

Form 5500 Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Annual Return/Report of Employee Benefit Plan This form is required to be filed for employee benefit plans under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500.	OMB Nos. 1210-0110 1210-0089 2023 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
--	---	---

Part I	Annual Report Identification Information
For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023	
A	This return/report is for: ☐ a multiemployer plan ☐ a multiple-employer plan (Filers checking this box must provide participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.) ☒ a single-employer plan ☐ a DFE (specify) _____
B	This return/report is: ☐ the first return/report ☐ the final return/report ☐ an amended return/report ☐ a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)
C	If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here. ▶ ☐
D	Check box if filing under: ☒ Form 5558 ☐ automatic extension ☐ the DFVC program ☐ special extension (enter description)
E	If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here. ▶ ☐

Part II	Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information
1a	Name of plan MEADVILLE FORGING COMPANY PROFIT SHARING RETIREMENT AND SAVINGS
1b	Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 004
1c	Effective date of plan 07/01/1984
2a	Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan) Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. Box) City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code (if foreign, see instructions) MEADVILLE FORGING COMPANY, L.P. ONE NORTHFIELD PLAZA, STE 510 NORTHFIELD, IL 60093
2b	Employer Identification Number (EIN) 25-1850430
2c	Plan Sponsor's telephone number 847-446-7550
2d	Business code (see instructions) 332110

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

SIGN HERE	Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature.	07/30/2024	ROBERT LACK
	Signature of plan administrator	Date	Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of employer/plan sponsor	Date	Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of DFE	Date	Enter name of individual signing as DFE

3a Plan administrator's name and address ☒ Same as Plan Sponsor	3b Administrator's EIN 3c Administrator's telephone number
4 If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report: a Sponsor's name c Plan Name	4b EIN 4d PN
5 Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year	5 202
6 Number of participants as of the end of the plan year unless otherwise stated (welfare plans complete only lines 6a(1) , 6a(2) , 6b , 6c , and 6d). a(1) Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year a(2) Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year b Retired or separated participants receiving benefits c Other retired or separated participants entitled to future benefits d Subtotal. Add lines 6a(2) , 6b , and 6c e Deceased participants whose beneficiaries are receiving or are entitled to receive benefits. f Total. Add lines 6d and 6e g(1) Number of participants with account balances as of the beginning of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) g(2) Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) h Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested	6a(1) 138 6a(2) 137 6b 0 6c 58 6d 195 6e 0 6f 195 6g(1) 196 6g(2) 190 6h 3
7 Enter the total number of employers obligated to contribute to the plan (only multiemployer plans complete this item)	7

8a If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:
 2E 2F 2G 2J 2K 2T 3H 3D

b If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:

9a Plan funding arrangement (check all that apply) (1) ☐ Insurance (2) ☐ Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts (3) ☒ Trust (4) ☐ General assets of the sponsor	9b Plan benefit arrangement (check all that apply) (1) ☐ Insurance (2) ☐ Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts (3) ☒ Trust (4) ☐ General assets of the sponsor
---	---

10 Check all applicable boxes in 10a and 10b to indicate which schedules are attached, and, where indicated, enter the number attached. (See instructions)

a Pension Schedules

- (1) ☒ **R** (Retirement Plan Information)
- (2) ☐ **MB** (Multiemployer Defined Benefit Plan and Certain Money Purchase Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary
- (3) ☐ **SB** (Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary
- (4) ☐ **DCG** (Individual Plan Information) – Number Attached _____
- (5) ☐ **MEP** (Multiple-Employer Retirement Plan Information)

b General Schedules

- (1) ☒ **H** (Financial Information)
- (2) ☐ **I** (Financial Information – Small Plan)
- (3) ☐ **A** (Insurance Information) – Number Attached 0
- (4) ☒ **C** (Service Provider Information)
- (5) ☒ **D** (DFE/Participating Plan Information)
- (6) ☐ **G** (Financial Transaction Schedules)

Part III Form M-1 Compliance Information (to be completed by welfare benefit plans)

11a If the plan provides welfare benefits, was the plan subject to the Form M-1 filing requirements during the plan year? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ☐ Yes ☐ No

If "Yes" is checked, complete lines 11b and 11c.

11b Is the plan currently in compliance with the Form M-1 filing requirements? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ☐ Yes ☐ No

11c Enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the 2023 Form M-1 annual report. If the plan was not required to file the 2023 Form M-1 annual report, enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the most recent Form M-1 that was required to be filed under the Form M-1 filing requirements. (Failure to enter a valid Receipt Confirmation Code will subject the Form 5500 filing to rejection as incomplete.)

Receipt Confirmation Code _____

SCHEDULE C (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Service Provider Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110
		2023
		This Form is Open to Public Inspection.

For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023		
A Name of plan MEADVILLE FORGING COMPANY PROFIT SHARING RETIREMENT AND SAVINGS	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	004
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 MEADVILLE FORGING COMPANY, L.P.	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 25-1850430	

Part I

Service Provider Information (see instructions)

You must complete this Part, in accordance with the instructions, to report the information required for **each person** who received, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of monetary value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or the person's position with the plan during the plan year. If a person received **only** eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures, you are required to answer line 1 but are not required to include that person when completing the remainder of this Part.

1 Information on Persons Receiving Only Eligible Indirect Compensation

- a Check "Yes" or "No" to indicate whether you are excluding a person from the remainder of this Part because they received only eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures (see instructions for definitions and conditions).. ☒ Yes ☐ No
- b If you answered line 1a "Yes," enter the name and EIN or address of each person providing the required disclosures for the service providers who received only eligible indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed (see instructions).

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation
FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL
04-2647786

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation
--

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation
--

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation
--

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation. Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL

04-2647786

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
37 60 64 65	RECORDKEEPER	-355	Yes ☒ No ☐	Yes ☒ No ☐	0	Yes ☒ No ☐

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
			Yes ☐ No ☐	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
			Yes ☐ No ☐	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

Part I Service Provider Information (continued)

3. If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received \$1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL	60	0
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
ABF LG CAP VAL INV - SS&C GIDS, IN 2000 CROWN COLONY DRIVE QUINCY, MA 02169	0.40%	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL	60	0
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
ABF LG CAP VAL R5 - SS&C GIDS, INC 2000 CROWN COLONY DRIVE QUINCY, MA 02169	0.04%	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
FIDELITY INVESTMENTS INSTITUTIONAL	60	0
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
BNYM GLB FX INC I - BNY MELLON TRA DREYFUS TRANSFER INC 200 PARK AVENUE NEW YORK, NY 10166	0.15%	

Part II Service Providers Who Fail or Refuse to Provide Information

4 Provide, to the extent possible, the following information for each service provider who failed or refused to provide the information necessary to complete this Schedule.

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

Part III Termination Information on Accountants and Enrolled Actuaries (see instructions)
(complete as many entries as needed)

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

SCHEDULE D (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration		DFE/Participating Plan Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.		OMB No. 1210-0110 2023 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.	
For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023					
A Name of plan MEADVILLE FORGING COMPANY PROFIT SHARING RETIREMENT AND SAVINGS				B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 004	
C Plan or DFE sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 MEADVILLE FORGING COMPANY, L.P.				D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 25-1850430	
Part I Information on interests in MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs (to be completed by plans and DFEs) (Complete as many entries as needed to report all interests in DFEs)					
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: MIP CL 1					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): FIDELITY MANAGEMENT TRUST COMPANY					
c EIN-PN 04-3022712-024		d Entity code C		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 2145351	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)	
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:					
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):					
c EIN-PN		d Entity code		e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or	

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

Part II Information on Participating Plans (to be completed by DFEs, other than DCGs)

(Complete as many entries as needed to report all participating plans. DCGs must report each participating plan using Schedule DCG.)

a Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN

SCHEDULE H (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Financial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ► File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110 2023 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
	For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023	
	A Name of plan MEADVILLE FORGING COMPANY PROFIT SHARING RETIREMENT AND SAVINGS	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ► 004
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 MEADVILLE FORGING COMPANY, L.P.	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 25-1850430	

Part I	Asset and Liability Statement		
1 Current value of plan assets and liabilities at the beginning and end of the plan year. Combine the value of plan assets held in more than one trust. Report the value of the plan's interest in a commingled fund containing the assets of more than one plan on a line-by-line basis unless the value is reportable on lines 1c(9) through 1c(14). Do not enter the value of that portion of an insurance contract which guarantees, during this plan year, to pay a specific dollar benefit at a future date. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAS, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 1b(1), 1b(2), 1c(8), 1g, 1h, and 1i. CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 1d and 1e. See instructions.			
Assets		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
a Total noninterest-bearing cash	1a	0	0
b Receivables (less allowance for doubtful accounts):			
(1) Employer contributions.....	1b(1)	259590	733652
(2) Participant contributions	1b(2)	2500	0
(3) Other	1b(3)	0	0
c General investments:			
(1) Interest-bearing cash (include money market accounts & certificates of deposit)	1c(1)	0	2518
(2) U.S. Government securities	1c(2)	0	0
(3) Corporate debt instruments (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred.....	1c(3)(A)	0	0
(B) All other.....	1c(3)(B)	0	0
(4) Corporate stocks (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred.....	1c(4)(A)	0	0
(B) Common	1c(4)(B)	0	0
(5) Partnership/joint venture interests	1c(5)	0	0
(6) Real estate (other than employer real property).....	1c(6)	0	0
(7) Loans (other than to participants).....	1c(7)	0	0
(8) Participant loans	1c(8)	256389	260934
(9) Value of interest in common/collective trusts	1c(9)	3093600	2145351
(10) Value of interest in pooled separate accounts.....	1c(10)	0	0
(11) Value of interest in master trust investment accounts	1c(11)	0	0
(12) Value of interest in 103-12 investment entities	1c(12)	0	0
(13) Value of interest in registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	1c(13)	25015144	28380467
(14) Value of funds held in insurance company general account (unallocated contracts)	1c(14)	0	0
(15) Other.....	1c(15)	0	0

1d Employer-related investments:		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
(1) Employer securities	1d(1)	0	0
(2) Employer real property	1d(2)	0	0
e Buildings and other property used in plan operation	1e	0	0
f Total assets (add all amounts in lines 1a through 1e)	1f	28627223	31522922
Liabilities			
g Benefit claims payable	1g	0	0
h Operating payables	1h	0	0
i Acquisition indebtedness	1i	0	0
j Other liabilities	1j	0	13404
k Total liabilities (add all amounts in lines 1g through 1j)	1k	0	13404
Net Assets			
l Net assets (subtract line 1k from line 1f)	1l	28627223	31509518

Part II Income and Expense Statement

2 Plan income, expenses, and changes in net assets for the year. Include all income and expenses of the plan, including any trust(s) or separately maintained fund(s) and any payments/receipts to/from insurance carriers. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 2a, 2b(1)(E), 2e, 2f, and 2g.

