

Form 5500 Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Annual Return/Report of Employee Benefit Plan This form is required to be filed for employee benefit plans under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500.	OMB Nos. 1210-0110 1210-0089 2023 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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Part I	Annual Report Identification Information
For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023	
A	This return/report is for: ☐ a multiemployer plan ☐ a multiple-employer plan (Filers checking this box must provide participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.) ☒ a single-employer plan ☐ a DFE (specify) _____ ☐ the first return/report ☐ the final return/report ☐ an amended return/report ☐ a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)
C	If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here. ▶ ☐
D	Check box if filing under: ☒ Form 5558 ☐ automatic extension ☐ the DFVC program ☐ special extension (enter description)
E	If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here. ▶ ☐

Part II	Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information
1a	Name of plan WESBANCO, INC. 401(K) PLAN
1b	Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 002
1c	Effective date of plan 12/31/1986
2a	Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan) Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. Box) City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code (if foreign, see instructions) WESBANCO, INC. ONE BANK PLAZA WHEELING, WV 26003
2b	Employer Identification Number (EIN) 55-0571723
2c	Plan Sponsor's telephone number 304-234-9536
2d	Business code (see instructions) 522110

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

SIGN HERE	Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature.	07/24/2024	KIMBERLY GRIFFITH
	Signature of plan administrator	Date	Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of employer/plan sponsor	Date	Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of DFE	Date	Enter name of individual signing as DFE

3a Plan administrator's name and address ☒ Same as Plan Sponsor	3b Administrator's EIN 3c Administrator's telephone number
4 If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report: a Sponsor's name WESBANCO, INC. c Plan Name WESBANCO,INC. KSOP	4b EIN 55-0571723 4d PN 002
5 Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year	5 3064
6 Number of participants as of the end of the plan year unless otherwise stated (welfare plans complete only lines 6a(1) , 6a(2) , 6b , 6c , and 6d). a(1) Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year a(2) Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year b Retired or separated participants receiving benefits c Other retired or separated participants entitled to future benefits d Subtotal. Add lines 6a(2) , 6b , and 6c e Deceased participants whose beneficiaries are receiving or are entitled to receive benefits. f Total. Add lines 6d and 6e g(1) Number of participants with account balances as of the beginning of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) g(2) Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) h Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested.....	6a(1) 2359 6a(2) 2585 6b 48 6c 493 6d 3126 6e 10 6f 3136 6g(1) 3028 6g(2) 2860 6h 0
7 Enter the total number of employers obligated to contribute to the plan (only multiemployer plans complete this item).....	7

8a If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:

2E 2F 2H 2I 2J 2P 2S 2T 3H

b If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:

9a Plan funding arrangement (check all that apply) (1) ☐ Insurance (2) ☐ Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts (3) ☒ Trust (4) ☐ General assets of the sponsor	9b Plan benefit arrangement (check all that apply) (1) ☐ Insurance (2) ☐ Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts (3) ☒ Trust (4) ☐ General assets of the sponsor
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10 Check all applicable boxes in 10a and 10b to indicate which schedules are attached, and, where indicated, enter the number attached. (See instructions)

a Pension Schedules

- (1)** ☒ **R** (Retirement Plan Information)
- (2)** ☐ **MB** (Multiemployer Defined Benefit Plan and Certain Money Purchase Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary
- (3)** ☐ **SB** (Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary
- (4)** ☐ **DCG** (Individual Plan Information) – Number Attached _____
- (5)** ☐ **MEP** (Multiple-Employer Retirement Plan Information)

b General Schedules

- (1)** ☒ **H** (Financial Information)
- (2)** ☐ **I** (Financial Information – Small Plan)
- (3)** ☐ **A** (Insurance Information) – Number Attached 0
- (4)** ☒ **C** (Service Provider Information)
- (5)** ☐ **D** (DFE/Participating Plan Information)
- (6)** ☐ **G** (Financial Transaction Schedules)

Part III Form M-1 Compliance Information (to be completed by welfare benefit plans)

11a If the plan provides welfare benefits, was the plan subject to the Form M-1 filing requirements during the plan year? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ☐ Yes ☐ No

If "Yes" is checked, complete lines 11b and 11c.

11b Is the plan currently in compliance with the Form M-1 filing requirements? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ☐ Yes ☐ No

11c Enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the 2023 Form M-1 annual report. If the plan was not required to file the 2023 Form M-1 annual report, enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the most recent Form M-1 that was required to be filed under the Form M-1 filing requirements. (Failure to enter a valid Receipt Confirmation Code will subject the Form 5500 filing to rejection as incomplete.)

Receipt Confirmation Code _____

SCHEDULE C (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Service Provider Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110
		2023
		This Form is Open to Public Inspection.

For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023

A Name of plan WESBANCO, INC. 401(K) PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 002
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 WESBANCO, INC.	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 55-0571723

Part I

Service Provider Information (see instructions)

You must complete this Part, in accordance with the instructions, to report the information required for **each person** who received, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of monetary value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or the person's position with the plan during the plan year. If a person received **only** eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures, you are required to answer line 1 but are not required to include that person when completing the remainder of this Part.

1

Information on Persons Receiving Only Eligible Indirect Compensation

- a

 Check "Yes" or "No" to indicate whether you are excluding a person from the remainder of this Part because they received only eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures (see instructions for definitions and conditions)..

Yes

x

 No
- b

 If you answered line 1a "Yes," enter the name and EIN or address of each person providing the required disclosures for the service providers who received only eligible indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed (see instructions).

