

Form 5500 Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Annual Return/Report of Employee Benefit Plan This form is required to be filed for employee benefit plans under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500.	OMB Nos. 1210-0110 1210-0089 2022 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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Part I	Annual Report Identification Information
For calendar plan year 2022 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2022 and ending 12/31/2022	
A	This return/report is for: ☐ a multiemployer plan ☐ a multiple-employer plan (Filers checking this box must attach a list of participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.) ☒ a single-employer plan ☐ a DFE (specify) _____
B	This return/report is: ☐ the first return/report ☐ the final return/report ☐ an amended return/report ☐ a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)
C	If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here. ▶ ☐
D	Check box if filing under: ☒ Form 5558 ☐ automatic extension ☐ the DFVC program ☐ special extension (enter description)
E	If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here. ▶ ☐

Part II	Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information		
1a	Name of plan VLS ENVIRONMENTAL SOLUTIONS LL 401(K) PROFIT SHARING PLAN & TRUST	1b	Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 001
		1c	Effective date of plan 01/01/2008
2a	Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan) Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. Box) City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code (if foreign, see instructions) VLS ENVIRONMENTAL SOLUTIONS LL 19500 STATE HWY 249 SUITE 440 HOUSTON, TX 77070	2b	Employer Identification Number (EIN) 26-1573764
		2c	Plan Sponsor's telephone number 713-936-0960
		2d	Business code (see instructions) 562000

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

SIGN HERE	Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature.	10/16/2023	ASHLEY WASHINGTON
	Signature of plan administrator	Date	Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of employer/plan sponsor	Date	Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of DFE	Date	Enter name of individual signing as DFE

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 5500.

Form 5500 (2022)
v. 220413

3a Plan administrator's name and address ☐ Same as Plan Sponsor ERISA FIDUCIARY SERVICES, INC. 1373 VETERANS HIGHWAY SUITE 10 HAUPPAUGE, NY 11788	3b Administrator's EIN 47-1637791 3c Administrator's telephone number 631-249-0500
4 If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report: a Sponsor's name VLS RECOVERY LLC c Plan Name VLS RECOVERY 401(K)	4b EIN 26-1573764 4d PN 001
5 Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year	5 992
6 Number of participants as of the end of the plan year unless otherwise stated (welfare plans complete only lines 6a(1) , 6a(2) , 6b , 6c , and 6d). a(1) Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year a(2) Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year b Retired or separated participants receiving benefits c Other retired or separated participants entitled to future benefits..... d Subtotal. Add lines 6a(2) , 6b , and 6c e Deceased participants whose beneficiaries are receiving or are entitled to receive benefits. f Total. Add lines 6d and 6e g Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item)..... h Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested.....	6a(1) 763 6a(2) 813 6b 0 6c 154 6d 967 6e 0 6f 967 6g 891 6h 0
7 Enter the total number of employers obligated to contribute to the plan (only multiemployer plans complete this item)	7
8a If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions: 2E 2F 2G 2J 2K 2S 2T 3D 3H b If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:	
9a Plan funding arrangement (check all that apply) (1) ☐ Insurance (2) ☐ Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts (3) ☒ Trust (4) ☐ General assets of the sponsor	9b Plan benefit arrangement (check all that apply) (1) ☐ Insurance (2) ☐ Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts (3) ☒ Trust (4) ☐ General assets of the sponsor
10 Check all applicable boxes in 10a and 10b to indicate which schedules are attached, and, where indicated, enter the number attached. (See instructions)	
a Pension Schedules (1) ☒ R (Retirement Plan Information) (2) ☐ MB (Multiemployer Defined Benefit Plan and Certain Money Purchase Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary (3) ☐ SB (Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary	b General Schedules (1) ☒ H (Financial Information) (2) ☐ I (Financial Information – Small Plan) (3) ☐ 0 A (Insurance Information) (4) ☒ C (Service Provider Information) (5) ☒ D (DFE/Participating Plan Information) (6) ☐ G (Financial Transaction Schedules)

Part III Form M-1 Compliance Information (to be completed by welfare benefit plans)

11a If the plan provides welfare benefits, was the plan subject to the Form M-1 filing requirements during the plan year? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ☐ Yes ☒ No

If "Yes" is checked, complete lines 11b and 11c.

11b Is the plan currently in compliance with the Form M-1 filing requirements? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ☐ Yes ☒ No

11c Enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the 2022 Form M-1 annual report. If the plan was not required to file the 2022 Form M-1 annual report, enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the most recent Form M-1 that was required to be filed under the Form M-1 filing requirements. (Failure to enter a valid Receipt Confirmation Code will subject the Form 5500 filing to rejection as incomplete.)

Receipt Confirmation Code _____

SCHEDULE C (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Service Provider Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110
		2022
		This Form is Open to Public Inspection.

For calendar plan year 2022 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2022 and ending 12/31/2022	
A Name of plan VLS ENVIRONMENTAL SOLUTIONS LL 401(K) PROFIT SHARING PLAN & TRUST	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 001
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 VLS ENVIRONMENTAL SOLUTIONS LL	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 26-1573764

Part I	Service Provider Information (see instructions)
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You must complete this Part, in accordance with the instructions, to report the information required for **each person** who received, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of monetary value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or the person's position with the plan during the plan year. If a person received **only** eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures, you are required to answer line 1 but are not required to include that person when completing the remainder of this Part.

1 Information on Persons Receiving Only Eligible Indirect Compensation

- a Check "Yes" or "No" to indicate whether you are excluding a person from the remainder of this Part because they received only eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures (see instructions for definitions and conditions).. ☐ Yes ☒ No
- b If you answered line 1a "Yes," enter the name and EIN or address of each person providing the required disclosures for the service providers who received only eligible indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed (see instructions).

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation
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2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation. Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

ERISA FIDUCIARY SERVICES, INC.

1373 VETERANS HIGHWAY
SUITE 10
HAUPPAUGE, NY 11788

47-1637791

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
13 15 26	CONTRACT ADMINISTRATOR	8944	Yes ☐ No ☒	Yes ☐ No ☒		Yes ☐ No ☒

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

PAYCHEX, INC.

911 PANORAMA TRAIL S
ROCHESTER, NY 14625

16-1124166

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
13 15 26	RECORDKEEPER	33663	Yes ☐ No ☒	Yes ☐ No ☒		Yes ☐ No ☒

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

UBS FINANCIAL SERVICES

GL YY 7144200129
PO BOX 198928
NASHVILLE, TN 37238

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
13 15 26	ADVISOR	45251	Yes ☐ No ☒	Yes ☐ No ☒		Yes ☐ No ☒

Part I Service Provider Information (continued)

3. If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received \$1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	

Part II Service Providers Who Fail or Refuse to Provide Information

4 Provide, to the extent possible, the following information for each service provider who failed or refused to provide the information necessary to complete this Schedule.

