

Form 5500 Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Annual Return/Report of Employee Benefit Plan This form is required to be filed for employee benefit plans under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500.	OMB Nos. 1210-0110 1210-0089 2023 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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Part I	Annual Report Identification Information
For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023	
A	This return/report is for: ☐ a multiemployer plan ☐ a multiple-employer plan (Filers checking this box must provide participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.) ☒ a single-employer plan ☐ a DFE (specify) _____
B	This return/report is: ☐ the first return/report ☐ the final return/report ☐ an amended return/report ☐ a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)
C	If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here. ▶ ☐
D	Check box if filing under: ☐ Form 5558 ☐ automatic extension ☐ the DFVC program ☐ special extension (enter description)
E	If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here. ▶ ☐

Part II	Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information
1a	Name of plan QUAKER HOUGHTON RETIREMENT SAVINGS PLAN
1b	Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 112
1c	Effective date of plan 12/31/1953
2a	Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan) Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. Box) City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code (if foreign, see instructions) QUAKER CHEMICAL CORPORATION QUAKER HOUGHTON 901 E. HECTOR STREET CONSHOHOCKEN, PA 19428-0809
2b	Employer Identification Number (EIN) 23-0993790
2c	Plan Sponsor's telephone number 610-832-4000
2d	Business code (see instructions) 325900

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

SIGN HERE	Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature.	06/24/2024	COURTNEY SIA
	Signature of plan administrator	Date	Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator
SIGN HERE	Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature.	06/24/2024	COURTNEY SIA
	Signature of employer/plan sponsor	Date	Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of DFE	Date	Enter name of individual signing as DFE

3a Plan administrator's name and address ☐ Same as Plan Sponsor RETIREMENT SAVINGS PLAN COMMITTEE 901 E. HECTOR STREET CONSHOHOCKEN, PA 19428-0809	3b Administrator's EIN 23-0993790																						
	3c Administrator's telephone number 610-832-4000																						
4 If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report: a Sponsor's name c Plan Name	4b EIN 4d PN																						
5 Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year	5 1534																						
6 Number of participants as of the end of the plan year unless otherwise stated (welfare plans complete only lines 6a(1) , 6a(2) , 6b , 6c , and 6d). a(1) Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year a(2) Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year b Retired or separated participants receiving benefits c Other retired or separated participants entitled to future benefits d Subtotal. Add lines 6a(2) , 6b , and 6c e Deceased participants whose beneficiaries are receiving or are entitled to receive benefits. f Total. Add lines 6d and 6e g(1) Number of participants with account balances as of the beginning of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) g(2) Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) h Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested.....	<table border="1" style="width:100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr><td colspan="2" style="background-color: #cccccc;"></td></tr> <tr><td style="width:15%;">6a(1)</td><td style="color: blue;">1108</td></tr> <tr><td>6a(2)</td><td style="color: blue;">1132</td></tr> <tr><td>6b</td><td style="color: blue;">28</td></tr> <tr><td>6c</td><td style="color: blue;">404</td></tr> <tr><td>6d</td><td style="color: blue;">1564</td></tr> <tr><td>6e</td><td style="color: blue;">6</td></tr> <tr><td>6f</td><td style="color: blue;">1570</td></tr> <tr><td>6g(1)</td><td style="color: blue;">1520</td></tr> <tr><td>6g(2)</td><td style="color: blue;">1557</td></tr> <tr><td>6h</td><td style="color: blue;">0</td></tr> </table>			6a(1)	1108	6a(2)	1132	6b	28	6c	404	6d	1564	6e	6	6f	1570	6g(1)	1520	6g(2)	1557	6h	0
6a(1)	1108																						
6a(2)	1132																						
6b	28																						
6c	404																						
6d	1564																						
6e	6																						
6f	1570																						
6g(1)	1520																						
6g(2)	1557																						
6h	0																						
7 Enter the total number of employers obligated to contribute to the plan (only multiemployer plans complete this item).....	7 																						
8a If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions: 2E 2F 2H 2I 2J 2K 2R 2T 3H 3I																							
b If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:																							

9a Plan funding arrangement (check all that apply) (1) ☐ Insurance (2) ☐ Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts (3) ☒ Trust (4) ☐ General assets of the sponsor	9b Plan benefit arrangement (check all that apply) (1) ☐ Insurance (2) ☐ Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts (3) ☒ Trust (4) ☐ General assets of the sponsor
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10 Check all applicable boxes in 10a and 10b to indicate which schedules are attached, and, where indicated, enter the number attached. (See instructions)

a Pension Schedules (1) ☒ R (Retirement Plan Information) (2) ☐ MB (Multiemployer Defined Benefit Plan and Certain Money Purchase Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary (3) ☐ SB (Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary (4) ☐ DCG (Individual Plan Information) – Number Attached _____ (5) ☐ MEP (Multiple-Employer Retirement Plan Information)	b General Schedules (1) ☒ H (Financial Information) (2) ☐ I (Financial Information – Small Plan) (3) ☐ A (Insurance Information) – Number Attached _____ (4) ☒ C (Service Provider Information) (5) ☒ D (DFE/Participating Plan Information) (6) ☐ G (Financial Transaction Schedules)
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Part III Form M-1 Compliance Information (to be completed by welfare benefit plans)

11a If the plan provides welfare benefits, was the plan subject to the Form M-1 filing requirements during the plan year? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ☐ Yes ☐ No

If "Yes" is checked, complete lines 11b and 11c.

11b Is the plan currently in compliance with the Form M-1 filing requirements? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ☐ Yes ☐ No

11c Enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the 2023 Form M-1 annual report. If the plan was not required to file the 2023 Form M-1 annual report, enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the most recent Form M-1 that was required to be filed under the Form M-1 filing requirements. (Failure to enter a valid Receipt Confirmation Code will subject the Form 5500 filing to rejection as incomplete.)

Receipt Confirmation Code _____

SCHEDULE C (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Service Provider Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110
		2023
		This Form is Open to Public Inspection.

For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023		
A Name of plan QUAKER HOUGHTON RETIREMENT SAVINGS PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	112
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 QUAKER CHEMICAL CORPORATION	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 23-0993790	

Part I	Service Provider Information (see instructions)
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You must complete this Part, in accordance with the instructions, to report the information required for **each person** who received, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of monetary value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or the person's position with the plan during the plan year. If a person received **only** eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures, you are required to answer line 1 but are not required to include that person when completing the remainder of this Part.

1 Information on Persons Receiving Only Eligible Indirect Compensation

- a Check "Yes" or "No" to indicate whether you are excluding a person from the remainder of this Part because they received only eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures (see instructions for definitions and conditions).. ☒ Yes ☐ No
- b If you answered line 1a "Yes," enter the name and EIN or address of each person providing the required disclosures for the service providers who received only eligible indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed (see instructions).

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation
THE VANGUARD GROUP, INC.
23-1945930

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation
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2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation. Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

THE VANGUARD GROUP, INC.

23-1945930

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
15 16 25 33 37 52 99	NONE	130838	Yes ☒ No ☐	Yes ☒ No ☐	0	Yes ☐ No ☐

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

VANGUARD ADVISERS INC.