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

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2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation. Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

NEWPORT GROUP

27-2037969

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
64 15	NONE	149130	Yes ☐ No ☒	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

EMPOWER ANNUITY INSURANCE COMPANY

84-0467907

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
64 50 37 15	NONE	72171	Yes ☒ No ☐	Yes ☐ No ☒	0	Yes ☒ No ☐

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

PNC BANK

1900 E 9TH ST.
CLEVELAND, OH 44114

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
27	NONE	25999	Yes ☐ No ☒	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

Part I Service Provider Information (continued)

3. If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received \$1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	

Part II Service Providers Who Fail or Refuse to Provide Information

4 Provide, to the extent possible, the following information for each service provider who failed or refused to provide the information necessary to complete this Schedule.

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
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(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

Part III Termination Information on Accountants and Enrolled Actuaries (see instructions)
(complete as many entries as needed)

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

SCHEDULE H (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Financial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110
		2023
		This Form is Open to Public Inspection

For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023		
A Name of plan WESBANCO, INC. 401(K) PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	002
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 WESBANCO, INC.		
		D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 55-0571723

Part I	Asset and Liability Statement
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1 Current value of plan assets and liabilities at the beginning and end of the plan year. Combine the value of plan assets held in more than one trust. Report the value of the plan's interest in a commingled fund containing the assets of more than one plan on a line-by-line basis unless the value is reportable on lines 1c(9) through 1c(14). Do not enter the value of that portion of an insurance contract which guarantees, during this plan year, to pay a specific dollar benefit at a future date. **Round off amounts to the nearest dollar.** MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 1b(1), 1b(2), 1c(8), 1g, 1h, and 1i. CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 1d and 1e. See instructions.

Assets		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
a Total noninterest-bearing cash	1a	0	0
b Receivables (less allowance for doubtful accounts):			
(1) Employer contributions	1b(1)	15014	35570
(2) Participant contributions	1b(2)	40346	82606
(3) Other	1b(3)	169668	188741
c General investments:			
(1) Interest-bearing cash (include money market accounts & certificates of deposit)	1c(1)	0	0
(2) U.S. Government securities	1c(2)	0	0
(3) Corporate debt instruments (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred	1c(3)(A)	0	0
(B) All other	1c(3)(B)	0	0
(4) Corporate stocks (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred	1c(4)(A)	0	0
(B) Common	1c(4)(B)	0	0
(5) Partnership/joint venture interests	1c(5)	0	0
(6) Real estate (other than employer real property)	1c(6)	0	0
(7) Loans (other than to participants)	1c(7)	0	0
(8) Participant loans	1c(8)	4258025	4582893
(9) Value of interest in common/collective trusts	1c(9)	0	0
(10) Value of interest in pooled separate accounts	1c(10)	0	0
(11) Value of interest in master trust investment accounts	1c(11)	0	0
(12) Value of interest in 103-12 investment entities	1c(12)	0	0
(13) Value of interest in registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	1c(13)	164739788	192355387
(14) Value of funds held in insurance company general account (unallocated contracts)	1c(14)	0	0
(15) Other	1c(15)	0	12661

1d Employer-related investments:		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
(1) Employer securities	1d(1)	16414425	14837217
(2) Employer real property	1d(2)	0	0
e Buildings and other property used in plan operation	1e	0	0
f Total assets (add all amounts in lines 1a through 1e)	1f	185637266	212095075
Liabilities			
g Benefit claims payable	1g	163028	0
h Operating payables	1h	0	0
i Acquisition indebtedness	1i	0	0
j Other liabilities	1j	0	0
k Total liabilities (add all amounts in lines 1g through 1j)	1k	163028	0
Net Assets			
l Net assets (subtract line 1k from line 1f)	1l	185474238	212095075

Part II Income and Expense Statement

2 Plan income, expenses, and changes in net assets for the year. Include all income and expenses of the plan, including any trust(s) or separately maintained fund(s) and any payments/receipts to/from insurance carriers. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 2a, 2b(1)(E), 2e, 2f, and 2g.

Income		(a) Amount	(b) Total
a Contributions:			
(1) Received or receivable in cash from: (A) Employers	2a(1)(A)	6267224	
(B) Participants	2a(1)(B)	11911927	
(C) Others (including rollovers)	2a(1)(C)	3006899	
(2) Noncash contributions	2a(2)	0	21186050
(3) Total contributions. Add lines 2a(1)(A) , (B) , (C) , and line 2a(2)	2a(3)		
b Earnings on investments:			
(1) Interest:			
(A) Interest-bearing cash (including money market accounts and certificates of deposit)	2b(1)(A)	0	
(B) U.S. Government securities	2b(1)(B)	0	
(C) Corporate debt instruments	2b(1)(C)	0	
(D) Loans (other than to participants)	2b(1)(D)	0	
(E) Participant loans	2b(1)(E)	217589	
(F) Other	2b(1)(F)	0	
(G) Total interest. Add lines 2b(1)(A) through (F)	2b(1)(G)		217589
(2) Dividends: (A) Preferred stock	2b(2)(A)	0	7514829
(B) Common stock	2b(2)(B)	653384	
(C) Registered investment company shares (e.g. mutual funds)	2b(2)(C)	6861445	
(D) Total dividends. Add lines 2b(2)(A) , (B) , and (C)	2b(2)(D)		7514829
(3) Rents	2b(3)		0
(4) Net gain (loss) on sale of assets: (A) Aggregate proceeds	2b(4)(A)	1182997	
(B) Aggregate carrying amount (see instructions)	2b(4)(B)	1217414	
(C) Subtract line 2b(4)(B) from line 2b(4)(A) and enter result	2b(4)(C)		-34417
(5) Unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of assets: (A) Real estate	2b(5)(A)	0	
(B) Other	2b(5)(B)	0	
(C) Total unrealized appreciation of assets. Add lines 2b(5)(A) and (B)	2b(5)(C)		0

