

Form 5500 Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Annual Return/Report of Employee Benefit Plan This form is required to be filed for employee benefit plans under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500.	OMB Nos. 1210-0110 1210-0089 2022 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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Part I	Annual Report Identification Information
For calendar plan year 2022 or fiscal plan year beginning 09/01/2022 and ending 08/31/2023	
A	This return/report is for: ☐ a multiemployer plan☐ a multiple-employer plan (Filers checking this box must attach a list of participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.)☒ a single-employer plan☐ a DFE (specify) _____
B	This return/report is: ☐ the first return/report☐ the final return/report☐ an amended return/report☐ a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)
C	If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here. ▶ ☐
D	Check box if filing under: ☒ Form 5558☐ automatic extension☐ the DFVC program☐ special extension (enter description)
E	If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here. ▶ ☐

Part II	Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information		
1a	Name of plan WASHINGTON INTERNATIONAL SCHOOL DEFINED CONTRIBUTION RETIREMENT PLAN	1b	Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 001
		1c	Effective date of plan 09/01/1991
2a	Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan) Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. Box) City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code (if foreign, see instructions) WASHINGTON INTERNATIONAL SCHOOL 3100 MACOMB STREET NW WASHINGTON, DC 20008	2b	Employer Identification Number (EIN) 52-0822077
		2c	Plan Sponsor's telephone number 202-243-1811
		2d	Business code (see instructions) 611000

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.			
Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.			
SIGN HERE	Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature.	06/13/2024	MICHAELN BARSNESS
	Signature of plan administrator	Date	Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of employer/plan sponsor	Date	Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of DFE	Date	Enter name of individual signing as DFE

3a Plan administrator's name and address ☒ Same as Plan Sponsor		3b Administrator's EIN	
		3c Administrator's telephone number	
4 If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report:		4b EIN	
a Sponsor's name		4d PN	
c Plan Name			
5 Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year		5	496
6 Number of participants as of the end of the plan year unless otherwise stated (welfare plans complete only lines 6a(1) , 6a(2) , 6b , 6c , and 6d).			
a(1) Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year		6a(1)	160
a(2) Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year		6a(2)	190
b Retired or separated participants receiving benefits		6b	0
c Other retired or separated participants entitled to future benefits.....		6c	314
d Subtotal. Add lines 6a(2) , 6b , and 6c		6d	504
e Deceased participants whose beneficiaries are receiving or are entitled to receive benefits.		6e	5
f Total. Add lines 6d and 6e		6f	509
g Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item).....		6g	505
h Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested.....		6h	0
7 Enter the total number of employers obligated to contribute to the plan (only multiemployer plans complete this item)		7	
8a If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions: 2F 2G 2L 2M			
b If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:			
9a Plan funding arrangement (check all that apply)		9b Plan benefit arrangement (check all that apply)	
(1) ☒ Insurance		(1) ☒ Insurance	
(2) ☐ Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts		(2) ☐ Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts	
(3) ☒ Trust		(3) ☒ Trust	
(4) ☐ General assets of the sponsor		(4) ☐ General assets of the sponsor	
10 Check all applicable boxes in 10a and 10b to indicate which schedules are attached, and, where indicated, enter the number attached. (See instructions)			
a Pension Schedules		b General Schedules	
(1) ☒ R (Retirement Plan Information)		(1) ☒ H (Financial Information)	
(2) ☐ MB (Multiemployer Defined Benefit Plan and Certain Money Purchase Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary		(2) ☐ I (Financial Information – Small Plan)	
(3) ☐ SB (Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary		(3) ☒ 1 A (Insurance Information)	
		(4) ☒ C (Service Provider Information)	
		(5) ☒ D (DFE/Participating Plan Information)	
		(6) ☐ G (Financial Transaction Schedules)	

Part III Form M-1 Compliance Information (to be completed by welfare benefit plans)

11a If the plan provides welfare benefits, was the plan subject to the Form M-1 filing requirements during the plan year? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ☐ Yes ☐ No

If "Yes" is checked, complete lines 11b and 11c.

11b Is the plan currently in compliance with the Form M-1 filing requirements? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ☐ Yes ☐ No

11c Enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the 2022 Form M-1 annual report. If the plan was not required to file the 2022 Form M-1 annual report, enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the most recent Form M-1 that was required to be filed under the Form M-1 filing requirements. (Failure to enter a valid Receipt Confirmation Code will subject the Form 5500 filing to rejection as incomplete.)

Receipt Confirmation Code _____

SCHEDULE A (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Insurance Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500. ▶ Insurance companies are required to provide the information pursuant to ERISA section 103(a)(2).	OMB No. 1210-0110 2022 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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For calendar plan year 2022 or fiscal plan year beginning 09/01/2022 and ending 08/31/2023		
A Name of plan WASHINGTON INTERNATIONAL SCHOOL DEFINED CONTRIBUTION RETIREMENT PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	001
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 WASHINGTON INTERNATIONAL SCHOOL	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 52-0822077	

Part I	Information Concerning Insurance Contract Coverage, Fees, and Commissions	Provide information for each contract on a separate Schedule A. Individual contracts grouped as a unit in Parts II and III can be reported on a single Schedule A.
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1 Coverage Information:

(a) Name of insurance carrier TIAA-CREF
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(b) EIN	(c) NAIC code	(d) Contract or identification number	(e) Approximate number of persons covered at end of policy or contract year	Policy or contract year	
				(f) From	(g) To
13-1624203	69345	500398	360	09/01/2022	08/31/2023

2 Insurance fee and commission information. Enter the total fees and total commissions paid. List in line 3 the agents, brokers, and other persons in descending order of the amount paid.

(a) Total amount of commissions paid	(b) Total amount of fees paid

3 Persons receiving commissions and fees. (Complete as many entries as needed to report all persons).

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid
--

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid
--

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

Part II Investment and Annuity Contract Information

Where individual contracts are provided, the entire group of such individual contracts with each carrier may be treated as a unit for purposes of this report.

4	Current value of plan's interest under this contract in the general account at year end.....	4	12393729
5	Current value of plan's interest under this contract in separate accounts at year end.....	5	25561695

6 Contracts With Allocated Funds:**a** State the basis of premium rates ▶

b	Premiums paid to carrier	6b	
c	Premiums due but unpaid at the end of the year	6c	
d	If the carrier, service, or other organization incurred any specific costs in connection with the acquisition or retention of the contract or policy, enter amount..... Specify nature of costs ▶	6d	

e Type of contract: (1) ☐ individual policies (2) ☐ group deferred annuity
(3) ☐ other (specify) ▶

f If contract purchased, in whole or in part, to distribute benefits from a terminating plan, check here ▶ ☐**7 Contracts With Unallocated Funds (Do not include portions of these contracts maintained in separate accounts)**

a Type of contract: (1) ☐ deposit administration (2) ☐ immediate participation guarantee
(3) ☒ guaranteed investment (4) ☐ other ▶

b	Balance at the end of the previous year	7b	12323681
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c	Additions: (1) Contributions deposited during the year	7c(1)	103601	
	(2) Dividends and credits.....	7c(2)		
	(3) Interest credited during the year.....	7c(3)	533065	
	(4) Transferred from separate account.....	7c(4)	1112149	
	(5) Other (specify below)	7c(5)	54819	
	▶ PLAN SERVICING CREDIT, PARTICIPANT LOAN			

(6) Total additions.....	7c(6)	1803634
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d	Total of balance and additions (add lines 7b and 7c(6))	7d	14127315
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e Deductions:

(1) Disbursed from fund to pay benefits or purchase annuities during year	7e(1)	655423
(2) Administration charge made by carrier.....	7e(2)	
(3) Transferred to separate account.....	7e(3)	1030901
(4) Other (specify below)	7e(4)	47262
▶ PLAN FEES		

(5) Total deductions.....	7e(5)	1733586
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f	Balance at the end of the current year (subtract line 7e(5) from line 7d)	7f	12393729
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Part III Welfare Benefit Contract Information

If more than one contract covers the same group of employees of the same employer(s) or members of the same employee organizations(s), the information may be combined for reporting purposes if such contracts are experience-rated as a unit. Where contracts cover individual employees, the entire group of such individual contracts with each carrier may be treated as a unit for purposes of this report.

