amount of fees paid

3 Persons receiving commissions and fees. (Complete as many entries as needed to report all persons).

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		**(e)** Organization code
	(c) Amount	**(d)** Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		**(e)** Organization code
	(c) Amount	**(d)** Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		**(e)** Organization code
	(c) Amount	**(d)** Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		**(e)** Organization code
	(c) Amount	**(d)** Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		**(e)** Organization code
	(c) Amount	**(d)** Purpose	

Part II Investment and Annuity Contract Information

Where individual contracts are provided, the entire group of such individual contracts with each carrier may be treated as a unit for purposes of this report.

4	Current value of plan's interest under this contract in the general account at year end	4	65283457
5	Current value of plan's interest under this contract in separate accounts at year end	5	57952992

6 Contracts With Allocated Funds:

a State the basis of premium rates ▶

b	Premiums paid to carrier	6b	
c	Premiums due but unpaid at the end of the year	6c	
d	If the carrier, service, or other organization incurred any specific costs in connection with the acquisition or retention of the contract or policy, enter amount. Specify nature of costs ▶	6d	

e Type of contract: (1) ☐ individual policies (2) ☐ group deferred annuity (3) ☐ other (specify) ▶

f If contract purchased, in whole or in part, to distribute benefits from a terminating plan, check here ▶ ☐

7 Contracts With Unallocated Funds (Do not include portions of these contracts maintained in separate accounts)

a Type of contract: (1) ☐ deposit administration (2) ☐ immediate participation guarantee (3) ☒ guaranteed investment (4) ☐ other ▶

b	Balance at the end of the previous year			7b	63748104
c	Additions: (1) Contributions deposited during the year	7c(1)	724620		
	(2) Dividends and credits	7c(2)			
	(3) Interest credited during the year	7c(3)	2588666		
	(4) Transferred from separate account	7c(4)	5496303		
	(5) Other (specify below) ▶	7c(5)	103960		
	(6) Total additions			7c(6)	8913549
d	Total of balance and additions (add lines **7b** and **7c(6)**)			7d	72661653
e	Deductions:				
	(1) Disbursed from fund to pay benefits or purchase annuities during year	7e(1)	2940793		
	(2) Administration charge made by carrier	7e(2)			
	(3) Transferred to separate account	7e(3)	4362187		
	(4) Other (specify below) ▶	7e(4)	75216		
	(5) Total deductions			7e(5)	7378196
f	Balance at the end of the current year (subtract line **7e(5)** from line **7d**)			7f	65283457

Part III Welfare Benefit Contract Information

If more than one contract covers the same group of employees of the same employer(s) or members of the same employee organizations(s), the information may be combined for reporting purposes if such contracts are experience-rated as a unit. Where contracts cover individual employees, the entire group of such individual contracts with each carrier may be treated as a unit for purposes of this report.

8 Benefit and contract type (check all applicable boxes)

- **a** ☐ Health (other than dental or vision)
- **b** ☐ Dental
- **c** ☐ Vision
- **d** ☐ Life insurance
- **e** ☐ Temporary disability (accident and sickness)
- **f** ☐ Long-term disability
- **g** ☐ Supplemental unemployment
- **h** ☐ Prescription drug
- **i** ☐ Stop loss (large deductible)
- **j** ☐ HMO contract
- **k** ☐ PPO contract
- **l** ☐ Indemnity contract
- **m** ☐ Other (specify) ▶

9 Experience-rated contracts:				
a Premiums: (1) Amount received	**9a(1)**			
(2) Increase (decrease) in amount due but unpaid	**9a(2)**			
(3) Increase (decrease) in unearned premium reserve	**9a(3)**			
(4) Earned (**(1)** + **(2)** - **(3)**)			**9a(4)**	
b Benefit charges (1) Claims paid	**9b(1)**			
(2) Increase (decrease) in claim reserves	**9b(2)**			
(3) Incurred claims (add **(1)** and **(2)**)			**9b(3)**	
(4) Claims charged			**9b(4)**	
c Remainder of premium: (1) Retention charges (on an accrual basis) --				
(A) Commissions	**9c(1)(A)**			
(B) Administrative service or other fees	**9c(1)(B)**			
(C) Other specific acquisition costs	**9c(1)(C)**			
(D) Other expenses	**9c(1)(D)**			
(E) Taxes	**9c(1)(E)**			
(F) Charges for risks or other contingencies	**9c(1)(F)**			
(G) Other retention charges	**9c(1)(G)**			
(H) Total retention			**9c(1)(H)**	
(2) Dividends or retroactive rate refunds. (These amounts were ☐ paid in cash, or ☐ credited.)			**9c(2)**	
d Status of policyholder reserves at end of year: (1) Amount held to provide benefits after retirement			**9d(1)**	
(2) Claim reserves			**9d(2)**	
(3) Other reserves			**9d(3)**	
e Dividends or retroactive rate refunds due. (Do not include amount entered in line **9c(2)**.)			**9e**	
10 Nonexperience-rated contracts:				
a Total premiums or subscription charges paid to carrier			**10a**	
b If the carrier, service, or other organization incurred any specific costs in connection with the acquisition or retention of the contract or policy, other than reported in Part I, line 2 above, report amount.			**10b**	

Specify nature of costs.

Part IV Provision of Information

11 Did the insurance company fail to provide any information necessary to complete Schedule A? ☐ Yes ☒ No

12 If the answer to line 11 is "Yes," specify the information not provided. ▶

SCHEDULE C (Form 5500)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Department of Labor
Employee Benefits Security Administration

Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation

Service Provider Information

This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA).

▶ **File as an attachment to Form 5500.**

OMB No. 1210-0110

2022

This Form is Open to Public Inspection.

For calendar plan year 2022 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2022 and ending 12/31/2022

A Name of plan
SIENA COLLEGE DEFINED CONTRIBUTION RETIREMENT PLAN

B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 001

C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500
SIENA COLLEGE

D Employer Identification Number (EIN)
14-1338498

Part I Service Provider Information (see instructions)

You must complete this Part, in accordance with the instructions, to report the information required for **each person** who received, directly or indirectly, $5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of monetary value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or the person's position with the plan during the plan year. If a person received **only** eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures, you are required to answer line 1 but are not required to include that person when completing the remainder of this Part.

1 Information on Persons Receiving Only Eligible Indirect Compensation

a Check "Yes" or "No" to indicate whether you are excluding a person from the remainder of this Part because they received only eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures (see instructions for definitions and conditions).. . . . . [X] Yes [ ] No

b If you answered line 1a "Yes," enter the name and EIN or address of each person providing the required disclosures for the service providers who received only eligible indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed (see instructions).

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

TIAA

13-1624203

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation. Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, $5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

KPMG LLP

DEPT PO BOX 12001
DALLAS, TX 75225-0001

13-5565207

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
		30000	Yes [ ] No [X]	Yes [ ] No [X]		Yes [ ] No [ ]

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

FIDUCIENT ADVISORS, LLC

100 NORTHFIELD DR
WINDSOR, CT 06095-4730

36-4001764

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
		34364	Yes [ ] No [X]	Yes [ ] No [X]		Yes [ ] No [ ]

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

TIAA-TEACHERS INSURANCE & ANNUITY A

730 THIRD AVE
NEW YORK, NY 10017-3206

13-1624203

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
		109011	Yes [X] No [ ]	Yes [X] No [ ]	0	Yes [ ] No [X]

Part I Service Provider Information (continued)

3. If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received $1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	**(b)** Service Codes (see instructions)	**(c)** Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	**(e)** Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	**(b)** Service Codes (see instructions)	**(c)** Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	**(e)** Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	**(b)** Service Codes (see instructions)	**(c)** Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	**(e)** Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	

Part II Service Providers Who Fail or Refuse to Provide Information

4 Provide, to the extent possible, the following information for each service provider who failed or refused to provide the information necessary to complete this Schedule.