		(a) Amount	(b) Total
(6) Net investment gain (loss) from common/collective trusts.....	2b(6)		0
(7) Net investment gain (loss) from pooled separate accounts.....	2b(7)		0
(8) Net investment gain (loss) from master trust investment accounts.....	2b(8)		0
(9) Net investment gain (loss) from 103-12 investment entities.....	2b(9)		0
(10) Net investment gain (loss) from registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	2b(10)		0
c Other income	2c		22193323
d Total income. Add all income amounts in column (b) and enter total	2d		51077374

Expenses

e Benefit payment and payments to provide benefits:			
(1) Directly to participants or beneficiaries, including direct rollovers	2e(1)	24230466	
(2) To insurance carriers for the provision of benefits.....	2e(2)	0	
(3) Other	2e(3)	0	
(4) Total benefit payments. Add lines 2e(1) through (3)	2e(4)		24230466
f Corrective distributions (see instructions)	2f		0
g Certain deemed distributions of participant loans (see instructions)	2g		0
h Interest expense	2h		0
i Administrative expenses:			
(1) Salaries and allowances	2i(1)	0	
(2) Contract administrator fees.....	2i(2)	0	
(3) Recordkeeping fees.....	2i(3)	199430	
(4) IQPA audit fees.....	2i(4)	0	
(5) Investment advisory and investment management fees	2i(5)	26641	
(6) Bank or trust company trustee/custodial fees	2i(6)	0	
(7) Actuarial fees	2i(7)	0	
(8) Legal fees	2i(8)	0	
(9) Valuation/appraisal fees	2i(9)	0	
(10) Other trustee fees and expenses	2i(10)	0	
(11) Other expenses	2i(11)	0	
(12) Total administrative expenses. Add lines 2i(1) through (11)	2i(12)		226071
j Total expenses. Add all expense amounts in column (b) and enter total	2j		24456537

Net Income and Reconciliation

k Net income (loss). Subtract line 2j from line 2d	2k		26620837
l Transfers of assets:			
(1) To this plan	2l(1)		0
(2) From this plan	2l(2)		0

Part III Accountant's Opinion

3 Complete lines 3a through 3c if the opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is attached to this Form 5500. Complete line 3d if an opinion is not attached.

a The attached opinion of an independent qualified public accountant for this plan is (see instructions):

(1) ☒ Unmodified (2) ☐ Qualified (3) ☐ Disclaimer (4) ☐ Adverse

b Check the appropriate box(es) to indicate whether the IQPA performed an ERISA section 103(a)(3)(C) audit. Check both boxes (1) and (2) if the audit was performed pursuant to both 29 CFR 2520.103-8 and 29 CFR 2520.103-12(d). Check box (3) if pursuant to neither.

(1) ☒ DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 (2) ☐ DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d) (3) ☐ neither DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 nor DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d).

c Enter the name and EIN of the accountant (or accounting firm) below:

(1) Name: **ERNST & YOUNG**

(2) EIN: **34-6565596**

d The opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is **not attached** as part of Schedule H because:

(1) ☐ This form is filed for a CCT, PSA, DCG or MTIA. (2) ☐ It will be attached to the next Form 5500 pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.104-50.

Part IV Compliance Questions

4 CCTs and PSAs do not complete Part IV. MTIAs, 103-12 IEs, and GIAs do not complete lines 4a, 4e, 4f, 4g, 4h, 4k, 4m, 4n, or 5. 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 4j and 4l. MTIAs also do not complete line 4l. DCGs do not complete lines 4e, 4f, 4k, 4l, and 5, and DCGs generally complete the rest of Part IV collectively for all plans in the DCG, except as otherwise provided (see instructions).

During the plan year:

	Yes	No	Amount
a Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program.)		☒	
b Were any loans by the plan or fixed income obligations due the plan in default as of the close of the plan year or classified during the year as uncollectible? Disregard participant loans secured by participant's account balance. (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part I if "Yes" is checked.)		☒	
c Were any leases to which the plan was a party in default or classified during the year as uncollectible? (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part II if "Yes" is checked.)		☒	
d Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 4a. Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part III if "Yes" is checked.)		☒	
e Was this plan covered by a fidelity bond?	☒		10000000
f Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?		☒	
g Did the plan hold any assets whose current value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?		☒	
h Did the plan receive any noncash contributions whose value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?		☒	
i Did the plan have assets held for investment? (Attach schedule(s) of assets if "Yes" is checked, and see instructions for format requirements.)	☒		
j Were any plan transactions or series of transactions in excess of 5% of the current value of plan assets? (Attach schedule of transactions if "Yes" is checked and see instructions for format requirements.)		☒	
k Were all the plan assets either distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC?		☒	
l Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?		☒	
m If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.)		☒	
n If 4m was answered "Yes," check the "Yes" box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3.			

5a Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted during the plan year or any prior plan year? ☐ Yes ☒ No
If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year _____.

5b If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

5b(1) Name of plan(s)	5b(2) EIN(s)	5b(3) PN(s)

5c Was the plan a defined benefit plan covered under the PBGC insurance program at any time during this plan year? (See ERISA section 4021 and instructions.) ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ Not determined

If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year _____.

