Form 5500-SF

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Department of Labor
Employee Benefits Security Administration

Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation

Short Form Annual Return/Report of Small Employee Benefit Plan

This form is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).

▶ **Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500-SF.**

OMB Nos. 1210-0110
1210-0089

2022

This Form is Open to Public Inspection

Part I Annual Report Identification Information

For calendar plan year 2022 or fiscal plan year beginning 04/01/2022 and ending 03/31/2023

A This return/report is for: [X] a single-employer plan [ ] a multiple-employer plan (not multiemployer) (Filers checking this box must attach a list of participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.)

B This return/report is [ ] the first return/report [ ] the final return/report
[ ] an amended return/report [ ] a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)

C Check box if filing under: [X] Form 5558 [ ] automatic extension [ ] DFVC program
[ ] special extension (enter description)

D If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here. . . . . ▶ [ ]

Part II Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information

1a Name of plan
SMITH PAVING & EXCAVATING, INC. CASH BALANCE PLAN

1b Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 002

1c Effective date of plan 04/01/2015

2a Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan)
Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. Box)
City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code (if foreign, see instructions)
SMITH PAVING & EXCAVATING, INC.

4426 N. OLD STATE ROAD
NORWALK, OH 44857

2b Employer Identification Number (EIN) 34-1269657

2c Sponsor's telephone number 419-668-4165

2d Business code (see instructions) 237310

3a Plan administrator's name and address [X] Same as Plan Sponsor.

3b Administrator's EIN

3c Administrator's telephone number

4 If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report.
a Sponsor's name
c Plan Name

4b EIN

4d PN

5a Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year	**5a**	21
b Total number of participants at the end of the plan year	**5b**	19
c Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item)	**5c**	
d(1) Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year	**5d(1)**	21
d(2) Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year	**5d(2)**	19
e Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested	**5e**	0

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including, if applicable, a Schedule SB or Schedule MB completed and signed by an enrolled actuary, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

SIGN HERE	Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature.	12/19/2023	NEIL MCFADDEN
	Signature of plan administrator	Date	Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of employer/plan sponsor	Date	Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor

6a Were all of the plan's assets during the plan year invested in eligible assets? (See instructions.) [X] Yes [ ] No

b Are you claiming a waiver of the annual examination and report of an independent qualified public accountant (IQPA) under 29 CFR 2520.104-46? (See instructions on waiver eligibility and conditions.) [X] Yes [ ] No

If you answered "No" to either line 6a or line 6b, the plan cannot use Form 5500-SF and must instead use Form 5500.

c If the plan is a defined benefit plan, is it covered under the PBGC insurance program (see ERISA section 4021)? [X] Yes [ ] No [ ] Not determined

If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year 493879. (See instructions.)

Part III Financial Information

7 Plan Assets and Liabilities		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
a Total plan assets	7a	5218511	5467147
b Total plan liabilities	7b	0	0
c Net plan assets (subtract line 7b from line 7a)	7c	5218511	5467147
8 Income, Expenses, and Transfers for this Plan Year		**(a) Amount**	**(b) Total**
a Contributions received or receivable from: (1) Employers	8a(1)	880245	
(2) Participants	8a(2)	0	
(3) Others (including rollovers)	8a(3)	0	
b Other income (loss)	8b	-367260	
c Total income (add lines 8a(1), 8a(2), 8a(3), and 8b)	8c		512985
d Benefits paid (including direct rollovers and insurance premiums to provide benefits)	8d	264349	
e Certain deemed and/or corrective distributions (see instructions)	8e	0	
f Administrative service providers (salaries, fees, commissions)	8f	0	
g Other expenses	8g	0	
h Total expenses (add lines 8d, 8e, 8f, and 8g)	8h		264349
i Net income (loss) (subtract line 8h from line 8c)	8i		248636
j Transfers to (from) the plan (see instructions)	8j	0	

Part IV Plan Characteristics

9a If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristic Codes in the instructions:
1A 1C 1D

b If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristic Codes in the instructions:

