Form 5500

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Department of Labor
Employee Benefits Security Administration

Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation

Annual Return/Report of Employee Benefit Plan

This form is required to be filed for employee benefit plans under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).

▶ **Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500.**

OMB Nos. 1210-0110
1210-0089

2022

This Form is Open to Public Inspection

Part I Annual Report Identification Information

For calendar plan year 2022 or fiscal plan year beginning 04/01/2022 and ending 03/31/2023

A This return/report is for:
- [ ] a multiemployer plan
- [ ] a multiple-employer plan (Filers checking this box must attach a list of participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.)
- [X] a single-employer plan
- [ ] a DFE (specify) ____

B This return/report is:
- [ ] the first return/report
- [ ] the final return/report
- [ ] an amended return/report
- [ ] a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)

C If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here. . . . . ▶ [ ]

D Check box if filing under:
- [X] Form 5558
- [ ] automatic extension
- [ ] the DFVC program
- [ ] special extension (enter description)

E If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here. . . . . ▶ [ ]

Part II Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information

1a Name of plan
CROWE LLP RETIREMENT PLAN

1b Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 002

1c Effective date of plan 01/01/1980

2a Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan)
Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. Box)
City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code (if foreign, see instructions)
CROWE LLP

P.O. BOX 7
SOUTH BEND, IN 46624-0007

2b Employer Identification Number (EIN)
35-0921680

2c Plan Sponsor's telephone number
574-232-3992

2d Business code (see instructions)
541211

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

SIGN HERE	Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature.	12/18/2023	DAVID CULLERS
	Signature of plan administrator	Date	Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of employer/plan sponsor	Date	Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of DFE	Date	Enter name of individual signing as DFE

3a	Plan administrator's name and address [X] Same as Plan Sponsor	**3b**	Administrator's EIN
		3c	Administrator's telephone number
4	If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report:	**4b**	EIN
a	Sponsor's name	**4d**	PN
c	Plan Name		
5	Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year	**5**	6896
6	Number of participants as of the end of the plan year unless otherwise stated (welfare plans complete only lines **6a(1), 6a(2), 6b, 6c,** and **6d**).		
a(1)	Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year	**6a(1)**	4559
a(2)	Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year	**6a(2)**	5058
b	Retired or separated participants receiving benefits	**6b**	37
c	Other retired or separated participants entitled to future benefits	**6c**	2527
d	Subtotal. Add lines **6a(2)**, **6b**, and **6c**	**6d**	7622
e	Deceased participants whose beneficiaries are receiving or are entitled to receive benefits.	**6e**	7
f	Total. Add lines **6d** and **6e**.	**6f**	7629
g	Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item)	**6g**	7584
h	Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested	**6h**	270
7	Enter the total number of employers obligated to contribute to the plan (only multiemployer plans complete this item)	**7**	

8a If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:

3B 2J 2E 2G 2K 2R 2S 2A

b If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:

9a Plan funding arrangement (check all that apply)		**9b** Plan benefit arrangement (check all that apply)	
(1)	[ ] Insurance	**(1)**	[ ] Insurance
(2)	[ ] Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts	**(2)**	[ ] Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts
(3)	[X] Trust	**(3)**	[X] Trust
(4)	[ ] General assets of the sponsor	**(4)**	[ ] General assets of the sponsor

10 Check all applicable boxes in 10a and 10b to indicate which schedules are attached, and, where indicated, enter the number attached. (See instructions)

a Pension Schedules

- **(1)** [X] **R** (Retirement Plan Information)
- **(2)** [ ] **MB** (Multiemployer Defined Benefit Plan and Certain Money Purchase Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary
- **(3)** [ ] **SB** (Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary

b General Schedules

- **(1)** [X] **H** (Financial Information)
- **(2)** [ ] **I** (Financial Information – Small Plan)
- **(3)** [ ] 0 **A** (Insurance Information)
- **(4)** [X] **C** (Service Provider Information)
- **(5)** [X] **D** (DFE/Participating Plan Information)
- **(6)** [ ] **G** (Financial Transaction Schedules)

Part III Form M-1 Compliance Information (to be completed by welfare benefit plans)

11a If the plan provides welfare benefits, was the plan subject to the Form M-1 filing requirements during the plan year? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ..... ☐ Yes ☐ No

If "Yes" is checked, complete lines 11b and 11c.

11b Is the plan currently in compliance with the Form M-1 filing requirements? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ..... ☐ Yes ☐ No

11c Enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the 2022 Form M-1 annual report. If the plan was not required to file the 2022 Form M-1 annual report, enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the most recent Form M-1 that was required to be filed under the Form M-1 filing requirements. (Failure to enter a valid Receipt Confirmation Code will subject the Form 5500 filing to rejection as incomplete.)

Receipt Confirmation Code_____

SCHEDULE C (Form 5500)	Service Provider Information	OMB No. 1210-0110
Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ **File as an attachment to Form 5500.**	**2022** **This Form is Open to Public Inspection.**

For calendar plan year 2022 or fiscal plan year beginning 04/01/2022 and ending 03/31/2023

A Name of plan	**B** Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶
CROWE LLP RETIREMENT PLAN	002

C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500	**D** Employer Identification Number (EIN)
CROWE LLP	35-0921680

Part I Service Provider Information (see instructions)

You must complete this Part, in accordance with the instructions, to report the information required for **each person** who received, directly or indirectly, $5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of monetary value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or the person's position with the plan during the plan year. If a person received **only** eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures, you are required to answer line 1 but are not required to include that person when completing the remainder of this Part.

1 Information on Persons Receiving Only Eligible Indirect Compensation

a Check "Yes" or "No" to indicate whether you are excluding a person from the remainder of this Part because they received only eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures (see instructions for definitions and conditions).. . . . . ☐ Yes ☒ No

b If you answered line 1a "Yes," enter the name and EIN or address of each person providing the required disclosures for the service providers who received only eligible indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed (see instructions).

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation. Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, $5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

VANGUARD ADVISORS INC.

23-2811930

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
26	NONE	237867	Yes [ ] No [X]	Yes [ ] No [ ]		Yes [ ] No [ ]

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

THE VANGUARD GROUP INC.

23-1945930

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
15 33 37 99	NONE	196688	Yes [X] No [ ]	Yes [X] No [ ]	0	Yes [X] No [ ]

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
			Yes [ ] No [ ]	Yes [ ] No [ ]		Yes [ ] No [ ]

Part I Service Provider Information (continued)

3. If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received $1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	**(b)** Service Codes (see instructions)	**(c)** Enter amount of indirect compensation
THE VANGUARD GROUP INC.	52	0
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	**(e)** Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
TD AMERITRADE, INC. 06-0988655	UP TO $25 PER QUARTER, PER ACTIVE BROKERAGE PARTICIPANT; UP TO A $50 ONE TIME PER PARTICIPANT BROKERAGE SET-UP FEE AS COMPENSATION FOR VANGUARDS INITIAL/ONGOING ENHANCEMENTS TO INTEGRATE TD AMERITRADES BROKERAGE SERVICE FOR PLAN PARTICIPANTS.	

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	**(b)** Service Codes (see instructions)	**(c)** Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	**(e)** Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	**(b)** Service Codes (see instructions)	**(c)** Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	**(e)** Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	

Part II Service Providers Who Fail or Refuse to Provide Information

4 Provide, to the extent possible, the following information for each service provider who failed or refused to provide the information necessary to complete this Schedule.