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
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(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

Part III Termination Information on Accountants and Enrolled Actuaries (see instructions)
(complete as many entries as needed)

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

SCHEDULE D (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration	DFE/Participating Plan Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ► File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110 2022 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
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For calendar plan year 2022 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2022 and ending 12/31/2022		
A Name of plan VLS ENVIRONMENTAL SOLUTIONS LL 401(K) PROFIT SHARING PLAN & TRUST	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ►	001
C Plan or DFE sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 VLS ENVIRONMENTAL SOLUTIONS LL	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 26-1573764	

Part I	Information on interests in MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs (to be completed by plans and DFEs) (Complete as many entries as needed to report all interests in DFEs)
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: METLIFE GAC SERIES 25157 0		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): RELIANCE TRUST		
c EIN-PN 46-6625485-002	d Entity code C	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 222882
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):		
c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):		
c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):		
c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):		
c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):		
c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):		
c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):		
c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
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103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
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code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

Part II **Information on Participating Plans (to be completed by DFEs)**

(Complete as many entries as needed to report all participating plans)

a Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
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plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN

SCHEDULE H (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Financial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ► File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110 2022 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
For calendar plan year 2022 or fiscal plan year beginning <u>01/01/2022</u> and ending <u>12/31/2022</u>		
A Name of plan <u>VLS ENVIRONMENTAL SOLUTIONS LL 401(K) PROFIT SHARING PLAN & TRUST</u>		B Three-digit plan number (PN) <u>001</u>
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 <u>VLS ENVIRONMENTAL SOLUTIONS LL</u>		D Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>26-1573764</u>

Part I Asset and Liability Statement			
1 Current value of plan assets and liabilities at the beginning and end of the plan year. Combine the value of plan assets held in more than one trust. Report the value of the plan's interest in a commingled fund containing the assets of more than one plan on a line-by-line basis unless the value is reportable on lines 1c(9) through 1c(14). Do not enter the value of that portion of an insurance contract which guarantees, during this plan year, to pay a specific dollar benefit at a future date. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 1b(1), 1b(2), 1c(8), 1g, 1h, and 1i. CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 1d and 1e. See instructions.			
Assets		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
a Total noninterest-bearing cash.....	1a	0	
b Receivables (less allowance for doubtful accounts):			
(1) Employer contributions.....	1b(1)	0	0
(2) Participant contributions.....	1b(2)	0	0
(3) Other.....	1b(3)	3556237	0
c General investments:			
(1) Interest-bearing cash (include money market accounts & certificates of deposit).....	1c(1)	0	0
(2) U.S. Government securities	1c(2)	0	
(3) Corporate debt instruments (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred	1c(3)(A)	0	
(B) All other	1c(3)(B)	0	
(4) Corporate stocks (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred	1c(4)(A)	0	
(B) Common.....	1c(4)(B)	0	
(5) Partnership/joint venture interests	1c(5)	0	
(6) Real estate (other than employer real property)	1c(6)	0	
(7) Loans (other than to participants).....	1c(7)	0	
(8) Participant loans.....	1c(8)	549679	751278
(9) Value of interest in common/collective trusts.....	1c(9)	0	222882
(10) Value of interest in pooled separate accounts	1c(10)	0	0
(11) Value of interest in master trust investment accounts.....	1c(11)	0	0
(12) Value of interest in 103-12 investment entities	1c(12)	0	0
(13) Value of interest in registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds).....	1c(13)	16108946	18535973
(14) Value of funds held in insurance company general account (unallocated contracts).....	1c(14)		
(15) Other	1c(15)	0	0

1d Employer-related investments:		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
(1) Employer securities	1d(1)	0	
(2) Employer real property	1d(2)	0	
e Buildings and other property used in plan operation	1e	0	
f Total assets (add all amounts in lines 1a through 1e)	1f	20214862	19510133

Liabilities

g Benefit claims payable	1g	0	
h Operating payables	1h	0	
i Acquisition indebtedness	1i	0	
j Other liabilities	1j	0	
k Total liabilities (add all amounts in lines 1g through 1j)	1k	0	0

Net Assets

l Net assets (subtract line 1k from line 1f)	1l	20214862	19510133
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Part II Income and Expense Statement

2 Plan income, expenses, and changes in net assets for the year. Include all income and expenses of the plan, including any trust(s) or separately maintained fund(s) and any payments/receipts to/from insurance carriers. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 2a, 2b(1)(E), 2e, 2f, and 2g.

Income

		(a) Amount	(b) Total
a Contributions:			
(1) Received or receivable in cash from: (A) Employers	2a(1)(A)	2058050	
(B) Participants	2a(1)(B)	2777212	
(C) Others (including rollovers)	2a(1)(C)	2147164	
(2) Noncash contributions	2a(2)		
(3) Total contributions. Add lines 2a(1)(A) , (B) , (C) , and line 2a(2)	2a(3)		6982426
b Earnings on investments:			
(1) Interest:			
(A) Interest-bearing cash (including money market accounts and certificates of deposit)	2b(1)(A)	10	
(B) U.S. Government securities	2b(1)(B)		
(C) Corporate debt instruments	2b(1)(C)		
(D) Loans (other than to participants)	2b(1)(D)		
(E) Participant loans	2b(1)(E)	27874	
(F) Other	2b(1)(F)		
(G) Total interest. Add lines 2b(1)(A) through (F)	2b(1)(G)		27884
(2) Dividends: (A) Preferred stock	2b(2)(A)		
(B) Common stock	2b(2)(B)		
(C) Registered investment company shares (e.g. mutual funds)	2b(2)(C)	861167	
(D) Total dividends. Add lines 2b(2)(A) , (B) , and (C)	2b(2)(D)		861167
(3) Rents	2b(3)		
(4) Net gain (loss) on sale of assets: (A) Aggregate proceeds	2b(4)(A)		
(B) Aggregate carrying amount (see instructions)	2b(4)(B)		
(C) Subtract line 2b(4)(B) from line 2b(4)(A) and enter result	2b(4)(C)		0
(5) Unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of assets: (A) Real estate	2b(5)(A)		
(B) Other	2b(5)(B)		
(C) Total unrealized appreciation of assets. Add lines 2b(5)(A) and (B)	2b(5)(C)		0

		(a) Amount	(b) Total
(6) Net investment gain (loss) from common/collective trusts	2b(6)		0
(7) Net investment gain (loss) from pooled separate accounts	2b(7)		0
(8) Net investment gain (loss) from master trust investment accounts	2b(8)		0
(9) Net investment gain (loss) from 103-12 investment entities.....	2b(9)		0
(10) Net investment gain (loss) from registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	2b(10)		-4467753
c Other income	2c		128321
d Total income. Add all income amounts in column (b) and enter total	2d		3532045
Expenses			
e Benefit payment and payments to provide benefits:			
(1) Directly to participants or beneficiaries, including direct rollovers	2e(1)	4147523	
(2) To insurance carriers for the provision of benefits	2e(2)		
(3) Other	2e(3)		
(4) Total benefit payments. Add lines 2e(1) through (3)	2e(4)		4147523
f Corrective distributions (see instructions)	2f		0
g Certain deemed distributions of participant loans (see instructions)	2g		0
h Interest expense	2h		
i Administrative expenses: (1) Professional fees	2i(1)	0	
(2) Contract administrator fees	2i(2)	43578	
(3) Investment advisory and management fees	2i(3)	45673	
(4) Other	2i(4)	0	
(5) Total administrative expenses. Add lines 2i(1) through (4)	2i(5)		89251
j Total expenses. Add all expense amounts in column (b) and enter total	2j		4236774
Net Income and Reconciliation			
k Net income (loss). Subtract line 2j from line 2d	2k		-704729
l Transfers of assets:			
(1) To this plan	2l(1)		0
(2) From this plan	2l(2)		

Part III Accountant's Opinion

3 Complete lines 3a through 3c if the opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is attached to this Form 5500. Complete line 3d if an opinion is not attached.

a The attached opinion of an independent qualified public accountant for this plan is (see instructions):

(1) ☒ Unmodified (2) ☐ Qualified (3) ☐ Disclaimer (4) ☐ Adverse

b Check the appropriate box(es) to indicate whether the IQPA performed an ERISA section 103(a)(3)(C) audit. Check both boxes (1) and (2) if the audit was performed pursuant to both 29 CFR 2520.103-8 and 29 CFR 2520.103-12(d). Check box (3) if pursuant to neither.