23-2811930

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
26	NONE	51811	Yes ☐ No ☒	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
			Yes ☐ No ☐	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

Part I Service Provider Information (continued)

3. If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received \$1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	

Part II Service Providers Who Fail or Refuse to Provide Information

4 Provide, to the extent possible, the following information for each service provider who failed or refused to provide the information necessary to complete this Schedule.

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

Part III Termination Information on Accountants and Enrolled Actuaries (see instructions)
(complete as many entries as needed)

a Name:	BAKER TILLY US, LLP	b EIN:	39-0859910
c Position:	ACCOUNTANT		
d Address:	1650 MARKET STREET SUITE 4500 PHILADELPHIA, PA 19103	e Telephone:	215-972-0701

Explanation: IN SEPTEMBER 2023, BAKER TILLY NOTIFIED ALL 11-K/SEC BENEFIT PLAN FILERS THAT THEY WOULD BE EXITING FROM THIS OFFERING MOVING FORWARD FROM THE FY 2022 AUDITS. QH WAS REQUIRED TO EMPLOY A NEW 11-K AUDITOR AS A RESULT BEGINNING FY 2023.

a Name:		b EIN:	
c Position:			
d Address:		e Telephone:	

Explanation:

a Name:		b EIN:	
c Position:			
d Address:		e Telephone:	

Explanation:

a Name:		b EIN:	
c Position:			
d Address:		e Telephone:	

Explanation:

a Name:		b EIN:	
c Position:			
d Address:		e Telephone:	

Explanation:

SCHEDULE D (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration	DFE/Participating Plan Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110 2023 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
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For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023

A Name of plan <u>QUAKER HOUGHTON RETIREMENT SAVINGS PLAN</u>	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ <u>112</u>	
C Plan or DFE sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 <u>QUAKER CHEMICAL CORPORATION</u>	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>23-0993790</u>	

Part I	Information on interests in MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs (to be completed by plans and DFEs) (Complete as many entries as needed to report all interests in DFEs)
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: VFTC TARGET RET 2020 TR II

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): VANGUARD FIDUCIARY TRUST COMPANY

c EIN-PN <u>90-6083982-001</u>	d Entity code <u>C</u>	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>8702783</u>
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: VFTC TARGET RET 2025 TR II

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): VANGUARD FIDUCIARY TRUST COMPANY

c EIN-PN <u>90-6083980-001</u>	d Entity code <u>C</u>	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>17127365</u>
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: VFTC TARGET RET 2030 TR II

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): VANGUARD FIDUCIARY TRUST COMPANY

c EIN-PN <u>90-6083978-001</u>	d Entity code <u>C</u>	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>21235426</u>
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: VFTC TARGET RET 2035 TR II

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): VANGUARD FIDUCIARY TRUST COMPANY

c EIN-PN <u>90-6083976-001</u>	d Entity code <u>C</u>	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>14412141</u>
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: VFTC TARGET RET 2040 TR II

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): VANGUARD FIDUCIARY TRUST COMPANY

c EIN-PN <u>90-6083974-001</u>	d Entity code <u>C</u>	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>15712002</u>
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: VFTC TARGET RET 2045 TR II

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): VANGUARD FIDUCIARY TRUST COMPANY

c EIN-PN <u>90-6083972-001</u>	d Entity code <u>C</u>	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>9496281</u>
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: VFTC TARGET RET 2050 TR II

b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): VANGUARD FIDUCIARY TRUST COMPANY

c EIN-PN <u>90-6083970-001</u>	d Entity code <u>C</u>	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) <u>9257901</u>
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: VFTC TARGET RET 2055 TR II		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): VANGUARD FIDUCIARY TRUST COMPANY		
c EIN-PN 27-6715091-001	d Entity code C	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 6051789
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: VFTC TARGET RET 2060 TR II		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): VANGUARD FIDUCIARY TRUST COMPANY		
c EIN-PN 45-3799419-001	d Entity code C	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 2713017
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: VFTC TARGET RET 2065 TR II		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): VANGUARD FIDUCIARY TRUST COMPANY		
c EIN-PN 82-6194314-001	d Entity code C	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 1770760
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: VFTC TARGET RET 2070 TR II		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): VANGUARD FIDUCIARY TRUST COMPANY		
c EIN-PN 87-7039453-001	d Entity code C	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 8843
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: VFTC TARGET RET INCOME TR II		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): VANGUARD FIDUCIARY TRUST COMPANY		
c EIN-PN 90-6083967-001	d Entity code C	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 4030344
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: VFTC TARGET RET INC & GROWTH TR II		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): VANGUARD FIDUCIARY TRUST COMPANY		
c EIN-PN 87-6420194-001	d Entity code C	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 3981
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: VFTC RETIREMENT SAVINGS TRUST III		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): VANGUARD FIDUCIARY TRUST COMPANY		
c EIN-PN 38-7041744-024	d Entity code C	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 23763337
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: JENNISON SMALL/MID CAP EQUITY FUND		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): PRUDENTIAL TRUST COMPANY		
c EIN-PN 23-6994310-232	d Entity code C	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 4116563
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: JOHN HANCOCK STBL VAL FND CIT; CLI6		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): GLOBAL TRUST COMPANY		
c EIN-PN 80-6136981-001	d Entity code C	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 209019
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):		
c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

Part II Information on Participating Plans (to be completed by DFEs, other than DCGs)

(Complete as many entries as needed to report all participating plans. DCGs must report each participating plan using Schedule DCG.)

a Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
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plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN

SCHEDULE H (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Financial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110
		2023
		This Form is Open to Public Inspection

For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023		
A Name of plan QUAKER HOUGHTON RETIREMENT SAVINGS PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	112
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 QUAKER CHEMICAL CORPORATION	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 23-0993790	

Part I	Asset and Liability Statement		
1 Current value of plan assets and liabilities at the beginning and end of the plan year. Combine the value of plan assets held in more than one trust. Report the value of the plan's interest in a commingled fund containing the assets of more than one plan on a line-by-line basis unless the value is reportable on lines 1c(9) through 1c(14). Do not enter the value of that portion of an insurance contract which guarantees, during this plan year, to pay a specific dollar benefit at a future date. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 1b(1), 1b(2), 1c(8), 1g, 1h, and 1i. CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 1d and 1e. See instructions.			
Assets		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
a Total noninterest-bearing cash	1a		
b Receivables (less allowance for doubtful accounts):			
(1) Employer contributions	1b(1)	240677	238359
(2) Participant contributions	1b(2)		
(3) Other	1b(3)	464910	
c General investments:			
(1) Interest-bearing cash (include money market accounts & certificates of deposit)	1c(1)		299202
(2) U.S. Government securities	1c(2)		268337
(3) Corporate debt instruments (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred	1c(3)(A)		
(B) All other	1c(3)(B)		
(4) Corporate stocks (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred	1c(4)(A)		
(B) Common	1c(4)(B)	2152921	1853756
(5) Partnership/joint venture interests	1c(5)		
(6) Real estate (other than employer real property)	1c(6)		
(7) Loans (other than to participants)	1c(7)		
(8) Participant loans	1c(8)	2914902	2981263
(9) Value of interest in common/collective trusts	1c(9)	121727402	138611552
(10) Value of interest in pooled separate accounts	1c(10)		
(11) Value of interest in master trust investment accounts	1c(11)		
(12) Value of interest in 103-12 investment entities	1c(12)		
(13) Value of interest in registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	1c(13)	75628011	85203598
(14) Value of funds held in insurance company general account (unallocated contracts)	1c(14)		
(15) Other	1c(15)		

