Form 5500

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Department of Labor
Employee Benefits Security Administration

Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation

Annual Return/Report of Employee Benefit Plan

This form is required to be filed for employee benefit plans under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).

▶ **Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500.**

OMB Nos. 1210-0110
1210-0089

2022

This Form is Open to Public Inspection

Part I Annual Report Identification Information

For calendar plan year 2022 or fiscal plan year beginning 09/01/2022 and ending 08/31/2023

A This return/report is for:
- [ ] a multiemployer plan
- [ ] a multiple-employer plan (Filers checking this box must attach a list of participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.)
- [X] a single-employer plan
- [ ] a DFE (specify) ____

B This return/report is:
- [ ] the first return/report
- [ ] the final return/report
- [ ] an amended return/report
- [ ] a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)

C If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here. . . . . ▶ [ ]

D Check box if filing under:
- [X] Form 5558
- [ ] automatic extension
- [ ] the DFVC program
- [ ] special extension (enter description)

E If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here. . . . . ▶ [ ]

Part II Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information

1a Name of plan
RETIREMENT INCOME PLAN FOR SALARIED EMPLOYEES OF PLYMOUTH TUBE COMPANY

1b Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 005

1c Effective date of plan 01/01/1974

2a Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan)
Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. Box)
City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code (if foreign, see instructions)
PLYMOUTH TUBE COMPANY

29W150 WARRENVILLE ROAD
WARRENVILLE, IL 60555

2b Employer Identification Number (EIN)
38-0933700

2c Plan Sponsor's telephone number
630-393-4424

2d Business code (see instructions)
339900

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

SIGN HERE	Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature.	06/05/2024	DEBORAH M. LANGE
	Signature of plan administrator	Date	Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of employer/plan sponsor	Date	Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of DFE	Date	Enter name of individual signing as DFE

3a	Plan administrator's name and address [X] Same as Plan Sponsor	**3b**	Administrator's EIN
		3c	Administrator's telephone number
4	If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report:	**4b**	EIN
a	Sponsor's name	**4d**	PN
c	Plan Name		
5	Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year	**5**	249
6	Number of participants as of the end of the plan year unless otherwise stated (welfare plans complete only lines **6a(1), 6a(2), 6b, 6c,** and **6d**).		
a(1)	Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year	**6a(1)**	39
a(2)	Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year	**6a(2)**	35
b	Retired or separated participants receiving benefits	**6b**	139
c	Other retired or separated participants entitled to future benefits	**6c**	46
d	Subtotal. Add lines **6a(2)**, **6b**, and **6c**	**6d**	220
e	Deceased participants whose beneficiaries are receiving or are entitled to receive benefits.	**6e**	22
f	Total. Add lines **6d** and **6e**.	**6f**	242
g	Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item)	**6g**	0
h	Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested	**6h**	0
7	Enter the total number of employers obligated to contribute to the plan (only multiemployer plans complete this item)	**7**	

8a If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:

1A 1I

b If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:

9a Plan funding arrangement (check all that apply)		**9b** Plan benefit arrangement (check all that apply)	
(1) [X]	Insurance	**(1)** [X]	Insurance
(2) [ ]	Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts	**(2)** [ ]	Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts
(3) [X]	Trust	**(3)** [X]	Trust
(4) [ ]	General assets of the sponsor	**(4)** [ ]	General assets of the sponsor

10 Check all applicable boxes in 10a and 10b to indicate which schedules are attached, and, where indicated, enter the number attached. (See instructions)

a Pension Schedules

- **(1)** [X] **R** (Retirement Plan Information)
- **(2)** [ ] **MB** (Multiemployer Defined Benefit Plan and Certain Money Purchase Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary
- **(3)** [X] **SB** (Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary

b General Schedules

- **(1)** [X] **H** (Financial Information)
- **(2)** [ ] **I** (Financial Information – Small Plan)
- **(3)** [ ] 0 **A** (Insurance Information)
- **(4)** [X] **C** (Service Provider Information)
- **(5)** [X] **D** (DFE/Participating Plan Information)
- **(6)** [ ] **G** (Financial Transaction Schedules)

Part III Form M-1 Compliance Information (to be completed by welfare benefit plans)

11a If the plan provides welfare benefits, was the plan subject to the Form M-1 filing requirements during the plan year? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ..... ☐ Yes ☐ No

If "Yes" is checked, complete lines 11b and 11c.

11b Is the plan currently in compliance with the Form M-1 filing requirements? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ..... ☐ Yes ☐ No

11c Enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the 2022 Form M-1 annual report. If the plan was not required to file the 2022 Form M-1 annual report, enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the most recent Form M-1 that was required to be filed under the Form M-1 filing requirements. (Failure to enter a valid Receipt Confirmation Code will subject the Form 5500 filing to rejection as incomplete.)

Receipt Confirmation Code_____

SCHEDULE SB (Form 5500)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Department of Labor
Employee Benefits Security Administration

Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation

Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information

This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6059 of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).

▶ **File as an attachment to Form 5500 or 5500-SF.**

OMB No. 1210-0110

2022

This Form is Open to Public Inspection

For calendar plan year 2022 or fiscal plan year beginning 09/01/2022 and ending 08/31/2023

▶ **Round off amounts to nearest dollar.**

▶ **Caution:** A penalty of $1,000 will be assessed for late filing of this report unless reasonable cause is established.

A Name of plan
RETIREMENT INCOME PLAN FOR SALARIED EMPLOYEES OF PLYMOUTH TUBE COMPANY

B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 005

C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 or 5500-SF
PLYMOUTH TUBE COMPANY

D Employer Identification Number (EIN)
38-0933700

E Type of plan: [X] Single [ ] Multiple-A [ ] Multiple-B

F Prior year plan size: [ ] 100 or fewer [ ] 101-500 [X] More than 500

Part I Basic Information

1 Enter the valuation date: Month 09 Day 01 Year 2022

2 Assets:

a Market value	**2a**	12186410
b Actuarial value	**2b**	13405051

3 Funding target/participant count breakdown

	(1) Number of participants	(2) Vested Funding Target	(3) Total Funding Target
a For retired participants and beneficiaries receiving payment	162	12922900	12922900
b For terminated vested participants	48	1234761	1234761
c For active participants	39	1414048	1414048
d Total	249	15571709	15571709

4 If the plan is in at-risk status, check the box and complete lines (a) and (b) [ ]

a Funding target disregarding prescribed at-risk assumptions	**4a**	
b Funding target reflecting at-risk assumptions, but disregarding transition rule for plans that have been in at-risk status for fewer than five consecutive years and disregarding loading factor	**4b**	
5 Effective interest rate	**5**	5.29 %
6 Target normal cost		
a Present value of current plan year accruals	**6a**	0
b Expected plan-related expenses	**6b**	197935
c Total (line 6a + line 6b)	**6c**	197935

Statement by Enrolled Actuary

To the best of my knowledge, the information supplied in this schedule and accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, if any, is complete and accurate. Each prescribed assumption was applied in accordance with applicable law and regulations. In my opinion, each other assumption is reasonable (taking into account the experience of the plan and reasonable expectations) and such other assumptions, in combination, offer my best estimate of anticipated experience under the plan.

SIGN HERE

Signature of actuary — Date: 05/02/2024

DAVID KLOKE, F.S.A. — Type or print name of actuary

23-09037 — Most recent enrollment number

AON CONSULTING, INC. — Firm name

312-381-1000 — Telephone number (including area code)

200 EAST RANDOLPH STREET. STE. 800
CHICAGO, IL 60601

Address of the firm

If the actuary has not fully reflected any regulation or ruling promulgated under the statute in completing this schedule, check the box and see instructions [ ]

Part II Beginning of Year Carryover and Prefunding Balances

		(a) Carryover balance	(b) Prefunding balance
7	Balance at beginning of prior year after applicable adjustments (line 13 from prior year)	0	64978
8	Portion elected for use to offset prior year's funding requirement (line 35 from prior year)	0	64978
9	Amount remaining (line 7 minus line 8)	0	0
10	Interest on line 9 using prior year's actual return of -16.32 %	0	0
11	Prior year's excess contributions to be added to prefunding balance:		
	a Present value of excess contributions (line 38a from prior year)		522
	b(1) Interest on the excess, if any, of line 38a over line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's effective interest rate of 5.46 %		29
	b(2) Interest on line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's actual return		-85
	c Total available at beginning of current plan year to add to prefunding balance		466
	d Portion of (c) to be added to prefunding balance		0
12	Other reductions in balances due to elections or deemed elections	0	0
13	Balance at beginning of current year (line 9 + line 10 + line 11d – line 12)	0	0

Part III Funding Percentages

14	Funding target attainment percentage	14	86.08 %
15	Adjusted funding target attainment percentage	15	86.08 %
16	Prior year's funding percentage for purposes of determining whether carryover/prefunding balances may be used to reduce current year's funding requirement	16	95.80 %
17	If the current value of the assets of the plan is less than 70 percent of the funding target, enter such percentage.	17	%

Part IV Contributions and Liquidity Shortfalls

18 Contributions made to the plan for the plan year by employer(s) and employees:

(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees	(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees
12/12/2022	21000	0			
03/14/2023	21000	0			
06/14/2023	21000	0			
09/11/2023	21000	0			
03/12/2024	352000	0			
			Totals ► 18(b)	436000	18(c) 0

19	Discounted employer contributions – see instructions for small plan with a valuation date after the beginning of the year:		
	a Contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years	19a	0
	b Contributions made to avoid restrictions adjusted to valuation date.	19b	0
	c Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date.	19c	406751

20 Quarterly contributions and liquidity shortfalls:

a Did the plan have a "funding shortfall" for the prior year? [X] Yes [ ] No

b If line 20a is "Yes," were required quarterly installments for the current year made in a timely manner? [X] Yes [ ] No

c If line 20a is "Yes," see instructions and complete the following table as applicable:

Liquidity shortfall as of end of quarter of this plan year

(1) 1st	(2) 2nd	(3) 3rd	(4) 4th
0	0	0	0

Part V Assumptions Used to Determine Funding Target and Target Normal Cost

21 Discount rate:

a Segment rates:	1st segment: 4.75 %	2nd segment: 5.18 %	3rd segment: 5.92 %	☐ N/A, full yield curve used

b Applicable month (enter code)	**21b**	4
22 Weighted average retirement age	**22**	65

23 Mortality table(s) (see instructions) ☐ Prescribed - combined ☒ Prescribed - separate ☐ Substitute

Part VI Miscellaneous Items

24 Has a change been made in the non-prescribed actuarial assumptions for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment. ☐ Yes ☒ No

25 Has a method change been made for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment. ☐ Yes ☒ No

26 Demographic and benefit information

a Is the plan required to provide a Schedule of Active Participants? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment. ☒ Yes ☐ No

b Is the plan required to provide a projection of expected benefit payments? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment ☐ Yes ☒ No

27 If the plan is subject to alternative funding rules, enter applicable code and see instructions regarding attachment	**27**	

Part VII Reconciliation of Unpaid Minimum Required Contributions For Prior Years

28 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all prior years	**28**	0
29 Discounted employer contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years (line 19a)	**29**	0
30 Remaining amount of unpaid minimum required contributions (line 28 minus line 29)	**30**	0

Part VIII Minimum Required Contribution For Current Year

31 Target normal cost and excess assets (see instructions):

a Target normal cost (line 6c)	**31a**	197935
b Excess assets, if applicable, but not greater than line 31a	**31b**	0

