

<div>Form 5500</div> <div>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</div> <div>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</div> <div>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</div>	<div>Annual Return/Report of Employee Benefit Plan</div> <div>This form is required to be filed for employee benefit plans under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).</div> <div>▶ Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500.</div>	<div>OMB Nos. 1210-0110 1210-0089</div> <div>2022</div> <div>This Form is Open to Public Inspection</div>
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Part I	Annual Report Identification Information
For calendar plan year 2022 or fiscal plan year beginning 06/01/2022 and ending 05/31/2023	
A	This return/report is for: <div><div>☐ a multiemployer plan</div><div>☐ a multiple-employer plan (Filers checking this box must attach a list of participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.)</div><div>☒ a single-employer plan</div><div>☐ a DFE (specify) _____</div></div>
B	This return/report is: <div><div>☐ the first return/report</div><div>☐ the final return/report</div><div>☒ an amended return/report</div><div>☐ a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)</div></div>
C	If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here. ▶ ☐
D	Check box if filing under: <div><div>☒ Form 5558</div><div>☐ automatic extension</div><div>☐ the DFVC program</div><div>☐ special extension (enter description)</div></div>
E	If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here. ▶ ☐

Part II	Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information
1a	Name of plan FRISCH'S RESTAURANTS, INC. PENSION PLAN
1b	Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 001
1c	Effective date of plan 09/01/1955
2a	Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan) Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. Box) City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code (if foreign, see instructions) FRISCHS RESTAURANTS, INC. 2800 GILBERT AVENUE CINCINNATI, OH 45206-1206
2b	Employer Identification Number (EIN) 31-0523213
2c	Plan Sponsor's telephone number 513-961-2660
2d	Business code (see instructions) 722511

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

SIGN HERE	Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature.	03/28/2024	JOSEPH HIPPLER
	Signature of plan administrator	Date	Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of employer/plan sponsor	Date	Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of DFE	Date	Enter name of individual signing as DFE

3a Plan administrator's name and address ☒ Same as Plan Sponsor	3b Administrator's EIN 3c Administrator's telephone number <div style="background-color: #cccccc; height: 40px; width: 100%;"></div>
4 If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report: a Sponsor's name c Plan Name	4b EIN 4d PN
5 Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year	5 537
6 Number of participants as of the end of the plan year unless otherwise stated (welfare plans complete only lines 6a(1) , 6a(2) , 6b , 6c , and 6d). a(1) Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year a(2) Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year b Retired or separated participants receiving benefits c Other retired or separated participants entitled to future benefits..... d Subtotal. Add lines 6a(2) , 6b , and 6c e Deceased participants whose beneficiaries are receiving or are entitled to receive benefits. f Total. Add lines 6d and 6e g Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item)..... h Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested.....	<div style="background-color: #cccccc; height: 20px; width: 100%;"></div> <div style="background-color: #cccccc; height: 20px; width: 100%;"></div> 6a(1) 197 6a(2) 166 6b 114 6c 190 6d 470 6e 41 6f 511 6g 6h 0
7 Enter the total number of employers obligated to contribute to the plan (only multiemployer plans complete this item)	7
8a If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions: 1A b If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:	
9a Plan funding arrangement (check all that apply) (1) ☐ Insurance (2) ☐ Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts (3) ☒ Trust (4) ☐ General assets of the sponsor	9b Plan benefit arrangement (check all that apply) (1) ☐ Insurance (2) ☐ Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts (3) ☒ Trust (4) ☐ General assets of the sponsor
10 Check all applicable boxes in 10a and 10b to indicate which schedules are attached, and, where indicated, enter the number attached. (See instructions)	
a Pension Schedules (1) ☒ R (Retirement Plan Information) (2) ☐ MB (Multiemployer Defined Benefit Plan and Certain Money Purchase Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary (3) ☒ SB (Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary	b General Schedules (1) ☒ H (Financial Information) (2) ☐ I (Financial Information – Small Plan) (3) ☐ 0 A (Insurance Information) (4) ☒ C (Service Provider Information) (5) ☐ D (DFE/Participating Plan Information) (6) ☐ G (Financial Transaction Schedules)

Part III Form M-1 Compliance Information (to be completed by welfare benefit plans)

11a If the plan provides welfare benefits, was the plan subject to the Form M-1 filing requirements during the plan year? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ☐ Yes ☐ No

If "Yes" is checked, complete lines 11b and 11c.

11b Is the plan currently in compliance with the Form M-1 filing requirements? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ☐ Yes ☐ No

11c Enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the 2022 Form M-1 annual report. If the plan was not required to file the 2022 Form M-1 annual report, enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the most recent Form M-1 that was required to be filed under the Form M-1 filing requirements. (Failure to enter a valid Receipt Confirmation Code will subject the Form 5500 filing to rejection as incomplete.)

Receipt Confirmation Code _____

SCHEDULE SB (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6059 of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500 or 5500-SF.	OMB No. 1210-0110 2022 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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For calendar plan year 2022 or fiscal plan year beginning 06/01/2022 and ending 05/31/2023

▶ **Round off amounts to nearest dollar.**

▶ **Caution:** A penalty of \$1,000 will be assessed for late filing of this report unless reasonable cause is established.

A Name of plan <u>FRISCH'S RESTAURANTS, INC. PENSION PLAN</u>	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ <u>001</u>
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 or 5500-SF <u>FRISCHS RESTAURANTS, INC.</u>	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>31-0523213</u>
E Type of plan: ☒ Single ☐ Multiple-A ☐ Multiple-B	F Prior year plan size: ☐ 100 or fewer ☐ 101-500 ☒ More than 500

Part I	Basic Information
1 Enter the valuation date: Month <u>06</u> Day <u>01</u> Year <u>2022</u>	
2 Assets:	
a Market value.....	2a <u>13759916</u>
b Actuarial value	2b <u>14705371</u>
3 Funding target/participant count breakdown	(1) Number of participants (2) Vested Funding Target (3) Total Funding Target
a For retired participants and beneficiaries receiving payment	<u>131</u> <u>5423491</u> <u>5423491</u>
b For terminated vested participants.....	<u>212</u> <u>4225482</u> <u>4225482</u>
c For active participants.....	<u>197</u> <u>5489173</u> <u>5494505</u>
d Total	<u>540</u> <u>15138146</u> <u>15143478</u>
4 If the plan is in at-risk status, check the box and complete lines (a) and (b)..... ☐	
a Funding target disregarding prescribed at-risk assumptions.....	4a
b Funding target reflecting at-risk assumptions, but disregarding transition rule for plans that have been in at-risk status for fewer than five consecutive years and disregarding loading factor	4b
5 Effective interest rate.....	5 <u>5.43</u> %
6 Target normal cost	
a Present value of current plan year accruals.....	6a <u>0</u>
b Expected plan-related expenses	6b <u>330000</u>
c Total (line 6a + line 6b)	6c <u>330000</u>

Statement by Enrolled Actuary

To the best of my knowledge, the information supplied in this schedule and accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, if any, is complete and accurate. Each prescribed assumption was applied in accordance with applicable law and regulations. In my opinion, each other assumption is reasonable (taking into account the experience of the plan and reasonable expectations) and such other assumptions, in combination, offer my best estimate of anticipated experience under the plan.

SIGN HERE		<u>02/13/2024</u>
	Signature of actuary	Date
<u>RACHEL A. BATTAH</u>	Type or print name of actuary	<u>23-06672</u>
		Most recent enrollment number
<u>MERCER</u>	Firm name	<u>614-227-5500</u>
		Telephone number (including area code)
<u>325 JOHN H.MCCONNELL BLVD</u> <u>SUITE 350</u> <u>COLUMBUS, OH 43215</u>	Address of the firm	

If the actuary has not fully reflected any regulation or ruling promulgated under the statute in completing this schedule, check the box and see instructions ☐

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 5500 or 5500-SF.

Schedule SB (Form 5500) 2022
v. 220413

Part II Beginning of Year Carryover and Prefunding Balances		
	(a) Carryover balance	(b) Prefunding balance
7 Balance at beginning of prior year after applicable adjustments (line 13 from prior year).....	0	1864907
8 Portion elected for use to offset prior year's funding requirement (line 35 from prior year)	0	479446
9 Amount remaining (line 7 minus line 8)	0	1385461
10 Interest on line 9 using prior year's actual return of <u>-6.18</u> %	0	-85621
11 Prior year's excess contributions to be added to prefunding balance:		
a Present value of excess contributions (line 38a from prior year).....		0
b(1) Interest on the excess, if any, of line 38a over line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's effective interest rate of <u>5.61</u> %.....		0
b(2) Interest on line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's actual return		0
c Total available at beginning of current plan year to add to prefunding balance.....		0
d Portion of (c) to be added to prefunding balance.....		0
12 Other reductions in balances due to elections or deemed elections	0	0
13 Balance at beginning of current year (line 9 + line 10 + line 11d – line 12).....	0	1299840

Part III Funding Percentages		
14 Funding target attainment percentage	14	88.52 %
15 Adjusted funding target attainment percentage	15	88.52 %
16 Prior year's funding percentage for purposes of determining whether carryover/prefunding balances may be used to reduce current year's funding requirement.....	16	91.75 %
17 If the current value of the assets of the plan is less than 70 percent of the funding target, enter such percentage.	17	%

Part IV Contributions and Liquidity Shortfalls					
18 Contributions made to the plan for the plan year by employer(s) and employees:					
(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees	(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees
Totals ►			18(b)	0	18(c) 0

19 Discounted employer contributions – see instructions for small plan with a valuation date after the beginning of the year:		
a Contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years.....	19a	0
b Contributions made to avoid restrictions adjusted to valuation date.	19b	0
c Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date.	19c	0
20 Quarterly contributions and liquidity shortfalls:		
a Did the plan have a "funding shortfall" for the prior year?..... ☒ Yes ☐ No		
b If line 20a is "Yes," were required quarterly installments for the current year made in a timely manner? ☒ Yes ☐ No		
c If line 20a is "Yes," see instructions and complete the following table as applicable:		
Liquidity shortfall as of end of quarter of this plan year		
(1) 1st	(2) 2nd	(3) 3rd
0	0	0
(4) 4th		
0		

Part V Assumptions Used to Determine Funding Target and Target Normal Cost**21** Discount rate:**a** Segment rates:1st segment:
4.75 %2nd segment:
5.18 %3rd segment:
5.92 %☐ N/A, full yield curve used**b** Applicable month (enter code).....**21b**

4

22 Weighted average retirement age**22**

61

23 Mortality table(s) (see instructions)☐

Prescribed - combined

☒

Prescribed - separate

☐

Substitute

Part VI Miscellaneous Items**24** Has a change been made in the non-prescribed actuarial assumptions for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment. ☒ Yes ☐ No**25** Has a method change been made for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment. ☐ Yes ☒ No**26** Demographic and benefit information**a** Is the plan required to provide a Schedule of Active Participants? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment. ☒ Yes ☐ No**b** Is the plan required to provide a projection of expected benefit payments? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment ... ☐ Yes ☒ No**27** If the plan is subject to alternative funding rules, enter applicable code and see instructions regarding attachment**27****Part VII Reconciliation of Unpaid Minimum Required Contributions For Prior Years****28** Unpaid minimum required contributions for all prior years.....**28**

0

29 Discounted employer contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years (line 19a)**29**

0

30 Remaining amount of unpaid minimum required contributions (line 28 minus line 29)**30**

0

Part VIII Minimum Required Contribution For Current Year**31** Target normal cost and excess assets (see instructions):**a** Target normal cost (line 6c).....**31a**

330000

b Excess assets, if applicable, but not greater than line 31a**31b**

0

32 Amortization installments:

Outstanding Balance

Installment

a Net shortfall amortization installment

1737947

166049

b Waiver amortization installment

0

0

33 If a waiver has been approved for this plan year, enter the date of the ruling letter granting the approval (Month _____ Day _____ Year _____) and the waived amount**33****34** Total funding requirement before reflecting carryover/prefunding balances (lines 31a - 31b + 32a + 32b - 33)....**34**

496049

Carryover balance

Prefunding balance

Total balance

35 Balances elected for use to offset funding requirement.....

0

496049

496049

36 Additional cash requirement (line 34 minus line 35)**36**

0

37 Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date (line 19c)**37**

0

38 Present value of excess contributions for current year (see instructions)**a** Total (excess, if any, of line 37 over line 36)**38a**

0

b Portion included in line 38a attributable to use of prefunding and funding standard carryover balances**38b**

0

39 Unpaid minimum required contribution for current year (excess, if any, of line 36 over line 37)**39**

0

40 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all years.....**40**

0

Part IX Pension Funding Relief Under the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021 (See Instructions)**41** If an election was made to use the extended amortization rule for a plan year beginning on or before December 31, 2021, check the box to indicate the first plan year for which the rule applies. ☐ 2019 ☒ 2020 ☐ 2021

SCHEDULE C (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Service Provider Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110
		2022
		This Form is Open to Public Inspection.

