

<b>Form 5500-SF</b>  Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service  Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration  Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	<b>Short Form Annual Return/Report of Small Employee Benefit Plan</b>  This form is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).  <b>► Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500-SF.</b>	OMB Nos. 1210-0110 1210-0089  <div style="border: 1px solid black; text-align: center; padding: 5px; font-weight: bold; font-size: 1.2em;">2022</div>  <b>This Form is Open to Public Inspection</b>
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<b>Part I</b>	<b>Annual Report Identification Information</b>
For calendar plan year 2022 or fiscal plan year beginning <u>01/01/2023</u> and ending <u>11/20/2023</u>	
<b>A</b>	This return/report is for: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> a single-employer plan <input type="checkbox"/> a multiple-employer plan (not multiemployer) (Filers checking this box must attach a list of participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.)
<b>B</b>	This return/report is <input type="checkbox"/> the first return/report <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> the final return/report <input type="checkbox"/> an amended return/report <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)
<b>C</b>	Check box if filing under: <input type="checkbox"/> Form 5558 <input type="checkbox"/> automatic extension <input type="checkbox"/> DFVC program <input type="checkbox"/> special extension (enter description)
<b>D</b>	If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here. . . . . <input type="checkbox"/>

<b>Part II</b>	<b>Basic Plan Information</b> —enter all requested information							
<b>1a</b>	Name of plan <u>L&amp;D MASTER LLC CASH BALANCE PENSION PLAN</u>	<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 10%;"><b>1b</b></td> <td>Three-digit plan number (PN) ► <u>002</u></td> </tr> <tr> <td><b>1c</b></td> <td>Effective date of plan <u>01/01/2020</u></td> </tr> </table>	<b>1b</b>	Three-digit plan number (PN) ► <u>002</u>	<b>1c</b>	Effective date of plan <u>01/01/2020</u>		
<b>1b</b>	Three-digit plan number (PN) ► <u>002</u>							
<b>1c</b>	Effective date of plan <u>01/01/2020</u>							
<b>2a</b>	Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan) Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. Box) City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code (if foreign, see instructions) <u>L&amp;D MASTER LLC</u>  <u>410 WHITE SPRUCE BLVD.</u> <u>ROCHESTER, NY 14623</u>	<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 10%;"><b>2b</b></td> <td>Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>20-1938418</u></td> </tr> <tr> <td><b>2c</b></td> <td>Sponsor's telephone number <u>585-424-5277</u></td> </tr> <tr> <td><b>2d</b></td> <td>Business code (see instructions) <u>531110</u></td> </tr> </table>	<b>2b</b>	Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>20-1938418</u>	<b>2c</b>	Sponsor's telephone number <u>585-424-5277</u>	<b>2d</b>	Business code (see instructions) <u>531110</u>
<b>2b</b>	Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>20-1938418</u>							
<b>2c</b>	Sponsor's telephone number <u>585-424-5277</u>							
<b>2d</b>	Business code (see instructions) <u>531110</u>							
<b>3a</b>	Plan administrator's name and address <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Same as Plan Sponsor.	<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 10%;"><b>3b</b></td> <td>Administrator's EIN</td> </tr> <tr> <td><b>3c</b></td> <td>Administrator's telephone number</td> </tr> </table>	<b>3b</b>	Administrator's EIN	<b>3c</b>	Administrator's telephone number		
<b>3b</b>	Administrator's EIN							
<b>3c</b>	Administrator's telephone number							
<b>4</b>	If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report. <b>a</b> Sponsor's name <b>c</b> Plan Name	<table border="1" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 10%;"><b>4b</b></td> <td>EIN</td> </tr> <tr> <td><b>4d</b></td> <td>PN</td> </tr> </table>	<b>4b</b>	EIN	<b>4d</b>	PN		
<b>4b</b>	EIN							
<b>4d</b>	PN							
<b>5a</b>	Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year.....	<b>5a</b> <u>3</u>						
<b>b</b>	Total number of participants at the end of the plan year .....	<b>5b</b> <u>0</u>						
<b>c</b>	Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) .....	<b>5c</b>						
<b>d(1)</b>	Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year .....	<b>5d(1)</b> <u>3</u>						
<b>d(2)</b>	Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year .....	<b>5d(2)</b> <u>0</u>						
<b>e</b>	Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested.....	<b>5e</b> <u>0</u>						

**Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.**

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including, if applicable, a Schedule SB or Schedule MB completed and signed by an enrolled actuary, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

<b>SIGN HERE</b>	Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature.	12/15/2023	LAURENCE KESSLER
	Signature of plan administrator	Date	Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator
<b>SIGN HERE</b>			
	Signature of employer/plan sponsor	Date	Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor

- 6a** Were all of the plan's assets during the plan year invested in eligible assets? (See instructions.) ..... ☒ Yes ☐ No
- b** Are you claiming a waiver of the annual examination and report of an independent qualified public accountant (IQPA) under 29 CFR 2520.104-46? (See instructions on waiver eligibility and conditions.) ..... ☒ Yes ☐ No
- If you answered "No" to either line 6a or line 6b, the plan cannot use Form 5500-SF and must instead use Form 5500.**
- c** If the plan is a defined benefit plan, is it covered under the PBGC insurance program (see ERISA section 4021)? ..... ☒ Yes ☐ No ☐ Not determined
- If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year 506943. (See instructions.)

**Part III Financial Information**

<b>7 Plan Assets and Liabilities</b>		<b>(a) Beginning of Year</b>	<b>(b) End of Year</b>
<b>a</b> Total plan assets.....	<b>7a</b>	661086	0
<b>b</b> Total plan liabilities.....	<b>7b</b>	0	0
<b>c</b> Net plan assets (subtract line 7b from line 7a).....	<b>7c</b>	661086	0
<b>8 Income, Expenses, and Transfers for this Plan Year</b>		<b>(a) Amount</b>	<b>(b) Total</b>
<b>a</b> Contributions received or receivable from:			
<b>(1)</b> Employers.....	<b>8a(1)</b>		
<b>(2)</b> Participants.....	<b>8a(2)</b>		
<b>(3)</b> Others (including rollovers).....	<b>8a(3)</b>		
<b>b</b> Other income (loss).....	<b>8b</b>	45085	
<b>c</b> Total income (add lines 8a(1), 8a(2), 8a(3), and 8b).....	<b>8c</b>		45085
<b>d</b> Benefits paid (including direct rollovers and insurance premiums to provide benefits).....	<b>8d</b>	706171	
<b>e</b> Certain deemed and/or corrective distributions (see instructions).....	<b>8e</b>		
<b>f</b> Administrative service providers (salaries, fees, commissions).....	<b>8f</b>		
<b>g</b> Other expenses.....	<b>8g</b>		
<b>h</b> Total expenses (add lines 8d, 8e, 8f, and 8g).....	<b>8h</b>		706171
<b>i</b> Net income (loss) (subtract line 8h from line 8c).....	<b>8i</b>		-661086
<b>j</b> Transfers to (from) the plan (see instructions).....	<b>8j</b>		

**Part IV Plan Characteristics**

- 9a** If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristic Codes in the instructions:  
1A 1C 1I
- b** If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristic Codes in the instructions:

**Part V Compliance Questions**

<b>10 During the plan year:</b>		<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>	<b>Amount</b>
<b>a</b> Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program).....	<b>10a</b>		X	
<b>b</b> Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 10a.).....	<b>10b</b>		X	
<b>c</b> Was the plan covered by a fidelity bond?.....	<b>10c</b>		X	
<b>d</b> Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?.....	<b>10d</b>		X	
<b>e</b> Were any fees or commissions paid to any brokers, agents, or other persons by an insurance carrier, insurance service, or other organization that provides some or all of the benefits under the plan? (See instructions.).....	<b>10e</b>		X	
<b>f</b> Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?.....	<b>10f</b>		X	
<b>g</b> Did the plan have any participant loans? (If "Yes," enter amount as of year-end.).....	<b>10g</b>		X	
<b>h</b> If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.).....	<b>10h</b>		X	
<b>i</b> If 10h was answered "Yes," check the box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3.....	<b>10i</b>			

**Part VI Pension Funding Compliance**

**11** Is this a defined benefit plan subject to minimum funding requirements? (If "Yes," see instructions and complete Schedule SB (Form 5500) and lines 11a and b below.) If this is a defined contribution pension plan, leave line 11 blank and complete line 12 below: ☒ Yes ☐ No

