

Form 5500 Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Annual Return/Report of Employee Benefit Plan This form is required to be filed for employee benefit plans under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500.	OMB Nos. 1210-0110 1210-0089 2022 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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Part I	Annual Report Identification Information
For calendar plan year 2022 or fiscal plan year beginning 10/01/2022 and ending 09/30/2023	
A	This return/report is for: ☐ a multiemployer plan ☒ a single-employer plan ☐ a multiple-employer plan (Filers checking this box must attach a list of participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.) ☐ a DFE (specify) _____
B	This return/report is: ☐ the first return/report ☐ the final return/report ☐ an amended return/report ☐ a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)
C	If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here. ▶ ☐
D	Check box if filing under: ☐ Form 5558 ☐ automatic extension ☐ the DFVC program ☐ special extension (enter description)
E	If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here. ▶ ☐

Part II	Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information
1a	Name of plan TIMBERLAND BANK EMPLOYEE STOCK OWNERSHIP & 401(K) PLAN
1b	Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 002
1c	Effective date of plan 10/01/1997
2a	Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan) Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. Box) City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code (if foreign, see instructions) TIMBERLAND BANK 624 SIMPSON AVENUE HOQUIAM, WA 98550
2b	Employer Identification Number (EIN) 20-5645878
2c	Plan Sponsor's telephone number 360-533-4747
2d	Business code (see instructions) 522110

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

SIGN HERE	Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature.	04/09/2024	MARCI BASICH
	Signature of plan administrator	Date	Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of employer/plan sponsor	Date	Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of DFE	Date	Enter name of individual signing as DFE

3a Plan administrator's name and address ☒ Same as Plan Sponsor		3b Administrator's EIN 3c Administrator's telephone number
4 If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report: a Sponsor's name c Plan Name		4b EIN 4d PN
5 Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year		5 526
6 Number of participants as of the end of the plan year unless otherwise stated (welfare plans complete only lines 6a(1) , 6a(2) , 6b , 6c , and 6d). a(1) Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year a(2) Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year b Retired or separated participants receiving benefits c Other retired or separated participants entitled to future benefits..... d Subtotal. Add lines 6a(2) , 6b , and 6c e Deceased participants whose beneficiaries are receiving or are entitled to receive benefits. f Total. Add lines 6d and 6e g Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item)..... h Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested.....		6a(1) 287 6a(2) 288 6b 1 6c 235 6d 524 6e 0 6f 524 6g 515 6h 15
7 Enter the total number of employers obligated to contribute to the plan (only multiemployer plans complete this item)		7
8a If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions: 2E 2F 2G 2I 2J 2P 2S 2T b If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:		
9a Plan funding arrangement (check all that apply) (1) ☐ Insurance (2) ☐ Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts (3) ☒ Trust (4) ☐ General assets of the sponsor	9b Plan benefit arrangement (check all that apply) (1) ☐ Insurance (2) ☐ Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts (3) ☒ Trust (4) ☐ General assets of the sponsor	
10 Check all applicable boxes in 10a and 10b to indicate which schedules are attached, and, where indicated, enter the number attached. (See instructions)		
a Pension Schedules (1) ☒ R (Retirement Plan Information) (2) ☐ MB (Multiemployer Defined Benefit Plan and Certain Money Purchase Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary (3) ☐ SB (Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary	b General Schedules (1) ☒ H (Financial Information) (2) ☐ I (Financial Information – Small Plan) (3) ☐ 0 A (Insurance Information) (4) ☒ C (Service Provider Information) (5) ☐ D (DFE/Participating Plan Information) (6) ☐ G (Financial Transaction Schedules)	

Part III Form M-1 Compliance Information (to be completed by welfare benefit plans)

11a If the plan provides welfare benefits, was the plan subject to the Form M-1 filing requirements during the plan year? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ☐ Yes ☐ No

If "Yes" is checked, complete lines 11b and 11c.

11b Is the plan currently in compliance with the Form M-1 filing requirements? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ☐ Yes ☐ No

11c Enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the 2022 Form M-1 annual report. If the plan was not required to file the 2022 Form M-1 annual report, enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the most recent Form M-1 that was required to be filed under the Form M-1 filing requirements. (Failure to enter a valid Receipt Confirmation Code will subject the Form 5500 filing to rejection as incomplete.)

Receipt Confirmation Code _____

SCHEDULE C (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Service Provider Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110
		2022
		This Form is Open to Public Inspection.

For calendar plan year 2022 or fiscal plan year beginning 10/01/2022 and ending 09/30/2023		
A Name of plan TIMBERLAND BANK EMPLOYEE STOCK OWNERSHIP & 401(K) PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	002
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 TIMBERLAND BANK	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 20-5645878	

Part I	Service Provider Information (see instructions)
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You must complete this Part, in accordance with the instructions, to report the information required for **each person** who received, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of monetary value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or the person's position with the plan during the plan year. If a person received **only** eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures, you are required to answer line 1 but are not required to include that person when completing the remainder of this Part.

1 Information on Persons Receiving Only Eligible Indirect Compensation

- a Check "Yes" or "No" to indicate whether you are excluding a person from the remainder of this Part because they received only eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures (see instructions for definitions and conditions).. ☐ Yes ☒ No
- b If you answered line 1a "Yes," enter the name and EIN or address of each person providing the required disclosures for the service providers who received only eligible indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed (see instructions).