For calendar plan year 2022 or fiscal plan year beginning 06/01/2022 and ending 05/31/2023		
A Name of plan FRISCH'S RESTAURANTS, INC. PENSION PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	001
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 FRISCHS RESTAURANTS, INC.	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 31-0523213	

Part I	Service Provider Information (see instructions)
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You must complete this Part, in accordance with the instructions, to report the information required for **each person** who received, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of monetary value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or the person's position with the plan during the plan year. If a person received **only** eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures, you are required to answer line 1 but are not required to include that person when completing the remainder of this Part.

1 Information on Persons Receiving Only Eligible Indirect Compensation

- a** Check "Yes" or "No" to indicate whether you are excluding a person from the remainder of this Part because they received only eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures (see instructions for definitions and conditions)..... ☐ Yes ☒ No
- b** If you answered line 1a "Yes," enter the name and EIN or address of each person providing the required disclosures for the service providers who received only eligible indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed (see instructions).

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

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2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation. Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

RBC WEALTH MANAGEMENT

3060 PEACHTREE ROAD
ATLANTA, GA 30305

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
28 50	NONE	70921	Yes ☐ No ☒	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

MERCER

13-2834414

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
11 50	NONE	65410	Yes ☐ No ☒	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

BDO USA, P.C.

13-5381590

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
10 50	NONE	42010	Yes ☐ No ☒	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation. Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

US BANK

41-6271370

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
21 50	NONE	16000	Yes ☐ No ☒	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
			Yes ☐ No ☐	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
			Yes ☐ No ☐	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

Part I Service Provider Information (continued)

3. If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received \$1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	

Part II Service Providers Who Fail or Refuse to Provide Information

4 Provide, to the extent possible, the following information for each service provider who failed or refused to provide the information necessary to complete this Schedule.

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

Part III Termination Information on Accountants and Enrolled Actuaries (see instructions)
(complete as many entries as needed)

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

SCHEDULE H (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	Financial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ► File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110 2022 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
For calendar plan year 2022 or fiscal plan year beginning 06/01/2022 and ending 05/31/2023		
A Name of plan FRISCH'S RESTAURANTS, INC. PENSION PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ►	001
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 FRISCHS RESTAURANTS, INC.	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 31-0523213	

Part I	Asset and Liability Statement		
1 Current value of plan assets and liabilities at the beginning and end of the plan year. Combine the value of plan assets held in more than one trust. Report the value of the plan's interest in a commingled fund containing the assets of more than one plan on a line-by-line basis unless the value is reportable on lines 1c(9) through 1c(14). Do not enter the value of that portion of an insurance contract which guarantees, during this plan year, to pay a specific dollar benefit at a future date. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 1b(1), 1b(2), 1c(8), 1g, 1h, and 1i. CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 1d and 1e. See instructions.			
Assets		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
a Total noninterest-bearing cash.....		1a	4445520
b Receivables (less allowance for doubtful accounts):			
(1) Employer contributions.....		1b(1)	
(2) Participant contributions.....		1b(2)	
(3) Other.....		1b(3)	2205619373
c General investments:			
(1) Interest-bearing cash (include money market accounts & certificates of deposit).....		1c(1)	43032412013752
(2) U.S. Government securities		1c(2)	10917731065145
(3) Corporate debt instruments (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred		1c(3)(A)	
(B) All other		1c(3)(B)	19317251573693
(4) Corporate stocks (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred		1c(4)(A)	
(B) Common.....		1c(4)(B)	32910152036990
(5) Partnership/joint venture interests		1c(5)	
(6) Real estate (other than employer real property)		1c(6)	
(7) Loans (other than to participants).....		1c(7)	
(8) Participant loans.....		1c(8)	
(9) Value of interest in common/collective trusts.....		1c(9)	
(10) Value of interest in pooled separate accounts		1c(10)	
(11) Value of interest in master trust investment accounts.....		1c(11)	
(12) Value of interest in 103-12 investment entities		1c(12)	
(13) Value of interest in registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds).....		1c(13)	26976104385360
(14) Value of funds held in insurance company general account (unallocated contracts).....		1c(14)	
(15) Other		1c(15)	

1d Employer-related investments:		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
(1) Employer securities	1d(1)		
(2) Employer real property	1d(2)		
e Buildings and other property used in plan operation	1e		
f Total assets (add all amounts in lines 1a through 1e)	1f	13781972	11094313

Liabilities

g Benefit claims payable	1g		
h Operating payables	1h		
i Acquisition indebtedness	1i		
j Other liabilities	1j		
k Total liabilities (add all amounts in lines 1g through 1j)	1k	0	0

Net Assets

l Net assets (subtract line 1k from line 1f)	1l	13781972	11094313
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Part II Income and Expense Statement

2 Plan income, expenses, and changes in net assets for the year. Include all income and expenses of the plan, including any trust(s) or separately maintained fund(s) and any payments/receipts to/from insurance carriers. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 2a, 2b(1)(E), 2e, 2f, and 2g.

Income

		(a) Amount	(b) Total
a Contributions:			
(1) Received or receivable in cash from: (A) Employers	2a(1)(A)		
(B) Participants	2a(1)(B)		
(C) Others (including rollovers)	2a(1)(C)		
(2) Noncash contributions	2a(2)		
(3) Total contributions. Add lines 2a(1)(A) , (B) , (C) , and line 2a(2)	2a(3)		0
b Earnings on investments:			
(1) Interest:			
(A) Interest-bearing cash (including money market accounts and certificates of deposit)	2b(1)(A)	84731	
(B) U.S. Government securities	2b(1)(B)	27943	
(C) Corporate debt instruments	2b(1)(C)	58270	
(D) Loans (other than to participants)	2b(1)(D)		
(E) Participant loans	2b(1)(E)		
(F) Other	2b(1)(F)		
(G) Total interest. Add lines 2b(1)(A) through (F)	2b(1)(G)		170944
(2) Dividends: (A) Preferred stock	2b(2)(A)		
(B) Common stock	2b(2)(B)	32929	
(C) Registered investment company shares (e.g. mutual funds)	2b(2)(C)	94295	
(D) Total dividends. Add lines 2b(2)(A) , (B) , and (C)	2b(2)(D)		127224
(3) Rents	2b(3)		
(4) Net gain (loss) on sale of assets: (A) Aggregate proceeds	2b(4)(A)		
(B) Aggregate carrying amount (see instructions)	2b(4)(B)		
(C) Subtract line 2b(4)(B) from line 2b(4)(A) and enter result	2b(4)(C)		0
(5) Unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of assets: (A) Real estate	2b(5)(A)		
(B) Other	2b(5)(B)		
(C) Total unrealized appreciation of assets. Add lines 2b(5)(A) and (B)	2b(5)(C)		0

		(a) Amount	(b) Total
(6) Net investment gain (loss) from common/collective trusts	2b(6)		
(7) Net investment gain (loss) from pooled separate accounts	2b(7)		
(8) Net investment gain (loss) from master trust investment accounts	2b(8)		
(9) Net investment gain (loss) from 103-12 investment entities.....	2b(9)		
(10) Net investment gain (loss) from registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	2b(10)		-694571
c Other income	2c		
d Total income. Add all income amounts in column (b) and enter total	2d		-396403
Expenses			
e Benefit payment and payments to provide benefits:			
(1) Directly to participants or beneficiaries, including direct rollovers	2e(1)	1907774	
(2) To insurance carriers for the provision of benefits	2e(2)		
(3) Other	2e(3)		
(4) Total benefit payments. Add lines 2e(1) through (3)	2e(4)		1907774
f Corrective distributions (see instructions)	2f		
g Certain deemed distributions of participant loans (see instructions)	2g		
h Interest expense	2h		
i Administrative expenses: (1) Professional fees	2i(1)	107420	
(2) Contract administrator fees	2i(2)		
(3) Investment advisory and management fees	2i(3)	87014	
(4) Other	2i(4)	189048	
(5) Total administrative expenses. Add lines 2i(1) through (4)	2i(5)		383482
j Total expenses. Add all expense amounts in column (b) and enter total	2j		2291256
Net Income and Reconciliation			
k Net income (loss). Subtract line 2j from line 2d	2k		-2687659
l Transfers of assets:			
(1) To this plan	2l(1)		
(2) From this plan	2l(2)		

Part III Accountant's Opinion

3 Complete lines 3a through 3c if the opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is attached to this Form 5500. Complete line 3d if an opinion is not attached.

a The attached opinion of an independent qualified public accountant for this plan is (see instructions):

(1) ☒ Unmodified (2) ☐ Qualified (3) ☐ Disclaimer (4) ☐ Adverse

b Check the appropriate box(es) to indicate whether the IQPA performed an ERISA section 103(a)(3)(C) audit. Check both boxes (1) and (2) if the audit was performed pursuant to both 29 CFR 2520.103-8 and 29 CFR 2520.103-12(d). Check box (3) if pursuant to neither.

(1) ☐ DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 (2) ☐ DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d) (3) ☒ neither DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 nor DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d).

c Enter the name and EIN of the accountant (or accounting firm) below:

(1) Name: BDO USA, P.C.

(2) EIN: 13-5381590

d The opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is **not attached** because:

(1) ☐ This form is filed for a CCT, PSA, or MTIA. (2) ☐ It will be attached to the next Form 5500 pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.104-50.

Part IV Compliance Questions

4 CCTs and PSAs do not complete Part IV. MTIAs, 103-12 IEs, and GIAs do not complete lines 4a, 4e, 4f, 4g, 4h, 4k, 4m, 4n, or 5. 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 4j and 4l. MTIAs also do not complete line 4l.

During the plan year:

a Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program.)

	Yes	No	Amount
4a		X	

	Yes	No	Amount
b Were any loans by the plan or fixed income obligations due the plan in default as of the close of the plan year or classified during the year as uncollectible? Disregard participant loans secured by participant's account balance. (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part I if "Yes" is checked.)			
4b		X	
c Were any leases to which the plan was a party in default or classified during the year as uncollectible? (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part II if "Yes" is checked.)			
4c		X	
d Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 4a. Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part III if "Yes" is checked.)			
4d		X	
e Was this plan covered by a fidelity bond?	X		500000
f Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?		X	
4f		X	
g Did the plan hold any assets whose current value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?			
4g		X	
h Did the plan receive any noncash contributions whose value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?			
4h		X	
i Did the plan have assets held for investment? (Attach schedule(s) of assets if "Yes" is checked, and see instructions for format requirements.)	X		
4i	X		
j Were any plan transactions or series of transactions in excess of 5% of the current value of plan assets? (Attach schedule of transactions if "Yes" is checked and see instructions for format requirements.)	X		
4j	X		
k Were all the plan assets either distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC?		X	
4k		X	
l Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?		X	
4l		X	
m If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.)			
4m			
n If 4m was answered "Yes," check the "Yes" box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3.			
4n			

5a Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted during the plan year or any prior plan year? ☐ Yes ☒ No
If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year _____.

5b If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

5b(1) Name of plan(s)	5b(2) EIN(s)	5b(3) PN(s)

5c Was the plan a defined benefit plan covered under the PBGC insurance program at any time during this plan year? (See ERISA section 4021 and instructions.) ☒ Yes ☐ No ☐ Not determined
If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year 496572.