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	**(b)** Nature of Service Code(s)	**(c)** Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	**(b)** Nature of Service Code(s)	**(c)** Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	**(b)** Nature of Service Code(s)	**(c)** Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	**(b)** Nature of Service Code(s)	**(c)** Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	**(b)** Nature of Service Code(s)	**(c)** Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	**(b)** Nature of Service Code(s)	**(c)** Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

Part III Termination Information on Accountants and Enrolled Actuaries (see instructions)

(complete as many entries as needed)

a Name:	**b** EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	**e** Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	**b** EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	**e** Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	**b** EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	**e** Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	**b** EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	**e** Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	**b** EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	**e** Telephone:

Explanation:

SCHEDULE D (Form 5500)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Department of Labor
Employee Benefits Security Administration

DFE/Participating Plan Information

This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA).

▶ **File as an attachment to Form 5500.**

OMB No. 1210-0110

2022

This Form is Open to Public Inspection.

For calendar plan year 2022 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2022 and ending 12/31/2022

A Name of plan
SIENA COLLEGE DEFINED CONTRIBUTION RETIREMENT PLAN

B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 001

C Plan or DFE sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500
SIENA COLLEGE

D Employer Identification Number (EIN)
14-1338498

Part I **Information on interests in MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs (to be completed by plans and DFEs)**
(Complete as many entries as needed to report all interests in DFEs)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: TIAA REAL ESTATE

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): TIAA-CREF

c EIN-PN	**d** Entity code	**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
13-1624203-004	P	9415135

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN	**d** Entity code	**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN	**d** Entity code	**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN	**d** Entity code	**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN	**d** Entity code	**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN	**d** Entity code	**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN	**d** Entity code	**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN	**d** Entity code	**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN	**d** Entity code	**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN	**d** Entity code	**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN	**d** Entity code	**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN	**d** Entity code	**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN	**d** Entity code	**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN	**d** Entity code	**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN	**d** Entity code	**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN	**d** Entity code	**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN	**d** Entity code	**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

Part II Information on Participating Plans (to be completed by DFEs)

(Complete as many entries as needed to report all participating plans)

a Plan name

b Name of plan sponsor	**c** EIN-PN

a Plan name

b Name of plan sponsor	**c** EIN-PN

a Plan name

b Name of plan sponsor	**c** EIN-PN

a Plan name

b Name of plan sponsor	**c** EIN-PN

a Plan name

b Name of plan sponsor	**c** EIN-PN

a Plan name

b Name of plan sponsor	**c** EIN-PN

a Plan name

b Name of plan sponsor	**c** EIN-PN

a Plan name

b Name of plan sponsor	**c** EIN-PN

a Plan name

b Name of plan sponsor	**c** EIN-PN

a Plan name

b Name of plan sponsor	**c** EIN-PN

a Plan name

b Name of plan sponsor	**c** EIN-PN

a Plan name

b Name of plan sponsor	**c** EIN-PN

a Plan name

b Name of plan sponsor	**c** EIN-PN

a Plan name

b Name of plan sponsor	**c** EIN-PN

SCHEDULE H (Form 5500)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Department of Labor
Employee Benefits Security Administration

Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation

Financial Information

This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).

▶ **File as an attachment to Form 5500.**

OMB No. 1210-0110

2022

This Form is Open to Public Inspection

For calendar plan year 2022 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2022 and ending 12/31/2022

A Name of plan
SIENA COLLEGE DEFINED CONTRIBUTION RETIREMENT PLAN

B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 001

C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500
SIENA COLLEGE

D Employer Identification Number (EIN)
14-1338498

Part I Asset and Liability Statement

1 Current value of plan assets and liabilities at the beginning and end of the plan year. Combine the value of plan assets held in more than one trust. Report the value of the plan's interest in a commingled fund containing the assets of more than one plan on a line-by-line basis unless the value is reportable on lines 1c(9) through 1c(14). Do not enter the value of that portion of an insurance contract which guarantees, during this plan year, to pay a specific dollar benefit at a future date. **Round off amounts to the nearest dollar.** MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 1b(1), 1b(2), 1c(8), 1g, 1h, and 1i. CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 1d and 1e. See instructions.

Assets		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
a Total noninterest-bearing cash	1a		
b Receivables (less allowance for doubtful accounts):			
(1) Employer contributions	1b(1)		
(2) Participant contributions	1b(2)		
(3) Other	1b(3)		
c General investments:			
(1) Interest-bearing cash (include money market accounts & certificates of deposit)	1c(1)		
(2) U.S. Government securities	1c(2)		
(3) Corporate debt instruments (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred	1c(3)(A)		
(B) All other	1c(3)(B)		
(4) Corporate stocks (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred	1c(4)(A)		
(B) Common	1c(4)(B)		
(5) Partnership/joint venture interests	1c(5)		
(6) Real estate (other than employer real property)	1c(6)		
(7) Loans (other than to participants)	1c(7)		
(8) Participant loans	1c(8)	0	156289
(9) Value of interest in common/collective trusts	1c(9)	0	0
(10) Value of interest in pooled separate accounts	1c(10)	8960881	9415135
(11) Value of interest in master trust investment accounts	1c(11)	0	0
(12) Value of interest in 103-12 investment entities	1c(12)	0	0
(13) Value of interest in registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	1c(13)	165738220	137687680
(14) Value of funds held in insurance company general account (unallocated contracts)	1c(14)	63748104	65283457
(15) Other	1c(15)	0	0

		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
1d Employer-related investments:			
(1) Employer securities	1d(1)		
(2) Employer real property	1d(2)		
e Buildings and other property used in plan operation	1e		
f Total assets (add all amounts in lines 1a through 1e)	1f	238447205	212542561
Liabilities			
g Benefit claims payable	1g		
h Operating payables	1h		
i Acquisition indebtedness	1i		
j Other liabilities	1j		
k Total liabilities (add all amounts in lines 1g through1j)	1k	0	0
Net Assets			
l Net assets (subtract line 1k from line 1f)	1l	238447205	212542561

Part II Income and Expense Statement

2 Plan income, expenses, and changes in net assets for the year. Include all income and expenses of the plan, including any trust(s) or separately maintained fund(s) and any payments/receipts to/from insurance carriers. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 2a, 2b(1)(E), 2e, 2f, and 2g.

Income		(a) Amount	(b) Total
a Contributions:			
(1) Received or receivable in cash from: **(A)** Employers	2a(1)(A)	4011595	
(B) Participants	2a(1)(B)	3682103	
(C) Others (including rollovers)	2a(1)(C)	640491	
(2) Noncash contributions	2a(2)		
(3) Total contributions. Add lines **2a(1)(A), (B), (C),** and line **2a(2)**	2a(3)		8334189
b Earnings on investments:			
(1) Interest:			
(A) Interest-bearing cash (including money market accounts and certificates of deposit)	2b(1)(A)		
(B) U.S. Government securities	2b(1)(B)		
(C) Corporate debt instruments	2b(1)(C)		
(D) Loans (other than to participants)	2b(1)(D)		
(E) Participant loans	2b(1)(E)	4897	
(F) Other	2b(1)(F)	2588666	
(G) Total interest. Add lines **2b(1)(A)** through **(F)**	2b(1)(G)		2593563
(2) Dividends: **(A)** Preferred stock	2b(2)(A)		
(B) Common stock	2b(2)(B)		
(C) Registered investment company shares (e.g. mutual funds)	2b(2)(C)	4973194	
(D) Total dividends. Add lines **2b(2)(A)**, **(B)**, and **(C)**	2b(2)(D)		4973194
(3) Rents	2b(3)		
(4) Net gain (loss) on sale of assets: **(A)** Aggregate proceeds	2b(4)(A)		
(B) Aggregate carrying amount (see instructions)	2b(4)(B)		
(C) Subtract line **2b(4)(B)** from line **2b(4)(A)** and enter result	2b(4)(C)		0
(5) Unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of assets: **(A)** Real estate	2b(5)(A)		
(B) Other	2b(5)(B)		
(C) Total unrealized appreciation of assets. Add lines **2b(5)(A)** and **(B)**	2b(5)(C)		0