1d Employer-related investments:		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
(1) Employer securities	1d(1)	21710058	22485542
(2) Employer real property	1d(2)		
e Buildings and other property used in plan operation	1e		
f Total assets (add all amounts in lines 1a through 1e)	1f	224838881	251941609
Liabilities			
g Benefit claims payable	1g		
h Operating payables	1h		
i Acquisition indebtedness	1i		
j Other liabilities	1j		
k Total liabilities (add all amounts in lines 1g through 1j)	1k	0	0
Net Assets			
l Net assets (subtract line 1k from line 1f)	1l	224838881	251941609

Part II Income and Expense Statement

2 Plan income, expenses, and changes in net assets for the year. Include all income and expenses of the plan, including any trust(s) or separately maintained fund(s) and any payments/receipts to/from insurance carriers. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 2a, 2b(1)(E), 2e, 2f, and 2g.

Income		(a) Amount	(b) Total
a Contributions:			
(1) Received or receivable in cash from: (A) Employers	2a(1)(A)	6283800	
(B) Participants	2a(1)(B)	10158545	
(C) Others (including rollovers)	2a(1)(C)	1421629	
(2) Noncash contributions	2a(2)		
(3) Total contributions. Add lines 2a(1)(A) , (B) , (C) , and line 2a(2)	2a(3)		17863974
b Earnings on investments:			
(1) Interest:			
(A) Interest-bearing cash (including money market accounts and certificates of deposit)	2b(1)(A)		
(B) U.S. Government securities	2b(1)(B)		
(C) Corporate debt instruments	2b(1)(C)		
(D) Loans (other than to participants)	2b(1)(D)		
(E) Participant loans	2b(1)(E)	178366	
(F) Other	2b(1)(F)		
(G) Total interest. Add lines 2b(1)(A) through (F)	2b(1)(G)		178366
(2) Dividends: (A) Preferred stock	2b(2)(A)		
(B) Common stock	2b(2)(B)	208239	
(C) Registered investment company shares (e.g. mutual funds)	2b(2)(C)	2156378	
(D) Total dividends. Add lines 2b(2)(A) , (B) , and (C)	2b(2)(D)		2364617
(3) Rents	2b(3)		
(4) Net gain (loss) on sale of assets: (A) Aggregate proceeds	2b(4)(A)	5792661	
(B) Aggregate carrying amount (see instructions)	2b(4)(B)	5092077	
(C) Subtract line 2b(4)(B) from line 2b(4)(A) and enter result	2b(4)(C)		700584
(5) Unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of assets: (A) Real estate	2b(5)(A)		
(B) Other	2b(5)(B)	4789040	
(C) Total unrealized appreciation of assets. Add lines 2b(5)(A) and (B)	2b(5)(C)		

		(a) Amount	(b) Total
(6) Net investment gain (loss) from common/collective trusts.....	2b(6)		16741364
(7) Net investment gain (loss) from pooled separate accounts.....	2b(7)		
(8) Net investment gain (loss) from master trust investment accounts.....	2b(8)		
(9) Net investment gain (loss) from 103-12 investment entities.....	2b(9)		
(10) Net investment gain (loss) from registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	2b(10)		14973731
c Other income	2c		-378792
d Total income. Add all income amounts in column (b) and enter total	2d		57232884

Expenses

e Benefit payment and payments to provide benefits:			
(1) Directly to participants or beneficiaries, including direct rollovers	2e(1)	30154817	
(2) To insurance carriers for the provision of benefits.....	2e(2)		
(3) Other	2e(3)	23547	
(4) Total benefit payments. Add lines 2e(1) through (3)	2e(4)		30178364
f Corrective distributions (see instructions)	2f		2134
g Certain deemed distributions of participant loans (see instructions)	2g		
h Interest expense	2h		
i Administrative expenses:			
(1) Salaries and allowances	2i(1)		
(2) Contract administrator fees.....	2i(2)		
(3) Recordkeeping fees.....	2i(3)		
(4) IQPA audit fees.....	2i(4)		
(5) Investment advisory and investment management fees	2i(5)		
(6) Bank or trust company trustee/custodial fees	2i(6)		
(7) Actuarial fees	2i(7)		
(8) Legal fees	2i(8)		
(9) Valuation/appraisal fees	2i(9)		
(10) Other trustee fees and expenses	2i(10)		
(11) Other expenses	2i(11)	176264	
(12) Total administrative expenses. Add lines 2i(1) through (11)	2i(12)		176264
j Total expenses. Add all expense amounts in column (b) and enter total	2j		30356762

Net Income and Reconciliation

k Net income (loss). Subtract line 2j from line 2d	2k		26876122
l Transfers of assets:			
(1) To this plan	2l(1)		226606
(2) From this plan	2l(2)		

Part III Accountant's Opinion

3 Complete lines 3a through 3c if the opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is attached to this Form 5500. Complete line 3d if an opinion is not attached.

a The attached opinion of an independent qualified public accountant for this plan is (see instructions):

(1) ☒ Unmodified (2) ☐ Qualified (3) ☐ Disclaimer (4) ☐ Adverse

b Check the appropriate box(es) to indicate whether the IQPA performed an ERISA section 103(a)(3)(C) audit. Check both boxes (1) and (2) if the audit was performed pursuant to both 29 CFR 2520.103-8 and 29 CFR 2520.103-12(d). Check box (3) if pursuant to neither.

(1) ☐ DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 (2) ☐ DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d) (3) ☒ neither DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 nor DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d).

c Enter the name and EIN of the accountant (or accounting firm) below:

(1) Name: **GRANT THORNTON**

(2) EIN: **36-6055558**

d The opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is **not attached** as part of Schedule H because:

(1) ☐ This form is filed for a CCT, PSA, DCG or MTIA. (2) ☐ It will be attached to the next Form 5500 pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.104-50.

Part IV Compliance Questions

4 CCTs and PSAs do not complete Part IV. MTIAs, 103-12 IEs, and GIAs do not complete lines 4a, 4e, 4f, 4g, 4h, 4k, 4m, 4n, or 5. 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 4j and 4l. MTIAs also do not complete line 4l. DCGs do not complete lines 4e, 4f, 4k, 4l, and 5, and DCGs generally complete the rest of Part IV collectively for all plans in the DCG, except as otherwise provided (see instructions).