Income		(a) Amount	(b) Total
a Contributions:			
(1) Received or receivable in cash from: (A) Employers	2a(1)(A)	913529	
(B) Participants	2a(1)(B)	972250	
(C) Others (including rollovers)	2a(1)(C)	24832	
(2) Noncash contributions	2a(2)	0	
(3) Total contributions. Add lines 2a(1)(A) , (B) , (C) , and line 2a(2)	2a(3)		1910611
b Earnings on investments:			
(1) Interest:			
(A) Interest-bearing cash (including money market accounts and certificates of deposit)	2b(1)(A)	6	
(B) U.S. Government securities	2b(1)(B)	0	
(C) Corporate debt instruments	2b(1)(C)	0	
(D) Loans (other than to participants)	2b(1)(D)	0	
(E) Participant loans	2b(1)(E)	17847	
(F) Other	2b(1)(F)	0	
(G) Total interest. Add lines 2b(1)(A) through (F)	2b(1)(G)		17853
(2) Dividends: (A) Preferred stock	2b(2)(A)	0	
(B) Common stock	2b(2)(B)	0	
(C) Registered investment company shares (e.g. mutual funds)	2b(2)(C)	1127405	
(D) Total dividends. Add lines 2b(2)(A) , (B) , and (C)	2b(2)(D)		1127405
(3) Rents	2b(3)		0
(4) Net gain (loss) on sale of assets: (A) Aggregate proceeds	2b(4)(A)	0	
(B) Aggregate carrying amount (see instructions)	2b(4)(B)	0	
(C) Subtract line 2b(4)(B) from line 2b(4)(A) and enter result	2b(4)(C)		
(5) Unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of assets: (A) Real estate	2b(5)(A)	0	
(B) Other	2b(5)(B)	0	
(C) Total unrealized appreciation of assets. Add lines 2b(5)(A) and (B)	2b(5)(C)		

		(a) Amount	(b) Total
(6) Net investment gain (loss) from common/collective trusts.....	2b(6)		132203
(7) Net investment gain (loss) from pooled separate accounts.....	2b(7)		0
(8) Net investment gain (loss) from master trust investment accounts.....	2b(8)		0
(9) Net investment gain (loss) from 103-12 investment entities.....	2b(9)		0
(10) Net investment gain (loss) from registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	2b(10)		4134742
c Other income	2c		0
d Total income. Add all income amounts in column (b) and enter total	2d		7322814

Expenses

e Benefit payment and payments to provide benefits:			
(1) Directly to participants or beneficiaries, including direct rollovers	2e(1)	4631420	
(2) To insurance carriers for the provision of benefits.....	2e(2)	0	
(3) Other	2e(3)	0	
(4) Total benefit payments. Add lines 2e(1) through (3)	2e(4)		4631420
f Corrective distributions (see instructions)	2f		0
g Certain deemed distributions of participant loans (see instructions)	2g		0
h Interest expense	2h		0
i Administrative expenses:			
(1) Salaries and allowances	2i(1)	0	
(2) Contract administrator fees.....	2i(2)	0	
(3) Recordkeeping fees.....	2i(3)	-355	
(4) IQPA audit fees.....	2i(4)	0	
(5) Investment advisory and investment management fees	2i(5)	4770	
(6) Bank or trust company trustee/custodial fees	2i(6)	0	
(7) Actuarial fees	2i(7)	0	
(8) Legal fees	2i(8)	0	
(9) Valuation/appraisal fees	2i(9)	0	
(10) Other trustee fees and expenses	2i(10)	0	
(11) Other expenses	2i(11)	0	
(12) Total administrative expenses. Add lines 2i(1) through (11)	2i(12)		4415
j Total expenses. Add all expense amounts in column (b) and enter total	2j		4635835

Net Income and Reconciliation

k Net income (loss). Subtract line 2j from line 2d	2k		2686979
l Transfers of assets:			
(1) To this plan	2l(1)		195316
(2) From this plan	2l(2)		0

Part III Accountant's Opinion

3 Complete lines 3a through 3c if the opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is attached to this Form 5500. Complete line 3d if an opinion is not attached.

a The attached opinion of an independent qualified public accountant for this plan is (see instructions):

(1) ☒ Unmodified (2) ☐ Qualified (3) ☐ Disclaimer (4) ☐ Adverse

b Check the appropriate box(es) to indicate whether the IQPA performed an ERISA section 103(a)(3)(C) audit. Check both boxes (1) and (2) if the audit was performed pursuant to both 29 CFR 2520.103-8 and 29 CFR 2520.103-12(d). Check box (3) if pursuant to neither.

(1) ☒ DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 (2) ☐ DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d) (3) ☐ neither DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 nor DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d).

c Enter the name and EIN of the accountant (or accounting firm) below:

(1) Name: **SCHAFFNER, KNIGHT, MINNAUGH & CO.**

(2) EIN: **25-1690617**

d The opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is **not attached** as part of Schedule H because:

(1) ☐ This form is filed for a CCT, PSA, DCG or MTIA. (2) ☐ It will be attached to the next Form 5500 pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.104-50.

Part IV Compliance Questions

4 CCTs and PSAs do not complete Part IV. MTIAs, 103-12 IEs, and GIAs do not complete lines 4a, 4e, 4f, 4g, 4h, 4k, 4m, 4n, or 5. 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 4j and 4l. MTIAs also do not complete line 4l. DCGs do not complete lines 4e, 4f, 4k, 4l, and 5, and DCGs generally complete the rest of Part IV collectively for all plans in the DCG, except as otherwise provided (see instructions).

During the plan year:

	Yes	No	Amount
a Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program.)	☒	☐	2500
b Were any loans by the plan or fixed income obligations due the plan in default as of the close of the plan year or classified during the year as uncollectible? Disregard participant loans secured by participant's account balance. (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part I if "Yes" is checked.)	☐	☒	
c Were any leases to which the plan was a party in default or classified during the year as uncollectible? (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part II if "Yes" is checked.)	☐	☒	
d Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 4a. Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part III if "Yes" is checked.)	☐	☒	
e Was this plan covered by a fidelity bond?	☒	☐	2000000
f Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?	☐	☒	
g Did the plan hold any assets whose current value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?	☐	☒	
h Did the plan receive any noncash contributions whose value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?	☐	☒	
i Did the plan have assets held for investment? (Attach schedule(s) of assets if "Yes" is checked, and see instructions for format requirements.)	☒	☐	
j Were any plan transactions or series of transactions in excess of 5% of the current value of plan assets? (Attach schedule of transactions if "Yes" is checked and see instructions for format requirements.)	☐	☒	
k Were all the plan assets either distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC?	☐	☒	
l Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?	☒	☐	13
m If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.)	☐	☒	
n If 4m was answered "Yes," check the "Yes" box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3.	☐	☒	

5a Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted during the plan year or any prior plan year? ☐ Yes ☒ No
If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year _____.

5b If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

5b(1) Name of plan(s)	5b(2) EIN(s)	5b(3) PN(s)

5c Was the plan a defined benefit plan covered under the PBGC insurance program at any time during this plan year? (See ERISA section 4021 and instructions.) ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ Not determined

If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year _____.

SCHEDULE R (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Retirement Plan Information This schedule is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ► File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110 2023 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
---	--	---

For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023

A Name of plan MEADVILLE FORGING COMPANY PROFIT SHARING RETIREMENT AND SAVINGS	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ► 004
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 MEADVILLE FORGING COMPANY, L.P.	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 25-1850430

Part I	Distributions
--------	---------------

All references to distributions relate only to payments of benefits during the plan year.

1 Total value of distributions paid in property other than in cash or the forms of property specified in the instructions.....	1
2 Enter the EIN(s) of payor(s) who paid benefits on behalf of the plan to participants or beneficiaries during the year (if more than two, enter EINs of the two payors who paid the greatest dollar amounts of benefits): EIN(s): 04-6568107 Profit-sharing plans, ESOPs, and stock bonus plans, skip line 3.	
3 Number of participants (living or deceased) whose benefits were distributed in a single sum, during the plan year	3

Part II	Funding Information (If the plan is not subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Internal Revenue Code or ERISA section 302, skip this Part.)
---------	--

4 Is the plan administrator making an election under Code section 412(d)(2) or ERISA section 302(d)(2)? If the plan is a defined benefit plan, go to line 8.	☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ N/A
5 If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions and enter the date of the ruling letter granting the waiver. Date: Month _____ Day _____ Year _____ If you completed line 5, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB and do not complete the remainder of this schedule.	
6 a Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year (include any prior year accumulated funding deficiency not waived)	6a
b Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year	6b
c Subtract the amount in line 6b from the amount in line 6a. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount)	6c
If you completed line 6c, skip lines 8 and 9.	
7 Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 6c be met by the funding deadline?	☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ N/A
8 If a change in actuarial cost method was made for this plan year pursuant to a revenue procedure or other authority providing automatic approval for the change or a class ruling letter, does the plan sponsor or plan administrator agree with the change?	☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ N/A

Part III	Amendments
----------	------------

9 If this is a defined benefit pension plan, were any amendments adopted during this plan year that increased or decreased the value of benefits? If yes, check the appropriate box. If no, check the "No" box.	☐ Increase ☐ Decrease ☐ Both ☐ No
---	--

Part IV	ESOPs (see instructions). If this is not a plan described under section 409(a) or 4975(e)(7) of the Internal Revenue Code, skip this Part.
---------	--

10 Were unallocated employer securities or proceeds from the sale of unallocated securities used to repay any exempt loan?	☐ Yes ☐ No
11 a Does the ESOP hold any preferred stock?	☐ Yes ☐ No
b If the ESOP has an outstanding exempt loan with the employer as lender, is such loan part of a "back-to-back" loan? (See instructions for definition of "back-to-back" loan.)	☐ Yes ☐ No
12 Does the ESOP hold any stock that is not readily tradable on an established securities market?	☐ Yes ☐ No

For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 5500.

Schedule R (Form 5500) 2023
v. 230707

Part V Additional Information for Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

13 Enter the following information for each employer that (1) contributed more than 5% of total contributions to the plan during the plan year or (2) was one of the top-ten highest contributors (measured in dollars). See instructions. *Complete as many entries as needed to report all applicable employers.*

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

14 Enter the number of deferred vested and retired participants (inactive participants), as of the beginning of the plan year, whose contributing employer is no longer making contributions to the plan for: a The current plan year. Check the box to indicate the counting method used to determine the number of inactive participants: ☐ last contributing employer ☐ alternative ☐ reasonable approximation (see instructions for required attachment) b The plan year immediately preceding the current plan year. ☐ Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment) c The second preceding plan year. ☐ Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment)	14a 14b 14c	
15 Enter the ratio of the number of participants under the plan on whose behalf no employer had an obligation to make an employer contribution during the current plan year to: a The corresponding number for the plan year immediately preceding the current plan year b The corresponding number for the second preceding plan year	15a 15b	
16 Information with respect to any employers who withdrew from the plan during the preceding plan year: a Enter the number of employers who withdrew during the preceding plan year b If line 16a is greater than 0, enter the aggregate amount of withdrawal liability assessed or estimated to be assessed against such withdrawn employers	16a 16b	
17 If assets and liabilities from another plan have been transferred to or merged with this plan during the plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment..... ☐		

Part VI	Additional Information for Single-Employer and Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans
----------------	---

18 If any liabilities to participants or their beneficiaries under the plan as of the end of the plan year consist (in whole or in part) of liabilities to such participants and beneficiaries under two or more pension plans as of immediately before such plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment..... ☐	
19 If the total number of participants is 1,000 or more, complete lines (a) and (b): a Enter the percentage of plan assets held as: Public Equity: _____% Private Equity: _____% Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets: _____% High-Yield Debt: _____% Real Assets: _____% Cash or Cash Equivalents: _____% Other: _____% b Provide the average duration of the Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets: ☐ 0-5 years ☐ 5-10 years ☐ 10-15 years ☐ 15 years or more	
20 PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements. If this is a multiemployer plan or a single-employer plan that is not covered by PBGC, skip line 20. a Is the amount of unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40 greater than zero? ☐ Yes ☐ No b If line 20a is "Yes," has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box: ☐ Yes. ☐ No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date. ☐ No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date. ☐ No. Other. Provide explanation: _____	

Part VII	IRS Compliance Questions
-----------------	---------------------------------

21a Does the plan satisfy the coverage and nondiscrimination tests of Code sections 410(b) and 401(a)(4) by combining this plan with any other plans under the permissive aggregation rules? ☐ Yes ☒ No 21b If this is a Code section 401(k) plan, check all boxes that apply to indicate how the plan is intended to satisfy the nondiscrimination requirements for employee deferrals and employer matching contributions (as applicable) under Code sections 401(k)(3) and 401(m)(2). ☐ Design-based safe harbor method ☐ "Prior year" ADP test ☒ "Current year" ADP test ☐ N/A	
22 If the plan sponsor is an adopter of a pre-approved plan that received a favorable IRS Opinion Letter, enter the date of the Opinion Letter <u>06 / 30 / 2020</u> (MM/DD/YYYY) and the Opinion Letter serial number <u>Q702438A</u> .	

