

Form 5500-SF

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Department of Labor
Employee Benefits Security Administration
Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation

Short Form Annual Return/Report of Small Employee Benefit Plan

This form is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).

▶ **Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500-SF.**

OMB Nos. 1210-0110
1210-0089

2023

This Form is Open to Public Inspection

Part I Annual Report Identification Information

For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 08/31/2023

- A** This return/report is for: a single-employer plan a multiple-employer plan (not multiemployer) (Pension Plan filers checking this box must attach Schedule MEP. Other plans must attach a list of participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.)
- B** This return/report is the first return/report the final return/report
 an amended return/report a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)
- C** Check box if filing under: Form 5558 automatic extension DFVC program
 special extension (enter description)
- D** If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here ▶
- E** If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here ▶

Part II Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information

1a Name of plan E. J. LEIZERMAN AND ASSOCIATES, LLC DEFINED BENEFIT PLAN	1b Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	002
	1c Effective date of plan	01/01/2015
2a Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan) Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. Box) City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code (if foreign, see instructions) E. J. LEIZERMAN AND ASSOCIATES, LLC 3450 W. CENTRAL AVE SUITE 328 TOLEDO, OH 43606	2b Employer Identification Number (EIN)	34-1858105
	2c Sponsor's telephone number	419-243-1010
	2d Business code (see instructions)	541110
3a Plan administrator's name and address <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Same as Plan Sponsor.	3b Administrator's EIN	
	3c Administrator's telephone number	
4 If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report. a Sponsor's name c Plan Name	4b EIN	
	4d PN	
5a Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year	5a	6
b Total number of participants at the end of the plan year.....	5b	0
c(1) Number of participants with account balances as of the beginning of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item)	5c(1)	
c(2) Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item)	5c(2)	
d(1) Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year.....	5d(1)	6
d(2) Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year.....	5d(2)	0
e Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested.....	5e	0

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.
Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including, if applicable, a Schedule SB or Schedule MB completed and signed by an enrolled actuary, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

SIGN HERE	Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature.	03/22/2024	MICHAEL LEIZERMAN
	Signature of plan administrator	Date	Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator
SIGN HERE	Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature.	03/22/2024	MICHAEL LEIZERMAN
	Signature of employer/plan sponsor	Date	Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor

- 6a** Were all of the plan's assets during the plan year invested in eligible assets? (See instructions.)..... Yes No
- b** Are you claiming a waiver of the annual examination and report of an independent qualified public accountant (IQPA) under 29 CFR 2520.104-46? (See instructions on waiver eligibility and conditions.)..... Yes No
- If you answered "No" to either line 6a or line 6b, the plan cannot use Form 5500-SF and must instead use Form 5500.**
- c** If the plan is a defined benefit plan, is it covered under the PBGC insurance program (see ERISA section 4021)? Yes No Not determined
- If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year _____ (See instructions.)

Part III Financial Information			
7 Plan Assets and Liabilities		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
a Total plan assets	7a	2270808	0
b Total plan liabilities	7b	0	0
c Net plan assets (subtract line 7b from line 7a)	7c	2270808	0
8 Income, Expenses, and Transfers for this Plan Year		(a) Amount	(b) Total
a Contributions received or receivable from:			
(1) Employers	8a(1)	0	
(2) Participants.....	8a(2)	0	
(3) Others (including rollovers)	8a(3)	0	
b Other income (loss).....	8b	123911	
c Total income (add lines 8a(1), 8a(2), 8a(3), and 8b).....	8c		123911
d Benefits paid (including direct rollovers and insurance premiums to provide benefits).....	8d	2375044	
e Certain deemed and/or corrective distributions (see instructions) .	8e	0	
f Administrative service providers (salaries, fees, commissions)	8f	19675	
g Other expenses	8g		
h Total expenses (add lines 8d, 8e, 8f, and 8g)	8h		2394719
i Net income (loss) (subtract line 8h from line 8c).....	8i		-2270808
j Transfers to (from) the plan (see instructions)	8j		

Part IV Plan Characteristics	
9a	If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristic Codes in the instructions: 1A 1C 1I 3D
b	If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristic Codes in the instructions:

Part V Compliance Questions				
10 During the plan year:		Yes	No	Amount
a Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program)	10a		X	
b Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 10a.).....	10b		X	
c Was the plan covered by a fidelity bond?	10c	X		70000
d Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?	10d		X	
e Were any fees or commissions paid to any brokers, agents, or other persons by an insurance carrier, insurance service, or other organization that provides some or all of the benefits under the plan? (See instructions.).....	10e		X	
f Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?	10f		X	
g Did the plan have any participant loans? (If "Yes," enter amount as of year-end.)	10g		X	
h If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.)	10h		X	
i If 10h was answered "Yes," check the box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3.....	10i			

Part VI Pension Funding Compliance

11 Is this a defined benefit plan subject to minimum funding requirements? (If "Yes," see instructions and complete Schedule SB (Form 5500) and lines 11a and b below.) If this is a defined contribution pension plan, leave line 11 blank and complete line 12 below. Yes No

a Enter the unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40 **11a** 0

b PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements. If the plan is covered by PBGC and the amount reported on line 11a is greater than \$0, has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box:

- Yes.
- No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date.
- No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date.
- No. Other. Provide explanation _____

12 Is this a defined contribution plan subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Code or section 302 of ERISA? Yes No
(If "Yes," complete line 12a or lines 12b, 12c, 12d, and 12e below, as applicable.) If this is a defined benefit pension plan, leave line 12 blank and complete line 11 above.

a If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions, and enter the date of the letter ruling granting the waiver. Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

If you completed line 12a, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB (Form 5500), and skip to line 13.

b Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year **12b**

c Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year **12c**

d Subtract the amount in line 12c from the amount in line 12b. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount) **12d**

e Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 12d be met by the funding deadline? Yes No N/A

Part VII Plan Terminations and Transfers of Assets

13a Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted in any plan year? Yes No

a If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year..... **13a** 0

b Were all the plan assets distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC? Yes No

c If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

13c(1) Name of plan(s):	13c(2) EIN(s)	13c(3) PN(s)

Part VIII IRS Compliance Questions

14a Does the plan satisfy the coverage and nondiscrimination tests of Code sections 410(b) and 401(a)(4) by combining this plan with any other plans under the permissive aggregation rules? Yes No

14b If this is a Code section 401(k) plan, check all boxes that apply to indicate how the plan is intended to satisfy the nondiscrimination requirements for employee deferrals and employer matching contributions (as applicable) under Code sections 401(k)(3) and 401(m)(2).

- Design-based safe harbor method
- "Prior year" ADP test
- "Current year" ADP test
- N/A

15 If the plan sponsor is an adopter of a pre-approved plan that received a favorable IRS Opinion Letter, enter the date of the Opinion Letter 03/30/2018 (MM/DD/YYYY) and the Opinion Letter serial number J501329A.

SCHEDULE SB (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6059 of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500 or 5500-SF.	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small> 2023 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 08/31/2023

▶ **Round off amounts to nearest dollar.**
 ▶ **Caution:** A penalty of \$1,000 will be assessed for late filing of this report unless reasonable cause is established.

A Name of plan <u>E. J. LEIZERMAN AND ASSOCIATES, LLC DEFINED BENEFIT PLAN</u>	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	<u>002</u>
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 or 5500-SF <u>E. J. LEIZERMAN AND ASSOCIATES, LLC</u>	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>34-1858105</u>	
E Type of plan: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Single <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-A <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-B	F Prior year plan size: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 100 or fewer <input type="checkbox"/> 101-500 <input type="checkbox"/> More than 500	

Part I Basic Information

1	Enter the valuation date: Month <u>01</u> Day <u>01</u> Year <u>2023</u>		
2	Assets:		
	a Market value	2a	<u>2270808</u>
	b Actuarial value	2b	<u>2270808</u>
3	Funding target/participant count breakdown	(1) Number of participants	(2) Vested Funding Target
	a For retired participants and beneficiaries receiving payment	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
	b For terminated vested participants	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
	c For active participants	<u>6</u>	<u>2241681</u>
	d Total	<u>6</u>	<u>2241681</u>
4	If the plan is in at-risk status, check the box and complete lines (a) and (b)		
	a Funding target disregarding prescribed at-risk assumptions	4a	
	b Funding target reflecting at-risk assumptions, but disregarding transition rule for plans that have been in at-risk status for fewer than five consecutive years and disregarding loading factor	4b	
5	Effective interest rate	5	<u>5.15 %</u>
6	Target normal cost		
	a Present value of current plan year accruals	6a	<u>0</u>
	b Expected plan-related expenses	6b	<u>0</u>
	c Target normal cost	6c	<u>0</u>

Statement by Enrolled Actuary
 To the best of my knowledge, the information supplied in this schedule and accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, if any, is complete and accurate. Each prescribed assumption was applied in accordance with applicable law and regulations. In my opinion, each other assumption is reasonable (taking into account the experience of the plan and reasonable expectations) and such other assumptions, in combination, offer my best estimate of anticipated experience under the plan.

SIGN HERE Signature of actuary <u>NEIL A. HAGIN III, EA, MAAA</u> Type or print name of actuary <u>MILLIMAN, INC.</u> Firm name <u>18205 CAPITOL AVENUE</u> <u>SUITE 320</u> <u>OMAHA, NE 68022</u> Address of the firm	<u>03/12/2024</u> Date <u>23-07671</u> Most recent enrollment number <u>402-393-9400</u> Telephone number (including area code)
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If the actuary has not fully reflected any regulation or ruling promulgated under the statute in completing this schedule, check the box and see instructions

Part II Beginning of Year Carryover and Prefunding Balances		(a) Carryover balance	(b) Prefunding balance
7	Balance at beginning of prior year after applicable adjustments (line 13 from prior year)	0	0
8	Portion elected for use to offset prior year's funding requirement (line 35 from prior year)	0	0
9	Amount remaining (line 7 minus line 8)	0	0
10	Interest on line 9 using prior year's actual return of <u>-17.25</u> %	0	0
11	Prior year's excess contributions to be added to prefunding balance:		
	a Present value of excess contributions (line 38a from prior year)		0
	b(1) Interest on the excess, if any, of line 38a over line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's effective interest rate of <u>5.32</u> %		
	b(2) Interest on line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's actual return		
	c Total available at beginning of current plan year to add to prefunding balance		0
	d Portion of (c) to be added to prefunding balance		
12	Other reductions in balances due to elections or deemed elections		
13	Balance at beginning of current year (line 9 + line 10 + line 11d - line 12)	0	0