SCHEDULE R (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Retirement Plan Information This schedule is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110 2023 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023		
A Name of plan WESBANCO, INC. 401(K) PLAN		B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 002
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 WESBANCO, INC.		D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 55-0571723
Part I	Distributions	
All references to distributions relate only to payments of benefits during the plan year.		
1 Total value of distributions paid in property other than in cash or the forms of property specified in the instructions.....		1 0
2 Enter the EIN(s) of payor(s) who paid benefits on behalf of the plan to participants or beneficiaries during the year (if more than two, enter EINs of the two payors who paid the greatest dollar amounts of benefits): EIN(s): 22-1146430 75-3182674		
Profit-sharing plans, ESOPs, and stock bonus plans, skip line 3.		
3 Number of participants (living or deceased) whose benefits were distributed in a single sum, during the plan year		3
Part II	Funding Information (If the plan is not subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Internal Revenue Code or ERISA section 302, skip this Part.)	
4 Is the plan administrator making an election under Code section 412(d)(2) or ERISA section 302(d)(2)? ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ N/A		
If the plan is a defined benefit plan, go to line 8.		
5 If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions and enter the date of the ruling letter granting the waiver. Date: Month _____ Day _____ Year _____		
If you completed line 5, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB and do not complete the remainder of this schedule.		
6 a Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year (include any prior year accumulated funding deficiency not waived)		6a
b Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year		6b
c Subtract the amount in line 6b from the amount in line 6a. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount)		6c
If you completed line 6c, skip lines 8 and 9.		
7 Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 6c be met by the funding deadline? ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ N/A		
8 If a change in actuarial cost method was made for this plan year pursuant to a revenue procedure or other authority providing automatic approval for the change or a class ruling letter, does the plan sponsor or plan administrator agree with the change? ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ N/A		
Part III	Amendments	
9 If this is a defined benefit pension plan, were any amendments adopted during this plan year that increased or decreased the value of benefits? If yes, check the appropriate box. If no, check the "No" box. ☐ Increase ☐ Decrease ☐ Both ☐ No		
Part IV	ESOPs (see instructions). If this is not a plan described under section 409(a) or 4975(e)(7) of the Internal Revenue Code, skip this Part.	
10 Were unallocated employer securities or proceeds from the sale of unallocated securities used to repay any exempt loan?		☐ Yes ☒ No
11 a Does the ESOP hold any preferred stock?		☐ Yes ☒ No
b If the ESOP has an outstanding exempt loan with the employer as lender, is such loan part of a "back-to-back" loan? (See instructions for definition of "back-to-back" loan.)		☐ Yes ☒ No
12 Does the ESOP hold any stock that is not readily tradable on an established securities market?		☐ Yes ☒ No
For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 5500.		
Schedule R (Form 5500) 2023 v. 230707		

Part V Additional Information for Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

13 Enter the following information for each employer that (1) contributed more than 5% of total contributions to the plan during the plan year or (2) was one of the top-ten highest contributors (measured in dollars). See instructions. *Complete as many entries as needed to report all applicable employers.*

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

14 Enter the number of deferred vested and retired participants (inactive participants), as of the beginning of the plan year, whose contributing employer is no longer making contributions to the plan for:		
a The current plan year. Check the box to indicate the counting method used to determine the number of inactive participants: ☐ last contributing employer ☐ alternative ☐ reasonable approximation (see instructions for required attachment)	14a	
b The plan year immediately preceding the current plan year. ☐ Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment)	14b	
c The second preceding plan year. ☐ Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment)	14c	
15 Enter the ratio of the number of participants under the plan on whose behalf no employer had an obligation to make an employer contribution during the current plan year to:		
a The corresponding number for the plan year immediately preceding the current plan year	15a	
b The corresponding number for the second preceding plan year	15b	
16 Information with respect to any employers who withdrew from the plan during the preceding plan year:		
a Enter the number of employers who withdrew during the preceding plan year	16a	
b If line 16a is greater than 0, enter the aggregate amount of withdrawal liability assessed or estimated to be assessed against such withdrawn employers	16b	
17 If assets and liabilities from another plan have been transferred to or merged with this plan during the plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment..... ☐		

Part VI	Additional Information for Single-Employer and Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans
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18 If any liabilities to participants or their beneficiaries under the plan as of the end of the plan year consist (in whole or in part) of liabilities to such participants and beneficiaries under two or more pension plans as of immediately before such plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment..... ☐	
19 If the total number of participants is 1,000 or more, complete lines (a) and (b):	
a Enter the percentage of plan assets held as: Public Equity: _____% Private Equity: _____% Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets: _____% High-Yield Debt: _____% Real Assets: _____% Cash or Cash Equivalents: _____% Other: _____%	
b Provide the average duration of the Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets: ☐ 0-5 years ☐ 5-10 years ☐ 10-15 years ☐ 15 years or more	
20 PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements. If this is a multiemployer plan or a single-employer plan that is not covered by PBGC, skip line 20.	
a Is the amount of unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40 greater than zero? ☐ Yes ☐ No	
b If line 20a is "Yes," has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box:	
☐ Yes.	
☐ No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date.	
☐ No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date.	
☐ No. Other. Provide explanation. _____	

Part VII	IRS Compliance Questions
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21a Does the plan satisfy the coverage and nondiscrimination tests of Code sections 410(b) and 401(a)(4) by combining this plan with any other plans under the permissive aggregation rules? ☐ Yes ☒ No	
21b If this is a Code section 401(k) plan, check all boxes that apply to indicate how the plan is intended to satisfy the nondiscrimination requirements for employee deferrals and employer matching contributions (as applicable) under Code sections 401(k)(3) and 401(m)(2).	
☒ Design-based safe harbor method	
☐ "Prior year" ADP test	
☐ "Current year" ADP test	
☐ N/A	
22 If the plan sponsor is an adopter of a pre-approved plan that received a favorable IRS Opinion Letter, enter the date of the Opinion Letter <u>11 / 14 / 2022</u> (MM/DD/YYYY) and the Opinion Letter serial number <u>Q702518A</u> .	

