

Form 5500-SF

Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service

Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation

Short Form Annual Return/Report of Small Employee Benefit Plan

This form is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).

Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500-SF.

OMB Nos. 1210-0110 1210-0089

2023

This Form is Open to Public Inspection

Part I Annual Report Identification Information

For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023

- A This return/report is for: [X] a single-employer plan [] a multiple-employer plan (not multiemployer) (Pension Plan filers checking this box must attach Schedule MEP. Other plans must attach a list of participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.)
B This return/report is [] the first return/report [] the final return/report [] an amended return/report [] a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)
C Check box if filing under: [] Form 5558 [] automatic extension [] DFVC program [] special extension (enter description)
D If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here []
E If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here []

Part II Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information

1a Name of plan: CHALLENGER PIPE & STEEL, LLC CASH BALANCE PLAN
1b Three-digit plan number (PN): 002
1c Effective date of plan: 01/01/2013
2a Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan): CHALLENGER PIPE & STEEL, LLC
2b Employer Identification Number (EIN): 59-3785605
2c Sponsor's telephone number: 509-534-7473
2d Business code (see instructions): 331200
3a Plan administrator's name and address: [X] Same as Plan Sponsor.
3b Administrator's EIN
3c Administrator's telephone number
4 If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report.
4b EIN
4d PN
5a Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year: 4
5b Total number of participants at the end of the plan year: 4
5c(1) Number of participants with account balances as of the beginning of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item)
5c(2) Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item)
5d(1) Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year: 4
5d(2) Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year: 3
5e Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested: 0

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established. Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including, if applicable, a Schedule SB or Schedule MB completed and signed by an enrolled actuary, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

Table with 4 columns: SIGN HERE, Signature of plan administrator, Date, Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator. Row 1: Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature, 04/30/2024, BARBARA HORMEL. Row 2: Signature of employer/plan sponsor, Date, Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor.

- 6a** Were all of the plan's assets during the plan year invested in eligible assets? (See instructions.)..... Yes No
- b** Are you claiming a waiver of the annual examination and report of an independent qualified public accountant (IQPA) under 29 CFR 2520.104-46? (See instructions on waiver eligibility and conditions.)..... Yes No
- If you answered "No" to either line 6a or line 6b, the plan cannot use Form 5500-SF and must instead use Form 5500.**
- c** If the plan is a defined benefit plan, is it covered under the PBGC insurance program (see ERISA section 4021)? Yes No Not determined
- If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year 497902. (See instructions.)

Part III Financial Information			
7 Plan Assets and Liabilities		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
a Total plan assets	7a	1368679	1727372
b Total plan liabilities	7b	0	0
c Net plan assets (subtract line 7b from line 7a)	7c	1368679	1727372
8 Income, Expenses, and Transfers for this Plan Year		(a) Amount	(b) Total
a Contributions received or receivable from:			
(1) Employers	8a(1)	240000	
(2) Participants	8a(2)	0	
(3) Others (including rollovers)	8a(3)	0	
b Other income (loss)	8b	118693	
c Total income (add lines 8a(1), 8a(2), 8a(3), and 8b)	8c		358693
d Benefits paid (including direct rollovers and insurance premiums to provide benefits)	8d	0	
e Certain deemed and/or corrective distributions (see instructions) .	8e	0	
f Administrative service providers (salaries, fees, commissions)	8f	0	
g Other expenses	8g	0	
h Total expenses (add lines 8d, 8e, 8f, and 8g)	8h		0
i Net income (loss) (subtract line 8h from line 8c)	8i		358693
j Transfers to (from) the plan (see instructions)	8j	0	

Part IV Plan Characteristics	
9a	If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristic Codes in the instructions: 1B 1C 3D 3B
b	If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristic Codes in the instructions:

Part V Compliance Questions				
10 During the plan year:		Yes	No	Amount
a Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program)	10a		X	
b Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 10a.)	10b		X	
c Was the plan covered by a fidelity bond?	10c	X		173000
d Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?	10d		X	
e Were any fees or commissions paid to any brokers, agents, or other persons by an insurance carrier, insurance service, or other organization that provides some or all of the benefits under the plan? (See instructions.)	10e		X	
f Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?	10f		X	
g Did the plan have any participant loans? (If "Yes," enter amount as of year-end.)	10g		X	
h If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.)	10h			
i If 10h was answered "Yes," check the box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3	10i			

Part VI Pension Funding Compliance

11 Is this a defined benefit plan subject to minimum funding requirements? (If "Yes," see instructions and complete Schedule SB (Form 5500) and lines 11a and b below.) If this is a defined contribution pension plan, leave line 11 blank and complete line 12 below. Yes No

a Enter the unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40 **11a** 0

b PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements. If the plan is covered by PBGC and the amount reported on line 11a is greater than \$0, has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box:

- Yes.
- No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date.
- No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date.
- No. Other. Provide explanation _____

12 Is this a defined contribution plan subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Code or section 302 of ERISA? Yes No
 (If "Yes," complete line 12a or lines 12b, 12c, 12d, and 12e below, as applicable.) If this is a defined benefit pension plan, leave line 12 blank and complete line 11 above.

a If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions, and enter the date of the letter ruling granting the waiver. Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

If you completed line 12a, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB (Form 5500), and skip to line 13.

b Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year **12b**

c Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year **12c**

d Subtract the amount in line 12c from the amount in line 12b. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount) **12d**

e Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 12d be met by the funding deadline? Yes No N/A

Part VII Plan Terminations and Transfers of Assets

13a Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted in any plan year? Yes No

a If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year. **13a**

b Were all the plan assets distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC? Yes No

c If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

13c(1) Name of plan(s):	13c(2) EIN(s)	13c(3) PN(s)

Part VIII IRS Compliance Questions

14a Does the plan satisfy the coverage and nondiscrimination tests of Code sections 410(b) and 401(a)(4) by combining this plan with any other plans under the permissive aggregation rules? Yes No

14b If this is a Code section 401(k) plan, check all boxes that apply to indicate how the plan is intended to satisfy the nondiscrimination requirements for employee deferrals and employer matching contributions (as applicable) under Code sections 401(k)(3) and 401(m)(2).

- Design-based safe harbor method
- "Prior year" ADP test
- "Current year" ADP test
- N/A

15 If the plan sponsor is an adopter of a pre-approved plan that received a favorable IRS Opinion Letter, enter the date of the Opinion Letter 11/03/2015 (MM/DD/YYYY) and the Opinion Letter serial number J501366A.

SCHEDULE SB (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6059 of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500 or 5500-SF.	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small> 2023 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023

▶ **Round off amounts to nearest dollar.**
 ▶ **Caution:** A penalty of \$1,000 will be assessed for late filing of this report unless reasonable cause is established.

A Name of plan <u>CHALLENGER PIPE & STEEL, LLC CASH BALANCE PLAN</u>	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	<u>002</u>
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 or 5500-SF <u>CHALLENGER PIPE & STEEL, LLC</u>	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>59-3785605</u>	
E Type of plan: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Single <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-A <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-B	F Prior year plan size: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 100 or fewer <input type="checkbox"/> 101-500 <input type="checkbox"/> More than 500	

Part I Basic Information

1	Enter the valuation date: Month <u>01</u> Day <u>01</u> Year <u>2023</u>		
2	Assets:		
	a Market value	2a	<u>1368679</u>
	b Actuarial value	2b	<u>1368679</u>
3	Funding target/participant count breakdown	(1) Number of participants	(2) Vested Funding Target
	a For retired participants and beneficiaries receiving payment	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
	b For terminated vested participants	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
	c For active participants	<u>4</u>	<u>1685506</u>
	d Total	<u>4</u>	<u>1685506</u>
4	If the plan is in at-risk status, check the box and complete lines (a) and (b)		
	a Funding target disregarding prescribed at-risk assumptions	4a	
	b Funding target reflecting at-risk assumptions, but disregarding transition rule for plans that have been in at-risk status for fewer than five consecutive years and disregarding loading factor	4b	
5	Effective interest rate	5	<u>4.85 %</u>
6	Target normal cost		
	a Present value of current plan year accruals	6a	<u>116582</u>
	b Expected plan-related expenses	6b	<u>0</u>
	c Target normal cost	6c	<u>116582</u>