		(a) Amount	(b) Total
(6) Net investment gain (loss) from common/collective trusts	2b(6)		0
(7) Net investment gain (loss) from pooled separate accounts	2b(7)		743223
(8) Net investment gain (loss) from master trust investment accounts	2b(8)		0
(9) Net investment gain (loss) from 103-12 investment entities	2b(9)		0
(10) Net investment gain (loss) from registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	2b(10)		-33332280
c Other income	2c		171895
d Total income. Add all **income** amounts in column (b) and enter total	2d		-16516216
Expenses			
e Benefit payment and payments to provide benefits:			
(1) Directly to participants or beneficiaries, including direct rollovers	2e(1)	8374535	
(2) To insurance carriers for the provision of benefits	2e(2)	842105	
(3) Other	2e(3)		
(4) Total benefit payments. Add lines **2e(1)** through **(3)**	2e(4)		9216640
f Corrective distributions (see instructions)	2f		
g Certain deemed distributions of participant loans (see instructions)	2g		0
h Interest expense	2h		
i Administrative expenses: (1) Professional fees	2i(1)		
(2) Contract administrator fees	2i(2)	174178	
(3) Investment advisory and management fees	2i(3)		
(4) Other	2i(4)		
(5) Total administrative expenses. Add lines **2i(1)** through **(4)**	2i(5)		174178
j Total expenses. Add all **expense** amounts in column (b) and enter total	2j		9390818
Net Income and Reconciliation			
k Net income (loss). Subtract line **2j** from line **2d**	2k		-25907034
l Transfers of assets:			
(1) To this plan	2l(1)		2390
(2) From this plan	2l(2)		0

Part III Accountant's Opinion

3 Complete lines 3a through 3c if the opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is attached to this Form 5500. Complete line 3d if an opinion is not attached.

a The attached opinion of an independent qualified public accountant for this plan is (see instructions):

(1) [ ] Unmodified **(2)** [ ] Qualified **(3)** [X] Disclaimer **(4)** [ ] Adverse

b Check the appropriate box(es) to indicate whether the IQPA performed an ERISA section 103(a)(3)(C) audit. Check both boxes (1) and (2) if the audit was performed pursuant to both 29 CFR 2520.103-8 and 29 CFR 2520.103-12(d). Check box (3) if pursuant to neither.

(1) [X] DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 **(2)** [ ] DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d) **(3)** [ ] neither DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 nor DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d).

c Enter the name and EIN of the accountant (or accounting firm) below:

(1) Name: KPMG LLP **(2)** EIN: 13-5565207

d The opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is **not attached** because:

(1) [ ] This form is filed for a CCT, PSA, or MTIA. **(2)** [ ] It will be attached to the next Form 5500 pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.104-50.

Part IV Compliance Questions

4 CCTs and PSAs do not complete Part IV. MTIAs, 103-12 IEs, and GIAs do not complete lines 4a, 4e, 4f, 4g, 4h, 4k, 4m, 4n, or 5. 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 4j and 4l. MTIAs also do not complete line 4l.

During the plan year:

		Yes	No	Amount
a Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program.)	4a		X	

			Yes	No	Amount
b	Were any loans by the plan or fixed income obligations due the plan in default as of the close of the plan year or classified during the year as uncollectible? Disregard participant loans secured by participant's account balance. (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part I if "Yes" is checked.)	**4b**		X	
c	Were any leases to which the plan was a party in default or classified during the year as uncollectible? (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part II if "Yes" is checked.)	**4c**		X	
d	Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 4a. Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part III if "Yes" is checked.)	**4d**		X	
e	Was this plan covered by a fidelity bond?	**4e**	X		2000000
f	Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?	**4f**		X	
g	Did the plan hold any assets whose current value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?	**4g**		X	
h	Did the plan receive any noncash contributions whose value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?	**4h**		X	
i	Did the plan have assets held for investment? (Attach schedule(s) of assets if "Yes" is checked, and see instructions for format requirements.)	**4i**	X		
j	Were any plan transactions or series of transactions in excess of 5% of the current value of plan assets? (Attach schedule of transactions if "Yes" is checked and see instructions for format requirements.)	**4j**		X	
k	Were all the plan assets either distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC?	**4k**		X	
l	Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?	**4l**		X	
m	If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.)	**4m**		X	
n	If 4m was answered "Yes," check the "Yes" box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3.	**4n**		X	

5a Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted during the plan year or any prior plan year? ☐ Yes ☒ No
If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year _____.

5b If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

5b(1) Name of plan(s)	**5b(2)** EIN(s)	**5b(3)** PN(s)

5c Was the plan a defined benefit plan covered under the PBGC insurance program at any time during this plan year? (See ERISA section 4021 and instructions.) ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ Not determined
If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year _____.

SCHEDULE R (Form 5500)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Department of Labor
Employee Benefits Security Administration

Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation

Retirement Plan Information

This schedule is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).

▶ **File as an attachment to Form 5500.**

OMB No. 1210-0110

2022

This Form is Open to Public Inspection.

For calendar plan year 2022 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2022 and ending 12/31/2022

A Name of plan
SIENA COLLEGE DEFINED CONTRIBUTION RETIREMENT PLAN

B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 001

C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500
SIENA COLLEGE

D Employer Identification Number (EIN)
14-1338498

Part I Distributions

All references to distributions relate only to payments of benefits during the plan year.

1 Total value of distributions paid in property other than in cash or the forms of property specified in the instructions **1** 0

2 Enter the EIN(s) of payor(s) who paid benefits on behalf of the plan to participants or beneficiaries during the year (if more than two, enter EINs of the two payors who paid the greatest dollar amounts of benefits):

EIN(s): 13-1624203

Profit-sharing plans, ESOPs, and stock bonus plans, skip line 3.

3 Number of participants (living or deceased) whose benefits were distributed in a single sum, during the plan year **3**

Part II Funding Information (If the plan is not subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Internal Revenue Code or ERISA section 302, skip this Part.)

4 Is the plan administrator making an election under Code section 412(d)(2) or ERISA section 302(d)(2)? ..... ☐ **Yes** ☐ **No** ☐ **N/A**

If the plan is a defined benefit plan, go to line 8.

5 If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions and enter the date of the ruling letter granting the waiver. **Date:** Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

If you completed line 5, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB and do not complete the remainder of this schedule.

6 **a** Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year (include any prior year accumulated funding deficiency not waived) **6a**

b Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year **6b**

c Subtract the amount in line 6b from the amount in line 6a. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount) **6c**

If you completed line 6c, skip lines 8 and 9.

7 Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 6c be met by the funding deadline? ..... ☐ **Yes** ☐ **No** ☐ **N/A**

8 If a change in actuarial cost method was made for this plan year pursuant to a revenue procedure or other authority providing automatic approval for the change or a class ruling letter, does the plan sponsor or plan administrator agree with the change? ..... ☐ **Yes** ☐ **No** ☐ **N/A**

Part III Amendments

9 If this is a defined benefit pension plan, were any amendments adopted during this plan year that increased or decreased the value of benefits? If yes, check the appropriate box. If no, check the "No" box. ..... ☐ **Increase** ☐ **Decrease** ☐ **Both** ☐ **No**

Part IV ESOPs (see instructions). If this is not a plan described under section 409(a) or 4975(e)(7) of the Internal Revenue Code, skip this Part.