During the plan year:

	Yes	No	Amount
a Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program.)		☒	
b Were any loans by the plan or fixed income obligations due the plan in default as of the close of the plan year or classified during the year as uncollectible? Disregard participant loans secured by participant's account balance. (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part I if "Yes" is checked.)		☒	
c Were any leases to which the plan was a party in default or classified during the year as uncollectible? (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part II if "Yes" is checked.)		☒	
d Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 4a. Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part III if "Yes" is checked.)		☒	
e Was this plan covered by a fidelity bond?	☒		3000000
f Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?		☒	
g Did the plan hold any assets whose current value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?		☒	
h Did the plan receive any noncash contributions whose value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?		☒	
i Did the plan have assets held for investment? (Attach schedule(s) of assets if "Yes" is checked, and see instructions for format requirements.)	☒		
j Were any plan transactions or series of transactions in excess of 5% of the current value of plan assets? (Attach schedule of transactions if "Yes" is checked and see instructions for format requirements.)		☒	
k Were all the plan assets either distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC?		☒	
l Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?		☒	
m If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.)		☒	
n If 4m was answered "Yes," check the "Yes" box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3.			

5a Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted during the plan year or any prior plan year? ☐ Yes ☒ No
If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year _____.

5b If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

5b(1) Name of plan(s)	5b(2) EIN(s)	5b(3) PN(s)

5c Was the plan a defined benefit plan covered under the PBGC insurance program at any time during this plan year? (See ERISA section 4021 and instructions.) ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ Not determined

If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year _____.

SCHEDULE R (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Retirement Plan Information This schedule is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110 2023 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
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For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023		
A Name of plan QUAKER HOUGHTON RETIREMENT SAVINGS PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	112
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 QUAKER CHEMICAL CORPORATION	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 23-0993790	

Part I	Distributions
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All references to distributions relate only to payments of benefits during the plan year.

1	Total value of distributions paid in property other than in cash or the forms of property specified in the instructions.....	1	
2	Enter the EIN(s) of payor(s) who paid benefits on behalf of the plan to participants or beneficiaries during the year (if more than two, enter EINs of the two payors who paid the greatest dollar amounts of benefits): EIN(s): 23-2186884		
Profit-sharing plans, ESOPs, and stock bonus plans, skip line 3.			
3	Number of participants (living or deceased) whose benefits were distributed in a single sum, during the plan year	3	

Part II	Funding Information (If the plan is not subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Internal Revenue Code or ERISA section 302, skip this Part.)
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4	Is the plan administrator making an election under Code section 412(d)(2) or ERISA section 302(d)(2)?	☐ Yes	☐ No	☐ N/A
If the plan is a defined benefit plan, go to line 8.				
5	If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions and enter the date of the ruling letter granting the waiver. Date: Month _____ Day _____ Year _____ If you completed line 5, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB and do not complete the remainder of this schedule.			
6	a Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year (include any prior year accumulated funding deficiency not waived)	6a		
	b Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year	6b		
	c Subtract the amount in line 6b from the amount in line 6a. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount)	6c		
If you completed line 6c, skip lines 8 and 9.				
7	Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 6c be met by the funding deadline?	☐ Yes	☐ No	☐ N/A
8	If a change in actuarial cost method was made for this plan year pursuant to a revenue procedure or other authority providing automatic approval for the change or a class ruling letter, does the plan sponsor or plan administrator agree with the change?	☐ Yes	☐ No	☐ N/A

Part III	Amendments
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9	If this is a defined benefit pension plan, were any amendments adopted during this plan year that increased or decreased the value of benefits? If yes, check the appropriate box. If no, check the "No" box.	☐ Increase	☐ Decrease	☐ Both	☐ No
---	--	-----------------------------------	-----------------------------------	-------------------------------	-----------------------------

Part IV	ESOPs (see instructions). If this is not a plan described under section 409(a) or 4975(e)(7) of the Internal Revenue Code, skip this Part.
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10	Were unallocated employer securities or proceeds from the sale of unallocated securities used to repay any exempt loan?	☐ Yes	☐ No
11	a Does the ESOP hold any preferred stock?	☐ Yes	☐ No
	b If the ESOP has an outstanding exempt loan with the employer as lender, is such loan part of a "back-to-back" loan? (See instructions for definition of "back-to-back" loan.)	☐ Yes	☐ No
12	Does the ESOP hold any stock that is not readily tradable on an established securities market?	☐ Yes	☐ No

Part V Additional Information for Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

13 Enter the following information for each employer that (1) contributed more than 5% of total contributions to the plan during the plan year or (2) was one of the top-ten highest contributors (measured in dollars). See instructions. *Complete as many entries as needed to report all applicable employers.*

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

14 Enter the number of deferred vested and retired participants (inactive participants), as of the beginning of the plan year, whose contributing employer is no longer making contributions to the plan for: a The current plan year. Check the box to indicate the counting method used to determine the number of inactive participants: ☐ last contributing employer ☐ alternative ☐ reasonable approximation (see instructions for required attachment) b The plan year immediately preceding the current plan year. ☐ Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment) c The second preceding plan year. ☐ Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment)	14a 14b 14c	
15 Enter the ratio of the number of participants under the plan on whose behalf no employer had an obligation to make an employer contribution during the current plan year to: a The corresponding number for the plan year immediately preceding the current plan year b The corresponding number for the second preceding plan year	15a 15b	
16 Information with respect to any employers who withdrew from the plan during the preceding plan year: a Enter the number of employers who withdrew during the preceding plan year b If line 16a is greater than 0, enter the aggregate amount of withdrawal liability assessed or estimated to be assessed against such withdrawn employers	16a 16b	
17 If assets and liabilities from another plan have been transferred to or merged with this plan during the plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment..... ☐		

Part VI	Additional Information for Single-Employer and Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans
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18 If any liabilities to participants or their beneficiaries under the plan as of the end of the plan year consist (in whole or in part) of liabilities to such participants and beneficiaries under two or more pension plans as of immediately before such plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment..... ☐	
19 If the total number of participants is 1,000 or more, complete lines (a) and (b): a Enter the percentage of plan assets held as: Public Equity: _____% Private Equity: _____% Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets: _____% High-Yield Debt: _____% Real Assets: _____% Cash or Cash Equivalents: _____% Other: _____% b Provide the average duration of the Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets: ☐ 0-5 years ☐ 5-10 years ☐ 10-15 years ☐ 15 years or more	
20 PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements. If this is a multiemployer plan or a single-employer plan that is not covered by PBGC, skip line 20. a Is the amount of unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40 greater than zero? ☐ Yes ☐ No b If line 20a is "Yes," has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box: ☐ Yes. ☐ No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date. ☐ No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date. ☐ No. Other. Provide explanation: _____	

Part VII	IRS Compliance Questions
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21a Does the plan satisfy the coverage and nondiscrimination tests of Code sections 410(b) and 401(a)(4) by combining this plan with any other plans under the permissive aggregation rules? ☒ Yes ☐ No 21b If this is a Code section 401(k) plan, check all boxes that apply to indicate how the plan is intended to satisfy the nondiscrimination requirements for employee deferrals and employer matching contributions (as applicable) under Code sections 401(k)(3) and 401(m)(2). ☒ Design-based safe harbor method ☒ "Prior year" ADP test ☐ "Current year" ADP test ☐ N/A	
22 If the plan sponsor is an adopter of a pre-approved plan that received a favorable IRS Opinion Letter, enter the date of the Opinion Letter <u>06 / 30 / 2020</u> (MM/DD/YYYY) and the Opinion Letter serial number <u>Q703218A</u> .	