Part V Compliance Questions

10 During the plan year:		Yes	No	Amount
a Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program)	10a		X	
b Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 10a.)	10b		X	
c Was the plan covered by a fidelity bond?	10c	X		500000
d Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?	10d		X	
e Were any fees or commissions paid to any brokers, agents, or other persons by an insurance carrier, insurance service, or other organization that provides some or all of the benefits under the plan? (See instructions.)	10e		X	
f Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?	10f		X	
g Did the plan have any participant loans? (If "Yes," enter amount as of year-end.)	10g		X	
h If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.)	10h		X	
i If 10h was answered "Yes," check the box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3	10i			

Part VI Pension Funding Compliance

11 Is this a defined benefit plan subject to minimum funding requirements? (If "Yes," see instructions and complete Schedule SB (Form 5500) and lines 11a and b below.) If this is a defined contribution pension plan, leave line 11 blank and complete line 12 below. ☒ Yes ☐ No

a Enter the unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40 | **11a** | 0

b **PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements.** If the plan is covered by PBGC and the amount reported on line 11a is greater than $0, has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box:

☐ Yes.

☐ No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date.

☐ No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date.

☐ No. Other. Provide explanation _____

12 Is this a defined contribution plan subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Code or section 302 of ERISA? (If "Yes," complete line 12a or lines 12b, 12c, 12d, and 12e below, as applicable.) If this is a defined benefit pension plan, leave line 12 blank and complete line 11 above. ☐ Yes ☐ No

a If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions, and enter the date of the letter ruling granting the waiver. Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

If you completed line 12a, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB (Form 5500), and skip to line 13.

b Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year	**12b**	
c Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year	**12c**	
d Subtract the amount in line 12c from the amount in line 12b. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount)	**12d**	
e Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 12d be met by the funding deadline?		☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ N/A

Part VII Plan Terminations and Transfers of Assets

13a Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted in any plan year?		☐ Yes ☒ No
If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year	**13a**	
b Were all the plan assets distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC?		☐ Yes ☒ No

c If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

13c(1) Name of plan(s):	**13c(2)** EIN(s)	**13c(3)** PN(s)

SCHEDULE SB (Form 5500)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Department of Labor
Employee Benefits Security Administration

Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation

Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information

This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6059 of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).

▶ **File as an attachment to Form 5500 or 5500-SF.**

OMB No. 1210-0110

2022

This Form is Open to Public Inspection

For calendar plan year 2022 or fiscal plan year beginning 04/01/2022 and ending 03/31/2023

▶ **Round off amounts to nearest dollar.**

▶ **Caution:** A penalty of $1,000 will be assessed for late filing of this report unless reasonable cause is established.

A Name of plan
SMITH PAVING & EXCAVATING, INC. CASH BALANCE PLAN

B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 002

C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 or 5500-SF
SMITH PAVING & EXCAVATING, INC.

D Employer Identification Number (EIN)
34-1269657

E Type of plan: [X] Single [ ] Multiple-A [ ] Multiple-B

F Prior year plan size: [X] 100 or fewer [ ] 101-500 [ ] More than 500

Part I Basic Information

1 Enter the valuation date: Month 03 Day 31 Year 2023

2 Assets:

a Market value	**2a**	4586902
b Actuarial value	**2b**	4586902

3 Funding target/participant count breakdown

	(1) Number of participants	(2) Vested Funding Target	(3) Total Funding Target
a For retired participants and beneficiaries receiving payment	0	0	0
b For terminated vested participants	0	0	0
c For active participants	19	4851977	4851977
d Total	19	4851977	4851977

4 If the plan is in at-risk status, check the box and complete lines (a) and (b) [ ]

a Funding target disregarding prescribed at-risk assumptions	**4a**	
b Funding target reflecting at-risk assumptions, but disregarding transition rule for plans that have been in at-risk status for fewer than five consecutive years and disregarding loading factor	**4b**	
5 Effective interest rate	**5**	4.75 %
6 Target normal cost		
a Present value of current plan year accruals	**6a**	827235
b Expected plan-related expenses	**6b**	0
c Total (line 6a + line 6b)	**6c**	827235

Statement by Enrolled Actuary

To the best of my knowledge, the information supplied in this schedule and accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, if any, is complete and accurate. Each prescribed assumption was applied in accordance with applicable law and regulations. In my opinion, each other assumption is reasonable (taking into account the experience of the plan and reasonable expectations) and such other assumptions, in combination, offer my best estimate of anticipated experience under the plan.