10 Were unallocated employer securities or proceeds from the sale of unallocated securities used to repay any exempt loan? ..... ☐ **Yes** ☐ **No**

11 **a** Does the ESOP hold any preferred stock? ..... ☐ **Yes** ☐ **No**

b If the ESOP has an outstanding exempt loan with the employer as lender, is such loan part of a "back-to-back" loan? (See instructions for definition of "back-to-back" loan.) ..... ☐ **Yes** ☐ **No**

12 Does the ESOP hold any stock that is not readily tradable on an established securities market? ..... ☐ **Yes** ☐ **No**

Part V Additional Information for Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

13 Enter the following information for each employer that (1) contributed more than 5% of total contributions to the plan during the plan year or (2) was one of the top-ten highest contributors (measured in dollars). See instructions. *Complete as many entries as needed to report all applicable employers.*

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires *(If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box* ☐ *and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.)* Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information *(If more than one rate applies, check this box* ☐ *and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)*
(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____
(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify):

---

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires *(If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box* ☐ *and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.)* Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information *(If more than one rate applies, check this box* ☐ *and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)*
(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____
(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

---

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires *(If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box* ☐ *and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.)* Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information *(If more than one rate applies, check this box* ☐ *and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)*
(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____
(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

---

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires *(If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box* ☐ *and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.)* Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information *(If more than one rate applies, check this box* ☐ *and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)*
(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____
(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

---

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires *(If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box* ☐ *and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.)* Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information *(If more than one rate applies, check this box* ☐ *and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)*
(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____
(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

---

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires *(If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box* ☐ *and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.)* Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information *(If more than one rate applies, check this box* ☐ *and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)*
(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____
(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

14 Enter the number of deferred vested and retired participants (inactive participants), as of the beginning of the plan year, whose contributing employer is no longer making contributions to the plan for:

a The current plan year. Check the box to indicate the counting method used to determine the number of inactive participants: ☐ last contributing employer ☐ alternative ☐ reasonable approximation (see instructions for required attachment)	**14a**	
b The plan year immediately preceding the current plan year. ☐ Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment)	**14b**	
c The second preceding plan year. ☐ Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment)	**14c**	

15 Enter the ratio of the number of participants under the plan on whose behalf no employer had an obligation to make an employer contribution during the current plan year to:

a The corresponding number for the plan year immediately preceding the current plan year	**15a**	
b The corresponding number for the second preceding plan year	**15b**	

16 Information with respect to any employers who withdrew from the plan during the preceding plan year:

a Enter the number of employers who withdrew during the preceding plan year	**16a**	
b If line 16a is greater than 0, enter the aggregate amount of withdrawal liability assessed or estimated to be assessed against such withdrawn employers	**16b**	

17 If assets and liabilities from another plan have been transferred to or merged with this plan during the plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment ☐

Part VI Additional Information for Single-Employer and Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

18 If any liabilities to participants or their beneficiaries under the plan as of the end of the plan year consist (in whole or in part) of liabilities to such participants and beneficiaries under two or more pension plans as of immediately before such plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment ☐

19 If the total number of participants is 1,000 or more, complete lines (a) through (c)

a Enter the percentage of plan assets held as:
Stock: _____% Investment-Grade Debt: _____% High-Yield Debt: _____% Real Estate: _____% Other: _____%

b Provide the average duration of the combined investment-grade and high-yield debt:
☐ 0-3 years ☐ 3-6 years ☐ 6-9 years ☐ 9-12 years ☐ 12-15 years ☐ 15-18 years ☐ 18-21 years ☐ 21 years or more

c What duration measure was used to calculate line 19(b)?
☐ Effective duration ☐ Macaulay duration ☐ Modified duration ☐ Other (specify):

20 **PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements.** If this is a multiemployer plan or a single-employer plan that is not covered by PBGC, skip line 20.

a Is the amount of unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40 greater than zero? ☐ Yes ☐ No

b If line 20a is "Yes," has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box:

☐ Yes.

☐ No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date.

☐ No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date.

☐ No. Other. Provide explanation_____

SIENA COLLEGE
DEFINED CONTRIBUTION RETIREMENT PLAN

Financial Statements and Supplemental Schedule

December 31, 2022 and 2021

(With Independent Auditors' Report Thereon)

SIENA COLLEGE
DEFINED CONTRIBUTION RETIREMENT PLAN

Table of Contents

	Page(s)
Independent Auditors' Report	1–2
Financial Statements:	
Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits	3
Statement of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits	4
Notes to Financial Statements	5–14
Supplemental Schedule	
Schedule H, Line 4i – Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)	15

Note: Certain supplemental schedules required by the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) are not applicable and have been omitted.

KPMG LLP
515 Broadway
Albany, NY 12207-2974

Independent Auditors' Report

To the Plan Participants and Plan Administrator
Siena College Defined Contribution Retirement Plan:

Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit

We were engaged to perform an audit of the financial statements of Siena College Defined Contribution Retirement Plan (the Plan), an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) (ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit). The financial statements comprise the statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2022 and 2021, and the related statement of changes in net assets available for benefits for the year ended December 31, 2022, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audit of the Plan's financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audit need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the Plan (investment information) by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised, and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency, provided that the statements or information regarding assets so held are prepared and certified to by the bank or similar institution or insurance carrier in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA (qualified institution).

Management has obtained certifications from a qualified institution as of December 31, 2022 and 2021, and for the year ended December 31, 2022, stating that the certified investment information, as described in Note 3 to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

Disclaimer of Opinion

We do not express an opinion on the accompanying financial statements of the Plan. Because of the significance of the matters described in the Basis for Disclaimer of Opinion section of our report, we have not been able to obtain sufficient appropriate audit evidence to provide a basis for an audit opinion on the financial statements.

Basis for Disclaimer of Opinion

The Plan has not maintained sufficient accounting records and supporting documents relating to certain annuity contracts and custodial accounts issued to current and former employees prior to January 1, 2009. Accordingly, we were unable to apply auditing procedures sufficient to determine the extent to which the accompanying financial statements may have been affected by these conditions.

Further, as described in Note 2(a) to the financial statements, the Plan has excluded from investments in the accompanying statements of net assets available for benefits certain annuity contracts and custodial accounts issued to current and former employees prior to January 1, 2009, as permitted by the Department of Labor's Field Assistance Bulletin No. 2009-02, *Annual Reporting Requirements for 403(b) Plans*. The investment income and distributions related to such accounts have also been excluded in the accompanying statement of changes in net assets available for benefits. The amount of these excluded annuity contracts and custodial accounts and the related income and distributions are not determinable. U.S. generally accepted accounting

KPMG LLP, a Delaware limited liability partnership and a member firm of the KPMG global organization of independent member firms affiliated with KPMG International Limited, a private English company limited by guarantee.

principles require that these accounts and the related income and distributions be included in the accompanying financial statements.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for one year after the date that the financial statements are available to be issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current plan instrument, including all plan amendments, administering the Plan, and determining that the Plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the Plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our responsibility is to conduct an audit of the Plan's financial statements in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and to issue an auditors' report. However, because of the matters described in the Basis for Disclaimer of Opinion section of our report, we were not able to obtain sufficient appropriate audit evidence to provide a basis for an audit opinion on these financial statements.

We are required to be independent of the Plan, and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit.

Other Matter - Supplemental Schedule Required by ERISA

The supplemental Schedule H, line 4i - Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year) as of December 31, 2022 is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements but is supplementary information required by the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. Because of the significance of the matters described in the Basis for Disclaimer of Opinion section of our report, it is inappropriate to and we do not express an opinion on this supplemental schedule.

KPMG LLP

Albany, New York
October 10, 2023

SIENA COLLEGE
DEFINED CONTRIBUTION RETIREMENT PLAN

Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits

December 31, 2022 and 2021

	2022	2021
Assets:		
Investments, at fair value (note 5)	$ 202,086,347	228,483,411
Fully benefit-responsive investment contracts, at contract value (note 4)	10,299,925	9,963,793
Notes receivable from participants	156,289	—
Net assets available for benefits	$ 212,542,561	238,447,204

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

SIENA COLLEGE
DEFINED CONTRIBUTION RETIREMENT PLAN

Statement of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits

Year ended December 31, 2022

Additions:		
Investment loss:		
Net depreciation in fair value of investments	$	(30,594,669)
Interest and dividend income		5,567,472
Other		174,285
Total investment loss		(24,852,912)
Interest income on notes receivable from participants		4,897
Contributions:		
Participants		3,682,104
Employer		4,011,595
Rollovers		640,491
Total contributions		8,334,190
Total additions, net of investment loss		(16,513,825)
Deductions:		
Withdrawals and benefits paid to participants		9,215,515
Administrative expenses		175,303
Total deductions		9,390,818
Net decrease in net assets available for benefits		(25,904,643)
Net assets available for benefits:		
Beginning of year		238,447,204
End of year	$	212,542,561

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

(1) Description of the Plan

The following description of the Siena College Defined Contribution Retirement Plan (the Plan) provides only general information. Participants should refer to the plan document or pamphlet "Summary Plan Description" published by Siena College (the College) for a more complete description of the Plan's provisions.