<div>SCHEDULE R (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</div>	<div>Retirement Plan Information</div> <div>This schedule is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).</div> <div>► File as an attachment to Form 5500.</div>	<div>OMB No. 1210-0110</div> <div>2022</div> <div>This Form is Open to Public Inspection.</div>
For calendar plan year 2022 or fiscal plan year beginning 06/01/2022 and ending 05/31/2023		
A Name of plan FRISCH'S RESTAURANTS, INC. PENSION PLAN		B Three-digit plan number (PN) ► 001
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 FRISCHS RESTAURANTS, INC.		D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 31-0523213
Part I	Distributions	
All references to distributions relate only to payments of benefits during the plan year.		
1 Total value of distributions paid in property other than in cash or the forms of property specified in the instructions.....		1 0
2 Enter the EIN(s) of payor(s) who paid benefits on behalf of the plan to participants or beneficiaries during the year (if more than two, enter EINs of the two payors who paid the greatest dollar amounts of benefits): EIN(s): 41-6271370		
Profit-sharing plans, ESOPs, and stock bonus plans, skip line 3.		
3 Number of participants (living or deceased) whose benefits were distributed in a single sum, during the plan year.....		3 19
Part II	Funding Information (If the plan is not subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Internal Revenue Code or ERISA section 302, skip this Part.)	
4 Is the plan administrator making an election under Code section 412(d)(2) or ERISA section 302(d)(2)? ☐ Yes ☒ No ☐ N/A If the plan is a defined benefit plan, go to line 8.		
5 If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions and enter the date of the ruling letter granting the waiver. Date: Month _____ Day _____ Year _____ If you completed line 5, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB and do not complete the remainder of this schedule.		
6 a Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year (include any prior year accumulated funding deficiency not waived).....		6a
b Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year.....		6b
c Subtract the amount in line 6b from the amount in line 6a. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount).....		6c
If you completed line 6c, skip lines 8 and 9.		
7 Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 6c be met by the funding deadline? ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ N/A		
8 If a change in actuarial cost method was made for this plan year pursuant to a revenue procedure or other authority providing automatic approval for the change or a class ruling letter, does the plan sponsor or plan administrator agree with the change? ☐ Yes ☐ No ☒ N/A		
Part III	Amendments	
9 If this is a defined benefit pension plan, were any amendments adopted during this plan year that increased or decreased the value of benefits? If yes, check the appropriate box. If no, check the "No" box..... ☐ Increase ☐ Decrease ☐ Both ☒ No		
Part IV	ESOPs (see instructions). If this is not a plan described under section 409(a) or 4975(e)(7) of the Internal Revenue Code, skip this Part.	
10 Were unallocated employer securities or proceeds from the sale of unallocated securities used to repay any exempt loan?..... ☐ Yes ☐ No		
11 a Does the ESOP hold any preferred stock?..... ☐ Yes ☐ No		
b If the ESOP has an outstanding exempt loan with the employer as lender, is such loan part of a "back-to-back" loan? (See instructions for definition of "back-to-back" loan.)..... ☐ Yes ☐ No		
12 Does the ESOP hold any stock that is not readily tradable on an established securities market?..... ☐ Yes ☐ No		
For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 5500.		
Schedule R (Form 5500) 2022 v. 220413		

Part V Additional Information for Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

13 Enter the following information for each employer that (1) contributed more than 5% of total contributions to the plan during the plan year or (2) was one of the top-ten highest contributors (measured in dollars). See instructions. *Complete as many entries as needed to report all applicable employers.*

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

14	Enter the number of deferred vested and retired participants (inactive participants), as of the beginning of the plan year, whose contributing employer is no longer making contributions to the plan for:	
a	The current plan year. Check the box to indicate the counting method used to determine the number of inactive participants: ☐ last contributing employer ☐ alternative ☐ reasonable approximation (see instructions for required attachment).....	14a
b	The plan year immediately preceding the current plan year. ☐ Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment)	14b
c	The second preceding plan year. ☐ Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment)	14c
15	Enter the ratio of the number of participants under the plan on whose behalf no employer had an obligation to make an employer contribution during the current plan year to:	
a	The corresponding number for the plan year immediately preceding the current plan year.....	15a
b	The corresponding number for the second preceding plan year.....	15b
16	Information with respect to any employers who withdrew from the plan during the preceding plan year:	
a	Enter the number of employers who withdrew during the preceding plan year	16a
b	If line 16a is greater than 0, enter the aggregate amount of withdrawal liability assessed or estimated to be assessed against such withdrawn employers.....	16b
17	If assets and liabilities from another plan have been transferred to or merged with this plan during the plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment ☐	

Part VI Additional Information for Single-Employer and Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

18 If any liabilities to participants or their beneficiaries under the plan as of the end of the plan year consist (in whole or in part) of liabilities to such participants and beneficiaries under two or more pension plans as of immediately before such plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment ☐

19 If the total number of participants is 1,000 or more, complete lines (a) through (c)

a Enter the percentage of plan assets held as:
 Stock: _____% Investment-Grade Debt: _____% High-Yield Debt: _____% Real Estate: _____% Other: _____%

b Provide the average duration of the combined investment-grade and high-yield debt:
☐ 0-3 years ☐ 3-6 years ☐ 6-9 years ☐ 9-12 years ☐ 12-15 years ☐ 15-18 years ☐ 18-21 years ☐ 21 years or more

c What duration measure was used to calculate line 19(b)?
☐ Effective duration ☐ Macaulay duration ☐ Modified duration ☐ Other (specify): _____

20 PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements. If this is a multiemployer plan or a single-employer plan that is not covered by PBGC, skip line 20.

a Is the amount of unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40 greater than zero? ☐ Yes ☐ No

b If line 20a is "Yes," has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box:

☐ Yes.

☐ No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date.

☐ No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date.

☐ No. Other. Provide explanation _____



Frisch's Restaurants, Inc. Pension Plan

**Financial Statements
and ERISA-Required Supplemental Schedules
Years Ended May 31, 2023 and 2022**

The report accompanying these financial statements was issued by BDO USA, P.C., a Virginia professional corporation, and the U.S. member of BDO International Limited, a UK company limited by guarantee.



Frisch's Restaurants, Inc. Pension Plan

Financial Statements and ERISA-Required Supplemental Schedules
Years Ended May 31, 2023 and 2022

Frisch's Restaurants, Inc. Pension Plan

Contents

Independent Auditor's Report	3-5
-------------------------------------	------------

Financial Statements

Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits as of May 31, 2023 and 2022	7
--	---

Statements of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits for the Years Ended May 31, 2023 and 2022	8
---	---

Notes to Financial Statements	9-15
-------------------------------	------

ERISA-Required Supplemental Schedules

Schedule H, Line 4(i) - Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year) as of May 31, 2023	17
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Schedule H, Line 4(j) - Schedule of Reportable Transactions for the Year Ended May 31, 2023	18
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221 E. 4th Street, Suite 2600
Cincinnati, OH 45202

Independent Auditor's Report

To the Plan Administrator
Frisch's Restaurants, Inc. Pension Plan
Cincinnati, Ohio

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of the Frisch's Restaurants, Inc. Pension Plan (the Plan), an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). The financial statements comprise the statements of net assets available for benefits as of May 31, 2023 and 2022, and the related statements of changes in net assets available for benefits for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the net assets available for benefits of the Plan as of May 31, 2023 and 2022, and the changes in its net assets available for benefits for the years then ended, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP).

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements* section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Substantial Doubt About the Plan's Ability to Continue as a Going Concern

The accompanying financial statements have been prepared assuming that the Plan will continue as a going concern. As described in Note 8 to the financial statements, negative operating cash flows from the Frisch's Restaurants, Inc. (the Company) has caused the Plan administrator to have substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern. Management's evaluation of the events and conditions and management's plans regarding these matters are also described in Note 8. The financial statements do not include any adjustments that might result from the outcome of this uncertainty. Our opinion is not modified with respect to this matter.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with GAAP, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.



In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date that the financial statements are available to be issued.

Management is responsible for maintaining a current plan instrument, including all plan amendments. Management is also responsible for administering the Plan and determining that the Plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the Plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if, there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.



We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Supplemental Schedules Required by ERISA

Our audits were conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the financial statements as a whole. The supplemental Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year) as of May 31, 2023 and Schedule of Reportable Transactions for the year ended May 31, 2023 are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the financial statements but are supplementary information required by the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audits of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with GAAS.

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedules, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedules, including their form and content, are presented in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

In our opinion, the information in the accompanying supplemental schedules is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the financial statements as a whole, and the form and content are presented in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

BDO USA, P.C.

March 27, 2024

Financial Statements

Frisch's Restaurants, Inc. Pension Plan
Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits

<i>May 31,</i>	2023	2022
Assets		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ -	\$ 444,552
Investments, at fair value	11,074,940	13,315,364
Receivables		
Accrued interest receivable	19,373	22,056
Net Assets Available for Benefits	\$ 11,094,313	\$ 13,781,972

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

Frisch's Restaurants, Inc. Pension Plan
Statements of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits

<i>Year ended May 31,</i>	2023	2022
Additions		
Investment income (loss):		
Net depreciation in fair value of investments	\$ (694,571)	\$ (1,201,402)
Interest and dividend income	298,168	321,694
Total Investment Income (Loss)	(396,403)	(879,708)
Total Additions, Net of Investment Loss	(396,403)	(879,708)
Deductions		
Benefits paid to participants	1,907,774	1,414,540
PBGC insurance premiums	189,048	261,528
Administration, accounting, and actuarial service fees	194,434	181,630
Total Deductions	2,291,256	1,857,698
Net Decrease	(2,687,659)	(2,737,406)
Net Assets Available for Benefits, beginning of year	13,781,972	16,519,378
Net Assets Available for Benefits, end of year	\$ 11,094,313	\$ 13,781,972

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

Frisch's Restaurants, Inc. Pension Plan

Notes to Financial Statements

1. Description of Plan

The following description of the Frisch's Restaurants, Inc. Pension Plan (the Plan) is provided for general information purposes only. Participants should refer to the Plan document for a more complete description of the Plan's provisions.

General

Frisch's Restaurants, Inc. (the Company) established the Frisch's Restaurants Inc. Pension Plan for Managers and Office Employees on September 1, 1955, for the purpose of providing retirement benefits to eligible employees. This portion of the Plan was amended on July 1, 2009, to close participation in the Plan to manager, office and commissary employees who were hired after June 30, 2009.

The Frisch's Restaurants Inc. Pension Plan for Operating Unit Hourly Employees was established December 31, 1970, for the purpose of providing retirement benefits to eligible employees. This portion of the Plan was amended on June 8, 1999, to only permit hourly employees whose service began before January 1, 1999, the ability to participate in the Plan. This portion of the Plan was also amended on July 1, 2009, to freeze benefit accruals effective August 31, 2009.

Effective June 1, 2012, the Frisch's Restaurants, Inc. Pension Plan for Operating Unit Hourly Employees merged into the Frisch's Restaurants, Inc. Pension Plan for Managers, Office and Commissary Employees. The merged plans were renamed the Frisch's Restaurants, Inc. Pension Plan. The Plan is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974, as amended (ERISA).

Effective June 1, 2016, the Plan was amended to freeze accrual of benefits for all participants.

RBC Wealth Management (RBC) serves as the custodian of the Plan and provides asset management services. U.S. Bank remains as a custodian that is responsible for administration of the benefit payments to participants and payments of expenses.

Pension Benefits

The monthly retirement benefit for participating managers and office employees will be the larger of (a) \$10 times the number of years of credited service (up to 40 years) or (b) 51% times the monthly Plan compensation (as defined) reduced by 50% of the social security benefit, the sum of which will be multiplied by 1/28 times the number of years of credited service (up to 28 years).

The monthly retirement benefit for participating commissary employees will be \$10 times the number of years of credited service (for a minimum of \$30 and a maximum of \$400).

The monthly retirement benefit for participating operating unit hourly employees will be \$5 times the number of years of credited service (for a maximum of \$175).

Participants may elect either a lump sum distribution or monthly payment option. The default form of payment for an unmarried participant is a five-year certain annuity, while the default form of payment for a married participant is a qualified joint and 50% survivor annuity. Participants may also elect other forms of benefit payments as provided by the Plan.

Frisch's Restaurants, Inc. Pension Plan

Notes to Financial Statements

Vesting

Upon termination of employment with the Company prior to having attained the normal retirement date for any reason other than early retirement or death, a participant shall be entitled to the vested portion of his or her accrued benefit attributable to employer contributions, determined as follows:

Years of Service with the Employer	Percent of Non-Forfeitable Accrued Benefit
Any service less than five years	None
At least five years	100%

Funding

Costs of the Plan, which are typically funded annually, are actuarially determined under projected benefit cost methods and include amounts for current service and amortization of (and interest on) prior service liabilities. The Company's policy is to provide contributions that equal or exceed the minimum funding requirements as required by ERISA. The Plan met the minimum funding requirements of ERISA for the years ended May 31, 2023 and 2022.

