

Form 5500 Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Annual Return/Report of Employee Benefit Plan This form is required to be filed for employee benefit plans under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500.	OMB Nos. 1210-0110 1210-0089 2022 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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Part I	Annual Report Identification Information
For calendar plan year 2022 or fiscal plan year beginning 05/01/2022 and ending 04/30/2023	
A	This return/report is for: ☐ a multiemployer plan ☒ a single-employer plan ☐ a multiple-employer plan (Filers checking this box must attach a list of participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.) ☐ a DFE (specify) _____
B	This return/report is: ☐ the first return/report ☐ the final return/report ☐ an amended return/report ☐ a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)
C	If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here. ▶ ☐
D	Check box if filing under: ☒ Form 5558 ☐ automatic extension ☐ the DFVC program ☐ special extension (enter description)
E	If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here. ▶ ☐

Part II	Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information		
1a	Name of plan VALUE LINE, INC. PROFIT SHARING AND SAVINGS PLAN	1b	Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 001
		1c	Effective date of plan 05/01/1951
2a	Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan) Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. Box) City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code (if foreign, see instructions) VALUE LINE INC 551 5TH AVENUE 3RD FLOOR NEW YORK, NY 10176	2b	Employer Identification Number (EIN) 13-3139843
		2c	Plan Sponsor's telephone number 212-907-1500
		2d	Business code (see instructions) 511120

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

SIGN HERE	Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature.	02/15/2024	STEPHEN ANASTASIO
	Signature of plan administrator	Date	Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of employer/plan sponsor	Date	Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of DFE	Date	Enter name of individual signing as DFE

3a Plan administrator's name and address ☒ Same as Plan Sponsor		3b Administrator's EIN
		3c Administrator's telephone number
4 If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report: a Sponsor's name c Plan Name		4b EIN 4d PN
5 Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year		5 211
6 Number of participants as of the end of the plan year unless otherwise stated (welfare plans complete only lines 6a(1) , 6a(2) , 6b , 6c , and 6d).		
a(1) Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year		6a(1) 159
a(2) Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year		6a(2) 130
b Retired or separated participants receiving benefits		6b 2
c Other retired or separated participants entitled to future benefits.....		6c 69
d Subtotal. Add lines 6a(2) , 6b , and 6c		6d 201
e Deceased participants whose beneficiaries are receiving or are entitled to receive benefits.		6e 0
f Total. Add lines 6d and 6e		6f 201
g Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item).....		6g 192
h Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested.....		6h 0
7 Enter the total number of employers obligated to contribute to the plan (only multiemployer plans complete this item)		7
8a If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions: 2E 2F 2G 2K 2R 2T		
b If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:		
9a Plan funding arrangement (check all that apply) (1) ☒ Insurance (2) ☐ Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts (3) ☒ Trust (4) ☐ General assets of the sponsor		9b Plan benefit arrangement (check all that apply) (1) ☒ Insurance (2) ☐ Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts (3) ☒ Trust (4) ☐ General assets of the sponsor
10 Check all applicable boxes in 10a and 10b to indicate which schedules are attached, and, where indicated, enter the number attached. (See instructions)		
a Pension Schedules (1) ☒ R (Retirement Plan Information) (2) ☐ MB (Multiemployer Defined Benefit Plan and Certain Money Purchase Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary (3) ☐ SB (Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary		b General Schedules (1) ☒ H (Financial Information) (2) ☐ I (Financial Information – Small Plan) (3) ☒ 1 A (Insurance Information) (4) ☒ C (Service Provider Information) (5) ☒ D (DFE/Participating Plan Information) (6) ☐ G (Financial Transaction Schedules)

Part III Form M-1 Compliance Information (to be completed by welfare benefit plans)

11a If the plan provides welfare benefits, was the plan subject to the Form M-1 filing requirements during the plan year? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ☐ Yes ☐ No

If "Yes" is checked, complete lines 11b and 11c.

11b Is the plan currently in compliance with the Form M-1 filing requirements? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ☐ Yes ☐ No

11c Enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the 2022 Form M-1 annual report. If the plan was not required to file the 2022 Form M-1 annual report, enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the most recent Form M-1 that was required to be filed under the Form M-1 filing requirements. (Failure to enter a valid Receipt Confirmation Code will subject the Form 5500 filing to rejection as incomplete.)

Receipt Confirmation Code _____

SCHEDULE A (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Insurance Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ► File as an attachment to Form 5500. ► Insurance companies are required to provide the information pursuant to ERISA section 103(a)(2).	OMB No. 1210-0110 2022 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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For calendar plan year 2022 or fiscal plan year beginning 05/01/2022 and ending 04/30/2023		
A Name of plan VALUE LINE, INC. PROFIT SHARING AND SAVINGS PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ►	001
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 VALUE LINE INC	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 13-3139843	

Part I	Information Concerning Insurance Contract Coverage, Fees, and Commissions	Provide information for each contract on a separate Schedule A. Individual contracts grouped as a unit in Parts II and III can be reported on a single Schedule A.
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1 Coverage Information:

(a) Name of insurance carrier MASSMUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE CO.
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(b) EIN	(c) NAIC code	(d) Contract or identification number	(e) Approximate number of persons covered at end of policy or contract year	Policy or contract year	
				(f) From	(g) To
04-1590850	65935	780973-01	201	05/01/2022	04/30/2023

2 Insurance fee and commission information. Enter the total fees and total commissions paid. List in line 3 the agents, brokers, and other persons in descending order of the amount paid.

(a) Total amount of commissions paid	(b) Total amount of fees paid

3 Persons receiving commissions and fees. (Complete as many entries as needed to report all persons).

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid
--

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid
--

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

Part II Investment and Annuity Contract Information

Where individual contracts are provided, the entire group of such individual contracts with each carrier may be treated as a unit for purposes of this report.

4 Current value of plan's interest under this contract in the general account at year end.....	4	13926630
5 Current value of plan's interest under this contract in separate accounts at year end.....	5	0

6 Contracts With Allocated Funds:**a** State the basis of premium rates ▶

b Premiums paid to carrier	6b	
c Premiums due but unpaid at the end of the year	6c	
d If the carrier, service, or other organization incurred any specific costs in connection with the acquisition or retention of the contract or policy, enter amount..... Specify nature of costs ▶	6d	

e Type of contract: (1) ☐ individual policies (2) ☐ group deferred annuity
(3) ☐ other (specify) ▶

f If contract purchased, in whole or in part, to distribute benefits from a terminating plan, check here ▶ ☐

7 Contracts With Unallocated Funds (Do not include portions of these contracts maintained in separate accounts)

a Type of contract: (1) ☐ deposit administration (2) ☐ immediate participation guarantee
(3) ☐ guaranteed investment (4) ☒ other ▶ GROUP ANNUITY CONTRACT

b Balance at the end of the previous year **7b** 16197466

c Additions: (1) Contributions deposited during the year	7c(1)	328640	
(2) Dividends and credits.....	7c(2)	0	
(3) Interest credited during the year.....	7c(3)	440189	
(4) Transferred from separate account.....	7c(4)	1193090	
(5) Other (specify below)	7c(5)	127696	
▶ LN INT, LN PRIN, LOAN DEFAULT			

(6) Total additions..... **7c(6)** 2089615

d Total of balance and additions (add lines **7b** and **7c(6)**)..... **7d** 18287081

e Deductions:

(1) Disbursed from fund to pay benefits or purchase annuities during year	7e(1)	2381797	
(2) Administration charge made by carrier.....	7e(2)	14630	
(3) Transferred to separate account.....	7e(3)	1948142	
(4) Other (specify below)	7e(4)	15882	
▶ LN DIST			

(5) Total deductions..... **7e(5)** 4360451

f Balance at the end of the current year (subtract line **7e(5)** from line **7d**)..... **7f** 13926630

Part III Welfare Benefit Contract Information

If more than one contract covers the same group of employees of the same employer(s) or members of the same employee organizations(s), the information may be combined for reporting purposes if such contracts are experience-rated as a unit. Where contracts cover individual employees, the entire group of such individual contracts with each carrier may be treated as a unit for purposes of this report.