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	**(b)** Nature of Service Code(s)	**(c)** Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	**(b)** Nature of Service Code(s)	**(c)** Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	**(b)** Nature of Service Code(s)	**(c)** Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	**(b)** Nature of Service Code(s)	**(c)** Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	**(b)** Nature of Service Code(s)	**(c)** Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	**(b)** Nature of Service Code(s)	**(c)** Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

Part III Termination Information on Accountants and Enrolled Actuaries (see instructions)

(complete as many entries as needed)

a Name:	**b** EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	**e** Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	**b** EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	**e** Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	**b** EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	**e** Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	**b** EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	**e** Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	**b** EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	**e** Telephone:

Explanation:

SCHEDULE D (Form 5500)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Department of Labor
Employee Benefits Security Administration

DFE/Participating Plan Information

This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA).

▶ **File as an attachment to Form 5500.**

OMB No. 1210-0110

2022

This Form is Open to Public Inspection.

For calendar plan year 2022 or fiscal plan year beginning 04/01/2022 and ending 03/31/2023

A Name of plan
CROWE LLP RETIREMENT PLAN

B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 002

C Plan or DFE sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500
CROWE LLP

D Employer Identification Number (EIN)
35-0921680

Part I Information on interests in MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs (to be completed by plans and DFEs)

(Complete as many entries as needed to report all interests in DFEs)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: VANGUARD RET SAVINGS TRUST III

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): VANGUARD FIDUCIARY TRUST COMPANY

c EIN-PN	**d** Entity code	**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
38-7041744-024	C	58950221

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: VANGUARD TARGET RET INCOME TRUST II

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): VANGUARD FIDUCIARY TRUST COMPANY

c EIN-PN	**d** Entity code	**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
90-6083967-001	C	11090286

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: VANGUARD TARGET RET 2015 TRUST II

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): VANGUARD FIDUCIARY TRUST COMPANY

c EIN-PN	**d** Entity code	**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
90-6083984-001	C	0

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: VANGUARD TARGET RET 2020 TRUST II

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): VANGUARD FIDUCIARY TRUST COMPANY

c EIN-PN	**d** Entity code	**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
90-6083982-001	C	13792102

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: VANGUARD TARGET RET 2025 TRUST II

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): VANGUARD FIDUCIARY TRUST COMPANY

c EIN-PN	**d** Entity code	**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
90-6083980-001	C	53853466

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: VANGUARD TARGET RET 2030 TRUST II

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): VANGUARD FIDUCIARY TRUST COMPANY

c EIN-PN	**d** Entity code	**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
90-6083978-001	C	57195038

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: VANGUARD TARGET RET 2035 TRUST II

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): VANGUARD FIDUCIARY TRUST COMPANY

c EIN-PN	**d** Entity code	**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
90-6083976-001	C	60661556

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: VANGUARD TARGET RET 2040 TRUST II

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): VANGUARD FIDUCIARY TRUST COMPANY

c EIN-PN	**d** Entity code	**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
90-6083974-001	C	51080551

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: VANGUARD TARGET RET 2045 TRUST II

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): VANGUARD FIDUCIARY TRUST COMPANY

c EIN-PN	**d** Entity code	**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
90-6083972-001	C	62202771

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: VANGUARD TARGET RET 2050 TRUST II

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): VANGUARD FIDUCIARY TRUST COMPANY

c EIN-PN	**d** Entity code	**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
90-6083970-001	C	57306216

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: VANGUARD TARGET RET 2055 TRUST II

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): VANGUARD FIDUCIARY TRUST COMPANY

c EIN-PN	**d** Entity code	**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
27-6715091-001	C	45524623

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: VANGUARD TARGET RET 2060 TRUST II

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): VANGUARD FIDUCIARY TRUST COMPANY

c EIN-PN	**d** Entity code	**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
45-3799419-001	C	29666012

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: VANGUARD TARGET RET 2065 TRUST II

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): VANGUARD FIDUCIARY TRUST COMPANY

c EIN-PN	**d** Entity code	**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
82-6194314-001	C	6662040

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: VANGUARD TARGET RET 2070 TRUST II

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): VANGUARD FIDUCIARY TRUST COMPANY

c EIN-PN	**d** Entity code	**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
87-7039453-001	C	74463

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: VANGUARD TARGET RET INCOME & GROWTH

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): VANGUARD FIDUCIARY TRUST COMPANY

c EIN-PN	**d** Entity code	**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
87-6420194-001	C	34287

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: T. ROWE PRICE GROWTH STOCK TRUST

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): T. ROWE PRICE TRUST COMPANY

c EIN-PN	**d** Entity code	**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
52-6559833-013	C	44023045

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN	**d** Entity code	**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

Part II Information on Participating Plans (to be completed by DFEs)

(Complete as many entries as needed to report all participating plans)

a Plan name

b Name of plan sponsor	**c** EIN-PN

a Plan name

b Name of plan sponsor	**c** EIN-PN

a Plan name

b Name of plan sponsor	**c** EIN-PN

a Plan name

b Name of plan sponsor	**c** EIN-PN

a Plan name

b Name of plan sponsor	**c** EIN-PN

a Plan name

b Name of plan sponsor	**c** EIN-PN

a Plan name

b Name of plan sponsor	**c** EIN-PN

a Plan name

b Name of plan sponsor	**c** EIN-PN

a Plan name

b Name of plan sponsor	**c** EIN-PN

a Plan name

b Name of plan sponsor	**c** EIN-PN

a Plan name

b Name of plan sponsor	**c** EIN-PN

a Plan name

b Name of plan sponsor	**c** EIN-PN

a Plan name

b Name of plan sponsor	**c** EIN-PN

a Plan name

b Name of plan sponsor	**c** EIN-PN

SCHEDULE H (Form 5500)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Department of Labor
Employee Benefits Security Administration

Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation

Financial Information

This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).

▶ **File as an attachment to Form 5500.**

OMB No. 1210-0110

2022

This Form is Open to Public Inspection

For calendar plan year 2022 or fiscal plan year beginning 04/01/2022 and ending 03/31/2023

A Name of plan
CROWE LLP RETIREMENT PLAN

B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 002

C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500
CROWE LLP

D Employer Identification Number (EIN)
35-0921680

Part I Asset and Liability Statement

1 Current value of plan assets and liabilities at the beginning and end of the plan year. Combine the value of plan assets held in more than one trust. Report the value of the plan's interest in a commingled fund containing the assets of more than one plan on a line-by-line basis unless the value is reportable on lines 1c(9) through 1c(14). Do not enter the value of that portion of an insurance contract which guarantees, during this plan year, to pay a specific dollar benefit at a future date. **Round off amounts to the nearest dollar.** MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 1b(1), 1b(2), 1c(8), 1g, 1h, and 1i. CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 1d and 1e. See instructions.