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation
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2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation. Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

LT TRUST COMPANY

61-1607607

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
13 15 21 25 37 64	RECORD KEEPER	38457	Yes ☐ No ☒	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

AHT/KESTRA ADVISORY SERVICES, LLC

35-2552359

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
26 27 28 51	INVESTMENT ADVISOR	8140	Yes ☐ No ☒	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
			Yes ☐ No ☐	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

Part I Service Provider Information (continued)

3. If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received \$1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	

Part II Service Providers Who Fail or Refuse to Provide Information

4 Provide, to the extent possible, the following information for each service provider who failed or refused to provide the information necessary to complete this Schedule.

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

Part III Termination Information on Accountants and Enrolled Actuaries (see instructions)
(complete as many entries as needed)

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

SCHEDULE H (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Financial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ► File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110 2022 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
For calendar plan year 2022 or fiscal plan year beginning 10/01/2022 and ending 09/30/2023		
A Name of plan TIMBERLAND BANK EMPLOYEE STOCK OWNERSHIP & 401(K) PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ►	002
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 TIMBERLAND BANK	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 20-5645878	

Part I	Asset and Liability Statement		
1 Current value of plan assets and liabilities at the beginning and end of the plan year. Combine the value of plan assets held in more than one trust. Report the value of the plan's interest in a commingled fund containing the assets of more than one plan on a line-by-line basis unless the value is reportable on lines 1c(9) through 1c(14). Do not enter the value of that portion of an insurance contract which guarantees, during this plan year, to pay a specific dollar benefit at a future date. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 1b(1), 1b(2), 1c(8), 1g, 1h, and 1i. CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 1d and 1e. See instructions.			
Assets		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
a Total noninterest-bearing cash.....		1a	2723140
b Receivables (less allowance for doubtful accounts):			
(1) Employer contributions.....		1b(1)	01628
(2) Participant contributions.....		1b(2)	
(3) Other.....		1b(3)	
c General investments:			
(1) Interest-bearing cash (include money market accounts & certificates of deposit).....		1c(1)	21921132779692
(2) U.S. Government securities		1c(2)	
(3) Corporate debt instruments (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred		1c(3)(A)	
(B) All other		1c(3)(B)	
(4) Corporate stocks (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred		1c(4)(A)	
(B) Common.....		1c(4)(B)	
(5) Partnership/joint venture interests		1c(5)	
(6) Real estate (other than employer real property)		1c(6)	
(7) Loans (other than to participants).....		1c(7)	
(8) Participant loans.....		1c(8)	
(9) Value of interest in common/collective trusts.....		1c(9)	
(10) Value of interest in pooled separate accounts		1c(10)	
(11) Value of interest in master trust investment accounts.....		1c(11)	
(12) Value of interest in 103-12 investment entities		1c(12)	
(13) Value of interest in registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds).....		1c(13)	1694887918965609
(14) Value of funds held in insurance company general account (unallocated contracts).....		1c(14)	
(15) Other		1c(15)	

1d Employer-related investments:		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
(1) Employer securities	1d(1)	15393336	12247357
(2) Employer real property	1d(2)		
e Buildings and other property used in plan operation	1e		
f Total assets (add all amounts in lines 1a through 1e)	1f	34537051	33994426

Liabilities

g Benefit claims payable	1g		
h Operating payables	1h		
i Acquisition indebtedness	1i		
j Other liabilities	1j		
k Total liabilities (add all amounts in lines 1g through 1j)	1k	0	0

Net Assets

l Net assets (subtract line 1k from line 1f)	1l	34537051	33994426
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Part II Income and Expense Statement

2 Plan income, expenses, and changes in net assets for the year. Include all income and expenses of the plan, including any trust(s) or separately maintained fund(s) and any payments/receipts to/from insurance carriers. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 2a, 2b(1)(E), 2e, 2f, and 2g.

Income

		(a) Amount	(b) Total
a Contributions:			
(1) Received or receivable in cash from: (A) Employers	2a(1)(A)	1040133	
(B) Participants	2a(1)(B)	1192683	
(C) Others (including rollovers)	2a(1)(C)	24985	
(2) Noncash contributions	2a(2)		
(3) Total contributions. Add lines 2a(1)(A) , (B) , (C) , and line 2a(2)	2a(3)		2257801
b Earnings on investments:			
(1) Interest:			
(A) Interest-bearing cash (including money market accounts and certificates of deposit)	2b(1)(A)	86197	
(B) U.S. Government securities	2b(1)(B)		
(C) Corporate debt instruments	2b(1)(C)		
(D) Loans (other than to participants)	2b(1)(D)		
(E) Participant loans	2b(1)(E)		
(F) Other	2b(1)(F)		
(G) Total interest. Add lines 2b(1)(A) through (F)	2b(1)(G)		86197
(2) Dividends: (A) Preferred stock	2b(2)(A)		
(B) Common stock	2b(2)(B)	494875	
(C) Registered investment company shares (e.g. mutual funds)	2b(2)(C)	510021	
(D) Total dividends. Add lines 2b(2)(A) , (B) , and (C)	2b(2)(D)		1004896
(3) Rents	2b(3)		
(4) Net gain (loss) on sale of assets: (A) Aggregate proceeds	2b(4)(A)	3958536	
(B) Aggregate carrying amount (see instructions)	2b(4)(B)	3324345	
(C) Subtract line 2b(4)(B) from line 2b(4)(A) and enter result	2b(4)(C)		634191
(5) Unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of assets: (A) Real estate	2b(5)(A)		
(B) Other	2b(5)(B)	-29054	
(C) Total unrealized appreciation of assets. Add lines 2b(5)(A) and (B)	2b(5)(C)		-29054