Statement by Enrolled Actuary
 To the best of my knowledge, the information supplied in this schedule and accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, if any, is complete and accurate. Each prescribed assumption was applied in accordance with applicable law and regulations. In my opinion, each other assumption is reasonable (taking into account the experience of the plan and reasonable expectations) and such other assumptions, in combination, offer my best estimate of anticipated experience under the plan.

SIGN HERE		
	Signature of actuary	<u>02/29/2024</u>
	<u>AERON RIORDON, ASA, EA, MAAA</u>	Date
	Type or print name of actuary	<u>23-08467</u>
	<u>INDEPENDENT ACTUARIES, INC.</u>	Most recent enrollment number
	Firm name	<u>503-520-0848</u>
	<u>FIVE CENTERPOINTE DR. SUITE 520 LAKE OSWEGO, OR 97035</u>	Telephone number (including area code)
	Address of the firm	

If the actuary has not fully reflected any regulation or ruling promulgated under the statute in completing this schedule, check the box and see instructions

Part II Beginning of Year Carryover and Prefunding Balances		(a) Carryover balance	(b) Prefunding balance
7	Balance at beginning of prior year after applicable adjustments (line 13 from prior year)	0	0
8	Portion elected for use to offset prior year's funding requirement (line 35 from prior year)	0	0
9	Amount remaining (line 7 minus line 8)	0	0
10	Interest on line 9 using prior year's actual return of <u>-16.00</u> %	0	0
11	Prior year's excess contributions to be added to prefunding balance:		
a	Present value of excess contributions (line 38a from prior year)		41942
b(1)	Interest on the excess, if any, of line 38a over line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's effective interest rate of <u>4.82</u> %		2022
b(2)	Interest on line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's actual return		0
c	Total available at beginning of current plan year to add to prefunding balance		43964
d	Portion of (c) to be added to prefunding balance		0
12	Other reductions in balances due to elections or deemed elections	0	0
13	Balance at beginning of current year (line 9 + line 10 + line 11d - line 12)	0	0

Part III Funding Percentages			
14	Funding target attainment percentage	14	81.14 %
15	Adjusted funding target attainment percentage	15	81.14 %
16	Prior year's funding percentage for purposes of determining whether carryover/prefunding balances may be used to reduce current year's funding requirement	16	96.31 %
17	If the current value of the assets of the plan is less than 70 percent of the funding target, enter such percentage	17	%

Part IV Contributions and Liquidity Shortfalls		18 Contributions made to the plan for the plan year by employer(s) and employees:					
(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees	(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees		
01/06/2023	20000	0	07/03/2023	20000	0		
02/08/2023	20000	0	08/04/2023	20000	0		
03/07/2023	20000	0	09/06/2023	20000	0		
04/03/2023	20000	0	10/02/2023	20000	0		
05/05/2023	20000	0	11/07/2023	20000	0		
06/05/2023	20000	0	12/06/2023	20000	0		
			Totals ▶	18(b)	240000	18(c)	0

19 Discounted employer contributions – see instructions for small plan with a valuation date after the beginning of the year:

a Contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years	19a	0
b Contributions made to avoid restrictions adjusted to valuation date	19b	0
c Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date	19c	234766

20 Quarterly contributions and liquidity shortfalls:

a Did the plan have a "funding shortfall" for the prior year? Yes No

b If line 20a is "Yes," were required quarterly installments for the current year made in a timely manner? Yes No

c If line 20a is "Yes," see instructions and complete the following table as applicable:

Liquidity shortfall as of end of quarter of this plan year			
(1) 1st	(2) 2nd	(3) 3rd	(4) 4th

Part V Assumptions Used to Determine Funding Target and Target Normal Cost			
21 Discount rate:			
a Segment rates:	1st segment: 4.75 %	2nd segment: 5.00 %	<input type="checkbox"/> N/A, full yield curve used
b Applicable month (enter code).....			21b 0
22 Weighted average retirement age			22 65
23 Mortality table(s) (see instructions)	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Prescribed - combined <input type="checkbox"/> Prescribed - separate <input type="checkbox"/> Substitute		

Part VI Miscellaneous Items	
24 Has a change been made in the non-prescribed actuarial assumptions for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment..... <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No	
25 Has a method change been made for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment. <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No	
26 Demographic and benefit information	
a Is the plan required to provide a Schedule of Active Participants? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment. <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	
b Is the plan required to provide a projection of expected benefit payments? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment ... <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No	
27 If the plan is subject to alternative funding rules, enter applicable code and see instructions regarding attachment.....	27

Part VII Reconciliation of Unpaid Minimum Required Contributions For Prior Years	
28 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all prior years	28 0
29 Discounted employer contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years (line 19a).....	29 0
30 Remaining amount of unpaid minimum required contributions (line 28 minus line 29)	30 0

Part VIII Minimum Required Contribution For Current Year			
31 Target normal cost and excess assets (see instructions):			
a Target normal cost (line 6c).....	31a	116582	
b Excess assets, if applicable, but not greater than line 31a	31b	0	
32 Amortization installments:	Outstanding Balance	Installment	
a Net shortfall amortization installment	318000	30124	
b Waiver amortization installment	0	0	
33 If a waiver has been approved for this plan year, enter the date of the ruling letter granting the approval (Month _____ Day _____ Year _____) and the waived amount	33		
34 Total funding requirement before reflecting carryover/prefunding balances (lines 31a - 31b + 32a + 32b - 33).....	34	146706	
	Carryover balance	Prefunding balance	Total balance
35 Balances elected for use to offset funding requirement	0	0	0
36 Additional cash requirement (line 34 minus line 35).....	36	146706	
37 Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date (line 19c).....	37	234766	
38 Present value of excess contributions for current year (see instructions)			
a Total (excess, if any, of line 37 over line 36)	38a	88060	
b Portion included in line 38a attributable to use of prefunding and funding standard carryover balances	38b	0	
39 Unpaid minimum required contribution for current year (excess, if any, of line 36 over line 37)	39	0	
40 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all years	40	0	

Part IX Pension Funding Relief Under the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021 (See Instructions)	
41 If an election was made to use the extended amortization rule for a plan year beginning on or before December 31, 2021, check the box to indicate the first plan year for which the rule applies. <input type="checkbox"/> 2019 <input type="checkbox"/> 2020 <input type="checkbox"/> 2021	

Challenger Pipe & Steel, LLC Cash Balance Plan

EIN: 59-3785605 PN: 002

2023 Form 5500 Schedule SB, Line 26a – Schedule of Active Participant Data

Active Participant Statistics

Schedule of Active Participant Data

Age	Benefit Service										Total
	Under 1	1-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40 & up	
Under 25											0
25-29											0
30-34											0
35-39											0
40-44											0
45-49											0
50-54			1								1
55-59		1									1
60-64			1								1
65-69											0
70 & up											0
Total	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3

Active participants average age 59.2
 Active participants average benefit service 12.4
 Active participants total annual salary 4,673,887

Inactive Participant Statistics

	<u>Number</u>	<u>Average Age</u>	<u>Total Account Balance</u>
Participants with deferred benefits:			
Vested participants	1	30.7	4,437

