

Form 5500 Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Annual Return/Report of Employee Benefit Plan This form is required to be filed for employee benefit plans under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500.	OMB Nos. 1210-0110 1210-0089 2023 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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Part I	Annual Report Identification Information
For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023	
A	This return/report is for: ☐ a multiemployer plan ☐ a multiple-employer plan (Filers checking this box must provide participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.) ☒ a single-employer plan ☐ a DFE (specify) _____
B	This return/report is: ☐ the first return/report ☐ the final return/report ☐ an amended return/report ☐ a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)
C	If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here. ▶ ☐
D	Check box if filing under: ☐ Form 5558 ☐ automatic extension ☐ the DFVC program ☐ special extension (enter description)
E	If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here. ▶ ☐

Part II	Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information
1a	Name of plan WARREN TIRE SERVICE CENTER, INC. PROFIT SHARING 401(K) PLAN
1b	Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 001
1c	Effective date of plan 01/01/1995
2a	Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan) Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. Box) City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code (if foreign, see instructions) WARREN TIRE SERVICE CENTER, INC. 4 HIGHLAND AVE QUEENSBURY, NY 12804
2b	Employer Identification Number (EIN) 14-1641544
2c	Plan Sponsor's telephone number 518-792-0316
2d	Business code (see instructions) 811110

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.			
Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.			
SIGN HERE	Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature.	06/17/2024	ROBERT W. KELLOGG
	Signature of plan administrator	Date	Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator
SIGN HERE	Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature.	06/17/2024	ROBERT W. KELLOGG
	Signature of employer/plan sponsor	Date	Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of DFE	Date	Enter name of individual signing as DFE

3a Plan administrator's name and address ☒ Same as Plan Sponsor	3b Administrator's EIN 3c Administrator's telephone number
4 If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report: a Sponsor's name c Plan Name	4b EIN 4d PN
5 Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year	5 136
6 Number of participants as of the end of the plan year unless otherwise stated (welfare plans complete only lines 6a(1) , 6a(2) , 6b , 6c , and 6d). a(1) Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year a(2) Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year b Retired or separated participants receiving benefits c Other retired or separated participants entitled to future benefits d Subtotal. Add lines 6a(2) , 6b , and 6c e Deceased participants whose beneficiaries are receiving or are entitled to receive benefits f Total. Add lines 6d and 6e g(1) Number of participants with account balances as of the beginning of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) g(2) Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) h Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested	6a(1) 128 6a(2) 115 6b 0 6c 14 6d 129 6e 0 6f 129 6g(1) 109 6g(2) 114 6h 6
7 Enter the total number of employers obligated to contribute to the plan (only multiemployer plans complete this item)	7

8a If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:
 2E 2J 2K 2S 3D

b If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:

9a Plan funding arrangement (check all that apply) (1) ☐ Insurance (2) ☐ Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts (3) ☒ Trust (4) ☐ General assets of the sponsor	9b Plan benefit arrangement (check all that apply) (1) ☐ Insurance (2) ☐ Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts (3) ☒ Trust (4) ☐ General assets of the sponsor
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10 Check all applicable boxes in 10a and 10b to indicate which schedules are attached, and, where indicated, enter the number attached. (See instructions)

a Pension Schedules

- (1) ☒ **R** (Retirement Plan Information)
- (2) ☐ **MB** (Multiemployer Defined Benefit Plan and Certain Money Purchase Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary
- (3) ☐ **SB** (Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary
- (4) ☐ **DCG** (Individual Plan Information) – Number Attached _____
- (5) ☐ **MEP** (Multiple-Employer Retirement Plan Information)

b General Schedules

- (1) ☒ **H** (Financial Information)
- (2) ☐ **I** (Financial Information – Small Plan)
- (3) ☐ **A** (Insurance Information) – Number Attached _____
- (4) ☒ **C** (Service Provider Information)
- (5) ☐ **D** (DFE/Participating Plan Information)
- (6) ☐ **G** (Financial Transaction Schedules)

Part III Form M-1 Compliance Information (to be completed by welfare benefit plans)

11a If the plan provides welfare benefits, was the plan subject to the Form M-1 filing requirements during the plan year? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ☐ Yes ☐ No

If "Yes" is checked, complete lines 11b and 11c.

11b Is the plan currently in compliance with the Form M-1 filing requirements? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ☐ Yes ☐ No

11c Enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the 2023 Form M-1 annual report. If the plan was not required to file the 2023 Form M-1 annual report, enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the most recent Form M-1 that was required to be filed under the Form M-1 filing requirements. (Failure to enter a valid Receipt Confirmation Code will subject the Form 5500 filing to rejection as incomplete.)

Receipt Confirmation Code _____

SCHEDULE C (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Service Provider Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110
		2023
		This Form is Open to Public Inspection.

For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023

A Name of plan WARREN TIRE SERVICE CENTER, INC. PROFIT SHARING 401(K) PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 001
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 WARREN TIRE SERVICE CENTER, INC.	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 14-1641544

Part I

Service Provider Information (see instructions)

You must complete this Part, in accordance with the instructions, to report the information required for **each person** who received, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of monetary value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or the person's position with the plan during the plan year. If a person received **only** eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures, you are required to answer line 1 but are not required to include that person when completing the remainder of this Part.

1

Information on Persons Receiving Only Eligible Indirect Compensation

- a

Check "Yes" or "No" to indicate whether you are excluding a person from the remainder of this Part because they received only eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures (see instructions for definitions and conditions).....

Yes

x

No
- b

If you answered line 1a "Yes," enter the name and EIN or address of each person providing the required disclosures for the service providers who received only eligible indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed (see instructions).