2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Basis of Presentation

The accompanying financial statements have been prepared using the accrual basis of accounting.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP) requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and changes therein, disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities, and the actuarial present value of accumulated Plan benefits at the date of the financial statements. Actual amounts could differ from those estimates.

Investment Valuation and Income Recognition

Investments are stated at fair value which is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. See Note 5 for discussion of fair value measurements.

Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade-date basis. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis, and dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Net appreciation or depreciation in the fair value of investments includes the Plan's gains and losses on investments bought and sold as well as held during the year.

Frisch's Restaurants, Inc. Pension Plan

Notes to Financial Statements

Risks and Uncertainties

The Plan invests in various investment securities. Investment securities, in general, are exposed to various risks, such as interest rate, market, and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the values of investment securities will occur in the near term and such changes could materially affect the amounts reported in the statements of net assets available for benefits.

As of May 31, 2023 and 2022, the Plan held one investment, the Federated Hermes Treasury Obligations Fund, that individually accounted for 14% and 32% of total investments, respectively.

Plan contributions are made and the actuarial present value of accumulated Plan benefits are reported based on certain assumptions pertaining to interest rates, inflation rates and employee demographics, all of which are subject to change. Due to uncertainties inherent in the estimations and assumptions process, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in these estimates and assumptions in the near term would be material to the financial statements.

Payment of Benefits

Benefit payments to participants are recorded upon distribution.

Administrative Expenses

Substantially all administrative expenses are paid by the Plan.

Actuarial Present Value of Accumulated Plan Benefits

Accumulated Plan benefits are those future periodic payments, including lump-sum distributions that are attributable under the Plan's provisions to the service employees have rendered. Accumulated Plan benefits include benefits expected to be paid to (a) retired or terminated employees or their beneficiaries, (b) beneficiaries of employees who have died, and (c) present employees or their beneficiaries. Benefits payable under all circumstances—retirement, death, and termination of employment—are included, to the extent they are deemed attributable to employee service rendered as of the valuation date.

The actuarial present value of accumulated Plan benefits is determined by an actuary from Mercer Inc. (Mercer) and is the amount that results from applying actuarial assumptions to adjust the accumulated Plan benefits to reflect the time value of money (through discounts for interest) and the probability of payment (by means of decrements such as for death, withdrawal, or retirement) between the valuation date and the expected date of payment.

Subsequent Events

The Plan has evaluated subsequent events and transactions through March 27, 2024, the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

Frisch's Restaurants, Inc. Pension Plan

Notes to Financial Statements

3. Actuarial Present Value of Accumulated Plan Benefits

A summary of the actuarial present value of accumulated Plan benefits as of the beginning of the Plan year is shown below:

June 1, 2022

Vested Benefits

Inactive participants receiving payments	\$ 5,108,270
Inactive participants with deferred benefits	4,681,797
Active participants	6,075,285

Total Vested Benefits 15,865,352

Non-vested Benefits 6,497

Actuarial Present Value of Accumulated Plan Benefits \$ 15,871,849

The change in the actuarial present value of accumulated Plan benefits is as follows:

June 1, 2022

Actuarial Present Value of Accumulated Plan Benefits, beginning of year	\$ 16,587,911
Benefit accumulated and (gains) losses	(251,474)
Increase for interest	909,762
Benefits paid	(1,414,093)
Change in actuarial assumptions	39,743
Actuarial Present Value of Accumulated Plan Benefits, end of year	\$ 15,871,849

The following significant assumptions underlying the actuarial computations were used in the June 1, 2022 and 2021 actuarial valuations:

Investment rate	5.75% per year, compounded annually
Retirement age	Ages 55 to 70
Mortality	Pri-2012 mortality table for non-annuitants and the Mercer Industry Longevity Experience Study Mortality Table for Consumer Goods and Food & Drink Industry for annuitants, both projected generationally with the Mercer Modified MMP-2021 projection scale (2022) Pri-2012 mortality table for non-annuitants and the Mercer Industry Longevity Experience Study Mortality Table for Consumer Goods and Food & Drink Industry for annuitants, both projected generationally with the Mercer Modified MMP-2019 projection scale (2021)

The foregoing actuarial assumptions are based on the presumption that the Plan will continue. Were the Plan to terminate, different actuarial assumptions and other factors might be applicable in determining the actuarial present value of accumulated Plan benefits. The computations of the

Frisch's Restaurants, Inc. Pension Plan

Notes to Financial Statements

actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits were made as of June 1. Had the valuations been performed at of May 31, there would be no material differences.

4. Priorities upon Termination of the Plan

In the event the Plan is terminated, the assets would be allocated among the participants and beneficiaries of the Plan in the order prescribed by ERISA. Certain benefits under the Plan are insured by the Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation (PBGC) if the Plan terminates. Generally, the PBGC guarantees most vested normal age retirement benefits, early retirement benefits, and certain disability and survivor's pensions. Whether all participants receive their benefits should the Plan terminate at some future time will depend on the sufficiency, at that time, of the Plan's net assets to provide for accumulated benefit obligations and may also depend on the financial condition of the Company and the level of benefits guaranteed by the PBGC.

5. Fair Value Measurements

Accounting Standards Codification (ASC) 820, *Fair Value Measurements and Disclosures*, provides for a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets (Level 1 measurements) and the lowest priority to unobserved inputs (Level 3 measurements). The asset's fair value measurement level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement.

The three levels of the fair value hierarchy are described below:

Level 1 - Inputs to the valuation methodology are unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets in active markets that the Plan has the ability to access.

Level 2 - Inputs to the valuation methodology include:

- Quoted prices for similar assets in active markets.
- Quoted prices for identical or similar assets in inactive markets.
- Inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset.
- Inputs that are derived principally from or corroborated by observable market data by correlation or other means.

If the asset has a specified (contractual) term, the Level 2 inputs must be observable for substantially the full term of the asset.

Level 3 - Inputs to the valuation methodology are unobservable and significant to the fair value measurement.

The following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for assets measured at fair value. There have been no changes in the methodologies used as of May 31, 2023 and 2022.

Money Market Funds - Money market funds are valued at the daily closing price as reported by the fund.

Frisch's Restaurants, Inc. Pension Plan

Notes to Financial Statements

Exchange Traded Funds (ETFs) - ETFs are valued at the daily closing price as reported by the fund. ETFs held by the Plan are open-end funds that are registered with the Securities and Exchange Commission. These funds are required to publish their daily net asset value (NAV) and to transact at that price. The ETFs held by the Plan are deemed to be actively traded.

Common Stock - Valued at the closing price reported on the active market on which the individuals securities are traded.

U.S. Government Obligations - U.S. government obligations are valued based on quoted market prices of identical instruments in active markets.

Corporate Bonds - Corporate bonds are valued using pricing models maximizing the use of observable inputs for similar securities. This includes basing value on yields currently available on comparable securities of issuers with similar credit ratings.

The methods described above may produce a fair value calculation which may not be indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future fair values. Furthermore, while the Plan believes its valuation methods are appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine the fair value of certain financial instruments could result in a different fair value measurement at the reporting date.

The following tables set forth by level, within the fair value hierarchy, the Plan's investments measured at fair value on a recurring basis:

May 31, 2023

	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Money market funds	\$ 2,013,752	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 2,013,752
Exchange traded funds	4,385,360	-	-	4,385,360
Common stock	2,036,990	-	-	2,036,990
U.S. government obligations	-	1,065,145	-	1,065,145
Corporate bonds	-	1,573,693	-	1,573,693
Investments, at fair value	\$ 8,436,102	\$ 2,638,838	\$ -	\$ 11,074,940

May 31, 2022

	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Money market funds	\$ 4,303,241	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 4,303,241
Exchange traded funds	3,859,540	-	-	3,859,540
Common stock	2,129,085	-	-	2,129,085
U.S. government obligations	-	1,091,772	-	1,091,772
Corporate bonds	-	1,931,726	-	1,931,726
Investments, at fair value	\$ 10,291,866	\$ 3,023,498	\$ -	\$ 13,315,364

Frisch's Restaurants, Inc. Pension Plan

Notes to Financial Statements

6. Tax Status

The Plan obtained a determination letter dated October 16, 2014, in which the Internal Revenue Service stated that the Plan and its underlying trust were designed in accordance with the applicable requirements of the Internal Revenue Code (IRC). Plan management believes that the Plan and the related trust is currently designed and operated in compliance with the applicable requirements of the IRC and continues to be tax-exempt. Therefore, no provision for income taxes has been included in the Plan's financial statements.

GAAP requires Plan management to evaluate tax positions taken by the Plan and recognize a tax liability (or asset) if the Plan has taken an uncertain position that more likely than not would not be sustained upon examination by the tax authorities. The Plan is subject to routine audits by taxing jurisdictions; however, there are currently no audits for any tax periods in progress.

7. Related Party Transactions

Plan investments include units of a money market fund managed by U.S. Bank. Fees paid to RBC totaled approximately \$71,000 and \$89,000 for the years ended May 31, 2023 and 2022, respectively. These transactions qualify as party-in-interest transactions, which are exempt from prohibited transaction rules under ERISA.

Certain administrative functions are performed by officers or employees of the Company. No such officer or employees receive compensation from the Plan.

8. Going Concern

The financial statements have been prepared assuming that the Plan will continue as a going concern. The Company's negative operating cash flows raise substantial doubt about the Company's ability to continue as a going concern. As described in Note 1, the Plan is dependent on funding from the Company to meet the minimum funding requirements of ERISA. The uncertainty regarding the Company's ability to continue as a going concern raises substantial doubt about the Plan's continuation. Should the Company not be able to provide the required minimum funding contributions, the PBGC may become involved in the administration of the Plan. In the event of a Plan termination, the terms discussed in Note 4 would be applicable. The financial statements and ERISA-required supplemental schedules do not include any adjustments that might result from the outcome of this uncertainty.

Management intends to finance operating costs, including Plan obligations, over the next twelve months with existing cash on hand and improved operating cash flows. Management is also working to secure new sources of funding. The Company's ability to obtain new funding is not known at this time.

ERISA-Required Supplemental Schedules

Schedule SB, line 26 — Schedule of Active Participant Data

Attained age	Years of credited service										Total
	Under 1	1–4	5–9	10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40 & up	
Under 25											
25–29											
30–34											
35–39			1	1	1						3
40–44		3	4	7	1						15
45–49		1	3	12	4	6					26
50–54			4	10	13	11					38
55–59		1	6	10	8	12	5	7			49
60–64		2	8	10	9	5	5	9	3		51
65–69				3	3	3		2	1		12
70 & up					1	1		1			3
Total		7	26	53	40	38	10	19	4		197

In each cell, the number is the count of active participants for each age/service combination.

Credited service for hourly participants was frozen as of August 31, 2009. Credited service for salaried and commissary participants was frozen as of May 31, 2016

Schedule SB, Part V — Statement of Actuarial Assumptions/Methods**Actuarial assumptions for June 1, 2022 funding valuation**

Discount rate sponsor elections			
• Segment rates or full yield curve	Segment		
• Look-back months	4		
•	<u>Stabilized</u>	<u>Nonstabilized</u>	<u>PBGC</u>
• First 5 years	4.75%	0.86%	3.23%
• Next 15 years	5.18%	2.61%	4.59%
• Over 20 years	5.92%	3.26%	4.69%
Rationale: Given the segment rate and look-back elections made by the plan sponsor, the stabilized and non-stabilized rates are prescribed by IRC Section 430 and relevant regulations.			
Mortality sponsor elections			
• All participants	Section 430(h)(3) prescribed separate static annuitant and nonannuitant mortality tables. These tables are based on the RP2014 mortality tables using base year 2006 with static mortality improvement based on the IRS methodology and projection scale MP2020. Rationale: Given the mortality election made by the plan sponsor, the mortality rates are prescribed by IRC Section 430 and relevant regulations.		
417(e) lump sums	Liabilities are determined based on the underlying annuity used by the plan to determine the lump sum amount, rather than valuing the lump sum payment. This annuity is valued based on funding interest rates rather than 417(e) rates and current year 417(e) unisex mortality. Rationale: These are the IRC Section 430 prescribed rates and IRC Section 417(e) mortality tables. The valuation methodology is prescribed by the IRS.		
Other economic assumptions			
• Salary increases	Not applicable		
• Flat-dollar benefit increases	Not applicable		
• Social Security wage base	Not applicable		
• Inflation	Not applicable		
• Expected investment return	5.75% per year for the 2022 plan year 5.75% per year for the 2021 plan year 6.00% per year for the 2020 plan year Rationale: This assumption is based on a blend of the hypothetical past performance of the plan's target asset mix, and the median simulated investment return using capital market assumptions published in Mercer Investment LLC's Capital Markets Outlook for the plan's target asset mix. The expected investment return is net of an adjustment of 11 basis points for investment expenses assumed to be paid from plan assets.		
• Expenses	\$330,000 added to current year normal cost Rationale: This assumption is based on prior year actual expenses, adjusted for expected changes in PBGC premiums and one-time special projects, rounded down to the prior \$10,000.		