		(a) Amount	(b) Total
(6) Net investment gain (loss) from common/collective trusts	2b(6)		
(7) Net investment gain (loss) from pooled separate accounts	2b(7)		
(8) Net investment gain (loss) from master trust investment accounts	2b(8)		
(9) Net investment gain (loss) from 103-12 investment entities.....	2b(9)		
(10) Net investment gain (loss) from registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	2b(10)		1757765
c Other income	2c		
d Total income. Add all income amounts in column (b) and enter total	2d		5711796
Expenses			
e Benefit payment and payments to provide benefits:			
(1) Directly to participants or beneficiaries, including direct rollovers	2e(1)	6207824	
(2) To insurance carriers for the provision of benefits	2e(2)		
(3) Other	2e(3)		
(4) Total benefit payments. Add lines 2e(1) through (3)	2e(4)		6207824
f Corrective distributions (see instructions)	2f		
g Certain deemed distributions of participant loans (see instructions)	2g		
h Interest expense	2h		
i Administrative expenses: (1) Professional fees	2i(1)		
(2) Contract administrator fees	2i(2)	38457	
(3) Investment advisory and management fees	2i(3)	8140	
(4) Other	2i(4)		
(5) Total administrative expenses. Add lines 2i(1) through (4)	2i(5)		46597
j Total expenses. Add all expense amounts in column (b) and enter total	2j		6254421
Net Income and Reconciliation			
k Net income (loss). Subtract line 2j from line 2d	2k		-542625
l Transfers of assets:			
(1) To this plan	2l(1)		
(2) From this plan	2l(2)		

Part III Accountant's Opinion

3 Complete lines 3a through 3c if the opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is attached to this Form 5500. Complete line 3d if an opinion is not attached.

a The attached opinion of an independent qualified public accountant for this plan is (see instructions):

(1) ☒ Unmodified (2) ☐ Qualified (3) ☐ Disclaimer (4) ☐ Adverse

b Check the appropriate box(es) to indicate whether the IQPA performed an ERISA section 103(a)(3)(C) audit. Check both boxes (1) and (2) if the audit was performed pursuant to both 29 CFR 2520.103-8 and 29 CFR 2520.103-12(d). Check box (3) if pursuant to neither.

(1) ☐ DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 (2) ☐ DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d) (3) ☒ neither DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 nor DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d).

c Enter the name and EIN of the accountant (or accounting firm) below:

(1) Name: DELAP LLP

(2) EIN: 93-0418710

d The opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is **not attached** because:

(1) ☐ This form is filed for a CCT, PSA, or MTIA. (2) ☐ It will be attached to the next Form 5500 pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.104-50.

Part IV Compliance Questions

4 CCTs and PSAs do not complete Part IV. MTIAs, 103-12 IEs, and GIAs do not complete lines 4a, 4e, 4f, 4g, 4h, 4k, 4m, 4n, or 5. 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 4j and 4l. MTIAs also do not complete line 4l.

During the plan year:

a Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program.)

	Yes	No	Amount
4a		X	

	Yes	No	Amount
b Were any loans by the plan or fixed income obligations due the plan in default as of the close of the plan year or classified during the year as uncollectible? Disregard participant loans secured by participant's account balance. (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part I if "Yes" is checked.)			
4b		X	
c Were any leases to which the plan was a party in default or classified during the year as uncollectible? (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part II if "Yes" is checked.)			
4c		X	
d Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 4a. Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part III if "Yes" is checked.)			
4d		X	
e Was this plan covered by a fidelity bond?	X		8000000
f Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?		X	
4f		X	
g Did the plan hold any assets whose current value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?			
4g		X	
h Did the plan receive any noncash contributions whose value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?			
4h		X	
i Did the plan have assets held for investment? (Attach schedule(s) of assets if "Yes" is checked, and see instructions for format requirements.)	X		
4i	X		
j Were any plan transactions or series of transactions in excess of 5% of the current value of plan assets? (Attach schedule of transactions if "Yes" is checked and see instructions for format requirements.)			
4j		X	
k Were all the plan assets either distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC?			
4k		X	
l Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?			
4l		X	
m If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.)			
4m		X	
n If 4m was answered "Yes," check the "Yes" box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3.			
4n			

5a Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted during the plan year or any prior plan year? ☐ Yes ☒ No
If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year _____.

5b If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

5b(1) Name of plan(s)	5b(2) EIN(s)	5b(3) PN(s)

5c Was the plan a defined benefit plan covered under the PBGC insurance program at any time during this plan year? (See ERISA section 4021 and instructions.) ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ Not determined

If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year _____.