(b)

Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

(b)

Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

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2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation. Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

GLENS FALLS NATIONAL BANK AND TRUST

14-0696635

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
15 21 24 28 31 37 50 51 52	TRUSTEE	33469	Yes ☒ No ☐	Yes ☒ No ☐	14332	Yes ☐ No ☒

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
			Yes ☐ No ☐	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
			Yes ☐ No ☐	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

Part I Service Provider Information (continued)

3. If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received \$1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
GLENS FALLS NATIONAL BANK AND TRUST	15 21 24 28 31 37 50 51 52 64	14332

(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.
NORTH COUNTRY FUNDS 14-1830177	ADVISOR FEE

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation

(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation

(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.

Part II Service Providers Who Fail or Refuse to Provide Information

4 Provide, to the extent possible, the following information for each service provider who failed or refused to provide the information necessary to complete this Schedule.

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

Part III Termination Information on Accountants and Enrolled Actuaries (see instructions)
(complete as many entries as needed)

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

SCHEDULE H (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Financial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110
		2023
		This Form is Open to Public Inspection

For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023		
A Name of plan WARREN TIRE SERVICE CENTER, INC. PROFIT SHARING 401(K) PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	001
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 WARREN TIRE SERVICE CENTER, INC.	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 14-1641544	

Part I	Asset and Liability Statement		
1 Current value of plan assets and liabilities at the beginning and end of the plan year. Combine the value of plan assets held in more than one trust. Report the value of the plan's interest in a commingled fund containing the assets of more than one plan on a line-by-line basis unless the value is reportable on lines 1c(9) through 1c(14). Do not enter the value of that portion of an insurance contract which guarantees, during this plan year, to pay a specific dollar benefit at a future date. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 1b(1), 1b(2), 1c(8), 1g, 1h, and 1i. CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 1d and 1e. See instructions.			
Assets		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
a Total noninterest-bearing cash	1a	531	601
b Receivables (less allowance for doubtful accounts):			
(1) Employer contributions	1b(1)	1499	2603
(2) Participant contributions	1b(2)	6777	14014
(3) Other	1b(3)	3499	2952
c General investments:			
(1) Interest-bearing cash (include money market accounts & certificates of deposit)	1c(1)	323518	397066
(2) U.S. Government securities	1c(2)		
(3) Corporate debt instruments (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred	1c(3)(A)		
(B) All other	1c(3)(B)		
(4) Corporate stocks (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred	1c(4)(A)		
(B) Common	1c(4)(B)		
(5) Partnership/joint venture interests	1c(5)		
(6) Real estate (other than employer real property)	1c(6)		
(7) Loans (other than to participants)	1c(7)		
(8) Participant loans	1c(8)	2007	0
(9) Value of interest in common/collective trusts	1c(9)		
(10) Value of interest in pooled separate accounts	1c(10)		
(11) Value of interest in master trust investment accounts	1c(11)		
(12) Value of interest in 103-12 investment entities	1c(12)		
(13) Value of interest in registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	1c(13)	6111365	6349487
(14) Value of funds held in insurance company general account (unallocated contracts)	1c(14)		
(15) Other	1c(15)		

1d Employer-related investments:		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
(1) Employer securities	1d(1)		
(2) Employer real property	1d(2)		
e Buildings and other property used in plan operation	1e		
f Total assets (add all amounts in lines 1a through 1e)	1f	6449196	6766723
Liabilities			
g Benefit claims payable	1g		
h Operating payables	1h		
i Acquisition indebtedness	1i		
j Other liabilities	1j		
k Total liabilities (add all amounts in lines 1g through 1j)	1k	0	0
Net Assets			
l Net assets (subtract line 1k from line 1f)	1l	6449196	6766723

Part II Income and Expense Statement

2 Plan income, expenses, and changes in net assets for the year. Include all income and expenses of the plan, including any trust(s) or separately maintained fund(s) and any payments/receipts to/from insurance carriers. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 2a, 2b(1)(E), 2e, 2f, and 2g.

Income		(a) Amount	(b) Total
a Contributions:			
(1) Received or receivable in cash from: (A) Employers	2a(1)(A)	85783	
(B) Participants	2a(1)(B)	386077	
(C) Others (including rollovers)	2a(1)(C)		
(2) Noncash contributions	2a(2)		
(3) Total contributions. Add lines 2a(1)(A) , (B) , (C) , and line 2a(2)	2a(3)		471860
b Earnings on investments:			
(1) Interest:			
(A) Interest-bearing cash (including money market accounts and certificates of deposit)	2b(1)(A)	15890	
(B) U.S. Government securities	2b(1)(B)		
(C) Corporate debt instruments	2b(1)(C)		
(D) Loans (other than to participants)	2b(1)(D)		
(E) Participant loans	2b(1)(E)	26	
(F) Other	2b(1)(F)		
(G) Total interest. Add lines 2b(1)(A) through (F)	2b(1)(G)		15916
(2) Dividends: (A) Preferred stock	2b(2)(A)		
(B) Common stock	2b(2)(B)		
(C) Registered investment company shares (e.g. mutual funds)	2b(2)(C)	121603	
(D) Total dividends. Add lines 2b(2)(A) , (B) , and (C)	2b(2)(D)		121603
(3) Rents	2b(3)		
(4) Net gain (loss) on sale of assets: (A) Aggregate proceeds	2b(4)(A)		
(B) Aggregate carrying amount (see instructions)	2b(4)(B)		
(C) Subtract line 2b(4)(B) from line 2b(4)(A) and enter result	2b(4)(C)		
(5) Unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of assets: (A) Real estate	2b(5)(A)		
(B) Other	2b(5)(B)		
(C) Total unrealized appreciation of assets. Add lines 2b(5)(A) and (B)	2b(5)(C)		

		(a) Amount	(b) Total
(6) Net investment gain (loss) from common/collective trusts.....	2b(6)		
(7) Net investment gain (loss) from pooled separate accounts.....	2b(7)		
(8) Net investment gain (loss) from master trust investment accounts.....	2b(8)		
(9) Net investment gain (loss) from 103-12 investment entities.....	2b(9)		
(10) Net investment gain (loss) from registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	2b(10)		947842
c Other income	2c		111
d Total income. Add all income amounts in column (b) and enter total	2d		1557332