Meadville Forging Company Profit Sharing Retirement and Savings

Financial Statements and Supplemental Schedule

December 31, 2023



Erie, PA  Jamestown, NY

**Meadville Forging Company
Profit Sharing Retirement and Savings**

Financial Statements and Supplemental Schedule

Years Ended December 31, 2023 and 2022

Contents

Independent Auditor's Report.....	1
-----------------------------------	---

Financial Statements:

Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits	4
Statements of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits	5
Notes to Financial Statements.....	6

Supplemental Schedule:

Schedule H, Line 4(i) – Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)	15
--	----



CERTIFIED PUBLIC
ACCOUNTANTS

1545 West 38th Street
Erie, PA 16508
Phone: (814) 454-1997
Fax: (814) 454-1476

500 Pine Street, Suite 14
Jamestown, New York 14701
Phone: (716) 483-0071
Fax: (814) 454-1476

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Plan Administrator and Management
Meadville Forging Company Profit Sharing Retirement and Savings
Meadville, Pennsylvania

Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit

We have performed audits of the financial statements of Meadville Forging Company Profit Sharing Retirement and Savings (the Plan), an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) (ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit). The financial statements comprise the statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2023 and 2022, the related statements of changes in net assets available for benefits for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audits of the Plan's financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's (DOL) Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audits need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the Plan (investment information) by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised, and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency, provided that the statements or information regarding assets so held are prepared and certified to by the bank or similar institution or insurance carrier in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA (qualified institution).

Management has obtained certifications from a qualified institution as of and for the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022, stating that the certified investment information, as described in Note 4 to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

Opinion

In our opinion, based on our audits and on the procedures performed as described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section:

- The amounts and disclosures in the accompanying financial statements, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (U.S. GAAP).
- The information in the accompanying financial statements related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with U.S. GAAP, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date that the financial statements are issued or available to be issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current plan instrument, including all plan amendments, administering the Plan, and determining that the Plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the Plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Except as described in the Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if, there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Our audits did not extend to the certified investment information, except for obtaining and reading the certification, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the financial statements, and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of U.S. GAAP.

Accordingly, the objective of an ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with U.S. GAAP.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Other Matter – Supplemental Schedule Required by ERISA

The supplemental schedule, Schedule H, Line 4(i) – Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year) as of December 31, 2023, is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements but is supplementary information required by the DOL’s Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information included in the supplemental schedule, other than that agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, has been subjected to auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with GAAS. For information included in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, we compared such information to the related certified investment information.

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedule, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedule, other than the information agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, including its form and content, is presented in conformity with the DOL’s Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

In our opinion:

- The form and content of the supplemental schedule, other than the information in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, is presented, in all material respects, in conformity with the DOL’s Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.
- The information in the supplemental schedule related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Schoffner, Knight, Minnangh & Company P.C.

Erie, Pennsylvania
July 29, 2024

Meadville Forging Company
Profit Sharing Retirement and Savings
Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits

	December 31	
	2023	2022
Assets		
Investments at fair value	\$ 30,657,839	\$ 28,332,696
Receivables:		
Notes receivable from participants	260,934	256,389
Participant contributions	-	2,500
Plan Sponsor contributions	733,652	259,590
	<u>994,586</u>	<u>518,479</u>
Liabilities		
Excess contributions payable	13,404	-
Net assets available for benefits	<u>\$ 31,639,021</u>	<u>\$ 28,851,175</u>

See notes to financial statements.

Meadville Forging Company
Profit Sharing Retirement and Savings
Statements of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits

	Years Ended December 31	
	2023	2022
Additions to net assets:		
Income:		
Interest and dividends	\$ 1,183,013	\$ 1,753,916
Contributions:		
Participant	972,250	923,701
Plan Sponsor	913,529	439,622
Rollover	24,832	-
	<u>1,910,611</u>	<u>1,363,323</u>
Total additions	3,093,624	3,117,239
Deductions from net assets:		
Benefits paid to participants	4,631,420	2,654,391
Administrative expenses	4,415	7,515
Total deductions	<u>4,635,835</u>	<u>2,661,906</u>
Net appreciation (depreciation) in fair value of investments	<u>4,134,742</u>	<u>(7,412,727)</u>
Net increase (decrease) before transfers	2,592,531	(6,957,394)
Transfer in from affiliated plan	195,315	71,340
Transfer out to affiliated plan	-	(4,442)
	<u>195,315</u>	<u>(4,442)</u>
Increase (decrease) in net assets available for benefits	2,787,846	(6,890,496)
Net assets available for benefits:		
Beginning of year	28,851,175	35,741,671
End of year	<u>\$ 31,639,021</u>	<u>\$ 28,851,175</u>

See notes to financial statements.

Meadville Forging Company
Profit Sharing Retirement and Savings
Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2023

1. Description of Plan

The following description of the Meadville Forging Company Profit Sharing Retirement and Savings (the Plan) provides only general information. Participants should refer to the plan document for a more complete description of the Plan's provisions.

General

The Plan is a defined-contribution plan, which was established effective July 1, 1984, and covers eligible employees of Meadville Forging Company, L.P., MetALLsource, LLC, Keller Group Services, Inc., and Keller Group, Inc. (collectively, the Plan Sponsor). The Plan is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act (ERISA) of 1974, as amended. The Plan incorporates both 401(k) and profit-sharing provisions.

Participation

To be eligible for participation, an employee must not be a leased employee, a special assignment employee, or an employee covered by a collective bargaining agreement. To be eligible to receive Plan Sponsor contributions, participants must earn at least 1,000 hours of service, as defined, during the plan year unless the participant dies, retires, or becomes disabled during the year.

Contributions

Employees are automatically enrolled in the Plan with an initial withholding of 3%. Upon automatic entrance into the Plan, unless participants elect otherwise, employee deferrals annually increase by 1%, limited to a combined 10% of compensation. Participants may elect not to participate at any time after enrollment. Plan participants may contribute between 1% and 60% of their annual earnings, subject to Internal Revenue Service (the IRS) limitations. Effective November 3, 2023, the Plan was amended to allow participants to make Roth contributions to the Plan.

The Plan Sponsor will make a contribution matching a percentage of participating employees' elective deferrals made during the plan year. For the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022, the Plan Sponsor made a matching contribution based on a 50% match on the first 6% of the participants' elective deferrals. This matching contribution totaled approximately \$257,000 and \$241,000 for the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022, respectively. Profit sharing contributions may also be made at the Plan Sponsor's discretion. Plan Sponsor profit sharing contributions are allocated to participants' accounts based on a percentage of each participant's eligible compensation for the period. The discretionary profit-sharing contribution totaled approximately \$664,000 and \$194,000 for the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022.

During 2022, the Plan Sponsor failed to remit certain participant elective deferral contributions totaling \$2,500 to the Plan in a timely manner. The Plan Sponsor made a corrective contribution to the participant's account, which included lost earnings, during April 2023. These matters were deemed to be "self-corrected" under the IRS Self-Correction Program (SCP); therefore, no formal corrective notification to the Internal Revenue Service or the DOL was required.

Meadville Forging Company
Profit Sharing Retirement and Savings
Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

1. Description of Plan (continued)

Participant Accounts

Each participant's account is credited with the participant's contribution, the participant's share of any Plan Sponsor contribution and investment income earned on his or her account balance. The benefit to which a participant is entitled is that which can be provided from the participant's account balance. Participants direct the investment of their account balances.

Payment of Benefits

On termination of service, a participant may elect to receive either a lump-sum equal to the value of the participant's vested interest in his or her account or various annuity options as defined in the plan document. Participants who prove financial hardship may withdraw a portion of their account balance as determined by the Plan Administrator.

Vesting

If a participant's employment terminates with the Plan Sponsor and the participant is less than 100% vested, the participant forfeits the non-vested portion of the account. Participants are immediately vested in their contributions plus actual earnings thereon. Participants are fully vested in employer contributions, plus earnings thereon, after three years of vesting service, as defined. Certain participants who transfer or merge into the plan may be subject to certain five-year vesting rates, as detailed in the plan document.

Retirement, Death, and Disability

A participant is entitled to 100% of his or her account balance upon retirement, death, or disability.

Forfeitures

Participant forfeitures of Plan Sponsor contributions are retained in the Plan and may be used to offset future Plan Sponsor contributions or pay administrative expenses. Forfeitures from terminated employees in the amount of \$4,778 and \$5,028 for the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022, respectively, were utilized to reduce the Plan Sponsor's contribution. At December 31, 2023 and 2022, the unused forfeiture balance totaled \$320 and \$3,086, respectively.

Notes Receivable from Participants

Participants may borrow from their vested account balance up to a maximum equal to the lesser of \$50,000 or 50% of the participants' vested account balance. The loans are secured by the balance in the participant's account and bear interest at 1% over the prime rate at the time of the loan. Principal and interest are paid ratably through payroll deductions.

Administrative Fees

The Plan pays investment management and administrative-related expenses of the Plan, unless the Plan Sponsor elects to pay the expenses. Fees paid during the year were based on customary and reasonable rates for such services.

**Meadville Forging Company
Profit Sharing Retirement and Savings
Notes to Financial Statements (continued)**

2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Basis of Accounting

The accounting principles and procedures followed by the Plan conform to accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. The financial statements of the Plan are prepared on the accrual basis of accounting.

Investment Valuation and Income Recognition

The Plan's investments are stated at fair value. Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade-date basis. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Net appreciation (depreciation) includes the Plan's gains and losses on investments bought and sold as well as held during the year.

Notes Receivable from Participants

Notes receivable from participants are reported at their unpaid principal balance plus any accrued but unpaid interest, with no allowance for credit losses, as repayments of principal and interest are received through payroll deductions and the notes are collateralized by the participants' account balances.

Payment of Benefits

Benefits are recorded when paid.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of the financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect amounts reported in the financial statements and related disclosures. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Risks and Uncertainties

The Plan invests in various investment securities. Investment securities are exposed to various risks such as interest rate, market, liquidity, and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the fair values of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect participants' account balances and the amounts reported on the statements of net assets available for benefits.

Subsequent Events

The Plan has evaluated subsequent events through July 29, 2024, the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

3. Tax Status

The Internal Revenue Service issued an opinion letter dated June 30, 2020, indicating that the prototype adopted by the Plan, as then designed, was in compliance with applicable requirements of the Internal Revenue Code. Although the Plan has been amended from the original prototype document, Plan management believes that the Plan is currently being operated in accordance with the Internal Revenue Code.

Meadville Forging Company
Profit Sharing Retirement and Savings
Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

3. Tax Status (continued)

U.S. GAAP requires plan management to evaluate tax positions taken by the Plan and recognize a tax liability (or asset) if the Plan has taken an uncertain position that more likely than not would not be sustained upon examination by the IRS. The plan administrator has analyzed the tax positions taken by the Plan, and has concluded that as of December 31, 2023 and 2022, there are no uncertain tax positions taken or expected to be taken that would require recognition of a liability (or asset) or disclosure on the financial statements. The Plan is subject to routine audits by taxing jurisdictions; however, there are currently no audits for any tax periods in progress. The plan administrator believes it is no longer subject to income tax examinations for years prior to 2020.

4. Unaudited Information – Certified Investments and Notes Receivable from Participants

Substantially all information pertaining to the Plan's investments and notes receivable from participants included in the financial statements, including the associated investment income (loss) and interest earned on notes receivable from participants, was obtained or derived from information supplied to the Plan administrator and certified as complete and accurate by Fidelity Management Trust Company (Fidelity), the trustee of the Plan.

5. Fair Value Measurements

Investments are recorded at estimated fair value, in accordance with the Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) Accounting Standards Codification (ASC) *Fair Value Measurements and Disclosures* topic. This topic establishes a framework for measuring fair value. That framework provides a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1 measurements) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3 measurements). The three levels of the fair value hierarchy under this topic are described as follows:

- | | |
|---------|---|
| Level 1 | Inputs to the valuation methodology are unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in active markets that the Plan has the ability to access. |
| Level 2 | Inputs to the valuation methodology include: <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets;• Quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in inactive markets;• Inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability;• Inputs that are derived principally from or corroborated by observable market data by correlation or other means. |
| Level 3 | Inputs to the valuation methodology are unobservable and significant to the fair value measurement. |

The asset or liability's fair value measurement level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Valuation techniques used need to maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs. Following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for assets measured at fair value. There have been no changes in the methodologies used at December 31, 2023 and 2022.

Meadville Forging Company
Profit Sharing Retirement and Savings
Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

5. Fair Value Measurements (continued)

Mutual funds: Valued at the daily closing price as reported by the fund. Mutual funds held by the Plan are open-end mutual funds that are registered with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission. These funds are required to publish their daily net asset value (NAV) and to transact at that price. The mutual funds held by the Plan are deemed to be actively traded.