32 Amortization installments:	Outstanding Balance	Installment
a Net shortfall amortization installment	2166658	208452
b Waiver amortization installment	0	0

33 If a waiver has been approved for this plan year, enter the date of the ruling letter granting the approval (Month _____ Day _____ Year _____) and the waived amount	**33**	
34 Total funding requirement before reflecting carryover/prefunding balances (lines 31a - 31b + 32a + 32b - 33)	**34**	406387

	Carryover balance	Prefunding balance	Total balance
35 Balances elected for use to offset funding requirement			0

36 Additional cash requirement (line 34 minus line 35)	**36**	406387
37 Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date (line 19c)	**37**	406751

38 Present value of excess contributions for current year (see instructions)

a Total (excess, if any, of line 37 over line 36)	**38a**	364
b Portion included in line 38a attributable to use of prefunding and funding standard carryover balances	**38b**	364
39 Unpaid minimum required contribution for current year (excess, if any, of line 36 over line 37)	**39**	0
40 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all years	**40**	0

Part IX Pension Funding Relief Under the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021 (See Instructions)

41 If an election was made to use the extended amortization rule for a plan year beginning on or before December 31, 2021, check the box to indicate the first plan year for which the rule applies. ☐ 2019 ☒ 2020 ☐ 2021

SCHEDULE C (Form 5500)	Service Provider Information	OMB No. 1210-0110
Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ **File as an attachment to Form 5500.**	**2022** **This Form is Open to Public Inspection.**

For calendar plan year 2022 or fiscal plan year beginning 09/01/2022 and ending 08/31/2023

A Name of plan	**B** Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶
RETIREMENT INCOME PLAN FOR SALARIED EMPLOYEES OF PLYMOUTH TUBE COMPANY	005
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500	**D** Employer Identification Number (EIN)
PLYMOUTH TUBE COMPANY	38-0933700

Part I Service Provider Information (see instructions)

You must complete this Part, in accordance with the instructions, to report the information required for **each person** who received, directly or indirectly, $5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of monetary value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or the person's position with the plan during the plan year. If a person received **only** eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures, you are required to answer line 1 but are not required to include that person when completing the remainder of this Part.

1 Information on Persons Receiving Only Eligible Indirect Compensation

a Check "Yes" or "No" to indicate whether you are excluding a person from the remainder of this Part because they received only eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures (see instructions for definitions and conditions).. . . . . ☐ Yes ☒ No

b If you answered line 1a "Yes," enter the name and EIN or address of each person providing the required disclosures for the service providers who received only eligible indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed (see instructions).

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

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2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation. Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, $5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

PRINCIPAL BANK

42-0127290

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
21 50	TRUSTEE	14602	Yes [X] No [ ]	Yes [X] No [ ]	0	Yes [X] No [ ]

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
			Yes [ ] No [ ]	Yes [ ] No [ ]		Yes [ ] No [ ]

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
			Yes [ ] No [ ]	Yes [ ] No [ ]		Yes [ ] No [ ]

Part I Service Provider Information (continued)

3. If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received $1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	**(b)** Service Codes (see instructions)	**(c)** Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	**(e)** Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	**(b)** Service Codes (see instructions)	**(c)** Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	**(e)** Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	**(b)** Service Codes (see instructions)	**(c)** Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	**(e)** Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	

Part II Service Providers Who Fail or Refuse to Provide Information

4 Provide, to the extent possible, the following information for each service provider who failed or refused to provide the information necessary to complete this Schedule.

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	**(b)** Nature of Service Code(s)	**(c)** Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	**(b)** Nature of Service Code(s)	**(c)** Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	**(b)** Nature of Service Code(s)	**(c)** Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	**(b)** Nature of Service Code(s)	**(c)** Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	**(b)** Nature of Service Code(s)	**(c)** Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	**(b)** Nature of Service Code(s)	**(c)** Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

Part III Termination Information on Accountants and Enrolled Actuaries (see instructions)

(complete as many entries as needed)

a Name:	**b** EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	**e** Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	**b** EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	**e** Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	**b** EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	**e** Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	**b** EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	**e** Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	**b** EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	**e** Telephone:

Explanation:

SCHEDULE D (Form 5500)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Department of Labor
Employee Benefits Security Administration

DFE/Participating Plan Information

This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA).

▶ **File as an attachment to Form 5500.**

OMB No. 1210-0110

2022

This Form is Open to Public Inspection.

For calendar plan year 2022 or fiscal plan year beginning 09/01/2022 and ending 08/31/2023

A Name of plan
RETIREMENT INCOME PLAN FOR SALARIED EMPLOYEES OF PLYMOUTH TUBE COMPANY

B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 005

C Plan or DFE sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500
PLYMOUTH TUBE COMPANY

D Employer Identification Number (EIN)
38-0933700

Part I **Information on interests in MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs (to be completed by plans and DFEs)**
(Complete as many entries as needed to report all interests in DFEs)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: PLYMOUTH TUBE CO.DB MASTER TRUST

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): PLYMOUTH TUBE COMPANY

c EIN-PN	**d** Entity code	**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
38-0933700-245	M	10892054

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN	**d** Entity code	**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN	**d** Entity code	**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN	**d** Entity code	**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN	**d** Entity code	**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN	**d** Entity code	**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN	**d** Entity code	**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN	**d** Entity code	**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN	**d** Entity code	**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN	**d** Entity code	**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN	**d** Entity code	**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN	**d** Entity code	**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN	**d** Entity code	**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN	**d** Entity code	**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN	**d** Entity code	**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN	**d** Entity code	**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):

c EIN-PN	**d** Entity code	**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

Part II Information on Participating Plans (to be completed by DFEs)

(Complete as many entries as needed to report all participating plans)

a Plan name

b Name of plan sponsor	**c** EIN-PN

a Plan name

b Name of plan sponsor	**c** EIN-PN

a Plan name

b Name of plan sponsor	**c** EIN-PN

a Plan name

b Name of plan sponsor	**c** EIN-PN

a Plan name

b Name of plan sponsor	**c** EIN-PN

a Plan name

b Name of plan sponsor	**c** EIN-PN

a Plan name

b Name of plan sponsor	**c** EIN-PN

a Plan name

b Name of plan sponsor	**c** EIN-PN

a Plan name

b Name of plan sponsor	**c** EIN-PN

a Plan name

b Name of plan sponsor	**c** EIN-PN

a Plan name

b Name of plan sponsor	**c** EIN-PN

a Plan name

b Name of plan sponsor	**c** EIN-PN

a Plan name

b Name of plan sponsor	**c** EIN-PN

a Plan name

b Name of plan sponsor	**c** EIN-PN

SCHEDULE H (Form 5500)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Department of Labor
Employee Benefits Security Administration

Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation

Financial Information

This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).

▶ **File as an attachment to Form 5500.**

OMB No. 1210-0110

2022

This Form is Open to Public Inspection

For calendar plan year 2022 or fiscal plan year beginning 09/01/2022 and ending 08/31/2023

A Name of plan
RETIREMENT INCOME PLAN FOR SALARIED EMPLOYEES OF PLYMOUTH TUBE COMPANY

B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 005

C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500
PLYMOUTH TUBE COMPANY

D Employer Identification Number (EIN)
38-0933700

Part I Asset and Liability Statement

1 Current value of plan assets and liabilities at the beginning and end of the plan year. Combine the value of plan assets held in more than one trust. Report the value of the plan's interest in a commingled fund containing the assets of more than one plan on a line-by-line basis unless the value is reportable on lines 1c(9) through 1c(14). Do not enter the value of that portion of an insurance contract which guarantees, during this plan year, to pay a specific dollar benefit at a future date. **Round off amounts to the nearest dollar.** MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 1b(1), 1b(2), 1c(8), 1g, 1h, and 1i. CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 1d and 1e. See instructions.

Assets		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
a Total noninterest-bearing cash	1a		
b Receivables (less allowance for doubtful accounts):			
(1) Employer contributions	1b(1)	17100	373000
(2) Participant contributions	1b(2)		
(3) Other	1b(3)	116	903
c General investments:			
(1) Interest-bearing cash (include money market accounts & certificates of deposit)	1c(1)		
(2) U.S. Government securities	1c(2)		
(3) Corporate debt instruments (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred	1c(3)(A)		
(B) All other	1c(3)(B)		
(4) Corporate stocks (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred	1c(4)(A)		
(B) Common	1c(4)(B)		
(5) Partnership/joint venture interests	1c(5)		
(6) Real estate (other than employer real property)	1c(6)		
(7) Loans (other than to participants)	1c(7)		
(8) Participant loans	1c(8)		
(9) Value of interest in common/collective trusts	1c(9)		
(10) Value of interest in pooled separate accounts	1c(10)		
(11) Value of interest in master trust investment accounts	1c(11)	11810241	10892054
(12) Value of interest in 103-12 investment entities	1c(12)		
(13) Value of interest in registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	1c(13)	359254	357786
(14) Value of funds held in insurance company general account (unallocated contracts)	1c(14)		
(15) Other	1c(15)		

		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
1d Employer-related investments:			
(1) Employer securities	1d(1)		
(2) Employer real property	1d(2)		
e Buildings and other property used in plan operation	1e		
f Total assets (add all amounts in lines 1a through 1e)	1f	12186711	11623743
Liabilities			
g Benefit claims payable	1g		
h Operating payables	1h		
i Acquisition indebtedness	1i		
j Other liabilities	1j	0	0
k Total liabilities (add all amounts in lines 1g through1j)	1k	0	0
Net Assets			
l Net assets (subtract line 1k from line 1f)	1l	12186711	11623743

Part II Income and Expense Statement

2 Plan income, expenses, and changes in net assets for the year. Include all income and expenses of the plan, including any trust(s) or separately maintained fund(s) and any payments/receipts to/from insurance carriers. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 2a, 2b(1)(E), 2e, 2f, and 2g.