Expenses

e Benefit payment and payments to provide benefits:			
(1) Directly to participants or beneficiaries, including direct rollovers	2e(1)	1206336	
(2) To insurance carriers for the provision of benefits.....	2e(2)		
(3) Other	2e(3)		
(4) Total benefit payments. Add lines 2e(1) through (3)	2e(4)		1206336
f Corrective distributions (see instructions)	2f		
g Certain deemed distributions of participant loans (see instructions)	2g		
h Interest expense	2h		
i Administrative expenses:			
(1) Salaries and allowances	2i(1)		
(2) Contract administrator fees.....	2i(2)	12400	
(3) Recordkeeping fees.....	2i(3)		
(4) IQPA audit fees.....	2i(4)		
(5) Investment advisory and investment management fees	2i(5)	21069	
(6) Bank or trust company trustee/custodial fees	2i(6)		
(7) Actuarial fees	2i(7)		
(8) Legal fees	2i(8)		
(9) Valuation/appraisal fees	2i(9)		
(10) Other trustee fees and expenses	2i(10)		
(11) Other expenses	2i(11)		
(12) Total administrative expenses. Add lines 2i(1) through (11)	2i(12)		33469
j Total expenses. Add all expense amounts in column (b) and enter total	2j		1239805

Net Income and Reconciliation

k Net income (loss). Subtract line 2j from line 2d	2k		317527
l Transfers of assets:			
(1) To this plan	2l(1)		
(2) From this plan	2l(2)		

Part III Accountant's Opinion

3 Complete lines 3a through 3c if the opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is attached to this Form 5500. Complete line 3d if an opinion is not attached.

a The attached opinion of an independent qualified public accountant for this plan is (see instructions):

(1) ☒ Unmodified (2) ☐ Qualified (3) ☐ Disclaimer (4) ☐ Adverse

b Check the appropriate box(es) to indicate whether the IQPA performed an ERISA section 103(a)(3)(C) audit. Check both boxes (1) and (2) if the audit was performed pursuant to both 29 CFR 2520.103-8 and 29 CFR 2520.103-12(d). Check box (3) if pursuant to neither.

(1) ☒ DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 (2) ☒ DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d) (3) ☐ neither DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 nor DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d).

c Enter the name and EIN of the accountant (or accounting firm) below:

(1) Name: **WHITEMORE DOWEN & RICCIARDELLI LLP**

(2) EIN: **82-0548504**

d The opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is **not attached** as part of Schedule H because:

(1) ☐ This form is filed for a CCT, PSA, DCG or MTIA. (2) ☐ It will be attached to the next Form 5500 pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.104-50.

Part IV Compliance Questions

4 CCTs and PSAs do not complete Part IV. MTIAs, 103-12 IEs, and GIAs do not complete lines 4a, 4e, 4f, 4g, 4h, 4k, 4m, 4n, or 5. 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 4j and 4l. MTIAs also do not complete line 4l. DCGs do not complete lines 4e, 4f, 4k, 4l, and 5, and DCGs generally complete the rest of Part IV collectively for all plans in the DCG, except as otherwise provided (see instructions).

During the plan year:

	Yes	No	Amount
a Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program.)		☒	
b Were any loans by the plan or fixed income obligations due the plan in default as of the close of the plan year or classified during the year as uncollectible? Disregard participant loans secured by participant's account balance. (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part I if "Yes" is checked.)		☒	
c Were any leases to which the plan was a party in default or classified during the year as uncollectible? (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part II if "Yes" is checked.)		☒	
d Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 4a. Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part III if "Yes" is checked.)		☒	
e Was this plan covered by a fidelity bond?	☒		500000
f Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?		☒	
g Did the plan hold any assets whose current value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?		☒	
h Did the plan receive any noncash contributions whose value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?		☒	
i Did the plan have assets held for investment? (Attach schedule(s) of assets if "Yes" is checked, and see instructions for format requirements.)	☒		
j Were any plan transactions or series of transactions in excess of 5% of the current value of plan assets? (Attach schedule of transactions if "Yes" is checked and see instructions for format requirements.)	☒		
k Were all the plan assets either distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC?		☒	
l Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?		☒	
m If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.)		☒	
n If 4m was answered "Yes," check the "Yes" box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3.			

5a Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted during the plan year or any prior plan year? ☐ Yes ☒ No
If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year _____.

5b If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

5b(1) Name of plan(s)	5b(2) EIN(s)	5b(3) PN(s)

5c Was the plan a defined benefit plan covered under the PBGC insurance program at any time during this plan year? (See ERISA section 4021 and instructions.) ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ Not determined

If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year _____.

SCHEDULE R (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Retirement Plan Information This schedule is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110 2023 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
---	--	---

For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023

A Name of plan WARREN TIRE SERVICE CENTER, INC. PROFIT SHARING 401(K) PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 001
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 WARREN TIRE SERVICE CENTER, INC.	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 14-1641544

Part I	Distributions
--------	---------------

All references to distributions relate only to payments of benefits during the plan year.