Challenger Pipe & Steel, LLC Cash Balance Plan

EIN: 59-3785605 PN: 002

2023 Form 5500 Schedule SB, Part V – Statement of Actuarial Assumptions/Methods

Actuarial Method for Minimum Required Contribution

Asset Valuation Method	Fair market value.
Valuation Date	First day of plan year.
Yield Curve Selected	24-month average Segmented Yield Curve, subject to corridor provided by MAP-21 as adjusted by the Highway, Transportation Funding Act of 2014 and the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021.
Lookback Month for Determining Segment Interest Rates	Month containing the valuation date.
Future Compensation	Actual compensation for prior year with annualization for new hires, or expected annual rate of pay, if known.

Actuarial Assumptions for Minimum Required Contribution

Segment Interest Rates	First Segment (Under 5 years): 4.75% Second Segment (5 to 19 years): 5.00% Third Segment (20 or more years): 5.74%
Assumed Form of Payment	Lump sum.
Lump Sum Payment Assumptions	Projected Hypothetical Account Balance discounted by applying the appropriate yield curve segment to deferral period.
Interest Rate to Project Balances	5.5%.
Assumed Commencement Date	Normal Retirement Date.
Average Retirement Age	Age 65.

Challenger Pipe & Steel, LLC Cash Balance Plan

EIN: 59-3785605 PN: 002

2023 Form 5500 Schedule SB, Part V – Statement of Actuarial Assumptions/Methods (Concluded)

Mortality

Pre-Retirement None.

Post-Retirement See lump sum payment assumptions (above).

Salary Scale No explicit assumption.

Turnover Rate No explicit assumption.

Expenses None.

Disablement Rates None

Future Annual Hours Worked Actual hours worked in prior year, with annualization for new hires.

SCHEDULE SB (Form 5500) <small>Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service</small> <hr/> <small>Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration</small> <hr/> <small>Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation</small>	Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6059 of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500 or 5500-SF.	<small>OMB No. 1210-0110</small> <hr/> 2023 <hr/> This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023

- ▶ **Round off amounts to nearest dollar.**
▶ **Caution:** A penalty of \$1,000 will be assessed for late filing of this report unless reasonable cause is established.

A Name of plan Challenger Pipe & Steel, LLC Cash Balance Plan	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	002
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 or 5500-SF Challenger Pipe & Steel, LLC	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 59-3785605	
E Type of plan: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Single <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-A <input type="checkbox"/> Multiple-B	F Prior year plan size: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 100 or fewer <input type="checkbox"/> 101-500 <input type="checkbox"/> More than 500	

Part I Basic Information			
1 Enter the valuation date:	Month <u>01</u>	Day <u>01</u>	Year <u>2023</u>
2 Assets:			
a Market value.....	2a		1,368,679
b Actuarial value	2b		1,368,679
3 Funding target/participant count breakdown	(1) Number of participants	(2) Vested Funding Target	(3) Total Funding Target
a For retired participants and beneficiaries receiving payment	0	0	0
b For terminated vested participants.....	0	0	0
c For active participants.....	4	1,685,506	1,686,679
d Total	4	1,685,506	1,686,679
4 If the plan is in at-risk status, check the box and complete lines (a) and (b)..... <input type="checkbox"/>			
a Funding target disregarding prescribed at-risk assumptions.....	4a		
b Funding target reflecting at-risk assumptions, but disregarding transition rule for plans that have been in at-risk status for fewer than five consecutive years and disregarding loading factor	4b		
5 Effective interest rate.....	5		4.85%
6 Target normal cost			
a Present value of current plan year accruals.....	6a		116,582
b Expected plan-related expenses	6b		0
c Target normal cost.....	6c		116,582

Statement by Enrolled Actuary

To the best of my knowledge, the information supplied in this schedule and accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, if any, is complete and accurate. Each prescribed assumption was applied in accordance with applicable law and regulations. In my opinion, each other assumption is reasonable (taking into account the experience of the plan and reasonable expectations) and such other assumptions, in combination, offer my best estimate of anticipated experience under the plan.