**a** Enter the unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40: **11a** 0

**b PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements.** If the plan is covered by PBGC and the amount reported on line 11a is greater than \$0, has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box:

- ☐ Yes.
- ☐ No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date.
- ☐ No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date.
- ☐ No. Other. Provide explanation \_\_\_\_\_

**12** Is this a defined contribution plan subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Code or section 302 of ERISA? (If "Yes," complete line 12a or lines 12b, 12c, 12d, and 12e below, as applicable.) If this is a defined benefit pension plan, leave line 12 blank and complete line 11 above. ☐ Yes ☒ No

**a** If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions, and enter the date of the letter ruling granting the waiver: \_\_\_\_\_Month \_\_\_\_\_Day \_\_\_\_\_Year

**If you completed line 12a, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB (Form 5500), and skip to line 13.**

**b** Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year: **12b**

**c** Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year: **12c**

**d** Subtract the amount in line 12c from the amount in line 12b. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount): **12d**

**e** Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 12d be met by the funding deadline? ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ N/A

**Part VII Plan Terminations and Transfers of Assets**

**13a** Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted in any plan year? ☒ Yes ☐ No

If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year: **13a** 0

**b** Were all the plan assets distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC? ☒ Yes ☐ No

**c** If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

13c(1) Name of plan(s):	13c(2) EIN(s)	13c(3) PN(s)

<div>SCHEDULE SB (Form 5500)  Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service  Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration  Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</div>	<div>Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information</div> <div>This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6059 of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).</div> <div>File as an attachment to Form 5500 or 5500-SF.</div>	<div>OMB No. 1210-0110</div> <div>2022</div> <div>This Form is Open to Public Inspection</div>
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For calendar plan year 2022 or fiscal plan year beginning	01/01/2023	and ending	11/20/2023
Round off amounts to nearest dollar.			
Caution: A penalty of \$1,000 will be assessed for late filing of this report unless reasonable cause is established.			

A Name of plan L&D MASTER LLC CASH BALANCE PENSION PLAN		B Three-digit plan number (PN)	002
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 or 5500-SF L&D MASTER LLC		D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 20-1938418	
E Type of plan:	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Single <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-A <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-B	F Prior year plan size:	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 100 or fewer <input type="checkbox"/> 101-500 <input type="checkbox"/> More than 500

Part I Basic Information			
1 Enter the valuation date: Month 01 Day 01 Year 2023			
2 Assets:			
a Market value	2a	657466	
b Actuarial value	2b	657466	
3 Funding target/participant count breakdown	(1) Number of participants	(2) Vested Funding Target	(3) Total Funding Target
a For retired participants and beneficiaries receiving payment	0	0	0
b For terminated vested participants	0	0	0
c For active participants	3	439517	439517
d Total	3	439517	439517
4 If the plan is in at-risk status, check the box and complete lines (a) and (b)			
a Funding target disregarding prescribed at-risk assumptions	4a		
b Funding target reflecting at-risk assumptions, but disregarding transition rule for plans that have been in at-risk status for fewer than five consecutive years and disregarding loading factor	4b		
5 Effective interest rate	5	5.00 %	
6 Target normal cost			
a Present value of current plan year accruals	6a	0	
b Expected plan-related expenses	6b	0	
c Total (line 6a + line 6b)	6c	0	

Statement by Enrolled Actuary

To the best of my knowledge, the information supplied in this schedule and accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, if any, is complete and accurate. Each prescribed assumption was applied in accordance with applicable law and regulations. In my opinion, each other assumption is reasonable (taking into account the experience of the plan and reasonable expectations) and such other assumptions, in combination, offer my best estimate of anticipated experience under the plan.

SIGN HERE	Signature of actuary	Date
	ROBERT H. DANESH	12/15/2023
	Type or print name of actuary	23-06374
	HARPER DANESH LLC	Most recent enrollment number
	Firm name	585-319-4218
Address of the firm		Telephone number (including area code)
399 ALEXANDER STREET ROCHESTER, NY 14607		