Schedule SB, Part V — Statement of Actuarial Assumptions/Methods**Demographic assumptions**

• Withdrawal	115% of the 2003 SOA Small Plans Table. See table of sample rates. Rationale: This assumption is based upon a plan experience analysis study done in 2018, and the expectation that future withdrawal patterns and circumstances of the employer will not differ significantly from the period studied.																												
• Disability incidence	None.																												
• Retirement age	<p style="text-align: center;">Percentage</p> <table> <tr> <th>Attained age</th><th>Salaried and Commissary</th><th>Hourly</th></tr> <tr> <td>Under 55</td><td>0%</td><td>0%</td></tr> <tr> <td>55</td><td>10%</td><td>5%</td></tr> <tr> <td>56 to 60</td><td>10%</td><td>10%</td></tr> <tr> <td>61 to 62</td><td>20%</td><td>15%</td></tr> <tr> <td>63 to 64</td><td>35%</td><td>20%</td></tr> <tr> <td>65</td><td>60%</td><td>20%</td></tr> <tr> <td>66 to 69</td><td>60%</td><td>40%</td></tr> <tr> <td>70 and above</td><td>100%</td><td>100%</td></tr> </table> <p>Rationale: This assumption is based upon a plan experience analysis study done in 2018, and the expectation that future retirement patterns and circumstances of the employer will not differ significantly from the period studied.</p>		Attained age	Salaried and Commissary	Hourly	Under 55	0%	0%	55	10%	5%	56 to 60	10%	10%	61 to 62	20%	15%	63 to 64	35%	20%	65	60%	20%	66 to 69	60%	40%	70 and above	100%	100%
Attained age	Salaried and Commissary	Hourly																											
Under 55	0%	0%																											
55	10%	5%																											
56 to 60	10%	10%																											
61 to 62	20%	15%																											
63 to 64	35%	20%																											
65	60%	20%																											
66 to 69	60%	40%																											
70 and above	100%	100%																											
• Benefit commencement age for																													
— Future vested deferred	58 for lump sums, 62 for annuities																												
— Current vested deferred	58 for lump sums, 62 for annuities																												
	Rationale: This assumption is based upon a plan experience analysis study done in 2018, and the expectation that future benefit commencement ages will not differ significantly from the period studied.																												
• Spouse assumptions	Male participants	Female participants																											
— Percentage married (Salaried and Commissary)	60%	55%																											
— Percentage married (Hourly)	70%	70%																											
— Spouse age difference	3 years younger	3 years older																											
Form of payment	Lump sum	50% J&S																											
• Active retirements	85%	15%																											
• Future vested deferred	85%	15%																											
• Future deaths - Salaried	100% J&S with 5 years certain annuity																												
• Future deaths - Commissary and Hourly	50% J&S annuity																												
• Current vested deferred	85%	15%																											
	Rationale: This assumption is based upon a plan experience analysis study done in 2018, and the expectation that future form of payment elections will not differ significantly from the period studied.																												

Schedule SB, Part V — Statement of Actuarial Assumptions/Methods

Unpredictable contingent event assumptions	Not applicable
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Table of sample rates

Attained age	Withdrawal Percentage
20	27.95%
25	22.43%
30	17.83%
35	13.92%
40	10.81%
45	8.40%
50	6.44%
55	4.83%
60	3.45%
65	2.19%

Schedule SB, Part V — Statement of Actuarial Assumptions/Methods**Actuarial methods****Asset methods**

The asset valuation method is an average of the adjusted market value for each year during the last 2 years preceding the valuation date. The adjusted market value is the market value at each determination date adjusted to the valuation date based on actual cash flows and expected interest at the lesser of the expected rate of return and the third segment rate. This amount is adjusted to be no greater than 110% and no less than 90% of the fair market value, as defined in IRC Section 430.

A characteristic of this asset method is that, over time, it is slightly more likely to produce an actuarial value of assets that is less than the market value of assets than an actuarial value that is greater than the market value.

Participant methods

Participants or former participants are included or excluded from the valuation as described below:

- **Participants included:** The plan sponsor provides us with data on all employees as of the valuation date, but only those employees who have completed the plan's eligibility requirements are included in the valuation of liabilities.
- **Participants excluded:** No actuarial liability is included for nonvested participants who terminated prior to the valuation date. For this purpose, participants with a break in service on the valuation date are treated as terminated participants.
- **Insurance contracts:** The plan does not have any insurance contracts.

Minimum funding methods

The funding target for minimum funding calculations is computed using the traditional unit credit method of funding. The objective under this method is to fund each participant's benefits under the plan as they accrue. Thus, the total pension to which each participant is expected to become entitled at retirement is broken down into units, each associated with a year of past or future credited service.

A detailed description of the calculation follows:

- The plan's valuation date is the beginning of the plan year.
- An individual's **funding target** is the present value of future benefits based on credited service and average pay as of the beginning of the plan year, and an individual's **target normal cost** is the present value of the benefit expected to accrue in the plan year. If multiple decrements are used, the funding target and the target normal cost for an individual is the sum of the component funding targets and target normal costs associated with the various anticipated separation dates.
- The plan's **target normal cost** is the sum of the individual target normal costs, and the plan's **funding target** is the sum of the individual funding targets for all participants under the plan.

Frisch's Restaurants, Inc. Pension Plan

Schedule H, Line 4(j) - Schedule of Reportable Transactions

EIN: 31-0523213

Plan Number: 001

Year ended May 31, 2023

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(g)	(h)	(i)
Identity of Party Involved	Description of Asset	Purchase Price	Selling Price	Cost of Asset	Current Value of Asset on Transaction Date	Net Gain (Loss)
Category (i) - Single Transaction in Excess of the Current Value of 5% of Plan Assets						
State Street Global Advisors	SPDR Bloomberg <u>1-3 month</u> T-Bill ETF	\$ 731,359	\$ -	\$ 731,359	\$ 731,359	\$ -
U.S. Bank	Money Market Deposit Account	696,099	-	696,099	696,099	-
Federated Hermes	Treasury Obligations Fund AS	-	731,359	731,359	731,359	-
Federated Hermes	Treasury Obligations Fund AS	-	696,099	696,099	696,099	-
Category (iii) - Series of Transactions in Excess of the Current Value of 5% of Plan Assets						
U.S. Bank	Money Market Deposit Account	\$ 2,575,856	\$ -	\$ 2,575,856	\$ 2,575,856	\$ -
U.S. Bank	Money Market Deposit Account	-	2,181,420	2,181,420	2,181,420	-
Federated Hermes	Treasury Obligations Fund AS	-	3,295,278	3,295,278	3,295,278	-

There were no category (ii) or (iv) transactions. Columns (e) and (f) were not applicable to these transactions.

SCHEDULE SB (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6059 of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). File as an attachment to Form 5500 or 5500-SF.	OMB No. 1210-0110 2022 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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For calendar plan year 2022 or fiscal plan year beginning 06/01/2022 and ending 05/31/2023

▶ Round off amounts to nearest dollar.

▶ Caution: A penalty of \$1,000 will be assessed for late filing of this report unless reasonable cause is established.

A Name of plan FRISCH'S RESTAURANTS, INC. PENSION PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	001
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 or 5500-SF FRISCHS RESTAURANTS, INC.	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 31-0523213	
E Type of plan: ☒ Single ☐ Multiple-A ☐ Multiple-B		
F Prior year plan size: ☐ 100 or fewer ☐ 101-500 ☒ More than 500		

Part I Basic Information			
1 Enter the valuation date: Month <u>06</u> Day <u>01</u> Year <u>2022</u>			
2 Assets:			
a Market value	2a	13,759,916	
b Actuarial value	2b	14,705,371	
3 Funding target/participant count breakdown	(1) Number of participants	(2) Vested Funding Target	(3) Total Funding Target
a For retired participants and beneficiaries receiving payment	131	5,423,491	5,423,491
b For terminated vested participants	212	4,225,482	4,225,482
c For active participants	197	5,489,173	5,494,505
d Total	540	15,138,146	15,143,478
4 If the plan is in at-risk status, check the box and complete lines (a) and (b)..... ☐			
a Funding target disregarding prescribed at-risk assumptions	4a		
b Funding target reflecting at-risk assumptions, but disregarding transition rule for plans that have been in at-risk status for fewer than five consecutive years and disregarding loading factor	4b		
5 Effective interest rate	5	5.43%	
6 Target normal cost			
a Present value of current plan year accruals	6a	0	
b Expected plan-related expenses	6b	330,000	
c Total (line 6a + line 6b)	6c	330,000	

Statement by Enrolled Actuary

To the best of my knowledge, the information supplied in this schedule and accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, if any, is complete and accurate. Each prescribed assumption was applied in accordance with applicable law and regulations. In my opinion, each other assumption is reasonable (taking into account the experience of the plan and reasonable expectations) and such other assumptions, in combination, offer my best estimate of anticipated experience under the plan.

SIGN HERE	<u>Rachel A Battah</u> <i>RAB</i> Signature of actuary	<u>2/13/2024</u> Date
	RACHEL A. BATTAH Type or print name of actuary	2306672 Most recent enrollment number
	MERCER Firm name	614-227-5500 Telephone number (including area code)
	325 JOHN H. MCCONNELL BLVD SUITE 350 COLUMBUS OH 43215 Address of the firm	

If the actuary has not fully reflected any regulation or ruling promulgated under the statute in completing this schedule, check the box and see instructions ☐

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 5500 or 5500-SF.

Schedule SB (Form 5500) 2022
v. 220413

Part II Beginning of Year Carryover and Prefunding Balances

	(a) Carryover balance	(b) Prefunding balance
7 Balance at beginning of prior year after applicable adjustments (line 13 from prior year)	0	1,864,907
8 Portion elected for use to offset prior year's funding requirement (line 35 from prior year)	0	479,446
9 Amount remaining (line 7 minus line 8)	0	1,385,461
10 Interest on line 9 using prior year's actual return of <u>-6.18</u> %	0	-85,621
11 Prior year's excess contributions to be added to prefunding balance:		
a Present value of excess contributions (line 38a from prior year)		0
b(1) Interest on the excess, if any, of line 38a over line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's effective interest rate of <u>5.61</u> %		0
b(2) Interest on line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's actual return		0
c Total available at beginning of current plan year to add to prefunding balance		0
d Portion of (c) to be added to prefunding balance		
12 Other reductions in balances due to elections or deemed elections	0	0
13 Balance at beginning of current year (line 9 + line 10 + line 11d - line 12)	0	1,299,840

Part III Funding Percentages

14 Funding target attainment percentage	14	88.52 %
15 Adjusted funding target attainment percentage	15	88.52 %
16 Prior year's funding percentage for purposes of determining whether carryover/prefunding balances may be used to reduce current year's funding requirement	16	91.75 %
17 If the current value of the assets of the plan is less than 70 percent of the funding target, enter such percentage	17	%

Part IV Contributions and Liquidity Shortfalls

18 Contributions made to the plan for the plan year by employer(s) and employees:					
(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees	(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees
Totals ▶			18(b)	0	18(c) 0

19 Discounted employer contributions – see instructions for small plan with a valuation date after the beginning of the year:		
a Contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years	19a	0
b Contributions made to avoid restrictions adjusted to valuation date	19b	0
c Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date	19c	0
20 Quarterly contributions and liquidity shortfalls:		
a Did the plan have a "funding shortfall" for the prior year?	☒ Yes ☐ No	
b If line 20a is "Yes," were required quarterly installments for the current year made in a timely manner?	☒ Yes ☐ No	
c If line 20a is "Yes," see instructions and complete the following table as applicable:		