SCHEDULE R (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Retirement Plan Information This schedule is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ► File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110 2022 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
For calendar plan year 2022 or fiscal plan year beginning 10/01/2022 and ending 09/30/2023		
A Name of plan TIMBERLAND BANK EMPLOYEE STOCK OWNERSHIP & 401(K) PLAN		B Three-digit plan number (PN) ► 002
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 TIMBERLAND BANK		D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 20-5645878
Part I Distributions		
All references to distributions relate only to payments of benefits during the plan year.		
1 Total value of distributions paid in property other than in cash or the forms of property specified in the instructions.....		1 0
2 Enter the EIN(s) of payor(s) who paid benefits on behalf of the plan to participants or beneficiaries during the year (if more than two, enter EINs of the two payors who paid the greatest dollar amounts of benefits): EIN(s): 75-3182674 20-5645878 Profit-sharing plans, ESOPs, and stock bonus plans, skip line 3.		
3 Number of participants (living or deceased) whose benefits were distributed in a single sum, during the plan year.....		3
Part II Funding Information (If the plan is not subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Internal Revenue Code or ERISA section 302, skip this Part.)		
4 Is the plan administrator making an election under Code section 412(d)(2) or ERISA section 302(d)(2)? ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ N/A If the plan is a defined benefit plan, go to line 8.		
5 If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions and enter the date of the ruling letter granting the waiver. Date: Month _____ Day _____ Year _____ If you completed line 5, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB and do not complete the remainder of this schedule.		
6 a Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year (include any prior year accumulated funding deficiency not waived).....		6a
b Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year.....		6b
c Subtract the amount in line 6b from the amount in line 6a. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount).....		6c
If you completed line 6c, skip lines 8 and 9.		
7 Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 6c be met by the funding deadline? ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ N/A		
8 If a change in actuarial cost method was made for this plan year pursuant to a revenue procedure or other authority providing automatic approval for the change or a class ruling letter, does the plan sponsor or plan administrator agree with the change? ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ N/A		
Part III Amendments		
9 If this is a defined benefit pension plan, were any amendments adopted during this plan year that increased or decreased the value of benefits? If yes, check the appropriate box. If no, check the "No" box..... ☐ Increase ☐ Decrease ☐ Both ☐ No		
Part IV ESOPs (see instructions). If this is not a plan described under section 409(a) or 4975(e)(7) of the Internal Revenue Code, skip this Part.		
10 Were unallocated employer securities or proceeds from the sale of unallocated securities used to repay any exempt loan?.....		☐ Yes ☒ No
11 a Does the ESOP hold any preferred stock?.....		☐ Yes ☒ No
b If the ESOP has an outstanding exempt loan with the employer as lender, is such loan part of a "back-to-back" loan? (See instructions for definition of "back-to-back" loan.).....		☐ Yes ☒ No
12 Does the ESOP hold any stock that is not readily tradable on an established securities market?.....		☐ Yes ☒ No
For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 5500.		
Schedule R (Form 5500) 2022 v. 220413		

Part V Additional Information for Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

13 Enter the following information for each employer that (1) contributed more than 5% of total contributions to the plan during the plan year or (2) was one of the top-ten highest contributors (measured in dollars). See instructions. *Complete as many entries as needed to report all applicable employers.*

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

14	Enter the number of deferred vested and retired participants (inactive participants), as of the beginning of the plan year, whose contributing employer is no longer making contributions to the plan for:		
	a The current plan year. Check the box to indicate the counting method used to determine the number of inactive participants: ☐ last contributing employer ☐ alternative ☐ reasonable approximation (see instructions for required attachment).....	14a	
	b The plan year immediately preceding the current plan year. ☐ Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment)	14b	
	c The second preceding plan year. ☐ Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment)	14c	
15	Enter the ratio of the number of participants under the plan on whose behalf no employer had an obligation to make an employer contribution during the current plan year to:		
	a The corresponding number for the plan year immediately preceding the current plan year.....	15a	
	b The corresponding number for the second preceding plan year.....	15b	
16	Information with respect to any employers who withdrew from the plan during the preceding plan year:		
	a Enter the number of employers who withdrew during the preceding plan year	16a	
	b If line 16a is greater than 0, enter the aggregate amount of withdrawal liability assessed or estimated to be assessed against such withdrawn employers.....	16b	
17	If assets and liabilities from another plan have been transferred to or merged with this plan during the plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment ☐		

Part VI	Additional Information for Single-Employer and Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans
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18	If any liabilities to participants or their beneficiaries under the plan as of the end of the plan year consist (in whole or in part) of liabilities to such participants and beneficiaries under two or more pension plans as of immediately before such plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment ☐
19	If the total number of participants is 1,000 or more, complete lines (a) through (c) a Enter the percentage of plan assets held as: Stock: _____% Investment-Grade Debt: _____% High-Yield Debt: _____% Real Estate: _____% Other: _____% b Provide the average duration of the combined investment-grade and high-yield debt: ☐ 0-3 years ☐ 3-6 years ☐ 6-9 years ☐ 9-12 years ☐ 12-15 years ☐ 15-18 years ☐ 18-21 years ☐ 21 years or more c What duration measure was used to calculate line 19(b)? ☐ Effective duration ☐ Macaulay duration ☐ Modified duration ☐ Other (specify): _____
20	PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements. If this is a multiemployer plan or a single-employer plan that is not covered by PBGC, skip line 20. a Is the amount of unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40 greater than zero? ☐ Yes ☐ No b If line 20a is "Yes," has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box: ☐ Yes. ☐ No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date. ☐ No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date. ☐ No. Other. Provide explanation _____