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REPORT OF INDEPENDENT CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

Plan Administrator and Plan Participants
Quaker Houghton Retirement Savings Plan

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of Quaker Houghton Retirement Savings Plan (the "Plan"), an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), which comprise the statement of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2023 and the related statement of changes in net assets available for benefits for the year ended December 31, 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the net assets available for benefits of the Plan as of December 31, 2023, and the changes in its net assets available for benefits for the year then ended, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit of the financial statements in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (US GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Responsibilities of management for the financial statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for one year after the date the financial statements are issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current plan instrument, including all plan amendments, administering the plan, and determining that the plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with US GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with US GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Supplemental schedule required by ERISA

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the financial statements as a whole. The supplemental schedule, Schedule H, Line 4i – Schedule of Assets (Held at the End of the Year) as of December 31, 2023 is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements but is supplementary information required by the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such supplementary information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial

statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures. These additional procedures included comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with US GAAS.

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedule, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedule including its form and content, is presented in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

In our opinion, the information in the accompanying supplemental schedule is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the financial statements as a whole, and the form and content are presented in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

Other matter—auditor's report on the 2022 financial statements

The financial statements of the Plan as of and for the year ended December 31, 2022 were audited by other auditors. Those auditors expressed an unmodified opinion on those 2022 financial statements in their report dated June 20, 2023.

Grant Thornton LLP

Philadelphia, Pennsylvania
June 18, 2024

Quaker Houghton Retirement Savings Plan

Financial Statements

December 31, 2023 and 2022

**Quaker Houghton Retirement Savings Plan
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* Other supplemental schedules required by Section 2520.103-10 of the Department of Labor Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA have been omitted because they are not applicable.

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REPORT OF INDEPENDENT CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

Plan Administrator and Plan Participants
Quaker Houghton Retirement Savings Plan

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of Quaker Houghton Retirement Savings Plan (the "Plan"), an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), which comprise the statement of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2023 and the related statement of changes in net assets available for benefits for the year ended December 31, 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the net assets available for benefits of the Plan as of December 31, 2023, and the changes in its net assets available for benefits for the year then ended, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit of the financial statements in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (US GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Responsibilities of management for the financial statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for one year after the date the financial statements are issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current plan instrument, including all plan amendments, administering the plan, and determining that the plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with US GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with US GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Supplemental schedule required by ERISA

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the financial statements as a whole. The supplemental schedule, Schedule H, Line 4i – Schedule of Assets (Held at the End of the Year) as of December 31, 2023 is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements but is supplementary information required by the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such supplementary information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial

statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures. These additional procedures included comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with US GAAS.

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedule, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedule including its form and content, is presented in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

In our opinion, the information in the accompanying supplemental schedule is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the financial statements as a whole, and the form and content are presented in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

Other matter—auditor's report on the 2022 financial statements

The financial statements of the Plan as of and for the year ended December 31, 2022 were audited by other auditors. Those auditors expressed an unmodified opinion on those 2022 financial statements in their report dated June 20, 2023.

Grant Thornton LLP

Philadelphia, Pennsylvania
June 18, 2024

**Quaker Houghton Retirement Savings Plan
Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits**

	December 31,	
	2023	2022
Assets		
Investments, at fair value:		
Registered investment companies	\$ 85,203,598	\$ 74,691,124
Collective trust funds	138,611,552	121,727,402
Quaker Chemical Corporation Stock Fund	22,485,542	21,710,058
Participant-directed brokerage accounts	2,421,295	3,089,808
Total investments	248,721,987	221,218,392
Receivables:		
Employer's contributions receivable	238,359	240,677
Plan merger receivable (Note 1)	—	464,910
Participant notes receivable	2,981,263	2,914,902
Total Receivables	3,219,622	3,620,489
Net assets available for benefits	<u>\$ 251,941,609</u>	<u>\$ 224,838,881</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.

Quaker Houghton Retirement Savings Plan
Statements of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits

	Twelve Months Ended December 31,	
	2023	2022
Additions		
Investment income (loss):		
Interest and dividend income	\$ 3,001,911	\$ 3,125,178
Net appreciation (depreciation) in fair value of investments	36,188,633	(57,035,560)
Total investment income (loss)	39,190,544	(53,910,382)
Interest income, participant notes receivable	178,366	132,117
Contributions:		
Employer	6,283,800	5,809,170
Participant	10,158,545	9,353,861
Rollover	1,421,629	460,649
Total contributions	17,863,974	15,623,680
Total additions (reductions)	57,232,884	(38,154,585)
Deductions		
Payment of benefits	30,356,762	26,848,299
Total deductions	30,356,762	26,848,299
Net increase (decrease)	26,876,122	(65,002,884)
Plan merger assets transferred in	226,606	8,950,202
Net assets available for benefits:		
Beginning of year	224,838,881	280,891,563
End of year	<u>\$ 251,941,609</u>	<u>\$ 224,838,881</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.

Quaker Houghton Retirement Savings Plan Notes to Financial Statements

NOTE 1 – DESCRIPTION OF PLAN

The following description of the Quaker Houghton Retirement Savings Plan (the “Plan”) provides only general information. The Plan document provides a complete description of the Plan’s provisions.

General

The Plan is a defined contribution plan for certain U.S. employees of Quaker Chemical Corporation (doing business as Quaker Houghton) (the “Company”) and participating employers (AC Products, Inc. (“AC”), Epmar Corporation (“Epmar”), Summit Lubricants, Inc. (“Summit”), ECLI Products, LLC (“ECLI”), Houghton International Inc. (“Houghton”), Wallover Oil Company, Inc. (“Wallover”), Coral Chemical Company (“Coral”), Ultraseal America, Inc. (“Ultraseal”) and SIFCO Applied Surface Concepts, LLC (“SIFCO”). Effective January 1, 2023 Baron Acquisition LLC (doing business as Baron Industries) (“Baron”) became a participating employer in the Plan. Effective January 1, 2022 the Plan migrated to a nonstandardized pre-approved plan format with Vanguard. The Plan is administered by the Retirement Savings Plan Committee, which is appointed by the Company’s Board of Directors, and is subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (“ERISA”), as amended.

Employees of the Company and adopting affiliates are eligible to participate in the Plan on their first day of employment or as soon as administratively practicable thereafter, unless specified differently in any bargaining unit agreement.

Plan Amendments and Mergers

Effective January 1, 2023, Baron Acquisition LLC became a participating employer in the Plan and the Baron Industries 401(k) Plan (the “Baron Plan”) was merged into the Plan. Net assets, including notes receivable from participants, totaling \$464,910 and \$226,606, were transferred from the Baron Plan to the Plan on January 3, 2023 and January 19, 2023 (the “Baron Plan Transfer Dates”), respectively. As a result, a corresponding receivable of \$464,910 for the plan merger was recorded in the Statement of Net Assets Available for Benefits as of December 31, 2022.

In addition, effective January 1, 2022, the Plan was amended to clarify that the Plan sponsor may determine the limit for the discretionary match.