Part II Beginning of Year Carryover and Prefunding Balances		
	(a) Carryover balance	(b) Prefunding balance
<b>7</b> Balance at beginning of prior year after applicable adjustments (line 13 from prior year).....	0	0
<b>8</b> Portion elected for use to offset prior year's funding requirement (line 35 from prior year) .....	0	0
<b>9</b> Amount remaining (line 7 minus line 8) .....	0	0
<b>10</b> Interest on line 9 using prior year's actual return of <u>0.00</u> % .....	0	0
<b>11</b> Prior year's excess contributions to be added to prefunding balance:		
<b>a</b> Present value of excess contributions (line 38a from prior year).....		50905
<b>b(1)</b> Interest on the excess, if any, of line 38a over line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's effective interest rate of <u>5.18</u> %.....		2637
<b>b(2)</b> Interest on line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's actual return .....		
<b>c</b> Total available at beginning of current plan year to add to prefunding balance.....		53542
<b>d</b> Portion of (c) to be added to prefunding balance.....		0
<b>12</b> Other reductions in balances due to elections or deemed elections .....	0	0
<b>13</b> Balance at beginning of current year (line 9 + line 10 + line 11d – line 12).....	0	0

Part III Funding Percentages		
<b>14</b> Funding target attainment percentage .....	<b>14</b>	149.58 %
<b>15</b> Adjusted funding target attainment percentage .....	<b>15</b>	149.58 %
<b>16</b> Prior year's funding percentage for purposes of determining whether carryover/prefunding balances may be used to reduce current year's funding requirement.....	<b>16</b>	108.22 %
<b>17</b> If the current value of the assets of the plan is less than 70 percent of the funding target, enter such percentage. ....	<b>17</b>	%

Part IV Contributions and Liquidity Shortfalls					
<b>18</b> Contributions made to the plan for the plan year by employer(s) and employees:					
(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees	(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees
			<b>Totals ►</b>	<b>18(b)</b>	0
				<b>18(c)</b>	0

<b>19</b> Discounted employer contributions – see instructions for small plan with a valuation date after the beginning of the year:		
<b>a</b> Contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years.....	<b>19a</b>	0
<b>b</b> Contributions made to avoid restrictions adjusted to valuation date. ....	<b>19b</b>	0
<b>c</b> Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date. ....	<b>19c</b>	0
<b>20</b> Quarterly contributions and liquidity shortfalls:		
<b>a</b> Did the plan have a "funding shortfall" for the prior year? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No		
<b>b</b> If line 20a is "Yes," were required quarterly installments for the current year made in a timely manner? <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No		
<b>c</b> If line 20a is "Yes," see instructions and complete the following table as applicable:		
Liquidity shortfall as of end of quarter of this plan year		
(1) 1st	(2) 2nd	(3) 3rd

**Part V Assumptions Used to Determine Funding Target and Target Normal Cost**

<b>21</b> Discount rate:				
<b>a</b> Segment rates:	1st segment: 4.75 %	2nd segment: 5.00 %	3rd segment: 5.74 %	<input type="checkbox"/> N/A, full yield curve used
<b>b</b> Applicable month (enter code).....				<b>21b</b> 0
<b>22</b> Weighted average retirement age .....				<b>22</b> 65
<b>23</b> Mortality table(s) (see instructions)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Prescribed - combined <input type="checkbox"/> Prescribed - separate <input type="checkbox"/> Substitute			

**Part VI Miscellaneous Items**

<b>24</b> Has a change been made in the non-prescribed actuarial assumptions for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment. ....	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No
<b>25</b> Has a method change been made for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment. ....	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No
<b>26</b> Demographic and benefit information		
<b>a</b> Is the plan required to provide a Schedule of Active Participants? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment. ....	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input type="checkbox"/> No
<b>b</b> Is the plan required to provide a projection of expected benefit payments? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment ...	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No
<b>27</b> If the plan is subject to alternative funding rules, enter applicable code and see instructions regarding attachment .....	<b>27</b>	

**Part VII Reconciliation of Unpaid Minimum Required Contributions For Prior Years**

<b>28</b> Unpaid minimum required contributions for all prior years.....	<b>28</b>	0
<b>29</b> Discounted employer contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years (line 19a) .....	<b>29</b>	0
<b>30</b> Remaining amount of unpaid minimum required contributions (line 28 minus line 29) .....	<b>30</b>	0