SIGN HERE

Signature of actuary	12/18/2023 Date
JOHN CIERZNIAK, EA, MAAA Type or print name of actuary	23-05524 Most recent enrollment number
CBIZ, INC. Firm name	330-644-2044 Telephone number (including area code)

5399 LAUBY ROAD
SUITE 200
NORTH CANTON, OH 44720

Address of the firm

If the actuary has not fully reflected any regulation or ruling promulgated under the statute in completing this schedule, check the box and see instructions [ ]

Part II Beginning of Year Carryover and Prefunding Balances

		(a) Carryover balance	(b) Prefunding balance
7	Balance at beginning of prior year after applicable adjustments (line 13 from prior year)	0	0
8	Portion elected for use to offset prior year's funding requirement (line 35 from prior year)	0	0
9	Amount remaining (line 7 minus line 8)	0	0
10	Interest on line 9 using prior year's actual return of 2.35 %	0	0
11	Prior year's excess contributions to be added to prefunding balance:		
	a Present value of excess contributions (line 38a from prior year)		282044
	b(1) Interest on the excess, if any, of line 38a over line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's effective interest rate of 4.75 %		0
	b(2) Interest on line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's actual return		0
	c Total available at beginning of current plan year to add to prefunding balance		282044
	d Portion of (c) to be added to prefunding balance		0
12	Other reductions in balances due to elections or deemed elections	0	0
13	Balance at beginning of current year (line 9 + line 10 + line 11d – line 12)	0	0

Part III Funding Percentages

14	Funding target attainment percentage	14	94.53 %
15	Adjusted funding target attainment percentage	15	95.76 %
16	Prior year's funding percentage for purposes of determining whether carryover/prefunding balances may be used to reduce current year's funding requirement	16	116.06 %
17	If the current value of the assets of the plan is less than 70 percent of the funding target, enter such percentage.	17	%

Part IV Contributions and Liquidity Shortfalls

18 Contributions made to the plan for the plan year by employer(s) and employees:

(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees	(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees
12/15/2023	880245	0			
			Totals ► 18(b)	880245	18(c) 0

19	Discounted employer contributions – see instructions for small plan with a valuation date after the beginning of the year:		
	a Contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years	19a	0
	b Contributions made to avoid restrictions adjusted to valuation date.	19b	0
	c Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date.	19c	851731

20 Quarterly contributions and liquidity shortfalls:

a Did the plan have a "funding shortfall" for the prior year? ☐ Yes ☒ No

b If line 20a is "Yes," were required quarterly installments for the current year made in a timely manner? ☐ Yes ☐ No

c If line 20a is "Yes," see instructions and complete the following table as applicable:

Liquidity shortfall as of end of quarter of this plan year

(1) 1st	(2) 2nd	(3) 3rd	(4) 4th

Part V Assumptions Used to Determine Funding Target and Target Normal Cost

21 Discount rate:

	1st segment:	2nd segment:	3rd segment:	
a Segment rates:	4.75 %	5.18 %	5.92 %	☐ N/A, full yield curve used

b Applicable month (enter code)	**21b**	0
22 Weighted average retirement age	**22**	65

23 Mortality table(s) (see instructions) ☒ Prescribed - combined ☐ Prescribed - separate ☐ Substitute

Part VI Miscellaneous Items

24 Has a change been made in the non-prescribed actuarial assumptions for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment. ☐ Yes ☒ No

25 Has a method change been made for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment. ☐ Yes ☒ No

26 Demographic and benefit information

a Is the plan required to provide a Schedule of Active Participants? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment. ☒ Yes ☐ No

b Is the plan required to provide a projection of expected benefit payments? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment ☐ Yes ☒ No