SIGN HERE	Aeron Riordon Signature of actuary	02/29/2024 Date
	Aeron Riordon, ASA, EA, MAAA Type or print name of actuary	2308467 Most recent enrollment number
	Independent Actuaries, Inc. Firm name	503-520-0848 Telephone number (including area code)
	Five Centerpointe Dr. Suite 520 Lake Oswego OR 97035 Address of the firm	

If the actuary has not fully reflected any regulation or ruling promulgated under the statute in completing this schedule, check the box and see instructions

Part II Beginning of Year Carryover and Prefunding Balances		(a) Carryover balance	(b) Prefunding balance
7	Balance at beginning of prior year after applicable adjustments (line 13 from prior year).....	0	0
8	Portion elected for use to offset prior year's funding requirement (line 35 from prior year)	0	0
9	Amount remaining (line 7 minus line 8)	0	0
10	Interest on line 9 using prior year's actual return of <u>-16.00</u> %	0	0
11	Prior year's excess contributions to be added to prefunding balance:		
	a Present value of excess contributions (line 38a from prior year).....		41,942
	b(1) Interest on the excess, if any, of line 38a over line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's effective interest rate of <u>4.82</u> %.....		2,022
	b(2) Interest on line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's actual return		0
	c Total available at beginning of current plan year to add to prefunding balance.....		43,964
	d Portion of (c) to be added to prefunding balance.....		0
12	Other reductions in balances due to elections or deemed elections.....	0	0
13	Balance at beginning of current year (line 9 + line 10 + line 11d – line 12).....	0	0

Part III Funding Percentages			
14	Funding target attainment percentage	14	81.14 %
15	Adjusted funding target attainment percentage	15	81.14 %
16	Prior year's funding percentage for purposes of determining whether carryover/prefunding balances may be used to reduce current year's funding requirement.....	16	96.31 %
17	If the current value of the assets of the plan is less than 70 percent of the funding target, enter such percentage.	17	%

Part IV Contributions and Liquidity Shortfalls

18 Contributions made to the plan for the plan year by employer(s) and employees:

(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees	(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees
01/06/2023	20,000	0			
02/08/2023	20,000	0			
03/07/2023	20,000	0			
04/03/2023	20,000	0			
05/05/2023	20,000	0			
06/05/2023	20,000	0			
07/03/2023	20,000	0			
08/04/2023	20,000	0			
09/06/2023	20,000	0			
10/02/2023	20,000	0			
11/07/2023	20,000	0			
12/06/2023	20,000	0			
Totals ▶			18(b)	240,000	18(c) 0

19 Discounted employer contributions – see instructions for small plan with a valuation date after the beginning of the year:

a Contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years.....	19a	0
b Contributions made to avoid restrictions adjusted to valuation date.	19b	0
c Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date.	19c	234,766

20 Quarterly contributions and liquidity shortfalls:

a Did the plan have a "funding shortfall" for the prior year? Yes No

b If line 20a is "Yes," were required quarterly installments for the current year made in a timely manner? Yes No

c If line 20a is "Yes," see instructions and complete the following table as applicable:

Liquidity shortfall as of end of quarter of this plan year			
(1) 1st	(2) 2nd	(3) 3rd	(4) 4th

Part V Assumptions Used to Determine Funding Target and Target Normal Cost

21 Discount rate:

a Segment rates:	1st segment: 4.75 %	2nd segment: 5.00 %	3rd segment: 5.74 %	<input type="checkbox"/> N/A, full yield curve used
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b Applicable month (enter code)..... **21b** 0

22 Weighted average retirement age **22** 65

23 Mortality table(s) (see instructions) Prescribed - combined Prescribed - separate Substitute

Part VI Miscellaneous Items

24 Has a change been made in the non-prescribed actuarial assumptions for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment. Yes No