Managed income portfolio: The Portfolio invests in assets (typically fixed-income securities or bond funds and may include derivative instruments such as futures contracts and swap agreements), enters into “wrap” contracts issued by third-parties, and invests in cash equivalents represented by shares in money market funds. Fidelity Management Trust Company, the Trustee, seeks to minimize the exposure of the Portfolio to wrap credit risk through, among other means, diversification of the wrap contracts across an approved group of issuers. The Portfolio’s ability to receive amounts due pursuant to these contracts is dependent upon the issuers’ ability to meet their financial obligations.

Investments are valued as of 4:00 p.m. Eastern time on the last calendar day of the period. It is the policy of the Portfolio to use its best efforts to maintain a stable net asset value (NAV) of \$1.00 per unit, although there is no guarantee that the Portfolio will be able to maintain this value. In accordance with valuation policies and procedures approved by the Trustee, the Portfolio attempts to obtain prices from one or more third party pricing vendors or brokers to value its investments. When current market prices or quotations are not readily available or reliable, securities will be fair valued in good faith in accordance with procedures adopted by the Trustee. Factors used in determining value vary by security type and may include market or security specific events, changes in interest rates, and credit quality. The frequency with which these procedures are used cannot be predicted and they may be utilized to a significant extent.

Investments in wrap contracts are fair valued using a discounted cash flow model that considers recent fee bids as determined by recognized dealers, discount rate, and the duration of the underlying portfolio securities, and are categorized as Level 3 in the hierarchy. The dealers may consider the following in the bid process: size of the portfolio, performance of the underlying portfolio, plan cash flow, and the fair value to contract value ratio. For purposes of benefit responsive withdrawals, investments in wrap contracts are valued at contract value, which could be more or less than fair value.

An investment contract is generally permitted to be valued at contract value, rather than fair value, to the extent it is fully benefit responsive and held by a trust offered only to qualified employer-sponsored defined-contribution plans. An investment contract is considered fully benefit responsive if: 1) it is effected directly between the Portfolio and the issuer and may not be transferred without the consent of the issuer, 2) the issuer of the wrap contract provides assurance that the contract crediting rate will not be adjusted to less than zero, 3) the contract requires all permitted unitholder-initiated transactions with the Portfolio to occur at contract value without limitation, 4) it is improbable that an event will occur that would limit the ability of the Portfolio to transact at contract value with both the issuer and unitholders and 5) the Portfolio allows unitholders reasonable access to their funds. Investment contracts that do not meet the criteria for valuation at contract value will be valued at fair value as determined by the Trustee. These investment contracts provide for benefit responsive withdrawals at contract value.

Meadville Forging Company
Profit Sharing Retirement and Savings
Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

5. Fair Value Measurements (continued)

Debt securities, including restricted securities, are valued based on evaluated prices received from third party pricing vendors or from brokers who make markets in such securities. For corporate bonds, foreign government and government agency obligations, and U.S. government and government agency obligations, pricing vendors utilize matrix pricing which considers yield or price of bonds of comparable quality, coupon, maturity and type as well as broker-supplied prices and are generally categorized as Level 2 in the hierarchy. For asset backed securities, collateralized mortgage obligations, commercial mortgage securities and U.S. government agency mortgage securities, pricing vendors utilize matrix pricing which considers prepayment speed assumptions, attributes of the collateral, yield or price of bonds of comparable quality, coupon, maturity and types as well as broker-supplied prices and, accordingly, such securities are generally categorized as Level 2 in the hierarchy. Brokers which make markets in asset-backed securities, collateralized mortgage obligations and commercial mortgage securities may also consider such factors as the structure of the issue, cash flow assumptions, the value of underlying assets, as well as any guarantees.

When independent prices are unavailable or unreliable, debt securities may be valued utilizing pricing matrices which consider similar factors that would be used by independent pricing services. These are generally categorized as Level 2 in the hierarchy, but may be Level 3, depending on the circumstances. For foreign debt securities, when significant market or security specific events arise, valuations may be determined in good faith in accordance with procedures adopted by the Trustee.

Investments in open-end investment companies are valued at their closing NAV each business day. Registered investment companies are categorized as Level 1 in the hierarchy and non-registered investment companies are categorized as Level 2 in the hierarchy. If an unaffiliated investment company's NAV is unavailable, shares or units of that fund may be valued by another method that the Trustee believes reflects fair value in accordance with the Trustee's fair value pricing policies and are categorized as Level 2 in the hierarchy. Short-term securities with remaining maturities of sixty days or less for which quotations are not readily available are valued at amortized cost, which approximates value and are categorized as Level 2 in the hierarchy. Changes in valuation techniques may result in transfers in or out of an assigned level within the disclosure hierarchy. The aggregate value of investments by input level, as of September 30, 2023, as well as a roll forward of Level 3 securities, is included at the end of the Portfolio's Statement of Net Assets.

The preceding methods described may produce a fair value calculation that may not be indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future fair values. Furthermore, although the Plan believes its valuation methods are appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine the fair value of certain financial instruments could result in a different fair value measurement at the reporting date. The following tables set forth, by level within the fair value hierarchy, the Plan's investments measured at fair value on a recurring basis as of December 31, 2023 and 2022:

Investments at Fair Value as of December 31, 2023				
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Mutual funds	\$ 26,406,321	\$ 1,976,664	\$ -	\$ 28,382,985
Total investments in fair value hierarchy	\$ 26,406,321	\$ 1,976,664	\$ -	
Investments measured at net asset value (a)				2,274,854
Investments at fair value				<u>\$ 30,657,839</u>

Meadville Forging Company
Profit Sharing Retirement and Savings
Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

5. Fair Value Measurements (continued)

	Investments at Fair Value as of December 31, 2022			
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Mutual funds	\$ 22,111,550	\$ 2,903,594	\$ -	\$ 25,015,144
Total investments in fair value hierarchy	\$ 22,111,550	\$ 2,903,594	\$ -	
Investments measured at net asset value (a)				3,317,552
Investments at fair value				\$ 28,332,696

(a) Certain investments that were measured at net asset value (NAV) per share (or its equivalent) have not been classified in the fair value hierarchy. The fair value amounts presented in this table are intended to permit reconciliation of the fair value hierarchy to the line items presented in the Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits.

Investments Measured Using NAV per Share Practical Expedient

The following table summarizes investments for which fair value is measured using NAV per share practical expedient as of December 31, 2023 and 2022, respectively. There are no participant redemption restrictions for these investments, the redemption notice period is applicable only to the Plan.

	December 31, 2023			
	Fair Value	Unfunded Commitments	Redemption Frequency	Redemption Notice Period
Fidelity Investments Managed Income Portfolio	\$ 2,274,854	N/A	Daily	N/A
	December 31, 2022			
	Fair Value	Unfunded Commitments	Redemption Frequency	Redemption Notice Period
Fidelity Investments Managed Income Portfolio	\$ 3,317,552	N/A	Daily	N/A

6. Transactions with Parties in Interest

Parties-in-interest are defined under Department of Labor regulations as any fiduciary of the Plan, any party rendering service to the Plan, the Plan Sponsor, and certain others. Certain administrative functions are performed by officers or employees of the Plan Sponsor. No such officer or employee receives compensation from the Plan. Some administrative expenses of the Plan are paid directly by the Plan Sponsor. Certain plan investments are invested in mutual funds and collective trust funds administered by Fidelity Management Trust Company or an affiliate of Fidelity Management Trust Company. As Fidelity Management Trust Company is the trustee of the Plan, these investments qualify as party-in-interest transactions. Fees paid by the Plan to Fidelity Management Trust Company for administrative services qualify as party-in-interest transactions. Certain other advisory fees paid to Strategic Advisors, Inc. also reflect party-in-interest transactions. Notes receivables to plan participants also qualify as party-in-interest transactions.

Meadville Forging Company
Profit Sharing Retirement and Savings
Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

7. Plan Termination

Although it has not expressed any intent to do so, the Plan Sponsor has the right under the Plan to terminate the Plan subject to the provision of ERISA. If the Plan terminates, each participant will become fully vested in his or her account and amounts credited will either be distributed to such participant or continue to be held in trust and distributed upon the participant's retirement, death, or disability, as determined by the Plan Administrator.

8. Reconciliation of Financial Statements to Schedule H of Form 5500

The following is a reconciliation of net assets available for benefits per the financial statements to Schedule H of Form 5500 at December 31:

	2023	2022
Net assets available for benefits per the financial statements	\$ 31,639,021	\$ 28,851,175
Adjustment from contract value to fair value for fully benefit-responsive investment contracts	(129,503)	(223,952)
Net assets available for benefits per Schedule H of Form 5500	\$ 31,509,518	\$ 28,627,223

The following is a reconciliation of the change in net assets available for benefits per the financial statements to the change in net assets reported in Schedule H of the Form 5500 for the years ended December 31:

	2023	2022
Increase (decrease) in net assets available for plan benefits before transfers per the financial statements	\$ 2,592,531	\$ (6,957,394)
Change in adjustment from contract value to fair value for fully benefit-responsive investment contracts	94,449	(255,463)
Increase (decrease) in net assets per Form 5500	\$ 2,686,980	\$ (7,212,857)

SUPPLEMENTAL SCHEDULE

Meadville Forging Company
Profit Sharing Retirement and Savings
Schedule H, Line 4(i) -
Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)
December 31, 2023
EIN #25-1850430 Plan #004

(a)	(b) Identity of Issuer, Borrower, Lessor or Similar Party	(c) Description of Investment	(e) Current Value
		<u>Money Market Fund</u>	
*	Fidelity Investments	Fidelity Government Money Market Fund	\$ 2,518
		<u>Mutual Funds</u>	
	American Beacon	American Beacon Large Cap Value Inst Fund	671,668
	American Beacon	American Beacon Large Cap Value Inv Fund	6
	BNY	Mellon Global Fixed Income Fund	262,428
*	Fidelity Investments	Fidelity 500 Index Fund	2,254,738
*	Fidelity Investments	Fidelity Capital Appreciation K Fund	1,335,266
*	Fidelity Investments	Fidelity Contrafund K	4,929,981
*	Fidelity Investments	Fidelity Extended Market Index Fund	379,601
*	Fidelity Investments	Fidelity Freedom K 2010 Fund	61,646
*	Fidelity Investments	Fidelity Freedom K 2020 Fund	74,359
*	Fidelity Investments	Fidelity Freedom K 2025 Fund	324,011
*	Fidelity Investments	Fidelity Freedom K 2030 Fund	2,117,538
*	Fidelity Investments	Fidelity Freedom K 2035 Fund	1,230,431
*	Fidelity Investments	Fidelity Freedom K 2040 Fund	1,799,361
*	Fidelity Investments	Fidelity Freedom K 2045 Fund	525,794
*	Fidelity Investments	Fidelity Freedom K 2050 Fund	655,423
*	Fidelity Investments	Fidelity Freedom K 2055 Fund	483,659
*	Fidelity Investments	Fidelity Freedom K 2060 Fund	349,799
*	Fidelity Investments	Fidelity Freedom K 2065 Fund	94,627
*	Fidelity Investments	Fidelity Freedom K Income Fund	1,496,571
*	Fidelity Investments	Fidelity Global EX US Index Fund	417,643
*	Fidelity Investments	Fidelity Intermediate Bond Fund	980,858
*	Fidelity Investments	Fidelity Magellan K Fund	2,681,374
*	Fidelity Investments	Fidelity Mid-Cap Stock K Fund	1,246,883
*	Fidelity Investments	Fidelity Overseas K Fund	850,838
*	Fidelity Investments	Fidelity US Bond Index Fund	733,378
*	Fidelity Investments	Fidelity Value K Fund	1,539,624
	Loomis	Loomis Small Cap Value N Fund	882,962
		<u>Managed Income Portfolio</u>	
*	Fidelity Management Trust Company	Fidelity Managed Income Portfolio Class I	2,145,351
		<u>Participant Notes Receivable</u>	
*	Participant Notes Receivable	Interest rates ranging from 4.25% to 9.50% per annum, maturing through May 2028	260,934

*Party-in-interest

Meadville Forging Company Profit Sharing Retirement and Savings

Financial Statements and Supplemental Schedule

December 31, 2023



Erie, PA  Jamestown, NY

**Meadville Forging Company
Profit Sharing Retirement and Savings**

Financial Statements and Supplemental Schedule

Years Ended December 31, 2023 and 2022

Contents

Independent Auditor's Report.....	1
-----------------------------------	---

Financial Statements:

Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits	4
Statements of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits	5
Notes to Financial Statements.....	6

Supplemental Schedule:

Schedule H, Line 4(i) – Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)	15
--	----



CERTIFIED PUBLIC
ACCOUNTANTS

1545 West 38th Street
Erie, PA 16508
Phone: (814) 454-1997
Fax: (814) 454-1476

500 Pine Street, Suite 14
Jamestown, New York 14701
Phone: (716) 483-0071
Fax: (814) 454-1476

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Plan Administrator and Management
Meadville Forging Company Profit Sharing Retirement and Savings
Meadville, Pennsylvania

Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit

We have performed audits of the financial statements of Meadville Forging Company Profit Sharing Retirement and Savings (the Plan), an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) (ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit). The financial statements comprise the statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2023 and 2022, the related statements of changes in net assets available for benefits for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audits of the Plan's financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's (DOL) Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audits need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the Plan (investment information) by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised, and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency, provided that the statements or information regarding assets so held are prepared and certified to by the bank or similar institution or insurance carrier in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA (qualified institution).