In March 2023, the Retirement Savings Plan Committee approved limits to participant contributions and exchanges within the Quaker Chemical Corporation Stock Fund, including limits on contributions or exchanges once a participant’s holding meets or exceeds 20% of a participant’s total account balance. When these limits are implemented, participants exceeding these limits will be allowed to maintain their investment while restricted from adding new money into the fund.

Contributions

Participants may elect to contribute on a before-tax and/or after-tax basis any whole percentage of their compensation as defined, up to 75%, during the year, not to exceed the annual Internal Revenue Code (“IRC”) limits. At the discretion of the Retirement Savings Plan Committee, the Plan matches 50% of the first 6% of compensation as defined that is contributed to the Plan, with a maximum matching contribution of 3% of compensation. In addition, the Plan provides for non-elective non-discretionary contributions on behalf of participants who have completed one year of service equal to 3% of the eligible participant's compensation, as defined.

The Company’s Board of Directors (and AC’s Board of Directors with respect to AC participants) reserves the right to make future discretionary non-elective contributions, which are allocated on the basis of eligible participants’ compensation, as defined. Upon completing one year of service, an eligible participant is eligible to receive discretionary non-elective contributions on the first day of the month coinciding with or following the date on which the participant meets the one year of service requirement. No such discretionary non-elective contributions were made during the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022. Epmar, Summit, ECLI, Houghton, Wallover, Ultraseal, Coral, SIFCO, and Baron participants are not eligible for discretionary non-elective contributions.

Participants who are eligible to make contributions and who have or will attain age 50 before the end of the Plan year are eligible to make catch-up contributions in accordance with, and subject to, the limitations of the IRC. No Company matching contributions are made with respect to catch-up contributions.

Participant Accounts

Each participant’s account is credited or deducted with the participant’s contribution and any applicable direct expenses and allocation of the Company’s contributions and any Plan earnings and losses. Allocations are based on participant earnings, account balances, or specific participation transactions, as defined. The benefit to which a participant is entitled is the benefit that can be provided from the participant’s vested account balance.

Quaker Houghton Retirement Savings Plan Notes to Financial Statements – Continued

Participant Notes Receivable

Participants may borrow from their fund accounts (other than amounts invested in the Quaker Chemical Corporation Stock Fund) an amount limited to the lesser of \$50,000 or 50% of the participant's vested account balance. The loans bear interest at a rate equal to the prevailing rate of interest charged for similar loans by lending institutions in the community (generally the prime rate), plus 1%. The term of each participant loan generally may not exceed five years except for the purchase of principal residence loans. Interest rates on outstanding participant notes receivable as of December 31, 2023 ranged from 4.25% to 9.50%. Principal and interest are paid ratably through periodic payroll deductions. Loan application fees and annual maintenance fees on all outstanding loans are paid by the participant. The Plan allows up to two loans at a time, which consists of a maximum of one principal residence loan allowed and a maximum of two general purpose loans allowed.

Payment of Benefits

Generally, upon separation of service, for any reason, a participant may receive a lump sum amount equal to the value of the participant's account. In addition, a participant may elect to take an in-service distribution from their rollover account prior to reaching age 59 ½, and from all accounts upon reaching age 59 ½. If a participant's vested account balance exceeds \$1,000, the participant may defer payment until April 1 following the year the participant reaches the applicable age (age 70 ½ for a participant born before July 1, 1949, age 72, for a participant born after June 30, 1949 and before January 1, 1951, age 73 for a participant born on or after January 1, 1951 and before January 1, 1960, age 75 for a participant born on or after January 1960) or following the year in which the participant terminates employment, if later.

Hardship Withdrawals

Participants who are actively employed and who meet certain requirements may take a hardship withdrawal from their elective contributions.

Vesting

Upon entering the Plan, participants are fully vested in Company matching contributions, Company discretionary non-elective contributions, Company non-discretionary non-elective contributions, and employee deferrals plus actual earnings.

Plan Termination

Although it has not expressed any intent to do so, the Company has the right to terminate the Plan subject to the provisions of ERISA.

NOTE 2 – SUMMARY OF ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Basis of Accounting

The Plan's financial statements are prepared on the accrual basis of accounting.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America ("U.S. GAAP") requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets, liabilities, and changes therein, and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities. The most significant estimate is the determination of the fair values of the Plan's investments. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Administration of Plan Assets

The Plan's assets are held by a collective trust managed by an affiliate of Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company ("VFTC"), which acts as the Trustee for Plan investments. Certain administrative functions are performed by officers or employees of the Company. No such officer or employee receives compensation from the Plan. Substantially all administrative expenses, including the Trustee's and audit fees, are paid directly by the Company and are therefore excluded from these financial statements.

Investment Valuation and Income Recognition

The Plan's investments are recorded at fair value. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. Plan management determines the Plan's valuation policies utilizing information provided by the Trustee. Refer to Note 4 – Fair Value Measures for further information.

Purchases and sales of investments are recorded on a trade-date basis. Net appreciation (depreciation) in fair value of investments includes gains and losses on investments bought and sold during the year as well as unrealized gains and losses on those held at year end. Interest income is accrued when earned. Dividend income is recorded on the ex-dividend date. Capital gain distributions are included in dividend income.

Quaker Houghton Retirement Savings Plan
Notes to Financial Statements – Continued

Net investment returns reflect certain fees paid by the investment funds, which include costs for portfolio management, administrative and other services as described in each fund’s prospectus. These fees are deducted by the investment funds prior to allocation of the Plan’s investment earnings activity and are therefore not separately identified as Plan expenses.

Participant Notes Receivable

Notes receivable from participants are measured at their unpaid principal balance plus any accrued but unpaid interest. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Delinquent notes receivable from participants are recorded as a benefit payment when the Plan Administrator deems the participant note receivable to be in default based on the terms of the Plan document.

Payment of Benefits

Benefits are recorded when paid.

NOTE 3 – RISKS AND UNCERTAINTIES

Investment securities are exposed to various risks such as interest rate, credit and overall market volatility. Due to the risks associated with investment securities and the concentration of investments denoted in the table below, it is possible that changes in the values of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect participants’ account balances and the amounts reported in the Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits. Therefore, the Plan provides for investment options in various investment securities, which allows participants to diversify their securities portfolios and mitigate these risks.

The following table shows details on investments that represent a concentration of greater than 10% of the Plan’s net assets:

Investments	December 31, 2023		December 31, 2022	
	Balance	%	Balance	%
Vanguard Institutional Index Fund Institutional Shares	\$ 33,726,676	13 %	\$ 28,018,942	12 %

NOTE 4 – FAIR VALUE MEASURES

The Plan applies the guidance of the Financial Accounting Standards Board regarding fair value measurements, which establishes a common definition for fair value. Specifically, the guidance utilizes a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value into three broad levels. The following is a brief description of those three levels:

- Level 1: Observable inputs such as quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities.
- Level 2: Inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly or indirectly. These include quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets and quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in markets that are not active.
- Level 3: Unobservable inputs that reflect the reporting entity’s own assumptions.