AUDITED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
AND SUPPLEMENTAL SCHEDULE

Wesbanco, Inc. 401(k) Plan
formerly known as Wesbanco, Inc. KSOP
December 31, 2023 and 2022
With Report of Independent Auditors

**Wesbanco, Inc. 401(k) Plan
formerly known as Wesbanco KSOP**

**Financial Statements
and Supplemental Schedule**

December 31, 2023 and 2022 and for the Years Then Ended

Table of Contents

Report of Independent Auditors	3
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Financial Statements:

Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits	6
Statements of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits.....	7
Notes to the Financial Statements.....	8

Supplemental Schedule:

Schedule H, Line 4i – Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year).....	17
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Ernst & Young LLP
2100 One PPG Place
Pittsburgh, PA 15222
Tel: +1 412 644 7800
Fax: +1 412 644 0477
ey.com

Report of Independent Auditors

To the Plan Participants and the Plan Administrator of Wesbanco, Inc. 401(k) Plan

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of Wesbanco, Inc. 401(k) Plan formerly Wesbanco, Inc. KSOP (the Plan), an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), which comprise the statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2023 and 2022, and the related statements of changes in net assets available for benefits for the years then ended, and the related notes (collectively referred to as the “financial statements”).

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the net assets available for benefits of the Plan at December 31, 2023 and 2022, and the changes in its net assets available for benefits for the years then ended, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor’s Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan’s ability to continue as a going concern for one year after the date that the financial statements are available to be issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current plan instrument, including all plan amendments, administering the Plan, and determining that the Plan’s transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the Plan’s provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.



Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control related matters that we identified during the audit.

Supplemental Schedule Required by ERISA

Our audits were conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion of the financial statements as a whole. The supplemental schedule of assets (held at end of year) as of December 31, 2023 (referred to as the "supplemental schedule"), is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements but is supplementary information required by the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information has been subjected to auditing procedures



applied in the audits of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with GAAS.

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedule, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedule, including its form and content, is presented in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

In our opinion, the information in the supplemental schedule is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the financial statements as a whole, and the form and content are presented in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

Ernst + Young LLP

June 28, 2024

Wesbanco, Inc. 401(k) Plan
formerly known as Wesbanco, Inc. KSOP
Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits

	December 31,	
	2023	2022
ASSETS		
Investments at fair value	\$ 207,205,265	\$ 181,154,213
Receivables:		
Contributions receivable - Participant	82,606	40,346
Contributions receivable - Employer	35,570	15,014
Loans to participants	4,582,893	4,258,025
Accrued dividends	188,741	169,668
Total receivables	<u>4,889,810</u>	<u>4,483,053</u>
	<u>\$ 212,095,075</u>	<u>\$ 185,637,266</u>
Net assets available for benefits		

See accompanying notes to the financial statements.

Wesbanco, Inc. 401(k) Plan
formerly known as Wesbanco, Inc. KSOP
Statements of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits

	For the Years Ended December 31,	
	2023	2022
ADDITIONS		
Investment income (loss):		
Interest and dividends	\$ 7,514,829	\$ 9,328,707
Net appreciation (depreciation) in fair value of investments	<u>22,158,906</u>	<u>(44,514,175)</u>
Total investment income (loss)	<u>29,673,735</u>	<u>(35,185,468)</u>
Interest income on loans to participants	217,589	159,605
Contributions:		
Employer	6,267,224	5,527,302
Employee	11,911,927	10,402,492
Rollovers	<u>3,006,899</u>	<u>1,194,749</u>
Total contributions	<u>21,186,050</u>	<u>17,124,543</u>
Total additions, net of investment loss	51,077,374	(17,901,320)
DEDUCTIONS		
Distributions to participants	24,393,494	21,050,855
Other expense	<u>226,071</u>	<u>248,243</u>
Total deductions	<u>24,619,565</u>	<u>21,299,098</u>
Net increase (decrease)	26,457,809	(39,200,418)
Net assets available for benefits:		
Beginning of year	<u>185,637,266</u>	<u>224,837,684</u>
End of year	<u><u>\$212,095,075</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 185,637,266</u></u>

See accompanying notes to the financial statements.

Wesbanco, Inc. 401(k) Plan
formerly known as Wesbanco, Inc. KSOP
Notes to the Financial Statements
December 31, 2023 and 2022

Note 1 – Description of the Plan

Wesbanco, Inc. (“Wesbanco” or the “Company”) is a bank holding company offering a wide range of financial services, including customary banking services, trust and investment management, insurance and brokerage services, through offices located in West Virginia, Ohio, western Pennsylvania, Kentucky, southern Indiana, and Maryland.

The following brief description of the Wesbanco, Inc. 401(k) Plan (the “Plan”) is provided for general information purposes only. Participants should refer to the Plan Agreement and Summary Plan Description for more complete information. The Plan is administered by a committee comprised of employees and directors appointed by the Board of Directors of Wesbanco. The Plan, a contributory 401(k) profit sharing plan, was restated effective August 1, 2023. Empower Trust Company (“Empower”) became the Trustee and record-keeper of the Plan effective on the restatement date of the Plan. PNC Bank, N.A. was the prior Trustee of the Plan in 2022 and up until the restatement date of the Plan. Newport Group was the prior record-keeper of the Plan in 2022 and up until the restatement date of the Plan. Prior to August 1, 2023, the Plan included an employee stock ownership (“ESOP”) plan feature, and was named the Wesbanco, Inc. KSOP. Effective August 1, 2023 the Plan is named Wesbanco, Inc. 401(k) Plan.