8 Benefit and contract type (check all applicable boxes)

- a** ☐ Health (other than dental or vision)
 b ☐ Dental
 c ☐ Vision
 d ☐ Life insurance
e ☐ Temporary disability (accident and sickness)
 f ☐ Long-term disability
 g ☐ Supplemental unemployment
 h ☐ Prescription drug
i ☐ Stop loss (large deductible)
 j ☐ HMO contract
 k ☐ PPO contract
 l ☐ Indemnity contract
m ☐ Other (specify) ▶

9 Experience-rated contracts:

a Premiums: (1) Amount received	9a(1)		
(2) Increase (decrease) in amount due but unpaid	9a(2)		
(3) Increase (decrease) in unearned premium reserve	9a(3)		
(4) Earned ((1) + (2) - (3))		9a(4)	0
b Benefit charges (1) Claims paid	9b(1)		
(2) Increase (decrease) in claim reserves	9b(2)		
(3) Incurred claims (add (1) and (2))		9b(3)	0
(4) Claims charged		9b(4)	
c Remainder of premium: (1) Retention charges (on an accrual basis) --			
(A) Commissions	9c(1)(A)		
(B) Administrative service or other fees	9c(1)(B)		
(C) Other specific acquisition costs	9c(1)(C)		
(D) Other expenses	9c(1)(D)		
(E) Taxes	9c(1)(E)		
(F) Charges for risks or other contingencies	9c(1)(F)		
(G) Other retention charges	9c(1)(G)		
(H) Total retention		9c(1)(H)	0
(2) Dividends or retroactive rate refunds. (These amounts were ☐ paid in cash, or ☐ credited.)		9c(2)	
d Status of policyholder reserves at end of year: (1) Amount held to provide benefits after retirement		9d(1)	
(2) Claim reserves		9d(2)	
(3) Other reserves		9d(3)	
e Dividends or retroactive rate refunds due. (Do not include amount entered in line 9c(2).)		9e	

10 Nonexperience-rated contracts:

a Total premiums or subscription charges paid to carrier	10a	
b If the carrier, service, or other organization incurred any specific costs in connection with the acquisition or retention of the contract or policy, other than reported in Part I, line 2 above, report amount. Specify nature of costs.	10b	

Part IV Provision of Information

11 Did the insurance company fail to provide any information necessary to complete Schedule A? ☐ Yes ☒ No

12 If the answer to line 11 is "Yes," specify the information not provided. ▶

SCHEDULE C (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Service Provider Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110
		2022
		This Form is Open to Public Inspection.

For calendar plan year 2022 or fiscal plan year beginning 05/01/2022 and ending 04/30/2023		
A Name of plan VALUE LINE, INC. PROFIT SHARING AND SAVINGS PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	001
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 VALUE LINE INC	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 13-3139843	

Part I	Service Provider Information (see instructions)
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You must complete this Part, in accordance with the instructions, to report the information required for **each person** who received, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of monetary value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or the person's position with the plan during the plan year. If a person received **only** eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures, you are required to answer line 1 but are not required to include that person when completing the remainder of this Part.

1 Information on Persons Receiving Only Eligible Indirect Compensation

- a Check "Yes" or "No" to indicate whether you are excluding a person from the remainder of this Part because they received only eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures (see instructions for definitions and conditions).. ☐ Yes ☒ No
- b If you answered line 1a "Yes," enter the name and EIN or address of each person providing the required disclosures for the service providers who received only eligible indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed (see instructions).

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation
--

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--

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(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation. Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

IHT WEALTH MANAGEMENT LLC

123 N WACKER DR STE 2300
CHICAGO IL
CHICAGO, IL 60606

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
27	INVESTMENT ADVISOR	35651	Yes ☐ No ☒	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

HOROWITZ & ULLMANN PC

232 MADISON AVE STE 1200
NEW YORK NY
NEW YORK, NY 10016

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
10 50	AUDITOR	23500	Yes ☐ No ☒	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

HILB GROUP OF NJ DBA NEW AGENCY PAR

20 WATERVIEW BLVD STE 401
PARSIPPANY NY
PARSIPPANY, NY 07054

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
73	OTHER	11551	Yes ☐ No ☒	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation. Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

ALLIANT INSURANCE SERVICES INC DBA

101 PARK AVE 14TH FL
NEW YORK NY
NEW YORK, NY 10178

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
27	INVESTMENT ADVISOR	6012	Yes ☐ No ☒	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

EMPOWER LIFE & ANNUITY INSURANCE CO

8515 EAST ORCHARD ROAD
GREENWOOD VILLAGE, CO 80111

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
64	RECORDKEEPER	5135	Yes ☒ No ☐	Yes ☒ No ☐	0	Yes ☒ No ☐

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

CHARLES SCHWAB & CO. INC

94-1737782

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
71	PLAN RELATED EXPENSES	0	Yes ☒ No ☐	Yes ☐ No ☒	279	Yes ☐ No ☒

Part I Service Provider Information (continued)

3. If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received \$1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	

Part II Service Providers Who Fail or Refuse to Provide Information

4 Provide, to the extent possible, the following information for each service provider who failed or refused to provide the information necessary to complete this Schedule.

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
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(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

Part III Termination Information on Accountants and Enrolled Actuaries (see instructions)
(complete as many entries as needed)

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

SCHEDULE D (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration	DFE/Participating Plan Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110 2022 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
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For calendar plan year 2022 or fiscal plan year beginning 05/01/2022 and ending 04/30/2023		
A Name of plan VALUE LINE, INC. PROFIT SHARING AND SAVINGS PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	001
C Plan or DFE sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 VALUE LINE INC	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 13-3139843	

Part I	Information on interests in MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs (to be completed by plans and DFEs) (Complete as many entries as needed to report all interests in DFEs)
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: WILMINGTON TRUST AMRCN FD 2020 CIT				
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): WILMINGTON TRUST				
c EIN-PN 38-4126260-564	d Entity code C	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	0	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: WILMINGTON TRUST AMRCN FD 2025 CIT				
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): WILMINGTON TRUST				
c EIN-PN 38-4126261-565	d Entity code C	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	0	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: WILMINGTON TRUST AMRCN FD 2030 CIT				
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): WILMINGTON TRUST				
c EIN-PN 38-4126262-566	d Entity code C	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	0	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: WILMINGTON TRUST AMRCN FD 2040 CIT				
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): WILMINGTON TRUST				
c EIN-PN 38-4126264-568	d Entity code C	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	0	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: WILMINGTON TRUST AMRCN FD 2045 CIT				
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): WILMINGTON TRUST				
c EIN-PN 38-4126265-569	d Entity code C	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	0	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: WILMINGTON TRUST AMRCN FD 2055 CIT				
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): WILMINGTON TRUST				
c EIN-PN 38-4126267-571	d Entity code C	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	0	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: WILMINGTON TRUST AMRCN FD 2060 CIT				
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): WILMINGTON TRUST				
c EIN-PN 38-4126268-572	d Entity code C	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	0	