**Part VIII Minimum Required Contribution For Current Year**

<b>31</b> Target normal cost and excess assets (see instructions):			
<b>a</b> Target normal cost (line 6c).....	<b>31a</b>	0	
<b>b</b> Excess assets, if applicable, but not greater than line 31a .....	<b>31b</b>	0	
<b>32</b> Amortization installments:	Outstanding Balance	Installment	
<b>a</b> Net shortfall amortization installment .....	0	0	
<b>b</b> Waiver amortization installment .....	0	0	
<b>33</b> If a waiver has been approved for this plan year, enter the date of the ruling letter granting the approval (Month _____ Day _____ Year _____) and the waived amount .....	<b>33</b>		
<b>34</b> Total funding requirement before reflecting carryover/prefunding balances (lines 31a - 31b + 32a + 32b - 33)....	<b>34</b>	0	
	Carryover balance	Prefunding balance	Total balance
<b>35</b> Balances elected for use to offset funding requirement.....			0
<b>36</b> Additional cash requirement (line 34 minus line 35) .....	<b>36</b>	0	
<b>37</b> Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date (line 19c).....	<b>37</b>	0	
<b>38</b> Present value of excess contributions for current year (see instructions)			
<b>a</b> Total (excess, if any, of line 37 over line 36)	<b>38a</b>	0	
<b>b</b> Portion included in line 38a attributable to use of prefunding and funding standard carryover balances .....	<b>38b</b>	0	
<b>39</b> Unpaid minimum required contribution for current year (excess, if any, of line 36 over line 37) .....	<b>39</b>	0	
<b>40</b> Unpaid minimum required contributions for all years.....	<b>40</b>	0	

**Part IX Pension Funding Relief Under the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021 (See Instructions)**

<b>41</b> If an election was made to use the extended amortization rule for a plan year beginning on or before December 31, 2021, check the box to indicate the first plan year for which the rule applies. <input type="checkbox"/> 2019 <input type="checkbox"/> 2020 <input type="checkbox"/> 2021
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Attachment to 2023 Form 5500 Schedule SB  
Plan: L&D Master LLC Cash Balance Pension Plan  
EIN/PN: 20-1938418/002

### Schedule SB, Line 26 – Schedule of Active Participant Data

[illegible]

**Schedule SB, Part V – Statement of Actuarial Assumptions/Methods**

**Actuarial Assumptions**

<b>Discount rate elections</b>	Segment rates with no lookback		
		<b><u>ARPA</u></b>	<b><u>PPA</u></b>
	1 <sup>st</sup> segment rate	4.75%	2.13%
	2 <sup>nd</sup> segment rate	5.00%	3.62%
	3 <sup>rd</sup> segment rate	5.74%	3.93%
<b>Mortality elections</b>	No pre-retirement mortality Post-retirement: PPA combined static annuitant and nonannuitant mortality tables		
<b>Salary increases</b>	4.00%		
<b>SS taxable wage base increases</b>	N/A		
<b>Disability</b>	None assumed		
<b>Withdrawal</b>	None assumed		
<b>Expenses</b>	The employer pays administrative expenses		
<b>Retirement age</b>	Normal Retirement Age or age on valuation date, if later		
<b>Percentage married</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Males – 100%</li> <li>• Females – 100%</li> </ul>		
<b>Age difference</b>	A male is assumed to be three years older than his spouse.		
<b>Form of payment</b>	Lump sum		
<b>Changes since prior valuation</b>	N/A		



## **Schedule SB, Part V – Statement of Actuarial Assumptions/Methods**

### **Asset valuation method**

We used financial data submitted by the trustee as of January 1, 2023 without further audit. Customarily, this data would not be verified by a plan's actuary. We have reviewed the information for internal consistency and reasonableness and have no reason to doubt its substantial accuracy.

The asset valuation method is the market value of assets.

### **Participants included in the valuation**

Participant data was supplied by the plan sponsor. We have reviewed the data and have no reason to doubt its substantial accuracy. Only those employees who have met the eligibility requirements of the plan are included in the valuation of liabilities.

No liability is included for nonvested participants who terminate prior to the valuation date. Participants with a break in service on the valuation date are treated as terminated vested participants.