1 Total value of distributions paid in property other than in cash or the forms of property specified in the instructions.....	1
2 Enter the EIN(s) of payor(s) who paid benefits on behalf of the plan to participants or beneficiaries during the year (if more than two, enter EINs of the two payors who paid the greatest dollar amounts of benefits): EIN(s): 23-3060382 Profit-sharing plans, ESOPs, and stock bonus plans, skip line 3.	
3 Number of participants (living or deceased) whose benefits were distributed in a single sum, during the plan year	3

Part II	Funding Information (If the plan is not subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Internal Revenue Code or ERISA section 302, skip this Part.)
---------	--

4 Is the plan administrator making an election under Code section 412(d)(2) or ERISA section 302(d)(2)? If the plan is a defined benefit plan, go to line 8.	☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ N/A
5 If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions and enter the date of the ruling letter granting the waiver. Date: Month _____ Day _____ Year _____ If you completed line 5, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB and do not complete the remainder of this schedule.	
6 a Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year (include any prior year accumulated funding deficiency not waived)	6a
b Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year	6b
c Subtract the amount in line 6b from the amount in line 6a. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount)	6c
If you completed line 6c, skip lines 8 and 9.	
7 Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 6c be met by the funding deadline?	☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ N/A
8 If a change in actuarial cost method was made for this plan year pursuant to a revenue procedure or other authority providing automatic approval for the change or a class ruling letter, does the plan sponsor or plan administrator agree with the change?	☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ N/A

Part III	Amendments
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9 If this is a defined benefit pension plan, were any amendments adopted during this plan year that increased or decreased the value of benefits? If yes, check the appropriate box. If no, check the "No" box.	☐ Increase ☐ Decrease ☐ Both ☐ No
---	--

Part IV	ESOPs (see instructions). If this is not a plan described under section 409(a) or 4975(e)(7) of the Internal Revenue Code, skip this Part.
---------	--

10 Were unallocated employer securities or proceeds from the sale of unallocated securities used to repay any exempt loan?	☐ Yes ☐ No
11 a Does the ESOP hold any preferred stock?	☐ Yes ☐ No
b If the ESOP has an outstanding exempt loan with the employer as lender, is such loan part of a "back-to-back" loan? (See instructions for definition of "back-to-back" loan.)	☐ Yes ☐ No
12 Does the ESOP hold any stock that is not readily tradable on an established securities market?	☐ Yes ☐ No

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 5500.

Schedule R (Form 5500) 2023
v. 230707

Part V Additional Information for Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

13 Enter the following information for each employer that (1) contributed more than 5% of total contributions to the plan during the plan year or (2) was one of the top-ten highest contributors (measured in dollars). See instructions. *Complete as many entries as needed to report all applicable employers.*

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

14 Enter the number of deferred vested and retired participants (inactive participants), as of the beginning of the plan year, whose contributing employer is no longer making contributions to the plan for: a The current plan year. Check the box to indicate the counting method used to determine the number of inactive participants: ☐ last contributing employer ☐ alternative ☐ reasonable approximation (see instructions for required attachment) b The plan year immediately preceding the current plan year. ☐ Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment) c The second preceding plan year. ☐ Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment)	14a 14b 14c	
15 Enter the ratio of the number of participants under the plan on whose behalf no employer had an obligation to make an employer contribution during the current plan year to: a The corresponding number for the plan year immediately preceding the current plan year b The corresponding number for the second preceding plan year	15a 15b	
16 Information with respect to any employers who withdrew from the plan during the preceding plan year: a Enter the number of employers who withdrew during the preceding plan year b If line 16a is greater than 0, enter the aggregate amount of withdrawal liability assessed or estimated to be assessed against such withdrawn employers	16a 16b	
17 If assets and liabilities from another plan have been transferred to or merged with this plan during the plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment..... ☐		

Part VI	Additional Information for Single-Employer and Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans
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18 If any liabilities to participants or their beneficiaries under the plan as of the end of the plan year consist (in whole or in part) of liabilities to such participants and beneficiaries under two or more pension plans as of immediately before such plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment..... ☐	
19 If the total number of participants is 1,000 or more, complete lines (a) and (b): a Enter the percentage of plan assets held as: Public Equity: _____% Private Equity: _____% Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets: _____% High-Yield Debt: _____% Real Assets: _____% Cash or Cash Equivalents: _____% Other: _____% b Provide the average duration of the Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets: ☐ 0-5 years ☐ 5-10 years ☐ 10-15 years ☐ 15 years or more	
20 PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements. If this is a multiemployer plan or a single-employer plan that is not covered by PBGC, skip line 20. a Is the amount of unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40 greater than zero? ☐ Yes ☐ No b If line 20a is "Yes," has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box: ☐ Yes. ☐ No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date. ☐ No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date. ☐ No. Other. Provide explanation. _____	

Part VII	IRS Compliance Questions
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21a Does the plan satisfy the coverage and nondiscrimination tests of Code sections 410(b) and 401(a)(4) by combining this plan with any other plans under the permissive aggregation rules? ☐ Yes ☒ No 21b If this is a Code section 401(k) plan, check all boxes that apply to indicate how the plan is intended to satisfy the nondiscrimination requirements for employee deferrals and employer matching contributions (as applicable) under Code sections 401(k)(3) and 401(m)(2). ☐ Design-based safe harbor method ☐ "Prior year" ADP test ☒ "Current year" ADP test ☐ N/A	
22 If the plan sponsor is an adopter of a pre-approved plan that received a favorable IRS Opinion Letter, enter the date of the Opinion Letter <u>06 / 30 / 2020</u> (MM/DD/YYYY) and the Opinion Letter serial number <u>Q702960A</u> .	

WARREN TIRE SERVICE CENTER, INC.
PROFIT SHARING 401(k) PLAN

Independent Auditor's Report

Financial Statements and
Supplemental Information

Years Ended December 31, 2023 and 2022

WARREN TIRE SERVICE CENTER, INC.
PROFIT SHARING 401(k) PLAN

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the Audit Committee of
Warren Tire Service Center, Inc. Profit Sharing 401(k) Plan

Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit

We have performed an audit of the financial statements of Warren Tire Service Center, Inc. Profit Sharing 401(k) Plan, an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) (ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit). The financial statements comprise the statement of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2023 and 2022 and the related statement of changes in net assets available for benefits for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audit of Warren Tire Service Center, Inc. Profit Sharing 401(k) Plan's financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audits need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the plan (investment information) by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised, and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency, provided that the statements or information regarding assets so held are prepared and certified to by the bank or similar institution or insurance carrier in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA (qualified institution).