The Plan provides for salary deferral and matching employer contributions. An employee who has completed 60 days of service after attaining 21 years of age shall be eligible to become a participant of the Plan the first day of the next calendar month. New participants in the Plan will be deemed to have automatically elected to defer 3% of pay into the Plan, unless an affirmative election otherwise is made. Eligible employees can invest the employee deferral, employer matching and employee rollover contribution among funds that are made available by the Plan Administrator. A participant’s interest is 100% vested in the employee deferral, employer matching and any rollover account upon becoming eligible to participate in the Plan. Employer matching contributions may be paid to the Plan in cash or shares of Wesbanco, Inc. common stock, as determined by the Board of Directors. Participants may redirect any employer matching contributions made in common stock into other registered investment funds. For the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022, the matching contributions were equal to 100% of the first 3% of compensation deferred and 50% of the next 2% of compensation deferred and were paid in cash, which is used to buy available funds in proportion to funds elected by the employee for new contributions. The amount of the contribution per employee did not exceed the \$66,000 in 2023 and \$61,000 in 2022 for total contribution amount (employees’ salary deferrals plus employer’s matching contributions) permitted by federal law.

The Plan invests in common stock of the Company through its Company Stock Fund. The Company Stock Fund may also hold cash or other short-term securities, although these are expected to be a small percentage of the fund. The Company has implemented a dividend pass-through election for its participants. Participants are not limited as to the percentage of their contributions they choose to invest in the Company Stock Fund.

Each participant is entitled to exercise voting rights attributable to the shares allocated to their account and is notified by the Company prior to the time that such rights may be exercised. The Trustee is not permitted to vote any allocated shares for which instructions have not been given by a participant. The Trustee votes any unallocated shares in the same proportion as those shares that were allocated, unless directed otherwise. Participants have the same voting rights in the event of a tender or exchange offer.

Note 1 – Description of the Plan (continued)

Each participant's account is credited with the participant's contributions and Company matching, as well as allocations of Plan earnings. Participant accounts are charged with an allocation of administrative expenses that are paid by the Plan. Allocations are based on participant earnings, account balances, or specific participant transactions, as defined. The benefit to which a participant is entitled is the benefit that can be provided from the participant's vested account.

The Plan includes provisions authorizing loans from the Plan to active eligible participants. The minimum loan amount is \$1,000 while the maximum loan is determined by the available loan balance which is restricted to the lesser of \$50,000 or 50% of the participant's vested account balance. A participant may have two loans outstanding at any given time. Loans are evidenced by promissory notes and are repayable over a period not to exceed five years, except loans to purchase a principal residence, which must be repaid over a period not to exceed ten years. Loans bear an interest rate commensurate with the prevailing rate charged by commercial lenders in the business of making similar type loans, which is currently the prime rate of interest as of the date of the loan fixed for the loan's term.

Upon separation from service with the Company, a participant may elect to receive a payment in a lump sum, equal annual installments, or a combination of both. If the total value of a participant's vested account balance is \$1,000 or less, a lump sum distribution will be paid as soon as administratively possible. If the total value of a participant's vested account balance is greater than \$1,000 but not greater than \$5,000 at employment termination before age 65 and a participant does not elect to receive a distribution, the participant's account will be transferred to an IRA designated by the Company. Hardship distributions can be made from a participant's employee deferral account with approval by the Plan Administrator, if specific criteria are met.

Legal, accounting and other administrative fees are paid at the discretion of the Plan Sponsor by the Plan or the Plan Sponsor. Expenses relating to the purchase, sale, or transfer of the Plan's investments are charged to the particular investment fund to which the expense relates.

Wesbanco, Inc. 401(k) Plan
formerly known as Wesbanco, Inc. KSOP
Notes to the Financial Statements
December 31, 2023 and 2022

Note 2 – Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Basis of Presentation – The financial statements of the Plan are prepared on an accrual basis of accounting.

Payment of Benefits – Benefits are recorded when paid.

Valuation of Investments and Income Recognition – Purchases and sales of securities are accounted for as of the trade date. Interest and dividend income is recorded as earned. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Net appreciation (depreciation) includes the Plan's gains and losses on investments bought and sold as well as held during the year. The Plan's investments are stated at fair value. Fair value is defined as the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. See Note 5 for further discussion and disclosures related to fair value. Securities traded on a national securities exchange are valued at the last reported sales price on the last business day of the plan year. Shares of registered investment companies are valued at the net asset value of shares held by the Plan at year-end.

Use of Estimates – The preparation of financial statements in conformity with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates that affect the amounts reported in the financial statements, accompanying notes, and supplemental schedule. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Plan Termination – Although it has not expressed any intent to do so, Wesbanco has the right to amend or terminate the Plan at any time. In the event that the Plan is completely or partially terminated or Wesbanco determines it will permanently discontinue making contributions to the Plan, all property then credited to the participants' accounts will immediately become fully vested and non-forfeitable. The Trustee will be directed to either continue to hold the property in the participants' accounts in accordance with provisions of the Plan or distribute to such participants all property allocated to their accounts.

Loans to Participants – Loans to participants are measured at their unpaid principal balance plus any accrued but unpaid interest. Delinquent participant loans can either be charged a late fee or be called due to a default of payment in principal and interest, at which time the participant loan would be reclassified as a distribution based upon the terms of the Plan.

Contributions – Contributions from Plan participants and the matching contributions from the Employer are recorded in the year in which the employee contributions are withheld from compensation.