(a) General

The Plan, which was adopted by the College in 1948, is a defined contribution deferred compensation 403(b) plan covering substantially all employees of the College. In October 2019 the Plan was amended and restated with an effective date of January 1, 2018 to incorporate all provisions that were required by the Internal Revenue Code. The Plan is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974, as amended (ERISA).

(b) Eligibility

All employees (excluding independent contractors, nonresident aliens, and students enrolled and attending classes offered by the College) are immediately eligible to make pre-tax deferrals into the Plan. There are no minimum age requirements to participate.

All employees (excluding independent contractors, nonresident aliens and students enrolled and attending classes offered by the College) are eligible to receive an employer contribution equal to 10% of their eligible compensation after completing two years of eligible service having worked at least 1,000 hours or more during the eligibility measuring period. Completion of the preliminary eligibility service requirement shall not be a requirement for participation by any eligible employee who comes from an institution where he or she has participated in a Teachers Insurance and Annuity Association – College Retirement Equities Fund (TIAA-CREF) plan or similar 403(b) program.

(c) Contributions

The Plan permits participants to contribute a portion of their compensation as a pre-tax deferral, up to the maximum limits on employee contributions set forth by the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended (IRC). The limit was $20,500 in 2022.

The College provides a contribution in the amount of 10% of each participant's eligible compensation provided the participant has met eligibility requirements and meets the service requirements during the year.

A participant may allocate his or her contribution and the College's matching contribution among College Retirement Equities Fund (CREF) investment options and/or purchase Teachers Insurance and Annuity Association (TIAA) annuities. The number of units purchased is based on the net asset value of the investment unit on the day the contributions are received.

(d) Participant Accounts

Contributions made by the participants and the employer are remitted to the Plan's custodian and are allocated to the respective participant's account. Each participant's account is credited with the participant's contributions, the employer's contributions, and allocations of plan earnings net of

administrative expenses. Allocations of participant earnings are based on the participant's account balances, as defined. The benefit to which a participant is entitled is the benefit that can be provided from the participant's vested account.

(e) Vesting

Participants are immediately vested in the portion of their accounts attributable to their own voluntary contributions, the College's contributions, and accumulated earnings thereon.

(f) Participant Loans

Effective January 1, 2022, the Plan was amended to allow for loans from the Plan to participants. Participants may borrow from their accounts in increments of $1 with the minimum amount of any loan being $1,000 and the maximum amount being equal to the lesser of $50,000 or 50% of a participant's vested account balance. Loans are funded from each of the investment funds in which a participant has an available balance. Loan repayment terms range from 1 to 5 years, or up to 10 years for the purchase of a principal residence.

The $50,000 limit is reduced by a participant's highest outstanding loan balance during the preceding twelve-month period. A participant may not have more than three loans outstanding at any time. A loan bears interest at a rate commensurate with local prevailing rates at the date of issuance. Principal and interest are paid ratably through regular payroll deductions or direct payment after a participant terminates employment with the College. A participant may also repay an outstanding loan balance with a lump-sum payment at any time. Notes receivable from participants of $156,289 reflect the outstanding amount of loans to participants at December 31, 2022, under these terms.

Prior to January 1, 2022, participant loans were available to participants through TIAA subject to certain limitations. These participant loans were issued directly from the funds owned by TIAA and loan proceeds were not removed from a participant's account balance. However, a portion of a participant's TIAA Traditional Annuity account balance has been reserved, or held as collateral, to cover the outstanding loan amount for the period of time the loan is outstanding. See note 4 for discussion of the TIAA Traditional Annuity. For these active loans that were issued prior to January 1, 2022, investments equal to 110% of the outstanding loan amount are reflected in the statements of net assets available for benefits and serve as collateral for the loan. Investments underlying defaulted loan balances are reflected in the statements of net assets available for benefits until a distribution event occurs.

At December 31, 2022 and 2021, participants had outstanding plan loan balances due to TIAA of approximately $416,000 and $697,000, respectively. Participant account balances of $457,600 and $766,700 included in net assets available for benefits at December 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively, serve as collateral underlying such loans. There were no accumulations in 2022 used to satisfy plan loan defaults.

(g) Withdrawals and Payment of Benefits

Participants have the option of requesting a distribution in lump sum, partial payments, installment payments, annuity contracts (if assets are held in a custodial account), or an income option (if assets are held in an annuity contract). The plan administrator must approve the request for distribution and amount of payment.

Participants may request a distribution of their deferrals when they reach the age of 59½ or if they have a financial hardship as defined in the plan document.

If participants request a distribution from the Plan prior to reaching the age of 59½, a 10% early distribution penalty will apply to the taxable portion of the payout. There are certain exceptions to the 10% penalty, which are detailed within the plan document.

Additionally, Section 2202 of the Coronavirus Aid, Relief and Economic Security Act "CARES Act", which was enacted on March 27, 2020, among other things, includes several relief provisions available to tax-qualified retirement plans and their participants. The Plan has evaluated the relief provisions available to plan participants under the CARES Act and has implemented the following provisions: (1) special coronavirus distributions up to $100,000 before December 31, 2020; (2) increased the available loan amount as described in note 1(f) to the lesser of $100,000 or 100% of the participant's vested account balance; and (3) extended the period for loan repayments, if applicable, up to one year.

(h) Administrative Expenses

The College is the plan sponsor and is responsible for enrolling participants, sending plan contributions for each participant to the custodian, and for performing other required duties. Administrative expenses of $175,303 on the statement of changes in net assets available for benefits for the year ended December 31, 2022 represent professional services. These costs are applied to accounts of the participants requiring such services. All other administrative expenses are paid by the College and are not reimbursed by the Plan. Custodian expenses for accounting, reporting, contract issuance, and other services are paid from investment earnings.

(i) Plan Termination

Although it has not expressed any intent to do so, the College has the right under the Plan to discontinue its contributions at any time and to terminate the Plan subject to the provisions of ERISA.

(2) Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

(a) Basis of Presentation

The Plan's financial statements are prepared under the accrual basis of accounting.

As discussed in note 1, the Plan was established in 1948 and historically was viewed as an amalgamation of individual annuity and custodial accounts and the Plan and its custodians did not maintain financial information at a plan level. At December 31, 2008, the Plan's custodian began providing the plan administrator with annual certified statements summarizing the Plan's activities and holdings. Because certain historical records were not maintained or are not available at a plan level, the Plan has potentially excluded from investments in the accompanying statements of net assets available for benefits certain annuity and custodial accounts, and related activity, issued to current and former employees prior to January 1, 2009. This accounting policy election is permitted by the Department of Labor's Field Assistance Bulletin No. 2009-02, *Annual Reporting Requirements for 403(b) Plans* (FAB 2009-2); however, U.S. generally accepted accounting principles require that these accounts and the related income and distributions be included in the accompanying financial statements. The amounts of these excluded annuity and custodial accounts and the related income

and distributions are not determinable. The Plan Administrator believes that excluded annuities or custodial accounts, if any, would meet the conditions of FAB 2009-02 and believes the excluded contracts would be immaterial. As discussed in note 3, the Plan has received certified statements of completeness and accuracy from the Plan's custodian as of December 31, 2022 and 2021, and for the year ended December 31, 2022.