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: WILMINGTON TRUST AMRCN FD 2010 CIT

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): WILMINGTON TRUST

c EIN-PN 38-4126290-593	d Entity code C	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 0
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: WILMINGTON TRUST AMRCN FD 2035 CIT

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): WILMINGTON TRUST

c EIN-PN 38-4126262-566	d Entity code C	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 0
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
-----------------	----------------------	---

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
-----------------	----------------------	---

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
-----------------	----------------------	---

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
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Part II Information on Participating Plans (to be completed by DFEs)

(Complete as many entries as needed to report all participating plans)

a Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN

SCHEDULE H (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Financial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ► File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110 2022 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
For calendar plan year 2022 or fiscal plan year beginning 05/01/2022 and ending 04/30/2023		
A Name of plan VALUE LINE, INC. PROFIT SHARING AND SAVINGS PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ►	001
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 VALUE LINE INC	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 13-3139843	

Part I	Asset and Liability Statement		
1 Current value of plan assets and liabilities at the beginning and end of the plan year. Combine the value of plan assets held in more than one trust. Report the value of the plan's interest in a commingled fund containing the assets of more than one plan on a line-by-line basis unless the value is reportable on lines 1c(9) through 1c(14). Do not enter the value of that portion of an insurance contract which guarantees, during this plan year, to pay a specific dollar benefit at a future date. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 1b(1), 1b(2), 1c(8), 1g, 1h, and 1i. CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 1d and 1e. See instructions.			
Assets		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
a Total noninterest-bearing cash.....		1a	
b Receivables (less allowance for doubtful accounts):			
(1) Employer contributions.....		1b(1)	587144408306
(2) Participant contributions.....		1b(2)	
(3) Other.....		1b(3)	01615
c General investments:			
(1) Interest-bearing cash (include money market accounts & certificates of deposit).....		1c(1)	
(2) U.S. Government securities		1c(2)	
(3) Corporate debt instruments (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred		1c(3)(A)	
(B) All other		1c(3)(B)	
(4) Corporate stocks (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred		1c(4)(A)	
(B) Common.....		1c(4)(B)	
(5) Partnership/joint venture interests		1c(5)	
(6) Real estate (other than employer real property)		1c(6)	
(7) Loans (other than to participants).....		1c(7)	00
(8) Participant loans.....		1c(8)	343502211968
(9) Value of interest in common/collective trusts.....		1c(9)	8374880
(10) Value of interest in pooled separate accounts		1c(10)	
(11) Value of interest in master trust investment accounts.....		1c(11)	
(12) Value of interest in 103-12 investment entities		1c(12)	
(13) Value of interest in registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds).....		1c(13)	83270877601961
(14) Value of funds held in insurance company general account (unallocated contracts).....		1c(14)	1619746613926630
(15) Other		1c(15)	7143101257730

1d Employer-related investments:		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
(1) Employer securities	1d(1)		
(2) Employer real property	1d(2)		
e Buildings and other property used in plan operation	1e		
f Total assets (add all amounts in lines 1a through 1e)	1f	27006997	23408210

Liabilities

g Benefit claims payable	1g		
h Operating payables	1h	47500	57380
i Acquisition indebtedness	1i		
j Other liabilities	1j	2095	402
k Total liabilities (add all amounts in lines 1g through 1j)	1k	49595	57782

Net Assets

l Net assets (subtract line 1k from line 1f)	1l	26957402	23350428
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Part II Income and Expense Statement

2 Plan income, expenses, and changes in net assets for the year. Include all income and expenses of the plan, including any trust(s) or separately maintained fund(s) and any payments/receipts to/from insurance carriers. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 2a, 2b(1)(E), 2e, 2f, and 2g.

Income

		(a) Amount	(b) Total
a Contributions:			
(1) Received or receivable in cash from: (A) Employers	2a(1)(A)	381267	
(B) Participants	2a(1)(B)	77582	
(C) Others (including rollovers)	2a(1)(C)	0	
(2) Noncash contributions	2a(2)		
(3) Total contributions. Add lines 2a(1)(A) , (B) , (C) , and line 2a(2)	2a(3)		458849
b Earnings on investments:			
(1) Interest:			
(A) Interest-bearing cash (including money market accounts and certificates of deposit)	2b(1)(A)		
(B) U.S. Government securities	2b(1)(B)		
(C) Corporate debt instruments	2b(1)(C)		
(D) Loans (other than to participants)	2b(1)(D)		
(E) Participant loans	2b(1)(E)	13221	
(F) Other	2b(1)(F)	440128	
(G) Total interest. Add lines 2b(1)(A) through (F)	2b(1)(G)		453349
(2) Dividends: (A) Preferred stock	2b(2)(A)		
(B) Common stock	2b(2)(B)		
(C) Registered investment company shares (e.g. mutual funds)	2b(2)(C)	930477	
(D) Total dividends. Add lines 2b(2)(A) , (B) , and (C)	2b(2)(D)		930477
(3) Rents	2b(3)		
(4) Net gain (loss) on sale of assets: (A) Aggregate proceeds	2b(4)(A)		
(B) Aggregate carrying amount (see instructions)	2b(4)(B)		
(C) Subtract line 2b(4)(B) from line 2b(4)(A) and enter result	2b(4)(C)		0
(5) Unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of assets: (A) Real estate	2b(5)(A)		
(B) Other	2b(5)(B)		
(C) Total unrealized appreciation of assets. Add lines 2b(5)(A) and (B)	2b(5)(C)		0

		(a) Amount	(b) Total
(6) Net investment gain (loss) from common/collective trusts	2b(6)		-49205
(7) Net investment gain (loss) from pooled separate accounts	2b(7)		
(8) Net investment gain (loss) from master trust investment accounts	2b(8)		
(9) Net investment gain (loss) from 103-12 investment entities.....	2b(9)		
(10) Net investment gain (loss) from registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	2b(10)		-941494
c Other income	2c		28581
d Total income. Add all income amounts in column (b) and enter total	2d		880557
Expenses			
e Benefit payment and payments to provide benefits:			
(1) Directly to participants or beneficiaries, including direct rollovers	2e(1)	4394021	
(2) To insurance carriers for the provision of benefits	2e(2)		
(3) Other	2e(3)		
(4) Total benefit payments. Add lines 2e(1) through (3)	2e(4)		4394021
f Corrective distributions (see instructions)	2f		402
g Certain deemed distributions of participant loans (see instructions)	2g		
h Interest expense	2h		
i Administrative expenses: (1) Professional fees	2i(1)	44931	
(2) Contract administrator fees	2i(2)	4430	
(3) Investment advisory and management fees	2i(3)	43747	
(4) Other	2i(4)	0	
(5) Total administrative expenses. Add lines 2i(1) through (4)	2i(5)		93108
j Total expenses. Add all expense amounts in column (b) and enter total	2j		4487531
Net Income and Reconciliation			
k Net income (loss). Subtract line 2j from line 2d	2k		-3606974
l Transfers of assets:			
(1) To this plan	2l(1)		
(2) From this plan	2l(2)		

Part III Accountant's Opinion

3 Complete lines 3a through 3c if the opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is attached to this Form 5500. Complete line 3d if an opinion is not attached.

a The attached opinion of an independent qualified public accountant for this plan is (see instructions):

(1) ☒ Unmodified (2) ☐ Qualified (3) ☐ Disclaimer (4) ☐ Adverse

b Check the appropriate box(es) to indicate whether the IQPA performed an ERISA section 103(a)(3)(C) audit. Check both boxes (1) and (2) if the audit was performed pursuant to both 29 CFR 2520.103-8 and 29 CFR 2520.103-12(d). Check box (3) if pursuant to neither.