Part III Funding Percentages			
14	Funding target attainment percentage	14	101.29 %
15	Adjusted funding target attainment percentage	15	101.29 %
16	Prior year's funding percentage for purposes of determining whether carryover/prefunding balances may be used to reduce current year's funding requirement	16	115.64 %
17	If the current value of the assets of the plan is less than 70 percent of the funding target, enter such percentage	17	%

Part IV Contributions and Liquidity Shortfalls		18 Contributions made to the plan for the plan year by employer(s) and employees:					
(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees	(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees		
Totals ▶			18(b)	0	18(c)	0	

19	Discounted employer contributions – see instructions for small plan with a valuation date after the beginning of the year:	
	a Contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years.	0
	b Contributions made to avoid restrictions adjusted to valuation date	0
	c Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date	0
20	Quarterly contributions and liquidity shortfalls:	
	a Did the plan have a "funding shortfall" for the prior year?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No
	b If line 20a is "Yes," were required quarterly installments for the current year made in a timely manner?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No
	c If line 20a is "Yes," see instructions and complete the following table as applicable:	
Liquidity shortfall as of end of quarter of this plan year		
(1) 1st	(2) 2nd	(3) 3rd
(4) 4th		

Part V Assumptions Used to Determine Funding Target and Target Normal Cost

21 Discount rate:

a Segment rates:	1st segment: 4.75 %	2nd segment: 5.00 %	3rd segment: 5.74 %	<input type="checkbox"/> N/A, full yield curve used
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b Applicable month (enter code)..... **21b** 0

22 Weighted average retirement age **22** 62

23 Mortality table(s) (see instructions) Prescribed - combined Prescribed - separate Substitute

Part VI Miscellaneous Items

24 Has a change been made in the non-prescribed actuarial assumptions for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment..... Yes No

25 Has a method change been made for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment. Yes No

26 Demographic and benefit information

a Is the plan required to provide a Schedule of Active Participants? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment. Yes No

b Is the plan required to provide a projection of expected benefit payments? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment ... Yes No

27 If the plan is subject to alternative funding rules, enter applicable code and see instructions regarding attachment..... **27**

Part VII Reconciliation of Unpaid Minimum Required Contributions For Prior Years

28 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all prior years	28	0
29 Discounted employer contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years (line 19a).....	29	0
30 Remaining amount of unpaid minimum required contributions (line 28 minus line 29)	30	0

Part VIII Minimum Required Contribution For Current Year

31 Target normal cost and excess assets (see instructions):

a Target normal cost (line 6c).....	31a	0
b Excess assets, if applicable, but not greater than line 31a	31b	0

32 Amortization installments:

	Outstanding Balance	Installment
a Net shortfall amortization installment	0	0
b Waiver amortization installment		

33 If a waiver has been approved for this plan year, enter the date of the ruling letter granting the approval (Month _____ Day _____ Year _____) and the waived amount

	33	
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34 Total funding requirement before reflecting carryover/prefunding balances (lines 31a - 31b + 32a + 32b - 33)..... **34** 0

	Carryover balance	Prefunding balance	Total balance
35 Balances elected for use to offset funding requirement	0	0	0

36 Additional cash requirement (line 34 minus line 35)..... **36** 0

37 Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date (line 19c)..... **37** 0

38 Present value of excess contributions for current year (see instructions)

a Total (excess, if any, of line 37 over line 36)	38a	0
b Portion included in line 38a attributable to use of prefunding and funding standard carryover balances	38b	

39 Unpaid minimum required contribution for current year (excess, if any, of line 36 over line 37) **39** 0

40 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all years **40** 0

Part IX Pension Funding Relief Under the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021 (See Instructions)

41 If an election was made to use the extended amortization rule for a plan year beginning on or before December 31, 2021, check the box to indicate the first plan year for which the rule applies. 2019 2020 2021

Schedule SB, Line 22 – Weighted Average Retirement Age
Plan Name: E. J. Leizerman and Associates, LLC Defined Benefit Plan
EIN 34-1858105 / PN 002

All participants are assumed to retire at age 62 and completion of 5 years of participation or their current age if later. Therefore, the weighted average retirement age is 62.

Schedule SB, Line 25 – Change in Method
Plan Name: E. J. Leizerman and Associates, LLC Defined Benefit Plan
EIN 34-1858105 / PN 002

Effective with the 2023 plan year, the valuation date was changed to January 1st. The change satisfies the requirements contained in IRS announcement 2017-56 for a change in valuation date.