Timberland Bank
Employee Stock Ownership & 401(k) Plan

Financial Statements and
Supplemental Schedules

September 30, 2023 and 2022

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Independent Auditors' Report

To the Plan Administrator and Retirement Plan Committee of the
Timberland Bank Employee Stock Ownership & 401(k) Plan

Opinion

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the Timberland Bank Employee Stock Ownership & 401(k) Plan ("the Plan"), an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), which comprise the statements of net assets available for benefits as of September 30, 2023 and 2022, and the related statement of changes in net assets available for benefits for the year ended September 30, 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the net assets available for benefits of the Plan as of September 30, 2023 and 2022, and the changes in its net assets available for benefits for the year ended September 30, 2023, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for one year after the date the financial statements are available to be issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current plan instrument, including all plan amendments, administering the Plan, and determining that the Plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the Plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Supplemental Schedules Required by ERISA

Our audits were conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the financial statements as a whole. The supplemental schedules, as listed in the accompanying table of contents, as of and for the year ended September 30, 2023, are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the financial statements but are supplementary information required by the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audits of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards.

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedules, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedules, including their form and content, are presented in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

In our opinion, the information in the accompanying schedules is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the financial statements as a whole, and the form and content are presented in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

/s/ Delap LLP

Lake Oswego, Oregon
March 8, 2024

Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits

Timberland Bank Employee Stock Ownership & 401(k) Plan

September 30, 2023 and 2022

	September 30, 2023		
	Participant Directed	Nonparticipant Directed	Total
Assets			
Investments, at fair value:			
Mutual funds	\$ 21,575,622	\$ —	\$ 21,575,622
Timberland Bancorp, Inc. ("Bancorp") common stock	3,639,313	8,608,044	12,247,357
Total investments	25,214,935	8,608,044	33,822,979
Employer contribution receivable	1,628		1,628
Cash and cash equivalents	169,096	723	169,819
Total assets	25,385,659	8,608,767	33,994,426
Net assets available for benefits	\$ 25,385,659	\$ 8,608,767	\$ 33,994,426

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits (Continued)

Timberland Bank Employee Stock Ownership & 401(k) Plan

September 30, 2023 and 2022

	September 30, 2022		
	Participant Directed	Nonparticipant Directed	Total
Assets			
Investments, at fair value:			
Mutual funds	\$ 19,017,554	\$ —	\$ 19,017,554
Bancorp common stock	5,086,909	10,306,427	15,393,336
Total investments	24,104,463	10,306,427	34,410,890
Cash and cash equivalents	123,711	2,450	126,161
Total assets	24,228,174	10,308,877	34,537,051
Net assets available for benefits	\$ 24,228,174	\$ 10,308,877	\$ 34,537,051

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

Statement of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits

Timberland Bank Employee Stock Ownership & 401(k) Plan

Year Ended September 30, 2023

	Participant Directed	Nonparticipant Directed	Total
Additions to (reductions in) net assets attributed to			
Investment income (loss):			
Net appreciation (depreciation) in fair value of investments:			
Mutual funds	\$ 1,757,765	\$ —	\$ 1,757,765
Bancorp common stock	417,287	187,850	605,137
Interest and dividends	750,902	340,191	1,091,093
Total investment loss, net	2,925,954	528,041	3,453,995
Contributions:			
Employer	1,040,133	—	1,040,133
Participant deferrals	1,192,683	—	1,192,683
Participant rollovers	24,985	—	24,985
Total contributions	2,257,801	—	2,257,801
Total reductions in net assets, net	5,183,755	528,041	5,711,796
Deductions from net assets attributed to			
Benefit payments	3,979,954	2,227,870	6,207,824
Administrative expenses	46,597	—	46,597
Total deductions from net assets	4,026,551	2,227,870	6,254,421
Net decrease	1,157,204	(1,699,829)	(542,625)
Net assets available for benefits			
Beginning of year	24,228,174	10,308,877	34,537,051
End of year	\$ 25,385,378	\$ 8,609,048	\$ 33,994,426

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

Note 1 - Plan Description and Basis of Presentation

The following description of the Timberland Bank Employee Stock Ownership & 401(k) Plan ("the Plan") provides only general information. Participants should refer to the Plan agreement for a more complete description of the Plan's provisions.

General

The Plan is a defined contribution plan established for the benefit of eligible employees of Timberland Bank ("the Company"). The Company is the wholly-owned subsidiary of Timberland Bancorp, Inc. ("Bancorp"). The Plan is comprised of two components: a defined contribution 401(k) plan component and an employee stock ownership plan ("ESOP") component. The Plan is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974, as amended ("ERISA") and is designed to comply with Sections 401(a) and 4975(e)(7) of the Internal Revenue Code, as amended ("Code") and the regulations thereunder. The Plan is administered by Timberland Bank. LT Trust is the TPA (Third-Party Administrator) and trustee for the Plan's investments. The Plan has been amended and restated from time to time as necessary for the Plan to remain tax qualified. The Plan Administrator and the members of the Company's Retirement Plan Committee are participants in the Plan.

Voting Rights

Each participant may direct the trustee as to the voting rights attributable to his or her allocated shares of Bancorp common stock held in the ESOP component of the Plan. Any allocated Bancorp common shares for which voting instructions are not received and Bancorp common shares held in the 401(k) component of the Plan are voted by the trustee in the same proportion as shares for which the trustee receives voting instructions.