Income		(a) Amount	(b) Total
a Contributions:			
(1) Received or receivable in cash from: **(A)** Employers	2a(1)(A)	436000	
(B) Participants	2a(1)(B)		
(C) Others (including rollovers)	2a(1)(C)		
(2) Noncash contributions	2a(2)		
(3) Total contributions. Add lines **2a(1)(A), (B), (C),** and line **2a(2)**	2a(3)		436000
b Earnings on investments:			
(1) Interest:			
(A) Interest-bearing cash (including money market accounts and certificates of deposit)	2b(1)(A)	27021	
(B) U.S. Government securities	2b(1)(B)		
(C) Corporate debt instruments	2b(1)(C)		
(D) Loans (other than to participants)	2b(1)(D)		
(E) Participant loans	2b(1)(E)		
(F) Other	2b(1)(F)		
(G) Total interest. Add lines **2b(1)(A)** through **(F)**	2b(1)(G)		27021
(2) Dividends: **(A)** Preferred stock	2b(2)(A)		
(B) Common stock	2b(2)(B)		
(C) Registered investment company shares (e.g. mutual funds)	2b(2)(C)		
(D) Total dividends. Add lines **2b(2)(A)**, **(B)**, and **(C)**	2b(2)(D)		0
(3) Rents	2b(3)		
(4) Net gain (loss) on sale of assets: **(A)** Aggregate proceeds	2b(4)(A)		
(B) Aggregate carrying amount (see instructions)	2b(4)(B)		
(C) Subtract line **2b(4)(B)** from line **2b(4)(A)** and enter result	2b(4)(C)		0
(5) Unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of assets: **(A)** Real estate	2b(5)(A)		
(B) Other	2b(5)(B)		
(C) Total unrealized appreciation of assets. Add lines **2b(5)(A)** and **(B)**	2b(5)(C)		0

		(a) Amount	(b) Total
(6) Net investment gain (loss) from common/collective trusts	2b(6)		
(7) Net investment gain (loss) from pooled separate accounts	2b(7)		
(8) Net investment gain (loss) from master trust investment accounts	2b(8)		366882
(9) Net investment gain (loss) from 103-12 investment entities	2b(9)		
(10) Net investment gain (loss) from registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	2b(10)		0
c Other income	2c		
d Total income. Add all **income** amounts in column (b) and enter total	2d		829903
Expenses			
e Benefit payment and payments to provide benefits:			
(1) Directly to participants or beneficiaries, including direct rollovers	2e(1)	1378269	
(2) To insurance carriers for the provision of benefits	2e(2)		
(3) Other	2e(3)		
(4) Total benefit payments. Add lines **2e(1)** through **(3)**	2e(4)		1378269
f Corrective distributions (see instructions)	2f		
g Certain deemed distributions of participant loans (see instructions)	2g		
h Interest expense	2h		
i Administrative expenses: (1) Professional fees	2i(1)	14602	
(2) Contract administrator fees	2i(2)		
(3) Investment advisory and management fees	2i(3)		
(4) Other	2i(4)		
(5) Total administrative expenses. Add lines **2i(1)** through **(4)**	2i(5)		14602
j Total expenses. Add all **expense** amounts in column (b) and enter total	2j		1392871
Net Income and Reconciliation			
k Net income (loss). Subtract line **2j** from line **2d**	2k		-562968
l Transfers of assets:			
(1) To this plan	2l(1)		
(2) From this plan	2l(2)		

Part III Accountant's Opinion

3 Complete lines 3a through 3c if the opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is attached to this Form 5500. Complete line 3d if an opinion is not attached.

a The attached opinion of an independent qualified public accountant for this plan is (see instructions):

(1) [X] Unmodified **(2)** [ ] Qualified **(3)** [ ] Disclaimer **(4)** [ ] Adverse

b Check the appropriate box(es) to indicate whether the IQPA performed an ERISA section 103(a)(3)(C) audit. Check both boxes (1) and (2) if the audit was performed pursuant to both 29 CFR 2520.103-8 and 29 CFR 2520.103-12(d). Check box (3) if pursuant to neither.

(1) [X] DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 **(2)** [ ] DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d) **(3)** [ ] neither DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 nor DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d).

c Enter the name and EIN of the accountant (or accounting firm) below:

(1) Name: SIKICH CPA LLC **(2)** EIN: 54-1172176

d The opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is **not attached** because:

(1) [ ] This form is filed for a CCT, PSA, or MTIA. **(2)** [ ] It will be attached to the next Form 5500 pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.104-50.

Part IV Compliance Questions

4 CCTs and PSAs do not complete Part IV. MTIAs, 103-12 IEs, and GIAs do not complete lines 4a, 4e, 4f, 4g, 4h, 4k, 4m, 4n, or 5. 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 4j and 4l. MTIAs also do not complete line 4l.

During the plan year:

		Yes	No	Amount
a Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program.)	4a		X	

		Yes	No	Amount
b Were any loans by the plan or fixed income obligations due the plan in default as of the close of the plan year or classified during the year as uncollectible? Disregard participant loans secured by participant's account balance. (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part I if "Yes" is checked.)	4b		X	
c Were any leases to which the plan was a party in default or classified during the year as uncollectible? (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part II if "Yes" is checked.)	4c		X	
d Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 4a. Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part III if "Yes" is checked.)	4d		X	
e Was this plan covered by a fidelity bond?	4e	X		2000000
f Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?	4f		X	
g Did the plan hold any assets whose current value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?	4g		X	
h Did the plan receive any noncash contributions whose value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?	4h		X	
i Did the plan have assets held for investment? (Attach schedule(s) of assets if "Yes" is checked, and see instructions for format requirements.)	4i	X		
j Were any plan transactions or series of transactions in excess of 5% of the current value of plan assets? (Attach schedule of transactions if "Yes" is checked and see instructions for format requirements.)	4j	X		
k Were all the plan assets either distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC?	4k		X	
l Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?	4l		X	
m If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.)	4m			
n If 4m was answered "Yes," check the "Yes" box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3.	4n			

5a Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted during the plan year or any prior plan year? ☐ Yes ☐ No
If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year _____.

5b If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

5b(1) Name of plan(s)	**5b(2)** EIN(s)	**5b(3)** PN(s)

5c Was the plan a defined benefit plan covered under the PBGC insurance program at any time during this plan year? (See ERISA section 4021 and instructions.) ☒ Yes ☐ No ☐ Not determined
If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year 76438883370.

SCHEDULE R (Form 5500)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Department of Labor
Employee Benefits Security Administration

Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation

Retirement Plan Information

This schedule is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).

▶ **File as an attachment to Form 5500.**

OMB No. 1210-0110

2022

This Form is Open to Public Inspection.

For calendar plan year 2022 or fiscal plan year beginning 09/01/2022 and ending 08/31/2023

A Name of plan
RETIREMENT INCOME PLAN FOR SALARIED EMPLOYEES OF PLYMOUTH TUBE COMPANY

B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 005

C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500
PLYMOUTH TUBE COMPANY

D Employer Identification Number (EIN)
38-0933700

Part I Distributions

All references to distributions relate only to payments of benefits during the plan year.

1 Total value of distributions paid in property other than in cash or the forms of property specified in the instructions **1** 0

2 Enter the EIN(s) of payor(s) who paid benefits on behalf of the plan to participants or beneficiaries during the year (if more than two, enter EINs of the two payors who paid the greatest dollar amounts of benefits):

EIN(s): 42-0127290

Profit-sharing plans, ESOPs, and stock bonus plans, skip line 3.

3 Number of participants (living or deceased) whose benefits were distributed in a single sum, during the plan year **3** 0

Part II Funding Information (If the plan is not subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Internal Revenue Code or ERISA section 302, skip this Part.)

4 Is the plan administrator making an election under Code section 412(d)(2) or ERISA section 302(d)(2)? ..... ☐ **Yes** ☐ **No** ☐ **N/A**

If the plan is a defined benefit plan, go to line 8.

5 If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions and enter the date of the ruling letter granting the waiver. **Date:** Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

If you completed line 5, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB and do not complete the remainder of this schedule.

6 a Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year (include any prior year accumulated funding deficiency not waived) **6a**

b Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year **6b**

c Subtract the amount in line 6b from the amount in line 6a. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount) **6c**

If you completed line 6c, skip lines 8 and 9.

7 Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 6c be met by the funding deadline? ..... ☐ **Yes** ☐ **No** ☐ **N/A**

8 If a change in actuarial cost method was made for this plan year pursuant to a revenue procedure or other authority providing automatic approval for the change or a class ruling letter, does the plan sponsor or plan administrator agree with the change? ..... ☐ **Yes** ☐ **No** ☐ **N/A**

Part III Amendments

9 If this is a defined benefit pension plan, were any amendments adopted during this plan year that increased or decreased the value of benefits? If yes, check the appropriate box. If no, check the "No" box. ..... ☐ **Increase** ☐ **Decrease** ☐ **Both** ☒ **No**

Part IV ESOPs (see instructions). If this is not a plan described under section 409(a) or 4975(e)(7) of the Internal Revenue Code, skip this Part.

10 Were unallocated employer securities or proceeds from the sale of unallocated securities used to repay any exempt loan? ..... ☐ **Yes** ☐ **No**

11 a Does the ESOP hold any preferred stock? ..... ☐ **Yes** ☐ **No**

b If the ESOP has an outstanding exempt loan with the employer as lender, is such loan part of a "back-to-back" loan? (See instructions for definition of "back-to-back" loan.) ..... ☐ **Yes** ☐ **No**

12 Does the ESOP hold any stock that is not readily tradable on an established securities market? ..... ☐ **Yes** ☐ **No**

Part V Additional Information for Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

13 Enter the following information for each employer that (1) contributed more than 5% of total contributions to the plan during the plan year or (2) was one of the top-ten highest contributors (measured in dollars). See instructions. *Complete as many entries as needed to report all applicable employers.*

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires *(If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box* ☐ *and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.)* Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information *(If more than one rate applies, check this box* ☐ *and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)*
(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____
(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify):

---

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires *(If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box* ☐ *and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.)* Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information *(If more than one rate applies, check this box* ☐ *and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)*
(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____
(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

---

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires *(If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box* ☐ *and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.)* Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information *(If more than one rate applies, check this box* ☐ *and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)*
(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____
(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

---

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires *(If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box* ☐ *and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.)* Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information *(If more than one rate applies, check this box* ☐ *and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)*
(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____
(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

---

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires *(If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box* ☐ *and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.)* Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information *(If more than one rate applies, check this box* ☐ *and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)*
(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____
(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

---

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN **c** Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires *(If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box* ☐ *and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.)* Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information *(If more than one rate applies, check this box* ☐ *and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)*
(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____
(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

14 Enter the number of deferred vested and retired participants (inactive participants), as of the beginning of the plan year, whose contributing employer is no longer making contributions to the plan for:

a The current plan year. Check the box to indicate the counting method used to determine the number of inactive participants: ☐ last contributing employer ☐ alternative ☐ reasonable approximation (see instructions for required attachment)	**14a**	
b The plan year immediately preceding the current plan year. ☐ Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment)	**14b**	
c The second preceding plan year. ☐ Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment)	**14c**	

15 Enter the ratio of the number of participants under the plan on whose behalf no employer had an obligation to make an employer contribution during the current plan year to:

a The corresponding number for the plan year immediately preceding the current plan year	**15a**	
b The corresponding number for the second preceding plan year	**15b**	

16 Information with respect to any employers who withdrew from the plan during the preceding plan year:

a Enter the number of employers who withdrew during the preceding plan year	**16a**	
b If line 16a is greater than 0, enter the aggregate amount of withdrawal liability assessed or estimated to be assessed against such withdrawn employers	**16b**	

17 If assets and liabilities from another plan have been transferred to or merged with this plan during the plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment ☐

Part VI Additional Information for Single-Employer and Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

18 If any liabilities to participants or their beneficiaries under the plan as of the end of the plan year consist (in whole or in part) of liabilities to such participants and beneficiaries under two or more pension plans as of immediately before such plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment ☐

19 If the total number of participants is 1,000 or more, complete lines (a) through (c)

a Enter the percentage of plan assets held as:
Stock: _____% Investment-Grade Debt: _____% High-Yield Debt: _____% Real Estate: _____% Other: _____%

b Provide the average duration of the combined investment-grade and high-yield debt:
☐ 0-3 years ☐ 3-6 years ☐ 6-9 years ☐ 9-12 years ☐ 12-15 years ☐ 15-18 years ☐ 18-21 years ☐ 21 years or more

c What duration measure was used to calculate line 19(b)?
☐ Effective duration ☐ Macaulay duration ☐ Modified duration ☐ Other (specify):

20 **PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements.** If this is a multiemployer plan or a single-employer plan that is not covered by PBGC, skip line 20.

a Is the amount of unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40 greater than zero? ☐ Yes ☐ No

b If line 20a is "Yes," has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box:

☐ Yes.

☐ No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date.

☐ No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date.