Schedule SB, Part V – Statement of Actuarial Assumptions/Methods
Plan Name: E.J. Leizerman and Associates, LLC Defined Benefit Plan
EIN 34-1858105 / PN 002

Summary of Actuarial Methods

The ultimate cost of a pension plan is the excess of actual benefits and administrative expenses paid over actual net investment return on plan assets during the plan's existence until the last payment has been made to the last participant. A plan's "actuarial cost method" determines the expected incidence of actuarial costs by allocating portions of the ultimate cost to each plan year. The cost method is thus a budgeting tool to help ensure that a plan will be adequately and systematically funded. Annual contributions are also affected by a plan's "asset valuation method" (as well as plan provisions, actuarial assumptions, and actual plan demographic and investment experience each year).

Actuarial Cost Method

The actuarial cost method used for determining the Plan's ERISA funding requirements is the Unit Credit method. Under this method, an accrued benefit is determined at each active participant's assumed retirement age based on compensation and service at both the beginning and the end of the current year. The Plan's Normal Cost is the sum of the present value of the excess of each active participant's accrued benefit at the end of the current year over that at the beginning of the current year. The Plan's accrued liability is the sum of (a) the present value of each active participant's accrued benefit at the beginning of the current year plus (b) the present value of each inactive participant's benefits. This method is prescribed for ERISA funding requirements by the Pension Protection Act of 2006.

Asset Valuation Method

The Actuarial Value of Assets used for determining the Plan's ERISA funding requirements is equal to the fair market value of assets.

Amortization Method

For the Plan's ERISA funding requirements, incremental Funding Shortfall amounts are amortized over a fifteen year period, and the related shortfall amortization payment is determined on the first valuation date following the plan year in which it arises based on the segment rates used for ERISA minimum funding purposes on that date, as prescribed under IRC Section 430.

Schedule SB, Part V – Statement of Actuarial Assumptions/Methods
Plan Name: E.J. Leizerman and Associates, LLC Defined Benefit Plan
EIN 34-1858105 / PN 002

Summary of Actuarial Assumptions

ECONOMIC ASSUMPTIONS

Interest Rates

The current funding and IRC 417(e) lump sum interest rates are as follows. The funding and 417(e) lump sum are prescribed under IRS regulations based on the Plan Sponsor's interest rate election.

	Minimum Funding	Maximum Deductible
Segment 1 (0–5 years)	4.75%	2.13%
Segment 2 (5–20 years)	5.00%	3.62%
Segment 3 (20+ years)	5.74%	3.93%

ERISA minimum funding: 24-month average segment rates adjusted to reflect the applicable segment rate stabilization corridor.

Rationale: This assumption is a prescribed assumption, set by the Internal Revenue Code Section 430. The sponsor has elected to utilize no look-back period, with rates averaged over a 24-month period, limited to applicable minimum and maximum values in accordance with MAP-21 and HATFA. These rates are utilized for purposes of calculating the Plan's Funding Target and Target Normal Cost for minimum funding purposes under ERISA and related tax codes.

Maximum Deductible Contribution: 24-month average segment rates but not adjusted to reflect segment rate stabilization.

Rationale: This assumption is a prescribed assumption, set by the Internal Revenue Code Section 430. The sponsor has elected to utilize no look-back period, with rates averaged over a 24-month period. These rates are utilized for purposes of calculating the Plan's Maximum Deductible Contribution.

417(e) Lump Sum: Spot segment rates for the fourth month prior to the valuation date.

Rationale: This assumption is a prescribed assumption, set by the Internal Revenue Code Section 417(e). The sponsor has elected to utilize a four month look-back period.

Compensation Increases

None

Rationale: This assumption is based upon our observation of the plan's historical experience and anticipated future experience.

Administrative Expenses

None

Rationale: The plan does not pay plan expense from the trust.

DEMOGRAPHIC ASSUMPTIONS

Mortality

Pre-retirement: None

Post-retirement: Statutory 2023 Applicable Mortality Table for 417(e).

Rationale: This assumption is a prescribed assumption, set by the Internal Revenue Code Section 430.

Schedule SB, Part V – Statement of Actuarial Assumptions/Methods
Plan Name: E.J. Leizerman and Associates, LLC Defined Benefit Plan
EIN 34-1858105 / PN 002

Withdrawal and Disability

None

Rationale: This plan does not have a significant number of participants who would be subject to withdrawal; therefore we have assumed no withdrawal decrements.

Retirement

Participants are assumed to retire at attainment of age 62 and completion of 5 years of participation.

Rationale: This assumption was developed based on the Plan's historical experience. In addition, sponsor input and economic conditions that might have influenced prior experience or may impact future experience were considered.

Form of Payment

Assumed form of payment for funding is lump sum equivalent of the life annuity. Funding Target for lump sum is the greater of the present value of accrued benefit computed using funding segment rates and 417(e) Applicable Mortality Table or lump sum at the assumed retirement date of accrued benefit using plan actuarial equivalence discounted using appropriate segment rate.

Rationale: This assumption was developed based on the Plan's historical experience. In addition, sponsor input and economic conditions that might have influenced prior experience or may impact future experience were considered.

Schedule SB, Part V – Summary of Plan Provisions
Plan Name: E.J. Leizerman and Associates, LLC Defined Benefit Plan
EIN 34-1858105 / PN 002

Summary of Principal Plan Provisions

This summary of plan provisions is intended to only describe the essential features of the Plan. All eligibility requirements and benefit amounts shall be determined in strict accordance with the plan document itself.