Liquidity shortfall as of end of quarter of this plan year

(1) 1st	(2) 2nd	(3) 3rd	(4) 4th
0	0	0	0

Part V Assumptions Used to Determine Funding Target and Target Normal Cost

21 Discount rate:			
a Segment rates:	1st segment: 4.75 %	2nd segment: 5.18 %	3rd segment: 5.92 %
			☐ N/A, full yield curve used
b Applicable month (enter code)			21b 4
22 Weighted average retirement age			22 61
23 Mortality table(s) (see instructions) ☐ Prescribed - combined ☒ Prescribed - separate ☐ Substitute			

Part VI Miscellaneous Items

24 Has a change been made in the non-prescribed actuarial assumptions for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment.....		☒ Yes ☐ No
25 Has a method change been made for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment.....		☐ Yes ☒ No
26 Demographic and benefit information		
a Is the plan required to provide a Schedule of Active Participants? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment		☒ Yes ☐ No
b Is the plan required to provide a projection of expected benefit payments? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment ...		☐ Yes ☒ No
27 If the plan is subject to alternative funding rules, enter applicable code and see instructions regarding attachment.....		27

Part VII Reconciliation of Unpaid Minimum Required Contributions For Prior Years

28 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all prior years	28	0
29 Discounted employer contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years (line 19a).....	29	0
30 Remaining amount of unpaid minimum required contributions (line 28 minus line 29)	30	0

Part VIII Minimum Required Contribution For Current Year

31 Target normal cost and excess assets (see instructions):			
a Target normal cost (line 6c)	31a	330,000	
b Excess assets, if applicable, but not greater than line 31a	31b	0	
32 Amortization installments:		Outstanding Balance	Installment
a Net shortfall amortization installment		1,737,947	166,049
b Waiver amortization installment.....		0	0
33 If a waiver has been approved for this plan year, enter the date of the ruling letter granting the approval (Month _____ Day _____ Year _____) and the waived amount		33	
34 Total funding requirement before reflecting carryover/prefunding balances (lines 31a - 31b + 32a + 32b - 33)....		34	496,049
	Carryover balance	Prefunding balance	Total balance
35 Balances elected for use to offset funding requirement	0	496,049	496,049
36 Additional cash requirement (line 34 minus line 35)		36	0
37 Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date (line 19c)		37	0
38 Present value of excess contributions for current year (see instructions)			
a Total (excess, if any, of line 37 over line 36)		38a	0
b Portion included in line 38a attributable to use of prefunding and funding standard carryover balances		38b	0
39 Unpaid minimum required contribution for current year (excess, if any, of line 36 over line 37)		39	0
40 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all years		40	0

Part IX Pension Funding Relief Under the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021 (See Instructions)

41 If an election was made to use the extended amortization rule for a plan year beginning on or before December 31, 2021, check the box to indicate the first plan year for which the rule applies. ☐ 2019 ☒ 2020 ☐ 2021
--

Schedule SB, line 22 — Description of Weighted Average Retirement Age

Each employee is assumed to retire in accordance with the table of retirement rates. The proportion of employees expected to retire at each potential retirement age is shown below. The average retirement age is 61.

(A) Retirement age	(B) Retirement percent		(C) Lx		(D) Number of employees expected to retire (B) x (C)		(E) (A) x (D)	
	Sal and Comm	Hourly	Sal and Comm	Hourly	Sal and Comm	Hourly	Sal and Comm	Hourly
55	10%	5%	10,000	10,000	1,000	500	55,000	27,500
56	10%	10%	9,000	9,500	900	950	50,400	53,200
57	10%	10%	8,100	8,550	810	855	46,170	48,735
58	10%	10%	7,290	7,695	729	770	42,282	44,631
59	10%	10%	6,561	6,926	656	693	38,710	40,860
60	10%	10%	5,905	6,233	590	623	35,429	37,398
61	20%	15%	5,314	5,610	1,063	841	64,836	51,328
62	20%	15%	4,252	4,768	850	715	52,719	44,344
63	35%	20%	3,401	4,053	1,190	811	74,997	51,067
64	35%	20%	2,211	3,242	774	648	49,522	41,502
65	60%	20%	1,437	2,594	862	519	56,044	33,721
66	60%	40%	575	2,075	345	830	22,762	54,783
67	60%	40%	230	1,245	138	498	9,243	33,368
68	60%	40%	92	747	55	299	3,752	20,320
69	60%	40%	37	448	22	179	1,523	12,371
70	100%	100%	15	269	15	269	1,030	18,826
Total					10,000	10,000	604,419	613,955
Average							60.44	61.40

Group	Active Participant Count	Weighted Average Retirement Age
Salaried and Commissary	98	60.44
Hourly	99	61.40
	197	60.92

Schedule SB, Part V — Statement of Actuarial Assumptions/Methods**Actuarial assumptions for June 1, 2022 funding valuation**

Discount rate sponsor elections			
• Segment rates or full yield curve	Segment		
• Look-back months	4		
•	<u>Stabilized</u>	<u>Nonstabilized</u>	<u>PBGC</u>
• First 5 years	4.75%	0.86%	3.23%
• Next 15 years	5.18%	2.61%	4.59%
• Over 20 years	5.92%	3.26%	4.69%
Rationale: Given the segment rate and look-back elections made by the plan sponsor, the stabilized and non-stabilized rates are prescribed by IRC Section 430 and relevant regulations.			
Mortality sponsor elections			
• All participants	Section 430(h)(3) prescribed separate static annuitant and nonannuitant mortality tables. These tables are based on the RP2014 mortality tables using base year 2006 with static mortality improvement based on the IRS methodology and projection scale MP2020. Rationale: Given the mortality election made by the plan sponsor, the mortality rates are prescribed by IRC Section 430 and relevant regulations.		
417(e) lump sums	Liabilities are determined based on the underlying annuity used by the plan to determine the lump sum amount, rather than valuing the lump sum payment. This annuity is valued based on funding interest rates rather than 417(e) rates and current year 417(e) unisex mortality. Rationale: These are the IRC Section 430 prescribed rates and IRC Section 417(e) mortality tables. The valuation methodology is prescribed by the IRS.		
Other economic assumptions			
• Salary increases	Not applicable		
• Flat-dollar benefit increases	Not applicable		
• Social Security wage base	Not applicable		
• Inflation	Not applicable		
• Expected investment return	5.75% per year for the 2022 plan year 5.75% per year for the 2021 plan year 6.00% per year for the 2020 plan year Rationale: This assumption is based on a blend of the hypothetical past performance of the plan's target asset mix, and the median simulated investment return using capital market assumptions published in Mercer Investment LLC's Capital Markets Outlook for the plan's target asset mix. The expected investment return is net of an adjustment of 11 basis points for investment expenses assumed to be paid from plan assets.		
• Expenses	\$330,000 added to current year normal cost Rationale: This assumption is based on prior year actual expenses, adjusted for expected changes in PBGC premiums and one-time special projects, rounded down to the prior \$10,000.		

Schedule SB, Part V — Statement of Actuarial Assumptions/Methods**Demographic assumptions**

• Withdrawal	115% of the 2003 SOA Small Plans Table. See table of sample rates. Rationale: This assumption is based upon a plan experience analysis study done in 2018, and the expectation that future withdrawal patterns and circumstances of the employer will not differ significantly from the period studied.																												
• Disability incidence	None.																												
• Retirement age	<p style="text-align: center;">Percentage</p> <table> <tr> <th>Attained age</th><th>Salaried and Commissary</th><th>Hourly</th></tr> <tr> <td>Under 55</td><td>0%</td><td>0%</td></tr> <tr> <td>55</td><td>10%</td><td>5%</td></tr> <tr> <td>56 to 60</td><td>10%</td><td>10%</td></tr> <tr> <td>61 to 62</td><td>20%</td><td>15%</td></tr> <tr> <td>63 to 64</td><td>35%</td><td>20%</td></tr> <tr> <td>65</td><td>60%</td><td>20%</td></tr> <tr> <td>66 to 69</td><td>60%</td><td>40%</td></tr> <tr> <td>70 and above</td><td>100%</td><td>100%</td></tr> </table> <p>Rationale: This assumption is based upon a plan experience analysis study done in 2018, and the expectation that future retirement patterns and circumstances of the employer will not differ significantly from the period studied.</p>		Attained age	Salaried and Commissary	Hourly	Under 55	0%	0%	55	10%	5%	56 to 60	10%	10%	61 to 62	20%	15%	63 to 64	35%	20%	65	60%	20%	66 to 69	60%	40%	70 and above	100%	100%
Attained age	Salaried and Commissary	Hourly																											
Under 55	0%	0%																											
55	10%	5%																											
56 to 60	10%	10%																											
61 to 62	20%	15%																											
63 to 64	35%	20%																											
65	60%	20%																											
66 to 69	60%	40%																											
70 and above	100%	100%																											
• Benefit commencement age for																													
— Future vested deferred	58 for lump sums, 62 for annuities																												
— Current vested deferred	58 for lump sums, 62 for annuities																												
	Rationale: This assumption is based upon a plan experience analysis study done in 2018, and the expectation that future benefit commencement ages will not differ significantly from the period studied.																												
• Spouse assumptions	Male participants	Female participants																											
— Percentage married (Salaried and Commissary)	60%	55%																											
— Percentage married (Hourly)	70%	70%																											
— Spouse age difference	3 years younger	3 years older																											
Form of payment	Lump sum	50% J&S																											
• Active retirements	85%	15%																											
• Future vested deferred	85%	15%																											
• Future deaths - Salaried	100% J&S with 5 years certain annuity																												
• Future deaths - Commissary and Hourly	50% J&S annuity																												
• Current vested deferred	85%	15%																											
	Rationale: This assumption is based upon a plan experience analysis study done in 2018, and the expectation that future form of payment elections will not differ significantly from the period studied.																												

Schedule SB, Part V — Statement of Actuarial Assumptions/Methods

Unpredictable contingent event assumptions	Not applicable
--	----------------

Table of sample rates

Attained age	Withdrawal Percentage
20	27.95%
25	22.43%
30	17.83%
35	13.92%
40	10.81%
45	8.40%
50	6.44%
55	4.83%
60	3.45%
65	2.19%

Schedule SB, Part V — Statement of Actuarial Assumptions/Methods**Actuarial methods****Asset methods**

The asset valuation method is an average of the adjusted market value for each year during the last 2 years preceding the valuation date. The adjusted market value is the market value at each determination date adjusted to the valuation date based on actual cash flows and expected interest at the lesser of the expected rate of return and the third segment rate. This amount is adjusted to be no greater than 110% and no less than 90% of the fair market value, as defined in IRC Section 430.

A characteristic of this asset method is that, over time, it is slightly more likely to produce an actuarial value of assets that is less than the market value of assets than an actuarial value that is greater than the market value.

Participant methods

Participants or former participants are included or excluded from the valuation as described below:

- **Participants included:** The plan sponsor provides us with data on all employees as of the valuation date, but only those employees who have completed the plan's eligibility requirements are included in the valuation of liabilities.
- **Participants excluded:** No actuarial liability is included for nonvested participants who terminated prior to the valuation date. For this purpose, participants with a break in service on the valuation date are treated as terminated participants.
- **Insurance contracts:** The plan does not have any insurance contracts.

Minimum funding methods

The funding target for minimum funding calculations is computed using the traditional unit credit method of funding. The objective under this method is to fund each participant's benefits under the plan as they accrue. Thus, the total pension to which each participant is expected to become entitled at retirement is broken down into units, each associated with a year of past or future credited service.

A detailed description of the calculation follows:

- The plan's valuation date is the beginning of the plan year.
- An individual's **funding target** is the present value of future benefits based on credited service and average pay as of the beginning of the plan year, and an individual's **target normal cost** is the present value of the benefit expected to accrue in the plan year. If multiple decrements are used, the funding target and the target normal cost for an individual is the sum of the component funding targets and target normal costs associated with the various anticipated separation dates.
- The plan's **target normal cost** is the sum of the individual target normal costs, and the plan's **funding target** is the sum of the individual funding targets for all participants under the plan.