☐ No. Other. Provide explanation_____

RETIREMENT INCOME PLAN FOR SALARIED EMPLOYEES OF PLYMOUTH TUBE COMPANY

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND
INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

For the Years Ended August 31, 2023 and 2022

RETIREMENT INCOME PLAN FOR SALARIED EMPLOYEES OF PLYMOUTH TUBE COMPANY
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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the Pension Committee of
Retirement Income Plan for Salaried Employees of
Plymouth Tube Company

Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit for the 2023 Financial Statements

We have performed an audit of the financial statements of Retirement Income Plan for Salaried Employees of Plymouth Tube Company (the Plan), an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) (ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit). The financial statements comprise the statement of net assets available for benefits as of August 31, 2023 and the related statement of changes in net assets available for benefits for the year then ended, the statement of accumulated plan benefits as of August 31, 2022 the related statement of changes in accumulated plan benefits for the year then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements (2023 Financial Statements).

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audit of the 2023 financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audit need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the Plan (investment information) by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised, and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency, provided that the statements or information regarding assets so held are prepared and certified to by the bank or similar institution or insurance carrier in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA (qualified institution).

Management has obtained a certification from a qualified institution as of and for the year ended August 31, 2023, stating that the certified investment information, as described in Note 5 to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

Opinion on the 2023 Financial Statements

In our opinion, based on our audit and on the procedures performed as described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the 2023 Financial Statements section:

- The amounts and disclosures in the accompanying 2023 financial statements, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

- The information in the accompanying 2023 financial statements related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Basis for Opinion on the 2023 Financial Statements

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the 2023 Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the 2023 Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date that the financial statements are issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current plan instrument, including all plan amendments, administering the Plan, and determining that the Plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the Plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

Auditor’s Responsibilities for the Audit of the 2023 Financial Statements

Except as described in the Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit for the 2023 Financial Statements section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.

- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.

- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Our audit did not extend to the certified investment information, except for obtaining and reading the certification, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the 2023 financial statements, and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Accordingly, the objective of an ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the 2023 financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Other Matters

2023 Supplemental Schedules Required by ERISA

The supplemental schedule of assets (held at end of year) and schedule of reportable transactions as of or for the year ended August 31, 2023, are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the financial statements but are supplementary information required by the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information included in the supplemental schedules, other than that agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, has been subjected to auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to

the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with GAAS. For information included in the supplemental schedules that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, we compared such information to the related certified investment information.

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedules, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedules, other than the information agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, including their form and content, are presented in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

In our opinion:

- The form and content of the supplemental schedules, other than the information in the supplemental schedules that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, are presented, in all material respects, in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

- The information in the supplemental schedules related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Auditor's Report on the 2022 Financial Statements

Predecessor auditors performed an audit of the 2022 financial statements of Retirement Income Plan for Salaried Employees of Plymouth Tube Company. In accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA, the prior year audit did not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the Plan that were certified by a qualified institution. Their report dated July 18, 2023 indicated that (a) the amounts and disclosures in the 2022 financial statements, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, were presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and (b) the information in the 2022 financial statements related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C). Their report also indicated that the form and content of the 2022 supplemental schedules, other than the information in the 2022 supplemental schedules that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, were presented, in all material respects, in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA; and the information in the 2022 supplemental schedules related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determines meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Sikich CPA LLC

Naperville, Illinois
June 3, 2024

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

RETIREMENT INCOME PLAN FOR SALARIED EMPLOYEES OF PLYMOUTH TUBE COMPANY

STATEMENTS OF NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS

August 31, 2023 and 2022

	2023	2022
ASSETS		
Investments at fair value	$ 357,786	$ 359,254
Plan interest in Plymouth Tube Company Defined Benefit Master Trust	10,892,054	11,810,241
Total investments	11,249,840	12,169,495
Receivables		
Company contributions	373,000	17,100
Interest	903	116
Total receivables	373,903	17,216
Total assets	11,623,743	12,186,711
LIABILITIES		
None	-	-
NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS	$ 11,623,743	$ 12,186,711

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

RETIREMENT INCOME PLAN FOR SALARIED EMPLOYEES OF PLYMOUTH TUBE COMPANY

STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS

For the Years Ended August 31, 2023 and 2022

	2023	2022
ADDITIONS IN NET ASSETS ATTRIBUTED TO		
Investment income (loss)		
Net depreciation in fair value of investments	$ -	$ (2,945,133)
Change in plan interest in Plymouth Tube Company Defined Benefit Master Trust	366,882	1,613
Interest and dividends	27,021	421,355
Total investment income (loss)	393,903	(2,522,165)
Company contributions	436,000	17,100
Total additions, net of investment loss	829,903	(2,505,065)
DEDUCTIONS FROM NET ASSETS ATTRIBUTED TO		
Benefits paid to participants	1,378,269	1,416,109
Administrative expenses	14,602	197,461
Total deductions	1,392,871	1,613,570
NET DECREASE	(562,968)	(4,118,635)
NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS, BEGINNING OF YEAR	12,186,711	16,305,346
NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS, END OF YEAR	$ 11,623,743	$ 12,186,711

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

RETIREMENT INCOME PLAN FOR SALARIED EMPLOYEES OF PLYMOUTH TUBE COMPANY

STATEMENT OF ACCUMULATED PLAN BENEFITS

August 31, 2022

ACTUARIAL PRESENT VALUE OF ACCUMULATED PLAN BENEFITS	
Vested benefits	
Participants currently receiving payments	$ 12,143,433
Other participants	2,488,761
Total vested benefits	14,632,194
TOTAL ACTUARIAL PRESENT VALUE OF ACCUMULATED PLAN BENEFITS	$ 14,632,194

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

RETIREMENT INCOME PLAN FOR SALARIED EMPLOYEES OF PLYMOUTH TUBE COMPANY

STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN ACCUMULATED PLAN BENEFITS

For the Year Ended August 31, 2022

ACTUARIAL PRESENT VALUE OF ACCUMULATED PLAN BENEFITS, BEGINNING OF YEAR	$ 15,411,501
INCREASE (DECREASE) DURING THE YEAR ATTRIBUTABLE TO	
Increase for interest due to the decrease in the discount period	846,017
Benefits paid to participants	(1,416,109)
Benefits accumulated and plan experience	76,373
Change in assumptions	(285,588)
Net decrease	(779,307)
ACTUARIAL PRESENT VALUE OF ACCUMULATED PLAN BENEFITS, END OF YEAR	$ 14,632,194

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

1. DESCRIPTION OF PLAN

The following description of Retirement Income Plan for Salaried Employees of Plymouth Tube Company (the Plan) provides only general information. Participants should refer to the plan document for a more complete description of the Plan's provisions.

General

The Plan is a defined benefit pension plan which covers salaried employees of Plymouth Tube Company (Company) not participating in any other pension plan sponsored by the Company and nonexempt employees of the Hopkinsville location. The Plan is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). The Plan is participating in the Plymouth Tube Company Defined Benefit Master Trust (the Master Trust). The Master Trust is organized as a master trust as defined by 29 CFR 2520.103-1(e) of ERISA. The trustee, Principal Bank (Principal) holds the Plan's investment assets and executes investment transactions for the Plan and Master Trust on behalf of the Plan.

The Plan was amended effective December 31, 2003, such that benefit accruals for employees covered under the Plan ceased. Vested benefits for active employees on December 31, 2003, were determined as if they had terminated employment on December 31, 2003. Employees not fully vested at December 31, 2003, who were active employees on their subsequent vesting date, became fully vested in the benefit they earned as of December 31, 2003.

Pension Benefits

Employees age 65 or older with five or more years of service are entitled to annual income equal to the sum of (a) 1-2/3% of final average compensation, as defined, multiplied by years of credited service (not to exceed 30) and (b) 1% of final average compensation multiplied by years of credited service in excess of 30 (not to exceed 10) less (c) 1-3/4% of the primary Social Security benefit to which the members are entitled multiplied by years of credited service (not to exceed 40).

The benefit for employees who were covered under the prior Hopkinsville Plan is the sum of the Hopkinsville Plan benefit for service to January 1, 1991 ($5 per month per year of service) and this Plan's benefit for service after January 1, 1991.

The Plan permits early retirement upon attainment of age 60 with five years of vesting service. Early retirement payment is reduced by 6/10 of 1% for each month prior to normal retirement age.

Participants who terminate service prior to the earlier of the Plan's normal retirement age of 65 or the completion of five years of service receive no benefits under the Plan.

1. DESCRIPTION OF PLAN (Continued)

Payment of Benefits

Normal form of retirement benefit payment shall be made under a joint and 50% survivor annuity. Alternative optional forms of distribution available under specific circumstances, as outlined in the plan document, are (1) life annuity payable in equal installments that terminates upon participant's death, (2) life annuity with period certain payable in equal installments until participant's death or until 120 monthly payments are paid to the participant or his/her beneficiary, or (3) joint and 75% or 100% survivor annuity. If the lump-sum actuarial equivalent value of a participant's vested account retirement benefit does not exceed $5,000 at the time benefits are paid, it may be distributed in a lump-sum payment form.

Pre-Retirement Death Benefit

In the event of an active married participant's death after the completion of five years of service, it will be assumed the participant had terminated on the day prior to death and elected a joint and 50% survivor benefit payable at their normal retirement or early retirement date and died the next day.

Administrative Expenses

Certain expenses of maintaining the Plan are paid by the Company and are excluded from these financial statements. The Plan pays certain investment advisory fees, Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation (PBGC) premiums and plan administration fees from plan assets. Certain investment-related expenses are included in net depreciation of fair value of investments and change in plan interest in Plymouth Tube Company Defined Benefit Master Trust in the accompanying statements of changes in net assets available for benefits.

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Basis of Accounting

The financial statements of the Plan are prepared on the accrual basis of accounting.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements is in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (US GAAP) and requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and changes therein, and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities, and the actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

2. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Funding Policy

The Plan's funding policy is for the Company to contribute an amount which will meet or exceed the annual ERISA minimum funding requirement. The Company made contributions totaling $63,000 and $17,100 during 2023 and 2022, respectively, in order to meet the Plan's minimum funding requirements of ERISA.

Investment Valuation and Income Recognition

The fair value of the Plan's specific interest in the Master Trust is based on the beginning-of-year value of the Plan's interest in the Master Trust plus actual contributions and investment income or loss less actual distributions and administrative expenses.

The investments of the Plan and Master Trust are stated at fair value. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. The Plan's Pension Committee determines the valuation policies of the Plan and Master Trust utilizing information provided by the investment advisers and trustee. See Note 4 for discussion of fair value measurements.

Investments sold by the Master Trust are removed from assets on a first-in, first-out basis. Purchases and sales of securities of the Plan and Master Trust are recorded on a trade-date basis. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis and dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Net appreciation (depreciation) includes the Plan's and Master Trust's gains and losses on investments bought and sold as well as held during the year. The net appreciation (depreciation) and interest and dividends of the Master Trust are allocated to the participating plans based upon plan account balances.

Payment of Benefits

Benefits are recorded when paid.

Subsequent Events

Subsequent events are events or transactions that occur after year end but before financial statements are issued or are available to be issued. These events and transactions either provide additional evidence about conditions that existed at year end, including the estimates inherent in the process of preparing financial statements (that is, recognized subsequent events), or provide evidence about conditions that did not exist at year end but arose after that date (that is, nonrecognized subsequent events).

The Plan has evaluated subsequent events through June 3, 2024, which was the date that these financial statements were available for issuance and determined that there were no significant nonrecognized subsequent events through that date.