Wesbanco, Inc. 401(k) Plan
formerly known as Wesbanco, Inc. KSOP
Notes to the Financial Statements
December 31, 2023 and 2022

Note 3 – Party-in-Interest Transactions

Legal and accounting fees are paid at the discretion of the Plan Sponsor by the Plan or the Plan Sponsor. Administrative fees of the Plan for 2023 and 2022 were based on the Plan participating in a zero revenue sharing class of funds with a \$52 annual fee per participant passed through to the participants on a quarterly basis. The per participant fees were included in interest and dividends and other expense, respectively, on the Statements of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits. Wesbanco Bank, Inc., a subsidiary of the Company, provides investment advisory services for the WesMark Funds, a mutual fund family. The Plan is administered by the Plan Sponsor. In addition, the Plan holds common shares of Wesbanco, Inc. that paid dividends to the Plan totaling \$653,384 and \$611,813 for the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022, respectively. The Plan also invests in certain WesMark Funds that paid dividends to the Plan totaling \$654,791 and \$951,849 for the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022, respectively.

Note 4 – Income Tax Status

The Internal Revenue Service (“IRS”) has determined and informed the sponsor of the pre-approved plan document adopted by the Company by a letter dated November 14, 2022 that the pre-approved plan document adopted by the Plan Sponsor is designed in accordance with applicable sections of the Internal Revenue Code (“IRC”). The Plan Administrator believes that the Plan is designed and is currently being operated in compliance with applicable requirements of the IRC and therefore believes the Plan is qualified and the related trust is tax-exempt.

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States require plan management to evaluate uncertain tax positions taken by the Plan. The financial statement effects of a tax position are recognized when the position is more likely than not, based on the technical merits, to be sustained upon examination by the IRS. The Plan Administrator has analyzed the tax positions taken by the Plan, and has concluded that as of December 31, 2023, there are no uncertain positions taken or expected to be taken. The Plan has recognized no interest or penalties related to uncertain tax positions. The Plan is subject to routine audits by taxing jurisdictions; however, there are currently no audits for any tax periods in progress.

Wesbanco, Inc. 401(k) Plan
formerly known as Wesbanco, Inc. KSOP
Notes to the Financial Statements
December 31, 2023 and 2022

Note 5 – Fair Value Measurement

The Financial Accounting Standards Board (“FASB”) Accounting Standards Codification (“ASC”) 820, *Fair Value Measurement and Disclosures*, provides the framework for measuring fair value. That framework provides a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1 measurement) and the lower priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3 measurements). The three levels of the fair value hierarchy under FASB ASC 820 are described below:

Level 1 - Valuations are based on unadjusted quoted prices in an active market for identical assets or liabilities in active markets that the Plan has the ability to access.

Level 2 - Valuations are based on quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets, quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in inactive markets, inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability, or inputs that are derived principally from or corroborated by observable market data by correlation or other means. If the asset or liability has a specified (contractual) term, the Level 2 input must be observable for substantially the full term of the asset or liability.

Level 3 - Valuations are based on prices or valuation techniques that require inputs that are both unobservable and significant to the overall fair value measurement.

The asset’s or liability’s fair value measurement level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Valuation techniques used need to maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs.

Following is a description of the valuation techniques and inputs used for each major class of assets measured at fair value.

Registered Investment Companies: Shares of registered investment companies are valued at the net asset value ("NAV") of shares held by the Plan at year-end, based upon published market quotations on national exchanges.

Equity Securities: Valued at the closing price reported on the active market on which the individual securities are traded.

Wesbanco, Inc. 401(k) Plan
formerly known as Wesbanco, Inc. KSOP
Notes to the Financial Statements
December 31, 2023 and 2022

Note 5 – Fair Value Measurement (continued)

The methods described above may produce a fair value calculation that may not be indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future fair values. Furthermore, while the Plan believes its valuation methods are appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine the fair value of certain financial instruments could result in a different fair value measurement at the reporting date.

The following tables set forth by level, within the fair value hierarchy, the Plan's investments at fair value:

Assets at Fair Value as of December 31, 2023				
	Total	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3
Registered investment companies	\$ 192,355,387	\$ 192,355,387	\$ -	\$ -
Equity securities	14,849,878	14,849,878	-	-
Total investments at fair value	<u>\$ 207,205,265</u>	<u>\$ 207,205,265</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>

Assets at Fair Value as of December 31, 2022				
	Total	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3
Registered investment companies	\$ 164,739,788	\$ 164,739,788	\$ -	\$ -
Equity securities	16,414,425	16,414,425	-	-
Total investments at fair value	<u>\$ 181,154,213</u>	<u>\$ 181,154,213</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>

The Plan did not hold any Level 2 or Level 3 assets at December 31, 2023 and 2022.

Wesbanco, Inc. 401(k) Plan
formerly known as Wesbanco, Inc. KSOP
Notes to the Financial Statements
December 31, 2023 and 2022

Note 6 – Reconciliation of Financial Statements to the Form 5500

The following is a reconciliation of net assets available for benefits per the financial statements at December 31, 2023 and 2022 to the Form 5500:

	December 31,	
	2023	2022
Net assets available for benefits per the financial statements	\$ 212,095,075	\$ 185,637,266
Less: Amount allocated to withdrawing participants	-	(163,028)
Net assets available for benefits per Form 5500	<u>\$ 212,095,075</u>	<u>\$ 184,474,238</u>

The following is a reconciliation of benefits paid to participants per the financial statements for the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022 to the Form 5500:

	For the year ended December 31, 2023
Benefits paid to participants per the financial statements	\$ 24,393,494
Add: Amounts allocated to withdrawing participants at December 31, 2023	-
Less: Amounts allocated to withdrawing participants at December 31, 2022	(163,028)
Benefits paid to participants per the Form 5500	<u>\$ 24,230,466</u>

	For the year ended December 31, 2022
Benefits paid to participants per the financial statements	\$ 21,050,855
Add: Amounts allocated to withdrawing participants at December 31, 2022	163,028
Less: Amounts allocated to withdrawing participants at December 31, 2021	(63,989)
Benefits paid to participants per the Form 5500	<u>\$ 21,149,894</u>

Amounts allocated to withdrawing participants are recorded on the Form 5500 for benefit claims that have been processed and approved for payment prior to year-end, but not yet paid as of that date.