(1) ☒ DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 (2) ☐ DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d) (3) ☐ neither DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 nor DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d).

c Enter the name and EIN of the accountant (or accounting firm) below:

(1) Name: **HOROWITZ & ULLMANN, P.C.**

(2) EIN: **13-2744858**

d The opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is **not attached** because:

(1) ☐ This form is filed for a CCT, PSA, or MTIA. (2) ☐ It will be attached to the next Form 5500 pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.104-50.

Part IV Compliance Questions

4 CCTs and PSAs do not complete Part IV. MTIAs, 103-12 IEs, and GIAs do not complete lines 4a, 4e, 4f, 4g, 4h, 4k, 4m, 4n, or 5. 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 4j and 4l. MTIAs also do not complete line 4l.

During the plan year:

a Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program.)

	Yes	No	Amount
4a		X	

	Yes	No	Amount
b Were any loans by the plan or fixed income obligations due the plan in default as of the close of the plan year or classified during the year as uncollectible? Disregard participant loans secured by participant's account balance. (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part I if "Yes" is checked.)			
4b		X	
c Were any leases to which the plan was a party in default or classified during the year as uncollectible? (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part II if "Yes" is checked.)			
4c		X	
d Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 4a. Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part III if "Yes" is checked.)			
4d		X	
e Was this plan covered by a fidelity bond?	X		5000000
f Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?		X	
4f		X	
g Did the plan hold any assets whose current value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?			
4g		X	
h Did the plan receive any noncash contributions whose value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?			
4h		X	
i Did the plan have assets held for investment? (Attach schedule(s) of assets if "Yes" is checked, and see instructions for format requirements.)	X		
4i	X		
j Were any plan transactions or series of transactions in excess of 5% of the current value of plan assets? (Attach schedule of transactions if "Yes" is checked and see instructions for format requirements.)			
4j		X	
k Were all the plan assets either distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC?			
4k		X	
l Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?			
4l		X	
m If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.)			
4m		X	
n If 4m was answered "Yes," check the "Yes" box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3.			
4n			

5a Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted during the plan year or any prior plan year? ☐ Yes ☒ No
If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year _____.

5b If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

5b(1) Name of plan(s)	5b(2) EIN(s)	5b(3) PN(s)

5c Was the plan a defined benefit plan covered under the PBGC insurance program at any time during this plan year? (See ERISA section 4021 and instructions.) ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ Not determined
If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year _____.

SCHEDULE R (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Retirement Plan Information This schedule is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ► File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110 2022 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
For calendar plan year 2022 or fiscal plan year beginning 05/01/2022 and ending 04/30/2023		
A Name of plan VALUE LINE, INC. PROFIT SHARING AND SAVINGS PLAN		B Three-digit plan number (PN) ► 001
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 VALUE LINE INC		D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 13-3139843
Part I	Distributions	
All references to distributions relate only to payments of benefits during the plan year.		
1 Total value of distributions paid in property other than in cash or the forms of property specified in the instructions.....		1 0
2 Enter the EIN(s) of payor(s) who paid benefits on behalf of the plan to participants or beneficiaries during the year (if more than two, enter EINs of the two payors who paid the greatest dollar amounts of benefits): EIN(s): 04-1590850 20-3691708		
Profit-sharing plans, ESOPs, and stock bonus plans, skip line 3.		
3 Number of participants (living or deceased) whose benefits were distributed in a single sum, during the plan year.....		3
Part II	Funding Information (If the plan is not subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Internal Revenue Code or ERISA section 302, skip this Part.)	
4 Is the plan administrator making an election under Code section 412(d)(2) or ERISA section 302(d)(2)? ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ N/A If the plan is a defined benefit plan, go to line 8.		
5 If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions and enter the date of the ruling letter granting the waiver. Date: Month _____ Day _____ Year _____ If you completed line 5, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB and do not complete the remainder of this schedule.		
6 a Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year (include any prior year accumulated funding deficiency not waived).....		6a
b Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year.....		6b
c Subtract the amount in line 6b from the amount in line 6a. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount).....		6c
If you completed line 6c, skip lines 8 and 9.		
7 Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 6c be met by the funding deadline? ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ N/A		
8 If a change in actuarial cost method was made for this plan year pursuant to a revenue procedure or other authority providing automatic approval for the change or a class ruling letter, does the plan sponsor or plan administrator agree with the change? ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ N/A		
Part III	Amendments	
9 If this is a defined benefit pension plan, were any amendments adopted during this plan year that increased or decreased the value of benefits? If yes, check the appropriate box. If no, check the "No" box..... ☐ Increase ☐ Decrease ☐ Both ☐ No		
Part IV	ESOPs (see instructions). If this is not a plan described under section 409(a) or 4975(e)(7) of the Internal Revenue Code, skip this Part.	
10 Were unallocated employer securities or proceeds from the sale of unallocated securities used to repay any exempt loan?..... ☐ Yes ☐ No		
11 a Does the ESOP hold any preferred stock?..... ☐ Yes ☐ No		
b If the ESOP has an outstanding exempt loan with the employer as lender, is such loan part of a "back-to-back" loan? (See instructions for definition of "back-to-back" loan.)..... ☐ Yes ☐ No		
12 Does the ESOP hold any stock that is not readily tradable on an established securities market?..... ☐ Yes ☐ No		
For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 5500.		
Schedule R (Form 5500) 2022 v. 220413		

Part V Additional Information for Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

13 Enter the following information for each employer that (1) contributed more than 5% of total contributions to the plan during the plan year or (2) was one of the top-ten highest contributors (measured in dollars). See instructions. *Complete as many entries as needed to report all applicable employers.*

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

14 Enter the number of deferred vested and retired participants (inactive participants), as of the beginning of the plan year, whose contributing employer is no longer making contributions to the plan for:	14a		
a The current plan year. Check the box to indicate the counting method used to determine the number of inactive participants: ☐ last contributing employer ☐ alternative ☐ reasonable approximation (see instructions for required attachment).....		14b	
b The plan year immediately preceding the current plan year. ☐ Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment)			14c
c The second preceding plan year. ☐ Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment)			
15 Enter the ratio of the number of participants under the plan on whose behalf no employer had an obligation to make an employer contribution during the current plan year to:	15a		
a The corresponding number for the plan year immediately preceding the current plan year.....		15b	
b The corresponding number for the second preceding plan year.....			
16 Information with respect to any employers who withdrew from the plan during the preceding plan year:	16a		
a Enter the number of employers who withdrew during the preceding plan year		16b	
b If line 16a is greater than 0, enter the aggregate amount of withdrawal liability assessed or estimated to be assessed against such withdrawn employers.....			
17 If assets and liabilities from another plan have been transferred to or merged with this plan during the plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment ☐			