3. INTEREST IN MASTER TRUST

The investments of the Master Trust are maintained under a master trust agreement with the trustee. The Plan, Plymouth Tube Company Winamac Hourly-Rated Employees' Pension Plan and Plymouth Tube Company USA Hourly-Rated Employees Pension Plan each have an undivided interest in the Master Trust. As of August 31, 2023 and 2022, the Plan's interest in the net assets of the Master Trust was approximately 55% and 56%, respectively. The value of the Plan's interest in the Master Trust is based on the beginning of year value of the Plan's interest in the trust plus actual contributions and allocated investment income less actual distributions and allocated administrative expenses. Total investment income (including net appreciation (depreciation) in the fair value of investments) and administrative expenses of the Master Trust are allocated to the individual plans based upon the balances invested by each plan.

The following table presents the investments held by the Master Trust and the Plan's interest in the investments held by the Master Trust as of August 31, 2023 and 2022:

	2023		2022	
	Investments Held by Master Trust	Plan's Interest in Investments Held by Master Trust	Investments Held by Master Trust	Plan's Interest in Investments Held by Master Trust
Money market fund	$ 63,940	$ 35,029	$ -	$ -
Mutual funds	-	-	21,126,850	11,810,241
Venture capital and partnership interests	3,610,089	1,977,734	-	-
Collective trust funds	16,207,959	8,879,291	-	-
TOTAL INVESTMENTS	$ 19,881,988	$ 10,892,054	$ 21,126,850	$ 11,810,241

The following table presents the investment income (loss), net of investment expenses, of the Master Trust for the years ended August 31, 2023 and 2022.

	2023	2022
Net appreciation (depreciation) in fair value of investments	$ 527,311	$ (424,676)
Interest and dividends	151,275	2,886
Investment expenses	(19,469)	-
TOTAL INVESTMENT INCOME (LOSS)	$ 659,117	$ (421,790)

4. FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS

The framework for measuring fair value provides a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3). The three levels of the fair value hierarchy under Topic 820 are described as follows:

Level 1: Inputs to the valuation methodology are unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in active markets that the Plan and Master Trust have the ability to access at the measurement date.

Level 2: Inputs to the valuation methodology other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly or indirectly, such as:

a. Quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets,

b. Quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in inactive markets,

c. Inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability,

d. Inputs that are derived principally from or corroborated by observable market data by correlation or other means.

If the asset or liability has a specified (contractual) term, the Level 2 input must be observable for substantially the full term of the asset or liability.

Level 3: Inputs to the valuation methodology are unobservable and significant to the fair value measurement.

The asset or liability's fair value measurement level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Valuation techniques used need to maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs.

Following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for the assets of the Plan and Master Trust measured at fair value. There have been no changes in the methodologies used at August 31, 2023 and 2022.

Money market fund: Valued at cost, which approximates the fair value of the net asset value of shares held at year-end.

4. FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS (Continued)

Mutual funds: Valued at the daily closing price as reported by the fund. Mutual funds held by the Plan are open-ended mutual funds that are registered with the US Securities and Exchange Commission. These funds are required to publish their daily net asset value and to transact at that price. The mutual funds held by the Plan are deemed to be actively traded.

Venture capital and partnership interests: Valued based on the net asset value (NAV) per share or its equivalent. The NAV is used as a practical expedient to estimate fair value. The NAV is based on the fair value of the underlying investments held by the fund less its liabilities. Were the Master Trust to initiate a full redemption, the investment adviser reserves the right to temporarily delay withdrawal from the fund in order to ensure the securities liquidations will be carried out in an orderly business manner.

Collective trust funds: Valued at NAV per share based on quoted market prices of the fund's underlying investments. The NAV is used as a practical expedient to estimate fair value. Were the Master Trust to initiate a full redemption, the investment adviser reserves the right to temporarily delay withdrawal from the trust in order to ensure the securities liquidations will be carried out in an orderly business manner.

The preceding methods described may produce a fair value calculation that may not be indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future fair values. Furthermore, although the Plan and Master Trust believe their valuation methods are appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine the fair value of certain financial instruments could result in a different fair value measurement at the reporting date.

The following tables set forth by level, within the fair value hierarchy, the Plan's assets at fair value as of August 31, 2023 and 2022:

	Assets at Fair Value as of August 31, 2023			
Description	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Money market fund	$ 357,786	$ -	$ -	$ 357,786
TOTAL INVESTMENTS AT FAIR VALUE	$ 357,786	$ -	$ -	$ 357,786

4. FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS (Continued)

Description	Assets at Fair Value as of August 31, 2022 Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Money market fund	$ 359,254	$ -	$ -	$ 359,254
TOTAL INVESTMENTS AT FAIR VALUE	$ 359,254	$ -	$ -	$ 359,254

The following tables set forth by level, within the fair value hierarchy, the Master Trust's assets at fair value as of August 31, 2023 and 2022:

Description	Assets at Fair Value as of August 31, 2023 Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Money market fund	$ 63,940	$ -	$ -	$ 63,940
TOTAL	$ 63,940	$ -	$ -	63,940
Investments measured at net asset value [(a)]				19,818,048
TOTAL INVESTMENTS AT FAIR VALUE				$ 19,881,988

Description	Assets at Fair Value as of August 31, 2022 Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Mutual funds	$ 21,126,286	$ -	$ -	$ 21,126,286
TOTAL INVESTMENTS AT FAIR VALUE	$ 21,126,286	$ -	$ -	$ 21,126,286

(a) In accordance with Subtopic 820-10, certain investments that were measured at net asset value per share (or its equivalent) as a practical expedient have not been classified in the fair value hierarchy. The fair value amounts presented in this table are intended to permit reconciliation of the fair value hierarchy to the line items presented in the statements of net assets available for benefits.

4. FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS (Continued)

Investments Measured Using the Net Asset Value per Share Practical Expedient

The following table presents the fair value, unfunded commitments, redemption frequency, and redemption notice period for Master Trust investments for which fair value is measured using the net asset value per share practical expedient as of August 31, 2023. No such investments were held in the Master Trust as of August 31, 2022.

Investment	Fair Value 2023	Unfunded Commitment 2023	Redemption Frequency	Redemption Notice Period
Venture capital and partnership interests				
Aon Return Enhancing Alternatives Portfolio SP Fund	$ 1,335,749	$ -	Semi-annual	None
Aon Core Real Estate Fund - Class I	2,274,340	-	Once every 30 days	None
Collective trust funds				
Aon 20+ Year US Treasury STRIPS Fund	2,655,753	-	Daily	None
Aon High Yield Plus Fund - Class I	224,538	-	Daily	None
Aon Long Credit Bond Fund	2,737,191	-	Daily	None
Aon US Intermediate Government Bond Index Fund	93,275	-	Daily	None
Aon Small Cap Equity Index Fund	590,499	-	Daily	None
Aon Non-US Equity Index Fund	1,462,327	-	Daily	None
Aon Large Cap Equity Index Fund	1,289,923	-	Daily	None
Aon Global Real Estate Fund - Class I	472,544	-	Daily	None
Aon Non-US Equity Fund - Class I	1,719,396	-	Daily	None
Aon Large Cap Equity Fund - Class I	2,955,153	-	Daily	None
Aon Multi Asset Credit Fund	2,007,360	-	Daily	None

5. CERTIFICATION OF FINANCIAL INFORMATION

The following financial data included in the accompanying financial statements as of and for the years ended August 31, 2023 and 2022, has been certified as complete and accurate by Principal Bank (Principal), a qualified institution, and has not been audited by the independent auditors for the Plan:

- Investments at fair value, plan interest in the Plymouth Tube Company Defined Benefit Master Trust, and interest receivable as shown in the statements of net assets available for benefits;

5. CERTIFICATION OF FINANCIAL INFORMATION (Continued)

- Net depreciation in fair value of investments, change in plan interest in Plymouth Tube Company Defined Benefit Master Trust, and interest and dividends as shown in the statements of changes in net assets available for benefits;

- Supplemental schedule of assets (held at end of year);

- Supplemental schedule of reportable transactions; and

- Master Trust investment information, as disclosed in Note 3, with the exception of the venture capital and partnership interests and collective trust funds and the related investment income (loss) thereon.

6. ACCUMULATED PLAN BENEFITS

Accumulated plan benefits are those future periodic payments, including lump-sum distributions, which are attributable under the Plan's provisions to the participants as of the valuation date. Accumulated plan benefits include benefits expected to be paid to (a) retired or terminated participants or their beneficiaries, (b) beneficiaries of participants who have died, and (c) present participants or their beneficiaries. The actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits is determined by an independent actuary and is that amount that results from applying actuarial assumptions to adjust the accumulated plan benefits to reflect the time value of money (through discounts for interest) and probability of payment (by means of decrements, such as for death, disability, withdrawal, or retirement) between the valuation date and the expected date of payment. The effect of plan amendments on accumulated plan benefits is recognized during the year in which such amendments become effective. The significant actuarial assumptions used in the valuations are as follows:

Actuarial Rates

The actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits was determined using the following actuarial rates as of September 1, 2022 and 2021:

	2022	2021
Discount rate	6.00%	5.75%
Expected return on assets	6.00%	5.75%

Mortality

The September 1, 2022 and 2021 mortality table used in the actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits was the Pri-2012 Mortality Table with Projection Scale MP-2021 released by the Society of Actuaries' Retirement Plans Experience Committee.

6. ACCUMULATED PLAN BENEFITS

Retirement Ages

For 2022 and 2021, it is assumed that normal retirement age is age 65 for employees and the early retirement age is age 60 for employees. The retirement ratios range from 0% at ages 64 and prior to 100% at ages 65 and above.

The computation of the actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits were made as of September 1 each year. Had the valuations been performed as of August 31, there would be no material differences.

7. PLAN TERMINATION

Although it has not expressed any intent to do so, the Company has the right under the Plan to discontinue its contributions at any time and to terminate the Plan subject to the provisions of ERISA. The net assets of the Plan shall be allocated, as prescribed by ERISA and its related regulations, generally to provide the following benefits in the order indicated:

a) Annuity benefits that former employees or their beneficiaries have been receiving for at least three years, or that employees eligible to retire for that three-year period would have been receiving if they had retired with benefits in the normal form of annuity under the Plan. The priority amount is limited to the lowest benefit that was payable (or would have been payable) during those three years. The amount is further limited to the lowest benefit that would be payable under plan provisions in effect at any time during the three years preceding plan termination.

b) Other vested benefits insured by PBGC up to the applicable limitation.

c) All other vested benefits (that is, vested benefits not insured by PBGC).

d) All nonvested benefits.

Certain benefits under the Plan are insured by the PBGC if the Plan terminates. Generally, the PBGC guarantees most vested normal age retirement benefits, early retirement benefits and certain disability and survivor's pensions. However, the PBGC does not guarantee all types of benefits under the Plan, and the amount of benefit protection is subject to certain limitations. Vested benefits under the Plan are guaranteed at the level in effect on the date of the Plan's termination. However, there is a statutory ceiling, which is adjusted periodically, on the amount of an individual's monthly benefit that the PBGC guarantees. For 2023 plan terminations, that ceiling is $6,750. The ceiling applies to those pensioners who elect to receive their benefits in the form of a single-life annuity and are at least 65 years old at the time of retirement or plan termination (whichever comes later). For younger annuitants or for those who elect to receive their benefits in some form more valuable than a single-life annuity, the corresponding ceilings are actuarially adjusted downward.