Management has obtained certifications from a qualified institution as of December 31, 2023 and 2022, and for the years then ended, stating that the certified investment information, as described in the notes to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

Opinion

In our opinion, based on our audits and on the procedures performed as described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section—

- the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements referred to above, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.
- the information in the financial statements referred to above related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of Warren Tire Service Center, Inc. Profit Sharing 401(k) Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that

the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Warren Tire Service Center, Inc. Profit Sharing 401(k) Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for one year after the date the financial statements are available to be issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current plan instrument, including all plan amendments; administering the plan; and determining that the plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Except as described in the Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Warren Tire Service Center, Inc. Profit Sharing 401(k) Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Warren Tire Service Center, Inc. Profit Sharing 401(k) Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Our audits did not extend to the certified investment information, except for obtaining and reading the certification, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the financial statements, and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Accordingly, the objective of an ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Supplemental Schedules Required by ERISA

The supplemental Schedules of Assets (Held at End of Year) and Schedule of Reportable Transactions are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the financial statements but are supplementary information required by the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information included in the supplemental schedules, other than that agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, has been subjected to auditing procedures applied in the audits of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards. For information included in the supplemental schedules that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, we compared such information to the related certified investment information.

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedules, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedules, other than the information agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, including their form and content, are presented in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

In our opinion—

- the form and content of the supplemental schedules, other than the information in the supplemental schedules that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, are presented, in all material respects, in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.
- the information in the supplemental schedules related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Whittemore, Downen & Ricciardelli, LLP

Whittemore, Downen & Ricciardelli, LLP
Queensbury, New York

June 12, 2024

WARREN TIRE SERVICE CENTER, INC.
PROFIT SHARING 401(k) PLAN

Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits

December 31, 2023 and 2022

ASSETS	2023	2022
Investments:		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 397,667	\$ 324,050
Mutual funds	<u>6,349,487</u>	<u>6,111,365</u>
Total Investments	<u>6,747,154</u>	<u>6,435,415</u>
Receivables:		
Employer matching contribution receivable	2,603	1,499
Employee contribution receivable	14,014	6,777
Participant loans receivable	-	2,007
Accrued interest and dividends	<u>2,952</u>	<u>3,499</u>
Total Receivables	<u>19,569</u>	<u>13,782</u>
Total Assets	<u>6,766,723</u>	<u>6,449,197</u>
Net Assets Available for Benefits	<u>\$ 6,766,723</u>	<u>\$ 6,449,197</u>

See Independent Auditor's Report and Notes

WARREN TIRE SERVICE CENTER, INC.
PROFIT SHARING 401(k) PLAN

Statements of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits

December 31, 2023 and 2022

	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
Additions to Net Assets Attributed to:		
Investment Income (Loss):		
Interest and dividend income	\$ 137,494	\$ 109,192
Trade Adjustment	111	-
Net appreciation (depreciation) in fair value of investments	<u>947,841</u>	<u>(1,279,774)</u>
Net Investment Income (Loss)	<u>1,085,446</u>	<u>(1,170,582)</u>
Interest income on participant loans receivable	<u>26</u>	<u>119</u>
Contributions:		
Participant	386,077	357,053
Employer match	<u>85,783</u>	<u>79,434</u>
Total Contributions	<u>471,860</u>	<u>436,487</u>
Net Additions (Subtractions)	<u>1,557,332</u>	<u>(733,976)</u>
Deductions From Net Assets Attributed to:		
Benefit payments to participants	1,206,336	162,537
Administrative expenses	<u>33,470</u>	<u>32,703</u>
Total Deductions	<u>1,239,806</u>	<u>195,240</u>
Net Increase (Decrease)	317,526	(929,216)
Net Assets Available for Benefits at Beginning of Year	<u>6,449,197</u>	<u>7,378,413</u>
Net Assets Available for Benefits at End of Year	<u><u>\$ 6,766,723</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 6,449,197</u></u>

See Independent Auditor's Report and Notes

WARREN TIRE SERVICE CENTER, INC.
PROFIT SHARING 401(k) PLAN

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2023 and 2022

Description of the Plan

The following description of the Warren Tire Service Center, Inc. Profit Sharing 401(k) Plan (the Plan) provides only general information. Participants should refer to the Plan Document for a more complete description of the Plan's provisions.

General

The Plan is a profit sharing 401(k) plan and covers substantially all employees of Warren Tire Service Center, Inc. (the Company) who meet certain eligibility criteria. Employees are eligible to participate in the Plan upon attaining age 21, working a minimum of 1,000 hours, and completing one year of service. The entry date will be the first day of the Plan year or the first day of the seventh month of the Plan year coinciding with or next following the date the eligibility requirements are met. The Plan is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA).

Contributions

The Plan permits employees to contribute to the Plan at their own discretion. In addition, the participant is able to receive an employer discretionary match (\$0.25 on each \$1.00 up to 7% of the employee's salary for 2023).

Participant Accounts

Each participant's account is credited with the participant's voluntary contribution, discretionary employer matching contribution, an allocation of the employer's discretionary profit-sharing contribution, forfeitures and plan earnings. Participants are immediately vested in their voluntary contributions plus net earnings thereon. The trustee of the Plan has been designated to hold the assets of the Plan. The trustee or another designated person or entity is responsible for the investment of assets held by the Plan. Investment decisions are made in the best interests of the Plan participants.

Vesting

Participants are immediately vested in their voluntary contributions and rollover contributions plus actual earnings thereon. Vesting in Warren Tire Service Center, Inc.'s contributions portion of participant accounts is based on years of continuous service and is the earlier of the vesting schedule below or plan termination, the occurrence of normal retirement age (65), or death or disability.