Part VI Additional Information for Single-Employer and Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

18 If any liabilities to participants or their beneficiaries under the plan as of the end of the plan year consist (in whole or in part) of liabilities to such participants and beneficiaries under two or more pension plans as of immediately before such plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment ☐

19 If the total number of participants is 1,000 or more, complete lines (a) through (c)

a Enter the percentage of plan assets held as:
 Stock: _____% Investment-Grade Debt: _____% High-Yield Debt: _____% Real Estate: _____% Other: _____%

b Provide the average duration of the combined investment-grade and high-yield debt:
☐ 0-3 years ☐ 3-6 years ☐ 6-9 years ☐ 9-12 years ☐ 12-15 years ☐ 15-18 years ☐ 18-21 years ☐ 21 years or more

c What duration measure was used to calculate line 19(b)?
☐ Effective duration ☐ Macaulay duration ☐ Modified duration ☐ Other (specify): _____

20 PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements. If this is a multiemployer plan or a single-employer plan that is not covered by PBGC, skip line 20.

a Is the amount of unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40 greater than zero? ☐ Yes ☐ No

b If line 20a is "Yes," has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box:

☐ Yes.

☐ No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date.

☐ No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date.

☐ No. Other. Provide explanation _____

**THE VALUE LINE, INC.
PROFIT SHARING AND SAVINGS PLAN**

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

APRIL 30, 2023 AND 2022

**THE VALUE LINE, INC.
PROFIT SHARING AND SAVINGS PLAN**

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HOROWITZ & ULLMANN, P.C.
C e r t i f i e d P u b l i c A c c o u n t a n t s

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the Administrative Committee of
The Value Line, Inc. Profit Sharing and Savings Plan

Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit

We have performed audits of the accompanying financial statements of The Value Line, Inc. Profit Sharing and Savings Plan, an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) [ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit]. The financial statements comprise the statements of net assets available for benefits as of April 30, 2023 and 2022, and the related statements of changes in net assets available for benefits for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audits of The Value Line, Inc. Profit Sharing and Savings Plan's financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audit need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the plan (investment information) by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised, and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency, provided that the statements or information regarding assets so held are prepared and certified to by the bank or similar institution or insurance carrier in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA (qualified institution).

Management has obtained certifications from a qualified institution as of and for the years ended April 30, 2023 and 2022, stating that the certified investment information, as described in Note 5 to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

Opinion

In our opinion, based on our audits and on the procedures performed as described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section—

- the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements referred to above, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.
- the information in the financial statements referred to above related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of The Value Line, Inc. Profit Sharing and Savings Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about The Value Line, Inc. Profit Sharing and Savings Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for one year after the date the financial statements are available to be issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current plan instrument, including all plan amendments; administering the plan; and determining that the plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Except as described in the Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.

- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of The Value Line, Inc. Profit Sharing and Savings Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about The Value Line, Inc. Profit Sharing and Savings Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Our audit did not extend to the certified investment information, except for obtaining and reading the certification, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the financial statements, and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Accordingly, the objective of an ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Supplemental Schedules Required by ERISA

The supplemental Schedule H, Part IV, Line 4i-Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year) as of April 30, 2023, is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements but is supplementary information required by the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information included in the supplemental schedule, other than that agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, has been subjected to auditing procedures applied in the audits of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards. For information included in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, we compared such information to the related certified investment information.

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedule, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedule, other than the information agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, including their form and content, is presented in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

In our opinion—

- the form and content of the supplemental schedule, other than the information in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, is presented, in all material respects, in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.
- the information in the supplemental schedule related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Hauswitz & Womann, P.C.

New York, NY
February 8, 2024

THE VALUE LINE, INC.
PROFIT SHARING AND SAVINGS PLAN
STATEMENTS OF NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS
APRIL 30,
(IN THOUSANDS)

	2023	2022
ASSETS		
Investments at fair value	\$ 8,860	\$ 9,879
Investment at contract value	13,927	16,197
Employer's contribution receivable	408	587
Notes receivable from participants	211	344
Other receivables	<u>2</u>	<u>-</u>
Total assets	<u>23,408</u>	<u>27,007</u>
LIABILITIES		
Accrued expenses	57	48
Other payables	<u>1</u>	<u>2</u>
Total liabilities	<u>58</u>	<u>50</u>
NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS	<u>\$ 23,350</u>	<u>\$ 26,957</u>

See independent auditor's report and accompanying notes to financial statements.

THE VALUE LINE, INC.
PROFIT SHARING AND SAVINGS PLAN
STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS
FOR THE YEARS ENDED APRIL 30,
(IN THOUSANDS)

	2023	2022
ADDITIONS TO NET ASSETS ATTRIBUTED TO:		
Investment income:		
Interest and dividends	\$ 1,384	\$ 1,714
Net depreciation in fair value of investments	(991)	(1,833)
Other income/(losses)	<u>29</u>	<u>(226)</u>
Total	<u>422</u>	<u>(345)</u>
Contributions:		
Employer	381	568
Participants	<u>78</u>	<u>83</u>
Total	<u>459</u>	<u>651</u>
Total additions	<u>881</u>	<u>306</u>
DEDUCTIONS FROM NET ASSETS ATTRIBUTED TO:		
Benefits paid to participants	4,394	3,788
Corrective distribution	1	2
Administrative expenses	<u>93</u>	<u>103</u>
Total deductions	<u>4,488</u>	<u>3,893</u>
Net decrease for the year	(3,607)	(3,587)
NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS:		
Beginning of year	<u>26,957</u>	<u>30,544</u>
End of year	<u>\$ 23,350</u>	<u>\$ 26,957</u>

See independent auditor's report and accompanying notes to financial statements.

THE VALUE LINE, INC.
PROFIT SHARING AND SAVINGS PLAN
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

1. DESCRIPTION OF PLAN

The following description of The Value Line, Inc. Profit Sharing and Savings Plan (the “Plan”) provides only general information. Participants should refer to the Plan agreement for a more complete description of the Plan’s provisions.

A. General

The Plan is a defined contribution plan covering all active eligible employees of Value Line, Inc., its subsidiaries, and Arnold Bernhard & Co., Inc. (collectively referred to as the “Company”). The plan was established and is administered by the company. Empower Retirement LLC (“Empower”) and Empower Trust Company LLC (“ETC”) formerly known as Great-West Trust Company LLC, serve as trustees. The Plan is qualified under Section 401(a) of the Internal Revenue Code and is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (“ERISA”).

B. Eligibility

Eligible employees must have completed one year (1,000 hours) of service with the Company to be eligible to enroll in the Plan. Employees may enroll April 30th or October 31st, after meeting their eligibility requirement.