7. PLAN TERMINATION (Continued)

Whether all participants receive their benefits should the Plan terminate at some future time will depend on the sufficiency, at that time, of the Plan's net assets to provide for accumulated plan benefit obligations and may also depend on the financial condition of the plan sponsor and the level of benefits guaranteed by the PBGC.

8. TAX STATUS

The Internal Revenue Service (IRS) has determined and informed the Company by letter dated July 10, 2012, that the Plan is designed in accordance with applicable sections of the IRC. The Plan has been amended since receiving the determination letter. However, the plan administrator believes that the Plan is designed and is currently being operated in compliance with the applicable provisions of the IRC.

US GAAP requires management to evaluate tax positions taken by the Plan and recognize a tax liability (or asset) if the Plan has taken an uncertain position that more-likely-than-not would not be sustained upon examination by the IRS. The Plan is subject to routine audits by taxing jurisdictions; however, there are currently no audits for any tax periods in progress.

9. PARTY-IN-INTEREST TRANSACTIONS

Certain plan investments are managed by an affiliate of Principal, the trustee; therefore, these transactions qualify as party-in-interest. Certain investments of the Master Trust were held in investment funds managed by Aon Investments USA, Inc. (Aon), which acts as the investment advisor to the Master Trust. Fees paid by the Plan and Master Trust for investment management services were included as a reduction of the return earned on each fund. Certain administrative expenses were paid by the Plan or the Company. These transactions qualify as party-in-interest. Employees of the Company provide administrative services to the Plan for which no fees are charged.

10. RISKS AND UNCERTAINTIES

The Plan invests in various investment securities. Investment securities are exposed to various risks such as interest rate, market, and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the value of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect the amounts reported in the statements of net assets available for benefits.

Plan contributions are made and the actuarial present value of accumulated plan benefits are reported based on certain assumptions pertaining to interest rates, inflation rates, and employee demographics, all of which are subject to change. Due to uncertainties inherent in the estimations and assumptions process, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in these estimates and assumptions in the near term would be material to the financial statements.

SUPPLEMENTAL SCHEDULES

RETIREMENT INCOME PLAN FOR SALARIED EMPLOYEES OF PLYMOUTH TUBE COMPANY

SCHEDULE OF ASSETS (HELD AT END OF YEAR)
FORM 5500, SCHEDULE H, ITEM 4i

EIN: 38-0933700 PLAN: #005

August 31, 2023

(a)	(b) Identity of Issue, Borrower, or Similar Party	(c) Description of Investment Including Maturity Date, Rate of Interest, Collateral, Par, or Maturity Value	(d) Cost	(e) Current Value
	Money Market Fund			
*	Principal	Principal Deposit Sweep Program	$ 357,786	$ 357,786
	TOTAL INVESTMENTS		$ 357,786	$ 357,786

* Denotes a party-in-interest to the Plan.

RETIREMENT INCOME PLAN FOR SALARIED EMPLOYEES OF
PLYMOUTH TUBE COMPANY

SCHEDULE OF REPORTABLE TRANSACTIONS
FORM 5500, SCHEDULE H, ITEM 4j

EIN: 38-0933700 PLAN: #005

For the Year Ended August 31, 2023

(a) Identity of Party Involved	(b) Description of Asset (Include Interest Rate and Maturity in Case of a Loan)	(c) Purchase Price	(d) Selling Price	(g) Cost of Asset	(h) Current Value of Asset on Transaction Date	(f) Net Gain or (Loss)
Category (iii) - Series of transactions in excess of 5% of plan assets						
Principal	Principal Deposit Sweep Program (21 purchases)	$ 1,208,666	$ -	$ 1,208,666	$ 1,208,666	$ -
Principal	Principal Deposit Sweep Program (21 sales)	-	1,210,135	1,210,135	1,210,135	-

Schedule SB Attachment (Form 5500)—2022 Plan Year
Retirement Income Plan for Salaried Employees of Plymouth Tube Company
EIN: 380933700 PN: 005

Schedule SB, line 26a—Schedule of Active Participant Data as of September 1, 2022

Schedule SB, Line 26—Schedule of Active Participant Data
As of September 1, 2022

Plymouth Tube Company
Retirement Income Plan for Salaried Employees of Plymouth Tube Company
Active Employees

EIN: 38-0933700 PN: 005

Number of Participants

Attained Age	Years of Credited Service									
	<1	1-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40+
<25										
25-29										
30-34										
35-39										
40-44			1			2				
45-49				1		3	2			
50-54					3	3	3	2		
55-59						1	1	2	3	
60-64				1		1	2	2	2	
65-69						1		2		
70+										1

N-39

Schedule SB Attachment (Form 5500)—2022 Plan Year
Retirement Income Plan for Salaried Employees of Plymouth Tube Company
EIN: 380933700 PN: 005

Schedule SB, Part V—Statement of Actuarial Assumptions/Methods

Interest Rates for Minimum Funding Purposes	Based on segment rates with a four month lookback (as of May 2022) each adjusted as needed to fall within the interest rate stabilization corridor as established under ARPA
1st Segment Rate	4.75%
2nd Segment Rate	5.18%
3rd Segment Rate	5.92%
Interest Rates for Maximum Tax Purposes	Based on segment rates with a four month lookback (as of May 2022), without regard to interest rate stabilization
1st Segment Rate	0.93%
2nd Segment Rate	2.72%
3rd Segment Rate	3.32%
Optional Payment Form Election Percentage	50% Life Annuity and 50% Joint and 50% Survivor Annuity
Retirement Age	
Active Participants	See Table 1
Terminated Vested Participants	Age 65
Mortality Rates	
Healthy and Disabled	2022 static mortality table for annuitants and non-annuitants per section 1.430(h)(3)-1(e)
Withdrawal Rates	See Table 2
Disability Rates	None
Decrement Timing	Beginning of year decrements
Surviving Spouse Benefit	It is assumed that 85% of males and 85% of females have an eligible spouse, and that males are three years older than their spouses.
Benefit Limits	Projected benefits are limited by the current IRC section 415 maximum benefit of $245,000.

Schedule SB Attachment (Form 5500)—2022 Plan Year
Retirement Income Plan for Salaried Employees of Plymouth Tube Company
EIN: 380933700 PN: 005

For ERISA Requirements

Valuation of Plan Assets	Smoothed fair market value of assets over the current and prior two years, adjusted for contributions, benefit payments, administrative expenses, and expected earnings. The average value of assets calculated in this manner is further limited to not less than 90% nor more than 110% of fair market value. A characteristic of this method is that the expected distribution of the value of plan assets is skewed toward understatement relative to the corresponding market values for expected long-term rates of return in excess of the third segment rate under IRC section 430(h)(2)(C)(iii).
Expected Return on Assets	
2020 Plan Year	5.75% The applicable third segment rate limitation is 5.94%.
2021 Plan Year	5.75% The applicable third segment rate limitation is 6.11%.
Trust Expenses Included in Target Normal Cost	Equal to prior year administrative expenses paid out of trust, adjusted for actual plan year PBGC premiums. For 2022, this is $197,935.
Actuarial Method	Standard unit credit cost method
Valuation Date	September 1, 2022

Schedule SB Attachment (Form 5500)—2022 Plan Year
Retirement Income Plan for Salaried Employees of Plymouth Tube Company
EIN: 380933700 PN: 005

Table 1
Retirement Rates

Age	Rate
64-	0%
65+	100%

Schedule SB Attachment (Form 5500)—2022 Plan Year
Retirement Income Plan for Salaried Employees of Plymouth Tube Company
EIN: 380933700 PN: 005

Table 2

Withdrawal Rates

Age	Rate	Age	Rate
15	9.9384%	45	6.3540%
16	9.9384%	46	6.0053%
17	9.9384%	47	5.6227%
18	9.9384%	48	5.2000%
19	9.9384%	49	4.7337%
20	9.9384%	50	4.2247%
21	9.8898%	51	3.6823%
22	9.8398%	52	3.1228%
23	9.7877%	53	2.5661%
24	9.7331%	54	2.0347%
25	9.6742%	55	1.5488%
26	9.6114%	56	1.1247%
27	9.5438%	57	0.7718%
28	9.4704%	58	0.4939%
29	9.3906%	59	0.2879%
30	9.3031%	60	0.1465%
31	9.2065%	61	0.0594%
32	9.1000%	62	0.0152%
33	8.9820%	63	0.0000%
34	8.8511%	64	0.0000%
35	8.7062%	65	0.0000%
36	8.5466%	66	0.0000%
37	8.3717%	67	0.0000%
38	8.1815%	68	0.0000%
39	7.9756%	69	0.0000%
40	7.7543%	70	0.0000%
41	7.5151%	71	0.0000%
42	7.2556%	72	0.0000%
43	6.9760%	73	0.0000%
44	6.6758%	74	0.0000%

Form 5500

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Department of Labor
Employee Benefits Security Administration

Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation

Annual Return/Report of Employee Benefit Plan

This form is required to be filed for employee benefit plans under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).

▶ **Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500.**

OMB Nos. 1210-0110
1210-0089

2022

This Form is Open to Public Inspection

Part I Annual Report Identification Information

For calendar plan year 2022 or fiscal plan year beginning 09/01/2022 and ending 08/31/2023

A This return/report is for:
- [ ] a multiemployer plan
- [ ] a multiple-employer plan (Filers checking this box must attach a list of participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.)
- [X] a single-employer plan
- [ ] a DFE (specify) ____

B This return/report is:
- [ ] the first return/report
- [ ] the final return/report
- [ ] an amended return/report
- [ ] a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)

C If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here. . . . . ▶ [ ]

D Check box if filing under:
- [X] Form 5558
- [ ] automatic extension
- [ ] the DFVC program
- [ ] special extension (enter description)

E If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here. . . . . ▶ [ ]

Part II Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information

1a Name of plan
Retirement Income Plan For Salaried Employees of Plymouth Tube Company

1b Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 005

1c Effective date of plan 01/01/1974

2a Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan)
Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. Box)
City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code (if foreign, see instructions)

Plymouth Tube Company

29W150 Warrenville Road

Warrenville IL 60555

2b Employer Identification Number (EIN) 38-0933700

2c Plan Sponsor's telephone number 630-393-4424

2d Business code (see instructions) 339900

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

SIGN HERE	Deborah M Lange	6/5/2024	DEBORAH M. LANGE
	Signature of plan administrator	Date	Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of employer/plan sponsor	Date	Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of DFE	Date	Enter name of individual signing as DFE

3a Plan administrator's name and address [X] Same as Plan Sponsor

3b Administrator's EIN

3c Administrator's telephone number

4 If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report:

a Sponsor's name

4b EIN

c Plan Name

4d PN

5 Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year	**5**	249
6 Number of participants as of the end of the plan year unless otherwise stated (welfare plans complete only lines **6a(1), 6a(2), 6b, 6c,** and **6d**).		
a(1) Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year	**6a(1)**	39
a(2) Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year	**6a(2)**	35
b Retired or separated participants receiving benefits	**6b**	139
c Other retired or separated participants entitled to future benefits	**6c**	46
d Subtotal. Add lines **6a(2)**, **6b**, and **6c**.	**6d**	220
e Deceased participants whose beneficiaries are receiving or are entitled to receive benefits.	**6e**	22
f Total. Add lines **6d** and **6e**.	**6f**	242
g Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item)	**6g**	0
h Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested	**6h**	0
7 Enter the total number of employers obligated to contribute to the plan (only multiemployer plans complete this item)	**7**	

8a If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:
1A 1I

b If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:

9a Plan funding arrangement (check all that apply)

- **(1)** [X] Insurance
- **(2)** [ ] Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts
- **(3)** [X] Trust
- **(4)** [ ] General assets of the sponsor

9b Plan benefit arrangement (check all that apply)

- **(1)** [X] Insurance
- **(2)** [ ] Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts
- **(3)** [X] Trust
- **(4)** [ ] General assets of the sponsor

10 Check all applicable boxes in 10a and 10b to indicate which schedules are attached, and, where indicated, enter the number attached. (See instructions)

a Pension Schedules

- **(1)** [X] **R** (Retirement Plan Information)
- **(2)** [ ] **MB** (Multiemployer Defined Benefit Plan and Certain Money Purchase Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary
- **(3)** [X] **SB** (Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary

b General Schedules

- **(1)** [X] **H** (Financial Information)
- **(2)** [ ] **I** (Financial Information – Small Plan)
- **(3)** [ ] **A** (Insurance Information)
- **(4)** [X] **C** (Service Provider Information)
- **(5)** [X] **D** (DFE/Participating Plan Information)
- **(6)** [ ] **G** (Financial Transaction Schedules)

Part III Form M-1 Compliance Information (to be completed by welfare benefit plans)

11a If the plan provides welfare benefits, was the plan subject to the Form M-1 filing requirements during the plan year? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ..... ☐ Yes ☐ No

If "Yes" is checked, complete lines 11b and 11c.