Assets		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
a Total noninterest-bearing cash	1a		
b Receivables (less allowance for doubtful accounts):			
(1) Employer contributions	1b(1)	25206350	28197567
(2) Participant contributions	1b(2)		
(3) Other	1b(3)		
c General investments:			
(1) Interest-bearing cash (include money market accounts & certificates of deposit)	1c(1)	715945	845921
(2) U.S. Government securities	1c(2)		
(3) Corporate debt instruments (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred	1c(3)(A)		
(B) All other	1c(3)(B)		
(4) Corporate stocks (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred	1c(4)(A)		
(B) Common	1c(4)(B)		
(5) Partnership/joint venture interests	1c(5)		
(6) Real estate (other than employer real property)	1c(6)		
(7) Loans (other than to participants)	1c(7)		
(8) Participant loans	1c(8)	7317423	6756982
(9) Value of interest in common/collective trusts	1c(9)	557993852	552116677
(10) Value of interest in pooled separate accounts	1c(10)		
(11) Value of interest in master trust investment accounts	1c(11)		
(12) Value of interest in 103-12 investment entities	1c(12)		
(13) Value of interest in registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	1c(13)	427011347	402156172
(14) Value of funds held in insurance company general account (unallocated contracts)	1c(14)		
(15) Other	1c(15)	3106280	2910727

			(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
1d	Employer-related investments:			
	(1) Employer securities	1d(1)		
	(2) Employer real property	1d(2)		
e	Buildings and other property used in plan operation	1e		
f	Total assets (add all amounts in lines 1a through 1e)	1f	1021351197	992984046
	Liabilities			
g	Benefit claims payable	1g		
h	Operating payables	1h		
i	Acquisition indebtedness	1i		
j	Other liabilities	1j		
k	Total liabilities (add all amounts in lines 1g through1j)	1k	0	0
	Net Assets			
l	Net assets (subtract line 1k from line 1f)	1l	1021351197	992984046

Part II Income and Expense Statement

2 Plan income, expenses, and changes in net assets for the year. Include all income and expenses of the plan, including any trust(s) or separately maintained fund(s) and any payments/receipts to/from insurance carriers. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 2a, 2b(1)(E), 2e, 2f, and 2g.

	Income		(a) Amount	(b) Total
a	**Contributions:**			
	(1) Received or receivable in cash from: **(A)** Employers	2a(1)(A)	28197567	
	(B) Participants	2a(1)(B)	56741622	
	(C) Others (including rollovers)	2a(1)(C)	14335072	
	(2) Noncash contributions	2a(2)		
	(3) Total contributions. Add lines **2a(1)(A), (B), (C),** and line **2a(2)**	2a(3)		99274261
b	**Earnings on investments:**			
	(1) Interest:			
	(A) Interest-bearing cash (including money market accounts and certificates of deposit)	2b(1)(A)	19665	
	(B) U.S. Government securities	2b(1)(B)		
	(C) Corporate debt instruments	2b(1)(C)		
	(D) Loans (other than to participants)	2b(1)(D)		
	(E) Participant loans	2b(1)(E)	329681	
	(F) Other	2b(1)(F)		
	(G) Total interest. Add lines **2b(1)(A)** through **(F)**	2b(1)(G)		349346
	(2) Dividends: **(A)** Preferred stock	2b(2)(A)		
	(B) Common stock	2b(2)(B)		
	(C) Registered investment company shares (e.g. mutual funds)	2b(2)(C)	13228684	
	(D) Total dividends. Add lines **2b(2)(A)**, **(B)**, and **(C)**	2b(2)(D)		13228684
	(3) Rents	2b(3)		
	(4) Net gain (loss) on sale of assets: **(A)** Aggregate proceeds	2b(4)(A)		
	(B) Aggregate carrying amount (see instructions)	2b(4)(B)		
	(C) Subtract line **2b(4)(B)** from line **2b(4)(A)** and enter result	2b(4)(C)		0
	(5) Unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of assets: **(A)** Real estate	2b(5)(A)		
	(B) Other	2b(5)(B)		
	(C) Total unrealized appreciation of assets. Add lines **2b(5)(A)** and **(B)**	2b(5)(C)		0

		(a) Amount	(b) Total
(6) Net investment gain (loss) from common/collective trusts	2b(6)		-35350873
(7) Net investment gain (loss) from pooled separate accounts	2b(7)		
(8) Net investment gain (loss) from master trust investment accounts	2b(8)		
(9) Net investment gain (loss) from 103-12 investment entities	2b(9)		
(10) Net investment gain (loss) from registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	2b(10)		-45072715
c Other income	2c		-188428
d Total income. Add all **income** amounts in column (b) and enter total	2d		32240275
Expenses			
e Benefit payment and payments to provide benefits:			
(1) Directly to participants or beneficiaries, including direct rollovers	2e(1)	60172871	
(2) To insurance carriers for the provision of benefits	2e(2)		
(3) Other	2e(3)		
(4) Total benefit payments. Add lines **2e(1)** through **(3)**	2e(4)		60172871
f Corrective distributions (see instructions)	2f		
g Certain deemed distributions of participant loans (see instructions)	2g		
h Interest expense	2h		
i Administrative expenses: (1) Professional fees	2i(1)		
(2) Contract administrator fees	2i(2)		
(3) Investment advisory and management fees	2i(3)	237867	
(4) Other	2i(4)	196688	
(5) Total administrative expenses. Add lines **2i(1)** through **(4)**	2i(5)		434555
j Total expenses. Add all **expense** amounts in column (b) and enter total	2j		60607426
Net Income and Reconciliation			
k Net income (loss). Subtract line **2j** from line **2d**	2k		-28367151
l Transfers of assets:			
(1) To this plan	2l(1)		
(2) From this plan	2l(2)		

Part III Accountant's Opinion

3 Complete lines 3a through 3c if the opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is attached to this Form 5500. Complete line 3d if an opinion is not attached.

a The attached opinion of an independent qualified public accountant for this plan is (see instructions):

(1) [X] Unmodified **(2)** [ ] Qualified **(3)** [ ] Disclaimer **(4)** [ ] Adverse

b Check the appropriate box(es) to indicate whether the IQPA performed an ERISA section 103(a)(3)(C) audit. Check both boxes (1) and (2) if the audit was performed pursuant to both 29 CFR 2520.103-8 and 29 CFR 2520.103-12(d). Check box (3) if pursuant to neither.

(1) [X] DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 **(2)** [ ] DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d) **(3)** [ ] neither DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 nor DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d).

c Enter the name and EIN of the accountant (or accounting firm) below:

(1) Name: FRAZIER & DEETER, LLC **(2)** EIN: 58-1433845

d The opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is **not attached** because:

(1) [ ] This form is filed for a CCT, PSA, or MTIA. **(2)** [ ] It will be attached to the next Form 5500 pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.104-50.

Part IV Compliance Questions

4 CCTs and PSAs do not complete Part IV. MTIAs, 103-12 IEs, and GIAs do not complete lines 4a, 4e, 4f, 4g, 4h, 4k, 4m, 4n, or 5. 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 4j and 4l. MTIAs also do not complete line 4l.

During the plan year:

		Yes	No	Amount
a Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program.)	4a		X	

		Yes	No	Amount
b Were any loans by the plan or fixed income obligations due the plan in default as of the close of the plan year or classified during the year as uncollectible? Disregard participant loans secured by participant's account balance. (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part I if "Yes" is checked.)	4b		X	
c Were any leases to which the plan was a party in default or classified during the year as uncollectible? (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part II if "Yes" is checked.)	4c		X	
d Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 4a. Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part III if "Yes" is checked.)	4d		X	
e Was this plan covered by a fidelity bond?	4e	X		500000
f Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?	4f		X	
g Did the plan hold any assets whose current value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?	4g		X	
h Did the plan receive any noncash contributions whose value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?	4h		X	
i Did the plan have assets held for investment? (Attach schedule(s) of assets if "Yes" is checked, and see instructions for format requirements.)	4i	X		
j Were any plan transactions or series of transactions in excess of 5% of the current value of plan assets? (Attach schedule of transactions if "Yes" is checked and see instructions for format requirements.)	4j		X	
k Were all the plan assets either distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC?	4k		X	
l Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?	4l		X	
m If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.)	4m		X	
n If 4m was answered "Yes," check the "Yes" box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3.	4n			

5a Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted during the plan year or any prior plan year? ☐ Yes ☒ No

If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year _____.