Definitions

Effective Date: The effective date of the Plan is January 1, 2015.

Plan Year: The limitation year is the 12-month period beginning January 1 and ending December 31.

Annual Earnings: The total salary, overtime pay, and bonus earned during the plan year.

Actuarial Equivalent: For all purposes, actuarial equivalent means a form of benefit differing in time, period and/or manner of payment from another form of benefit but having the same value when computed based upon the following interest and mortality assumptions:

Pre-Retirement:	Interest - 5%
	Mortality Table - None
Post-Retirement:	Interest - 5.5%
	Mortality Table - 2023 Applicable Mortality Table

Average Compensation: Current Compensation.

Benefit Service: Plan year with 1,000 hours.

Vesting Service: Plan year with 1,000 hours.

Eligibility for Participation

Eligible Employee: All employees excluding non-residents aliens and union who are age 21 and complete a year of eligibility service. The plan was frozen as of February 1, 2023.

Eligibility Service: Plan year with 1,000 hours.

Entry Date: First day of plan year nearest eligibility satisfaction.

Normal retirement

Normal Retirement Benefit: Actuarial equivalent of the hypothetical account balance derived from annual Pay Credits and Interest Credits.

Pay Credits: Effective June 19, 2018, the Pay Credits has been amended as follows:

Classification	Pay Credit Formula
Owner	\$105,000
Spouse of Owner	30% of compensation
Other	22% of compensation
HCE	10% of compensation

The plan was frozen as of February 1, 2023.

Interest Credit Rate: 5%

Normal Retirement Age: Anniversary date nearest attainment of age 62 and completion of 5 years of participation.

Schedule SB, Part V – Summary of Plan Provisions
Plan Name: E.J. Leizerman and Associates, LLC Defined Benefit Plan
EIN 34-1858105 / PN 002

Early retirement

No early retirement is provided under the plan.

Pre-retirement death benefit

A participant's surviving beneficiary will be entitled to receive a death benefit in the event of the death of a participant prior to the commencement of a monthly pension benefit that is equal to the present value of the participant's vested accrued benefit.

Disability benefit

The disability benefit is equal to the Actuarial Equivalent of the vested accrued benefit as the date of disability as determined by a physician.

Termination benefit

Accrued Benefit: Hypothetical account balance.

Vested Accrued Benefit: A participant's vested accrued benefit as of a given date is equal to the product of his accrued benefit multiplied by his vested percentage as of that same date.

Vesting schedule: Participant's vested 100% in 3 years. Service is calculated using all years of service.

Optional benefit forms

Optional benefit forms are available and equal to the actuarial equivalent of the normal benefit form. Such distribution may be in one or more of the following forms:

Lump sum

Life annuity – a straight life annuity payable monthly and ending on the participant's death.

Joint & 50% survivor pension - monthly pension benefit payable during the joint lifetime of the participant and the joint annuitant; reduces to 50% of the original amount upon the death of the participant.

Joint & 75% survivor pension - monthly pension benefit payable during the joint lifetime of the participant and the joint annuitant; reduces to 75% of the original amount upon the death of the participant.

Joint & 100% survivor pension - monthly pension benefit payable during the joint lifetime of the participant and the joint annuitant; reduces to 100% of the original amount upon the death of the participant.

Life annuity guaranteed for 5, 10 or 15 years – a straight life annuity payable monthly with either 60, 120, or 180 payments guaranteed and ending at the later of the 60th, 120th or 180th payment or the participants death.

SCHEDULE SB (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6059 of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500 or 5500-SF.	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small> 2023 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 08/31/2023

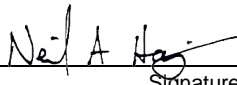
▶ **Round off amounts to nearest dollar.**
 ▶ **Caution:** A penalty of \$1,000 will be assessed for late filing of this report unless reasonable cause is established.

A Name of plan E. J. Leizerman and Associates, LLC Defined Benefit Plan	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	002
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 or 5500-SF E. J. Leizerman and Associates, LLC	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 34-1858105	
E Type of plan: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Single <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-A <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-B	F Prior year plan size: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 100 or fewer <input type="checkbox"/> 101-500 <input type="checkbox"/> More than 500	

Part I Basic Information

1	Enter the valuation date: Month <u>1</u> Day <u>1</u> Year <u>2023</u>		
2	Assets:		
	a Market value	2a	2,270,808
	b Actuarial value	2b	2,270,808
3	Funding target/participant count breakdown	(1) Number of participants	(2) Vested Funding Target
	a For retired participants and beneficiaries receiving payment	0	0
	b For terminated vested participants	0	0
	c For active participants	6	2,241,681
	d Total	6	2,241,681
4	If the plan is in at-risk status, check the box and complete lines (a) and (b)..... <input type="checkbox"/>		
	a Funding target disregarding prescribed at-risk assumptions	4a	
	b Funding target reflecting at-risk assumptions, but disregarding transition rule for plans that have been in at-risk status for fewer than five consecutive years and disregarding loading factor	4b	
5	Effective interest rate	5	5.15 %
6	Target normal cost		
	a Present value of current plan year accruals	6a	0
	b Expected plan-related expenses	6b	0
	c Target normal cost	6c	0

Statement by Enrolled Actuary
 To the best of my knowledge, the information supplied in this schedule and accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, if any, is complete and accurate. Each prescribed assumption was applied in accordance with applicable law and regulations. In my opinion, each other assumption is reasonable (taking into account the experience of the plan and reasonable expectations) and such other assumptions, in combination, offer my best estimate of anticipated experience under the plan.