Schedule SB, Part V — Summary of Plan Provisions**Summary of major plan provisions**

Effective date and plan year	Restated plan: June 1, 2013 through Amendment 5 Plan year: The 12-month period commencing each June 1
Status of the plan	Salaried and Commissary: The plan was frozen to new participants on June 1, 2010, and plan benefits were frozen as of May 31, 2016. Hourly: The plan was frozen to new participants on January 1, 1999; and the plan's accruals were frozen on August 31, 2009. On May 31, 2012, the Frisch's Restaurants, Inc. Pension Plan for Operating Unit Hourly Employees merged into the Frisch's Restaurants, Inc. Pension Plan for Managers, Office and Commissary Employees and the plan was renamed Frisch's Restaurants, Inc. Pension Plan.
Significant events that occurred during the year	Mercer is not aware of any significant events that would impact the results presented in this report.
Definitions	
• Covered employees	Salaried: Officers, office employees, supervisors and restaurant managers. Commissary: Non-supervisory commissary employees. Hourly: Non-supervisory hourly paid employees whose continuous service begins prior to January 1, 1999
• Participation	June 1 or December 1 following attainment of age 21 with 1,000 hours of service during any calendar year and 12 months of employment. Salaried and Commissary: Last entry date is June 1, 2010. Hourly: Employees hired after January 1, 1999 are not eligible.
• Vesting service	One year for each calendar year with at least 1,000 hours of service, effective January 1, 1992.
• Credited service	One year for each calendar year with at least 1,000 hours of service, effective January 1, 1992. Salaried and Commissary: After 1999, no credited service is provided in any year in which an employee is considered to be a Highly Compensated Employee. No credited service is provided after May 31, 2016. Hourly: No credited service is provided after August 31, 2009.
• Pensionable earnings	Total compensation excluding extraordinary items such as moving expenses and stock exercises for a calendar year. After 1999, \$0 in any year in which an employee is considered a Highly Compensated Employee. Pensionable earnings are not reflected after May 31, 2016.
• Final average earnings	The average of the highest five consecutive calendar years of pensionable earnings.
• Primary Social Security benefit	The primary Social Security benefit payable at normal retirement date or, if later, the commencement date of benefits under the plan, according to the law in effect at the earlier of May 31, 2016 or the date of separation from service, and without reduction for any earnings the participant may receive after such date. Prior years' earnings are estimated using a 6% assumption.

Schedule SB, Part V — Summary of Plan Provisions

- Accrued benefit

The sum of accrued benefits of Salaried, Commissary and Hourly employees. These benefits are frozen and were provided to us by Frisch's Restaurants, Inc. The calculation of the accrued benefits for each group were as follows:

Salaried:

The greater of:

- A. 51% of average monthly earnings minus 50% of the Primary Social Security benefit, reduced for each year of credited service less than 28
- B. The accrued benefit at May 31, 1994, plus the formula in (A) (with \$150,000 indexed limit on earnings), based on years of credited service after June 1, 1994

This normal retirement benefit is multiplied by the service fraction to determine the Prorated Accrued Benefit. The service fraction is equal to actual continuous service through May 31, 2016 (or termination if earlier) divided by projected continuous service at normal retirement.

Commissary:

The sum of:

- A. \$3.00 for each year of credited service before May 1, 1971, except years prior to age 25 and the first two years of service are excluded.
- B. \$5.00 for each year of credited service between May 1, 1971 and May 1, 1980.
- C. \$7.50 for each year of credited service between May 1, 1980 and May 1, 1982.
- D. \$0.63 if the participant completed 83 or more hours of credited service between May 2, 1982 and May 31, 1982.
- E. \$7.50 for each year of credited service between May 31, 1982 and May 31, 1989.
- F. \$10 for each year of credited service after May 31, 1989.

The minimum monthly benefit is \$30 and the maximum monthly benefit is \$400.

Hourly:

\$5 per month per year of pension service. The maximum monthly benefit is \$175 per month.

Normal retirement

- | | |
|---------------|--|
| • Eligibility | Normal Retirement Date (NRD) is the later of the attainment of age 65 and five years of participation. |
| • Benefit | Accrued benefit as of NRD |
-

Early retirement

- | | |
|---------------|---|
| • Eligibility | Retirement before NRD and on or after both attaining age 55 and completing five years of vesting service |
| • Benefit | Monthly pension benefit determined as of early retirement date, reduced 1/180th for each of the first 60 months and 1/360th for each of the next 60 months and that payment precedes NRD. |
-

Schedule SB, Part V — Summary of Plan Provisions

Late retirement	
• Eligibility	Retirement after NRD
• Benefit	Monthly pension benefit determined as of actual retirement date. Participants who reached NRD prior to January 1, 1994 (January 1, 1993 for Hourly participants) receive their actuarially increased monthly pension benefit determined as of their NRD, if greater.
Deferred vested	
• Eligibility	Termination for reasons other than death or retirement after completing five years of vesting service
• Benefit	Monthly pension benefit determined as of termination date, with payments commencing at NRD. Benefits are reduced 1/180th for each of the first 60 months and 1/360th for each of the next 60 months that payment precedes NRD.
Pre-retirement death	
• Eligibility	Death while eligible for normal retirement, early retirement, late retirement, or deferred vested benefits.
• Benefit	<p>Salaried: The actuarial equivalent of 100% of the participant's vested accrued benefit paid in part as the 50% portion of the 50% Joint & Survivor form and the remainder as a lump sum.</p> <p>Commissary & Hourly: 50% of the amount that would have been payable to the participant had the participant terminated immediately prior to death and commenced payment of benefits under the 50% Joint & Survivor form of payment at the earliest eligible date.</p>
Form of benefits	
• Normal form of payment	Life annuity with payments guaranteed for 60 months
• Automatic form for unmarried participants	Life annuity with payments guaranteed for 60 months
• Automatic form for married participants	Qualified joint and 50% survivor annuity
• Optional forms	Optional forms of payment are a life-only annuity, a life annuity with payments guaranteed for 120, 180, or 240 months, a joint and 75% or 100% survivor annuity, and a lump sum.
• Optional form conversion factors	Actuarial equivalence for all options is based on 6.50% (6.00% for Hourly benefits) and 1970 GAM (Female). For lump sums, actuarial equivalence is based on Code Section 417(e)(3) applicable provisions.
Miscellaneous	
• Maximum benefits	Annual benefits may not exceed the limits in IRC Section 415. This limit is indexed annually. For 2022, the limit is \$245,000.

Schedule SB, Part V — Summary of Plan Provisions**Benefits included or excluded**

Unless noted below, all benefits provided by the plan, as restated effective June 1, 2013 are included in this valuation:

- **Most recent plan amendments included:** Amendment 5
- **Plan amendments excluded:** None.
- **Late retirement increases:**
 - *Active participants:* The plan provides benefit suspension notices to participants who work beyond normal retirement; therefore, late retirement actuarial increases only apply to participants who defer retirement beyond age 70½. This valuation does not include increases for current participants over age 70. Only three participant is currently over the minimum required distribution date as of June 1, 2022.
 - *Deferred vested participants:* Current deferred vested participants over normal retirement age are valued including the late retirement actuarial increase.
- **Internal Revenue Code limitations:** The limitations of Internal Revenue Code Section 415(b) and 401(a)(17) have been incorporated into our calculations.
- **IRC Section 416 rules for top-heavy plans:** We did not test whether this plan is top-heavy (when the present value of benefits for key employees equals or exceeds 60% of the present value for all participants). However, we expect that the plan is not top-heavy due to the large number of rank-and-file participants; therefore, the funding target and target normal cost do not reflect any liability for top-heavy benefit accruals.
- **IRC Section 436 benefit restrictions:**
 - *Unpredictable contingent event benefits:* This valuation excludes restricted contingent event benefits that occurred before the valuation date but includes contingent event benefits which are expected to occur on or after the valuation date regardless of anticipated funding-based limitations.
 - *Plan amendments:* See above.
 - *Prohibited payments:* Limitations on prohibited benefits (if any) are reflected for annuity starting dates before the valuation date but are ignored for annuity starting dates on or after the valuation date.
 - *Benefit accruals:* The plan's funding target does not reflect any limitation on benefit accruals. The target normal cost does not reflect any limitation on benefit accruals.
- **Unpredictable contingent event benefits:** The plan does not have any unpredictable contingent event benefits.

Plan provision changes since prior valuation

Maximum benefit amounts under IRS rules were updated from 2021 to 2022.

Schedule SB, line 24 — Change in Actuarial Assumptions

The following assumption changes have occurred since the June 1, 2021 valuation:

- Interest discounts and mortality rates (including lump sum mortality) were updated from 2021 to 2022 to reflect IRS published rate updates in accordance with sponsor elections.
- The expense load added to the normal cost was decreased from \$360,000 to \$330,000.

Schedule SB, line 26 — Schedule of Active Participant Data

Attained age	Years of credited service										Total
	Under 1	1–4	5–9	10–14	15–19	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40 & up	
Under 25											
25–29											
30–34											
35–39			1	1	1						3
40–44		3	4	7	1						15
45–49		1	3	12	4	6					26
50–54			4	10	13	11					38
55–59		1	6	10	8	12	5	7			49
60–64		2	8	10	9	5	5	9	3		51
65–69				3	3	3		2	1		12
70 & up					1	1		1			3
Total		7	26	53	40	38	10	19	4		197

In each cell, the number is the count of active participants for each age/service combination.

Credited service for hourly participants was frozen as of August 31, 2009. Credited service for salaried and commissary participants was frozen as of May 31, 2016

Schedule SB, line 32 — Schedule of Amortization Bases

The total shortfall amortization charge is the sum of the individual shortfall amortization installment for each plan year since the IRC Section 430 changes made by ARPA took effect for the plan. Although an individual shortfall amortization installment can be negative, the combined shortfall amortization charge cannot be less than \$0.

Shortfall bases				
Year established	Outstanding balance	Years remaining	2022 Installment	
2021	\$ 1,233,645	14	\$	119,446
2022	504,302	15		46,603
Total	\$ 1,737,947		\$	166,049

Schedule SB, line 22 — Description of Weighted Average Retirement Age

Each employee is assumed to retire in accordance with the table of retirement rates. The proportion of employees expected to retire at each potential retirement age is shown below. The average retirement age is 61.

(A) Retirement age	(B) Retirement percent		(C) Lx		(D) Number of employees expected to retire (B) x (C)		(E) (A) x (D)	
	Sal and Comm	Hourly	Sal and Comm	Hourly	Sal and Comm	Hourly	Sal and Comm	Hourly
55	10%	5%	10,000	10,000	1,000	500	55,000	27,500
56	10%	10%	9,000	9,500	900	950	50,400	53,200
57	10%	10%	8,100	8,550	810	855	46,170	48,735
58	10%	10%	7,290	7,695	729	770	42,282	44,631
59	10%	10%	6,561	6,926	656	693	38,710	40,860
60	10%	10%	5,905	6,233	590	623	35,429	37,398
61	20%	15%	5,314	5,610	1,063	841	64,836	51,328
62	20%	15%	4,252	4,768	850	715	52,719	44,344
63	35%	20%	3,401	4,053	1,190	811	74,997	51,067
64	35%	20%	2,211	3,242	774	648	49,522	41,502
65	60%	20%	1,437	2,594	862	519	56,044	33,721
66	60%	40%	575	2,075	345	830	22,762	54,783
67	60%	40%	230	1,245	138	498	9,243	33,368
68	60%	40%	92	747	55	299	3,752	20,320
69	60%	40%	37	448	22	179	1,523	12,371
70	100%	100%	15	269	15	269	1,030	18,826
Total					10,000	10,000	604,419	613,955
Average							60.44	61.40

Group	Active Participant Count	Weighted Average Retirement Age
Salaried and Commissary	98	60.44
Hourly	99	61.40
	197	60.92

Schedule SB, Part V — Summary of Plan Provisions**Summary of major plan provisions**

Effective date and plan year	Restated plan: June 1, 2013 through Amendment 5 Plan year: The 12-month period commencing each June 1
Status of the plan	Salaried and Commissary: The plan was frozen to new participants on June 1, 2010, and plan benefits were frozen as of May 31, 2016. Hourly: The plan was frozen to new participants on January 1, 1999; and the plan's accruals were frozen on August 31, 2009. On May 31, 2012, the Frisch's Restaurants, Inc. Pension Plan for Operating Unit Hourly Employees merged into the Frisch's Restaurants, Inc. Pension Plan for Managers, Office and Commissary Employees and the plan was renamed Frisch's Restaurants, Inc. Pension Plan.
Significant events that occurred during the year	Mercer is not aware of any significant events that would impact the results presented in this report.
Definitions	
• Covered employees	Salaried: Officers, office employees, supervisors and restaurant managers. Commissary: Non-supervisory commissary employees. Hourly: Non-supervisory hourly paid employees whose continuous service begins prior to January 1, 1999
• Participation	June 1 or December 1 following attainment of age 21 with 1,000 hours of service during any calendar year and 12 months of employment. Salaried and Commissary: Last entry date is June 1, 2010. Hourly: Employees hired after January 1, 1999 are not eligible.
• Vesting service	One year for each calendar year with at least 1,000 hours of service, effective January 1, 1992.
• Credited service	One year for each calendar year with at least 1,000 hours of service, effective January 1, 1992. Salaried and Commissary: After 1999, no credited service is provided in any year in which an employee is considered to be a Highly Compensated Employee. No credited service is provided after May 31, 2016. Hourly: No credited service is provided after August 31, 2009.
• Pensionable earnings	Total compensation excluding extraordinary items such as moving expenses and stock exercises for a calendar year. After 1999, \$0 in any year in which an employee is considered a Highly Compensated Employee. Pensionable earnings are not reflected after May 31, 2016.
• Final average earnings	The average of the highest five consecutive calendar years of pensionable earnings.
• Primary Social Security benefit	The primary Social Security benefit payable at normal retirement date or, if later, the commencement date of benefits under the plan, according to the law in effect at the earlier of May 31, 2016 or the date of separation from service, and without reduction for any earnings the participant may receive after such date. Prior years' earnings are estimated using a 6% assumption.