25 Has a method change been made for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment..... Yes No

26 Demographic and benefit information

a Is the plan required to provide a Schedule of Active Participants? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment. Yes No

b Is the plan required to provide a projection of expected benefit payments? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment ... Yes No

27 If the plan is subject to alternative funding rules, enter applicable code and see instructions regarding attachment **27**

Part VII Reconciliation of Unpaid Minimum Required Contributions For Prior Years

28 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all prior years.....	28	0
29 Discounted employer contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years (line 19a)	29	0
30 Remaining amount of unpaid minimum required contributions (line 28 minus line 29)	30	0

Part VIII Minimum Required Contribution For Current Year

31 Target normal cost and excess assets (see instructions):

a Target normal cost (line 6c).....	31a	116,582
b Excess assets, if applicable, but not greater than line 31a	31b	0

32 Amortization installments:	Outstanding Balance	Installment
a Net shortfall amortization installment	318,000	30,124
b Waiver amortization installment	0	0

33 If a waiver has been approved for this plan year, enter the date of the ruling letter granting the approval (Month _____ Day _____ Year _____) and the waived amount **33**

34 Total funding requirement before reflecting carryover/prefunding balances (lines 31a - 31b + 32a + 32b - 33)....	34	146,706
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	Carryover balance	Prefunding balance	Total balance
35 Balances elected for use to offset funding requirement.....	0	0	0

36 Additional cash requirement (line 34 minus line 35)	36	146,706
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37 Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date (line 19c).....	37	234,766
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38 Present value of excess contributions for current year (see instructions)

a Total (excess, if any, of line 37 over line 36)	38a	88,060
b Portion included in line 38a attributable to use of prefunding and funding standard carryover balances	38b	0

39 Unpaid minimum required contribution for current year (excess, if any, of line 36 over line 37)	39	0
40 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all years.....	40	0

Part IX Pension Funding Relief Under the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021 (See Instructions)

41 If an election was made to use the extended amortization rule for a plan year beginning on or before December 31, 2021, check the box to indicate the first plan year for which the rule applies. 2019 2020 2021

Challenger Pipe & Steel, LLC Cash Balance Plan

EIN: 59-3785605 PN: 002

2023 Form 5500 Schedule SB, Part V – Summary of Plan Provisions

Effective Date	January 1, 2013; last restated effective January 1, 2020.
Plan Year	January 1 to December 31.
Plan Eligibility	
Eligible Employees	All employees except those whose retirement benefits are subject to collective bargaining, certain non-resident aliens with no US income, and Highly Compensated Sales Department employees. Prior to January 1, 2019, all Sales Department employees were excluded.
Requirements	Later of attainment of age 21 and completion of 1 year of service, or actively employed on January 1, 2013.
Entry date	January 1 or July 1 coinciding with or next following completion of eligibility requirements.
Years of Service	
Eligibility	12-Month period commencing on employee's date of hire during which the employee is credited with at least 500 hours; switches to plan year on anniversary of employee's date of hire if employee fails to complete 500 hours in first 12-month period.
Vesting	Plan year during which employee is credited with at least 500 hours of service.
Benefit	Plan year during which the participant is credited with at least 500 hours of service.
Normal Retirement	
Eligibility	The first day of the plan year nearest the later of the participant's 65 th birthday or the first day of the plan year containing the 5 th anniversary of plan entry.
Benefit	Hypothetical Account Balance resulting from annual pay credits and interest credits.
Early Retirement	Not provided.

Challenger Pipe & Steel, LLC Cash Balance Plan

EIN: 59-3785605 PN: 002

2023 Form 5500 Schedule SB, Part V – Summary of Plan Provisions

(Continued)

Late Retirement

Eligibility Defer commencement of benefit beyond normal retirement date.

Benefit Greater of prior year's accrued benefit actuarially increased for deferred commencement and benefit calculated under normal retirement formula, using additional years of compensation and benefit service, if applicable.

Disability Benefit Not provided.