SIGN HERE	 Signature of actuary Neil A. Hagin III, EA, MAAA Type or print name of actuary Milliman, Inc. Firm name 18205 Capitol Avenue Suite 320 Omaha NE 68022 Address of the firm	<u>03/12/2024</u> Date <u>23-07671</u> Most recent enrollment number <u>(402) 393-9400</u> Telephone number (including area code)
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If the actuary has not fully reflected any regulation or ruling promulgated under the statute in completing this schedule, check the box and see instructions

Part II	Beginning of Year Carryover and Prefunding Balances	
	(a) Carryover balance	(b) Prefunding balance
7 Balance at beginning of prior year after applicable adjustments (line 13 from prior year)	0	0
8 Portion elected for use to offset prior year's funding requirement (line 35 from prior year)	0	0
9 Amount remaining (line 7 minus line 8)	0	0
10 Interest on line 9 using prior year's actual return of <u>-17.25%</u>	0	0
11 Prior year's excess contributions to be added to prefunding balance:		
a Present value of excess contributions (line 38a from prior year)		0
b(1) Interest on the excess, if any, of line 38a over line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's effective interest rate of <u>5.32%</u>		
b(2) Interest on line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's actual return		
c Total available at beginning of current plan year to add to prefunding balance		0
d Portion of (c) to be added to prefunding balance		
12 Other reductions in balances due to elections or deemed elections		
13 Balance at beginning of current year (line 9 + line 10 + line 11d – line 12)	0	0

Part III	Funding Percentages	
14 Funding target attainment percentage.....	14	101.29%
15 Adjusted funding target attainment percentage	15	101.29%
16 Prior year's funding percentage for purposes of determining whether carryover/prefunding balances may be used to reduce current year's funding requirement.....	16	115.64%
17 If the current value of the assets of the plan is less than 70 percent of the funding target, enter such percentage.....	17	%

Part IV	Contributions and Liquidity Shortfalls				
18 Contributions made to the plan for the plan year by employer(s) and employees:					
(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees	(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees
Totals ▶			18(b)	0	18(c)
					0

19 Discounted employer contributions – see instructions for small plan with a valuation date after the beginning of the year:	
a Contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years.....	19a 0
b Contributions made to avoid restrictions adjusted to valuation date	19b 0
c Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date.....	19c 0
20 Quarterly contributions and liquidity shortfalls:	
a Did the plan have a "funding shortfall" for the prior year?	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No
b If line 20a is "Yes," were required quarterly installments for the current year made in a timely manner?.....	<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No
c If line 20a is "Yes," see instructions and complete the following table as applicable:	
Liquidity shortfall as of end of quarter of this plan year	
(1) 1st	(2) 2nd
(3) 3rd	(4) 4th

Part V Assumptions Used to Determine Funding Target and Target Normal Cost				
21	Discount rate:			
a	Segment rates:	1st segment: 4.75 %	2nd segment: 5.00 %	3rd segment: 5.74 % <input type="checkbox"/> N/A, full yield curve used
b	Applicable month (enter code)			21b 0
22	Weighted average retirement age			22 62
23	Mortality table(s) (see instructions) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Prescribed - combined <input type="checkbox"/> Prescribed - separate <input type="checkbox"/> Substitute			

Part VI Miscellaneous Items				
24	Has a change been made in the non-prescribed actuarial assumptions for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment..... <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No			
25	Has a method change been made for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment..... <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No			
26	Demographic and benefit information			
a	Is the plan required to provide a Schedule of Active Participants? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment.....			<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No
b	Is the plan required to provide a projection of expected benefit payments? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment ...			<input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No
27	If the plan is subject to alternative funding rules, enter applicable code and see instructions regarding attachment.....			27

Part VII Reconciliation of Unpaid Minimum Required Contributions For Prior Years				
28	Unpaid minimum required contributions for all prior years			28 0
29	Discounted employer contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years (line 19a).....			29 0
30	Remaining amount of unpaid minimum required contributions (line 28 minus line 29)			30 0

Part VIII Minimum Required Contribution For Current Year				
31	Target normal cost and excess assets (see instructions):			
a	Target normal cost (line 6c)			31a 0
b	Excess assets, if applicable, but not greater than line 31a			31b 0
32	Amortization installments:		Outstanding Balance	Installment
a	Net shortfall amortization installment		0	0
b	Waiver amortization installment			
33	If a waiver has been approved for this plan year, enter the date of the ruling letter granting the approval (Month _____ Day _____ Year _____) and the waived amount			33
34	Total funding requirement before reflecting carryover/prefunding balances (lines 31a - 31b + 32a + 32b - 33).....			34 0
35	Balances elected for use to offset funding requirement	Carryover balance	Prefunding balance	Total balance
		0	0	0
36	Additional cash requirement (line 34 minus line 35)			36 0
37	Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date (line 19c)			37 0
38	Present value of excess contributions for current year (see instructions)			
a	Total (excess, if any, of line 37 over line 36)			38a 0
b	Portion included in line 38a attributable to use of prefunding and funding standard carryover balances.....			38b
39	Unpaid minimum required contribution for current year (excess, if any, of line 36 over line 37)			39 0
40	Unpaid minimum required contributions for all years			40 0