Eligibility

The Plan covers substantially all employees of the Company or an affiliated entity (other than those excluded under the terms of the Plan) who have one year of service and are 18 years of age or older (age 21 for participation in the ESOP portion of the Plan). Generally, a year of service is credited upon the completion of at least 1,000 hours of service within a Plan year (October 1 to September 30). The Plan provides entry dates on the first day of each calendar quarter. However, employees who are at least age 18, but have not been credited with a year of service, are eligible to make 401(k) contributions as of the first day of the month after beginning employment.

Contributions and Participant Investment Options

Plan participants may make salary deferral contributions into the 401(k) component of the Plan up to the maximum permitted under the Code (\$22,500 for calendar year 2023 and \$20,500 for 2022). The Plan provides for both pre-tax and after-tax (Roth) 401(k) salary deferral contributions. Participants age 50 and older during the Plan year are also permitted to make elective 401(k) catch-up deferrals. The maximum catch-up deferral under the Code was \$7,500 and \$6,500 for 2023 and 2022, respectively. The Plan includes an auto-enrollment provision, whereby all newly eligible employees are automatically enrolled in the Plan unless they affirmatively elect not to participate in the Plan. Automatically enrolled participants have their initial deferral rate set at 1% of their eligible compensation, and such contributions are invested in a designated balanced fund until changed by the participant. This 1% rate automatically increases to 2% in the second year of participation, 3% in the third, 4% in the fourth and 5% in the fifth and subsequent years of participation unless the employee affirmatively selects otherwise.

Participants may also contribute amounts representing distributions from other qualified defined benefit or defined contributions plans (i.e., rollover contributions). In-plan Roth conversions are permitted.

The Company is required to make an annual safe harbor profit sharing contribution of 3% of eligible compensation, with additional amounts contributed at the option of its Board of Directors. The Company made a safe harbor contribution to the 401(k) component of the Plan totaling \$520,568 for the year ended September 30, 2023. The Company made an additional profit sharing contribution to the 401(k) component of the Plan of \$517,937 for the year ended September 30, 2023. There was no ESOP contribution made by the Company for the year ended September 30, 2023.

Notes to Financial Statements

Timberland Bank Employee Stock Ownership & 401(k) Plan

September 30, 2023 and 2022

Participants may direct the investments of their 401(k) salary deferral contributions, Company safe harbor contributions, and Company discretionary contributions, if any, into a variety of investment choices, which are more fully described in the Plan document and related agreements.

Participant Accounts

Each eligible participant's account is credited (charged) with the participant's salary deferral contributions and – as applicable – their proportionate allocations of (a) the Company's safe harbor contribution, (b) the Company's discretionary contribution (if any), (c) the Plan's ESOP contributions (if any), (d) rollover contributions (if any), (e) the Plan's earnings (losses), (f) administrative expenses, and (g) forfeitures of terminated participants' nonvested accounts.

Benefit Payments

On termination of service, a participant whose vested Plan accounts total \$1,000 or less will automatically receive a lump-sum amount equal to the value of the vested interest in his or her account. A participant whose vested Plan accounts are less than \$5,000 but more than \$1,000 will automatically have their vested account distributed and transferred to an individual retirement account ("IRA") with an approved broker, unless the participant requests that this amount either be distributed directly to the participant net of tax withholding or transferred to an IRA selected by the participant. A participant whose vested Plan accounts exceed \$5,000 may leave the funds in the Plan or elect to receive their vested interest in either a lump-sum distribution or a distribution over a certain period in monthly, quarterly, semiannual, or annual installments with ESOP accounts generally being limited to five years. A participant's vested Plan accounts may also be distributed upon attaining age 65, unless an election has been made to defer or accelerate the distribution of benefits. Accounts are also subject to required minimum distribution rules. Distributions from the 401(k) component of the Plan are in cash, in the form of Bancorp common stock, or a combination thereof as elected by the participant (in the 401(k) portion of the Plan). Distributions from the ESOP component of the Plan are in the form of Bancorp common stock or cash as elected by the participant. Upon reaching age 59½, participants may make in-service withdrawals from all fully vested accounts, including the related earnings (losses). Hardship distributions are also allowed within certain limits. Distributions from a participant's rollover account may occur at any time upon request. During the year ended September 30, 2023, the Plan distributed 55,103 shares of Bancorp common stock, valued at \$1,887,861, and \$340,009 in quarterly cash dividend payments from the ESOP component. As of September 30, 2023, there were no requested distributions still in process.

Vesting

Participants are immediately 100% vested in all 401(k) deferral contributions, rollover and safe harbor profit sharing contributions, and the actual earnings (losses) thereon. Vesting in the Company's discretionary contribution portion of accounts and the ESOP, and the actual earnings (losses) thereon, is based on years of credited service. Participants ratably vest in these accounts in accordance with the following table:

<u>Years of Credited Service</u>	<u>Vested Interest</u>
1	10%
2	20%
3	40%
4	60%
5	80%
6 or more	100%

A participant's account also becomes 100% vested upon attaining the age of 65 while actively employed or if the participant's separation from service is a result of death or disability.