Management has obtained certifications from a qualified institution as of and for the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022, stating that the certified investment information, as described in Note 4 to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

Opinion

In our opinion, based on our audits and on the procedures performed as described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section:

- The amounts and disclosures in the accompanying financial statements, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (U.S. GAAP).
- The information in the accompanying financial statements related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with U.S. GAAP, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date that the financial statements are issued or available to be issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current plan instrument, including all plan amendments, administering the Plan, and determining that the Plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the Plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Except as described in the Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if, there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Our audits did not extend to the certified investment information, except for obtaining and reading the certification, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the financial statements, and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of U.S. GAAP.

Accordingly, the objective of an ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with U.S. GAAP.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Other Matter – Supplemental Schedule Required by ERISA

The supplemental schedule, Schedule H, Line 4(i) – Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year) as of December 31, 2023, is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements but is supplementary information required by the DOL’s Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information included in the supplemental schedule, other than that agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, has been subjected to auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with GAAS. For information included in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, we compared such information to the related certified investment information.

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedule, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedule, other than the information agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, including its form and content, is presented in conformity with the DOL’s Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

In our opinion:

- The form and content of the supplemental schedule, other than the information in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, is presented, in all material respects, in conformity with the DOL’s Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.
- The information in the supplemental schedule related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Schoffner, Knight, Minnangh & Company P.C.

Erie, Pennsylvania
July 29, 2024

Meadville Forging Company
Profit Sharing Retirement and Savings
Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits

	December 31	
	2023	2022
Assets		
Investments at fair value	\$ 30,657,839	\$ 28,332,696
Receivables:		
Notes receivable from participants	260,934	256,389
Participant contributions	-	2,500
Plan Sponsor contributions	733,652	259,590
	<u>994,586</u>	<u>518,479</u>
Liabilities		
Excess contributions payable	13,404	-
Net assets available for benefits	<u>\$ 31,639,021</u>	<u>\$ 28,851,175</u>

See notes to financial statements.

Meadville Forging Company
Profit Sharing Retirement and Savings
Statements of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits

	Years Ended December 31	
	2023	2022
Additions to net assets:		
Income:		
Interest and dividends	\$ 1,183,013	\$ 1,753,916
Contributions:		
Participant	972,250	923,701
Plan Sponsor	913,529	439,622
Rollover	24,832	-
	1,910,611	1,363,323
Total additions	3,093,624	3,117,239
Deductions from net assets:		
Benefits paid to participants	4,631,420	2,654,391
Administrative expenses	4,415	7,515
Total deductions	4,635,835	2,661,906
Net appreciation (depreciation) in fair value of investments	4,134,742	(7,412,727)
Net increase (decrease) before transfers	2,592,531	(6,957,394)
Transfer in from affiliated plan	195,315	71,340
Transfer out to affiliated plan	-	(4,442)
Increase (decrease) in net assets available for benefits	2,787,846	(6,890,496)
Net assets available for benefits:		
Beginning of year	28,851,175	35,741,671
End of year	\$ 31,639,021	\$ 28,851,175

See notes to financial statements.

Meadville Forging Company
Profit Sharing Retirement and Savings
Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2023

1. Description of Plan

The following description of the Meadville Forging Company Profit Sharing Retirement and Savings (the Plan) provides only general information. Participants should refer to the plan document for a more complete description of the Plan's provisions.

General

The Plan is a defined-contribution plan, which was established effective July 1, 1984, and covers eligible employees of Meadville Forging Company, L.P., MetALLsource, LLC, Keller Group Services, Inc., and Keller Group, Inc. (collectively, the Plan Sponsor). The Plan is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act (ERISA) of 1974, as amended. The Plan incorporates both 401(k) and profit-sharing provisions.

Participation

To be eligible for participation, an employee must not be a leased employee, a special assignment employee, or an employee covered by a collective bargaining agreement. To be eligible to receive Plan Sponsor contributions, participants must earn at least 1,000 hours of service, as defined, during the plan year unless the participant dies, retires, or becomes disabled during the year.

Contributions

Employees are automatically enrolled in the Plan with an initial withholding of 3%. Upon automatic entrance into the Plan, unless participants elect otherwise, employee deferrals annually increase by 1%, limited to a combined 10% of compensation. Participants may elect not to participate at any time after enrollment. Plan participants may contribute between 1% and 60% of their annual earnings, subject to Internal Revenue Service (the IRS) limitations. Effective November 3, 2023, the Plan was amended to allow participants to make Roth contributions to the Plan.

The Plan Sponsor will make a contribution matching a percentage of participating employees' elective deferrals made during the plan year. For the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022, the Plan Sponsor made a matching contribution based on a 50% match on the first 6% of the participants' elective deferrals. This matching contribution totaled approximately \$257,000 and \$241,000 for the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022, respectively. Profit sharing contributions may also be made at the Plan Sponsor's discretion. Plan Sponsor profit sharing contributions are allocated to participants' accounts based on a percentage of each participant's eligible compensation for the period. The discretionary profit-sharing contribution totaled approximately \$664,000 and \$194,000 for the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022.

During 2022, the Plan Sponsor failed to remit certain participant elective deferral contributions totaling \$2,500 to the Plan in a timely manner. The Plan Sponsor made a corrective contribution to the participant's account, which included lost earnings, during April 2023. These matters were deemed to be "self-corrected" under the IRS Self-Correction Program (SCP); therefore, no formal corrective notification to the Internal Revenue Service or the DOL was required.

Meadville Forging Company
Profit Sharing Retirement and Savings
Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

1. Description of Plan (continued)

Participant Accounts

Each participant's account is credited with the participant's contribution, the participant's share of any Plan Sponsor contribution and investment income earned on his or her account balance. The benefit to which a participant is entitled is that which can be provided from the participant's account balance. Participants direct the investment of their account balances.

Payment of Benefits

On termination of service, a participant may elect to receive either a lump-sum equal to the value of the participant's vested interest in his or her account or various annuity options as defined in the plan document. Participants who prove financial hardship may withdraw a portion of their account balance as determined by the Plan Administrator.

Vesting

If a participant's employment terminates with the Plan Sponsor and the participant is less than 100% vested, the participant forfeits the non-vested portion of the account. Participants are immediately vested in their contributions plus actual earnings thereon. Participants are fully vested in employer contributions, plus earnings thereon, after three years of vesting service, as defined. Certain participants who transfer or merge into the plan may be subject to certain five-year vesting rates, as detailed in the plan document.

Retirement, Death, and Disability

A participant is entitled to 100% of his or her account balance upon retirement, death, or disability.

Forfeitures

Participant forfeitures of Plan Sponsor contributions are retained in the Plan and may be used to offset future Plan Sponsor contributions or pay administrative expenses. Forfeitures from terminated employees in the amount of \$4,778 and \$5,028 for the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022, respectively, were utilized to reduce the Plan Sponsor's contribution. At December 31, 2023 and 2022, the unused forfeiture balance totaled \$320 and \$3,086, respectively.

Notes Receivable from Participants

Participants may borrow from their vested account balance up to a maximum equal to the lesser of \$50,000 or 50% of the participants' vested account balance. The loans are secured by the balance in the participant's account and bear interest at 1% over the prime rate at the time of the loan. Principal and interest are paid ratably through payroll deductions.

Administrative Fees

The Plan pays investment management and administrative-related expenses of the Plan, unless the Plan Sponsor elects to pay the expenses. Fees paid during the year were based on customary and reasonable rates for such services.

Meadville Forging Company
Profit Sharing Retirement and Savings
Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Basis of Accounting

The accounting principles and procedures followed by the Plan conform to accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. The financial statements of the Plan are prepared on the accrual basis of accounting.

Investment Valuation and Income Recognition

The Plan's investments are stated at fair value. Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade-date basis. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Net appreciation (depreciation) includes the Plan's gains and losses on investments bought and sold as well as held during the year.

Notes Receivable from Participants

Notes receivable from participants are reported at their unpaid principal balance plus any accrued but unpaid interest, with no allowance for credit losses, as repayments of principal and interest are received through payroll deductions and the notes are collateralized by the participants' account balances.

Payment of Benefits

Benefits are recorded when paid.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of the financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect amounts reported in the financial statements and related disclosures. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Risks and Uncertainties

The Plan invests in various investment securities. Investment securities are exposed to various risks such as interest rate, market, liquidity, and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the fair values of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect participants' account balances and the amounts reported on the statements of net assets available for benefits.

Subsequent Events

The Plan has evaluated subsequent events through July 29, 2024, the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

3. Tax Status

The Internal Revenue Service issued an opinion letter dated June 30, 2020, indicating that the prototype adopted by the Plan, as then designed, was in compliance with applicable requirements of the Internal Revenue Code. Although the Plan has been amended from the original prototype document, Plan management believes that the Plan is currently being operated in accordance with the Internal Revenue Code.

Meadville Forging Company
Profit Sharing Retirement and Savings
Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

3. Tax Status (continued)

U.S. GAAP requires plan management to evaluate tax positions taken by the Plan and recognize a tax liability (or asset) if the Plan has taken an uncertain position that more likely than not would not be sustained upon examination by the IRS. The plan administrator has analyzed the tax positions taken by the Plan, and has concluded that as of December 31, 2023 and 2022, there are no uncertain tax positions taken or expected to be taken that would require recognition of a liability (or asset) or disclosure on the financial statements. The Plan is subject to routine audits by taxing jurisdictions; however, there are currently no audits for any tax periods in progress. The plan administrator believes it is no longer subject to income tax examinations for years prior to 2020.

4. Unaudited Information – Certified Investments and Notes Receivable from Participants

Substantially all information pertaining to the Plan's investments and notes receivable from participants included in the financial statements, including the associated investment income (loss) and interest earned on notes receivable from participants, was obtained or derived from information supplied to the Plan administrator and certified as complete and accurate by Fidelity Management Trust Company (Fidelity), the trustee of the Plan.

5. Fair Value Measurements

Investments are recorded at estimated fair value, in accordance with the Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) Accounting Standards Codification (ASC) *Fair Value Measurements and Disclosures* topic. This topic establishes a framework for measuring fair value. That framework provides a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1 measurements) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3 measurements). The three levels of the fair value hierarchy under this topic are described as follows:

- | | |
|---------|---|
| Level 1 | Inputs to the valuation methodology are unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in active markets that the Plan has the ability to access. |
| Level 2 | Inputs to the valuation methodology include: <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets;• Quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in inactive markets;• Inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability;• Inputs that are derived principally from or corroborated by observable market data by correlation or other means. |
| Level 3 | Inputs to the valuation methodology are unobservable and significant to the fair value measurement. |

The asset or liability's fair value measurement level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Valuation techniques used need to maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs. Following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for assets measured at fair value. There have been no changes in the methodologies used at December 31, 2023 and 2022.