5b If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

5b(1) Name of plan(s)	**5b(2)** EIN(s)	**5b(3)** PN(s)

5c Was the plan a defined benefit plan covered under the PBGC insurance program at any time during this plan year? (See ERISA section 4021 and instructions.) ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ Not determined

If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year _____.

SCHEDULE R (Form 5500)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Department of Labor
Employee Benefits Security Administration

Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation

Retirement Plan Information

This schedule is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).

▶ **File as an attachment to Form 5500.**

OMB No. 1210-0110

2022

This Form is Open to Public Inspection.

For calendar plan year 2022 or fiscal plan year beginning 04/01/2022 and ending 03/31/2023

A Name of plan
CROWE LLP RETIREMENT PLAN

B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 002

C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500
CROWE LLP

D Employer Identification Number (EIN)
35-0921680

Part I Distributions

All references to distributions relate only to payments of benefits during the plan year.

1 Total value of distributions paid in property other than in cash or the forms of property specified in the instructions **1** 0

2 Enter the EIN(s) of payor(s) who paid benefits on behalf of the plan to participants or beneficiaries during the year (if more than two, enter EINs of the two payors who paid the greatest dollar amounts of benefits):

EIN(s): 23-2186884

Profit-sharing plans, ESOPs, and stock bonus plans, skip line 3.

3 Number of participants (living or deceased) whose benefits were distributed in a single sum, during the plan year **3**

Part II Funding Information (If the plan is not subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Internal Revenue Code or ERISA section 302, skip this Part.)

4 Is the plan administrator making an election under Code section 412(d)(2) or ERISA section 302(d)(2)? ..... ☐ **Yes** ☐ **No** ☐ **N/A**

If the plan is a defined benefit plan, go to line 8.

5 If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions and enter the date of the ruling letter granting the waiver. **Date:** Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

If you completed line 5, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB and do not complete the remainder of this schedule.

6 **a** Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year (include any prior year accumulated funding deficiency not waived) **6a**

b Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year **6b**

c Subtract the amount in line 6b from the amount in line 6a. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount) **6c**

If you completed line 6c, skip lines 8 and 9.

7 Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 6c be met by the funding deadline? ..... ☐ **Yes** ☐ **No** ☐ **N/A**

8 If a change in actuarial cost method was made for this plan year pursuant to a revenue procedure or other authority providing automatic approval for the change or a class ruling letter, does the plan sponsor or plan administrator agree with the change? ..... ☐ **Yes** ☐ **No** ☐ **N/A**

Part III Amendments

9 If this is a defined benefit pension plan, were any amendments adopted during this plan year that increased or decreased the value of benefits? If yes, check the appropriate box. If no, check the "No" box. ..... ☐ **Increase** ☐ **Decrease** ☐ **Both** ☐ **No**

Part IV ESOPs (see instructions). If this is not a plan described under section 409(a) or 4975(e)(7) of the Internal Revenue Code, skip this Part.

10 Were unallocated employer securities or proceeds from the sale of unallocated securities used to repay any exempt loan? ..... ☐ **Yes** ☐ **No**

11 **a** Does the ESOP hold any preferred stock? ..... ☐ **Yes** ☐ **No**

b If the ESOP has an outstanding exempt loan with the employer as lender, is such loan part of a "back-to-back" loan? (See instructions for definition of "back-to-back" loan.) ..... ☐ **Yes** ☐ **No**

12 Does the ESOP hold any stock that is not readily tradable on an established securities market? ..... ☐ **Yes** ☐ **No**

Part V Additional Information for Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

13 Enter the following information for each employer that (1) contributed more than 5% of total contributions to the plan during the plan year or (2) was one of the top-ten highest contributors (measured in dollars). See instructions. *Complete as many entries as needed to report all applicable employers.*

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires *(If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box* ☐ *and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.)* Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information *(If more than one rate applies, check this box* ☐ *and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)*
(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____
(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify):

---

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires *(If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box* ☐ *and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.)* Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information *(If more than one rate applies, check this box* ☐ *and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)*
(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____
(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

---

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires *(If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box* ☐ *and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.)* Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information *(If more than one rate applies, check this box* ☐ *and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)*
(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____
(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

---

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires *(If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box* ☐ *and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.)* Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information *(If more than one rate applies, check this box* ☐ *and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)*
(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____
(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

---

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires *(If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box* ☐ *and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.)* Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information *(If more than one rate applies, check this box* ☐ *and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)*
(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____
(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

---

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires *(If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box* ☐ *and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.)* Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information *(If more than one rate applies, check this box* ☐ *and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)*
(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____
(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

14 Enter the number of deferred vested and retired participants (inactive participants), as of the beginning of the plan year, whose contributing employer is no longer making contributions to the plan for:

a The current plan year. Check the box to indicate the counting method used to determine the number of inactive participants: ☐ last contributing employer ☐ alternative ☐ reasonable approximation (see instructions for required attachment)	**14a**	
b The plan year immediately preceding the current plan year. ☐ Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment)	**14b**	
c The second preceding plan year. ☐ Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment)	**14c**	

15 Enter the ratio of the number of participants under the plan on whose behalf no employer had an obligation to make an employer contribution during the current plan year to:

a The corresponding number for the plan year immediately preceding the current plan year	**15a**	
b The corresponding number for the second preceding plan year	**15b**	

16 Information with respect to any employers who withdrew from the plan during the preceding plan year:

a Enter the number of employers who withdrew during the preceding plan year	**16a**	
b If line 16a is greater than 0, enter the aggregate amount of withdrawal liability assessed or estimated to be assessed against such withdrawn employers	**16b**	

17 If assets and liabilities from another plan have been transferred to or merged with this plan during the plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment ☐

Part VI Additional Information for Single-Employer and Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

18 If any liabilities to participants or their beneficiaries under the plan as of the end of the plan year consist (in whole or in part) of liabilities to such participants and beneficiaries under two or more pension plans as of immediately before such plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment ☐

19 If the total number of participants is 1,000 or more, complete lines (a) through (c)

a Enter the percentage of plan assets held as:
Stock: _____% Investment-Grade Debt: _____% High-Yield Debt: _____% Real Estate: _____% Other: _____%

b Provide the average duration of the combined investment-grade and high-yield debt:
☐ 0-3 years ☐ 3-6 years ☐ 6-9 years ☐ 9-12 years ☐ 12-15 years ☐ 15-18 years ☐ 18-21 years ☐ 21 years or more

c What duration measure was used to calculate line 19(b)?
☐ Effective duration ☐ Macaulay duration ☐ Modified duration ☐ Other (specify):

20 **PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements.** If this is a multiemployer plan or a single-employer plan that is not covered by PBGC, skip line 20.

a Is the amount of unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40 greater than zero? ☐ Yes ☐ No

b If line 20a is "Yes," has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box:

☐ Yes.

☐ No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date.

☐ No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date.