(1) ☒ DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 (2) ☐ DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d) (3) ☐ neither DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 nor DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d).

c Enter the name and EIN of the accountant (or accounting firm) below:

(1) Name: BDO USA, P.C.

(2) EIN: 13-5381590

d The opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is **not attached** because:

(1) ☐ This form is filed for a CCT, PSA, or MTIA. (2) ☐ It will be attached to the next Form 5500 pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.104-50.

Part IV Compliance Questions

4 CCTs and PSAs do not complete Part IV. MTIAs, 103-12 IEs, and GIAs do not complete lines 4a, 4e, 4f, 4g, 4h, 4k, 4m, 4n, or 5. 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 4j and 4l. MTIAs also do not complete line 4l.

During the plan year:

a Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program.)

	Yes	No	Amount
4a		X	

	Yes	No	Amount
b Were any loans by the plan or fixed income obligations due the plan in default as of the close of the plan year or classified during the year as uncollectible? Disregard participant loans secured by participant's account balance. (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part I if "Yes" is checked.)			
4b		X	
c Were any leases to which the plan was a party in default or classified during the year as uncollectible? (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part II if "Yes" is checked.)			
4c		X	
d Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 4a. Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part III if "Yes" is checked.)			
4d		X	
e Was this plan covered by a fidelity bond?	X		900000
f Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?		X	
4f		X	
g Did the plan hold any assets whose current value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?			
4g		X	
h Did the plan receive any noncash contributions whose value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?			
4h		X	
i Did the plan have assets held for investment? (Attach schedule(s) of assets if "Yes" is checked, and see instructions for format requirements.)	X		
4i	X		
j Were any plan transactions or series of transactions in excess of 5% of the current value of plan assets? (Attach schedule of transactions if "Yes" is checked and see instructions for format requirements.)			
4j		X	
k Were all the plan assets either distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC?			
4k		X	
l Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?			
4l		X	
m If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.)			
4m		X	
n If 4m was answered "Yes," check the "Yes" box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3.			
4n		X	

5a Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted during the plan year or any prior plan year? ☐ Yes ☒ No
If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year _____.

5b If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

5b(1) Name of plan(s)	5b(2) EIN(s)	5b(3) PN(s)

5c Was the plan a defined benefit plan covered under the PBGC insurance program at any time during this plan year? (See ERISA section 4021 and instructions.) ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ Not determined

If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year _____.

SCHEDULE R (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Retirement Plan Information This schedule is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ► File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110 2022 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
For calendar plan year 2022 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2022 and ending 12/31/2022		
A Name of plan VLS ENVIRONMENTAL SOLUTIONS LL 401(K) PROFIT SHARING PLAN & TRUST		B Three-digit plan number (PN) ► 001
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 VLS ENVIRONMENTAL SOLUTIONS LL		D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 26-1573764
Part I	Distributions	
All references to distributions relate only to payments of benefits during the plan year.		
1 Total value of distributions paid in property other than in cash or the forms of property specified in the instructions.....		1
2 Enter the EIN(s) of payor(s) who paid benefits on behalf of the plan to participants or beneficiaries during the year (if more than two, enter EINs of the two payors who paid the greatest dollar amounts of benefits): EIN(s): 16-1470238		
Profit-sharing plans, ESOPs, and stock bonus plans, skip line 3.		
3 Number of participants (living or deceased) whose benefits were distributed in a single sum, during the plan year.....		3
Part II	Funding Information (If the plan is not subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Internal Revenue Code or ERISA section 302, skip this Part.)	
4 Is the plan administrator making an election under Code section 412(d)(2) or ERISA section 302(d)(2)? ☐ Yes ☒ No ☐ N/A If the plan is a defined benefit plan, go to line 8.		
5 If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions and enter the date of the ruling letter granting the waiver. Date: Month _____ Day _____ Year _____ If you completed line 5, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB and do not complete the remainder of this schedule.		
6 a Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year (include any prior year accumulated funding deficiency not waived).....		6a
b Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year.....		6b
c Subtract the amount in line 6b from the amount in line 6a. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount).....		6c
If you completed line 6c, skip lines 8 and 9.		
7 Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 6c be met by the funding deadline? ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ N/A		
8 If a change in actuarial cost method was made for this plan year pursuant to a revenue procedure or other authority providing automatic approval for the change or a class ruling letter, does the plan sponsor or plan administrator agree with the change? ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ N/A		
Part III	Amendments	
9 If this is a defined benefit pension plan, were any amendments adopted during this plan year that increased or decreased the value of benefits? If yes, check the appropriate box. If no, check the "No" box..... ☐ Increase ☐ Decrease ☐ Both ☐ No		
Part IV	ESOPs (see instructions). If this is not a plan described under section 409(a) or 4975(e)(7) of the Internal Revenue Code, skip this Part.	
10 Were unallocated employer securities or proceeds from the sale of unallocated securities used to repay any exempt loan?..... ☐ Yes ☐ No		
11 a Does the ESOP hold any preferred stock?..... ☐ Yes ☒ No		
b If the ESOP has an outstanding exempt loan with the employer as lender, is such loan part of a "back-to-back" loan? (See instructions for definition of "back-to-back" loan.)..... ☐ Yes ☒ No		
12 Does the ESOP hold any stock that is not readily tradable on an established securities market?..... ☐ Yes ☒ No		
For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 5500.		
Schedule R (Form 5500) 2022 v. 220413		

Part V Additional Information for Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

13 Enter the following information for each employer that (1) contributed more than 5% of total contributions to the plan during the plan year or (2) was one of the top-ten highest contributors (measured in dollars). See instructions. *Complete as many entries as needed to report all applicable employers.*

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

14	Enter the number of deferred vested and retired participants (inactive participants), as of the beginning of the plan year, whose contributing employer is no longer making contributions to the plan for:		
	a The current plan year. Check the box to indicate the counting method used to determine the number of inactive participants: ☐ last contributing employer ☐ alternative ☐ reasonable approximation (see instructions for required attachment).....	14a	
	b The plan year immediately preceding the current plan year. ☐ Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment)	14b	
	c The second preceding plan year. ☐ Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment)	14c	
15	Enter the ratio of the number of participants under the plan on whose behalf no employer had an obligation to make an employer contribution during the current plan year to:		
	a The corresponding number for the plan year immediately preceding the current plan year.....	15a	
	b The corresponding number for the second preceding plan year.....	15b	
16	Information with respect to any employers who withdrew from the plan during the preceding plan year:		
	a Enter the number of employers who withdrew during the preceding plan year	16a	
	b If line 16a is greater than 0, enter the aggregate amount of withdrawal liability assessed or estimated to be assessed against such withdrawn employers.....	16b	
17	If assets and liabilities from another plan have been transferred to or merged with this plan during the plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment ☐		

Part VI	Additional Information for Single-Employer and Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans
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18	If any liabilities to participants or their beneficiaries under the plan as of the end of the plan year consist (in whole or in part) of liabilities to such participants and beneficiaries under two or more pension plans as of immediately before such plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment ☐
19	If the total number of participants is 1,000 or more, complete lines (a) through (c) a Enter the percentage of plan assets held as: Stock: _____% Investment-Grade Debt: _____% High-Yield Debt: _____% Real Estate: _____% Other: _____% b Provide the average duration of the combined investment-grade and high-yield debt: ☐ 0-3 years ☐ 3-6 years ☐ 6-9 years ☐ 9-12 years ☐ 12-15 years ☐ 15-18 years ☐ 18-21 years ☐ 21 years or more c What duration measure was used to calculate line 19(b)? ☐ Effective duration ☐ Macaulay duration ☐ Modified duration ☐ Other (specify): _____
20	PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements. If this is a multiemployer plan or a single-employer plan that is not covered by PBGC, skip line 20. a Is the amount of unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40 greater than zero? ☐ Yes ☐ No b If line 20a is "Yes," has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box: ☐ Yes. ☐ No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date. ☐ No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date. ☐ No. Other. Provide explanation _____

VLS Environmental Solutions LLC 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan

Financial Statements and Supplemental Schedule

**As of December 31, 2022 and 2021
and for the year ended December 31, 2022**

The report accompanying these financial statements was issued by BDO USA, P.C., a Virginia professional corporation, a U.S. member of BDO International Limited, a UK company limited by guarantee, and forms part of the international BDO network of independent member firms.