(b) Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles requires the plan administrator to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and changes therein, and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

(c) Investment Valuation and Income Recognition

Investments held by a defined contribution plan are required to be reported at fair value, except for fully benefit-responsive investment contracts (TIAA Traditional Annuity). Contract value is the relevant measure for the portion of the net assets available for benefits of a defined contribution plan attributable to fully benefit-responsive investment contracts because contract value is the amount participants normally would receive if they were to initiate permitted transactions under the terms of the Plan.

The Plan's other investments are reported at fair value. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. See note 5 for discussion of fair value measurements.

Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade-date basis. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Net appreciation in fair value of plan investments includes the Plan's gains and losses on investments bought and sold as well as held during the year.

(d) Risks and Uncertainties

The Plan provides for various investment options in mutual funds and annuity contracts. Investment securities are exposed to various risks, such as interest rate, market, and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the values of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect participants' account balances and the amounts reported in the statements of net assets available for benefits.

(e) Payment of Benefits

Benefits are recorded when paid.

(f) Notes Receivable from Participants

Notes receivable from participants represent participant loans that are recorded at their unpaid principal balance, plus any accrued but unpaid interest. Interest income on notes receivable from participants is recorded when it is earned. Related fees are recorded as administrative expenses and are expensed

when they are incurred. If a participant ceases to make loan repayments and the plan administrator deems the participant loan to be a distribution, the participant loan balance is reduced and a benefit payment is recorded.

(3) Information Certified by the Plan's Custodian

The plan administrator has elected the method of compliance permitted by 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosures under ERISA. Accordingly, TIAA-CREF, the custodian of the Plan as of December 31, 2022 and 2021, and for the year ended December 31, 2022, has certified as being complete and accurate the investments on the statements of net assets available for benefits, including fully benefit-responsive investment contracts, the investment activity reflected in the statement of changes in net assets available for benefits, certain information related to investments included in the notes to the financial statements, and the investment information included in the supplemental schedule to the financial statements as of December 31, 2022 and 2021, and for the year ended December 31, 2022. Accordingly, as permitted under such election, the plan administrator instructed the Plan's independent auditors not to perform any auditing procedures with respect to the information certified as complete and accurate by the Plan's custodian.

(4) TIAA Traditional Annuity

The Plan holds a portfolio of investment contracts that comprises a traditional investment contract.

The TIAA Traditional Annuity is a guaranteed fixed annuity contract available as an investment option to plan participants. Each contract is fully and unconditionally guaranteed by TIAA. The Traditional Annuity is offered through a variety of contract types, including Retirement Annuities (RA), Supplemental Retirement Annuities (SRA), and Group Supplemental Retirement Annuities (GSRA). The type of contract through which a participant invests in the TIAA Traditional Annuity determines the applicability of certain account features, such as the guaranteed minimum interest rate, additional interest declarations, the degree of liquidity of the participant's account, and the options for receiving income upon retirement.

When participants choose to allocate a portion of their retirement savings to the TIAA Traditional Annuity during the accumulation phase of the contract, their contributions purchase a specific amount of lifetime income based on the contractual rate schedule in effect at the time the premium is paid. The participant's principal, plus a specified minimum rate of interest, is guaranteed by TIAA's claims-paying ability. The TIAA Traditional Annuity also provides the potential for additional interest if declared by TIAA's board of trustees. Additional interest, when declared, remains in effect for the declaration year, which begins each March 1 for accumulating annuities, and January 1 for lifetime payout annuities. Additional interest is not guaranteed for future years. Together, the guaranteed minimum and additional amounts make up the crediting interest rate. For accumulating RA contracts, the crediting interest rate was 6.25% and 3.00% as of December 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively. For accumulating SRA and GSRA contracts, the crediting interest rate was 5.50% and 3.00% as of December 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively.

The RA contract does not allow lump-sum cash withdrawals. All withdrawals and transfers from RA contracts must be spread over 10 annual installments (five annual installments for withdrawals after termination of employment). The SRA and GSRA contracts provide for full participant-directed liquidity. When a participant's accumulation in the TIAA Traditional Annuity is converted to a lifetime payout annuity,

the present value of the stream of payments is equal to the accumulated balance, and the entire amount is recorded as a distribution in the statement of changes in net assets available for benefits.

Investments in TIAA Traditional Annuity SRA and GSRA, which are fully benefit-responsive, are recorded at contract value. These contracts provide for full participant-directed liquidity. When a participant's accumulation in the TIAA Traditional Annuity is converted to a lifetime payout annuity, the present value of the stream of payments is equal to the accumulated balance, and the entire amount is recorded as a distribution in the statement of changes in net assets available for benefits. Contract value represents contributions made under each contract, plus earnings, less participant withdrawals, and administrative expenses.

(5) Fair Value Measurements

The Plan estimates fair value based on a framework for measuring fair value and a hierarchy that prioritizes inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1 measurements) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3 measurements). The three levels of the fair value hierarchy are described as follows:

Level 1 Inputs to the valuation methodology are unadjusted quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities that the Plan can access at the measurement date.

Level 2 Inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly or indirectly.

Level 3 Inputs that are unobservable inputs for the asset or liability.

The categorization of an investment within the fair value hierarchy is based upon the pricing transparency of the investment and does not necessarily correspond to plan management's perceived risk of that investment.

Following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for assets measured at fair value. There have been no changes in the methodologies used at December 31, 2022 and 2021.

TIAA Traditional Annuity – Investments in TIAA Traditional Annuity RA, which are not fully benefit-responsive, are contract-based, therefore observable prices for identical or similar investments do not exist and, accordingly, these investments are valued using unobservable inputs. The fair value equals the accumulated cash contributions and interest credited to the contract, less any withdrawals. Liquidity restrictions apply to RA contracts that could impact the value realized upon exiting the contract. Specifically, the TIAA annuity contract does not allow lump-sum cash withdrawals, and transfers must be spread out in ten annual installments.

TIAA Real Estate – TIAA real estate generally invests in real estate properties and real estate-related investments. The account's value is principally derived from the market value of the underlying real estate holdings or other real estate-related investments. Underlying real estate holdings are valued principally using external appraisals. Underlying securities are generally priced using values obtained from independent pricing sources.

CREF Funds – The accounts invest principally in equity securities, fixed income instruments and short-term investments in accordance with each portfolio's investment objectives. Account investments are primarily valued using market quotations or prices obtained from independent pricing sources that may employ various pricing methods to value the investments including matrix pricing.

TIAA-CREF Mutual Funds – The TIAA-CREF mutual funds invest principally in equity securities, fixed income instruments, and short-term instruments in accordance with each fund's investment objectives. TIAA-CREF mutual funds are registered mutual funds whose fair values are based on quoted prices.

Other Mutual Funds – The other mutual funds invest principally in equity securities, fixed income instruments, and short-term instruments in accordance with each fund's investment objectives. The mutual funds are registered mutual funds whose fair values are based on quoted prices.

The methods described above may produce a fair value calculation that may not be indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future fair values. While the plan believes its valuation methods are appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine the fair value of certain financial instruments could result in a different fair value measurement at the reporting date. The following table summarizes the valuation of the Plan's financial instruments under the fair value hierarchy levels as of December 31, 2022 and 2021:

	2022			
	Level 1	**Level 2**	**Level 3**	**Total**
TIAA Traditional Annuity, not fully benefit-responsive	$ —	—	54,983,532	54,983,532
CREF Stock Fund	28,052,020	—	—	28,052,020
TIAA Real Estate	9,415,135	—	—	9,415,135
Other CREF funds	20,642,126	—	—	20,642,126
TIAA-CREF mutual funds	37,836,589	—	—	37,836,589
Other mutual funds	51,313,234	—	—	51,313,234
Total	$ 147,259,104	—	54,983,532	202,242,636

	2021			
	Level 1	**Level 2**	**Level 3**	**Total**
TIAA Traditional Annuity, not fully benefit-responsive	$ —	—	53,784,311	53,784,311
CREF Stock Fund	36,089,095	—	—	36,089,095
TIAA Real Estate	8,960,881	—	—	8,960,881
Other CREF funds	26,557,435	—	—	26,557,435
TIAA-CREF mutual funds	43,301,531	—	—	43,301,531
Other mutual funds	59,790,158	—	—	59,790,158
Total	$ 174,699,100	—	53,784,311	228,483,411

(Continued)

There were no transfers into or out of Level 3 assets during the year ended December 31, 2022. Acquisitions of Level 3 assets during the year ended December 31, 2022 included contributions of $570,188 and participant transfers in of $1,152,485. Sales of Level 3 assets during the year ended December 31, 2022, were $2,620,357.