Forfeitures

Forfeited balances of terminated participants' nonvested accounts are treated as discretionary contributions for the Plan year in which the forfeitures occur or may be used to pay plan expenses. Forfeiture activity for the year ended September 30, 2023 was immaterial relative to total plan assets.

Notes to Financial Statements

Timberland Bank Employee Stock Ownership & 401(k) Plan

September 30, 2023 and 2022

Administrative Expenses

At the Company's discretion, administrative expenses of the Plan may be paid directly by the Company, and certain other administrative expenses may be paid by the Plan. Expenses that are paid by the Company are excluded from the accompanying financial statements. In addition, certain investment related expenses are included in net appreciation (depreciation) in fair value of investments in the accompanying statement of changes in net assets available for benefits.

ESOP Component Diversification

Diversification is available to a participant who has three years or more of service with the Company so that they may have the opportunity to move part of the value of their investment in Bancorp common stock that is held under the ESOP portion of the Plan into investments that are more diversified. Diversification is also allowed with respect to Bancorp stock that is attributable to the 401(k) plan component, except that the three-year of service requirement does not apply to Bancorp stock acquired with 401(k) elective deferrals. Subject to the requirements, these participants may diversify their entire Plan balance or any portion that they choose. The divestment may be directed into the same fund choices available for the 401(k) component of the Plan. Divestment and reinvestment may occur once a month. During the year ended September 30, 2023, there were no shares diversified out of the ESOP component of the Plan.

Plan Amendments and Termination

Although it has not expressed any intent to do so, the Company reserves the right to amend and terminate the Plan at any time, subject to the Plan's provisions. Upon termination of the Plan, the interest of each participant will be distributed to the participant or to their beneficiary at the time prescribed by the Plan terms and the Code. In the event of Plan termination, participants would become 100% vested in their accounts.

Note 2 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Basis of Accounting

The financial statements of the Plan are prepared under the accrual method of accounting in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America ("GAAP").

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with GAAP requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, and changes therein, and the disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities, at the date of the financial statements. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Cash and Cash Equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents include investments in highly liquid money market funds held in investment brokerage accounts. The Plan administrator believes that the Plan's credit risk with respect to these funds is minimal due to the financial strength of the investment brokers and the diversity of the underlying securities.

Investment Valuation and Income Recognition

The Plan's investments consist of mutual funds and Bancorp common stock, all of which are stated at fair value (see Note 5). Quoted market prices are used to value shares of Bancorp common stock. Mutual funds are valued at quoted market prices that represent the net asset value of shares held at the Plan's year-end. Fluctuations in market value are reflected as net appreciation (depreciation) in fair value of investments.

Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on the trade-date basis. Interest income is recognized when earned. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date.

Notes to Financial Statements

Timberland Bank Employee Stock Ownership & 401(k) Plan

September 30, 2023 and 2022

The net appreciation (depreciation) in fair value of investments consists of realized gains or losses and unrealized appreciation or depreciation on those investments.

Payment of Benefits

Benefits are recorded when paid.

Note 3 – Tax Status

The Plan obtained its latest determination letter dated September 28, 2016, in which the Internal Revenue Service ("IRS") stated that the terms of the Plan and related trust satisfy the applicable tax-qualification requirements of the Code. The Plan has been amended since receiving the determination letter. However, the Plan administrator and the Plan's legal counsel believe that the Plan is designed and currently being operated in compliance with the applicable requirements of the Code, and, therefore, they believe that the Plan is qualified and the related trust is tax-exempt.

GAAP requires the Plan Administrator to evaluate tax positions taken by the Plan and recognize a tax liability (or asset) if the Plan has taken an uncertain position that more likely than not would not be sustained upon examination by the IRS. The Plan administrator has analyzed the tax positions taken by the Plan and has concluded that as of September 30, 2023, there are no uncertain positions taken or expected to be taken that would require recognition of a liability (or asset) or disclosure in the accompanying financial statements. The Plan is subject to routine audits by taxing jurisdictions; however, there are currently no audits for any tax periods in progress.

Note 4 – Risks and Uncertainties

The Plan invests in various investments which are exposed to certain risks, such as interest rate, market, and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investments, it is possible that changes in the value of investments will occur in the near-term and that such changes could materially affect participants' account balances and the amounts reported in the accompanying statements of net assets available for benefits and supplemental schedule.

Note 5 – Fair Value of Investments

GAAP defines fair value, establishes a framework for measuring fair value, and requires certain disclosures about fair value measurements. Fair value is the price that would be received for an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants on the measurement date. The three levels for categorizing assets and liabilities under GAAP's fair value measurement requirements are as follows:

Level 1: Quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities that the reporting entity has the ability to access at the measurement date.

Level 2: Significant observable inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1, such as quoted prices for similar (as opposed to identical) assets or liabilities in active markets, quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in markets that are not active, and inputs other than quoted prices that are observable or can be corroborated by observable market data.

Level 3: Significant unobservable inputs that reflect a company's own assumptions about the assumptions that market participants would use in pricing an asset or liability based on the best information available in the circumstances.

The fair value measurement level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Valuation techniques used need to maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs.