☐ No. Other. Provide explanation_____

CROWE LLP RETIREMENT PLAN

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

March 31, 2023 and 2022

CROWE LLP RETIREMENT PLAN

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
March 31, 2023 and 2022

CONTENTS

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT 1

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

STATEMENTS OF NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS 4

STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS 5

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS 6

SUPPLEMENTAL SCHEDULE

SCHEDULE OF ASSETS (HELD AT END OF YEAR) 13

Frazier & Deeter
CPAs & ADVISORS

1230 Peachtree Street NE
Suite 1500
Atlanta, Georgia 30309
404.253.7500
www.frazierdeeter.com

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the Trustee and Participants in the
Crowe LLP Retirement Plan
South Bend, IN

Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit

We have performed audits of the financial statements of the Crowe LLP Retirement Plan (the Plan), an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) (ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit). The financial statements comprise the statements of net assets available for benefits as of March 31, 2023 and 2022, and the related statement of changes in net assets available for benefits for the year ended March 31, 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audits of the financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audits need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the Plan (investment information) by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised, and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency, provided that the statements or information regarding assets so held are prepared and certified to by the bank or similar institution or insurance carrier in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA (qualified institution).

Management has obtained certifications from a qualified institution as of March 31, 2023 and 2022, and for the year ended March 31, 2023, stating that the certified investment information, as described in Note 3 to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

Opinion on the Financial Statements

In our opinion, based on our audits and on the procedures performed as described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements* section:

- the amounts and disclosures in the accompanying financial statements, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (U.S. GAAP).

- the information in the accompanying financial statements related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements* section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with U.S. GAAP, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date that the financial statements are available to be issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current plan instrument, including all plan amendments, administering the Plan, and determining that the Plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the Plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Except as described in the *Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit* section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if, there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.

- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Our audits did not extend to the certified investment information, except for obtaining and reading the certification, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the financial statements, and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of U.S. GAAP.

Accordingly, the objective of an ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with U.S. GAAP.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Other Matter - Supplemental Schedule Required by ERISA

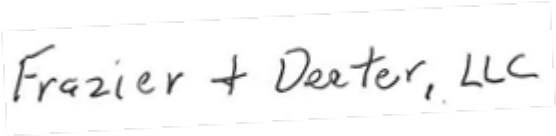
The supplemental Schedule H, Line 4i - Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year) as of March 31, 2023 is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements but is supplementary information required by the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information included in the supplemental schedule, other than that agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, has been subjected to auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with GAAS. For information included in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, we compared such information to the related certified investment information.

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedule, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedule, other than the information agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, including its form and content, is presented in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

In our opinion:

- the form and content of the supplemental schedule, other than the information in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, are presented, in all material respects, in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

- the information in the supplemental schedule related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).



December 13, 2023
Atlanta, Georgia

CROWE LLP RETIREMENT PLAN
STATEMENTS OF NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS
March 31, 2023 and 2022

	2023	2022
Assets		
Investments, at fair value	$ 958,029,497	$ 988,827,424
Employer contributions receivable	28,197,567	25,206,350
Notes receivable from participants	6,756,982	7,317,423
Net assets available for benefits	$ 992,984,046	$1,021,351,197

See notes to financial statements.

CROWE LLP RETIREMENT PLAN
STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS
Year ended March 31, 2023

Additions to net assets	
Investment Income (Loss)	
Net depreciation in fair value of investments	$ (81,524,297)
Dividends and interest income from investments	14,340,248
Total investment loss	(67,184,049)
Interest income on notes receivable from participants	329,681
Contributions	
Employer	28,197,567
Participants	56,741,622
Rollovers	14,335,072
Total contributions	99,274,261
Total additions	32,419,893
Deductions from net assets	
Benefit payments	60,172,871
Administrative expenses	434,555
Other deductions	179,618
Total deductions	60,787,044
Decrease in net assets	(28,367,151)
Net assets available for benefits	
Beginning of year	1,021,351,197
End of year	$ 992,984,046

See notes to financial statements.

NOTE 1 - GENERAL DESCRIPTION OF THE PLAN

The following description of the Crowe LLP Retirement Plan (the "Plan") only provides general information. Participants should refer to the Plan document for a more complete description of the Plan's provisions. The Plan was established through the adoption of the Crowe Chizek and Company Amended and Restated Profit Sharing Plan and Trust Agreement dated January 5, 1980.

General: The Plan is a defined contribution plan which covers substantially all employees of Crowe LLP and Crowe Healthcare Risk Consulting (collectively the "Employer" or "Plan Administrator"). The Plan allows employees to participate and enter the Plan on the later of the 1st day of employment or attainment of age 21.

The Plan is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 ("ERISA") and its amendments.

All Plan contributions and assets are held in trust for the exclusive purpose of providing benefits to participants and their beneficiaries and paying reasonable expenses of administration of the Plan.

Contributions: Employees may defer a portion of their compensation for the year pursuant to Internal Revenue Code ("IRC") Section 401(k). Employees can designate their deferral contributions as either pre-tax deferral contributions or Roth after-tax deferral contributions. If an employee does not elect a different salary reduction percentage (including zero - an election not to participate) before the participant's 30th day of employment (or 30 days following attainment of age 21 if later), the employee will automatically be enrolled in the Plan at five percent (5%).

Employees may rollover contributions to the Plan from another qualified retirement plan maintained by a previous employer.

Employees who are age 50 and older can make additional catch-up contributions, subject to the maximum calendar year Internal Revenue Service ("IRS") limit.

The Employer may make a non-elective employer contribution to the Plan on behalf of all participants who are employed with the Employer on the last day of the plan year. A participant is eligible on the first day of the quarter following a full year of employment. The employer contribution allocation is based on an age-weighted base plus tenure component. The participant's compensation is multiplied by an age-based factor determined under IRS regulations. Employer contributions are allocated to each participant based on each participant's age-weighted base plus 500 points for every full year of service earned. This result is then divided by the sum of the total amounts calculated for all participants to determine the allocation for each participant. The allocation is then multiplied by the total amount of the non-elective contribution the firm determines. The amount of the Employer contribution is discretionary but is limited to the amount deductible for federal income tax purposes. For the year ended March 31, 2023, the Employer made $14,283,826 in age-based contributions.

The Employer may make a discretionary matching contribution to each eligible participant, in an amount equal to 50% up to 5% of compensation (subject to the IRS compensation limit) contributed by an employee as an Elective Deferral Contribution, plus any additional amounts determined by the Employer. For the year ended March 31, 2023, the Employer made discretionary matching contributions of $13,913,741.

The Employer may elect to make Qualified Non-Elective Contributions ("QNEC") or Qualified Matching Contributions ("QMC") on behalf of all participants who are non-highly compensated employees, to the extent necessary to satisfy the non-discrimination tests of IRC Sections 401(k) or 401(m). For the year ended March 31, 2023, the Employer made no QNEC or QMC contributions.

(Continued)

NOTE 1 - GENERAL DESCRIPTION OF THE PLAN (Continued)

Absent an investment election, participants are automatically enrolled in the Target Retirement Fund closest to the date they turn 65 years of age then may direct the investment of their contributions into various investment options offered by the Plan. Changes to their investment options can be made at any time for the majority of investments.

Vesting: Participants are immediately 100% vested in any salary deferral contributions and certain qualified non-elective and qualified matching contributions made by the Employer. Participants will be 100% vested in all Employer contributions following their completion of three years of credited service. Participants are credited with a year of vesting service upon their completion of (a) 1 hour of service during each month of the fiscal year or (b) at least 1,000 hours of service with the Employer in a fiscal year. Employees are credited with 190 hours of service for any month in which the employee is credited with at least one hour of service.