The following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for the investments measured at fair value, including the general classification of such instruments pursuant to the valuation hierarchy:

Registered Investment Companies

The shares of registered investment companies, which represent the Net Asset Value (“NAV”) of shares held by the Plan, are valued based on quoted market prices on an exchange in an active market and are classified as Level 1 investments.

Common Stock Fund

The common stock fund is comprised of investments in the Quaker Chemical Corporation Stock Fund, which is composed of shares of the Company and uninvested cash. The shares of the Company are traded on an exchange in an active market and are classified as a Level 1 investment.

Participant-Directed Brokerage Accounts

The participant-directed brokerage accounts are mainly composed of investments in common stock and registered investment companies, which are valued based on quoted market prices on an exchange in an active market and are classified as Level 1 investments.

**Quaker Houghton Retirement Savings Plan
Notes to Financial Statements – Continued**

Common/Collective Trust

The Plan invests in certain Vanguard Institutional trusts and certain Vanguard Retirement Trusts (collectively, the “Vanguard Trusts”), which include a stable value fund and trusts that invest in gradually differing mixes of Vanguard funds and trusts tailored to the risk level of the target retirement year. The Plan also invests in Prudential Trust’s Jennison Small/Mid Cap Equity Fund (the “Jennison Fund”) that holds ownership in a variety of equity securities across the Russell 2500 Index, which combines a portion of midcap stocks with small cap stocks, on behalf of its investors. Contract value is the amount participants would receive if they were to initiate a permitted transaction under the terms of the Plan, and also, represents contributions made under the contract, plus earnings, less participant withdrawals. Participants may ordinarily direct the withdrawal or transfer of all or a portion of their investment at contract value. Certain events limit the Plan’s ability to transact at contract value, including: 1) premature termination of the contracts by the Plan; 2) Plan termination; and 3) bankruptcy of the Plan sponsor. The Plan administrator does not believe that any events that would limit the Plan’s ability to transact at contract value with Plan participants are probable of occurring. Contract issuers may terminate and settle the contracts at other than contract value if there is a change in qualification status of a participant, sponsor or plan, a breach of material obligations under the contract and misrepresentation by the contract holder or failure of the underlying portfolio to conform to pre-established investment guidelines. The Vanguard Trusts and Jennison Fund are valued at the NAV of units held at year end. The NAV, as provided by the Trustee, is used as a practical expedient to estimate fair value. The NAV is based on the fair value of the underlying investments less any liabilities. The practical expedient would not be used when it is determined to be probable that the Vanguard Trusts or Jennison Fund will sell the investment for an amount different than the reported NAV.

The valuation methodologies described above may produce fair value calculations that may not be indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future fair values. Furthermore, while the Plan believes its valuation methodologies are appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine the fair value of certain financial instruments could result in a different fair value measurement at the reporting date. During 2022, the Plan transferred a majority of its plan assets from Registered Investment Companies to Common/Collective Trusts, primarily related to the Vanguard target retirement trusts. There have been no significant changes in valuation methodologies used during the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022.

As of December 31, 2023 and 2022, the Plan’s investments measured at fair value on a recurring basis were as follows:

Investments	Total Fair Value	Fair Value Measurements as of December 31, 2023 Using Fair Value Hierarchy		
		Level 1	Level 2	Level 3
Registered investment companies	\$ 85,203,598	\$ 85,203,598	\$ —	\$ —
Quaker Chemical Corporation Stock Fund	22,485,542	22,485,542	—	—
Participant-directed brokerage accounts	2,421,295	2,421,295	—	—
Total investments in fair value hierarchy	110,110,435	110,110,435	—	—
Common/collective trusts measured at NAV *	138,611,552	—	—	—
Total investments	<u>\$ 248,721,987</u>	<u>\$ 110,110,435</u>	<u>\$ —</u>	<u>\$ —</u>
Investments	Total Fair Value	Fair Value Measurements as of December 31, 2022 Using Fair Value Hierarchy		
		Level 1	Level 2	Level 3
Registered investment companies	\$ 74,691,124	\$ 74,691,124	\$ —	\$ —
Quaker Chemical Corporation Stock Fund	21,710,058	21,710,058	—	—
Participant-directed brokerage accounts	3,089,808	3,089,808	—	—
Total investments in fair value hierarchy	99,490,990	99,490,990	—	—
Common/collective trusts measured at NAV *	121,727,402	—	—	—
Total investments	<u>\$ 221,218,392</u>	<u>\$ 99,490,990</u>	<u>\$ —</u>	<u>\$ —</u>

* Certain investments that are measured at fair value using the NAV per share (or its equivalent) have not been classified in the fair value hierarchy. The fair value amounts presented in these tables are intended to permit reconciliation of the fair value hierarchies to the line items presented in the Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits.

Quaker Houghton Retirement Savings Plan
Notes to Financial Statements – Continued

As of December 31, 2023 and 2022, the Plan's investments that are measured at fair value using the NAV per share were as follows:

December 31, 2023				
Common/Collective Trusts	Total Fair Value	Unfunded Commitments	Redemption Frequency	Redemption Notice Period
Equity Fund	\$ 4,116,563	\$ —	Daily	N/A
Stable Value Funds	23,972,356	—	Daily	N/A
Target-Date Funds	110,522,633	—	Daily	N/A
Total investments	<u>\$ 138,611,552</u>			

December 31, 2022				
Common/Collective Trusts	Total Fair Value	Unfunded Commitments	Redemption Frequency	Redemption Notice Period
Equity Fund	\$ 4,236,467	\$ —	Daily	N/A
Stable Value Funds	26,162,301	—	Daily	N/A
Target-Date Funds	91,328,634	—	Daily	N/A
Total investments	<u>121,727,402</u>			

NOTE 5 – RELATED PARTY AND PARTY-IN-INTEREST TRANSACTIONS

The Plan invests in shares of mutual funds and a collective trust managed by an affiliate of VFTC, which acts as the Trustee for Plan investments.

In addition, shares of Company common stock included in the Quaker Chemical Corporation Stock Fund are offered as an investment to Plan participants. As of December 31, 2023 and 2022, the Plan held approximately 105,358 and 130,078 shares of common stock of Quaker Chemical Corporation, respectively, with a fair value of \$22,485,542 and \$21,710,058. Total sales at market value related to the Quaker Chemical Corporation Stock Fund were \$1,121,126 and \$2,235,907 for the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022, respectively. Total contributions into the Quaker Chemical Corporation Stock Fund were \$245,806 and \$302,380 for the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022, respectively. Transactions in such investments qualify as party-in-interest transactions and are exempt from the prohibited transaction rules.

Participant notes receivable qualify as party-in-interest transactions and are exempt from the prohibited transaction rules.

NOTE 6 – TAX STATUS

The underlying non-standardized prototype plan has received an opinion letter from the Internal Revenue Service ("IRS") dated June 30, 2020 stating that the form of the Plan is qualified under Section 401(a) of the IRC and, therefore, the trust is tax exempt. Although the Plan has been amended since receiving the opinion letter, the Plan administrator believes that the Plan is designed and currently being operated in compliance with the applicable requirements of the Code. The Plan administrator has not identified any uncertain tax positions which would require adjustment to or disclosure in the Plan's financial statements as of December 31, 2023 and 2022. The IRS has the ability to examine the Plan's tax return filings for all open tax years, which generally relate to the three prior years; however, there are currently no audits for any tax periods in progress. The Plan administrator believes it is no longer subject to income tax examinations for years prior to 2020.