Meadville Forging Company
Profit Sharing Retirement and Savings
Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

5. Fair Value Measurements (continued)

Mutual funds: Valued at the daily closing price as reported by the fund. Mutual funds held by the Plan are open-end mutual funds that are registered with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission. These funds are required to publish their daily net asset value (NAV) and to transact at that price. The mutual funds held by the Plan are deemed to be actively traded.

Managed income portfolio: The Portfolio invests in assets (typically fixed-income securities or bond funds and may include derivative instruments such as futures contracts and swap agreements), enters into “wrap” contracts issued by third-parties, and invests in cash equivalents represented by shares in money market funds. Fidelity Management Trust Company, the Trustee, seeks to minimize the exposure of the Portfolio to wrap credit risk through, among other means, diversification of the wrap contracts across an approved group of issuers. The Portfolio’s ability to receive amounts due pursuant to these contracts is dependent upon the issuers’ ability to meet their financial obligations.

Investments are valued as of 4:00 p.m. Eastern time on the last calendar day of the period. It is the policy of the Portfolio to use its best efforts to maintain a stable net asset value (NAV) of \$1.00 per unit, although there is no guarantee that the Portfolio will be able to maintain this value. In accordance with valuation policies and procedures approved by the Trustee, the Portfolio attempts to obtain prices from one or more third party pricing vendors or brokers to value its investments. When current market prices or quotations are not readily available or reliable, securities will be fair valued in good faith in accordance with procedures adopted by the Trustee. Factors used in determining value vary by security type and may include market or security specific events, changes in interest rates, and credit quality. The frequency with which these procedures are used cannot be predicted and they may be utilized to a significant extent.

Investments in wrap contracts are fair valued using a discounted cash flow model that considers recent fee bids as determined by recognized dealers, discount rate, and the duration of the underlying portfolio securities, and are categorized as Level 3 in the hierarchy. The dealers may consider the following in the bid process: size of the portfolio, performance of the underlying portfolio, plan cash flow, and the fair value to contract value ratio. For purposes of benefit responsive withdrawals, investments in wrap contracts are valued at contract value, which could be more or less than fair value.

An investment contract is generally permitted to be valued at contract value, rather than fair value, to the extent it is fully benefit responsive and held by a trust offered only to qualified employer-sponsored defined-contribution plans. An investment contract is considered fully benefit responsive if: 1) it is effected directly between the Portfolio and the issuer and may not be transferred without the consent of the issuer, 2) the issuer of the wrap contract provides assurance that the contract crediting rate will not be adjusted to less than zero, 3) the contract requires all permitted unitholder-initiated transactions with the Portfolio to occur at contract value without limitation, 4) it is improbable that an event will occur that would limit the ability of the Portfolio to transact at contract value with both the issuer and unitholders and 5) the Portfolio allows unitholders reasonable access to their funds. Investment contracts that do not meet the criteria for valuation at contract value will be valued at fair value as determined by the Trustee. These investment contracts provide for benefit responsive withdrawals at contract value.

Meadville Forging Company
Profit Sharing Retirement and Savings
Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

5. Fair Value Measurements (continued)

Debt securities, including restricted securities, are valued based on evaluated prices received from third party pricing vendors or from brokers who make markets in such securities. For corporate bonds, foreign government and government agency obligations, and U.S. government and government agency obligations, pricing vendors utilize matrix pricing which considers yield or price of bonds of comparable quality, coupon, maturity and type as well as broker-supplied prices and are generally categorized as Level 2 in the hierarchy. For asset backed securities, collateralized mortgage obligations, commercial mortgage securities and U.S. government agency mortgage securities, pricing vendors utilize matrix pricing which considers prepayment speed assumptions, attributes of the collateral, yield or price of bonds of comparable quality, coupon, maturity and types as well as broker-supplied prices and, accordingly, such securities are generally categorized as Level 2 in the hierarchy. Brokers which make markets in asset-backed securities, collateralized mortgage obligations and commercial mortgage securities may also consider such factors as the structure of the issue, cash flow assumptions, the value of underlying assets, as well as any guarantees.

When independent prices are unavailable or unreliable, debt securities may be valued utilizing pricing matrices which consider similar factors that would be used by independent pricing services. These are generally categorized as Level 2 in the hierarchy, but may be Level 3, depending on the circumstances. For foreign debt securities, when significant market or security specific events arise, valuations may be determined in good faith in accordance with procedures adopted by the Trustee.

Investments in open-end investment companies are valued at their closing NAV each business day. Registered investment companies are categorized as Level 1 in the hierarchy and non-registered investment companies are categorized as Level 2 in the hierarchy. If an unaffiliated investment company's NAV is unavailable, shares or units of that fund may be valued by another method that the Trustee believes reflects fair value in accordance with the Trustee's fair value pricing policies and are categorized as Level 2 in the hierarchy. Short-term securities with remaining maturities of sixty days or less for which quotations are not readily available are valued at amortized cost, which approximates value and are categorized as Level 2 in the hierarchy. Changes in valuation techniques may result in transfers in or out of an assigned level within the disclosure hierarchy. The aggregate value of investments by input level, as of September 30, 2023, as well as a roll forward of Level 3 securities, is included at the end of the Portfolio's Statement of Net Assets.

The preceding methods described may produce a fair value calculation that may not be indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future fair values. Furthermore, although the Plan believes its valuation methods are appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine the fair value of certain financial instruments could result in a different fair value measurement at the reporting date. The following tables set forth, by level within the fair value hierarchy, the Plan's investments measured at fair value on a recurring basis as of December 31, 2023 and 2022:

Investments at Fair Value as of December 31, 2023				
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Mutual funds	\$ 26,406,321	\$ 1,976,664	\$ -	\$ 28,382,985
Total investments in fair value hierarchy	\$ 26,406,321	\$ 1,976,664	\$ -	
Investments measured at net asset value (a)				2,274,854
Investments at fair value				<u>\$ 30,657,839</u>

Meadville Forging Company
Profit Sharing Retirement and Savings
Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

5. Fair Value Measurements (continued)

	Investments at Fair Value as of December 31, 2022			
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Mutual funds	\$ 22,111,550	\$ 2,903,594	\$ -	\$ 25,015,144
Total investments in fair value hierarchy	\$ 22,111,550	\$ 2,903,594	\$ -	
Investments measured at net asset value (a)				3,317,552
Investments at fair value				<u>\$ 28,332,696</u>

(a) Certain investments that were measured at net asset value (NAV) per share (or its equivalent) have not been classified in the fair value hierarchy. The fair value amounts presented in this table are intended to permit reconciliation of the fair value hierarchy to the line items presented in the Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits.

Investments Measured Using NAV per Share Practical Expedient

The following table summarizes investments for which fair value is measured using NAV per share practical expedient as of December 31, 2023 and 2022, respectively. There are no participant redemption restrictions for these investments, the redemption notice period is applicable only to the Plan.

	December 31, 2023			
	Fair Value	Unfunded Commitments	Redemption Frequency	Redemption Notice Period
Fidelity Investments Managed Income Portfolio	\$ 2,274,854	N/A	Daily	N/A
	December 31, 2022			
	Fair Value	Unfunded Commitments	Redemption Frequency	Redemption Notice Period
Fidelity Investments Managed Income Portfolio	\$ 3,317,552	N/A	Daily	N/A

6. Transactions with Parties in Interest

Parties-in-interest are defined under Department of Labor regulations as any fiduciary of the Plan, any party rendering service to the Plan, the Plan Sponsor, and certain others. Certain administrative functions are performed by officers or employees of the Plan Sponsor. No such officer or employee receives compensation from the Plan. Some administrative expenses of the Plan are paid directly by the Plan Sponsor. Certain plan investments are invested in mutual funds and collective trust funds administered by Fidelity Management Trust Company or an affiliate of Fidelity Management Trust Company. As Fidelity Management Trust Company is the trustee of the Plan, these investments qualify as party-in-interest transactions. Fees paid by the Plan to Fidelity Management Trust Company for administrative services qualify as party-in-interest transactions. Certain other advisory fees paid to Strategic Advisors, Inc. also reflect party-in-interest transactions. Notes receivables to plan participants also qualify as party-in-interest transactions.

Meadville Forging Company
Profit Sharing Retirement and Savings
Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

7. Plan Termination

Although it has not expressed any intent to do so, the Plan Sponsor has the right under the Plan to terminate the Plan subject to the provision of ERISA. If the Plan terminates, each participant will become fully vested in his or her account and amounts credited will either be distributed to such participant or continue to be held in trust and distributed upon the participant's retirement, death, or disability, as determined by the Plan Administrator.

8. Reconciliation of Financial Statements to Schedule H of Form 5500

The following is a reconciliation of net assets available for benefits per the financial statements to Schedule H of Form 5500 at December 31:

	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
Net assets available for benefits per the financial statements	\$ 31,639,021	\$ 28,851,175
Adjustment from contract value to fair value for fully benefit-responsive investment contracts	(129,503)	(223,952)
Net assets available for benefits per Schedule H of Form 5500	<u>\$ 31,509,518</u>	<u>\$ 28,627,223</u>

The following is a reconciliation of the change in net assets available for benefits per the financial statements to the change in net assets reported in Schedule H of the Form 5500 for the years ended December 31:

	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
Increase (decrease) in net assets available for plan benefits before transfers per the financial statements	\$ 2,592,531	\$ (6,957,394)
Change in adjustment from contract value to fair value for fully benefit-responsive investment contracts	94,449	(255,463)
Increase (decrease) in net assets per Form 5500	<u>\$ 2,686,980</u>	<u>\$ (7,212,857)</u>

SUPPLEMENTAL SCHEDULE

Meadville Forging Company
Profit Sharing Retirement and Savings
Schedule H, Line 4(i) -
Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)
December 31, 2023
EIN #25-1850430 Plan #004

(a)	(b) Identity of Issuer, Borrower, Lessor or Similar Party	(c) Description of Investment	(e) Current Value
		<u>Money Market Fund</u>	
*	Fidelity Investments	Fidelity Government Money Market Fund	\$ 2,518
		<u>Mutual Funds</u>	
	American Beacon	American Beacon Large Cap Value Inst Fund	671,668
	American Beacon	American Beacon Large Cap Value Inv Fund	6
	BNY	Mellon Global Fixed Income Fund	262,428
*	Fidelity Investments	Fidelity 500 Index Fund	2,254,738
*	Fidelity Investments	Fidelity Capital Appreciation K Fund	1,335,266
*	Fidelity Investments	Fidelity Contrafund K	4,929,981
*	Fidelity Investments	Fidelity Extended Market Index Fund	379,601
*	Fidelity Investments	Fidelity Freedom K 2010 Fund	61,646
*	Fidelity Investments	Fidelity Freedom K 2020 Fund	74,359
*	Fidelity Investments	Fidelity Freedom K 2025 Fund	324,011
*	Fidelity Investments	Fidelity Freedom K 2030 Fund	2,117,538
*	Fidelity Investments	Fidelity Freedom K 2035 Fund	1,230,431
*	Fidelity Investments	Fidelity Freedom K 2040 Fund	1,799,361
*	Fidelity Investments	Fidelity Freedom K 2045 Fund	525,794
*	Fidelity Investments	Fidelity Freedom K 2050 Fund	655,423
*	Fidelity Investments	Fidelity Freedom K 2055 Fund	483,659
*	Fidelity Investments	Fidelity Freedom K 2060 Fund	349,799
*	Fidelity Investments	Fidelity Freedom K 2065 Fund	94,627
*	Fidelity Investments	Fidelity Freedom K Income Fund	1,496,571
*	Fidelity Investments	Fidelity Global EX US Index Fund	417,643
*	Fidelity Investments	Fidelity Intermediate Bond Fund	980,858
*	Fidelity Investments	Fidelity Magellan K Fund	2,681,374
*	Fidelity Investments	Fidelity Mid-Cap Stock K Fund	1,246,883
*	Fidelity Investments	Fidelity Overseas K Fund	850,838
*	Fidelity Investments	Fidelity US Bond Index Fund	733,378
*	Fidelity Investments	Fidelity Value K Fund	1,539,624
	Loomis	Loomis Small Cap Value N Fund	882,962
		<u>Managed Income Portfolio</u>	
*	Fidelity Management Trust Company	Fidelity Managed Income Portfolio Class I	2,145,351
		<u>Participant Notes Receivable</u>	
*	Participant Notes Receivable	Interest rates ranging from 4.25% to 9.50% per annum, maturing through May 2028	260,934

*Party-in-interest

Meadville Forging Company Profit Sharing Retirement and Savings

Financial Statements and Supplemental Schedule

December 31, 2023



Erie, PA  Jamestown, NY

**Meadville Forging Company
Profit Sharing Retirement and Savings**

Financial Statements and Supplemental Schedule

Years Ended December 31, 2023 and 2022

Contents

Independent Auditor's Report.....	1
-----------------------------------	---

Financial Statements:

Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits	4
Statements of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits	5
Notes to Financial Statements.....	6

Supplemental Schedule:

Schedule H, Line 4(i) – Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)	15
--	----



CERTIFIED PUBLIC
ACCOUNTANTS

1545 West 38th Street
Erie, PA 16508
Phone: (814) 454-1997
Fax: (814) 454-1476

500 Pine Street, Suite 14
Jamestown, New York 14701
Phone: (716) 483-0071
Fax: (814) 454-1476

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Plan Administrator and Management
Meadville Forging Company Profit Sharing Retirement and Savings
Meadville, Pennsylvania

Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit

We have performed audits of the financial statements of Meadville Forging Company Profit Sharing Retirement and Savings (the Plan), an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) (ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit). The financial statements comprise the statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2023 and 2022, the related statements of changes in net assets available for benefits for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audits of the Plan's financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's (DOL) Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audits need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the Plan (investment information) by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised, and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency, provided that the statements or information regarding assets so held are prepared and certified to by the bank or similar institution or insurance carrier in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA (qualified institution).