VLS Environmental Solutions LLC 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan

Financial Statements and Supplemental Schedule

**As of December 31, 2022 and 2021,
and for the year ended December 31, 2022**

VLS Environmental Solutions LLC 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan

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All schedules other than those listed above have been omitted since the information is either disclosed elsewhere in the financial statements or not required by 29 CFR 2520.103-10 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974, as amended.



Independent Auditor's Report

To the Plan Administrator of the
VLS Environmental Solutions LLC 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan
Houston, Texas

Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit

We have performed audits of the financial statements of VLS Environmental Solutions LLC 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan (the "Plan"), an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 ("ERISA"), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C). The financial statements comprise the statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2022 and 2021, and the related statement of changes in net assets available for benefits for the year ended December 31, 2022, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audits of the Plan's financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's ("DOL") Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA ("ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit"). As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audits need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the Plan ("investment information") by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised, and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency ("qualified institution"), provided that the investment information is prepared and certified to by the qualified institution in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

Management has obtained certifications from a qualified institution as of December 31, 2022 and 2021, and for the year ended December 31, 2022, stating that the certified investment information, as described in Note 3 to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

Opinion

In our opinion, based on our audits and the procedures performed as described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report:

- The amounts and disclosures in the accompanying financial statements, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America ("GAAP").
- The certified investment information in the accompanying financial statements agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by a qualified institution that management determined meet the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America ("GAAS"). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion.

BDO USA, P.C., a Virginia professional corporation, is the U.S. member of BDO International Limited, a UK company limited by guarantee, and forms part of the international BDO network of independent member firms.

BDO is the brand name for the BDO network and for each of the BDO Member Firms.



Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with GAAP, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date that the financial statements are issued or available to be issued.

Management is responsible for maintaining a current plan instrument, including all plan amendments. Management is also responsible for administering the Plan and determining that the Plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the Plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Except as described in the Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if, there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.



Our audits did not extend to the certified investment information, except for obtaining and reading the certifications, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the financial statements, and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of GAAP.

Accordingly, the objective of an ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with GAAP.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Other Matter - Supplemental Schedule Required by ERISA

The supplemental Schedule H, Line 4i - Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year) as of December 31, 2022 is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements but is supplementary information required by the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information included in the supplemental schedule, other than that agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, has been subjected to auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with GAAS. For information included in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, we compared such information to the related certified investment information.

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedule, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedule, other than the information agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, including its form and content, is presented in conformity with the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

In our opinion:

- The form and content of the supplemental schedule, other than the information in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, are presented, in all material respects, in conformity with the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.
- The certified investment information in the supplemental schedule agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by a qualified institution that management determined meet the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

BDO USA, P.C.

October 13, 2023

Financial Statements

VLS Environmental Solutions LLC 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan

Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits

<i>December 31,</i>	2022	2021
Assets		
Investments, at fair value		
Mutual funds	\$ 18,758,858	\$ 16,108,946
Total Investments, at fair value	18,758,858	16,108,946
Receivables		
Notes receivable from participants	751,278	549,679
Transfer of plan assets	-	3,556,237
Total Receivables	751,278	4,105,916
Net Assets Available for Benefits	\$ 19,510,136	\$ 20,214,862

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

VLS Environmental Solutions LLC 401(k) Plan

Statements of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits

<i>Year Ended December 31</i>	<i>2022</i>
Additions	
Net investment income (loss)	
Net depreciation in fair value of investments	\$ (4,467,753)
Interest and dividend income	861,167
Total Investment Loss	(3,606,586)
Interest income from notes receivable from participants	27,884
Contributions	
Participants	2,777,212
Employer	2,058,050
Rollover	2,147,164
Total Contributions	6,982,426
Total Additions, net of investment loss	3,403,724
Deductions	
Benefits paid to participants	4,147,523
Administrative expenses	89,248
Total Deductions	4,236,771
Net Decrease	(833,047)
Transfers from Other Plans	128,321
Net Assets Available for Benefits, beginning of year	20,214,862
Net Assets Available for Benefits, end of year	\$ 19,510,136

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

VLS Environmental Solutions LLC 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan

Notes to Financial Statements

1. Description of Plan

The following description of the VLS Environmental Solutions LLC 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan, formerly VLS Recovery Services LLC 401(k) Plan (the “Plan”) provides only general information. Participants should refer to the plan document for a more complete description of the Plan’s provisions.

General

The Plan is a defined contribution plan covering all eligible employees of VLS Parent, Inc. and its subsidiaries (collectively, the “Company” or “Plan Sponsor” or “Employer” or “Plan Administrator”). The Plan qualifies as a salary reduction plan under Section 401(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (IRC). The Plan is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (“ERISA”) and the IRC, and any subsequent amendments.

Plan Sponsor Acquisitions and Plan Mergers

From time to time, the Plan Sponsor will complete business acquisitions that lead to mergers of assets from plans of acquired businesses into the Plan. Effective December 31, 2021, the Environmental Recovery 401(k) Retirement Plan was merged with the Plan with total assets of approximately \$3,556,000 being merged.

Administration of the Plan

Mid Atlantic Trust Company (“MATC”) is the Trustee for the Plan’s assets and Paychex, Inc. Plan’s recordkeeper.

Eligibility

Employees are eligible to participate in the Plan upon completing three consecutive months of service and attainment of age 18. Nonresident aliens and employees of certain subsidiaries, as defined in the plan document, are not eligible to participate in the Plan.

Contributions

The Plan allows participants to contribute up to 92% of their eligible annual compensation on a pre-tax or after-tax basis, subject to certain limits prescribed by law. Participants may also contribute amounts representing distributions from other qualified defined benefit or defined contribution plans (“rollovers”). Eligible participants are automatically enrolled in the Plan, unless they affirmatively decline to participate, at a rate of 3%. Annually on the first day of each plan year, Participants deferral rates will automatically increase by 1% up to a maximum of 6%. Participants who have attained age 50 before the end of the plan year are eligible to make catch-up contributions subject to annual Internal Revenue Service (“IRS”) limitations. The Employer makes qualified safe harbor matching contributions to the Plan for all participants on a uniform basis equal to 100% of the participant’s elective deferrals up to 5%. Furthermore, the Employer may make additional discretionary matching contributions and/or a discretionary profit-sharing contribution to the Plan. Eligible employees will receive the discretionary profit-sharing contribution if they are employed on the last day of the plan year. The Employer made no additional discretionary matching or profit-sharing contributions to the Plan during 2022.