C. Contributions

Each year, participants may contribute from 1% to 15% of their annual compensation, exclusive of bonuses and overtime, subject to limitations as provided by the Internal Revenue Code. The Company, at the discretion of the administrative committee, may make an annual profit-sharing contribution to the Plan. The discretionary contribution amount is based on the eligible participant’s annual compensation, as defined in the Plan, subject to limitations as defined in the Internal Revenue Code. For the year ended April 30, 2023, the Company agreed to contribute \$408,306 to the Plan. The profit-sharing contribution is calculated at 4% of annual compensation for each eligible participant with maximum compensation capped at \$305,000. To be eligible for discretionary profit-sharing contributions, a participant must have worked for 1,000 hours in the given Plan year, completed one year of service, and be employed on the last day of the Plan year. Participants may allocate their contributions among various investment funds offered by the Plan.

D. Participant Accounts

Each participant’s account is credited with the participant’s contribution and an allocation of (a) the Company’s profit-sharing contribution, (b) plan earnings and losses, and (c) forfeitures of terminated participants’ non-vested accounts and charged with an allocation of administrative expenses. The benefit to which a participant is entitled is the benefit that can be provided from the participant’s vested account.

THE VALUE LINE, INC.
PROFIT SHARING AND SAVINGS PLAN
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

1. DESCRIPTION OF PLAN (Continued)

E. Vesting

Participants are immediately vested in their voluntary contributions and actual earnings or losses thereon. Vesting in the Company's discretionary contribution and actual earnings or losses thereon begins once the employee completes his/her second year of service at the rate of 20% per year. A participant is 100% vested after attaining the sixth year of credited service.

F. Payment of Benefits

Upon separation from service, participants (or if due to death, a designated beneficiary) may choose to have vested benefits paid in a lump-sum or in periodic payments, as defined in the Plan.

G. Notes Receivable from Participants

Participants may borrow up to 50% of their vested account balance. The minimum amount a participant may borrow is \$1,000 and the maximum amount is \$50,000. Participants must have at least five years of service. Loan terms may not exceed five years and the loan must be used to pay either tuition or related education fees of post-secondary education for a child, a serious illness, accident, or catastrophe, or to pay expenses related to the purchase of a principal residence. Participants are charged interest based on the prime rate as of the date of the loan plus 1% and are charged a loan processing fee. Principal repayments and interest are paid through payroll deductions.

H. Plan Expenses

Expenses relating to administration, loan processing and ERISA compliance are incurred by the Plan. Certain expenses are paid from the Plan expense budget account (See Note 11).

I. Forfeited Accounts

Forfeited non-vested accounts are utilized to pay plan expenses or reduce future employer contributions payable under the Plan. For the year ended April 30, 2023, forfeited non-vested accounts totaled \$6,581. During the year ended April 30, 2023, \$73,014 of forfeitures was utilized.

THE VALUE LINE, INC.
PROFIT SHARING AND SAVINGS PLAN
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

A. Basis of Accounting

The financial statements of the Plan are prepared on the accrual basis of accounting.

B. Valuation of Investments and Income Recognition

Investments are reported at fair value (except for fully benefit-responsive investment contracts, which are reported at contract value). Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. See Note 4 for discussion of fully benefit-responsive investment contracts.

The fair values of mutual funds are determined by reference to publicly quoted prices in an active market.

Common collective trust fair values are determined each day the New York Stock Exchange is open for trading. The net asset value per unit is computed based on the fair value of the underlying assets owned by the fund, minus its liabilities, divided by the number of units outstanding at the time of such computation.

Self-directed brokerage accounts primarily consist of mutual funds, common stocks and bonds that are valued on the basis of readily determinable market prices.

Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade-date basis. The Plan presents in the statement of changes in net assets available for benefits the net appreciation or depreciation in the fair value of its investments, which consists of the realized gains or losses and the unrealized appreciation or depreciation of those investments. Interest income is recorded as earned. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date.

C. Payments of Benefits

Benefits are recorded when paid.

D. Notes Receivable from Participants

Notes receivable from participants are measured at their unpaid principal balance plus any accrued but unpaid interest. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Related fees are recorded as administrative expenses and are expensed when they are incurred. Delinquent participant loans are reclassified as a distribution based upon the terms of the Plan document. No allowance for credit losses has been recorded as of April 30, 2023 and 2022.

THE VALUE LINE, INC.
PROFIT SHARING AND SAVINGS PLAN
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

E. Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires the plan administrator to make estimates and assumptions that affect certain reported amounts and disclosures. Accordingly, actual results could differ from those estimates.

F. Date of Management's Review

The Plan's management evaluated subsequent events through February 8, 2024, the date on which the financial statements were available to be issued.

THE VALUE LINE, INC.
PROFIT SHARING AND SAVINGS PLAN
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

3. FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS

The Plan follows the accounting guidance under ASC 820 “Fair Value Measurements”, which establishes a framework for measuring fair value. The framework provides a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1 measurements) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3 measurements). The three levels of the fair value hierarchy under ASC 820 are described below.

- Level 1: Observable inputs such as quoted prices in active markets. This category includes investments in registered investment companies (mutual funds).
- Level 2: Inputs to the valuation methodology include (1) quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets; (2) quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in non-active markets, (3) inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability, or (4) inputs that are derived principally from or corroborated by observable market data by correlation or other means. If the asset or liability has a specified (contractual) term, the level 2 input must be observable for substantially the full term of the asset or liability.
- Level 3: Unobservable and significant inputs in which there is little or no market data. Level 3 assets and liabilities include financial instruments whose value is determined using pricing models, discounted cash flow methodologies, or similar techniques, as well as instruments for which the determination of the fair value requires significant management judgment or estimation.

Assets and liabilities measured at fair value are based on one or more of the following three valuation techniques noted in ASC 820:

- A. Market approach: Prices and other relevant information generated by market transactions including identical or comparable assets or liabilities.
- B. Income approach: Techniques to convert future amounts to a single present amount based upon market expectations (including present value techniques, option-pricing and excess earnings models).
- C. Cost approach: Amount that would be required to replace the service capacity of an asset (replacement cost).

THE VALUE LINE, INC.
PROFIT SHARING AND SAVINGS PLAN
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
(IN THOUSANDS)

3. FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS (Continued)

The valuation techniques used to measure the fair value of the investments are included in Note 2B. There have been no changes in the methodologies used at April 30, 2023 and 2022.

The methods described in Note 2B may produce a fair value calculation that may not be indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future fair values. Furthermore, while the Plan believes its valuation methods are appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine the fair value of certain financial instruments could result in a different fair value measurement at the reporting date.

Management evaluated the significance of transfers between levels based upon the nature of the investment and size of the transfer relative to total net assets available for benefits. For the year ended April 30, 2023, there were no significant transfers in or out of Levels 1, 2 and 3.