Management has obtained certifications from a qualified institution as of and for the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022, stating that the certified investment information, as described in Note 4 to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

Opinion

In our opinion, based on our audits and on the procedures performed as described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section:

- The amounts and disclosures in the accompanying financial statements, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (U.S. GAAP).
- The information in the accompanying financial statements related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with U.S. GAAP, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date that the financial statements are issued or available to be issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current plan instrument, including all plan amendments, administering the Plan, and determining that the Plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the Plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Except as described in the Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if, there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Our audits did not extend to the certified investment information, except for obtaining and reading the certification, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the financial statements, and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of U.S. GAAP.

Accordingly, the objective of an ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with U.S. GAAP.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Other Matter – Supplemental Schedule Required by ERISA

The supplemental schedule, Schedule H, Line 4(i) – Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year) as of December 31, 2023, is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements but is supplementary information required by the DOL’s Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information included in the supplemental schedule, other than that agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, has been subjected to auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with GAAS. For information included in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, we compared such information to the related certified investment information.

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedule, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedule, other than the information agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, including its form and content, is presented in conformity with the DOL’s Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

In our opinion:

- The form and content of the supplemental schedule, other than the information in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, is presented, in all material respects, in conformity with the DOL’s Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.
- The information in the supplemental schedule related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Schoffner, Knight, Minnangh & Company P.C.

Erie, Pennsylvania
July 29, 2024

Meadville Forging Company
Profit Sharing Retirement and Savings
Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits

	December 31	
	2023	2022
Assets		
Investments at fair value	\$ 30,657,839	\$ 28,332,696
Receivables:		
Notes receivable from participants	260,934	256,389
Participant contributions	-	2,500
Plan Sponsor contributions	733,652	259,590
	<u>994,586</u>	<u>518,479</u>
Liabilities		
Excess contributions payable	13,404	-
Net assets available for benefits	<u>\$ 31,639,021</u>	<u>\$ 28,851,175</u>

See notes to financial statements.

Meadville Forging Company
Profit Sharing Retirement and Savings
Statements of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits

	Years Ended December 31	
	2023	2022
Additions to net assets:		
Income:		
Interest and dividends	\$ 1,183,013	\$ 1,753,916
Contributions:		
Participant	972,250	923,701
Plan Sponsor	913,529	439,622
Rollover	24,832	-
	<u>1,910,611</u>	<u>1,363,323</u>
Total additions	3,093,624	3,117,239
Deductions from net assets:		
Benefits paid to participants	4,631,420	2,654,391
Administrative expenses	4,415	7,515
Total deductions	<u>4,635,835</u>	<u>2,661,906</u>
Net appreciation (depreciation) in fair value of investments	<u>4,134,742</u>	<u>(7,412,727)</u>
Net increase (decrease) before transfers	2,592,531	(6,957,394)
Transfer in from affiliated plan	195,315	71,340
Transfer out to affiliated plan	-	(4,442)
	<u>195,315</u>	<u>(4,442)</u>
Increase (decrease) in net assets available for benefits	2,787,846	(6,890,496)
Net assets available for benefits:		
Beginning of year	28,851,175	35,741,671
End of year	<u>\$ 31,639,021</u>	<u>\$ 28,851,175</u>

See notes to financial statements.

Meadville Forging Company
Profit Sharing Retirement and Savings
Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2023

1. Description of Plan

The following description of the Meadville Forging Company Profit Sharing Retirement and Savings (the Plan) provides only general information. Participants should refer to the plan document for a more complete description of the Plan's provisions.

General

The Plan is a defined-contribution plan, which was established effective July 1, 1984, and covers eligible employees of Meadville Forging Company, L.P., MetALLsource, LLC, Keller Group Services, Inc., and Keller Group, Inc. (collectively, the Plan Sponsor). The Plan is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act (ERISA) of 1974, as amended. The Plan incorporates both 401(k) and profit-sharing provisions.

Participation

To be eligible for participation, an employee must not be a leased employee, a special assignment employee, or an employee covered by a collective bargaining agreement. To be eligible to receive Plan Sponsor contributions, participants must earn at least 1,000 hours of service, as defined, during the plan year unless the participant dies, retires, or becomes disabled during the year.

Contributions

Employees are automatically enrolled in the Plan with an initial withholding of 3%. Upon automatic entrance into the Plan, unless participants elect otherwise, employee deferrals annually increase by 1%, limited to a combined 10% of compensation. Participants may elect not to participate at any time after enrollment. Plan participants may contribute between 1% and 60% of their annual earnings, subject to Internal Revenue Service (the IRS) limitations. Effective November 3, 2023, the Plan was amended to allow participants to make Roth contributions to the Plan.

The Plan Sponsor will make a contribution matching a percentage of participating employees' elective deferrals made during the plan year. For the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022, the Plan Sponsor made a matching contribution based on a 50% match on the first 6% of the participants' elective deferrals. This matching contribution totaled approximately \$257,000 and \$241,000 for the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022, respectively. Profit sharing contributions may also be made at the Plan Sponsor's discretion. Plan Sponsor profit sharing contributions are allocated to participants' accounts based on a percentage of each participant's eligible compensation for the period. The discretionary profit-sharing contribution totaled approximately \$664,000 and \$194,000 for the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022.

During 2022, the Plan Sponsor failed to remit certain participant elective deferral contributions totaling \$2,500 to the Plan in a timely manner. The Plan Sponsor made a corrective contribution to the participant's account, which included lost earnings, during April 2023. These matters were deemed to be "self-corrected" under the IRS Self-Correction Program (SCP); therefore, no formal corrective notification to the Internal Revenue Service or the DOL was required.

Meadville Forging Company
Profit Sharing Retirement and Savings
Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

1. Description of Plan (continued)

Participant Accounts

Each participant's account is credited with the participant's contribution, the participant's share of any Plan Sponsor contribution and investment income earned on his or her account balance. The benefit to which a participant is entitled is that which can be provided from the participant's account balance. Participants direct the investment of their account balances.

Payment of Benefits

On termination of service, a participant may elect to receive either a lump-sum equal to the value of the participant's vested interest in his or her account or various annuity options as defined in the plan document. Participants who prove financial hardship may withdraw a portion of their account balance as determined by the Plan Administrator.

Vesting

If a participant's employment terminates with the Plan Sponsor and the participant is less than 100% vested, the participant forfeits the non-vested portion of the account. Participants are immediately vested in their contributions plus actual earnings thereon. Participants are fully vested in employer contributions, plus earnings thereon, after three years of vesting service, as defined. Certain participants who transfer or merge into the plan may be subject to certain five-year vesting rates, as detailed in the plan document.

Retirement, Death, and Disability

A participant is entitled to 100% of his or her account balance upon retirement, death, or disability.

Forfeitures

Participant forfeitures of Plan Sponsor contributions are retained in the Plan and may be used to offset future Plan Sponsor contributions or pay administrative expenses. Forfeitures from terminated employees in the amount of \$4,778 and \$5,028 for the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022, respectively, were utilized to reduce the Plan Sponsor's contribution. At December 31, 2023 and 2022, the unused forfeiture balance totaled \$320 and \$3,086, respectively.

Notes Receivable from Participants

Participants may borrow from their vested account balance up to a maximum equal to the lesser of \$50,000 or 50% of the participants' vested account balance. The loans are secured by the balance in the participant's account and bear interest at 1% over the prime rate at the time of the loan. Principal and interest are paid ratably through payroll deductions.

Administrative Fees

The Plan pays investment management and administrative-related expenses of the Plan, unless the Plan Sponsor elects to pay the expenses. Fees paid during the year were based on customary and reasonable rates for such services.

Meadville Forging Company
Profit Sharing Retirement and Savings
Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Basis of Accounting

The accounting principles and procedures followed by the Plan conform to accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. The financial statements of the Plan are prepared on the accrual basis of accounting.

Investment Valuation and Income Recognition

The Plan's investments are stated at fair value. Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade-date basis. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Net appreciation (depreciation) includes the Plan's gains and losses on investments bought and sold as well as held during the year.

Notes Receivable from Participants

Notes receivable from participants are reported at their unpaid principal balance plus any accrued but unpaid interest, with no allowance for credit losses, as repayments of principal and interest are received through payroll deductions and the notes are collateralized by the participants' account balances.

Payment of Benefits

Benefits are recorded when paid.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of the financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect amounts reported in the financial statements and related disclosures. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Risks and Uncertainties

The Plan invests in various investment securities. Investment securities are exposed to various risks such as interest rate, market, liquidity, and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the fair values of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect participants' account balances and the amounts reported on the statements of net assets available for benefits.

Subsequent Events

The Plan has evaluated subsequent events through July 29, 2024, the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

3. Tax Status

The Internal Revenue Service issued an opinion letter dated June 30, 2020, indicating that the prototype adopted by the Plan, as then designed, was in compliance with applicable requirements of the Internal Revenue Code. Although the Plan has been amended from the original prototype document, Plan management believes that the Plan is currently being operated in accordance with the Internal Revenue Code.

Meadville Forging Company
Profit Sharing Retirement and Savings
Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

3. Tax Status (continued)

U.S. GAAP requires plan management to evaluate tax positions taken by the Plan and recognize a tax liability (or asset) if the Plan has taken an uncertain position that more likely than not would not be sustained upon examination by the IRS. The plan administrator has analyzed the tax positions taken by the Plan, and has concluded that as of December 31, 2023 and 2022, there are no uncertain tax positions taken or expected to be taken that would require recognition of a liability (or asset) or disclosure on the financial statements. The Plan is subject to routine audits by taxing jurisdictions; however, there are currently no audits for any tax periods in progress. The plan administrator believes it is no longer subject to income tax examinations for years prior to 2020.

4. Unaudited Information – Certified Investments and Notes Receivable from Participants

Substantially all information pertaining to the Plan's investments and notes receivable from participants included in the financial statements, including the associated investment income (loss) and interest earned on notes receivable from participants, was obtained or derived from information supplied to the Plan administrator and certified as complete and accurate by Fidelity Management Trust Company (Fidelity), the trustee of the Plan.

5. Fair Value Measurements

Investments are recorded at estimated fair value, in accordance with the Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) Accounting Standards Codification (ASC) *Fair Value Measurements and Disclosures* topic. This topic establishes a framework for measuring fair value. That framework provides a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1 measurements) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3 measurements). The three levels of the fair value hierarchy under this topic are described as follows:

- | | |
|---------|---|
| Level 1 | Inputs to the valuation methodology are unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in active markets that the Plan has the ability to access. |
| Level 2 | Inputs to the valuation methodology include: <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets;• Quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in inactive markets;• Inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability;• Inputs that are derived principally from or corroborated by observable market data by correlation or other means. |
| Level 3 | Inputs to the valuation methodology are unobservable and significant to the fair value measurement. |

The asset or liability's fair value measurement level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Valuation techniques used need to maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs. Following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for assets measured at fair value. There have been no changes in the methodologies used at December 31, 2023 and 2022.