8 Benefit and contract type (check all applicable boxes)

- a** ☐ Health (other than dental or vision)
b ☐ Dental
c ☐ Vision
d ☐ Life insurance
e ☐ Temporary disability (accident and sickness)
f ☐ Long-term disability
g ☐ Supplemental unemployment
h ☐ Prescription drug
i ☐ Stop loss (large deductible)
j ☐ HMO contract
k ☐ PPO contract
l ☐ Indemnity contract
m ☐ Other (specify) ▶

9 Experience-rated contracts:

a Premiums: (1) Amount received	9a(1)		
(2) Increase (decrease) in amount due but unpaid	9a(2)		
(3) Increase (decrease) in unearned premium reserve.....	9a(3)		
(4) Earned ((1) + (2) - (3)).....		9a(4)	0
b Benefit charges (1) Claims paid.....	9b(1)		
(2) Increase (decrease) in claim reserves	9b(2)		
(3) Incurred claims (add (1) and (2)).....		9b(3)	0
(4) Claims charged		9b(4)	
c Remainder of premium: (1) Retention charges (on an accrual basis) --			
(A) Commissions	9c(1)(A)		
(B) Administrative service or other fees	9c(1)(B)		
(C) Other specific acquisition costs.....	9c(1)(C)		
(D) Other expenses	9c(1)(D)		
(E) Taxes	9c(1)(E)		
(F) Charges for risks or other contingencies	9c(1)(F)		
(G) Other retention charges.....	9c(1)(G)		
(H) Total retention.....		9c(1)(H)	0
(2) Dividends or retroactive rate refunds. (These amounts were ☐ paid in cash, or ☐ credited.)		9c(2)	
d Status of policyholder reserves at end of year: (1) Amount held to provide benefits after retirement.....		9d(1)	
(2) Claim reserves		9d(2)	
(3) Other reserves		9d(3)	
e Dividends or retroactive rate refunds due. (Do not include amount entered in line 9c(2).).....		9e	

10 Nonexperience-rated contracts:

a Total premiums or subscription charges paid to carrier	10a	
b If the carrier, service, or other organization incurred any specific costs in connection with the acquisition or retention of the contract or policy, other than reported in Part I, line 2 above, report amount.	10b	

Specify nature of costs.

Part IV Provision of Information

11 Did the insurance company fail to provide any information necessary to complete Schedule A? ☐ Yes ☒ No

12 If the answer to line 11 is "Yes," specify the information not provided. ▶

SCHEDULE C (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Service Provider Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110
		2022
		This Form is Open to Public Inspection.

For calendar plan year 2022 or fiscal plan year beginning 09/01/2022 and ending 08/31/2023		
A Name of plan WASHINGTON INTERNATIONAL SCHOOL DEFINED CONTRIBUTION RETIREMENT PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	001
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 WASHINGTON INTERNATIONAL SCHOOL	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 52-0822077	

Part I	Service Provider Information (see instructions)
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You must complete this Part, in accordance with the instructions, to report the information required for **each person** who received, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of monetary value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or the person's position with the plan during the plan year. If a person received **only** eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures, you are required to answer line 1 but are not required to include that person when completing the remainder of this Part.

1 Information on Persons Receiving Only Eligible Indirect Compensation

- a Check "Yes" or "No" to indicate whether you are excluding a person from the remainder of this Part because they received only eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures (see instructions for definitions and conditions)..... ☒ Yes ☐ No
- b If you answered line 1a "Yes," enter the name and EIN or address of each person providing the required disclosures for the service providers who received only eligible indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed (see instructions).

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation
TIAA
13-1624203
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(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation. Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

NEWPORT CAPITAL GROUP

12 BROAD STREET
RED BANK, NJ 07701-1938

37-6572947

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
27	ADVISOR	27308	Yes ☐ No ☒	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

COHNREZNICK LLP

23 CHRISTOPHER WAY
EATONTOWN, NJ 07724-3335

22-1478099

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
10	AUDITOR	15750	Yes ☐ No ☒	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

TIAA

730 THIRD AVE
NEW YORK, NY 10017-3206

13-1624203

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
64 65	RECORDKEEPER	1337	Yes ☒ No ☐	Yes ☒ No ☐	0	Yes ☐ No ☒

Part I Service Provider Information (continued)

3. If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received \$1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	

Part II Service Providers Who Fail or Refuse to Provide Information

4 Provide, to the extent possible, the following information for each service provider who failed or refused to provide the information necessary to complete this Schedule.

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

Part III Termination Information on Accountants and Enrolled Actuaries (see instructions)
(complete as many entries as needed)

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
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103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
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103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

Part II Information on Participating Plans (to be completed by DFEs)

(Complete as many entries as needed to report all participating plans)

a Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
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plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
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plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN

SCHEDULE H (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Financial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ► File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110 2022 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
	For calendar plan year 2022 or fiscal plan year beginning 09/01/2022 and ending 08/31/2023	
	A Name of plan WASHINGTON INTERNATIONAL SCHOOL DEFINED CONTRIBUTION RETIREMENT PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ► 001
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 WASHINGTON INTERNATIONAL SCHOOL	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 52-0822077	

Part I Asset and Liability Statement			
1 Current value of plan assets and liabilities at the beginning and end of the plan year. Combine the value of plan assets held in more than one trust. Report the value of the plan's interest in a commingled fund containing the assets of more than one plan on a line-by-line basis unless the value is reportable on lines 1c(9) through 1c(14). Do not enter the value of that portion of an insurance contract which guarantees, during this plan year, to pay a specific dollar benefit at a future date. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 1b(1), 1b(2), 1c(8), 1g, 1h, and 1i. CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 1d and 1e. See instructions.			
Assets		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
a Total noninterest-bearing cash.....	1a		
b Receivables (less allowance for doubtful accounts):			
(1) Employer contributions.....	1b(1)		
(2) Participant contributions.....	1b(2)		
(3) Other.....	1b(3)		
c General investments:			
(1) Interest-bearing cash (include money market accounts & certificates of deposit).....	1c(1)		
(2) U.S. Government securities	1c(2)		
(3) Corporate debt instruments (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred	1c(3)(A)		
(B) All other	1c(3)(B)		
(4) Corporate stocks (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred	1c(4)(A)		
(B) Common.....	1c(4)(B)		
(5) Partnership/joint venture interests	1c(5)		
(6) Real estate (other than employer real property)	1c(6)		
(7) Loans (other than to participants).....	1c(7)		
(8) Participant loans.....	1c(8)	69128	170743
(9) Value of interest in common/collective trusts.....	1c(9)		
(10) Value of interest in pooled separate accounts	1c(10)	2690910	2493581
(11) Value of interest in master trust investment accounts.....	1c(11)		
(12) Value of interest in 103-12 investment entities	1c(12)		
(13) Value of interest in registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds).....	1c(13)	39490263	45054367
(14) Value of funds held in insurance company general account (unallocated contracts).....	1c(14)	12323681	12393729
(15) Other	1c(15)		

1d Employer-related investments:		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
(1) Employer securities	1d(1)		
(2) Employer real property	1d(2)		
e Buildings and other property used in plan operation	1e		
f Total assets (add all amounts in lines 1a through 1e)	1f	54573982	60112420

Liabilities

g Benefit claims payable	1g		
h Operating payables	1h		
i Acquisition indebtedness	1i		
j Other liabilities	1j		
k Total liabilities (add all amounts in lines 1g through 1j)	1k	0	0

Net Assets

l Net assets (subtract line 1k from line 1f)	1l	54573982	60112420
---	-----------	----------	----------

Part II Income and Expense Statement

2 Plan income, expenses, and changes in net assets for the year. Include all income and expenses of the plan, including any trust(s) or separately maintained fund(s) and any payments/receipts to/from insurance carriers. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 2a, 2b(1)(E), 2e, 2f, and 2g.