Schedule SB, Part V — Summary of Plan Provisions

• Accrued benefit	<p>The sum of accrued benefits of Salaried, Commissary and Hourly employees. These benefits are frozen and were provided to us by Frisch's Restaurants, Inc. The calculation of the accrued benefits for each group were as follows:</p> <p>Salaried:</p> <p>The greater of:</p> <p>A. 51% of average monthly earnings minus 50% of the Primary Social Security benefit, reduced for each year of credited service less than 28</p> <p>B. The accrued benefit at May 31, 1994, plus the formula in (A) (with \$150,000 indexed limit on earnings), based on years of credited service after June 1, 1994</p> <p>This normal retirement benefit is multiplied by the service fraction to determine the Prorated Accrued Benefit. The service fraction is equal to actual continuous service through May 31, 2016 (or termination if earlier) divided by projected continuous service at normal retirement.</p> <p>Commissary:</p> <p>The sum of:</p> <p>A. \$3.00 for each year of credited service before May 1, 1971, except years prior to age 25 and the first two years of service are excluded.</p> <p>B. \$5.00 for each year of credited service between May 1, 1971 and May 1, 1980.</p> <p>C. \$7.50 for each year of credited service between May 1, 1980 and May 1, 1982.</p> <p>D. \$0.63 if the participant completed 83 or more hours of credited service between May 2, 1982 and May 31, 1982.</p> <p>E. \$7.50 for each year of credited service between May 31, 1982 and May 31, 1989.</p> <p>F. \$10 for each year of credited service after May 31, 1989.</p> <p>The minimum monthly benefit is \$30 and the maximum monthly benefit is \$400.</p> <p>Hourly:</p> <p>\$5 per month per year of pension service. The maximum monthly benefit is \$175 per month.</p>
Normal retirement	
• Eligibility	Normal Retirement Date (NRD) is the later of the attainment of age 65 and five years of participation.
• Benefit	Accrued benefit as of NRD
Early retirement	
• Eligibility	Retirement before NRD and on or after both attaining age 55 and completing five years of vesting service
• Benefit	Monthly pension benefit determined as of early retirement date, reduced 1/180th for each of the first 60 months and 1/360th for each of the next 60 months and that payment precedes NRD.

Schedule SB, Part V — Summary of Plan Provisions

Late retirement	
• Eligibility	Retirement after NRD
• Benefit	Monthly pension benefit determined as of actual retirement date. Participants who reached NRD prior to January 1, 1994 (January 1, 1993 for Hourly participants) receive their actuarially increased monthly pension benefit determined as of their NRD, if greater.
Deferred vested	
• Eligibility	Termination for reasons other than death or retirement after completing five years of vesting service
• Benefit	Monthly pension benefit determined as of termination date, with payments commencing at NRD. Benefits are reduced 1/180th for each of the first 60 months and 1/360th for each of the next 60 months that payment precedes NRD.
Pre-retirement death	
• Eligibility	Death while eligible for normal retirement, early retirement, late retirement, or deferred vested benefits.
• Benefit	<p>Salaried: The actuarial equivalent of 100% of the participant's vested accrued benefit paid in part as the 50% portion of the 50% Joint & Survivor form and the remainder as a lump sum.</p> <p>Commissary & Hourly: 50% of the amount that would have been payable to the participant had the participant terminated immediately prior to death and commenced payment of benefits under the 50% Joint & Survivor form of payment at the earliest eligible date.</p>
Form of benefits	
• Normal form of payment	Life annuity with payments guaranteed for 60 months
• Automatic form for unmarried participants	Life annuity with payments guaranteed for 60 months
• Automatic form for married participants	Qualified joint and 50% survivor annuity
• Optional forms	Optional forms of payment are a life-only annuity, a life annuity with payments guaranteed for 120, 180, or 240 months, a joint and 75% or 100% survivor annuity, and a lump sum.
• Optional form conversion factors	Actuarial equivalence for all options is based on 6.50% (6.00% for Hourly benefits) and 1970 GAM (Female). For lump sums, actuarial equivalence is based on Code Section 417(e)(3) applicable provisions.
Miscellaneous	
• Maximum benefits	Annual benefits may not exceed the limits in IRC Section 415. This limit is indexed annually. For 2022, the limit is \$245,000.

Schedule SB, Part V — Summary of Plan Provisions**Benefits included or excluded**

Unless noted below, all benefits provided by the plan, as restated effective June 1, 2013 are included in this valuation:

- **Most recent plan amendments included:** Amendment 5
- **Plan amendments excluded:** None.
- **Late retirement increases:**
 - *Active participants:* The plan provides benefit suspension notices to participants who work beyond normal retirement; therefore, late retirement actuarial increases only apply to participants who defer retirement beyond age 70½. This valuation does not include increases for current participants over age 70. Only three participant is currently over the minimum required distribution date as of June 1, 2022.
 - *Deferred vested participants:* Current deferred vested participants over normal retirement age are valued including the late retirement actuarial increase.
- **Internal Revenue Code limitations:** The limitations of Internal Revenue Code Section 415(b) and 401(a)(17) have been incorporated into our calculations.
- **IRC Section 416 rules for top-heavy plans:** We did not test whether this plan is top-heavy (when the present value of benefits for key employees equals or exceeds 60% of the present value for all participants). However, we expect that the plan is not top-heavy due to the large number of rank-and-file participants; therefore, the funding target and target normal cost do not reflect any liability for top-heavy benefit accruals.
- **IRC Section 436 benefit restrictions:**
 - *Unpredictable contingent event benefits:* This valuation excludes restricted contingent event benefits that occurred before the valuation date but includes contingent event benefits which are expected to occur on or after the valuation date regardless of anticipated funding-based limitations.
 - *Plan amendments:* See above.
 - *Prohibited payments:* Limitations on prohibited benefits (if any) are reflected for annuity starting dates before the valuation date but are ignored for annuity starting dates on or after the valuation date.
 - *Benefit accruals:* The plan's funding target does not reflect any limitation on benefit accruals. The target normal cost does not reflect any limitation on benefit accruals.
- **Unpredictable contingent event benefits:** The plan does not have any unpredictable contingent event benefits.

Plan provision changes since prior valuation

Maximum benefit amounts under IRS rules were updated from 2021 to 2022.

Frisch's Restaurants, Inc. Pension Plan

Schedule H, Line 4(i) - Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)

EIN: 31-0523213

Plan Number: 001

May 31, 2023

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)
	Identity of Issuer, Borrower, Lessor, or Similar Party	Description of Investment, Including Maturity Date, Rate of Interest, Collateral, Par, or Maturity Value**	Cost	Current Value
	Money Market Funds			
	Federated Hermes	Treasury Obligations Fund AS	\$ 1,524,680	\$ 1,524,680
*	U.S. Bank	Money Market Deposit Account	489,072	489,072
	Total Money Market Funds		2,013,752	2,013,752
	Exchange Traded Funds			
	iShares	iShares Select Dividend ETF	820,400	868,000
	State Street Global Advisors	SPDR Bloomberg 1-3 month T-Bill ETF	731,359	734,160
	State Street Global Advisors	Heath Care Select Sector SPDR Fund	457,287	639,150
	State Street Global Advisors	SPDR Gold Shares	319,780	364,640
	iShares	iShares US Pharmaceuticals ETF	280,320	343,460
	State Street Global Advisors	Financial Select Sector SPDR Fund	383,100	317,600
	iShares	iShares MSCI Japan ETF	319,850	296,700
	iShares	iShares China Large Cap ETF	474,085	259,700
	VanEck	VanEck Oil Services ETF	277,462	246,780
	State Street Global Advisors	Industrial Select Sector SPDR Fund	203,378	193,700
	ARK Investment Mgmt LLC	ARK Innovation ETF	383,535	121,470
	Total Exchange Traded Funds		4,650,556	4,385,360
	Common Stock			
	Uber Technologies	Common stock	346,502	265,510
	Rogers Communications Inc.	Common stock	245,667	221,700
	Laboratory Corp Amer Hldgs	Common stock	289,452	212,530
	Abbott Laboratories	Common stock	256,221	204,000
	Illumina Inc.	Common stock	416,698	196,650
	3M Company	Common stock	335,116	186,620
	Walt Disney Company	Common stock	354,112	175,920
	ADT Inc.	Common stock	291,046	170,700
	Alibaba Group Holding LTD	Common stock	431,904	159,100
	Meta Platforms, Inc.	Common stock	181,574	132,360
	Enphase Energy Inc.	Common stock	89,900	86,940
	Plug Power Inc.	Common stock	77,610	24,960
	Total Common Stock		3,315,802	2,036,990
	U.S. Government Obligations			
	US Treasury	US Treasury Note 2.75% Due 2/15/2024	450,190	442,040
	US Treasury	US Treasury Note 2.25% Due 11/15/2025	444,061	424,730
	US Treasury	US Treasury Note 2.75% Due 11/15/2023	200,265	197,712
	Federal Home Loan Mtg Corp	#C51027 6.50% Due 5/1/2031	2	410
	GNMA	Pass Thru Pool #002305M 8.00% Due 10/20/2026	1	253
	Total U.S. Government Obligations		1,094,519	1,065,145
	Corporate Bonds			
	Illinois Tool Works Inc.	3.50% Due 3/1/2024	350,400	346,430
	Morgan Stanley	3.70% Due 10/23/2024	303,617	293,310
	Wells Fargo & Co.	3.00% Due 2/19/2025	294,408	288,735
	Lowes Companies, Inc.	3.875% Due 9/15/2023	252,481	248,635
	Emerson Electric Co.	3.15% Due 6/1/2025	251,149	241,860
	Visa Inc.	Senior Notes 2/25% Due 11/15/2025	162,885	154,723
	Total Corporate Bonds		1,614,940	1,573,693
	Total		\$ 12,689,569	\$ 11,074,940

* Party-in-interest, as defined by ERISA.

** There is no maturity date, rate of interest, collateral, par, or maturity value, unless indicated.

Schedule SB, line 32 — Schedule of Amortization Bases

The total shortfall amortization charge is the sum of the individual shortfall amortization installment for each plan year since the IRC Section 430 changes made by ARPA took effect for the plan. Although an individual shortfall amortization installment can be negative, the combined shortfall amortization charge cannot be less than \$0.

Shortfall bases				
Year established		Outstanding balance	Years remaining	2022 Installment
2021	\$	1,233,645	14	\$ 119,446
2022		504,302	15	46,603
Total	\$	1,737,947		\$ 166,049

Schedule SB, line 24 — Change in Actuarial Assumptions

The following assumption changes have occurred since the June 1, 2021 valuation:

- Interest discounts and mortality rates (including lump sum mortality) were updated from 2021 to 2022 to reflect IRS published rate updates in accordance with sponsor elections.
- The expense load added to the normal cost was decreased from \$360,000 to \$330,000.