The following table summarizes the Plan's investments measured at fair value on a recurring basis as of April 30, 2023 and 2022:

Investment Assets at Fair Value as of				
<u>April 30, 2023</u>				
(in thousands)				
Investments:	<u>(Level 1)</u>	<u>(Level 2)</u>	<u>(Level 3)</u>	<u>Total</u>
Mutual funds	\$7,602	\$ -	\$ -	\$7,602
Self-directed brokerage accounts	<u>-</u>	<u>1,258</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,258</u>
Total investments	<u>\$7,602</u>	<u>\$1,258</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$8,860</u>

THE VALUE LINE, INC.
PROFIT SHARING AND SAVINGS PLAN
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

3. FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS (Continued)

Investment Assets at Fair Value as of				
<u>April 30, 2022</u>				
(in thousands)				
Investments:	<u>(Level 1)</u>	<u>(Level 2)</u>	<u>(Level 3)</u>	<u>Total</u>
Mutual funds	\$8,327	\$ -	\$ -	\$8,327
Common collective trust	-	838	-	838
Self-directed brokerage accounts	<u>-</u>	<u>714</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>714</u>
Total investments	<u>\$8,327</u>	<u>\$1,552</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$9,879</u>

4. FULLY BENEFIT-RESPONSIVE INVESTMENTS CONTRACTS

For the period ended April 30, 2023 and 2022, the Plan holds MassMutual SAGIC (Guaranteed Interest Account, managed by Empower Investments), which is a market value separate account investment option with a general investment account guarantee that provides a stated rate of return and insulates plan participant activity from daily fluctuations in the market. Under the terms of the SAGIC group annuity contract, participants may direct plan permitted withdrawal and/or transfer transactions of all or a portion of their balance in the SAGIC investment option at Contract Value. Contract Value represents contributions plus credited interest less participant withdrawals and fees. Contract Value is also often referred to as “Book Value.” Empower considers the SAGIC to be fully benefit responsive not withstanding the liquidation value events under the contract that limit the ability of the plan to transact at Contract Value. The actual fair value amount that would be available upon termination will be based on the value on the termination date.

The average yield earned is calculated by dividing the annual interest credited to the plan during the plan year by the average annual fair value (applicable for those plans that have been in-force for more than one year). The average interest rate credited to participants is calculated by dividing the annual interest credited to the participants during the plan year by the average annual fair value (applicable for those plans that have been in-force for more than one year). The average yield earned by the plan and the average interest rate credited to participants is the same, therefore, no adjustment is needed. The average yield for 2023 is 2.90%. and for 2022 is 2.61%.

THE VALUE LINE, INC.
PROFIT SHARING AND SAVINGS PLAN
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

4. FULLY BENEFIT-RESPONSIVE INVESTMENTS CONTRACTS (Continued)

Certain events may limit the ability of the Plan to transact at Contract Value. Such events include but may not be limited to the following: (1) the complete or partial termination of the Plan; (2) the establishment or activation of, or material change in, any Plan investment fund, or an amendment to the Plan or a change in the administration or operation of the Plan, including the removal of a group of employees from Plan coverage as a result of the sale or liquidation of a subsidiary or division or as a result of group layoffs or early retirement programs. Plan management believes that the occurrence of events that would cause the Fund to transact at less than contract value is not probable.

5. INFORMATION PREPARED AND CERTIFIED BY TRUSTEE

The Plan administrator has elected the method of compliance permitted by 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Accordingly, as permitted under such election, Empower and ETC, collectively have certified the completeness and accuracy of all investments, and the related investment activity in the accompanying statements of net assets available for benefits as of April 30, 2023 and 2022, the statements of changes in net assets available for benefits for the years ended April 30, 2023 and 2022 and the accompanying supplemental schedule of assets held (at end of year) as of April 30, 2023.

The information included in the accompanying financial statements and supplemental schedules was obtained from data that has been prepared and certified to as complete and accurate by the trustees and is approximately as follows:

	2023	2022
Investments, at fair value		
Mutual funds	\$7,602,000	\$8,327,000
Common collective trust	-	838,000
Self-directed brokerage accounts	1,258,000	714,000
Investment, at contract value		
Guaranteed interest account	13,927,000	16,197,000
Net depreciation in fair value of investments	(991,000)	(1,833,000)
Interest and dividend income	1,384,000	1,714,000

6. PLAN TERMINATION

Although the Company has not expressed any specific intent to terminate the Plan, it reserves the right to do so at any time, subject to the provisions set forth in ERISA. Upon a full or partial termination of the Plan by the Company, the participants are considered fully vested in all plan assets, regardless of their respective vesting percentages, and the assets are to be distributed, by the trustees, in accordance with the Plan and ERISA regulations.

THE VALUE LINE, INC.
PROFIT SHARING AND SAVINGS PLAN
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

7. FEDERAL INCOME TAX STATUS

The Plan obtained its latest determination letter on October 14, 2014, in which the Internal Revenue Service determined and informed the Company that the Plan was in compliance with the applicable requirements of the Internal Revenue Code.

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require plan management to evaluate tax provisions taken by the Plan and recognize a tax liability (or asset) if the Plan has taken an uncertain position that more likely than not would not be sustained upon examination by a government authority. The Plan administrator has analyzed the tax positions taken by the Plan and has concluded that as of April 30, 2023, there are no uncertain tax positions taken or expected to be taken that would require recognition of a liability or asset or disclosure in the financial statements.

The Plan is subject to routine examinations by taxing jurisdictions; however, there are currently no examinations for any tax periods in progress. The Plan administrator believes it is no longer subject to income tax examinations for years prior to 2020.

8. RISKS AND UNCERTAINTIES

The Plan provides for various investment options in a combination of diversified funds offered by MassMutual. Such investments are exposed to various risks, such as interest rate, market, credit, and liquidity as well as risk related to the financial strength of the insurance company. Due to the level of risk associated with investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the values of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect the participants' account balances and the amounts reported in the statement of net assets available for benefits.

Users of these financial statements should be aware that the financial market's volatility may significantly impact the subsequent valuation of the Plan's investments. Accordingly, the valuation of investments at April 30, 2023, may not necessarily be indicative of amounts that could be realized in a current market exchange.

9. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

The MassMutual SAGIC is managed by Empower Annuity Insurance Company of America, formerly known as Great-West Life & Annuity Insurance Company, an affiliate of Empower for the year ended April 30, 2023, and therefore, these transactions qualify as party-in-interest transactions.

THE VALUE LINE, INC.
PROFIT SHARING AND SAVINGS PLAN
NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

10. CONTRIBUTIONS PAYABLE

The Plan is subject to certain non-discrimination rules under ERISA and the Code. For the Plan years ended April 30, 2023 and 2022, the Plan failed certain of the non-discrimination tests under the Code due to lower contribution percentages by non-highly compensated eligible employees relative to the contribution percentages of highly compensated eligible employees. In order to meet the requirements of the non-discrimination rules, subsequent to the Plan year end, the Plan distributes (a “corrective distribution”) a portion of the contributions made by highly compensated participants, in accordance with applicable provisions of the Code. The distribution is recorded on both Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits and Statements of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits for the years ended. The corrective distributions do not have a material effect on the financial statements.

11. PLAN EXPENSE BUDGET ACCOUNT

The Plan sponsor has a plan expense reimbursement agreement with Empower whereby Empower reimburses the Plan reasonable plan administrative expenses as a credit to the plan expense budget account. At the same time, the Plan makes payments from the expense budget account directly to a third-party administrator for services provided. As of the beginning of the fiscal year (May 1, 2022), the credit from Empower was 0.31% of Plan assets per quarter and the payment to the third-party administrator was 0.22% per quarter. Effective March 1, 2023, the credit arrangement with Empower was changed to 0.09% of the Plan assets plus an annual flat amount of \$25,000, paid ratably on a monthly basis. The payment to third-party administrator was also changed to an annual flat amount of \$25,000, paid ratably on a monthly basis.

The excess credit balance at April 2023 of \$1,615 is recorded as other receivables and will be used to pay future expenses or credited to participant accounts.