Income

		(a) Amount	(b) Total
a Contributions:			
(1) Received or receivable in cash from: (A) Employers	2a(1)(A)	1117833	
(B) Participants	2a(1)(B)	1671423	
(C) Others (including rollovers)	2a(1)(C)	48431	
(2) Noncash contributions	2a(2)		
(3) Total contributions. Add lines 2a(1)(A) , (B) , (C) , and line 2a(2)	2a(3)		2837687
b Earnings on investments:			
(1) Interest:			
(A) Interest-bearing cash (including money market accounts and certificates of deposit)	2b(1)(A)		
(B) U.S. Government securities	2b(1)(B)		
(C) Corporate debt instruments	2b(1)(C)		
(D) Loans (other than to participants)	2b(1)(D)		
(E) Participant loans	2b(1)(E)	7756	
(F) Other	2b(1)(F)	533065	
(G) Total interest. Add lines 2b(1)(A) through (F)	2b(1)(G)		540821
(2) Dividends: (A) Preferred stock	2b(2)(A)		
(B) Common stock	2b(2)(B)		
(C) Registered investment company shares (e.g. mutual funds)	2b(2)(C)	1076381	
(D) Total dividends. Add lines 2b(2)(A) , (B) , and (C)	2b(2)(D)		1076381
(3) Rents	2b(3)		
(4) Net gain (loss) on sale of assets: (A) Aggregate proceeds	2b(4)(A)		
(B) Aggregate carrying amount (see instructions)	2b(4)(B)		
(C) Subtract line 2b(4)(B) from line 2b(4)(A) and enter result	2b(4)(C)		0
(5) Unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of assets: (A) Real estate	2b(5)(A)		
(B) Other	2b(5)(B)		
(C) Total unrealized appreciation of assets. Add lines 2b(5)(A) and (B)	2b(5)(C)		0

		(a) Amount	(b) Total
(6) Net investment gain (loss) from common/collective trusts	2b(6)		
(7) Net investment gain (loss) from pooled separate accounts	2b(7)		-312663
(8) Net investment gain (loss) from master trust investment accounts	2b(8)		
(9) Net investment gain (loss) from 103-12 investment entities.....	2b(9)		
(10) Net investment gain (loss) from registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	2b(10)		3641036
c Other income	2c		49097
d Total income. Add all income amounts in column (b) and enter total	2d		7832359
Expenses			
e Benefit payment and payments to provide benefits:			
(1) Directly to participants or beneficiaries, including direct rollovers	2e(1)	2199312	
(2) To insurance carriers for the provision of benefits	2e(2)	47351	
(3) Other	2e(3)		
(4) Total benefit payments. Add lines 2e(1) through (3)	2e(4)		2246663
f Corrective distributions (see instructions)	2f		
g Certain deemed distributions of participant loans (see instructions)	2g		
h Interest expense	2h		
i Administrative expenses: (1) Professional fees	2i(1)		
(2) Contract administrator fees	2i(2)	47258	
(3) Investment advisory and management fees	2i(3)		
(4) Other	2i(4)		
(5) Total administrative expenses. Add lines 2i(1) through (4)	2i(5)		47258
j Total expenses. Add all expense amounts in column (b) and enter total	2j		2293921
Net Income and Reconciliation			
k Net income (loss). Subtract line 2j from line 2d	2k		5538438
l Transfers of assets:			
(1) To this plan	2l(1)		
(2) From this plan	2l(2)		

Part III Accountant's Opinion

3 Complete lines 3a through 3c if the opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is attached to this Form 5500. Complete line 3d if an opinion is not attached.

a The attached opinion of an independent qualified public accountant for this plan is (see instructions):

(1) ☒ Unmodified (2) ☐ Qualified (3) ☐ Disclaimer (4) ☐ Adverse

b Check the appropriate box(es) to indicate whether the IQPA performed an ERISA section 103(a)(3)(C) audit. Check both boxes (1) and (2) if the audit was performed pursuant to both 29 CFR 2520.103-8 and 29 CFR 2520.103-12(d). Check box (3) if pursuant to neither.

(1) ☒ DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 (2) ☐ DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d) (3) ☐ neither DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 nor DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d).

c Enter the name and EIN of the accountant (or accounting firm) below:

(1) Name: COHNREZNICK

(2) EIN: 22-1478099

d The opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is **not attached** because:

(1) ☐ This form is filed for a CCT, PSA, or MTIA. (2) ☐ It will be attached to the next Form 5500 pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.104-50.

Part IV Compliance Questions

4 CCTs and PSAs do not complete Part IV. MTIAs, 103-12 IEs, and GIAs do not complete lines 4a, 4e, 4f, 4g, 4h, 4k, 4m, 4n, or 5. 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 4j and 4l. MTIAs also do not complete line 4l.

During the plan year:

a Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program.)

	Yes	No	Amount
4a	X		131549

	Yes	No	Amount
b Were any loans by the plan or fixed income obligations due the plan in default as of the close of the plan year or classified during the year as uncollectible? Disregard participant loans secured by participant's account balance. (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part I if "Yes" is checked.)			
4b		X	
c Were any leases to which the plan was a party in default or classified during the year as uncollectible? (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part II if "Yes" is checked.)			
4c		X	
d Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 4a. Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part III if "Yes" is checked.)			
4d		X	
e Was this plan covered by a fidelity bond?	X		500000
f Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?		X	
4f		X	
g Did the plan hold any assets whose current value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?			
4g		X	
h Did the plan receive any noncash contributions whose value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?			
4h		X	
i Did the plan have assets held for investment? (Attach schedule(s) of assets if "Yes" is checked, and see instructions for format requirements.)	X		
4i	X		
j Were any plan transactions or series of transactions in excess of 5% of the current value of plan assets? (Attach schedule of transactions if "Yes" is checked and see instructions for format requirements.)			
4j		X	
k Were all the plan assets either distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC?			
4k		X	
l Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?			
4l		X	
m If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.)			
4m		X	
n If 4m was answered "Yes," check the "Yes" box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3.			
4n			

5a Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted during the plan year or any prior plan year? ☐ Yes ☒ No
If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year _____.

5b If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

5b(1) Name of plan(s)	5b(2) EIN(s)	5b(3) PN(s)

5c Was the plan a defined benefit plan covered under the PBGC insurance program at any time during this plan year? (See ERISA section 4021 and instructions.) ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ Not determined
If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year _____.

SCHEDULE R (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Retirement Plan Information This schedule is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ► File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110 2022 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
For calendar plan year 2022 or fiscal plan year beginning 09/01/2022 and ending 08/31/2023		
A Name of plan WASHINGTON INTERNATIONAL SCHOOL DEFINED CONTRIBUTION RETIREMENT PLAN		B Three-digit plan number (PN) ► 001
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 WASHINGTON INTERNATIONAL SCHOOL		D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 52-0822077
Part I	Distributions	
All references to distributions relate only to payments of benefits during the plan year.		
1 Total value of distributions paid in property other than in cash or the forms of property specified in the instructions.....		1 0
2 Enter the EIN(s) of payor(s) who paid benefits on behalf of the plan to participants or beneficiaries during the year (if more than two, enter EINs of the two payors who paid the greatest dollar amounts of benefits): EIN(s): 82-2826183		
Profit-sharing plans, ESOPs, and stock bonus plans, skip line 3.		
3 Number of participants (living or deceased) whose benefits were distributed in a single sum, during the plan year.....		3
Part II	Funding Information (If the plan is not subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Internal Revenue Code or ERISA section 302, skip this Part.)	
4 Is the plan administrator making an election under Code section 412(d)(2) or ERISA section 302(d)(2)? ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ N/A If the plan is a defined benefit plan, go to line 8.		
5 If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions and enter the date of the ruling letter granting the waiver. Date: Month _____ Day _____ Year _____ If you completed line 5, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB and do not complete the remainder of this schedule.		
6 a Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year (include any prior year accumulated funding deficiency not waived).....		6a
b Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year.....		6b
c Subtract the amount in line 6b from the amount in line 6a. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount).....		6c
If you completed line 6c, skip lines 8 and 9.		
7 Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 6c be met by the funding deadline? ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ N/A		
8 If a change in actuarial cost method was made for this plan year pursuant to a revenue procedure or other authority providing automatic approval for the change or a class ruling letter, does the plan sponsor or plan administrator agree with the change? ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ N/A		
Part III	Amendments	
9 If this is a defined benefit pension plan, were any amendments adopted during this plan year that increased or decreased the value of benefits? If yes, check the appropriate box. If no, check the "No" box..... ☐ Increase ☐ Decrease ☐ Both ☐ No		
Part IV	ESOPs (see instructions). If this is not a plan described under section 409(a) or 4975(e)(7) of the Internal Revenue Code, skip this Part.	
10 Were unallocated employer securities or proceeds from the sale of unallocated securities used to repay any exempt loan?..... ☐ Yes ☐ No		
11 a Does the ESOP hold any preferred stock?..... ☐ Yes ☐ No		
b If the ESOP has an outstanding exempt loan with the employer as lender, is such loan part of a "back-to-back" loan? (See instructions for definition of "back-to-back" loan.)..... ☐ Yes ☐ No		
12 Does the ESOP hold any stock that is not readily tradable on an established securities market?..... ☐ Yes ☐ No		
For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 5500.		
Schedule R (Form 5500) 2022 v. 220413		