VLS Environmental Solutions LLC 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan

Notes to Financial Statements

Participant Accounts

The Plan provides for participant directed investment programs for individual participants as provided by the Trustee. Each participant's account is credited with the participant's contribution and allocations of (a) the Employer's qualified safe harbor matching contributions, (b) the Employer's discretionary matching and/or profit-sharing contributions, if any and (c) plan earnings and certain administrative expenses. Allocations are based on participant compensation or account balances as defined in the plan document. The benefit to which a participant is entitled is the benefit that can be provided from the participant's vested account. Participants may change their investment options daily and invest in various mutual funds.

Vesting

Participants are immediately 100% vested in their entire account balances, including their salary deferral contributions, rollover contributions, employer safe harbor matching contributions, and discretionary matching and/or profit-sharing contributions, as well as the earnings thereon.

Notes Receivable from Participant Loans

Participants are allowed to borrow a minimum of \$1,000 up to a maximum equal to the lesser of \$50,000 or 95% of the participants 50% vested account balance. The notes are secured by the balance in the participant's vested account and bear interest at a rate commensurate with local prevailing rates as determined appropriate by the Plan Administrator. Principal and interest are paid ratably through payroll deductions. Note terms range from one year to 54 months or up to ten years for the purchase of a participant's primary residence. Principal and interest are paid ratably through payroll deductions.

Payment of Benefits

Benefits are payable to participants or to a designated beneficiary in the event of retirement, death, disability, or termination of employment. Upon normal retirement, disability or death, a participant is entitled to receive 100% of their account balance. Under the plan document, normal retirement is defined as age 65. Upon termination, a participant is entitled to receive the vested portion of their account balance. In-service distributions may be made from the participant's vested account balance upon attainment of age 59½. Benefits are paid in cash in the form of a lump sum payment, or, in certain instances, installments as defined in the plan document. Upon termination, benefits are paid to a participant as soon as it is administratively feasible and without his or her consent if the vested account balance is less than \$5,000.

2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Basis of Accounting

The accompanying financial statements are prepared on the accrual basis of accounting in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP).

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with GAAP requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and changes therein, and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

VLS Environmental Solutions LLC 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan

Notes to Financial Statements

Investment Valuation and Income Recognition

Investments are reported at fair value. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. The Plan Sponsor determines the Plan's valuation policies utilizing information provided by the Trustee. See Note 4 for discussion of fair value measurements.

Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade-date basis. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Net appreciation includes the Plan's gains and losses on investments bought and sold as well as held during the year.

Notes Receivable from Participants

Notes receivable from participants are measured at their unpaid principal balance plus any accrued but unpaid interest. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Related fees are recorded as administrative expenses and are expensed when they are incurred. The Plan classified all participant loans with no payments received for 6 months as in default. Default loans are deemed distributed and recorded as benefits paid to participants in the statement of changes in net assets available for benefits. No allowance for credit losses has been recorded as of December 31, 2022 or 2021.

Payment of Benefits

Benefits are recorded as a deduction to net assets available for benefits when paid.

Plan Expenses

To the extent not paid by the Plan, fees and expenses incurred in the administration of the Plan are paid by the Employer. Expenses that are paid directly by the Employer are excluded from these financial statements. Any participant directed expenses, including the administration fee of notes receivable and distributions, are charged directly to the participant's account and are included in expenses of the Plan. Investment related expenses are included in net appreciation of fair value of investments.

3. Certified Investment Information

Certain information related to investments and notes receivable from participants disclosed in the accompanying financial statements and ERISA-required supplemental schedule, including investments and notes receivable from participants held at December 31, 2022 and 2021, and net depreciation in fair value of investments, interest and dividends, and interest income on notes receivable from participants for the year ended December 31, 2022, was obtained by management and agreed to or derived from information certified as complete and accurate by the Trustee, a qualified institution.

At the request of the Plan Administrator, the Plan's independent auditors did not perform auditing procedures with respect to this certified investment information, except for comparing such certified investment information to the related investment information in the financial statements, including reading the disclosures related to the investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of GAAP, and in the ERISA-required supplemental schedule, including assessing whether the supplemental schedule are in conformity with the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

VLS Environmental Solutions LLC 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan

Notes to Financial Statements

4. Fair Value Measurements

Financial Accounting Standards Board (“FASB”) Accounting Standards Codification (“ASC”) 820, *Fair Value Measurements and Disclosures*, establishes a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (level 1 measurements) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (level 3 measurements). The three levels of the fair value hierarchy under ASC 820 are described below:

Level 1 - Inputs to the valuation methodology are quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities that the Plan can access at the measurement date.

Level 2 - Inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly or indirectly, such as:

- Quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets.
- Quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in inactive markets.
- Inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability.
- Inputs that are derived principally from or corroborated by observable market data by correlation or other means.

If the asset or liability has a specified contractual term, the Level 2 input must be observable for substantially the full term of the assets or liability.

Level 3 - Inputs that are unobservable inputs for the asset or liability.

In some cases, certain inputs used to measure fair value may be categorized into different levels of the fair value hierarchy. For disclosure purposes, the lowest level that contains significant inputs used in valuation should be chosen. The Plan has classified its investments into these levels depending upon the data relied on to determine fair values.

The following is a description for the valuation methodology used for assets measured at fair value. There have been no changes in the methodologies used as of December 31, 2022 and 2021.

Mutual Funds - Mutual funds are valued at the daily closing price as reported by the fund. Mutual funds held by the Plan are open-end mutual funds that are registered with the Securities and Exchange Commission. These funds are required to publish their daily fair value and to transact at that price. The mutual funds held by the Plan are deemed to be actively traded.

The preceding method described may produce a fair value calculation that may not be indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future fair values. Furthermore, although the Plan believes its valuation methods are appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine the fair value of certain financial instruments could result in a different fair value measurement at the reporting date.

VLS Environmental Solutions LLC 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan

Notes to Financial Statements

The fair value of investments is categorized as follows:

December 31, 2022

	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Mutual funds	\$ 18,758,858	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 18,758,858
Total Investments, at fair value	\$ 18,758,858	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 18,758,858

December 31, 2021

	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Mutual funds	\$ 16,108,946	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 16,108,946
Total Investments, at fair value	\$ 16,108,946	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 16,108,946

5. Plan Termination

Although it has not expressed any intent to do so, the Employer has the right under the plan document to discontinue its contributions at any time and to terminate the Plan, subject to the provisions set forth in ERISA. Upon termination or partial termination, the assets then remaining shall be subject to the applicable provisions of the plan document then in effect and shall be used until exhausted to pay benefits to participants in the order of entitlement. In addition, all affected participants will become fully vested in their balances, including employer discretionary contributions and earnings thereon, as of the date of termination. Any unallocated assets of the Plan shall be used in a manner as defined in the plan document.

6. Risks and Uncertainties

The Plan invests in various investment securities. Investment securities are exposed to various risks such as interest rate, market, and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the values of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect participants' account balances and the amounts reported in the statement of net assets available for benefits.

7. Income Tax Status

The Plan uses a Volume Submitter Plan sponsored by Paychex Inc., as adopted by the Employer. The Volume Submitter Plan obtained its latest Advisory Letter on April 10, 2014, in which the IRS stated that the form of the Volume Submitter Plan is acceptable under section 401 of the IRC for use by employers for the benefit of their employees. The Plan has not requested its own determination letter from the IRS. The Plan has since been amended; however, the Employer believes that the Plan is currently designed in compliance with the applicable requirements of the IRC.