### **Benefits included or excluded in the valuation**

Unless noted below, all benefits provided by the plan are included in the valuation:

- Plan amendments – Amendments adopted after the valuation date are excluded from the valuation.
- Scheduled benefit increases – Scheduled benefit increases (such as cost-of-living increases) effective after the end of the current plan year are excluded from minimum funding requirements.
- Late retirement increases – Accrued benefits are actuarially increased for retirements beginning after normal retirement age.
- Shutdown benefits – We are not aware of any actions that would create shutdown benefits; therefore, they are excluded.
- IRC Section 415(b) – The limitations of IRC Section 415(b) have been incorporated into our calculations.
- Benefit restrictions – Benefit restrictions (if applicable) are ignored in this valuation.

## **Schedule SB, Part V – Statement of Actuarial Assumptions/Methods**

### **Plan sponsor elections**

#### Funding interest rate

- Segment rates with no lookback

#### Mortality

- PPA combined static table for annuitants and nonannuitants

#### Asset method

- Market value

### **Actuarial cost method**

The actuarial cost method used for minimum funding calculations is known as the traditional unit credit method. The objective under this method is to fund each participant's benefits as they are earned under the plan.

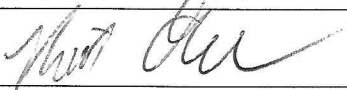
A participant's **accrued liability** is the present value of these benefits based on Credited Service and average pay as of the beginning of the plan year. A participant's **normal cost** is the present value of the benefit earned in the current plan year. The plan's **target normal cost** is the sum of the individual normal costs, and the plan's **funding target liability** is the sum of the accrued liabilities for all participants under the plan.

<div>SCHEDULE SB (Form 5500)  Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service  Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration  Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</div>	<div>Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information</div> <div>This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6059 of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).</div> <div>► File as an attachment to Form 5500 or 5500-SF.</div>	<div>OMB No. 1210-0110</div> <div>2022</div> <div>This Form is Open to Public Inspection</div>
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For calendar plan year 2022 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 11/20/2023	
► Round off amounts to nearest dollar.	
► Caution: A penalty of \$1,000 will be assessed for late filing of this report unless reasonable cause is established.	
A Name of plan L&D Master LLC Cash Balance Pension Plan	B Three-digit plan number (PN) 002
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 or 5500-SF L&D Master LLC	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 20-1938418
E Type of plan: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Single <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-A <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-B	F Prior year plan size: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 100 or fewer <input type="checkbox"/> 101-500 <input type="checkbox"/> More than 500

Part I	Basic Information			
1	Enter the valuation date: Month 01 Day 01 Year 2023			
2	Assets:			
	a Market value	2a	657,466	
	b Actuarial value	2b	657,466	
3	Funding target/participant count breakdown	(1) Number of participants	(2) Vested Funding Target	(3) Total Funding Target
	a For retired participants and beneficiaries receiving payment	0	0	0
	b For terminated vested participants	0	0	0
	c For active participants	3	439,517	439,517
	d Total	3	439,517	439,517
4	If the plan is in at-risk status, check the box and complete lines (a) and (b) <input type="checkbox"/>			
	a Funding target disregarding prescribed at-risk assumptions	4a		
	b Funding target reflecting at-risk assumptions, but disregarding transition rule for plans that have been in at-risk status for fewer than five consecutive years and disregarding loading factor	4b		
5	Effective interest rate	5	5.00%	
6	Target normal cost			
	a Present value of current plan year accruals	6a	0	
	b Expected plan-related expenses	6b	0	
	c Total (line 6a + line 6b)	6c	0	

**Statement by Enrolled Actuary**  
To the best of my knowledge, the information supplied in this schedule and accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, if any, is complete and accurate. Each prescribed assumption was applied in accordance with applicable law and regulations. In my opinion, each other assumption is reasonable (taking into account the experience of the plan and reasonable expectations) and such other assumptions, in combination, offer my best estimate of anticipated experience under the plan.