The following table presents information about significant unobservable inputs related to the Plan's investment in assets categorized as Level 3 in the Accounting Standards Codification (ASC) 820 fair value hierarchy at December 31, 2022:

Type	Fair value	Principal valuation technique	Significant unobservable inputs	Range
TIAA Traditional Annuity Contracts – RA	$ 54,983,532	Discounted cash flow Theoretical transfer (exit value)	Risk-adjusted discount rate applied	3.70%-6.25%

The following table presents information about significant unobservable inputs related to the Plan's investment in assets categorized as Level 3 in the Accounting Standards Codification (ASC) 820 fair value hierarchy at December 31, 2021:

Type	Fair value	Principal valuation technique	Significant unobservable inputs	Range
TIAA Traditional Annuity Contracts – RA	$ 53,784,311	Discounted cash flow Theoretical transfer (exit value)	Risk-adjusted discount rate applied	3.00%–3.80%

The following table presents liquidity information for plan investments as of December 31, 2022:

	Fair value	Redemption frequency (if currently eligible)	Redemption notice period
TIAA-CREF mutual funds	$ 37,836,589	Daily	Daily
TIAA Traditional Annuity, not fully benefit-responsive	54,983,532	Varies	N/A
CREF variable annuity accounts:			
Equity funds [(a)]	38,433,179	Daily	Daily
Fixed income fund [(b)]	2,060,158	Daily	Daily
Multi-asset fund [(c)]	6,166,051	Daily	Daily
Money market fund [(d)]	2,034,758	Daily	Daily
Other mutual funds	51,313,234	Daily	Daily
TIAA real estate [(e)]	9,415,135	Quarterly	Daily
Total	$ 202,242,636		

The following table presents liquidity information for plan investments as of December 31, 2021:

	Fair value	Redemption frequency (if currently eligible)	Redemption notice period
TIAA-CREF mutual funds	$ 43,301,531	Daily	Daily
TIAA Traditional Annuity, not fully benefit-responsive	53,784,311	Varies	N/A
CREF variable annuity accounts:			
Equity funds [(a)]	51,127,676	Daily	Daily
Fixed income fund [(b)]	2,768,952	Daily	Daily
Multi-asset fund [(c)]	6,665,098	Daily	Daily
Money market fund [(d)]	2,084,804	Daily	Daily
Other mutual funds	59,790,158	Daily	Daily
TIAA real estate [(e)]	8,960,881	Quarterly	Daily
Total	$ 228,483,411		

(a) Funds in this category invest in a diversified portfolio of domestic and/or foreign stocks to achieve a long-term rate of return.

(Continued)

(b) Funds in this category invest in various types of debt securities to achieve a long-term rate of return while preserving capital. These funds invest heavily in U.S. government bonds.

(c) This fund invests in domestic and foreign equities and in fixed income securities to achieve a long-term rate of return while giving special consideration to certain social criteria.

(d) This fund invests in high-quality, short-term instruments to achieve high current income and capital preservation. This account primarily invests in commercial paper, bank obligations, and U.S. government-issued securities that are classified as first-tier securities.

(e) This fund invests in real estate properties, other real estate-related investments, and securities. Underlying real estate holdings are valued principally using external appraisals. Underlying securities are generally priced using values obtained from independent pricing sources.

(6) Income Tax Status

The Plan has been designed to qualify under Section 403(b) of the Internal Revenue Code (Code). In recent guidance, the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) stated that it does not intend to create a new determination letter program for 403(b) plans, but it established new procedures for IRS preapproval of the form of 403(b) plan documents. The College restated the Plan onto an IRS approved TIAA ERISA 403(b) Volume Submitter document. The IRS provided an opinion letter for TIAA's Volume Submitter document on August 7, 2017. The Plan Administrator believes that the Plan is currently designed and being operated in compliance with the applicable requirements of the Code and, as such, is exempt from Federal income taxes.

U.S. generally accepted accounting principles require plan management to evaluate tax positions taken by the plan and recognize a tax liability (or asset) if the plan has taken an uncertain position that more likely than not would not be sustained upon examination by the IRS. The plan administrator has analyzed the tax positions taken by the Plan, and has concluded that as of December 31, 2022 and 2021, there are no uncertain positions taken or expected to be taken that would require recognition of a liability (or asset) or disclosure in the financial statements. The Plan is subject to routine audits by taxing jurisdictions; however, there are currently no audits for any tax periods in progress. The plan administrator believes it is no longer subject to income tax examinations for years prior to 2019.

(7) Related Party and Party–in–Interest Transactions

Certain plan investments are shares of mutual funds managed by TIAA-CREF. TIAA-CREF is the Custodian as defined by the Plan, and therefore, these transactions qualify as party-in-interest transactions.

(8) Subsequent Events

For purposes of determining the effects of subsequent events on these financial statements, management has evaluated events subsequent to December 31, 2022 through October 10, 2023 the date on which the financial statements were available to be issued.

Schedule 1

SIENA COLLEGE
DEFINED CONTRIBUTION RETIREMENT PLAN

Schedule H, Line 4i – Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)

December 31, 2022

(a)	(b) Identity of issue, borrower, lessor, or similar party	(c) Description of investment including maturity date, rate of interest, collateral, par or maturity value	(d) Cost	(e) Current value
*	Teachers Insurance and Annuity Association and/or College Retirement Equities Fund:			
*	TIAA Traditional, not fully benefit-responsive	Deposit administration contract	**	$ 54,983,532
*	TIAA Traditional, fully benefit-responsive	Deposit administration contract	**	10,299,925
*	TIAA Real Estate	Pooled separate account	**	9,415,135
*	CREF Stock	Variable annuity account	**	28,052,019
*	CREF Money Market	Variable annuity account	**	2,034,758
*	CREF Social Choice	Variable annuity account	**	6,166,051
*	CREF Bond Market	Variable annuity account	**	1,389,498
*	CREF Global Equities	Variable annuity account	**	3,148,646
*	CREF Growth	Variable annuity account	**	4,450,381
*	CREF Equity Index	Variable annuity account	**	2,782,133
*	CREF Inflation-Linked Bond	Variable annuity account	**	514,371
*	TIAA-CREF Lifecycle 2010-Premium	Mutual fund	**	634,816
*	TIAA-CREF Lifecycle 2015-Premium	Mutual fund	**	751,764
*	TIAA-CREF Lifecycle 2020-Premium	Mutual fund	**	3,949,262
*	TIAA-CREF Lifecycle 2025-Premium	Mutual fund	**	3,487,393
*	TIAA-CREF Lifecycle 2030-Premium	Mutual fund	**	6,122,127
*	TIAA-CREF Lifecycle 2035-Premium	Mutual fund	**	6,422,508
*	TIAA-CREF Lifecycle 2040-Premium	Mutual fund	**	8,423,783
*	TIAA-CREF Lifecycle 2045-Premium	Mutual fund	**	3,305,706
*	TIAA-CREF Lifecycle 2050-Premium	Mutual fund	**	2,280,097
*	TIAA-CREF Lifecycle 2055-Premium	Mutual fund	**	1,602,983
*	TIAA-CREF Lifecycle 2060-Premium	Mutual fund	**	440,430
*	TIAA-CREF Lifecycle 2065-Inst	Mutual fund	**	33,089
*	TIAA-CREF Lifecycle Inc-Rtmt	Mutual fund	**	382,631
	Eaton Vance Atlanta Cap SMID I	Mutual fund	**	2,656,911
	MFS Value Fund Class R4	Mutual fund	**	4,533,787
	Vanguard Federal Money Mkt Inv	Mutual fund	**	1,294,775
	Vanguard Inflation Protected Securities Admiral	Mutual fund	**	2,214,179
	Diamond Hill Small Mid Cap I	Mutual fund	**	3,322,929
	Metropolitan West TotRet Bnd I	Mutual fund	**	2,699,395
	JPMorgan Large Cap Growth R5	Mutual fund	**	4,087,208
	Hartford Schroders Emerging Markings Equity I	Mutual fund	**	1,653,262
	Vanguard Extended Market Index Admiral	Mutual fund	**	5,814,791
	Vanguard Inst Idx Inst	Mutual fund	**	11,306,579
	Vanguard Ttl Bd Mkt Idx Adm	Mutual fund	**	3,078,091
	Vanguard Ttl Intl Stk Idx Inst	Mutual fund	**	5,368,590
	BrandywineGLOBAL Global Opportunities Bd I	Mutual fund	**	857,961
	T Rowe Price Overseas Stock I	Mutual fund	**	2,424,776
				212,386,272
*	Participant loans	Rates ranging from 4.35% to 8.50%		156,289
				$ 212,542,561