A participant's right to his or her entire accrued benefit shall be non-forfeitable upon attainment of normal retirement age, death while in the service of the Employer, or upon becoming disabled while in the service of the Employer regardless of credited service.

Forfeitures: Upon a participant's termination and the payment of their vested balance, the portion of a participant's account balance which is not fully vested will be forfeited, retained in the trust, and used to offset future Employer contributions to the Plan. As of March 31, 2023 and 2022, forfeited non-vested accounts totaled $845,921 and $652,757, respectively. For the 2023 plan year, Employer contributions were reduced by $845,921 by forfeited non-vested accounts. Unused amounts, if any, will be used to reduce future Employer contributions.

Participant Accounts: Participant accounts are credited with their contributions each pay period, and a share of the Employer's contributions at year end, as discussed above. Income on the Plan's investments is allocated to each participant account each day, based on respective investment balances. Administrative expenses are allocated quarterly. The benefit to which a participant is entitled is the vested benefit that can be provided from the participant's account.

Distributions: A participant's account balance may not be distributed prior to the earlier of the participant's retirement, death, disability, separation from service, attainment of required minimum distribution age, or, in the case of employee deferral contributions, financial hardship.

A distribution may be made available on account of hardship only if the distribution is made on account of an immediate and heavy financial need. A distribution will be treated as necessary to satisfy an immediate and heavy financial need of any employee to the extent the amount of the distribution is not in excess of the amount required to relieve the financial need.

For participants who reach retirement, distribution methods include a lump sum payment, periodic payments of substantially equal amounts for a specific number of years, but not in excess of the life expectancy of the participant and participant's beneficiary, and direct rollover of account balance to another qualified plan.

(Continued)

NOTE 1 - GENERAL DESCRIPTION OF THE PLAN (Continued)

If a participant terminates employment with the Employer, the participant may elect to receive a distribution of the value of the entire vested account balance in the form of a lump sum as soon as administratively feasible following the participant's separation from service if the balance (without regard to that portion attributed to rollover contributions and earnings thereto) is greater than $5,000. If the participant's vested account balance is less than or equal to $5,000 but greater than $1,000, without regard to the portion of the balance attributed to rollovers, and the participant fails to elect a lump sum distribution or direct rollover the Plan Administrator will direct the Trustee to distribute the participant's benefit in the form of a direct rollover to an individual retirement account designated by the plan administrator. If the balance is less than or equal to $1,000 then the distribution will be paid as a lump sum.

Death Benefits: The beneficiary of a participant who dies prior to receiving all benefits under the Plan shall be entitled to receive death benefits as follows:

1) A beneficiary shall be 100% vested in a deceased participant's accrued benefit if the participant dies while in the service of the Employer, or if a retired or disabled participant dies after termination of employment but before the commencement of any retirement or disability under the Plan.

2) A beneficiary of a participant whose employment is terminated for reasons other than death, disability or retirement and who dies after termination of employment (but prior to payment of benefits) shall be vested in the accrued benefit of such participant in the same percentage that such deceased participant was vested.

Notes Receivable from Participants: Notes receivable from participants may be made to the participants pursuant to uniform policies adopted by the plan administrator. The maximum number of notes a participant can have outstanding at any one time from all Plans sponsored by the Employer is limited to two. The aggregate balance of all notes may not exceed the lesser of $50,000, reduced by the excess (if any) of the participant's highest outstanding balance of the notes from such plans during the 1-year period ending on the day before the date such note was made, over the outstanding balance of notes from such plans on the date on which such note was made or one-half of the total of the Participant's vested account balance.

The period of repayment for any note shall be set by the plan administrator but such period shall not exceed five years. However, if the note is used to acquire a principal residence, then the repayment period may be up to 30 years. Each note shall bear interest at the rate comparable to that charged by commercial lenders on similar notes.

The Plan allows participants to make payments directly to the Trustee after termination of employment. If such note(s) is not repaid or payments are not continued within 90 days after termination of employment the note will be declared in default. The plan administrator shall have the right to direct the Trustee to pursue any remedies available including the right to execute on the security for the note.

Trustee: Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company ("Vanguard") is the Plan's Trustee.

NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Basis of Accounting: The accounting records of the Plan are maintained on the accrual basis of accounting in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America ("US GAAP").

Use of Estimates: The preparation of the financial statements in conformity with US GAAP requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of net assets available for benefits and changes therein. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

(Continued)

NOTE 2 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Investment Valuation and Income Recognition: The Plan's investments are reported at fair value. Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade-date basis. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date.

Payment of Benefits: Benefits are recorded when paid.

Administrative and Investment Management Expenses: Certain expenses of maintaining the Plan are paid directly by the Employer and are excluded from these financial statements. Plan recordkeeping and trustee fees are paid by the Plan and are reflected in the financial statements as administrative expenses. Fees related to the administration of notes receivable from participants are charged directly to the participant's account and are included in administrative expenses. Investment management fees are charged to the Plan as a reduction of investment return and included in the investment loss reported by the Plan.

Subsequent Events: Subsequent events have been evaluated through December 13, 2023, the date that the financial statements were available for issue. On October 10, 2023, Crowe sold its healthcare risk consulting practice and as a result the employees of Crowe Healthcare Risk Consulting, are no longer eligible to participate in the Plan, and are subject to a transition service agreement. All other subsequent events, if any, requiring recognition as of March 31, 2023, have been incorporated into these financial statements.

NOTE 3 - INVESTMENT AND INFORMATION CERTIFIED BY THE TRUSTEE

All investment information disclosed in the accompanying financial statements and supplemental schedule of assets (held at end of year), including investments held and notes receivable from participants as of March 31, 2023 and 2022 was obtained or derived from information supplied to the Plan Administrator by the Trustee. Management has determined that the Trustee is a qualified institution and the information prepared and certified by the Trustee meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C). The net depreciation in fair value of investments, dividends and interest, and interest income on notes receivable from participants for the year ended March 31, 2023, were also obtained or derived from information supplied to the Plan Administrator by the Trustee. The information supplied was certified as complete and accurate by the Trustee.

NOTE 4 - TAX STATUS OF PLAN

The IRS has determined and informed the Employer by a letter dated April 19, 2016, that the Plan and related trust are designed in accordance with the appropriate sections of the IRC. Once qualified, the Plan is required to operate in conformity with the IRC to maintain its qualification. The Plan has been amended since receiving the determination letter, however, the Plan Administrator and the Plan's tax counsel believe the Plan is being operated in compliance with the applicable requirements of the IRC and; therefore, believe that the Plan, as amended, is qualified and the related trust is tax exempt.

U.S. GAAP requires Plan management to evaluate tax positions taken by the Plan and recognize a tax liability if the Plan has taken an uncertain position that more likely than not would not be sustained upon examination by the IRS. The Plan Administrator has analyzed tax positions taken by the Plan, and has concluded that, as of March 31, 2023, there are no uncertain positions taken or expected to be taken that would require recognition of a liability (or asset) or disclosure in the financial statements. The Plan is subject to routine audits by taxing jurisdictions; however, there are currently no audits for any tax periods in progress.

(Continued)

NOTE 5 - RISKS AND UNCERTAINTIES

The Plan invests in various investment securities. Investment securities are exposed to various risks such as interest rate, market, and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the values of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect participants' account balances and the amounts reported in the statements of net assets available for benefits.