<div>SIGN HERE</div>	<div></div> <div>Signature of actuary</div>	<div>12/10/2023</div> <div>Date</div>
ROBERT H. DANESH		2306374
Type or print name of actuary		Most recent enrollment number
HARPER DANESH LLC		585-319-4218
Firm name		Telephone number (including area code)
399 ALEXANDER STREET		
ROCHESTER NY 14607		
Address of the firm		

**Part II Beginning of Year Carryover and Prefunding Balances**

	(a) Carryover balance	(b) Prefunding balance
<b>7</b> Balance at beginning of prior year after applicable adjustments (line 13 from prior year) .....	0	0
<b>8</b> Portion elected for use to offset prior year's funding requirement (line 35 from prior year) .....	0	0
<b>9</b> Amount remaining (line 7 minus line 8) .....	0	0
<b>10</b> Interest on line 9 using prior year's actual return of <u>0.00</u> % .....	0	0
<b>11</b> Prior year's excess contributions to be added to prefunding balance:		
<b>a</b> Present value of excess contributions (line 38a from prior year) .....		50,905
<b>b(1)</b> Interest on the excess, if any, of line 38a over line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's effective interest rate of <u>5.18</u> % .....		2,637
<b>b(2)</b> Interest on line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's actual return .....		
<b>c</b> Total available at beginning of current plan year to add to prefunding balance .....		53,542
<b>d</b> Portion of (c) to be added to prefunding balance .....		0
<b>12</b> Other reductions in balances due to elections or deemed elections .....	0	0
<b>13</b> Balance at beginning of current year (line 9 + line 10 + line 11d – line 12) .....	0	0

**Part III Funding Percentages**

<b>14</b> Funding target attainment percentage .....	<b>14</b>	149.58 %
<b>15</b> Adjusted funding target attainment percentage .....	<b>15</b>	149.58 %
<b>16</b> Prior year's funding percentage for purposes of determining whether carryover/prefunding balances may be used to reduce current year's funding requirement .....	<b>16</b>	108.22 %
<b>17</b> If the current value of the assets of the plan is less than 70 percent of the funding target, enter such percentage .....	<b>17</b>	%

**Part IV Contributions and Liquidity Shortfalls**

(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees	(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees
<b>Totals ▶</b>			<b>18(b)</b>	0	<b>18(c)</b>
					0

**19** Discounted employer contributions – see instructions for small plan with a valuation date after the beginning of the year:

<b>a</b> Contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years .....	<b>19a</b>	0
<b>b</b> Contributions made to avoid restrictions adjusted to valuation date .....	<b>19b</b>	0
<b>c</b> Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date .....	<b>19c</b>	0

**20** Quarterly contributions and liquidity shortfalls:

**a** Did the plan have a "funding shortfall" for the prior year? ..... ☐ Yes ☒ No

**b** If line 20a is "Yes," were required quarterly installments for the current year made in a timely manner? ..... ☐ Yes ☐ No

**c** If line 20a is "Yes," see instructions and complete the following table as applicable:

Liquidity shortfall as of end of quarter of this plan year

(1) 1st	(2) 2nd	(3) 3rd	(4) 4th

**Part V Assumptions Used to Determine Funding Target and Target Normal Cost**

<b>21</b> Discount rate:			
<b>a</b> Segment rates:	1st segment: 4.75 %	2nd segment: 5.00 %	3rd segment: 5.74 %
			<input type="checkbox"/> N/A, full yield curve used
<b>b</b> Applicable month (enter code) .....			<b>21b</b> 0
<b>22</b> Weighted average retirement age .....			<b>22</b> 65
<b>23</b> Mortality table(s) (see instructions) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Prescribed - combined <input type="checkbox"/> Prescribed - separate <input type="checkbox"/> Substitute			

**Part VI Miscellaneous Items**

<b>24</b> Has a change been made in the non-prescribed actuarial assumptions for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment .....		<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No
<b>25</b> Has a method change been made for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment .....		<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No
<b>26</b> Demographic and benefit information		
<b>a</b> Is the plan required to provide a Schedule of Active Participants? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment .....		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No
<b>b</b> Is the plan required to provide a projection of expected benefit payments? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment ...		<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No
<b>27</b> If the plan is subject to alternative funding rules, enter applicable code and see instructions regarding attachment .....		<b>27</b>

**Part VII Reconciliation of Unpaid Minimum Required Contributions For Prior Years**

<b>28</b> Unpaid minimum required contributions for all prior years .....	<b>28</b>	0
<b>29</b> Discounted employer contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years (line 19a) .....	<b>29</b>	0
<b>30</b> Remaining amount of unpaid minimum required contributions (line 28 minus line 29) .....	<b>30</b>	0