Part IX Pension Funding Relief Under the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021 (See Instructions)				
41	If an election was made to use the extended amortization rule for a plan year beginning on or before December 31, 2021, check the box to indicate the first plan year for which the rule applies. <input type="checkbox"/> 2019 <input type="checkbox"/> 2020 <input type="checkbox"/> 2021			

Schedule SB, Line 22 – Weighted Average Retirement Age
Plan Name: E. J. Leizerman and Associates, LLC Defined Benefit Plan
EIN 34-1858105 / PN 002

All participants are assumed to retire at age 62 and completion of 5 years of participation or their current age if later. Therefore, the weighted average retirement age is 62.

Schedule SB, Line 25 – Change in Method
Plan Name: E. J. Leizerman and Associates, LLC Defined Benefit Plan
EIN 34-1858105 / PN 002

Effective with the 2023 plan year, the valuation date was changed to January 1st. The change satisfies the requirements contained in IRS announcement 2017-56 for a change in valuation date.

Schedule SB, Part V – Statement of Actuarial Assumptions/Methods
Plan Name: E.J. Leizerman and Associates, LLC Defined Benefit Plan
EIN 34-1858105 / PN 002

Summary of Actuarial Methods

The ultimate cost of a pension plan is the excess of actual benefits and administrative expenses paid over actual net investment return on plan assets during the plan's existence until the last payment has been made to the last participant. A plan's "actuarial cost method" determines the expected incidence of actuarial costs by allocating portions of the ultimate cost to each plan year. The cost method is thus a budgeting tool to help ensure that a plan will be adequately and systematically funded. Annual contributions are also affected by a plan's "asset valuation method" (as well as plan provisions, actuarial assumptions, and actual plan demographic and investment experience each year).

Actuarial Cost Method

The actuarial cost method used for determining the Plan's ERISA funding requirements is the Unit Credit method. Under this method, an accrued benefit is determined at each active participant's assumed retirement age based on compensation and service at both the beginning and the end of the current year. The Plan's Normal Cost is the sum of the present value of the excess of each active participant's accrued benefit at the end of the current year over that at the beginning of the current year. The Plan's accrued liability is the sum of (a) the present value of each active participant's accrued benefit at the beginning of the current year plus (b) the present value of each inactive participant's benefits. This method is prescribed for ERISA funding requirements by the Pension Protection Act of 2006.

Asset Valuation Method

The Actuarial Value of Assets used for determining the Plan's ERISA funding requirements is equal to the fair market value of assets.

Amortization Method

For the Plan's ERISA funding requirements, incremental Funding Shortfall amounts are amortized over a fifteen year period, and the related shortfall amortization payment is determined on the first valuation date following the plan year in which it arises based on the segment rates used for ERISA minimum funding purposes on that date, as prescribed under IRC Section 430.

Schedule SB, Part V – Statement of Actuarial Assumptions/Methods
Plan Name: E.J. Leizerman and Associates, LLC Defined Benefit Plan
EIN 34-1858105 / PN 002

Summary of Actuarial Assumptions

ECONOMIC ASSUMPTIONS

Interest Rates

The current funding and IRC 417(e) lump sum interest rates are as follows. The funding and 417(e) lump sum are prescribed under IRS regulations based on the Plan Sponsor's interest rate election.

	Minimum Funding	Maximum Deductible
Segment 1 (0–5 years)	4.75%	2.13%
Segment 2 (5–20 years)	5.00%	3.62%
Segment 3 (20+ years)	5.74%	3.93%

ERISA minimum funding: 24-month average segment rates adjusted to reflect the applicable segment rate stabilization corridor.

Rationale: This assumption is a prescribed assumption, set by the Internal Revenue Code Section 430. The sponsor has elected to utilize no look-back period, with rates averaged over a 24-month period, limited to applicable minimum and maximum values in accordance with MAP-21 and HATFA. These rates are utilized for purposes of calculating the Plan's Funding Target and Target Normal Cost for minimum funding purposes under ERISA and related tax codes.

Maximum Deductible Contribution: 24-month average segment rates but not adjusted to reflect segment rate stabilization.

Rationale: This assumption is a prescribed assumption, set by the Internal Revenue Code Section 430. The sponsor has elected to utilize no look-back period, with rates averaged over a 24-month period. These rates are utilized for purposes of calculating the Plan's Maximum Deductible Contribution.

417(e) Lump Sum: Spot segment rates for the fourth month prior to the valuation date.

Rationale: This assumption is a prescribed assumption, set by the Internal Revenue Code Section 417(e). The sponsor has elected to utilize a four month look-back period.

Compensation Increases

None

Rationale: This assumption is based upon our observation of the plan's historical experience and anticipated future experience.

Administrative Expenses

None

Rationale: The plan does not pay plan expense from the trust.