27 If the plan is subject to alternative funding rules, enter applicable code and see instructions regarding attachment	**27**	

Part VII Reconciliation of Unpaid Minimum Required Contributions For Prior Years

28 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all prior years	**28**	0
29 Discounted employer contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years (line 19a)	**29**	0
30 Remaining amount of unpaid minimum required contributions (line 28 minus line 29)	**30**	0

Part VIII Minimum Required Contribution For Current Year

31 Target normal cost and excess assets (see instructions):

a Target normal cost (line 6c)	**31a**	827235
b Excess assets, if applicable, but not greater than line 31a	**31b**	0

32 Amortization installments:	Outstanding Balance	Installment
a Net shortfall amortization installment	265075	24496
b Waiver amortization installment	0	0

33 If a waiver has been approved for this plan year, enter the date of the ruling letter granting the approval (Month _____ Day _____ Year _____) and the waived amount	**33**	
34 Total funding requirement before reflecting carryover/prefunding balances (lines 31a - 31b + 32a + 32b - 33)	**34**	851731

	Carryover balance	Prefunding balance	Total balance
35 Balances elected for use to offset funding requirement	0	0	0

36 Additional cash requirement (line 34 minus line 35)	**36**	851731
37 Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date (line 19c)	**37**	851731

38 Present value of excess contributions for current year (see instructions)

a Total (excess, if any, of line 37 over line 36)	**38a**	0
b Portion included in line 38a attributable to use of prefunding and funding standard carryover balances	**38b**	0
39 Unpaid minimum required contribution for current year (excess, if any, of line 36 over line 37)	**39**	0
40 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all years	**40**	0

Part IX Pension Funding Relief Under the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021 (See Instructions)

41 If an election was made to use the extended amortization rule for a plan year beginning on or before December 31, 2021, check the box to indicate the first plan year for which the rule applies. ☐ 2019 ☐ 2020 ☐ 2021

SCHEDULE SB ATTACHMENT

Line 26 - Schedule of Active Participant Data

Plan Name: Smith Paving and Excavating, Inc. Cash Balance Plan
EIN/PN: 34-1269657/002
Valuation Date: March 31, 2023

Years of Credited Service

Attained Age	Under 1	1 to 4	5 to 9	10 to 14	15 to 19	20 to 24	25 to 29	30 to 34	35 to 39	40 & Up	TOTAL
Under 25	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
25 to 29	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
30 to 34	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
35 to 39	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
40 to 44	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	3
45 to 49	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
50 to 54	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
55 to 59	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	2
60 to 64	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
65 to 69	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
70 & Up	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	1	4
Total	-	3	3	3	2	1	4	-	2	1	19

ACTUARIAL ASSUMPTIONS

Funding Discount Rates

IRS-Prescribed Three-Segment Rates, for the month that includes the valuation date (Mar).

	Non-Stabilized	Limited to 25-Year Corridor
Segment I:	2.50%	4.75%
Segment II:	3.83%	5.18%
Segment III:	4.06%	5.92%

The "Limited to 25 Year Corridor" rates are adjusted by the applicable maximum and applicable minimum percentages of the 25-year average segment rates, as set forth in the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021 ('ARPA-21') for use in Minimum Required Contribution calculations. The IRS Maximum Deductible Limit Calculations use the rates from the "Non-Stabilized" column above.

Effective Interest Rate

The Effective Interest Rate (EIR) for the 2022 Plan Year was 4.75%. For the prior Plan year, the EIR was 4.75%.

The EIR is the single rate of interest which, if used to determine the Funding Target, would equal the Funding Target determined using the plan sponsor's above elected discount rates. The EIR is used to discount contributions for minimum funding requirements and to accumulate excess contributions to the end of the year.

Mortality Table Elected

§430(h) Optional Combined Annuitant/Non-Annuitant Tables for the Current Plan Year

Actuarial Equivalence

Actuarial equivalence under the Plan is as follows.