GAAP requires plan management to evaluate tax positions taken by the Plan and recognize a tax liability if the Plan has taken an uncertain position that more likely than not would not be sustained upon examination by the IRS. The Plan is subject to routine audits by taxing jurisdictions; however, there are currently no audits for any tax periods in progress. The Employer believes it is no longer subject to income tax examinations for years prior to 2019.

VLS Environmental Solutions LLC 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan

Notes to Financial Statements

8. Party-In-Interest Transactions

Certain transactions are executed and managed by the Trustee and recordkeeper of the Plan; therefore, certain transactions qualify as party-in-interest transactions. Notes receivable from participants also qualify as parties-in-interest transactions. The Plan's management has approved these activities and transactions. Fees paid by the Plan to the Trustee amounted to \$18,065 for the year ended December 31, 2022. Fees paid by the Plan to the recordkeeper amounted to \$71,183 for the year ended December 31, 2022.

9. Subsequent Events

The Plan has evaluated all subsequent events and transactions through October 13, 2023, the date the financial statements were available for issuance and has determined that no events have occurred that require disclosure or recognition in these financial statements.

Supplemental Schedule

VLS Environmental Solutions LLC 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan

Schedule H, Line 4i - Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)

EIN: 26-1573764

Plan Number: 001

December 31, 2022

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)
	Identity of Issuer, Borrower, Lessor, or Similar Party	Description of Investment, Including Maturity Date, Rate of Interest, Collateral, Par, or Maturity Value	Cost	Current Value
Mutual Funds				
	American Century	American Century Small Cap Value Fund	**	\$ 39,732
	BlackRock	BlackRock Mid-Cap Growth Equity Portfolio	**	650,877
	Fidelity Investments	Fidelity 500 Index	**	1,327,363
	J.P. Morgan	J.P. Morgan Equity Income Fund	**	637,218
	J.P. Morgan	J.P. Morgan Small Cap Growth Fund	**	373,698
	J.P. Morgan	J.P. Morgan Large Cap Growth Fund	**	1,423,822
	American Funds	American Funds New Perspective Fund	**	418,391
	Principal	Principal Midcap Value Fund I	**	461,911
	Reliance	Reliance Trust Stable Value Fd- MetLife Series 25157	**	222,881
	Vanguard	Vanguard Mid-cap Index Fund Admiral Shares	**	163,422
	Vanguard	Vanguard Small-Cap Index Fund Admiral Shares	**	324,306
	American Century	American Century Emerging Markets Fund	**	164,463
	Vanguard	Vanguard International Growth Fund Admiral Shares	**	105,995
	Vanguard	Vanguard International Value Fund Investor Shares	**	1,049
	Vanguard	Vanguard Developed Markets Index Fund Admiral Shares	**	339,806
	Vanguard	Vanguard FTSE All-World ex-US Small Capital Index Fund Admiral Shares	**	13,963
	J.P. Morgan	JPMorgan Core Bond Fund	**	70,262
	PIMCO	PIMCO Income Fund Institutional	**	202,785
	PGIM	PGIM Global Total Return Fund	**	255,601
	American	American Funds 2055 Target Date Retirement Fund	**	664,962
	American	American Funds 2015 Target Date Retirement Fund	**	96,333
	American	American Funds 2020 Target Date Retirement Fund	**	449,797
	American	American Funds 2025 Target Date Retirement Fund	**	1,065,124
	American	American Funds 2030 Target Date Retirement	**	3,043,038
	American	American Funds 2035 Target Date Retirement	**	1,791,178
	American	American Funds 2040 Target Date Retirement	**	2,034,628
	American	American Funds 2045 Target Date Retirement	**	1,074,521
	American	American Funds 2050 Target Date Retirement	**	761,060
	American	American Funds 2060 Target Date Retirement	**	535,929
	American	American Funds 2065 Target Date Retirement	**	44,743
Total Mutual Funds				18,758,858
*	Participant loans	Loans at interest rates ranging from 4.25% to 8.5%, maturity dates through September 2037	-	751,278
Total				\$ 19,510,136

* A party-in-interest, as defined by ERISA.

** The cost of participant-directed investments is not required to be disclosed.

VLS Environmental Solutions LLC 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan

Financial Statements and Supplemental Schedule

**As of December 31, 2022 and 2021
and for the year ended December 31, 2022**

The report accompanying these financial statements was issued by BDO USA, P.C., a Virginia professional corporation, a U.S. member of BDO International Limited, a UK company limited by guarantee, and forms part of the international BDO network of independent member firms.



VLS Environmental Solutions LLC 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan

Financial Statements and Supplemental Schedule

**As of December 31, 2022 and 2021,
and for the year ended December 31, 2022**

VLS Environmental Solutions LLC 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan

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All schedules other than those listed above have been omitted since the information is either disclosed elsewhere in the financial statements or not required by 29 CFR 2520.103-10 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974, as amended.



Independent Auditor's Report

To the Plan Administrator of the
VLS Environmental Solutions LLC 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan
Houston, Texas

Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit

We have performed audits of the financial statements of VLS Environmental Solutions LLC 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan (the "Plan"), an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 ("ERISA"), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C). The financial statements comprise the statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2022 and 2021, and the related statement of changes in net assets available for benefits for the year ended December 31, 2022, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audits of the Plan's financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's ("DOL") Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA ("ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit"). As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audits need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the Plan ("investment information") by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised, and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency ("qualified institution"), provided that the investment information is prepared and certified to by the qualified institution in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

Management has obtained certifications from a qualified institution as of December 31, 2022 and 2021, and for the year ended December 31, 2022, stating that the certified investment information, as described in Note 3 to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

Opinion

In our opinion, based on our audits and the procedures performed as described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report:

- The amounts and disclosures in the accompanying financial statements, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America ("GAAP").
- The certified investment information in the accompanying financial statements agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by a qualified institution that management determined meet the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America ("GAAS"). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion.

BDO USA, P.C., a Virginia professional corporation, is the U.S. member of BDO International Limited, a UK company limited by guarantee, and forms part of the international BDO network of independent member firms.

BDO is the brand name for the BDO network and for each of the BDO Member Firms.



Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with GAAP, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date that the financial statements are issued or available to be issued.

Management is responsible for maintaining a current plan instrument, including all plan amendments. Management is also responsible for administering the Plan and determining that the Plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the Plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Except as described in the Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if, there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.



Our audits did not extend to the certified investment information, except for obtaining and reading the certifications, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the financial statements, and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of GAAP.

Accordingly, the objective of an ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with GAAP.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Other Matter - Supplemental Schedule Required by ERISA

The supplemental Schedule H, Line 4i - Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year) as of December 31, 2022 is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements but is supplementary information required by the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information included in the supplemental schedule, other than that agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, has been subjected to auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with GAAS. For information included in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, we compared such information to the related certified investment information.

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedule, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedule, other than the information agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, including its form and content, is presented in conformity with the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

In our opinion:

- The form and content of the supplemental schedule, other than the information in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, are presented, in all material respects, in conformity with the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.
- The certified investment information in the supplemental schedule agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by a qualified institution that management determined meet the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

BDO USA, P.C.