DEMOGRAPHIC ASSUMPTIONS

Mortality

Pre-retirement: None

Post-retirement: Statutory 2023 Applicable Mortality Table for 417(e).

Rationale: This assumption is a prescribed assumption, set by the Internal Revenue Code Section 430.

Schedule SB, Part V – Statement of Actuarial Assumptions/Methods
Plan Name: E.J. Leizerman and Associates, LLC Defined Benefit Plan
EIN 34-1858105 / PN 002

Withdrawal and Disability

None

Rationale: This plan does not have a significant number of participants who would be subject to withdrawal; therefore we have assumed no withdrawal decrements.

Retirement

Participants are assumed to retire at attainment of age 62 and completion of 5 years of participation.

Rationale: This assumption was developed based on the Plan's historical experience. In addition, sponsor input and economic conditions that might have influenced prior experience or may impact future experience were considered.

Form of Payment

Assumed form of payment for funding is lump sum equivalent of the life annuity. Funding Target for lump sum is the greater of the present value of accrued benefit computed using funding segment rates and 417(e) Applicable Mortality Table or lump sum at the assumed retirement date of accrued benefit using plan actuarial equivalence discounted using appropriate segment rate.

Rationale: This assumption was developed based on the Plan's historical experience. In addition, sponsor input and economic conditions that might have influenced prior experience or may impact future experience were considered.

Schedule SB, Part V – Summary of Plan Provisions
Plan Name: E.J. Leizerman and Associates, LLC Defined Benefit Plan
EIN 34-1858105 / PN 002

Summary of Principal Plan Provisions

This summary of plan provisions is intended to only describe the essential features of the Plan. All eligibility requirements and benefit amounts shall be determined in strict accordance with the plan document itself.

Definitions

Effective Date: The effective date of the Plan is January 1, 2015.

Plan Year: The limitation year is the 12-month period beginning January 1 and ending December 31.

Annual Earnings: The total salary, overtime pay, and bonus earned during the plan year.

Actuarial Equivalent: For all purposes, actuarial equivalent means a form of benefit differing in time, period and/or manner of payment from another form of benefit but having the same value when computed based upon the following interest and mortality assumptions:

Pre-Retirement:	Interest - 5%
	Mortality Table - None
Post-Retirement:	Interest - 5.5%
	Mortality Table - 2023 Applicable Mortality Table

Average Compensation: Current Compensation.

Benefit Service: Plan year with 1,000 hours.

Vesting Service: Plan year with 1,000 hours.

Eligibility for Participation

Eligible Employee: All employees excluding non-residents aliens and union who are age 21 and complete a year of eligibility service. The plan was frozen as of February 1, 2023.

Eligibility Service: Plan year with 1,000 hours.

Entry Date: First day of plan year nearest eligibility satisfaction.

Normal retirement

Normal Retirement Benefit: Actuarial equivalent of the hypothetical account balance derived from annual Pay Credits and Interest Credits.

Pay Credits: Effective June 19, 2018, the Pay Credits has been amended as follows:

Classification	Pay Credit Formula
Owner	\$105,000
Spouse of Owner	30% of compensation
Other	22% of compensation
HCE	10% of compensation

The plan was frozen as of February 1, 2023.

Interest Credit Rate: 5%

Normal Retirement Age: Anniversary date nearest attainment of age 62 and completion of 5 years of participation.

Schedule SB, Part V – Summary of Plan Provisions
Plan Name: E.J. Leizerman and Associates, LLC Defined Benefit Plan
EIN 34-1858105 / PN 002

Early retirement

No early retirement is provided under the plan.

Pre-retirement death benefit

A participant's surviving beneficiary will be entitled to receive a death benefit in the event of the death of a participant prior to the commencement of a monthly pension benefit that is equal to the present value of the participant's vested accrued benefit.

Disability benefit

The disability benefit is equal to the Actuarial Equivalent of the vested accrued benefit as the date of disability as determined by a physician.

Termination benefit

Accrued Benefit: Hypothetical account balance.

Vested Accrued Benefit: A participant's vested accrued benefit as of a given date is equal to the product of his accrued benefit multiplied by his vested percentage as of that same date.

Vesting schedule: Participant's vested 100% in 3 years. Service is calculated using all years of service.

Optional benefit forms

Optional benefit forms are available and equal to the actuarial equivalent of the normal benefit form. Such distribution may be in one or more of the following forms:

Lump sum

Life annuity – a straight life annuity payable monthly and ending on the participant's death.

Joint & 50% survivor pension - monthly pension benefit payable during the joint lifetime of the participant and the joint annuitant; reduces to 50% of the original amount upon the death of the participant.

Joint & 75% survivor pension - monthly pension benefit payable during the joint lifetime of the participant and the joint annuitant; reduces to 75% of the original amount upon the death of the participant.

Joint & 100% survivor pension - monthly pension benefit payable during the joint lifetime of the participant and the joint annuitant; reduces to 100% of the original amount upon the death of the participant.

Life annuity guaranteed for 5, 10 or 15 years – a straight life annuity payable monthly with either 60, 120, or 180 payments guaranteed and ending at the later of the 60th, 120th or 180th payment or the participants death.