Part V Additional Information for Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

13 Enter the following information for each employer that (1) contributed more than 5% of total contributions to the plan during the plan year or (2) was one of the top-ten highest contributors (measured in dollars). See instructions. *Complete as many entries as needed to report all applicable employers.*

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

14	Enter the number of deferred vested and retired participants (inactive participants), as of the beginning of the plan year, whose contributing employer is no longer making contributions to the plan for:		
	a The current plan year. Check the box to indicate the counting method used to determine the number of inactive participants: ☐ last contributing employer ☐ alternative ☐ reasonable approximation (see instructions for required attachment).....	14a	
	b The plan year immediately preceding the current plan year. ☐ Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment)	14b	
	c The second preceding plan year. ☐ Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment)	14c	
15	Enter the ratio of the number of participants under the plan on whose behalf no employer had an obligation to make an employer contribution during the current plan year to:		
	a The corresponding number for the plan year immediately preceding the current plan year.....	15a	
	b The corresponding number for the second preceding plan year.....	15b	
16	Information with respect to any employers who withdrew from the plan during the preceding plan year:		
	a Enter the number of employers who withdrew during the preceding plan year	16a	
	b If line 16a is greater than 0, enter the aggregate amount of withdrawal liability assessed or estimated to be assessed against such withdrawn employers.....	16b	
17	If assets and liabilities from another plan have been transferred to or merged with this plan during the plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment ☐		

Part VI	Additional Information for Single-Employer and Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans
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18	If any liabilities to participants or their beneficiaries under the plan as of the end of the plan year consist (in whole or in part) of liabilities to such participants and beneficiaries under two or more pension plans as of immediately before such plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment ☐
19	If the total number of participants is 1,000 or more, complete lines (a) through (c) a Enter the percentage of plan assets held as: Stock: _____% Investment-Grade Debt: _____% High-Yield Debt: _____% Real Estate: _____% Other: _____% b Provide the average duration of the combined investment-grade and high-yield debt: ☐ 0-3 years ☐ 3-6 years ☐ 6-9 years ☐ 9-12 years ☐ 12-15 years ☐ 15-18 years ☐ 18-21 years ☐ 21 years or more c What duration measure was used to calculate line 19(b)? ☐ Effective duration ☐ Macaulay duration ☐ Modified duration ☐ Other (specify): _____
20	PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements. If this is a multiemployer plan or a single-employer plan that is not covered by PBGC, skip line 20. a Is the amount of unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40 greater than zero? ☐ Yes ☐ No b If line 20a is "Yes," has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box: ☐ Yes. ☐ No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date. ☐ No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date. ☐ No. Other. Provide explanation _____

**Washington International School
Defined Contribution Retirement Plan**

**Financial Statements
(With Supplementary Information)
and Independent Auditor's Report**

August 31, 2023

Washington International School Defined Contribution Retirement Plan

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Independent Auditor's Report

To the Plan Administrator
Washington International School
Defined Contribution Retirement Plan

Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit

We have performed audits of the financial statements of Washington International School Defined Contribution Retirement Plan (the "Plan"), an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 ("ERISA"), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) ("ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C)"). The financial statements comprise the statements of net assets available for benefits as of August 31, 2023 and 2022, and the related statement of changes in net assets available for benefits for the year ended August 31, 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audits of the Plan's financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audits need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the Plan ("investment information") by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised, and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency, provided that the statements or information regarding assets so held are prepared and certified to by the bank or similar institution or insurance carrier in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA ("qualified institution").

Management has obtained certifications from a qualified institution as of August 31, 2023 and 2022, and for the year ended August 31, 2023, stating that the certified investment information, as described in Note 9 to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

Opinion

In our opinion, based on our audits and on the procedures performed as described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements* section:

- The amounts and disclosures in the accompanying financial statements, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.
- The information in the accompanying financial statements related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America ("GAAS"). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements* section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for one year after the date that the financial statements are available to be issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current Plan instrument, including all Plan amendments, administering the Plan, and determining that the Plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the Plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Except as described in the *Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit* section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a significant likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Our audits did not extend to the certified investment information, except for obtaining and reading the certification, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the financial statements, and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Accordingly, the objective of an ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Other Matter

Supplemental Schedules Required by ERISA

The supplemental Schedule of Delinquent Participant Contributions (Schedule H, Line 4a) for the year ended August 31, 2023 and Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year) (Schedule H, Line 4i) as of August 31, 2023 are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the financial statements but are supplementary information required by the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information included in the supplemental schedules, other than that agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, has been subjected to auditing procedures applied in the audits of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with GAAS. For information included in the supplemental schedules that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, we compared such information to the related certified investment information.

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedules, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedules, other than the information agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, including its form and content, is presented in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

In our opinion:

- The form and content of the supplemental schedules, other than the information in the supplemental schedules that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, are presented, in all material respects, in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.
- The information in the supplemental schedules related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

CohnReznick LLP

Bethesda, Maryland
June 11, 2024

Washington International School Defined Contribution Retirement Plan

**Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits
August 31, 2023 and 2022**

	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
Investments, at fair value	\$ 58,233,747	\$ 52,728,273
Investments, at contract value	<u>1,707,930</u>	<u>1,776,581</u>
Total investments	<u>59,941,677</u>	<u>54,504,854</u>
Receivables		
Employer contribution	12,533	14,512
Participant contribution	18,249	23,311
Notes receivable from participants	<u>170,743</u>	<u>69,128</u>
Total receivables	<u>201,525</u>	<u>106,951</u>
Total assets	<u>60,143,202</u>	<u>54,611,805</u>
Net assets available for benefits	<u><u>\$ 60,143,202</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 54,611,805</u></u>

See Notes to Financial Statements.

Washington International School Defined Contribution Retirement Plan

**Statement of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits
Year Ended August 31, 2023**

Investment income	
Interest and dividend income	\$ 1,209,888
Net appreciation in fair value of investments	<u>3,727,932</u>
Total investment income	<u>4,937,820</u>
Interest income on notes receivable from participants	<u>7,756</u>
Contributions	
Employer	1,115,854
Participants	1,666,361
Rollovers	<u>48,431</u>
Total contributions	<u>2,830,646</u>
Other income	<u>49,097</u>
Benefits paid to participants	(2,199,312)
Purchases of annuity contracts	(47,351)
Administrative expenses	<u>(47,258)</u>
Increase in net assets	5,531,398
Net assets available for benefits	
Beginning of year	<u>54,611,804</u>
End of year	<u><u>\$ 60,143,202</u></u>

See Notes to Financial Statements.

Washington International School Defined Contribution Retirement Plan

Notes to Financial Statements August 31, 2023

Note 1 - Description of Plan

The following description of the Washington International School Defined Contribution Retirement Plan (the "Plan") provides only general information. Participants should refer to the Plan agreement for a more complete description of the Plan's provisions.

General

The Plan is a defined contribution plan, which is funded by tax sheltered annuity contracts and is intended to meet the requirements of Section 403(b)(1) of the Internal Revenue Code ("IRC"). The Plan covers substantially all employees of Washington International School (the "Organization"), except nonresident aliens, students performing services, teaching employees who work less than 18.75 hours a week unless they work more than 1,000 hours in a plan year and staff employees who work less than 20 hours a week unless they work more than 1,000 hours in a plan year. The Plan is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 ("ERISA"). The Washington International School Investment Committee (the "Committee") is responsible for oversight of the Plan. The Committee determines the appropriateness of the Plan's investment offerings, monitors investment performance and reports to the Board of Trustees of the Organization.