<u>Years of Service</u>	<u>Percent Vested</u>
Less than two years	0%
Two years	20%
Three years	40%
Four years	60%
Five years	80%
Six years	100%

Payment of Benefits

Participants receive their benefits in partial withdrawals or a single lump sum amount.

WARREN TIRE SERVICE CENTER, INC.
PROFIT SHARING 401(k) PLAN

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2023 and 2022

Description of the Plan – Continued

Forfeited Accounts

Any balance in forfeited accounts may be used to reduce the employer matching and profit-sharing contributions or used to pay administrative expenses. At December 31, 2023 and 2022, forfeited non-vested accounts totaled \$1,004 and \$494, respectively.

Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

The following is a summary of significant accounting policies, which are in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles and the trust for the Plan:

Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles requires the plan administrator to make estimates and assumptions that affect certain reported amounts and disclosures. Accordingly, actual results may differ from those estimates.

Investment Valuation and Income Recognition

The Plan's investments are stated at fair value. Quoted market prices are used to value investments. Shares of mutual funds are valued at quoted market prices which represent the net asset value of shares held by the Plan at year-end. Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade-date basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date.

Participant Loans Receivable

Loans receivable from participants are measured at their unpaid principal balance plus any accrued but unpaid interest. Delinquent loans from participants are recorded as distributions based upon the terms of the Plan Document.

Benefits

Benefit payments to participants are recorded when paid.

Plan Expenses

All costs and expenses incurred in connection with the operation of the Plan are paid using the Plan's assets.

Information Certified by Plan Trustee

The following information included in the accompanying financial statements and supplemental schedule was obtained from data that has been prepared and certified as complete and accurate by the trustee at December 31, 2023 and 2022:

	2023	2022
Money market fund and cash on hand	\$ 397,667	\$ 324,050
Mutual funds	6,349,487	6,111,365
Contributions receivable	16,617	8,276
Participant loans receivable	-	2,007
Net investment income (loss)	1,085,335	(1,170,582)
Interest income on participant loans receivable	26	119
Administrative expenses	33,470	32,703
Accrued interest and dividends	2,952	3,499

WARREN TIRE SERVICE CENTER, INC.
PROFIT SHARING 401(k) PLAN

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2023 and 2022

Investments

The following mutual fund investments exceeded five percent (5%) or more of net assets available for benefits at December 31, 2023 and 2022, respectively.

	2023 Market Value	2022 Market Value
North Country Large Cap Equity Fund	\$ 1,908,186	\$ 1,913,582
Vanguard 500 Index Fund	-	635,223
Columbia Dividend Income-I	-	743,260
iShares Core S&P Mid Cap	661,280	618,513
iShares Core S&P Small Cap	702,651	449,729
Investco QQQ Trust Series Fund	513,538	-
SPDR Portfolio S&P 500 Value ETF	775,503	-

Fair Value Measurement

The Plan's investments are reported at fair value in the accompanying statements of net assets available for benefits. The methods used to measure fair value may produce an amount that may not be indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future fair values. Furthermore, although the Plan believes its valuation methods are appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine the fair value of certain financial instruments could result in a different fair value measurement at the reporting date.

The following tables present fair value measurement information for certain financial instruments. The carrying values of receivables and cash equivalents included in the accompanying statements of net assets available for benefits approximated fair value at December 31, 2023 and 2022, and are thus not included in the following table.

	Fair Value Measurements at Reporting Date Using:	
	Fair Value	Quoted Prices in Active Markets for Identical Assets (Level 1)
December 31, 2023		
Mutual Funds:		
Fixed income	\$ 1,108,309	\$ 1,108,309
Equities	5,241,178	5,241,178
Total	<u>\$ 6,349,487</u>	<u>\$ 6,349,487</u>

WARREN TIRE SERVICE CENTER, INC.
PROFIT SHARING 401(k) PLAN

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2023 and 2022

Fair Value Measurement – Continued

	Fair Value Measurements at Reporting Date Using:	
	Fair Value	Quoted Prices in Active Markets for Identical Assets (Level 1)
December 31, 2022		
Mutual Funds:		
Fixed income	\$ 723,976	\$ 723,976
Equities	5,387,389	5,387,389
Total	<u>\$ 6,111,365</u>	<u>\$ 6,111,365</u>

The fair value measurement accounting literature establishes a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. This hierarchy consists of three broad levels: Level 1 inputs consist of unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets and have the highest priority, Level 2 inputs consist of observable inputs other than quoted prices for identical assets, and Level 3 inputs have the lowest priority. The Plan uses appropriate valuation techniques based on the available inputs to measure the fair value of its investments. When applicable, the Plan measures fair value using Level 1 inputs because they generally provide the most reliable evidence of fair value.

Level 1 Fair Value Measurements

The fair value of mutual funds is based on quoted net asset values of the shares held by the Plan at year end.

Participant Loans Receivable

Under the terms of the Plan amendment, participants are allowed to receive one loan on their account in an amount that is at least \$1,000 starting for the effective period of the amendment, May 1, 2020. The loans are secured by the participant's account (subject to the terms of the Plan and in accordance with applicable legal requirements). Participant loans are payable over a period of three years. There was one participant loan of \$- and \$2,007 at December 31, 2023 and 2022, respectively, with a stated interest rate of 4.25%.

Plan Termination

Although it has not expressed any intent to do so Warren Tire Service Center, Inc. has the right under the Plan to discontinue contributions at any time and terminate the Plan subject to the provisions of ERISA. In the event of plan termination, participants would become 100% vested in their account balance.