For converting Cash Balances to Single Life Annuities:

	Interest Rate:	Mortality Table:
Pre-Retirement:	4.00%	None.
Post Retirement:	4.00%	2022 417(e)

* IRS 417(e) Interest rates with a January lookback month:

Segment I:	1.41%
Segment II:	3.02%
Segment III:	3.36%

ACTUARIAL ASSUMPTIONS (cont)

Future Interest Crediting Rate	Annual Interest Crediting Assumption: 4.00%
Expected Return on Assets	Not applicable for funding calculation purposes. A smoothing method is not used to calculate the Actuarial Value of Assets; therefore, the Expected Return on Assets is not used.
Expenses	Expenses were assumed to be met directly by the Plan Sponsor.
Withdrawal Rates	None. <u>Benefit Commencement Age</u> Future deferred vested participants are assumed to commence at the Plan's Normal Retirement Age, or valuation age, if later.
Disability Incidence	None.
Disability Mortality	None.
Retirement Rates	None.
Spousal Assumptions	None. Spouses are assumed to be the same age as Participants.
Form of Payment	Participants are assumed to take lump sums upon eligibility.
Changes in non-required assumptions since the prior valuation	None.

ACTUARIAL METHODS

Minimum Funding Cost Method

The actuarial cost method used to determine the liabilities for minimum funding calculations is the Traditional Unit Credit method. The objective under this method is to fund each participant's benefits under the plan as they accrue. Under this cost method, the actuarial accrued liability is the sum of the individual accrued liabilities for all participants and the normal cost is the sum of the individual normal costs for each participant. The individual accrued liability for a participant is the present value of the accrued benefit as of the valuation date taking into account service and/or pay as of the valuation date. The individual normal cost for a participant is the present value of the benefit expected to accrue in the plan year being valued.

If a plan is frozen, there is no normal cost attributable to benefit accruals.

Maximum deductible contribution method

The actuarial cost method used to determine the liabilities for maximum deductible calculations is the Projected Unit Credit method. The objective under this method is to fund each participant's benefits under the plan as they accrue, taking into consideration expected future compensation increases. Under this cost method, the actuarial accrued liability is the sum of the individual accrued liabilities for all participants and the normal cost is the sum of the individual normal costs for all participant. The individual accrued liability for a participant is the sum of 1) the present value of the accrued benefit earned as of the valuation date taking into account service and/or pay as of the valuation date; plus 2) the present value of the accrued benefit expected to be earned because of any expected future compensation increases.

The individual normal cost for a participant is the sum of the present value of the benefit expected to accrue in the plan year being valued taking into account any expected future compensation increases.

Asset Method

We used financial data submitted by the trustee as of the valuation date without further audit. This information was not be verified by a plan's actuary. We have reviewed the information for internal consistency, and we have no reason to doubt is substantial accuracy.

Changes in methods since the prior valuation

None.

SCHEDULE SB (Form 5500)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Department of Labor
Employee Benefits Security Administration

Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation

Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information

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▶ **File as an attachment to Form 5500 or 5500-SF.**

OMB No. 1210-0110

2022

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For calendar plan year 2022 or fiscal plan year beginning 04/01/2022 and ending 03/31/2023

▶ **Round off amounts to nearest dollar.**

▶ **Caution:** A penalty of $1,000 will be assessed for late filing of this report unless reasonable cause is established.

A Name of plan
Smith Paving & Excavating, Inc. Cash Balance Plan

B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 002

C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 or 5500-SF
Smith Paving & Excavating, Inc.