The following table presents assets measured at fair value on a recurring basis as of September 30, 2023 and 2022:

Notes to Financial Statements

Timberland Bank Employee Stock Ownership & 401(k) Plan

September 30, 2023 and 2022

	Fair Value			
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
2023				
Mutual funds	\$ 21,575,622	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 21,575,622
Bancorp common stock	12,247,357	—	—	12,247,357
Total	\$ 33,822,979	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 33,822,979
2022				
Mutual funds	\$ 19,017,554	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 19,017,554
Bancorp common stock	15,393,336	—	—	15,393,336
Total	\$ 34,410,890	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 34,410,890

The Plan's policy is to recognize transfers between levels at the end of the reporting period. For the years ended September 30, 2023 and 2022, there were no transfers between levels.

Note 6 – Reconciliation of Financial Statements to Form 5500

The following are reconciliations of differences between net assets available for benefits according to the financial statements to the Form 5500 as of September 30, 2023 and 2020:

	Account Balance per Financial Statements	Variance	Balance per Form 5500
2023			
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 169,819	\$ 2,610,013	\$ 2,779,832
Mutual funds	21,575,622	(2,610,013)	18,965,609
Total	\$ 21,745,441	\$ —	\$ 21,745,441
2022			
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 126,161	\$ 2,068,675	\$ 2,194,836
Mutual funds	19,017,554	(2,068,675)	16,948,879
Total	\$ 19,143,715	\$ —	\$ 19,143,715

The Plan administrator has classified the Plan's Vanguard Federal Money Market Fund as cash equivalents for reporting on the Form 5500, while the Plan has classified such assets as mutual funds for financial statement reporting purposes.

Schedule H, Line 4a - Schedule of Delinquent Participant Contributions

Timberland Bank Employee Stock Ownership & 401(k) Plan

Year Ended September 30, 2023

EIN: 20-5645878

Plan#: 003

Total That Constitute Nonexempt Prohibited Transactions				
	Contribution Not Corrected	Contributions Corrected Outside VFCP	Contributions Pending Correction in VFCP	Total Fully Corrected Under VFCP and PTE 2002-51
Participant Contributions Transferred Late to the Plan				
Check here if late participant loan contributions are included				
2022 participant contribution transferred late to the Plan	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 32,903
Total	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 32,903

The accompanying report of independent auditors' report should be read with the supplemental schedule.

Schedule H, Line 4i - Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)

Timberland Bank Employee Stock Ownership & 401(k) Plan

As of September 30, 2022

EIN: 20-5645878

Plan #: 003

(a) and (b) Identity of Issue, Borrower, Lessor or Similar Party	(c) Description of Investment, Including Maturity Date, Rate of Interest, Collateral, Par or Maturity Value	(d) Cost	(e) Current Value
<u>Employer Stock</u>			
**Timberland Bancorp, Inc.	Common Stock – 317,640 Shares	\$ 2,380,712	\$ 8,608,325
**Timberland Bancorp, Inc.	Common Stock – 134,292 Shares	*	3,639,032
			12,247,357
<u>Mutual Funds</u>			
Vanguard	Federal Money Market Fund	*	2,610,013
Vanguard	LifeStrategy Moderate Growth	*	2,460,261
Vanguard	Total Stock Market Index Admiral	*	2,066,283
Vanguard	Balanced Index Admiral	*	1,935,692
Vanguard	LifeStrategy Growth	*	1,897,731
Vanguard	Total World Stock Index Admiral	*	1,413,567
Vanguard	LifeStrategy Conservative Growth	*	1,242,618
Vanguard	Small Cap Growth Index Institutional	*	982,214
Dimensional Fund Advisors	U.S. Target Value	*	787,892
Vanguard	Total International Stock Index Admiral	*	680,705
Dimensional Fund Advisors	U.S. Large Cap Value	*	573,926
Vanguard	LifeStrategy Income	*	570,225
Dimensional Fund Advisors	Large Company Institutional	*	565,653
Vanguard	Total Bond Market Index Admiral	*	519,522
Vanguard	Target Retirement 2030	*	350,588
Vanguard	Target Retirement 2025	*	329,844
Vanguard	Growth Index Admiral	*	284,648
Dimensional Fund Advisors	Real Estate Securities I	*	266,634
Vanguard	Target Retirement Income	*	262,145
Vanguard	Target Retirement 2035	*	241,115
Vanguard	Mid Cap Index Admiral	*	233,424

* Historical cost not required for participant-directed accounts.

**Represents a party-in-interest.

The accompanying report of independent auditors' report should be read with the supplemental schedule.

Schedule H, Line 4i - Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)

Timberland Bank Employee Stock Ownership & 401(k) Plan

As of September 30, 2022

Vanguard	Target Retirement 2045	*	206,812
Vanguard	Target Retirement 2060	*	186,822
Vanguard	Target Retirement 2055	*	183,923
Vanguard	Short-Term Investment Grade	*	160,313
Vanguard	Target Retirement 2050	*	125,990
Vanguard	Target Retirement 2065	*	121,200
Vanguard	Target Retirement 2040	*	113,224
Dimensional Fund Advisors	International Small Company	*	72,089
Vanguard	Emerging Markets Stock Index	*	62,328
Dimensional Fund Advisors	International Value I	*	57,735
Dimensional Fund Advisors	Inflation Protected Securities I	*	9,953
Vanguard	Target Retirement 2020	*	533
			21,575,622
			\$ 33,822,979

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Schedule H, Line 4i - Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)

Timberland Bank Employee Stock Ownership & 401(k) Plan

As of September 30, 2022

EIN: 20-5645878

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