WARREN TIRE SERVICE CENTER, INC.
PROFIT SHARING 401(k) PLAN

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2023 and 2022

Income Tax Status

The underlying non-standardized prototype plan has received an opinion from the Internal Revenue Service (IRS) dated March 31, 2014, stating that the form of the Plan is qualified under Section 401(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code) and, therefore, the related trust is tax exempt. In accordance with Revenue Procedures 2011-49 and 2011-44 I.R.B 608, the plan administrator has determined that it is eligible to, and has chosen to, rely on the current IRS prototype plan opinion letter. Once qualified, the Plan is required to operate in conformity with the Code to maintain its qualification. The prototype plan has been amended to comply with recent legislation. The Plan has not filed for its own determination letter. However, the plan administrator believes the Plan is being operated in compliance with the applicable requirements of the Code and, therefore, believes that the Plan is qualified, and the related trust is tax exempt.

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require Plan management to evaluate tax positions taken by the Plan and recognize a tax liability if the organization has taken an uncertain position that more-likely-than-not would not be sustained upon examination by the IRS. The Plan is subject to routine audits by taxing jurisdictions; however, there are currently no audits for any tax periods in progress. The plan administrator believes it is no longer subject to income tax examinations for years prior to 2020.

Parties-in-Interest

The Plan utilizes vendors to provide services to the Plan including, but not limited to, its annual audit, participant record keeping, trustee and custodian of assets, and insurance coverage. Such service providers are parties-in-interest under ERISA.

For the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022, there were no prohibited transactions between the Plan and the parties-in-interest.

Risk and Uncertainties

The Plan invests in various investment securities. Investment securities are exposed to various risks such as interest rate, market, and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the values of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect participants' account balances and the amounts reported in the statements of net assets available for benefits.

WARREN TIRE SERVICE CENTER, INC.
PROFIT SHARING 401(k) PLAN

Notes to Financial Statements

December 31, 2023 and 2022

Reconciliation of Financial Statement Investments to Form 5500

The following is a reconciliation of investments per the financial statements to investments as reported on Form 5500:

	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
Total investments per the financial statements	\$ 6,747,154	\$ 6,435,415
Total investments reported on Form 5500	<u>6,747,154</u>	<u>6,437,422</u>
Difference represents participant loans of \$- and \$2,007, respectively, reflected as receivables on the financial statements	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 2,007</u>

Note: Total net assets per the financial statements equals total net assets reported on Form 5500 for the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022.

Subsequent Events

Plan management has evaluated all events through June 12, 2024, the date which these financial statements were available to be issued, and determined that there are no subsequent events which require disclosure.

WARREN TIRE SERVICE CENTER, INC.
PROFIT SHARING 401(k) PLAN

Schedule H, Line 4i-Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)
(Schedule 1)
EIN/PIN 14-1641544/001

December 31, 2023

(a) Parties in Interest	(b) Identity of Issuer, Borrower, Lessor, or Similar Party	(c) Description of Investment	(d) Cost	(e) Current Value
		<u>Cash and Cash Equivalents:</u>		
	BlackRock Funds	Money Market Fund	\$ 397,066	\$ 397,066
	Cash	Cash on Hand	601	601
		Total Cash and Cash Equivalents	<u>\$ 397,667</u>	<u>\$ 397,667</u>
		<u>Mutual Funds:</u>		
* North Country Funds		Large Cap Equity Fund	\$ 1,481,066	\$ 1,908,186
Victory		Market Neutral Income Fund	129,350	127,269
Investco		QQQ Trust Series Fund	440,554	513,538
Vanguard Funds		S&P 500 ETF	150,666	318,864
SPDR Portfolio		S&P 500 Value ETF	706,601	775,503
iShares		Ibonds 2024 H/Y INC	119,735	120,437
iShares		Ibonds Dec 2024 Term Fund	59,162	59,286
iShares		Ibonds Dec 2025 Term Fund	59,753	59,820
iShares		Ibonds Dec 2026 Term Fund	60,269	60,539
iShares		Ibonds Dec 2027 Term Fund	61,014	61,309
iShares		Ibonds Dec 2028 Term Fund	61,587	62,073
iShares		Ibonds Dec 2029 Term Fund	62,125	62,843
iShares		Ibonds Dec 2030 Term Fund	62,893	63,578
iShares		Ibonds Dec 2031 Term Fund	63,048	64,407
iShares		Ibonds Dec 2032 Term Fund	63,450	64,665
iShares		Core MSCI Dev MKTS ETF	238,514	233,887
iShares		Core S&P Mid Cap	581,560	661,280
iShares		Core S&P Small Cap	620,861	702,651
iShares		10-20 Year Treasury Bond EFT	75,215	79,138
Lord Abbett		Short Duration Income Fund	234,377	235,443
Payden		High Income Fund	108,219	114,771
		Total Mutual Funds	<u>\$ 5,440,019</u>	<u>\$ 6,349,487</u>

* indicates party-in-interest to the Plan

See Independent Auditor's Report and Notes

WARREN TIRE SERVICE CENTER, INC.
PROFIT SHARING 401(k) PLAN

Schedule H, Line 4i-Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)
(Schedule 2)
EIN/PIN 14-1641544/001