* Represents a party-in-interest to the Plan.

** Investments are participant directed, and accordingly, investment cost information has been omitted.

The information on this schedule has been certified as to its completeness and accuracy by the custodian of the Plan.

See accompanying independent auditors' report.

SCHEDULE H, LINE 4i – SCHEDULE OF ASSETS (HELD AT END OF YEAR)

SIENA COLLEGE

Activity for the Reporting Period: 01/01/2022 to 12/31/2022

(A)	(B) IDENTITY OF ISSUE, BORROWER, LESSOR, OR SIMILAR PARTY	(C) DESCRIPTION OF INVESTMENT	(D) COST	(E) CURRENT VALUE
*	College Retirement Equities Fund variable annuities	TIAA Traditional Benefit Responsive	$8,360,180.24	$10,186,914.19
*	College Retirement Equities Fund variable annuities	TIAA Traditional Non Benefit Responsive	$42,031,804.24	$54,890,530.28
*	College Retirement Equities Fund variable annuities	TIAA Traditional Benefit Responsive 2	$110,099.36	$113,010.64
	College Retirement Equities Fund variable annuities	Plan Loan Default Fund	$93,001.63	$93,001.63
*	College Retirement Equities Fund variable annuities	CREF Stock R2	$18,274,068.78	$28,052,019.47
*	College Retirement Equities Fund variable annuities	CREF Money Market R2	$1,957,677.10	$2,034,758.15
*	College Retirement Equities Fund variable annuities	CREF Social Choice R2	$4,944,390.55	$6,166,050.59
*	College Retirement Equities Fund variable annuities	CREF Global Equities R2	$1,986,351.32	$3,148,645.55
*	College Retirement Equities Fund variable annuities	CREF Growth R2	$2,264,112.40	$4,450,380.77
*	College Retirement Equities Fund variable annuities	CREF Equity Index R2	$1,414,180.62	$2,782,133.30
*	College Retirement Equities Fund variable annuities	CREF Inflation-Linked Bond R2	$450,196.40	$514,370.52
*	College Retirement Equities Fund variable annuities	TIAA Real Estate	$5,800,740.11	$9,415,135.36
	College Retirement Equities Fund variable annuities	LOAN FUND	$156,289.17	$156,289.17
*	College Retirement Equities Fund variable annuities	CREF Core Bond R2	$1,307,305.50	$1,389,498.29
*	College Retirement Equities Fund variable annuities	TIAA-CREF Lfcyle Rtmt Inc-Inst	$453,404.35	$382,631.04
*	College Retirement Equities Fund variable annuities	TIAA-CREF Lifecycle 2010-Inst	$788,156.96	$634,816.17
*	College Retirement Equities Fund variable annuities	TIAA-CREF Lifecycle 2015-Inst	$904,237.87	$751,763.59
*	College Retirement Equities Fund variable annuities	TIAA-CREF Lifecycle 2020-Inst	$4,787,169.54	$3,949,262.12
*	College Retirement Equities Fund variable annuities	TIAA-CREF Lifecycle 2025-Inst	$4,193,782.37	$3,487,393.02
*	College Retirement Equities Fund variable annuities	TIAA-CREF Lifecycle 2030-Inst	$7,410,769.37	$6,122,126.54
*	College Retirement Equities Fund variable annuities	TIAA-CREF Lifecycle 2035-Inst	$7,806,567.23	$6,422,508.22
*	College Retirement Equities Fund variable annuities	TIAA-CREF Lifecycle 2040-Inst	$10,311,353.34	$8,423,782.97
*	College Retirement Equities Fund variable annuities	TIAA-CREF Lifecycle 2045-Inst	$3,971,604.09	$3,305,705.57
*	College Retirement Equities Fund variable annuities	TIAA-CREF Lifecycle 2050-Inst	$2,730,342.31	$2,280,096.77
*	College Retirement Equities Fund variable annuities	TIAA-CREF Lifecycle 2055-Inst	$1,875,678.14	$1,602,983.37
	College Retirement Equities Fund variable annuities	Vanguard Extended Mkt Idx Inst	$5,410,274.40	$5,814,790.88
	College Retirement Equities Fund variable annuities	Vanguard Federal Money Mkt Inv	$1,294,775.28	$1,294,775.28
	College Retirement Equities Fund variable annuities	Vanguard Infl Protect Sec Adm	$2,541,194.34	$2,214,178.91
	College Retirement Equities Fund variable annuities	Vanguard Inst Idx Inst	$10,523,197.08	$11,306,578.99
	College Retirement Equities Fund variable annuities	Vanguard Ttl Bd Mkt Idx Adm	$3,461,088.80	$3,078,091.26

SCHEDULE H, LINE 4i – SCHEDULE OF ASSETS (HELD AT END OF YEAR)

Activity for the Reporting Period: 01/01/2022 to 12/31/2022

(A)	(B) IDENTITY OF ISSUE, BORROWER, LESSOR, OR SIMILAR PARTY	(C) DESCRIPTION OF INVESTMENT	(D) COST	(E) CURRENT VALUE
	College Retirement Equities Fund variable annuities	Vanguard Ttl Intl Stk Idx Inst	$5,662,271.38	$5,368,590.03
	College Retirement Equities Fund variable annuities	T Rowe Price Overseas Stock I	$2,581,138.76	$2,424,776.38
	College Retirement Equities Fund variable annuities	Diamond Hill SM/Mid Cap Y	$3,389,139.59	$3,322,928.99
	College Retirement Equities Fund variable annuities	Eaton Vance Atl Cap SMID Ca R6	$2,919,085.07	$2,656,910.81
	College Retirement Equities Fund variable annuities	BWGLOBAL Global Opps Bd IS	$1,040,123.34	$857,960.57
	College Retirement Equities Fund variable annuities	JPMorgan Large Cap Growth R6	$4,730,017.29	$4,087,207.92
	College Retirement Equities Fund variable annuities	MFS Value Fund Class R6	$4,491,704.50	$4,533,787.32
	College Retirement Equities Fund variable annuities	Metropolitan W Tot Ret Bd Pln	$3,275,130.97	$2,699,394.60
	College Retirement Equities Fund variable annuities	Hartford Schroders EmMktEq SDR	$1,982,926.00	$1,653,261.96
*	College Retirement Equities Fund variable annuities	TIAA-CREF Lifecycle 2060-Inst	$499,997.25	$440,430.38
*	College Retirement Equities Fund variable annuities	TIAA-CREF Lifecycle 2065-Inst	$34,880.90	$33,089.13