Wesbanco, Inc. 401(k) Plan
formerly known as Wesbanco, Inc. KSOP
Notes to the Financial Statements
December 31, 2022 and 2021

Note 7 – Risks and Uncertainties

The Plan invests in various investment securities. Investment securities are exposed to various risks such as interest rate, market, and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is reasonably possible that changes in the value of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect participants' account balances and the amounts reported in the statements of net assets available for benefits.

Supplemental Schedule

Wesbanco, Inc. 401(k) Plan
formerly known as Wesbanco, Inc. KSOP
EIN #55-0571723 Plan #002
Schedule H, Line 4i – Schedule of Assets (Held at Year End)
December 31, 2023

Description of Investment		Identity of Issue, Borrower, Lessor, or Similar Party	Cost	Current Value	
Registered Investment Companies					
231,329	shares	American Balanced R6	**	\$ 7,402,542	
17,657	shares	American Century Small Cap Value R6	**	185,576	
12,908	shares	American Century Small Cap Growth R6	**	258,928	
105,812	shares	American EuroPacific Growth R6	**	5,787,912	
161,730	shares	American Growth Funds of America R6	**	10,222,941	
57,678	shares	American Small Cap World R6	**	3,968,260	
92,353	shares	BlackRock GNMA Class K	**	736,978	
28,518	shares	iShares S&P 500 Stock Fund Class K	**	15,937,185	
293,926	shares	BlackRock Total Return Fund Class K	**	2,948,082	
34,450	shares	Dreyfus Government Cash Management	**	34,450	
133,990	shares	Federated Total Return Government Bond	**	1,290,325	
189,882	shares	Fidelity Advisor Small Cap Class Z	**	6,243,317	
17,602	shares	Fidelity SmallCap Index	**	440,753	
123,880	shares	Fidelity U.S. Bond Index	**	1,292,071	
8,986	shares	JP Morgan Mid Cap Growth	**	432,848	
83,584	shares	JP Morgan U.S. Value R6	**	6,247,080	
126,315	shares	T. Rowe Price Growth Stock I Class	**	10,970,423	
129,466	shares	T. Rowe Midcap Value I Class	**	4,028,968	
63,419	shares	T. Rowe Price Target Retirement 2010 I Class	**	736,924	
181,549	shares	T. Rowe Price Target Retirement 2015 I Class	**	2,200,370	
1,075,325	shares	T. Rowe Price Target Retirement 2020 I Class	**	13,721,151	
834,363	shares	T. Rowe Price Target Retirement 2025 I Class	**	11,497,519	
1,263,714	shares	T. Rowe Price Target Retirement 2030 I Class	**	18,450,219	
718,679	shares	T. Rowe Price Target Retirement 2035 I Class	**	11,146,708	
940,038	shares	T. Rowe Price Target Retirement 2040 I Class	**	15,040,602	
328,052	shares	T. Rowe Price Target Retirement 2045 I Class	**	5,409,571	
522,636	shares	T. Rowe Price Target Retirement 2050 I Class	**	8,623,500	
159,921	shares	T. Rowe Price Target Retirement 2055 I Class	**	2,677,082	
78,808	shares	T. Rowe Price Target Retirement 2060 I Class	**	1,338,154	
14,905	shares	T. Rowe Price Target Retirement 2065 I Class	**	174,390	
10,997,086	shares	Vanguard Federal Money Market Fund	**	10,997,086	
31,178	shares	Vanguard Total Institutional Stock Index	**	970,572	
3,117	shares	Vanguard Mid Cap Index	**	897,776	
*	123,829	shares	WesMark Government Bond Fund	**	983,202
*	359,339	shares	WesMark Large Company	**	7,772,514
*	97,756	shares	WesMark Small Company Growth Fund	**	1,289,408
Total Registered Investment Companies				\$ 192,355,387	

Wesbanco, Inc. 401(k) Plan
formerly known as Wesbanco, Inc. KSOP
EIN #55-0571723 Plan #002
Schedule H, Line 4i – Schedule of Assets (Held at Year End)
December 31, 2023

Description of Investment	Identity of Issue, Borrower, Lessor, or Similar Party	Cost	Current Value
*	473,379 shares	Common stock fund Wesbanco, Inc. Common Stock Total equity securities	**
			\$ 14,849,878
			<u>\$ 14,849,878</u>
*		Participant Loans Loan Account (interest rates between 3.25% and 9.50% with maturities through June 2033)	
			<u>\$ 4,582,893</u>

* Party-in-interest

** Participant-directed investment, cost not required.

Wesbanco, Inc. 401(k) Plan
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161,730	shares	American Growth Funds of America R6	**	10,222,941	
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	Total equity securities		<u>\$ 14,849,878</u>
	Participant Loans		
*	Loan Account (interest rates between 3.25% and 9.50% with maturities through June 2033)		<u>\$ 4,582,893</u>

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