October 13, 2023

Financial Statements

VLS Environmental Solutions LLC 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan

Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits

<i>December 31,</i>	2022	2021
Assets		
Investments, at fair value		
Mutual funds	\$ 18,758,858	\$ 16,108,946
Total Investments, at fair value	18,758,858	16,108,946
Receivables		
Notes receivable from participants	751,278	549,679
Transfer of plan assets	-	3,556,237
Total Receivables	751,278	4,105,916
Net Assets Available for Benefits	\$ 19,510,136	\$ 20,214,862

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

VLS Environmental Solutions LLC 401(k) Plan

Statements of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits

<i>Year Ended December 31</i>	<i>2022</i>
Additions	
Net investment income (loss)	
Net depreciation in fair value of investments	\$ (4,467,753)
Interest and dividend income	861,167
Total Investment Loss	(3,606,586)
Interest income from notes receivable from participants	27,884
Contributions	
Participants	2,777,212
Employer	2,058,050
Rollover	2,147,164
Total Contributions	6,982,426
Total Additions, net of investment loss	3,403,724
Deductions	
Benefits paid to participants	4,147,523
Administrative expenses	89,248
Total Deductions	4,236,771
Net Decrease	(833,047)
Transfers from Other Plans	128,321
Net Assets Available for Benefits, beginning of year	20,214,862
Net Assets Available for Benefits, end of year	\$ 19,510,136

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

VLS Environmental Solutions LLC 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan

Notes to Financial Statements

1. Description of Plan

The following description of the VLS Environmental Solutions LLC 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan, formerly VLS Recovery Services LLC 401(k) Plan (the “Plan”) provides only general information. Participants should refer to the plan document for a more complete description of the Plan’s provisions.

General

The Plan is a defined contribution plan covering all eligible employees of VLS Parent, Inc. and its subsidiaries (collectively, the “Company” or “Plan Sponsor” or “Employer” or “Plan Administrator”). The Plan qualifies as a salary reduction plan under Section 401(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (IRC). The Plan is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (“ERISA”) and the IRC, and any subsequent amendments.

Plan Sponsor Acquisitions and Plan Mergers

From time to time, the Plan Sponsor will complete business acquisitions that lead to mergers of assets from plans of acquired businesses into the Plan. Effective December 31, 2021, the Environmental Recovery 401(k) Retirement Plan was merged with the Plan with total assets of approximately \$3,556,000 being merged.

Administration of the Plan

Mid Atlantic Trust Company (“MATC”) is the Trustee for the Plan’s assets and Paychex, Inc. Plan’s recordkeeper.

Eligibility

Employees are eligible to participate in the Plan upon completing three consecutive months of service and attainment of age 18. Nonresident aliens and employees of certain subsidiaries, as defined in the plan document, are not eligible to participate in the Plan.

Contributions

The Plan allows participants to contribute up to 92% of their eligible annual compensation on a pre-tax or after-tax basis, subject to certain limits prescribed by law. Participants may also contribute amounts representing distributions from other qualified defined benefit or defined contribution plans (“rollovers”). Eligible participants are automatically enrolled in the Plan, unless they affirmatively decline to participate, at a rate of 3%. Annually on the first day of each plan year, Participants deferral rates will automatically increase by 1% up to a maximum of 6%. Participants who have attained age 50 before the end of the plan year are eligible to make catch-up contributions subject to annual Internal Revenue Service (“IRS”) limitations. The Employer makes qualified safe harbor matching contributions to the Plan for all participants on a uniform basis equal to 100% of the participant’s elective deferrals up to 5%. Furthermore, the Employer may make additional discretionary matching contributions and/or a discretionary profit-sharing contribution to the Plan. Eligible employees will receive the discretionary profit-sharing contribution if they are employed on the last day of the plan year. The Employer made no additional discretionary matching or profit-sharing contributions to the Plan during 2022.

VLS Environmental Solutions LLC 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan

Notes to Financial Statements

Participant Accounts

The Plan provides for participant directed investment programs for individual participants as provided by the Trustee. Each participant's account is credited with the participant's contribution and allocations of (a) the Employer's qualified safe harbor matching contributions, (b) the Employer's discretionary matching and/or profit-sharing contributions, if any and (c) plan earnings and certain administrative expenses. Allocations are based on participant compensation or account balances as defined in the plan document. The benefit to which a participant is entitled is the benefit that can be provided from the participant's vested account. Participants may change their investment options daily and invest in various mutual funds.

Vesting

Participants are immediately 100% vested in their entire account balances, including their salary deferral contributions, rollover contributions, employer safe harbor matching contributions, and discretionary matching and/or profit-sharing contributions, as well as the earnings thereon.

Notes Receivable from Participant Loans

Participants are allowed to borrow a minimum of \$1,000 up to a maximum equal to the lesser of \$50,000 or 95% of the participants 50% vested account balance. The notes are secured by the balance in the participant's vested account and bear interest at a rate commensurate with local prevailing rates as determined appropriate by the Plan Administrator. Principal and interest are paid ratably through payroll deductions. Note terms range from one year to 54 months or up to ten years for the purchase of a participant's primary residence. Principal and interest are paid ratably through payroll deductions.

Payment of Benefits

Benefits are payable to participants or to a designated beneficiary in the event of retirement, death, disability, or termination of employment. Upon normal retirement, disability or death, a participant is entitled to receive 100% of their account balance. Under the plan document, normal retirement is defined as age 65. Upon termination, a participant is entitled to receive the vested portion of their account balance. In-service distributions may be made from the participant's vested account balance upon attainment of age 59½. Benefits are paid in cash in the form of a lump sum payment, or, in certain instances, installments as defined in the plan document. Upon termination, benefits are paid to a participant as soon as it is administratively feasible and without his or her consent if the vested account balance is less than \$5,000.

2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Basis of Accounting

The accompanying financial statements are prepared on the accrual basis of accounting in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP).

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with GAAP requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and changes therein, and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

VLS Environmental Solutions LLC 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan

Notes to Financial Statements

Investment Valuation and Income Recognition

Investments are reported at fair value. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. The Plan Sponsor determines the Plan's valuation policies utilizing information provided by the Trustee. See Note 4 for discussion of fair value measurements.

Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade-date basis. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Net appreciation includes the Plan's gains and losses on investments bought and sold as well as held during the year.

Notes Receivable from Participants

Notes receivable from participants are measured at their unpaid principal balance plus any accrued but unpaid interest. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Related fees are recorded as administrative expenses and are expensed when they are incurred. The Plan classified all participant loans with no payments received for 6 months as in default. Default loans are deemed distributed and recorded as benefits paid to participants in the statement of changes in net assets available for benefits. No allowance for credit losses has been recorded as of December 31, 2022 or 2021.

Payment of Benefits

Benefits are recorded as a deduction to net assets available for benefits when paid.

Plan Expenses

To the extent not paid by the Plan, fees and expenses incurred in the administration of the Plan are paid by the Employer. Expenses that are paid directly by the Employer are excluded from these financial statements. Any participant directed expenses, including the administration fee of notes receivable and distributions, are charged directly to the participant's account and are included in expenses of the Plan. Investment related expenses are included in net appreciation of fair value of investments.

3. Certified Investment Information

Certain information related to investments and notes receivable from participants disclosed in the accompanying financial statements and ERISA-required supplemental schedule, including investments and notes receivable from participants held at December 31, 2022 and 2021, and net depreciation in fair value of investments, interest and dividends, and interest income on notes receivable from participants for the year ended December 31, 2022, was obtained by management and agreed to or derived from information certified as complete and accurate by the Trustee, a qualified institution.