December 31, 2022

(a) Parties in Interest	(b) Identity of Issuer, Borrower, Lessor, or Similar Party	(c) Description of Investment	(d) Cost	(e) Current Value
		<u>Cash and Cash Equivalents:</u>		
	BlackRock Funds	Money Market Fund	\$ 323,519	\$ 323,519
	Cash	Cash on Hand	531	531
		Total Cash and Cash Equivalents	<u>\$ 324,050</u>	<u>\$ 324,050</u>
		<u>Mutual Funds:</u>		
	Guggenheim Funds	Risk Managed Real Estate Funds-INST	\$ 185,135	\$ 193,094
*	North Country Funds	Large Cap Equity Fund	1,690,854	1,913,582
	Victory	Market Neutral Income Fund	199,135	173,247
	Investco	QQQ Trust Series Fund	261,729	194,384
	Vanguard Funds	500 Index Fund	354,531	635,223
	Cohen & Steers	Preferred Securities & Income-I	181,050	152,085
	iShares	Ibonds Dec 2023 Term Fund	37,495	37,170
	iShares	Ibonds Dec 2024 Term Fund	37,599	36,752
	iShares	Ibonds Dec 2025 Term Fund	37,669	36,602
	iShares	Ibonds Dec 2026 Term Fund	37,489	36,193
	iShares	Ibonds Dec 2027 Term Fund	37,575	36,107
	iShares	Ibonds Dec 2028 Term Fund	37,513	35,706
	iShares	Ibonds Dec 2029 Term Fund	35,621	33,588
	iShares	Ibonds Dec 2030 Term Fund	35,697	33,592
	iShares	Ibonds Dec 2031 Term Fund	38,571	37,791
	iShares	Core MSCI International Developed Markets	368,975	314,271
	iShares	Core S&P Mid Cap	627,399	618,513
	iShares	Core S&P Small Cap	472,145	449,729
	Fidelity	Advisor Float Rate High Income Fund	64,975	63,698
	Lord Abbett	Short Duration Income Fund	254,594	243,413
	Payden	High Income Fund	94,016	93,365
	Columbia	Dividend Income-I	590,726	743,260
		Total Mutual Funds	<u>\$ 5,680,493</u>	<u>\$ 6,111,365</u>
	<u>Loans</u>	<u>Rate of Interest</u>		
	Participant Loans	4.25%	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ 2,007</u>

* indicates party-in-interest to the Plan

See Independent Auditor's Report and Notes

WARREN TIRE SERVICE CENTER, INC.
PROFIT SHARING 401(k) PLAN

Schedule H, Line 4j - Schedule of Reportable Transactions
(Schedule 3)
EIN/PIN 14-1641544/001

December 31, 2023

(a) Identity of Party Involved	Description of Transaction	(b) Description of Asset	(c) Purchase Price	(d) Selling Price	(e) Lease Rental	(f) Expense Incurred	(g) Cost of Asset	(h) Current Value on Transaction Date	(i) Net Gain or (Loss)
BlackRock Funds	1 Purchase Transaction	Money Market Fund	\$1 per share	N/A	N/A	N/A	\$ 347,765	\$ 347,765	\$ -
BlackRock Funds	1 Sales Transaction	Money Market Fund	\$1 per share	\$1 per share	N/A	N/A	\$ 420,072	\$ 420,072	\$ -
BlackRock Funds	1 Purchase Transaction	Money Market Fund	\$1 per share	N/A	N/A	N/A	\$ 667,991	\$ 667,991	\$ -
BlackRock Funds	1 Sales Transaction	Money Market Fund	\$1 per share	\$1 per share	N/A	N/A	\$ 639,190	\$ 639,190	\$ -
BlackRock Funds	1 Purchase Transaction	Money Market Fund	\$1 per share	N/A	N/A	N/A	\$ 716,904	\$ 716,904	\$ -
BlackRock Funds	1 Sales Transaction	Money Market Fund	\$1 per share	\$1 per share	N/A	N/A	\$ 464,688	\$ 464,688	\$ -
Columbia Dividend Income-I	1 Sales Transaction	Mutual Fund	Various	\$29.230 per share	N/A	N/A	\$ 583,176	\$ 742,991	\$ 159,815
SPDR Portfolio S&P 500 Value ETF	1 Purchase Transaction	Mutual Fund	\$42.460 per share	N/A	N/A	\$ 1,226	\$ 744,913	\$ 744,913	\$ -
Vanguard S&P 500 ETF	1 Sales Transaction	Mutual Fund	Various	\$375.562 per share	N/A	\$ 69	\$ 197,035	\$ 356,715	\$ 159,680

The above transactions are required to be reported under ERISA in that they involve amounts in excess of five percent of the value of Plan assets at the end of the year.

See Independent Auditor's Report and Notes

WARREN TIRE SERVICE CENTER, INC.
PROFIT SHARING 401(k) PLAN

Schedule H, Line 4j - Schedule of Reportable Transactions
(Schedule 3)
EIN/PIN 14-1641544/001

December 31, 2023

(a) Identity of Party Involved	Description of Transaction	(b) Description of Asset	(c) Purchase Price	(d) Selling Price	(e) Lease Rental	(f) Expense Incurred	(g) Cost of Asset	(h) Current Value on Transaction Date	(i) Net Gain or (Loss)
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BlackRock Funds	1 Sales Transaction	Money Market Fund	\$1 per share	\$1 per share	N/A	N/A	\$ 420,072	\$ 420,072	\$ -
BlackRock Funds	1 Purchase Transaction	Money Market Fund	\$1 per share	N/A	N/A	N/A	\$ 667,991	\$ 667,991	\$ -
BlackRock Funds	1 Sales Transaction	Money Market Fund	\$1 per share	\$1 per share	N/A	N/A	\$ 639,190	\$ 639,190	\$ -
BlackRock Funds	1 Purchase Transaction	Money Market Fund	\$1 per share	N/A	N/A	N/A	\$ 716,904	\$ 716,904	\$ -
BlackRock Funds	1 Sales Transaction	Money Market Fund	\$1 per share	\$1 per share	N/A	N/A	\$ 464,688	\$ 464,688	\$ -
Columbia Dividend Income-I	1 Sales Transaction	Mutual Fund	Various	\$29.230 per share	N/A	N/A	\$ 583,176	\$ 742,991	\$ 159,815
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WARREN TIRE SERVICE CENTER, INC.
PROFIT SHARING 401(k) PLAN

Schedule H, Line 4i-Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)
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EIN/PIN 14-1641544/001

December 31, 2023

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iShares		10-20 Year Treasury Bond EFT	75,215	79,138
Lord Abbett		Short Duration Income Fund	234,377	235,443
Payden		High Income Fund	108,219	114,771
		Total Mutual Funds	<u>\$ 5,440,019</u>	<u>\$ 6,349,487</u>

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See Independent Auditor's Report and Notes