Effective February 1, 2023, the Plan was amended allowing for participants to make Roth elective deferrals and change eligibility for teaching employees to 20 hours a week unless they work more than 1,000 hours in a plan year.

Contributions

Eligible participants may make pretax contributions based on a flat dollar election or a percentage of pay, as defined by the Plan. Participants who have attained age 50 before the end of the calendar year are eligible to make catch-up contributions. In addition, participants who are credited with 15 years of service are eligible to make catch-up contributions in accordance with, and subject to, the limitations of Treasury Regulation Section 1.403(b)-4(c)(3). Participants may also contribute amounts representing distributions from other qualified defined benefit or defined contribution plans (rollovers). The Plan includes an auto-enrollment provision whereby all newly eligible employees are automatically enrolled in the Plan unless they affirmatively elect not to participate in the Plan. Automatically enrolled participants have their deferral rate set at 2% of eligible compensation and their contributions invested in a designated balanced fund until changed by the participant. Participants are subject to an annual automatic deferral rate increase of 1% until their deferral rate reaches 8% of eligible compensation on the first day of the Plan Year ("Change Date"). The first year annual deferral rate increase of 1% will apply on the Change Date occurring on or after the date the participant has been automatically enrolled for 90 days. Participants may elect to discontinue their participation in the automatic deferral rate increase at any time.

Participants direct the investment of all contributions into various investment options offered by the Plan. If an eligible employee contributes 2% or more of their compensation as a pretax or Roth deferral, the Organization will make a contribution of 7% of the participant's compensation, as defined by the Plan. For purposes of the employer contribution, an eligible employee excludes non-resident aliens, students performing services, coaches, camp counselors, substitute teachers, employees in the extended day care program, and teachers and administrative staff who work less than 50% of a full-time schedule. Contributions are subject to certain Internal Revenue Service ("IRS") limitations.

Washington International School Defined Contribution Retirement Plan

Notes to Financial Statements August 31, 2023

Participant accounts

Each participant's account is credited with the participant's contributions and the Organization's matching contributions and allocations of Plan earnings/losses, and charged with an allocation of administrative expenses that are paid by the Plan. Allocations are based on participant earnings, account balances or specific transactions as defined. The benefit to which a participant is entitled is the benefit that can be provided from the participant's vested account.

Vesting

Participants are vested immediately in their contributions and the Organization's contributions plus actual earnings thereon.

Payment of benefits

On termination of service due to death, disability or retirement, a participant may elect to receive either a lump-sum amount equal to the value of the participant's vested interest in his or her account, or substantially equal installments. Participants are also able to make in-service distributions provided the participant has attained the age of 59 $\frac{1}{2}$.

Plan loans

Until December 2, 2021, participants could borrow from Teachers Insurance and Annuity Association of America ("TIAA") using a portion of their Plan account as security for the loan. Loans were allowed to be up to the lesser of \$50,000 or 45% of their account balance. Any existing loans that were issued prior to December 2, 2021 will remain in effect until they are paid off. The loans bear interest at rates that range from 4.25% to 9.50%, which are commensurate with local prevailing rates, as determined periodically by TIAA. Principal and interest are paid ratably through quarterly payments by the participant directly to TIAA. Plan management has concluded that these loans are not Plan assets and that such arrangements are exempt transactions. Plan loans totaling \$138,346 and \$250,340 were outstanding as of August 31, 2023 and 2022, respectively. Under the borrowing terms, \$92,507 and \$192,671 of the Plan assets serve as collateral for these loans at August 31, 2023 and 2022, respectively. In the event of default, such loans are reportable to the Plan participants as taxable income but remain outstanding and continue to accrue interest until repaid by the participant or the participant becomes eligible to receive a distribution under the terms of the Plan. As of August 31, 2023 and 2022, defaulted loans totaled \$37,507 and \$35,889, respectively.

Notes receivable from participants

Effective December 3, 2021, participants may borrow from their fund accounts a minimum of \$1,000 up to a maximum equal to the lesser of \$50,000 or 50% of their account balance. The loans are secured by the balance in the participant's account. The interest rate on the loan is set at 1% above the prime rate. Principal and interest is paid ratably through monthly payments by the participant directly to TIAA.

Transfers between TIAA and CREF accounts

Participants are permitted to transfer funds from their College Retirement Equities Fund ("CREF") accounts into their TIAA Retirement Annuity at any time. However, transfers out of the TIAA Traditional Annuity Account into any CREF account by an active participant can only be made through a transfer payout annuity, which provides for the transfer of funds in substantially equal installments over a period of 10 years.

Washington International School Defined Contribution Retirement Plan

Notes to Financial Statements August 31, 2023

Note 2 - Summary of accounting policies

Basis of accounting

The financial statements of the Plan are prepared on the accrual basis of accounting.

Investment contracts held by a defined contribution plan are required to be reported at fair value, except for fully benefit-responsive investment contracts. Contract value is the relevant measure for that portion of the net assets available for benefits of a defined contribution plan attributable to fully benefit-responsive investment contracts because contract value is the amount participants normally would receive if they were to initiate permitted transactions under the terms of the Plan.

Use of estimates

The preparation of financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America ("GAAP") requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and changes therein, and disclosures of contingent assets and liabilities. Actual results could differ from these estimates.

Investment valuation and income recognition

Investments are reported at fair value (except for fully benefit-responsive investment contracts, which are reported at contract value). Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. The Committee determines the Plan's valuation policies utilizing information provided by the investment advisers, custodians and insurance companies. See Note 3 for discussion of fair value measurements.

Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade-date basis. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Net appreciation includes the Plan's gains and losses on investments bought and sold as well as held during the year.

Notes receivable from participants

Notes receivable from participants are measured at their unpaid principal balance plus any accrued but unpaid interest. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Related fees are recorded as administrative expenses and are expensed when they are incurred. No allowance for credit losses has been recorded as of August 31, 2023.

Payment of benefits

Benefits are recorded when paid.

Expenses

Certain expenses of maintaining the Plan are paid by the Plan, unless otherwise paid by the Organization. Expenses that are paid by the Organization are excluded from these financial statements. Fees related to the administration of notes receivable from participants are charged directly to the participant's account and are included in administrative expenses. Investment related expenses are included in net appreciation of fair value of investments.

Subsequent events

The Plan has evaluated subsequent events through June 11, 2024, the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

Washington International School Defined Contribution Retirement Plan

Notes to Financial Statements August 31, 2023

Note 3 - Fair value measurements

The framework for measuring fair value provides a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities ("Level 1") and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs ("Level 3"). The three levels of the fair value hierarchy under Financial Accounting Standards Board Accounting Standards Codification 820 are described as follows:

- Level 1: Inputs to the valuation methodology are unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in active markets that the Plan has the ability to access.
- Level 2: Inputs to the valuation methodology include:
 - Quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets;
 - Quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in inactive markets;
 - Inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability; and
 - Inputs that are derived principally from or corroborated by observable market data by correlation or other means.

If the asset or liability has a specified (contractual) term, the Level 2 input must be observable for substantially the full term of the asset or liability.

- Level 3: Inputs to the valuation methodology are unobservable and significant to the fair value measurement.

The asset or liability's fair value measurement level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Valuation techniques maximize the use of relevant observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs.

Following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for assets measured at fair value. There have been no changes in the methodologies used at August 31, 2023 and 2022:

Registered Investment Companies (mutual funds): Valued at the daily closing price as reported by the fund. Mutual funds held by the Plan are open-end mutual funds that are registered with the Securities and Exchange Commission. These funds are required to publish their daily net asset value ("NAV") and to transact at that price. The mutual funds held by the Plan are deemed to be actively traded.

Pooled Separate Account: Valued using net unit value, which is based on fair value of the underlying assets of the account.

Variable Annuities and Delaware Statutory Trust Funds: Valued using the unit value by that account. The unit value of the TIAA-CREF accounts are listed on the National Association of Securities Dealers Automated Quotations ("NASDAQ") website and updated overnight for each day that NASDAQ is open.

Washington International School Defined Contribution Retirement Plan

Notes to Financial Statements August 31, 2023

Access Annuities: Valued using net unit value. Unit values are calculated daily and are available on the TIAA website: TIAA.org. The underlying investments are generally valued using market quotations obtained from independent pricing services.