At the request of the Plan Administrator, the Plan's independent auditors did not perform auditing procedures with respect to this certified investment information, except for comparing such certified investment information to the related investment information in the financial statements, including reading the disclosures related to the investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of GAAP, and in the ERISA-required supplemental schedule, including assessing whether the supplemental schedule are in conformity with the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

VLS Environmental Solutions LLC 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan

Notes to Financial Statements

4. Fair Value Measurements

Financial Accounting Standards Board (“FASB”) Accounting Standards Codification (“ASC”) 820, *Fair Value Measurements and Disclosures*, establishes a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (level 1 measurements) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (level 3 measurements). The three levels of the fair value hierarchy under ASC 820 are described below:

Level 1 - Inputs to the valuation methodology are quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities that the Plan can access at the measurement date.

Level 2 - Inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly or indirectly, such as:

- Quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets.
- Quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in inactive markets.
- Inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability.
- Inputs that are derived principally from or corroborated by observable market data by correlation or other means.

If the asset or liability has a specified contractual term, the Level 2 input must be observable for substantially the full term of the assets or liability.

Level 3 - Inputs that are unobservable inputs for the asset or liability.

In some cases, certain inputs used to measure fair value may be categorized into different levels of the fair value hierarchy. For disclosure purposes, the lowest level that contains significant inputs used in valuation should be chosen. The Plan has classified its investments into these levels depending upon the data relied on to determine fair values.

The following is a description for the valuation methodology used for assets measured at fair value. There have been no changes in the methodologies used as of December 31, 2022 and 2021.

Mutual Funds - Mutual funds are valued at the daily closing price as reported by the fund. Mutual funds held by the Plan are open-end mutual funds that are registered with the Securities and Exchange Commission. These funds are required to publish their daily fair value and to transact at that price. The mutual funds held by the Plan are deemed to be actively traded.

The preceding method described may produce a fair value calculation that may not be indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future fair values. Furthermore, although the Plan believes its valuation methods are appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine the fair value of certain financial instruments could result in a different fair value measurement at the reporting date.

VLS Environmental Solutions LLC 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan

Notes to Financial Statements

The fair value of investments is categorized as follows:

December 31, 2022

	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Mutual funds	\$ 18,758,858	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 18,758,858
Total Investments, at fair value	\$ 18,758,858	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 18,758,858

December 31, 2021

	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Mutual funds	\$ 16,108,946	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 16,108,946
Total Investments, at fair value	\$ 16,108,946	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 16,108,946

5. Plan Termination

Although it has not expressed any intent to do so, the Employer has the right under the plan document to discontinue its contributions at any time and to terminate the Plan, subject to the provisions set forth in ERISA. Upon termination or partial termination, the assets then remaining shall be subject to the applicable provisions of the plan document then in effect and shall be used until exhausted to pay benefits to participants in the order of entitlement. In addition, all affected participants will become fully vested in their balances, including employer discretionary contributions and earnings thereon, as of the date of termination. Any unallocated assets of the Plan shall be used in a manner as defined in the plan document.

6. Risks and Uncertainties

The Plan invests in various investment securities. Investment securities are exposed to various risks such as interest rate, market, and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the values of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect participants' account balances and the amounts reported in the statement of net assets available for benefits.

7. Income Tax Status

The Plan uses a Volume Submitter Plan sponsored by Paychex Inc., as adopted by the Employer. The Volume Submitter Plan obtained its latest Advisory Letter on April 10, 2014, in which the IRS stated that the form of the Volume Submitter Plan is acceptable under section 401 of the IRC for use by employers for the benefit of their employees. The Plan has not requested its own determination letter from the IRS. The Plan has since been amended; however, the Employer believes that the Plan is currently designed in compliance with the applicable requirements of the IRC.

GAAP requires plan management to evaluate tax positions taken by the Plan and recognize a tax liability if the Plan has taken an uncertain position that more likely than not would not be sustained upon examination by the IRS. The Plan is subject to routine audits by taxing jurisdictions; however, there are currently no audits for any tax periods in progress. The Employer believes it is no longer subject to income tax examinations for years prior to 2019.

VLS Environmental Solutions LLC 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan

Notes to Financial Statements

8. Party-In-Interest Transactions

Certain transactions are executed and managed by the Trustee and recordkeeper of the Plan; therefore, certain transactions qualify as party-in-interest transactions. Notes receivable from participants also qualify as parties-in-interest transactions. The Plan's management has approved these activities and transactions. Fees paid by the Plan to the Trustee amounted to \$18,065 for the year ended December 31, 2022. Fees paid by the Plan to the recordkeeper amounted to \$71,183 for the year ended December 31, 2022.

9. Subsequent Events

The Plan has evaluated all subsequent events and transactions through October 13, 2023, the date the financial statements were available for issuance and has determined that no events have occurred that require disclosure or recognition in these financial statements.

Supplemental Schedule

VLS Environmental Solutions LLC 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan

Schedule H, Line 4i - Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)

EIN: 26-1573764

Plan Number: 001

December 31, 2022

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)
	Identity of Issuer, Borrower, Lessor, or Similar Party	Description of Investment, Including Maturity Date, Rate of Interest, Collateral, Par, or Maturity Value	Cost	Current Value
Mutual Funds				
	American Century	American Century Small Cap Value Fund	**	\$ 39,732
	BlackRock	BlackRock Mid-Cap Growth Equity Portfolio	**	650,877
	Fidelity Investments	Fidelity 500 Index	**	1,327,363
	J.P. Morgan	J.P. Morgan Equity Income Fund	**	637,218
	J.P. Morgan	J.P. Morgan Small Cap Growth Fund	**	373,698
	J.P. Morgan	J.P. Morgan Large Cap Growth Fund	**	1,423,822
	American Funds	American Funds New Perspective Fund	**	418,391
	Principal	Principal Midcap Value Fund I	**	461,911
	Reliance	Reliance Trust Stable Value Fd- MetLife Series 25157	**	222,881
	Vanguard	Vanguard Mid-cap Index Fund Admiral Shares	**	163,422
	Vanguard	Vanguard Small-Cap Index Fund Admiral Shares	**	324,306
	American Century	American Century Emerging Markets Fund	**	164,463
	Vanguard	Vanguard International Growth Fund Admiral Shares	**	105,995
	Vanguard	Vanguard International Value Fund Investor Shares	**	1,049
	Vanguard	Vanguard Developed Markets Index Fund Admiral Shares	**	339,806
	Vanguard	Vanguard FTSE All-World ex-US Small Capital Index Fund Admiral Shares	**	13,963
	J.P. Morgan	JPMorgan Core Bond Fund	**	70,262
	PIMCO	PIMCO Income Fund Institutional	**	202,785
	PGIM	PGIM Global Total Return Fund	**	255,601
	American	American Funds 2055 Target Date Retirement Fund	**	664,962
	American	American Funds 2015 Target Date Retirement Fund	**	96,333
	American	American Funds 2020 Target Date Retirement Fund	**	449,797
	American	American Funds 2025 Target Date Retirement Fund	**	1,065,124
	American	American Funds 2030 Target Date Retirement	**	3,043,038
	American	American Funds 2035 Target Date Retirement	**	1,791,178
	American	American Funds 2040 Target Date Retirement	**	2,034,628
	American	American Funds 2045 Target Date Retirement	**	1,074,521
	American	American Funds 2050 Target Date Retirement	**	761,060
	American	American Funds 2060 Target Date Retirement	**	535,929
	American	American Funds 2065 Target Date Retirement	**	44,743
Total Mutual Funds				18,758,858
*	Participant loans	Loans at interest rates ranging from 4.25% to 8.5%, maturity dates through September 2037	-	751,278
Total				\$ 19,510,136

* A party-in-interest, as defined by ERISA.

** The cost of participant-directed investments is not required to be disclosed.