NOTE 7 – SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

The Company and the Plan have evaluated subsequent events through the date that these financial statements were available to be issued, and there were no subsequent events, which would require an adjustment or additional disclosures to the financial statements.

**Quaker Houghton Retirement Savings Plan
Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)
As of December 31, 2023**

Quaker Houghton Retirement Savings Plan, EIN 23-0993790, PN 112

Attachment to Form 5500, Schedule H, Part IV, Line 4(i):

(a) (b) Identity of issue, borrower, lessor, or similar party	(c) Description of investment including maturity date, rate of interest, collateral, par, or maturity value	(e) Current Value
Jennison Small/Mid Cap Equity Fund of Prudential Trust	Common/Collective Trust	\$ 4,116,563
John Hancock Stable Value Fund Collective Investment Trust; Class I6	Common/Collective Trust	209,019
* Vanguard Target Retirement 2020 Trust II	Common/Collective Trust	8,702,783
* Vanguard Target Retirement 2025 Trust II	Common/Collective Trust	17,127,365
* Vanguard Target Retirement 2030 Trust II	Common/Collective Trust	21,235,426
* Vanguard Target Retirement 2035 Trust II	Common/Collective Trust	14,412,141
* Vanguard Target Retirement 2040 Trust II	Common/Collective Trust	15,712,002
* Vanguard Target Retirement 2045 Trust II	Common/Collective Trust	9,496,281
* Vanguard Target Retirement 2050 Trust II	Common/Collective Trust	9,257,901
* Vanguard Target Retirement 2055 Trust II	Common/Collective Trust	6,051,789
* Vanguard Target Retirement 2060 Trust II	Common/Collective Trust	2,713,017
* Vanguard Target Retirement 2065 Trust II	Common/Collective Trust	1,770,760
* Vanguard Target Retirement 2070 Trust II	Common/Collective Trust	8,843
* Vanguard Target Retirement Income Trust II	Common/Collective Trust	4,030,344
* Vanguard Target Retirement Income and Growth Trust II	Common/Collective Trust	3,981
* Vanguard Retirement Savings Trust III	Common/Collective Trust	23,763,337
Loomis Sayles Core Plus Bond Fund; Class N	Registered Investment Company	319,624
* Vanguard Extended Market Index Fund Institutional Shares	Registered Investment Company	9,310,021
* Vanguard Federal Money Market Fund	Registered Investment Company	2,471
* Vanguard Institutional Index Fund Institutional Shares	Registered Investment Company	33,726,676
* Vanguard International Growth Fund Admiral Shares	Registered Investment Company	7,455,976
* Vanguard Total Bond Market Index Fund Institutional Shares	Registered Investment Company	9,516,881
* Vanguard Total International Bond Index Fund Admiral Shares	Registered Investment Company	909,825
* Vanguard Total International Stock Index Fund Admiral Shares	Registered Investment Company	2,665,986
* Vanguard U.S. Growth Fund Admiral Shares	Registered Investment Company	13,783,940
* Vanguard Windsor II Fund Admiral Shares	Registered Investment Company	7,512,198
* Vanguard Brokerage Fund	Self-Directed Brokerage Accounts	2,421,295
* Quaker Chemical Corporation Stock Fund	Common Stock Fund	22,485,542
* Participant notes receivable	Loans to participants, interest rates ranging from 4.25% to 9.50% with various maturities through 2033	2,981,263
Total Assets		\$ 251,703,250

* Party-in-Interest

(d) Column (d) is omitted as cost is not required for participant directed investments

**Quaker Houghton Retirement Savings Plan
Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)
As of December 31, 2023**

Quaker Houghton Retirement Savings Plan, EIN 23-0993790, PN 112

Attachment to Form 5500, Schedule H, Part IV, Line 4(i):

(a) (b) Identity of issue, borrower, lessor, or similar party	(c) Description of investment including maturity date, rate of interest, collateral, par, or maturity value	(e) Current Value
Jennison Small/Mid Cap Equity Fund of Prudential Trust	Common/Collective Trust	\$ 4,116,563
John Hancock Stable Value Fund Collective Investment Trust; Class I6	Common/Collective Trust	209,019
* Vanguard Target Retirement 2020 Trust II	Common/Collective Trust	8,702,783
* Vanguard Target Retirement 2025 Trust II	Common/Collective Trust	17,127,365
* Vanguard Target Retirement 2030 Trust II	Common/Collective Trust	21,235,426
* Vanguard Target Retirement 2035 Trust II	Common/Collective Trust	14,412,141
* Vanguard Target Retirement 2040 Trust II	Common/Collective Trust	15,712,002
* Vanguard Target Retirement 2045 Trust II	Common/Collective Trust	9,496,281
* Vanguard Target Retirement 2050 Trust II	Common/Collective Trust	9,257,901
* Vanguard Target Retirement 2055 Trust II	Common/Collective Trust	6,051,789
* Vanguard Target Retirement 2060 Trust II	Common/Collective Trust	2,713,017
* Vanguard Target Retirement 2065 Trust II	Common/Collective Trust	1,770,760
* Vanguard Target Retirement 2070 Trust II	Common/Collective Trust	8,843
* Vanguard Target Retirement Income Trust II	Common/Collective Trust	4,030,344
* Vanguard Target Retirement Income and Growth Trust II	Common/Collective Trust	3,981
* Vanguard Retirement Savings Trust III	Common/Collective Trust	23,763,337
Loomis Sayles Core Plus Bond Fund; Class N	Registered Investment Company	319,624
* Vanguard Extended Market Index Fund Institutional Shares	Registered Investment Company	9,310,021
* Vanguard Federal Money Market Fund	Registered Investment Company	2,471
* Vanguard Institutional Index Fund Institutional Shares	Registered Investment Company	33,726,676
* Vanguard International Growth Fund Admiral Shares	Registered Investment Company	7,455,976
* Vanguard Total Bond Market Index Fund Institutional Shares	Registered Investment Company	9,516,881
* Vanguard Total International Bond Index Fund Admiral Shares	Registered Investment Company	909,825
* Vanguard Total International Stock Index Fund Admiral Shares	Registered Investment Company	2,665,986
* Vanguard U.S. Growth Fund Admiral Shares	Registered Investment Company	13,783,940
* Vanguard Windsor II Fund Admiral Shares	Registered Investment Company	7,512,198
* Vanguard Brokerage Fund	Self-Directed Brokerage Accounts	2,421,295
* Quaker Chemical Corporation Stock Fund	Common Stock Fund	22,485,542
* Participant notes receivable	Loans to participants, interest rates ranging from 4.25% to 9.50% with various maturities through 2033	2,981,263
Total Assets		\$ 251,703,250

* Party-in-Interest

(d) Column (d) is omitted as cost is not required for participant directed investments