**Part VIII Minimum Required Contribution For Current Year**

<b>31</b> Target normal cost and excess assets (see instructions):			
<b>a</b> Target normal cost (line 6c) .....		<b>31a</b>	0
<b>b</b> Excess assets, if applicable, but not greater than line 31a .....		<b>31b</b>	0
<b>32</b> Amortization installments:	Outstanding Balance	Installment	
<b>a</b> Net shortfall amortization installment .....	0	0	
<b>b</b> Waiver amortization installment .....	0	0	
<b>33</b> If a waiver has been approved for this plan year, enter the date of the ruling letter granting the approval (Month _____ Day _____ Year _____) and the waived amount .....		<b>33</b>	
<b>34</b> Total funding requirement before reflecting carryover/prefunding balances (lines 31a - 31b + 32a + 32b - 33) .....		<b>34</b>	0
	Carryover balance	Prefunding balance	Total balance
<b>35</b> Balances elected for use to offset funding requirement .....			0
<b>36</b> Additional cash requirement (line 34 minus line 35) .....		<b>36</b>	0
<b>37</b> Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date (line 19c) .....		<b>37</b>	0
<b>38</b> Present value of excess contributions for current year (see instructions)			
<b>a</b> Total (excess, if any, of line 37 over line 36) .....		<b>38a</b>	0
<b>b</b> Portion included in line 38a attributable to use of prefunding and funding standard carryover balances .....		<b>38b</b>	0
<b>39</b> Unpaid minimum required contribution for current year (excess, if any, of line 36 over line 37) .....		<b>39</b>	0
<b>40</b> Unpaid minimum required contributions for all years .....		<b>40</b>	0

**Part IX Pension Funding Relief Under the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021 (See Instructions)**

<b>41</b> If an election was made to use the extended amortization rule for a plan year beginning on or before December 31, 2021, check the box to indicate the first plan year for which the rule applies. <input type="checkbox"/> 2019 <input type="checkbox"/> 2020 <input type="checkbox"/> 2021
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Attachment to 2023 Form 5500 Schedule SB  
Plan: L&D Master LLC Cash Balance Pension Plan  
EIN/PN: 20-1938418/002

**Schedule SB, Line 22 – Description of Weighted Average Retirement Age**

Each employee is assumed to retire at age 65. Therefore, the average retirement age is 65.

**Schedule SB, Part V – Summary of Plan Provisions**

<b>Effective date and plan year</b>	January 1, 2020						
<b>Eligibility</b>	All eligible employees are eligible on the January 1 or July 1 coincident with or next following the completion of one Year of Service and the attainment of age 21.						
<b>Credited service</b>	One Year of Service for each plan year of participation during which 1,000 hours of service are credited.						
<b>Normal retirement</b>	<p>Eligibility – Age 65 and completion of three years of participation</p> <p>Amount of Benefit –</p> <p>Cash Balance Account equal to Pay Credits and Interest Credits</p> <p>Pay Credit: 38% of compensation earned for Participants who complete 1,000 hours of service during plan year (effective May 15, 2023 no further pay credits are earned by participants)</p> <p>Interest Credits is equal to returns earned by market value of assets multiplied by beginning of year Cash Balance Account</p>						
<b>Normal Form of Annuity</b>	Life annuity (actuarial equivalent of Cash Balance Account)						
<b>Optional Forms of Payment</b>	Lump sum, Joint & Survivor (50%, 75%, 100%)						
<b>Lump Sum</b>	<p>Actuarial equivalent is based on:</p> <p>a) Pre-retirement: 5.0% interest</p> <p>b) Post-retirement: 5.5% interest rate and 417(e) mortality</p>						
<b>Early retirement</b>	Not provided						
<b>Deferred vested benefit</b>	<p>Amount of Benefit – Vesting percentage of accrued benefit</p> <p>Vesting according to the following schedule:</p> <table> <tr> <td><b><u>Years</u></b></td><td><b><u>Vested %</u></b></td></tr> <tr> <td>Less than 3</td><td>0%</td></tr> <tr> <td>3 or more</td><td>100%</td></tr> </table>	<b><u>Years</u></b>	<b><u>Vested %</u></b>	Less than 3	0%	3 or more	100%
<b><u>Years</u></b>	<b><u>Vested %</u></b>						
Less than 3	0%						
3 or more	100%						
<b>Death benefit</b>	Lump sum payment of Participant's Cash Balance Account						