Guaranteed Interest Contracts (non-fully benefit-responsive): Fair value of the annuity contract is based on the contractual terms of the contract held by the Plan. The fair value of the annuity contract is valued at fair value by using a quantitative model based on discounted cash flows. The model uses 24 years of data, the 10-year risk-free rate, 10-year Treasury yield, assumed uniform monthly contributions, average Moody's AAA corporate bond rate, average participant's age of the TIAA Traditional Annuity and other data.

The following tables set forth by level, within the fair value hierarchy, the Plan's assets at fair value as of August 31, 2023 and 2022. Classification within the fair value hierarchy table is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement:

Assets at Fair Values as of August 31, 2023				
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Registered investment companies (mutual funds)	\$ 1,799,110	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 1,799,110
Pooled separate account	2,493,581	-	-	2,493,581
Variable annuities	20,355,291	-	-	20,355,291
Delaware statutory trust funds	20,187,143	-	-	20,187,143
Guaranteed interest contracts (non-fully benefit-responsive)	-	-	10,685,799	10,685,799
	<u>\$ 44,835,125</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 10,685,799</u>	<u>\$ 55,520,924</u>
Investments measured at NAV (a)				<u>2,712,823</u>
Investments at fair value				<u>\$ 58,233,747</u>

Assets at Fair Values as of August 31, 2022				
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Registered investment companies (mutual funds)	\$ 1,623,734	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 1,623,734
Pooled separate account	2,690,912	-	-	2,690,912
Variable annuities	17,928,711	-	-	17,928,711
Delaware statutory trust funds	17,451,679	-	-	17,451,679
Guaranteed interest contracts (non-fully benefit-responsive)	-	-	10,547,099	10,547,099
	<u>\$ 39,695,036</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 10,547,099</u>	<u>\$ 50,242,135</u>
Investments measured at NAV (a)				<u>2,486,138</u>
Investments at fair value				<u>\$ 52,728,273</u>

(a) In accordance with Subtopic 820-10, certain investments that were measured at NAV per share (or its equivalent) have not been classified in the fair value hierarchy. The fair value amounts presented in this table are intended to permit reconciliation of the fair value hierarchy to the line items presented in the statements of net assets available for benefits.

Washington International School Defined Contribution Retirement Plan

Notes to Financial Statements August 31, 2023

For the years ended August 31, 2023 and 2022, there were no significant transfers between Levels 1 and 2 and no transfers in or out of Level 3.

Quantitative information about significant unobservable inputs used in Level 3 fair value measurements

The following table represents the Plan's Level 3 financial instruments, the valuation techniques used to measure the fair value of those financial instruments, and the significant unobservable inputs and the ranges of values for those inputs for the years ended August 31, 2023 and 2022:

August 31, 2023	Fair value	Principal valuation technique	Unobservable inputs	Range of significant input values
TIAA Traditional Annuity	\$ 10,685,799	Discounted cash flow, theoretical transfer (exit value)	Risk-adjusted discounted rate applied	5.25% - 6.50%
August 31, 2022	Fair value	Principal valuation technique	Unobservable inputs	Range of significant input values
TIAA Traditional Annuity	\$ 10,547,099	Discounted cash flow, theoretical transfer (exit value)	Risk-adjusted discounted rate applied	4.00% - 5.85%

Fair value of investments in entities that use NAV

The following table summarizes investments for which fair value is estimated using NAV per share (or its equivalent) as a practical expedient as of August 31, 2023 and 2022, respectively:

August 31, 2023	Fair value	Unfunded commitment	Redemption frequency	Redemption notice period
Access annuities (b)	\$ 2,712,823	None	Daily	None
August 31, 2022	Fair value	Unfunded commitment	Redemption frequency	Redemption notice period
Access annuities (b)	\$ 2,486,138	None	Daily	None

(b) TIAA Access Annuities are variable annuities, which are funded through TIAA Separate Account VA-3, a separate investment account of TIAA registered under the Investment Company Act of 1940. VA-3 invests in proprietary and non-proprietary mutual funds through sub-accounts.

Note 4 - Guaranteed investment contract

The Plan invests in fully benefit-responsive investment contracts with TIAA. TIAA maintains the contributions in a general account. This contract meets the fully benefit-responsive investment contract criteria and, therefore, is reported at contract value. Contract value is the relevant measure for fully benefit-responsive investment contracts because this is the amount received by participants if they were to initiate permitted transactions under the terms of the Plan. Contract value represents contributions made under each contract, plus earnings, less participant withdrawals, and administrative expenses. The contract issuer is contractually obligated to repay the principal and a specified interest rate that is guaranteed to the Plan. The crediting interest rate is based on a formula agreed upon with the issuer, but it may not be less than 3%. Such interest rates are reviewed annually for resetting. The contract cannot be terminated before the scheduled maturity date. As of August 31, 2023 and 2022, the value of the contract held by the Plan was \$1,707,930 and \$1,776,581, respectively.

Washington International School Defined Contribution Retirement Plan

Notes to Financial Statements August 31, 2023

The Plan's ability to receive amounts due in accordance with its investment contracts is dependent on the third-party contract issuer's ability to meet its financial obligations. The issuer's ability to meet its contractual obligations may be affected by future economic and regulatory developments.

Certain events might limit the ability of the Plan to transact at contract value with the contract issuer. Examples of such events include the following:

1. The Plan's failure to qualify under Section 401(a) of the IRC or the failure of the trust to be tax-exempt under Section 501(a) of the IRC.
2. Premature termination of the contracts.
3. Plan termination or merger.
4. Changes to the Plan's prohibition on competing investment options.
5. Bankruptcy of the Plan sponsor or other Plan sponsor events (for example, divestitures or spinoffs of a subsidiary) that significantly affect the Plan's normal operations.

No events are probable of occurring that might limit the ability of the Plan to transact at contract value with the contract issuers and that also would limit the ability of the Plan to transact at contract value with the participants.

In addition, certain events allow the issuer to terminate the contracts with the Plan and settle at an amount different from contract value. Those events may be different under each contract. Examples of such events include the following:

1. An uncured violation of the Plan's investment guidelines.
2. A breach of material obligation under the contract.
3. A material misrepresentation.
4. A material amendment to the agreements without the consent of the issuer.

Note 5 - Related party transactions and party-in-interest transactions

Certain Plan investments are invested in funds managed by TIAA. TIAA is the trustee as defined by the Plan and, therefore, these transactions qualify as party-in-interest transactions.

Excess revenue generated by the Plan based upon the terms of the recordkeeping service agreement with TIAA is deposited to the Plan's revenue credit account and may be used to pay reasonable and necessary plan expenses and can also be allocated to participants as a plan servicing credit. For the year ended August 31, 2023, the Plan received \$49,097 of other income related to this revenue sharing arrangement.

Note 6 - Plan termination

Although it has not expressed any intent to do so, the Organization has the right under the Plan to discontinue its contributions at any time and to terminate the Plan subject to the provisions of ERISA.

Washington International School Defined Contribution Retirement Plan

Notes to Financial Statements August 31, 2023

Note 7 - Tax status

Effective September 1, 2019, the Plan has adopted a volume submitter 403(b) plan sponsored by TIAA. The volume submitter plan provider has received an advisory letter from the IRS, dated August 7, 2017, as to the volume submitter plan's qualified status. The volume submitter plan advisory letter has been relied upon by the Plan. The Plan administrator believes the Plan is currently designed and operated in compliance with the applicable requirements of the IRC.

GAAP requires Plan management to evaluate tax positions taken by the Plan and recognize a tax liability if the Plan has taken an uncertain position that more likely than not would not be sustained upon examination by the IRS. The Plan is subject to routine audits by taxing jurisdictions; however, there are currently no audits for any tax periods in progress.

Note 8 - Risks and uncertainties

The Plan invests in various investment securities. Investment securities are exposed to various risks such as interest rate, market and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the values of investment securities will occur in the near-term and that such changes could materially affect participants' account balances and the amounts reported in the statements of net assets available for benefits.

Note 9 - Certified investments

The Plan administrator has elected the method of compliance permitted by 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Investments and notes receivable from participants held at August 31, 2023 and 2022, and investment income and interest income on notes receivable from participants for the year ended August 31, 2023, that are disclosed in the accompanying financial statements and supplemental schedule of assets (held at end of year) (schedule h, line 4i), were obtained or derived from information supplied to the Plan administrator and certified as complete and accurate by TIAA and CREF, as issuers for certain investments and as agents for TIAA, FSB, custodian of the Plan.