For the year ended April 30, 2023, the expense budget account balance was zero. During the year ended April 30, 2023, \$26,025 of the credit from Empower was utilized for expenses.

THE VALUE LINE, INC.
PROFIT SHARING AND SAVINGS PLAN
EIN: 13-3139843
Plan: 001

Supplemental Information Included in Schedule H, Part IV, Line 4i
Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)
APRIL 30, 2023

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)
	Identity of Issue, Borrower, Lessor or Similar Party	Description of Investment Including Maturity Date, Rate of Interest, Collateral, Par or Maturity Value		Current Value
*	American Funds	American Funds New World R6	**	\$ 159,699
*	BlackRock	BlackRock Total Return K	**	214,125
*	Cohen & Steers	Cohen & Steers Real Estate Securities Z	**	129,401
*	Delaware	Delaware Small Cap Value R6	**	119,258
*	Fidelity	Fidelity Total International Index	**	167,359
*	Fidelity	Fidelity Small Cap Growth K6	**	151,318
*	Fidelity	Fidelity Small Cap Index	**	592,147
*	Fidelity	Fidelity Mid Cap Index	**	520,112
*	Fidelity	Fidelity 500 Index	**	2,319,579
*	Fidelity	Fidelity Inflation Protected Bond Index	**	55,375
*	Fidelity	Fidelity US Bond Index	**	83,569
*	Hartford	Hartford Equity Income R6	**	453,889
*	Invesco	Invesco Discovery Mid Cap Growth R6	**	202,532
*	Lord Abbett	Lord Abbett Bond Debenture R6	**	151,188
*	MassMutual	SAGIC Diversified Bond II	**	13,926,630
*	MassMutual	MassMutual US Government Money Mkt Fund	**	504
*	MFS Investment Management	MFS International Growth R6	**	51,855
*	MFS Investment Management	MFS Mid Cap Value R6	**	159,173
*	MFS Investment Management	MFS Growth R6	**	770,287
*	PIMCO Funds	PIMCO Commodity Real Ret Strat A	**	48,040
*	Schwab	Schwab SDB	**	1,257,730
*	TIAA-CREF	TIAA-CREF Lifecycle Index Ret Inc Inst	**	196,187
*	TIAA-CREF	TIAA-CREF Lifecycle Index 2010 Inst	**	32,411
*	TIAA-CREF	TIAA-CREF Lifecycle Index 2020 Inst	**	133,860
*	TIAA-CREF	TIAA-CREF Lifecycle Index 2025 Inst	**	4,789
*	TIAA-CREF	TIAA-CREF Lifecycle Index 2030 Inst	**	64,898
*	TIAA-CREF	TIAA-CREF Lifecycle Index 2035 Inst	**	275,641
*	TIAA-CREF	TIAA-CREF Lifecycle Index 2040 Inst	**	131,038
*	TIAA-CREF	TIAA-CREF Lifecycle Index 2045 Inst	**	228,860
*	TIAA-CREF	TIAA-CREF Lifecycle Index 2055 Inst	**	174,209
*	TIAA-CREF	TIAA-CREF Lifecycle Index 2060 Inst	**	10,658
*	Participant Loans	4.250000 – 8.750000	**	<u>211,968</u>
	Total			<u>\$22,998,289</u>

*Represents Party-in-Interest

**Historical cost information not required for participant directed investments

See independent auditor's report (including paragraph on supplemental information).

INVESTMENT OPTION	MATURITY DATE	INTEREST RATE	COST OF ASSETS	CURRENT VALUE
ITRLX			191,624.20	196,186.69
ITLTIX			31,692.18	32,410.67
ITLWIX			130,380.92	133,859.58
ITLQIX			4,655.23	4,789.08
ITLHIX			62,910.91	64,897.74
ITLYIX			269,937.42	275,641.03
ITLZIX			126,139.51	131,038.12
ITLXIX			219,755.29	228,860.02
ITTHIX			166,979.94	174,208.84
ITVHIX			10,230.78	10,657.62
IRNWGX			153,067.81	159,698.90
IFTHX			159,621.18	167,359.37
IMGRDX			49,048.68	51,855.41
ICSZIX			121,939.22	129,400.66
IPCRAXI			47,080.94	48,040.48
IDVZRX			119,330.56	119,257.97
IFOC SX			148,950.13	151,317.59
IFSSNX			586,212.00	592,147.24
IFSM DX			502,488.32	520,112.07
IMVCKX			151,434.94	159,172.67
IOEGIX			198,082.56	202,532.18
IFXAIX			2,219,365.28	2,319,579.48
IMFEKX			732,456.77	770,286.88
IHQIVX			435,643.39	453,888.99
IMPHQX			212,451.12	214,125.33
IFIPDX			54,783.40	55,375.12
IFXNAX			82,932.19	83,569.26
ILBNVX			149,471.44	151,187.99
IMKXXX			503.25	503.25
ISDBSCH		2.900	1,257,730.30	1,257,730.30
ISNVNS0			13,720,793.64	13,920,049.14
			22,317,693.50	22,779,739.67
PARTICIPANT LOANS	VARIOUS	4.250-8.750	212,116.48	211,967.93
FORFEITURES			6,341.43	6,580.93

INVESTMENT OPTION	MATURITY DATE	INTEREST RATE	COST OF ASSETS	CURRENT VALUE
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LEGEND

INVESTMENT OPTION:

ITRLX	TIAA-CREF Lifecycle Index Ret Inc Inst
ITLWX	TIAA-CREF Lifecycle Index 2020 Inst
ITLHX	TIAA-CREF Lifecycle Index 2030 Inst
ITLZX	TIAA-CREF Lifecycle Index 2040 Inst
ITTHX	TIAA-CREF Lifecycle Index 2055 Inst
IRNWGX	American Funds New World R6
IMGRDX	MFS International Growth R6
IPCRAX1	PIMCO Commodity Real Ret Strat A
IFOCSX	Fidelity Small Cap Growth K6
IFSMDX	Fidelity Mid Cap Index
IOEGIX	Invesco Discovery Mid Cap Growth R6
IMFEKX	MFS Growth R6
IMPHQX	BlackRock Total Return K
IFXNAX	Fidelity US Bond Index
IMKSXX	MassMutual US Government Mny Mkt Fd
ISNVNS0	SAGIC Diversified Bond II

ITLTIX	TIAA-CREF Lifecycle Index 2010 Inst
ITLQIX	TIAA-CREF Lifecycle Index 2025 Inst
ITLYIX	TIAA-CREF Lifecycle Index 2035 Inst
ITLXIX	TIAA-CREF Lifecycle Index 2045 Inst
ITVHIX	TIAA-CREF Lifecycle Index 2060 Instl
IFTIHX	Fidelity Total International Index
ICSZIX	Cohen & Steers Real Estate Securities Z
IDVZRX	Delaware Small Cap Value R6
IFSSNX	Fidelity Small Cap Index
IMVCKX	MFS Mid Cap Value R6
IFXAIX	Fidelity 500 Index
IHQVYX	Hartford Equity Income R6
IFIPDX	Fidelity Inflation Protected Bond Index
ILBNVX	Lord Abbett Bond Debuture R6
ISDBSCH	Schwab SDB

COST OF ASSETS: The original cost of the assets in each investment option as of the last day of the plan year

CURRENT VALUE: The value of all assets in each investment option as of the last day of the plan year