Death Benefit

Eligibility Death of participant prior to termination of employment.

Benefit Present value of vested accrued benefit.

Termination Benefit

Eligibility Termination of employment for reasons other than retirement or death.

Benefit A percentage of a participant's accrued benefit based on the following schedule:

<u>Years of Vesting Service</u>	<u>Vested Percent</u>
Less than 3	0%
3 or more	100%

Compensation

Limits \$200,000 as indexed; \$330,000 for plan years beginning in or after 2023.

Plan §415 compensation including elective deferrals. Compensation includes regular pay and excludes leave cashouts paid within 2½ months of the participant's severance from employment. All other types of post-severance compensation are excluded from compensation.

For purposes of pay credits, compensation prior to the date of entry into the plan is excluded.

Challenger Pipe & Steel, LLC Cash Balance Plan

EIN: 59-3785605 PN: 002

2023 Form 5500 Schedule SB, Part V – Summary of Plan Provisions

(Continued)

Earned Income	For owner taxed as sole proprietor or general partner, net self-employment earnings, minus qualified plan contributions for benefit of the owner, minus ½ of self-employment tax.
Pay (or Principal) Credits	As listed in Principal Credit Addendum of the plan document, and 2.5% of pay for all participants not listed. Only participants who complete one Year of Service during the plan year are eligible to receive the pay credit for the plan year. Pay credits are limited such that the Hypothetical Account Balance does not exceed the maximum lump sum payable under statute.
Interest Credits	Lesser of third segment rate applicable to funding calculation or 5.50%.
Accrued Benefit	Life annuity which is the Actuarial Equivalent of the Hypothetical Account Balance.
Normal Form of Benefit	Single life annuity.
Optional Forms of Benefit	Lump sum, QJSA (50%), QOSA (75%, 100%).
Actuarial Equivalent	
Interest	5.5% pre- and post-retirement.
Mortality	
Pre-retirement:	None.
Post-retirement:	Applicable Mortality under §417(e) for the plan year.
Lump sum	Hypothetical Account Balance.
§417(e)	Stability period is plan year; lookback month is third month preceding plan year.

Challenger Pipe & Steel, LLC Cash Balance Plan

EIN: 59-3785605 PN: 002

2023 Form 5500 Schedule SB, Part V – Summary of Plan Provisions

(Concluded)

Top-Heavy Provisions	In the event the plan becomes top-heavy, certain provisions will apply. Generally, a plan is top-heavy if more than 60% of the total present value of accrued benefits and account balances are held for key employees, as defined in the Internal Revenue Code.
Minimum Accrual	Each non-key participant who does not receive a minimum top-heavy allocation in a defined contribution plan of the sponsor shall receive 2% of top-heavy monthly compensation for each year of top-heavy service, up to 10 years.
Top-Heavy Compensation	Plan compensation averaged over the five consecutive plan years that produce the highest average, excluding compensation in a year during which the plan is not top-heavy.
Vesting	The regular vesting schedule meets the minimum requirements.
Changes Since Last Report	None, other than the application of increases in statutory limits.

Challenger Pipe & Steel, LLC Cash Balance Plan

EIN: 59-3785605 PN: 002

2023 Form 5500 Schedule SB, Line 32 – Schedule of Amortization Bases

Existing Amortization Shortfall Bases

Year of Origin	Installment Amount	First Segment Rate		Second Segment Rate		Present Value
		Number of Payments	Interest Rate	Number of Payments	Interest Rate	
2022	(9,343)	5	4.75%	9	5.00%	(97,300)
2021	15,119	5	4.75%	8	5.00%	149,435
Total Existing:	5,776					52,135

Current Year Amortization Shortfall Base

Year of Origin	Installment Amount	First Segment Rate		Second Segment Rate		Present Value
		Number of Payments	Interest Rate	Number of Payments	Interest Rate	
2023	24,348	5	4.75%	10	5.00%	265,865
Total:	30,124					318,000