Note 10 - Reconciliation of financial statements to Form 5500

The following is a reconciliation of net assets available for benefits per the financial statements to the Form 5500 as of August 31, 2023 and 2022:

	2023	2022
Net assets available for benefits per the financial statements	\$ 60,143,202	\$ 54,611,805
Less:		
Employer contributions receivable	(12,533)	(14,512)
Participant contributions receivable	(18,249)	(23,311)
Net assets available for benefits per Form 5500	<u>\$ 60,112,420</u>	<u>\$ 54,573,982</u>

Washington International School Defined Contribution Retirement Plan

Notes to Financial Statements August 31, 2023

The following is a reconciliation of contributions per the financial statements to the Form 5500 for the year ended August 31, 2023:

	<u>Employer</u>	<u>Participants</u>
Total contributions per the financial statements	\$ 1,115,854	\$ 1,666,361
Less 2023 contributions receivable	(12,533)	(18,249)
Add 2022 contributions receivable	<u>14,512</u>	<u>23,311</u>
Contributions per Form 5500	<u>\$ 1,117,833</u>	<u>\$ 1,671,423</u>

Note 11 - Nonexempt transactions

As reported on the supplemental schedule of delinquent participant contributions (Schedule H, Line 4a), certain Plan contributions were not remitted to the trust within the time frame specified by the Department of Labor's Regulation 29 (CFR 2510.3-102), thus constituting nonexempt transactions between the Plan and the Company for the year ended August 31, 2023. These delinquent participant contributions totaled \$131,549 and pertain to 4 payroll periods involving a delinquent time frame of between 3 and 9 days. The delinquent participant contributions were fully corrected in May 2024, through a calculation and contribution of lost earnings of \$336, which were deposited into the Plan and allocated to all affected participants.

Supplementary Information

Washington International School Defined Contribution Retirement Plan
EIN: 52-0822077
Plan Number 001

Schedule of Delinquent Participant Contributions (Schedule H, line 4a)
Year Ended August 31, 2023

Year ended August 31,	Participant contributions transferred late to the Plan	Check here if late participant loan repayments are included	Total that constitutes nonexempt prohibited transactions		Contributions corrected outside Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program ("VFCP")	Contributions pending correction in VFCP	Total fully corrected under VFCP and Prohibited Transaction Exemption 2002-51
			Contributions not corrected				
2023	\$ 131,549		\$ 131,549		\$ -	\$ -	\$ -

See Independent Auditor's Report.

Washington International School Defined Contribution Retirement Plan
EIN: 52-0822077
Plan Number 001

Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year) (Schedule H, line 4i)
August 31, 2023

(a)	(b) Identity of issuer, borrower, lessor or similar party	(c) Description	(e) Current value
	Registered investment companies		
	(mutual funds)		
	BNY Mellon	BNY Mellon Mid Cap Index Inv	\$ 666,366
	American Century	American Century Inflation Adj Bond	213,598
	MFS	MFS International Value R3	226,890
	AB	AB Large Cap Growth Fund Adv	91,626
	JPMorgan	JPMorgan US Equity R4	600,630
			1,799,110
	Variable annuities		
*	CREF	CREF Equity Index Fund	1,547,076
*	CREF	CREF Global Equities Fund	3,794,837
*	CREF	CREF Growth Fund	3,354,025
*	CREF	CREF Inflation-Linked Bond Fund	247,659
*	CREF	CREF Money Market Fund	532,209
*	CREF	CREF Social Choice Fund	1,845,603
*	CREF	CREF Stock Fund	8,065,191
*	CREF	CREF Core Bond R1	968,691
			20,355,291
	Delaware statutory trust funds		
*	TIAA-CREF	TIAA-CREF Core Plus Rtmt	230,082
*	TIAA-CREF	TIAA-CREF Equity Index Rtmt	1,045,585
*	TIAA-CREF	TIAA-CREF International Equity Index Rtmt	802,232
*	TIAA-CREF	TIAA-CREF Large-Cap Growth Rtmt	150,476
*	TIAA-CREF	TIAA-CREF Lifecycle 2010 Rtmt	74,579
*	TIAA-CREF	TIAA-CREF Lifecycle 2015 Rtmt	838,179
*	TIAA-CREF	TIAA-CREF Lifecycle 2020 Rtmt	915,600
*	TIAA-CREF	TIAA-CREF Lifecycle 2025 Rtmt	2,731,848
*	TIAA-CREF	TIAA-CREF Lifecycle 2030 Rtmt	1,912,614
*	TIAA-CREF	TIAA-CREF Lifecycle 2035 Rtmt	3,572,694
*	TIAA-CREF	TIAA-CREF Lifecycle 2040 Rtmt	2,563,639
*	TIAA-CREF	TIAA-CREF Lifecycle 2045 Rtmt	2,194,080
*	TIAA-CREF	TIAA-CREF Lifecycle 2050 Rtmt	947,961
*	TIAA-CREF	TIAA-CREF Lifecycle 2055 Rtmt	490,244
*	TIAA-CREF	TIAA-CREF Lifecycle 2060 Rtmt	104,892
*	TIAA-CREF	TIAA-CREF Lifecycle 2065 Rtmt	767
*	TIAA-CREF	TIAA-CREF Money Market Rtmt	295,399
*	TIAA-CREF	TIAA-CREF Real Estate Securities Rtmt	246,346
*	TIAA-CREF	TIAA-CREF Small-Cap Blend Index Rtmt	416,839
*	TIAA-CREF	TIAA-CREF Social Choice Equity Rtmt	653,087
			20,187,143

Washington International School Defined Contribution Retirement Plan
EIN: 52-0822077
Plan Number 001

Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year) (Schedule H, line 4i)
August 31, 2023

(a)	(b) Identity of issuer, borrower, lessor or similar party	(c) Description	(e) Current value
	Access annuities		
*	TIAA	TIAA Access Bond Fund, T3	27,608
*	TIAA	TIAA Access Bond Plus Fund, T3	12,987
*	TIAA	TIAA Access Equity Index Fund	2,392
*	TIAA	TIAA Access Growth & Income Fund	26,970
*	TIAA	TIAA Access Inflation - Linked Bond Fund, T3	8,912
*	TIAA	TIAA Access International Equity Fund, T3	477,697
*	TIAA	TIAA Access Large-Cap Growth Fund, T3	57,491
*	TIAA	TIAA Access Large-Cap Value Fund, T3	176,409
*	TIAA	TIAA Access Lifecycle 2015 Fund, T3	32,594
*	TIAA	TIAA Access Lifecycle 2020 Fund, T3	51,035
*	TIAA	TIAA Access Lifecycle 2025 Fund, T3	5,664
*	TIAA	TIAA Access Lifecycle 2030 Fund, T3	29,837
*	TIAA	TIAA Access Lifecycle 2035 Fund, T3	195,610
*	TIAA	TIAA Access Lifecycle 2040 Fund, T3	243,676
*	TIAA	TIAA Access Lifecycle 2045 Fund, T3	52,809
*	TIAA	TIAA Access Lifecycle 2050 Fund, T3	158,206
*	TIAA	TIAA Access Mid-Cap Growth Fund, T3	162,264
*	TIAA	TIAA Access Mid-Cap Value Fund, T3	124,497
*	TIAA	TIAA Access Money Market Fund, T3	516
	Access annuities - continued		
*	TIAA	TIAA Access Real Estate Securities Fund, T3	158,665
*	TIAA	TIAA Access Small-Cap Blend Index Fund, T3	125,799
*	TIAA	TIAA Access Small-Cap Equity Fund, T3	152,495
*	TIAA	TIAA Access Social Choice Equity Fund, T3	428,690
			<u>2,712,823</u>
	Guaranteed interest contracts		
*	TIAA	TIAA Traditional Benefit Responsive	1,707,930
*	TIAA	TIAA Traditional Non-Benefit Responsive	10,685,799
			<u>12,393,729</u>
	Pooled separate account		
*	TIAA	TIAA Real Estate Account	2,493,581
*	Participant loans	Interest rates at 4.25% to 9.50%, maturing at various dates, secured by participant account balance	<u>170,743</u>
	Total		<u><u>\$ 60,112,420</u></u>
*	Party-in-interest		

Note: Cost information (d) is not required for participant-directed investments and, therefore, is not included.