11b Is the plan currently in compliance with the Form M-1 filing requirements? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ..... ☐ Yes ☐ No

11c Enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the 2022 Form M-1 annual report. If the plan was not required to file the 2022 Form M-1 annual report, enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the most recent Form M-1 that was required to be filed under the Form M-1 filing requirements. (Failure to enter a valid Receipt Confirmation Code will subject the Form 5500 filing to rejection as incomplete.)

Receipt Confirmation Code_____

RETIREMENT INCOME PLAN FOR SALARIED EMPLOYEES OF
PLYMOUTH TUBE COMPANY

SCHEDULE OF REPORTABLE TRANSACTIONS
FORM 5500, SCHEDULE H, ITEM 4j

EIN: 38-0933700 PLAN: #005

For the Year Ended August 31, 2023

(a) Identity of Party Involved	(b) Description of Asset (Include Interest Rate and Maturity in Case of a Loan)	(c) Purchase Price	(d) Selling Price	(g) Cost of Asset	(h) Current Value of Asset on Transaction Date	(f) Net Gain or (Loss)
Category (iii) - Series of transactions in excess of 5% of plan assets						
Principal	Principal Deposit Sweep Program (21 purchases)	$ 1,208,666	$ -	$ 1,208,666	$ 1,208,666	$ -
Principal	Principal Deposit Sweep Program (21 sales)	-	1,210,135	1,210,135	1,210,135	-

SCHEDULE SB (Form 5500)

Department of the Treasury
Internal Revenue Service

Department of Labor
Employee Benefits Security Administration

Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation

Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information

This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6059 of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code).

▶ **File as an attachment to Form 5500 or 5500-SF.**

OMB No. 1210-0110

2022

This Form is Open to Public Inspection

For calendar plan year 2022 or fiscal plan year beginning 09/01/2022 and ending 08/31/2023

▶ **Round off amounts to nearest dollar.**

▶ **Caution:** A penalty of $1,000 will be assessed for late filing of this report unless reasonable cause is established.

A Name of plan
Retirement Income Plan for Salaried Employees of Plymouth Tube Company

B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 005

C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 or 5500-SF
Plymouth Tube Company

D Employer Identification Number (EIN)
38-0933700

E Type of plan: [X] Single [ ] Multiple-A [ ] Multiple-B

F Prior year plan size: [ ] 100 or fewer [ ] 101-500 [X] More than 500

Part I Basic Information

1 Enter the valuation date: Month 09 Day 01 Year 2022

2 Assets:

a Market value	**2a**	12,186,410
b Actuarial value	**2b**	13,405,051

3 Funding target/participant count breakdown

	(1) Number of participants	(2) Vested Funding Target	(3) Total Funding Target
a For retired participants and beneficiaries receiving payment	162	12,922,900	12,922,900
b For terminated vested participants	48	1,234,761	1,234,761
c For active participants	39	1,414,048	1,414,048
d Total	249	15,571,709	15,571,709

4 If the plan is in at-risk status, check the box and complete lines (a) and (b) [ ]

a Funding target disregarding prescribed at-risk assumptions	**4a**	
b Funding target reflecting at-risk assumptions, but disregarding transition rule for plans that have been in at-risk status for fewer than five consecutive years and disregarding loading factor	**4b**	
5 Effective interest rate	**5**	5.29%
6 Target normal cost		
a Present value of current plan year accruals	**6a**	0
b Expected plan-related expenses	**6b**	197,935
c Total (line 6a + line 6b)	**6c**	197,935

Statement by Enrolled Actuary

To the best of my knowledge, the information supplied in this schedule and accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, if any, is complete and accurate. Each prescribed assumption was applied in accordance with applicable law and regulations. In my opinion, each other assumption is reasonable (taking into account the experience of the plan and reasonable expectations) and such other assumptions, in combination, offer my best estimate of anticipated experience under the plan.

SIGN HERE

David Kloke, F.S.A. DK
Signature of actuary

05/02/2024
Date

David Kloke, F.S.A
Type or print name of actuary

2309037
Most recent enrollment number

Aon Consulting, Inc.
Firm name

312-381-1000
Telephone number (including area code)

200 East Randolph Street, Ste. 800
Chicago IL 60601
Address of the firm

If the actuary has not fully reflected any regulation or ruling promulgated under the statute in completing this schedule, check the box and see instructions [ ]

Part II Beginning of Year Carryover and Prefunding Balances

		(a) Carryover balance	(b) Prefunding balance
7	Balance at beginning of prior year after applicable adjustments (line 13 from prior year)	0	64,978
8	Portion elected for use to offset prior year's funding requirement (line 35 from prior year)	0	64,978
9	Amount remaining (line 7 minus line 8)	0	0
10	Interest on line 9 using prior year's actual return of -16.32 %	0	0
11	Prior year's excess contributions to be added to prefunding balance:		
	a Present value of excess contributions (line 38a from prior year)		522
	b(1) Interest on the excess, if any, of line 38a over line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's effective interest rate of 5.46 %		0
	b(2) Interest on line 38b from prior year Schedule SB, using prior year's actual return		-85
	c Total available at beginning of current plan year to add to prefunding balance		437
	d Portion of (c) to be added to prefunding balance		0
12	Other reductions in balances due to elections or deemed elections	0	0
13	Balance at beginning of current year (line 9 + line 10 + line 11d – line 12)	0	0

Part III Funding Percentages

14	Funding target attainment percentage	14	86.08 %
15	Adjusted funding target attainment percentage	15	86.08 %
16	Prior year's funding percentage for purposes of determining whether carryover/prefunding balances may be used to reduce current year's funding requirement	16	95.80 %
17	If the current value of the assets of the plan is less than 70 percent of the funding target, enter such percentage	17	%

Part IV Contributions and Liquidity Shortfalls

18 Contributions made to the plan for the plan year by employer(s) and employees:

(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees	(a) Date (MM-DD-YYYY)	(b) Amount paid by employer(s)	(c) Amount paid by employees
12/12/2022	21,000	0			
03/14/2023	21,000	0			
06/14/2023	21,000	0			
09/11/2023	21,000	0			
03/12/2024	352,000	0			
			Totals ► 18(b)	436,000	18(c) 0

19	Discounted employer contributions – see instructions for small plan with a valuation date after the beginning of the year:		
	a Contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years	19a	0
	b Contributions made to avoid restrictions adjusted to valuation date	19b	0
	c Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date	19c	406,751

20 Quarterly contributions and liquidity shortfalls:

a Did the plan have a "funding shortfall" for the prior year? [X] Yes [ ] No

b If line 20a is "Yes," were required quarterly installments for the current year made in a timely manner? [X] Yes [ ] No

c If line 20a is "Yes," see instructions and complete the following table as applicable:

Liquidity shortfall as of end of quarter of this plan year

(1) 1st	(2) 2nd	(3) 3rd	(4) 4th
0	0	0	0

Part V Assumptions Used to Determine Funding Target and Target Normal Cost

21 Discount rate:

a Segment rates:

1st segment:	2nd segment:	3rd segment:	☐ N/A, full yield curve used
4.75 %	5.18 %	5.92 %	

b Applicable month (enter code) — **21b**: 4

22 Weighted average retirement age — **22**: 65

23 Mortality table(s) (see instructions) ☐ Prescribed - combined ☒ Prescribed - separate ☐ Substitute

Part VI Miscellaneous Items

24 Has a change been made in the non-prescribed actuarial assumptions for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment. ☐ Yes ☒ No

25 Has a method change been made for the current plan year? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment. ☐ Yes ☒ No

26 Demographic and benefit information

a Is the plan required to provide a Schedule of Active Participants? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment. ☒ Yes ☐ No

b Is the plan required to provide a projection of expected benefit payments? If "Yes," see instructions regarding required attachment ... ☐ Yes ☒ No

27 If the plan is subject to alternative funding rules, enter applicable code and see instructions regarding attachment — **27**:

Part VII Reconciliation of Unpaid Minimum Required Contributions For Prior Years

28 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all prior years	**28**	0
29 Discounted employer contributions allocated toward unpaid minimum required contributions from prior years (line 19a)	**29**	0
30 Remaining amount of unpaid minimum required contributions (line 28 minus line 29)	**30**	0

Part VIII Minimum Required Contribution For Current Year

31 Target normal cost and excess assets (see instructions):			
a Target normal cost (line 6c)	**31a**		197,935
b Excess assets, if applicable, but not greater than line 31a	**31b**		0
32 Amortization installments:		Outstanding Balance	Installment
a Net shortfall amortization installment		2,166,658	208,452
b Waiver amortization installment		0	0
33 If a waiver has been approved for this plan year, enter the date of the ruling letter granting the approval (Month _____ Day _____ Year _____) and the waived amount	**33**		
34 Total funding requirement before reflecting carryover/prefunding balances (lines 31a - 31b + 32a + 32b - 33)	**34**		406,387

	Carryover balance	Prefunding balance	Total balance
35 Balances elected for use to offset funding requirement	0	0	0

36 Additional cash requirement (line 34 minus line 35)	**36**	406,387
37 Contributions allocated toward minimum required contribution for current year adjusted to valuation date (line 19c)	**37**	406,751
38 Present value of excess contributions for current year (see instructions)		
a Total (excess, if any, of line 37 over line 36)	**38a**	364
b Portion included in line 38a attributable to use of prefunding and funding standard carryover balances	**38b**	364
39 Unpaid minimum required contribution for current year (excess, if any, of line 36 over line 37)	**39**	0
40 Unpaid minimum required contributions for all years	**40**	0

Part IX Pension Funding Relief Under the American Rescue Plan Act of 2021 (See Instructions)

41 If an election was made to use the extended amortization rule for a plan year beginning on or before December 31, 2021, check the box to indicate the first plan year for which the rule applies. ☐ 2019 ☒ 2020 ☐ 2021

Schedule SB Attachment (Form 5500)—2022 Plan Year
Retirement Income Plan for Salaried Employees of Plymouth Tube Company
EIN: 380933700 PN: 005

Schedule SB, line 19—Discounted Employer Contributions

Year applied for contributions: 2022

Date	Amount	Days to Discount to 9/1/2022 at 5.29%	Interest Adjusted Contribution
December 12, 2022	$ 21,000	102	$ 20,700
March 14, 2023	21,000	194	20,432
June 14, 2023	21,000	286	20,169
September 11, 2023	21,000	375	19,917
March 12, 2024	352,000	558	325,533
Total Contribution	$ 436,000		$ 406,751

Schedule SB Attachment (Form 5500)—2022 Plan Year
Retirement Income Plan for Salaried Employees of Plymouth Tube Company
EIN: 380933700 PN: 005

Schedule SB, line 22—Description of Weighted Average Retirement Age

All active participants are assumed to retire at age 65.