NOTE 6 - NOTES RECEIVABLE FROM PARTICIPANTS

Notes receivable from participants are recorded at their unpaid principal balance, plus any accrued but unpaid interest. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Related fees are recorded as administrative expenses and are expensed when they are incurred. No allowance for credit losses has been recorded as of March 31, 2023 and 2022. The notes receivable from participants bear interest at rates from 4.25% to 9.25%.

NOTE 7 - PARTY-IN-INTEREST TRANSACTIONS

Party-in-interest is defined under Department of Labor Regulations as any fiduciary of the Plan, any party rendering service to the Plan, the Employer and certain others.

Certain Plan investments are shares of registered investment company funds, brokerage funds, and collective trust funds offered by the Vanguard Group, Inc. (“Vanguard Group”). Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company is a subsidiary of Vanguard Group and is the Trustee of the Plan. Therefore, these investments and transactions qualify as party-in-interest investments and transactions. Certain professional fees for the administration of the Plan were paid by the Employer.

NOTE 8 - FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS

Generally accepted accounting principles establish a framework for measuring fair value. That framework provides a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1 measurements) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3 measurements). The three levels of the fair value hierarchy under the framework are described below:

Level 1 Inputs to the valuation methodology are unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in active markets that the Plan has the ability to access.

Level 2 Inputs to the valuation methodology include: quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets; quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in inactive markets; inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability; inputs that are derived principally from or corroborated by observable market data by correlation or other means.

If the asset or liability has a specified (contractual) term, the Level 2 input must be observable for substantially the full term of the asset or liability.

Level 3 Inputs to the valuation methodology are unobservable and significant to the fair value measurement.

(Continued)

NOTE 8 - FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS (Continued)

The asset's or liability's fair value measurement level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Valuation techniques used need to maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs.

Following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for assets measured at fair value. There have been no changes in the methodologies used as of March 31, 2023 and 2022.

Registered Investment Company Funds: Based on the net asset value ("NAV") of shares held by the Plan at year end by obtaining quoted prices on nationally registered securities exchanges (Level 1).

Brokerage Account: Accounts primarily consist of mutual funds, common stocks, and exchange traded funds that are determined by obtaining quoted prices on nationally recognized securities exchanges (Level 1).

Collective Trust Funds: Based on the NAV as a practical expedient of shares held by the collective trusts at year end, as reported by the managers of the collective trusts and as supported by the unit prices of actual purchase and sale transactions occurring as of or close to the financial statement date. The collective trusts invest in investment contracts issued by financial institutions and contracts that are backed by high-quality bonds and bond mutual funds owned by the Trustee on behalf of the Trust. These investment contracts are not fully benefit responsive to the Plan and are presented at fair value. The collective trusts provide for daily redemptions by the Plan at reported net asset values per share, with no advance notice requirement. There are no unfunded commitments as of March 31, 2023 or 2022.

The methods described above may produce a fair value calculation that may not be indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future fair values. Furthermore, while the Plan believes its valuation methods are appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine the fair value of certain financial instruments could result in a different fair value measurement at the reporting date.

The following tables set forth by level, within the fair value hierarchy, the Plan's investments at fair value as of March 31, 2023 and 2022.

	Fair Value as of March 31, 2023			
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Assets in the fair value hierarchy:				
Registered Investment Company Funds	$ 403,002,093	$ -	$ -	$ 403,002,093
Brokerage Account	2,910,727	-	-	2,910,727
Total assets in the fair value hierarchy	$ 405,912,820	$ -	$ -	405,912,820
Investments measured at NAV:				
Collective trust funds*				552,116,677
Investments at fair value				$ 958,029,497

(Continued)

NOTE 8 - FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS (Continued)

	Fair Value as of March 31, 2022			
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Assets in the fair value hierarchy:				
Registered Investment Company Funds	$ 427,727,292	$ -	$ -	$ 427,727,292
Brokerage Account	3,106,280	-	-	3,106,280
Total assets in the fair value hierarchy	$ 430,833,572	$ -	$ -	430,833,572
Investments measured at NAV:				
Collective trust funds*				557,993,852
Investments at fair value				$ 988,827,424

***** Certain investments are measured at NAV per share (or its equivalent) and have not been classified in the fair value hierarchy. The fair value amounts presented in this table are intended to permit reconciliation of the fair value hierarchy to the line items presented in the statements of net assets available for benefits.

NOTE 9 - PLAN TERMINATION

Although it has not expressed any intent to do so, the Employer has the right under the Plan to discontinue its contributions at any time and to terminate the Plan subject to the provisions of ERISA. In the event of Plan termination, participants will become 100% vested in their account.

NOTE 10 - PLAN AMENDMENT

Congress passed the SECURE Act and Crowe has adopted the provisions, however the plan has not been formally amended to adopt these provisions as it is not required until 2025. Crowe updated the plan document in plan year 2023 to incorporate the IRS guidelines for the SECURE Act.

Congress passed the SECURE Act 2.0 in December, 2022 and Crowe intends to adopt the required provisions, however the Plan has not been formally amended to adopt these provisions as it is not required until 2025 and Crowe is awaiting further guidance from the IRS on some of the optional provisions. Crowe will be updating the plan document by the plan year 2025 and will incorporate the IRS guidelines for the SECURE Act 2.0.

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

CROWE LLP RETIREMENT PLAN
SCHEDULE H, LINE 4i - SCHEDULE OF ASSETS (HELD AT END OF YEAR)
March 31, 2023

Name of plan sponsor: Crowe LLP
Employer identification number: 35-0921680
Three-digit plan number: 002

(a)	(b) Identity of Issue, Borrower, Lessor, or Similar Party	(c) Description of Investment Incl. Maturity Date, Rate of Interest, Collateral, Par, or Mature Value	(d) Cost (#)	(e) Current Value
		Collective Trust Funds		
*	Vanguard	Retirement Savings Trust III		$ 58,950,221
*	Vanguard	Target Retirement 2020 Trust II		13,792,102
*	Vanguard	Target Retirement 2025 Trust II		53,853,466
*	Vanguard	Target Retirement 2030 Trust II		57,195,038
*	Vanguard	Target Retirement 2035 Trust II		60,661,556
*	Vanguard	Target Retirement 2040 Trust II		51,080,551
*	Vanguard	Target Retirement 2045 Trust II		62,202,771
*	Vanguard	Target Retirement 2050 Trust II		57,306,216
*	Vanguard	Target Retirement 2055 Trust II		45,524,623
*	Vanguard	Target Retirement 2060 Trust II		29,666,012
*	Vanguard	Target Retirement 2065 Trust II		6,662,040
*	Vanguard	Target Retirement 2070 Trust II		74,463
*	Vanguard	Target Retirement Income Trust II		11,090,286
*	Vanguard	Target Retirement Income & Growth Trust II		34,287
	T. Rowe Price	Growth Stock Trust; A		44,023,045
		Total Collective Trust Funds		552,116,677
		Registered Investment Company Funds		
*	Vanguard	Institutional Index Fund Institutional Shares		101,528,212
*	Vanguard	International Growth Admiral Shares		69,579,830
*	Vanguard	Mid-Cap Index Institutional Shares		31,033,583
*	Vanguard	Cash Reserve Federal Money Market		845,921
*	Vanguard	Total Bond Market Index Institutional Shares		35,725,547
*	Vanguard	Total Stock Market Index Institutional Shares		84,413,792
*	Vanguard	Russell 2000 Index Fund Institutional Shares		26,342,978
	Metropolitan West	Total Return Bond Fund; P Class		13,930,782
*	Vanguard	Windsor II Admiral Shares		39,601,448
		Total Registered Investment Company Funds		403,002,093
		Vanguard Brokerage Option		
*	VGI Brokerage Option	Vanguard Brokerage Option		2,910,727
*	Participants	**Notes Receivable from Participants** Interest rates ranging from 4.25%-9.25%, maturities up to 30 years		6,756,982
				$ 964,786,479

* Indicates a party in interest to the Plan as defined by ERISA.
\# Cost information not required as all investments are participant directed.