See Independent Auditor's Report.



Independent Member of Nexia International

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Schedule H, Line 4i
Schedule of Assets (Held At End of Year)

Name of Plan:

► Washington International School Defined Contribution Retirement Plan

Employer Identification Number: ► 52-0822077

For plan year (beginning/ending): ► 9/1/2022 to 8/31/2023

Plan number: ► 001

(a)	(b) Identity of issue, borrower, lessor, or similar party	(c) Description of investment including maturity date, rate of interest, collateral, par or maturity value	(d) Cost	(e) Current value
*	College Retirement Equities Fund variable annuities	TIAA Traditional Benefit Responsive		\$ 1,483,776.95
*	College Retirement Equities Fund variable annuities	TIAA Traditional Non Benefit Responsive		\$ 9,488,733.04
*	College Retirement Equities Fund variable annuities	TIAA Traditional Benefit Responsive 2		\$ 186,645.46
*	College Retirement Equities Fund variable annuities	TIAA Traditional Non Benefit Responsive 2		\$ 1,197,066.32
	College Retirement Equities Fund variable annuities	Plan Loan Default Fund		\$ 37,507.33
*	College Retirement Equities Fund variable annuities	CREF Stock R1		\$ 8,065,191.45
*	College Retirement Equities Fund variable annuities	CREF Money Market R1		\$ 532,208.90
*	College Retirement Equities Fund variable annuities	CREF Social Choice R1		\$ 1,845,603.22
*	College Retirement Equities Fund variable annuities	CREF Global Equities R1		\$ 3,794,837.19
*	College Retirement Equities Fund variable annuities	CREF Growth R1		\$ 3,354,025.46
*	College Retirement Equities Fund variable annuities	CREF Equity Index R1		\$ 1,547,076.07
*	College Retirement Equities Fund variable annuities	CREF Inflation-Linked Bond R1		\$ 247,659.45
*	College Retirement Equities Fund variable annuities	TIAA Real Estate		\$ 2,493,581.03
*	College Retirement Equities Fund variable annuities	TIAA Access Core Bond Plus T3		\$ 12,987.32
*	College Retirement Equities Fund variable annuities	TIAA Access Core Bond T3		\$ 27,608.24
*	College Retirement Equities Fund variable annuities	TIAA Access Equity Index T3		\$ 2,392.33
*	College Retirement Equities Fund variable annuities	TIAA Access Growth & Income T3		\$ 26,970.26
*	College Retirement Equities Fund variable annuities	TIAA Access Infl-Lnk'd Bond T3		\$ 8,912.12
*	College Retirement Equities Fund variable annuities	TIAA Access Intl Equity T3		\$ 477,696.85
*	College Retirement Equities Fund variable annuities	TIAA Access Lg-Cap Gr T3		\$ 57,490.64
*	College Retirement Equities Fund variable annuities	TIAA Access Lg-Cap Val T3		\$ 176,408.51
*	College Retirement Equities Fund variable annuities	TIAA Access Lifecycle 2015 T3		\$ 32,593.53
*	College Retirement Equities Fund variable annuities	TIAA Access Lifecycle 2020 T3		\$ 51,034.97
*	College Retirement Equities Fund variable annuities	TIAA Access Lifecycle 2025 T3		\$ 5,663.55
*	College Retirement Equities Fund variable annuities	TIAA Access Lifecycle 2030 T3		\$ 29,837.16
*	College Retirement Equities Fund variable annuities	TIAA Access Lifecycle 2035 T3		\$ 195,609.65
*	College Retirement Equities Fund variable annuities	TIAA Access Lifecycle 2040 T3		\$ 243,676.09
*	College Retirement Equities Fund variable annuities	TIAA Access Lifecycle 2045 T3		\$ 52,808.87
*	College Retirement Equities Fund variable annuities	TIAA Access Lifecycle 2050 T3		\$ 158,206.00
*	College Retirement Equities Fund variable annuities	TIAA Access Mid-Cap Gr T3		\$ 162,263.81
*	College Retirement Equities Fund variable annuities	TIAA Access Mid-Cap Val T3		\$ 124,496.70
*	College Retirement Equities Fund variable annuities	TIAA Access Money Market T3		\$ 515.34
*	College Retirement Equities Fund variable annuities	TIAA Access Real Est Secs T3		\$ 158,664.78
*	College Retirement Equities Fund variable annuities	TIAA Access Sm-Cap Bl Idx T3		\$ 125,799.25
*	College Retirement Equities Fund variable annuities	TIAA Access Quant Sml Cp Eq T3		\$ 152,495.43
*	College Retirement Equities Fund variable annuities	TIAA Access Social Ch Eq T3		\$ 428,690.24
*	College Retirement Equities Fund variable annuities	CREF Core Bond R1		\$ 968,690.89
*	College Retirement Equities Fund variable annuities	TIAA-CREF Core Plus Bond-Rtmt		\$ 230,081.58
*	College Retirement Equities Fund variable annuities	TIAA-CREF Eq Index-Rtmt		\$ 1,045,584.53
*	College Retirement Equities Fund variable annuities	TIAA-CREF Intl Eq Idx-Rtmt		\$ 802,231.83
*	College Retirement Equities Fund variable annuities	TIAA-CREF Lg-Cap Gr-Rtmt		\$ 150,476.40
*	College Retirement Equities Fund variable annuities	TIAA-CREF Lifecycle 2010-Rtmt		\$ 74,578.95
*	College Retirement Equities Fund variable annuities	TIAA-CREF Lifecycle 2015-Rtmt		\$ 838,179.06
*	College Retirement Equities Fund variable annuities	TIAA-CREF Lifecycle 2020-Rtmt		\$ 915,599.74
*	College Retirement Equities Fund variable annuities	TIAA-CREF Lifecycle 2025-Rtmt		\$ 2,731,847.83
*	College Retirement Equities Fund variable annuities	TIAA-CREF Lifecycle 2030-Rtmt		\$ 1,912,613.98
*	College Retirement Equities Fund variable annuities	TIAA-CREF Lifecycle 2035-Rtmt		\$ 3,572,693.93
*	College Retirement Equities Fund variable annuities	TIAA-CREF Lifecycle 2040-Rtmt		\$ 2,563,639.38
*	College Retirement Equities Fund variable annuities	TIAA-CREF Lifecycle 2045-Rtmt		\$ 2,194,079.93
*	College Retirement Equities Fund variable annuities	TIAA-CREF Lifecycle 2050-Rtmt		\$ 947,961.22
*	College Retirement Equities Fund variable annuities	TIAA-CREF Lifecycle 2055-Rtmt		\$ 490,243.65
*	College Retirement Equities Fund variable annuities	TIAA-CREF Money Market-Rtmt		\$ 295,399.35
*	College Retirement Equities Fund variable annuities	TIAA-CREF Real Est Secs-Rtmt		\$ 246,346.34
*	College Retirement Equities Fund variable annuities	TIAA-CREF Sm-Cap Bl Idx-Rtmt		\$ 416,839.47
*	College Retirement Equities Fund variable annuities	TIAA-CREF Social Ch Eq-Rtmt		\$ 653,086.85
	College Retirement Equities Fund variable annuities	MFS Intl Intrinsic Value R3		\$ 226,889.95
	College Retirement Equities Fund variable annuities	American Century InfAdjBnd Inv		\$ 213,598.10
*	College Retirement Equities Fund variable annuities	TIAA-CREF Lifecycle 2065-Rtmt		\$ 766.60
	College Retirement Equities Fund variable annuities	JPMorgan US Equity - R4		\$ 600,629.63
	College Retirement Equities Fund variable annuities	AB Large Cap Growth Fund Adv		\$ 91,625.32
*	College Retirement Equities Fund variable annuities	TIAA-CREF Lifecycle 2060-Rtmt		\$ 104,892.44
	College Retirement Equities Fund variable annuities	BNY Mellon Mid Cap Index Inv		\$ 666,365.60
	College Retirement Equities Fund variable annuities	Participant Loan Fund		\$ 170,743.21
	Total			\$ 60,112,420