Schedule SB Attachment (Form 5500)—2022 Plan Year
Retirement Income Plan for Salaried Employees of Plymouth Tube Company
EIN: 380933700 PN: 005

Schedule SB, Part V—Statement of Actuarial Assumptions/Methods

Interest Rates for Minimum Funding Purposes	Based on segment rates with a four month lookback (as of May 2022) each adjusted as needed to fall within the interest rate stabilization corridor as established under ARPA
1st Segment Rate	4.75%
2nd Segment Rate	5.18%
3rd Segment Rate	5.92%
Interest Rates for Maximum Tax Purposes	Based on segment rates with a four month lookback (as of May 2022), without regard to interest rate stabilization
1st Segment Rate	0.93%
2nd Segment Rate	2.72%
3rd Segment Rate	3.32%
Optional Payment Form Election Percentage	50% Life Annuity and 50% Joint and 50% Survivor Annuity
Retirement Age	
Active Participants	See Table 1
Terminated Vested Participants	Age 65
Mortality Rates	
Healthy and Disabled	2022 static mortality table for annuitants and non-annuitants per section 1.430(h)(3)-1(e)
Withdrawal Rates	See Table 2
Disability Rates	None
Decrement Timing	Beginning of year decrements
Surviving Spouse Benefit	It is assumed that 85% of males and 85% of females have an eligible spouse, and that males are three years older than their spouses.
Benefit Limits	Projected benefits are limited by the current IRC section 415 maximum benefit of $245,000.

Schedule SB Attachment (Form 5500)—2022 Plan Year
Retirement Income Plan for Salaried Employees of Plymouth Tube Company
EIN: 380933700 PN: 005

For ERISA Requirements

Valuation of Plan Assets	Smoothed fair market value of assets over the current and prior two years, adjusted for contributions, benefit payments, administrative expenses, and expected earnings. The average value of assets calculated in this manner is further limited to not less than 90% nor more than 110% of fair market value. A characteristic of this method is that the expected distribution of the value of plan assets is skewed toward understatement relative to the corresponding market values for expected long-term rates of return in excess of the third segment rate under IRC section 430(h)(2)(C)(iii).
Expected Return on Assets	
2020 Plan Year	5.75% The applicable third segment rate limitation is 5.94%.
2021 Plan Year	5.75% The applicable third segment rate limitation is 6.11%.
Trust Expenses Included in Target Normal Cost	Equal to prior year administrative expenses paid out of trust, adjusted for actual plan year PBGC premiums. For 2022, this is $197,935.
Actuarial Method	Standard unit credit cost method
Valuation Date	September 1, 2022

Schedule SB Attachment (Form 5500)—2022 Plan Year
Retirement Income Plan for Salaried Employees of Plymouth Tube Company
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Table 1

Retirement Rates

Age	Rate
64-	0%
65+	100%

Schedule SB Attachment (Form 5500)—2022 Plan Year
Retirement Income Plan for Salaried Employees of Plymouth Tube Company
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Table 2

Withdrawal Rates

Age	Rate	Age	Rate
15	9.9384%	45	6.3540%
16	9.9384%	46	6.0053%
17	9.9384%	47	5.6227%
18	9.9384%	48	5.2000%
19	9.9384%	49	4.7337%
20	9.9384%	50	4.2247%
21	9.8898%	51	3.6823%
22	9.8398%	52	3.1228%
23	9.7877%	53	2.5661%
24	9.7331%	54	2.0347%
25	9.6742%	55	1.5488%
26	9.6114%	56	1.1247%
27	9.5438%	57	0.7718%
28	9.4704%	58	0.4939%
29	9.3906%	59	0.2879%
30	9.3031%	60	0.1465%
31	9.2065%	61	0.0594%
32	9.1000%	62	0.0152%
33	8.9820%	63	0.0000%
34	8.8511%	64	0.0000%
35	8.7062%	65	0.0000%
36	8.5466%	66	0.0000%
37	8.3717%	67	0.0000%
38	8.1815%	68	0.0000%
39	7.9756%	69	0.0000%
40	7.7543%	70	0.0000%
41	7.5151%	71	0.0000%
42	7.2556%	72	0.0000%
43	6.9760%	73	0.0000%
44	6.6758%	74	0.0000%

Schedule SB Attachment (Form 5500)—2022 Plan Year
Retirement Income Plan for Salaried Employees of Plymouth Tube Company
EIN: 380933700 PN: 005

Schedule SB, Part V—Summary of Plan Provisions

General Information

Original Effective Date	June 30, 1962
Effective Date of Last Amendment	May 1, 2018
Plan Year	September 1 to August 31
Employer Fiscal Year	January 1 to December 31
Plan Administrator	Plan Administrative Committee
Eligibility	All employees of the employer compensated on a salaried basis and not participating in any other defined benefit or defined contribution plan (other than a 401(k) plan) sponsored by the employer, are eligible to participate in this plan upon the first day of the month following completion of one year of service. Participants of the Hopkinsville Plan on January 1, 1991, began participation in this plan on the same date. Prior to February 6, 1993, employees were eligible to participate in the plan upon the first day of the month following the completion of one month of service.
Service	Periods of service for determining benefit accruals, vesting and benefit qualification are determined using the continuous service of a participant (including authorized leaves of absence and periods of total and permanent disability). For the purpose of determining benefit accruals, continuous service shall be all continuous service after the first day of the year of service which qualifies the employee to be an eligible participant. For other purposes, continuous service shall be all continuous service commencing with date of employment. Periods of employment in a classification excluded from participation shall count for vesting and participant purposes but not for benefit accrual.

Normal Retirement Date	For participants who entered the plan before January 1, 1988, the normal retirement date is the participant's sixty-fifth birthday. For participants who entered the plan on or after January 1, 1988, the normal retirement date is the later of the sixty-fifth birthday or the first day of the plan year which includes the fifth anniversary of the date the participant comes into the plan.
Annual Compensation	Annual compensation is compensation paid during each calendar year which is subject to withholding.
Final Average Compensation	Final average compensation is the highest average compensation for any consecutive three calendar years in the previous 10 years of service.
Normal Retirement Benefit	The annual benefit at normal retirement age to be paid in monthly installments equals: (1) 1⅔% of final average compensation multiplied by years of credited service (not to exceed 30 years); plus (2) 1% of final average compensation multiplied by years of credited service in excess of 30 years (not to exceed 10 years); minus (3) 1¾% of primary Social Security benefit multiplied by years of credited service (not to exceed 40 years). The benefit for employees who were covered under the prior Hopkinsville Plan is the sum of the Hopkinsville Plan benefit for service to January 1, 1991 ($5 per month per year of service) and this plan's benefit for service after January 1, 1991. The plan was frozen as of December 31, 2003. No benefits shall accrue after this date.
Delayed Retirement	A participant may continue in the employment of the employer after his normal retirement date. In such event he will receive at actual retirement the greater of the actuarial equivalent of his normal retirement benefit or the benefit based on service and compensation as of actual retirement date.

Accrued Benefit

The accrued benefit at any time prior to a participant's normal retirement date shall be the normal retirement benefit based on credited service and final average compensation on the date of determination. The primary Social Security benefit is calculated using the current law and assuming the employee earns level Social Security taxable compensation after the date of the determination.

Early Retirement Benefit

Upon the completion of five years of service and the attainment of age 60, a participant may elect to retire. He may receive a monthly benefit for life beginning at his normal retirement date equal to the benefit accrued at early retirement date. Payments may begin immediately, with the benefit being reduced by 0.6 of 1% for each month by which the payment date precedes the normal retirement date.

Death Benefit

In the event of a married participant's death after the completion of five years of service, it will be assumed the participant had terminated on the day prior to death and elected a joint and one half survivor benefit payable at his normal retirement or early retirement date and died the next day.

Severance Benefit

Upon the termination of employment after five or more years of service a participant shall have a vested interest in his accrued benefit which will be payable at normal retirement date. The percentage vested shall be:

Years of Service	Vested Percent
Less than 5	0%
5 or more	100%

In the event that a participant has met the service requirements for early retirement at the date of termination, he may elect to receive his vested interest at age 60. Such benefit will be reduced as described under Early Retirement Benefit.

Additional Information

The above description is a summary only; for additional details, reference should be made to the formal Plan document.

Schedule SB Attachment (Form 5500)—2022 Plan Year
Retirement Income Plan for Salaried Employees of Plymouth Tube Company
EIN: 380933700 PN: 005

Other Information to Fully and Fairly Disclose the Actuarial Position of the Plan

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Schedule SB, line 26a—Schedule of Active Participant Data as of September 1, 2022

Schedule SB, Line 26—Schedule of Active Participant Data
As of September 1, 2022

Plymouth Tube Company
Retirement Income Plan for Salaried Employees of Plymouth Tube Company
Active Employees

EIN: 38-0933700 PN: 005

Number of Participants

Attained Age	Years of Credited Service									
	<1	1-4	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40+
<25										
25-29										
30-34										
35-39										
40-44			1			2				
45-49				1		3	2			
50-54					3	3	3	2		
55-59						1	1	2	3	
60-64				1		1	2	2	2	
65-69						1		2		
70+										1

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Schedule SB Attachment (Form 5500)—2022 Plan Year
Retirement Income Plan for Salaried Employees of Plymouth Tube Company
EIN: 380933700 PN: 005

Schedule SB, line 32—Schedule of Amortization Bases

Type of Base	Present Value of Installment	Date Established	Years Remaining	Amortization Installment
Shortfall	$ 1,058,584	September 1, 2020	13	$ 107,915
Shortfall	$ (422,015)	September 1, 2021	14	$ (40,861)
Shortfall	$ 1,530,089	September 1, 2022	15	$ 141,398

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SUPPLEMENTAL SCHEDULES

RETIREMENT INCOME PLAN FOR SALARIED EMPLOYEES OF PLYMOUTH TUBE COMPANY

SCHEDULE OF ASSETS (HELD AT END OF YEAR)
FORM 5500, SCHEDULE H, ITEM 4i

EIN: 38-0933700 PLAN: #005

August 31, 2023

(a)	(b) Identity of Issue, Borrower, or Similar Party	(c) Description of Investment Including Maturity Date, Rate of Interest, Collateral, Par, or Maturity Value	(d) Cost	(e) Current Value
	Money Market Fund			
*	Principal	Principal Deposit Sweep Program	$ 357,786	$ 357,786
	TOTAL INVESTMENTS		$ 357,786	$ 357,786

* Denotes a party-in-interest to the Plan.

Schedule SB Attachment (Form 5500)—2022 Plan Year
Retirement Income Plan for Salaried Employees of Plymouth Tube Company
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