D Employer Identification Number (EIN)
34-1269657

E Type of plan: [X] Single [ ] Multiple-A [ ] Multiple-B

F Prior year plan size: [X] 100 or fewer [ ] 101-500 [ ] More than 500

Part I Basic Information

1 Enter the valuation date: Month 03 Day 31 Year 2023

2 Assets:

a Market value	**2a**	4,586,902
b Actuarial value	**2b**	4,586,902

3 Funding target/participant count breakdown

	(1) Number of participants	(2) Vested Funding Target	(3) Total Funding Target
a For retired participants and beneficiaries receiving payment	0	0	0
b For terminated vested participants	0	0	0
c For active participants	19	4,851,977	4,851,977
d Total	19	4,851,977	4,851,977

4 If the plan is in at-risk status, check the box and complete lines (a) and (b) [ ]

a Funding target disregarding prescribed at-risk assumptions	**4a**	
b Funding target reflecting at-risk assumptions, but disregarding transition rule for plans that have been in at-risk status for fewer than five consecutive years and disregarding loading factor	**4b**	

5 Effective interest rate	**5**	4.75%
6 Target normal cost		
a Present value of current plan year accruals	**6a**	827,235
b Expected plan-related expenses	**6b**	0
c Total (line 6a + line 6b)	**6c**	827,235

Statement by Enrolled Actuary

To the best of my knowledge, the information supplied in this schedule and accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, if any, is complete and accurate. Each prescribed assumption was applied in accordance with applicable law and regulations. In my opinion, each other assumption is reasonable (taking into account the experience of the plan and reasonable expectations) and such other assumptions, in combination, offer my best estimate of anticipated experience under the plan.

SIGN HERE

John Cierzniak, EA, MAAA

Signature of actuary

12/18/2023
Date

John Cierzniak, EA, MAAA
Type or print name of actuary

2305524
Most recent enrollment number

CBIZ, Inc.
Firm name

330-644-2044
Telephone number (including area code)

5399 Lauby Road
Suite 200
North Canton OH 44720
Address of the firm

If the actuary has not fully reflected any regulation or ruling promulgated under the statute in completing this schedule, check the box and see instructions [ ]

SCHEDULE SB ATTACHMENT

Line 19 - Discounted Employer Contributions

Plan Name: Smith Paving and Excavating, Inc. Cash Balance Plan
EIN/PN: 34-1269657/002
Valuation Date: March 31, 2023

Total Contributed: **$880,245.00** **Total Discounted to Valuation Date:** **$851,731.00**

Date	Amount	Plan Year Beginning	Effective Rate of Interest	Amount Discounted	Penalty Rate of Interest	Additional Amount Discounted	Present Value on Date of Valuation
12/15/2023	880,245	04/2022	4.75%	28,514			851,731

SCHEDULE SB ATTACHMENT

Line 22 - Weighted Average Retirement Age

Plan Name: Smith Paving and Excavating, Inc. Cash Balance Plan
EIN/PN: 34-1269657/002
Valuation Date: March 31, 2023

Each participant is assumed to retire at his/her normal retirement age of 65.

SUMMARY of PLAN BENEFITS

Plan Effective Date	4/1/2015
Plan Anniversary Date	4/1/2022
Cash Balance Plan Eligibility	Eligibility upon reaching age 21 and attaining 12 months of service
Plan Entry	First and 7th Month of the Plan Year
Normal Retirement Date	First of Month coincident with or next following age 65 and 3 Years of Service
Benefit Accruals (Units)	Group One: $300,000 and 3% of Compensation Group Two: $300,000 and 3% of Compensation Group Three: $300,000 and 3% of Compensation Group Four: 3% of Compensation Accrued Benefit are subject to concurrent offset by the annuity equivalent of a portion of the Profit Sharing accounts
Normal Retirement Benefit	Units accrued at retirement
Compensation	W-2 Compensation not to exceed limit of $305,000
Death Benefit	100% of Present Value of Accrued Benefits
Vesting Schedule	3 Year Cliff
Vesting Service	One year upon working 1,000 hours during the Plan Year
Early Retirement Benefit	None

SCHEDULE SB ATTACHMENT

Line 32 - Amortization Bases Used in the Valuation

Plan Name: Smith Paving and Excavating, Inc. Cash Balance Plan
EIN/PN: 34-1269657/002
Valuation Date: March 31, 2023

Original Valuation	Remaining Years	Amortization Type	Outstanding Balance	Current Year Amortization
3/31/2023	15	15 Year	265,075	24,496