Note: The above data is based on information that has been certified as complete and accurate by the trustee, Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company.

Form 5500

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Department of Labor
Employee Benefits Security Administration

Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation

Annual Return/Report of Employee Benefit Plan

This form is required to be filed for employee benefit plans under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).

▶ **Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500.**

OMB Nos. 1210-0110
1210-0089

2022

This Form is Open to Public Inspection

Part I Annual Report Identification Information

For calendar plan year 2022 or fiscal plan year beginning 04/01/2022 and ending 03/31/2023

A This return/report is for:
- ☐ a multiemployer plan
- ☐ a multiple-employer plan (Filers checking this box must attach a list of participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.)
- ☒ a single-employer plan
- ☐ a DFE (specify) ___

B This return/report is:
- ☐ the first return/report
- ☐ the final return/report
- ☐ an amended return/report
- ☐ a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)

C If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here. . . . . ▶ ☐

D Check box if filing under:
- ☒ Form 5558
- ☐ automatic extension
- ☐ the DFVC program
- ☐ special extension (enter description)

E If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here. . . . . ▶ ☐

Part II Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information

1a Name of plan
Crowe LLP Retirement Plan

1b Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 002

1c Effective date of plan 01/01/1980

2a Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan)
Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. Box)
City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code (if foreign, see instructions)

Crowe LLP

P.O. Box 7

South Bend IN 46624-0007

2b Employer Identification Number (EIN) 35-0921680

2c Plan Sponsor's telephone number 574-232-3992

2d Business code (see instructions) 541211

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

SIGN HERE	[signature]	12/18/23	David Cullers
	Signature of plan administrator	Date	Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator
SIGN HERE	[signature]	12/18/23	David Cullers
	Signature of employer/plan sponsor	Date	Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of DFE	Date	Enter name of individual signing as DFE

3a Plan administrator's name and address ☒ Same as Plan Sponsor	**3b** Administrator's EIN	
	3c Administrator's telephone number	
4 If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report: **a** Sponsor's name **c** Plan Name	**4b** EIN **4d** PN	
5 Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year	**5**	6,896
6 Number of participants as of the end of the plan year unless otherwise stated (welfare plans complete only lines **6a(1), 6a(2), 6b, 6c,** and **6d**).		
a(1) Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year	**6a(1)**	4,559
a(2) Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year	**6a(2)**	5,058
b Retired or separated participants receiving benefits	**6b**	37
c Other retired or separated participants entitled to future benefits	**6c**	2,527
d Subtotal. Add lines **6a(2)**, **6b**, and **6c**.	**6d**	7,622
e Deceased participants whose beneficiaries are receiving or are entitled to receive benefits.	**6e**	7
f Total. Add lines **6d** and **6e**.	**6f**	7,629
g Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item)	**6g**	7,584
h Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested	**6h**	270
7 Enter the total number of employers obligated to contribute to the plan (only multiemployer plans complete this item)	**7**	

8a If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:
3B 2J 2E 2G 2K 2R 2S 2A

b If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:

9a Plan funding arrangement (check all that apply)		**9b** Plan benefit arrangement (check all that apply)	
(1) ☐	Insurance	(1) ☐	Insurance
(2) ☐	Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts	(2) ☐	Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts
(3) ☒	Trust	(3) ☒	Trust
(4) ☐	General assets of the sponsor	(4) ☐	General assets of the sponsor

10 Check all applicable boxes in 10a and 10b to indicate which schedules are attached, and, where indicated, enter the number attached. (See instructions)

a Pension Schedules		**b General Schedules**	
(1) ☒	**R** (Retirement Plan Information)	(1) ☒	**H** (Financial Information)
(2) ☐	**MB** (Multiemployer Defined Benefit Plan and Certain Money Purchase Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary	(2) ☐	**I** (Financial Information – Small Plan)
		(3) ☐	**A** (Insurance Information)
		(4) ☒	**C** (Service Provider Information)
(3) ☐	**SB** (Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary	(5) ☒	**D** (DFE/Participating Plan Information)
		(6) ☐	**G** (Financial Transaction Schedules)

CROWE LLP RETIREMENT PLAN
SCHEDULE H, LINE 4i - SCHEDULE OF ASSETS (HELD AT END OF YEAR)
March 31, 2023

Name of plan sponsor: Crowe LLP
Employer identification number: 35-0921680
Three-digit plan number: 002

(a)	(b) Identity of Issue, Borrower, Lessor, or Similar Party	(c) Description of Investment Incl. Maturity Date, Rate of Interest, Collateral, Par, or Mature Value	(d) Cost (#)	(e) Current Value
		Collective Trust Funds		
*	Vanguard	Retirement Savings Trust III		$ 58,950,221
*	Vanguard	Target Retirement 2020 Trust II		13,792,102
*	Vanguard	Target Retirement 2025 Trust II		53,853,466
*	Vanguard	Target Retirement 2030 Trust II		57,195,038
*	Vanguard	Target Retirement 2035 Trust II		60,661,556
*	Vanguard	Target Retirement 2040 Trust II		51,080,551
*	Vanguard	Target Retirement 2045 Trust II		62,202,771
*	Vanguard	Target Retirement 2050 Trust II		57,306,216
*	Vanguard	Target Retirement 2055 Trust II		45,524,623
*	Vanguard	Target Retirement 2060 Trust II		29,666,012
*	Vanguard	Target Retirement 2065 Trust II		6,662,040
*	Vanguard	Target Retirement 2070 Trust II		74,463
*	Vanguard	Target Retirement Income Trust II		11,090,286
*	Vanguard	Target Retirement Income & Growth Trust II		34,287
	T. Rowe Price	Growth Stock Trust; A		44,023,045
		Total Collective Trust Funds		552,116,677
		Registered Investment Company Funds		
*	Vanguard	Institutional Index Fund Institutional Shares		101,528,212
*	Vanguard	International Growth Admiral Shares		69,579,830
*	Vanguard	Mid-Cap Index Institutional Shares		31,033,583
*	Vanguard	Cash Reserve Federal Money Market		845,921
*	Vanguard	Total Bond Market Index Institutional Shares		35,725,547
*	Vanguard	Total Stock Market Index Institutional Shares		84,413,792
*	Vanguard	Russell 2000 Index Fund Institutional Shares		26,342,978
	Metropolitan West	Total Return Bond Fund; P Class		13,930,782
*	Vanguard	Windsor II Admiral Shares		39,601,448
		Total Registered Investment Company Funds		403,002,093
		Vanguard Brokerage Option		
*	VGI Brokerage Option	Vanguard Brokerage Option		2,910,727
*	Participants	**Notes Receivable from Participants** Interest rates ranging from 4.25%-9.25%, maturities up to 30 years		6,756,982
				$ 964,786,479

* Indicates a party in interest to the Plan as defined by ERISA.
\# Cost information not required as all investments are participant directed.

Note: The above data is based on information that has been certified as complete and accurate by the trustee, Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company.