Meadville Forging Company
Profit Sharing Retirement and Savings
Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

5. Fair Value Measurements (continued)

Mutual funds: Valued at the daily closing price as reported by the fund. Mutual funds held by the Plan are open-end mutual funds that are registered with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission. These funds are required to publish their daily net asset value (NAV) and to transact at that price. The mutual funds held by the Plan are deemed to be actively traded.

Managed income portfolio: The Portfolio invests in assets (typically fixed-income securities or bond funds and may include derivative instruments such as futures contracts and swap agreements), enters into “wrap” contracts issued by third-parties, and invests in cash equivalents represented by shares in money market funds. Fidelity Management Trust Company, the Trustee, seeks to minimize the exposure of the Portfolio to wrap credit risk through, among other means, diversification of the wrap contracts across an approved group of issuers. The Portfolio’s ability to receive amounts due pursuant to these contracts is dependent upon the issuers’ ability to meet their financial obligations.

Investments are valued as of 4:00 p.m. Eastern time on the last calendar day of the period. It is the policy of the Portfolio to use its best efforts to maintain a stable net asset value (NAV) of \$1.00 per unit, although there is no guarantee that the Portfolio will be able to maintain this value. In accordance with valuation policies and procedures approved by the Trustee, the Portfolio attempts to obtain prices from one or more third party pricing vendors or brokers to value its investments. When current market prices or quotations are not readily available or reliable, securities will be fair valued in good faith in accordance with procedures adopted by the Trustee. Factors used in determining value vary by security type and may include market or security specific events, changes in interest rates, and credit quality. The frequency with which these procedures are used cannot be predicted and they may be utilized to a significant extent.

Investments in wrap contracts are fair valued using a discounted cash flow model that considers recent fee bids as determined by recognized dealers, discount rate, and the duration of the underlying portfolio securities, and are categorized as Level 3 in the hierarchy. The dealers may consider the following in the bid process: size of the portfolio, performance of the underlying portfolio, plan cash flow, and the fair value to contract value ratio. For purposes of benefit responsive withdrawals, investments in wrap contracts are valued at contract value, which could be more or less than fair value.

An investment contract is generally permitted to be valued at contract value, rather than fair value, to the extent it is fully benefit responsive and held by a trust offered only to qualified employer-sponsored defined-contribution plans. An investment contract is considered fully benefit responsive if: 1) it is effected directly between the Portfolio and the issuer and may not be transferred without the consent of the issuer, 2) the issuer of the wrap contract provides assurance that the contract crediting rate will not be adjusted to less than zero, 3) the contract requires all permitted unitholder-initiated transactions with the Portfolio to occur at contract value without limitation, 4) it is improbable that an event will occur that would limit the ability of the Portfolio to transact at contract value with both the issuer and unitholders and 5) the Portfolio allows unitholders reasonable access to their funds. Investment contracts that do not meet the criteria for valuation at contract value will be valued at fair value as determined by the Trustee. These investment contracts provide for benefit responsive withdrawals at contract value.

Meadville Forging Company
Profit Sharing Retirement and Savings
Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

5. Fair Value Measurements (continued)

Debt securities, including restricted securities, are valued based on evaluated prices received from third party pricing vendors or from brokers who make markets in such securities. For corporate bonds, foreign government and government agency obligations, and U.S. government and government agency obligations, pricing vendors utilize matrix pricing which considers yield or price of bonds of comparable quality, coupon, maturity and type as well as broker-supplied prices and are generally categorized as Level 2 in the hierarchy. For asset backed securities, collateralized mortgage obligations, commercial mortgage securities and U.S. government agency mortgage securities, pricing vendors utilize matrix pricing which considers prepayment speed assumptions, attributes of the collateral, yield or price of bonds of comparable quality, coupon, maturity and types as well as broker-supplied prices and, accordingly, such securities are generally categorized as Level 2 in the hierarchy. Brokers which make markets in asset-backed securities, collateralized mortgage obligations and commercial mortgage securities may also consider such factors as the structure of the issue, cash flow assumptions, the value of underlying assets, as well as any guarantees.

When independent prices are unavailable or unreliable, debt securities may be valued utilizing pricing matrices which consider similar factors that would be used by independent pricing services. These are generally categorized as Level 2 in the hierarchy, but may be Level 3, depending on the circumstances. For foreign debt securities, when significant market or security specific events arise, valuations may be determined in good faith in accordance with procedures adopted by the Trustee.

Investments in open-end investment companies are valued at their closing NAV each business day. Registered investment companies are categorized as Level 1 in the hierarchy and non-registered investment companies are categorized as Level 2 in the hierarchy. If an unaffiliated investment company's NAV is unavailable, shares or units of that fund may be valued by another method that the Trustee believes reflects fair value in accordance with the Trustee's fair value pricing policies and are categorized as Level 2 in the hierarchy. Short-term securities with remaining maturities of sixty days or less for which quotations are not readily available are valued at amortized cost, which approximates value and are categorized as Level 2 in the hierarchy. Changes in valuation techniques may result in transfers in or out of an assigned level within the disclosure hierarchy. The aggregate value of investments by input level, as of September 30, 2023, as well as a roll forward of Level 3 securities, is included at the end of the Portfolio's Statement of Net Assets.

The preceding methods described may produce a fair value calculation that may not be indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future fair values. Furthermore, although the Plan believes its valuation methods are appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine the fair value of certain financial instruments could result in a different fair value measurement at the reporting date. The following tables set forth, by level within the fair value hierarchy, the Plan's investments measured at fair value on a recurring basis as of December 31, 2023 and 2022:

Investments at Fair Value as of December 31, 2023				
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Mutual funds	\$ 26,406,321	\$ 1,976,664	\$ -	\$ 28,382,985
Total investments in fair value hierarchy	\$ 26,406,321	\$ 1,976,664	\$ -	
Investments measured at net asset value (a)				2,274,854
Investments at fair value				<u>\$ 30,657,839</u>

Meadville Forging Company
Profit Sharing Retirement and Savings
Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

5. Fair Value Measurements (continued)

	Investments at Fair Value as of December 31, 2022			
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Mutual funds	\$ 22,111,550	\$ 2,903,594	\$ -	\$ 25,015,144
Total investments in fair value hierarchy	\$ 22,111,550	\$ 2,903,594	\$ -	
Investments measured at net asset value (a)				3,317,552
Investments at fair value				\$ 28,332,696

(a) Certain investments that were measured at net asset value (NAV) per share (or its equivalent) have not been classified in the fair value hierarchy. The fair value amounts presented in this table are intended to permit reconciliation of the fair value hierarchy to the line items presented in the Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits.

Investments Measured Using NAV per Share Practical Expedient

The following table summarizes investments for which fair value is measured using NAV per share practical expedient as of December 31, 2023 and 2022, respectively. There are no participant redemption restrictions for these investments, the redemption notice period is applicable only to the Plan.

	December 31, 2023			
	Fair Value	Unfunded Commitments	Redemption Frequency	Redemption Notice Period
Fidelity Investments Managed Income Portfolio	\$ 2,274,854	N/A	Daily	N/A
	December 31, 2022			
	Fair Value	Unfunded Commitments	Redemption Frequency	Redemption Notice Period
Fidelity Investments Managed Income Portfolio	\$ 3,317,552	N/A	Daily	N/A

6. Transactions with Parties in Interest

Parties-in-interest are defined under Department of Labor regulations as any fiduciary of the Plan, any party rendering service to the Plan, the Plan Sponsor, and certain others. Certain administrative functions are performed by officers or employees of the Plan Sponsor. No such officer or employee receives compensation from the Plan. Some administrative expenses of the Plan are paid directly by the Plan Sponsor. Certain plan investments are invested in mutual funds and collective trust funds administered by Fidelity Management Trust Company or an affiliate of Fidelity Management Trust Company. As Fidelity Management Trust Company is the trustee of the Plan, these investments qualify as party-in-interest transactions. Fees paid by the Plan to Fidelity Management Trust Company for administrative services qualify as party-in-interest transactions. Certain other advisory fees paid to Strategic Advisors, Inc. also reflect party-in-interest transactions. Notes receivables to plan participants also qualify as party-in-interest transactions.

Meadville Forging Company
Profit Sharing Retirement and Savings
Notes to Financial Statements (continued)

7. Plan Termination

Although it has not expressed any intent to do so, the Plan Sponsor has the right under the Plan to terminate the Plan subject to the provision of ERISA. If the Plan terminates, each participant will become fully vested in his or her account and amounts credited will either be distributed to such participant or continue to be held in trust and distributed upon the participant's retirement, death, or disability, as determined by the Plan Administrator.

8. Reconciliation of Financial Statements to Schedule H of Form 5500

The following is a reconciliation of net assets available for benefits per the financial statements to Schedule H of Form 5500 at December 31:

	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
Net assets available for benefits per the financial statements	\$ 31,639,021	\$ 28,851,175
Adjustment from contract value to fair value for fully benefit-responsive investment contracts	(129,503)	(223,952)
Net assets available for benefits per Schedule H of Form 5500	<u>\$ 31,509,518</u>	<u>\$ 28,627,223</u>

The following is a reconciliation of the change in net assets available for benefits per the financial statements to the change in net assets reported in Schedule H of the Form 5500 for the years ended December 31:

	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
Increase (decrease) in net assets available for plan benefits before transfers per the financial statements	\$ 2,592,531	\$ (6,957,394)
Change in adjustment from contract value to fair value for fully benefit-responsive investment contracts	94,449	(255,463)
Increase (decrease) in net assets per Form 5500	<u>\$ 2,686,980</u>	<u>\$ (7,212,857)</u>

SUPPLEMENTAL SCHEDULE

Meadville Forging Company
Profit Sharing Retirement and Savings
Schedule H, Line 4(i) -
Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)
December 31, 2023
EIN #25-1850430 Plan #004

(a)	(b) Identity of Issuer, Borrower, Lessor or Similar Party	(c) Description of Investment	(e) Current Value
		<u>Money Market Fund</u>	
*	Fidelity Investments	Fidelity Government Money Market Fund	\$ 2,518
		<u>Mutual Funds</u>	
	American Beacon	American Beacon Large Cap Value Inst Fund	671,668
	American Beacon	American Beacon Large Cap Value Inv Fund	6
	BNY	Mellon Global Fixed Income Fund	262,428
*	Fidelity Investments	Fidelity 500 Index Fund	2,254,738
*	Fidelity Investments	Fidelity Capital Appreciation K Fund	1,335,266
*	Fidelity Investments	Fidelity Contrafund K	4,929,981
*	Fidelity Investments	Fidelity Extended Market Index Fund	379,601
*	Fidelity Investments	Fidelity Freedom K 2010 Fund	61,646
*	Fidelity Investments	Fidelity Freedom K 2020 Fund	74,359
*	Fidelity Investments	Fidelity Freedom K 2025 Fund	324,011
*	Fidelity Investments	Fidelity Freedom K 2030 Fund	2,117,538
*	Fidelity Investments	Fidelity Freedom K 2035 Fund	1,230,431
*	Fidelity Investments	Fidelity Freedom K 2040 Fund	1,799,361
*	Fidelity Investments	Fidelity Freedom K 2045 Fund	525,794
*	Fidelity Investments	Fidelity Freedom K 2050 Fund	655,423
*	Fidelity Investments	Fidelity Freedom K 2055 Fund	483,659
*	Fidelity Investments	Fidelity Freedom K 2060 Fund	349,799
*	Fidelity Investments	Fidelity Freedom K 2065 Fund	94,627
*	Fidelity Investments	Fidelity Freedom K Income Fund	1,496,571
*	Fidelity Investments	Fidelity Global EX US Index Fund	417,643
*	Fidelity Investments	Fidelity Intermediate Bond Fund	980,858
*	Fidelity Investments	Fidelity Magellan K Fund	2,681,374
*	Fidelity Investments	Fidelity Mid-Cap Stock K Fund	1,246,883
*	Fidelity Investments	Fidelity Overseas K Fund	850,838
*	Fidelity Investments	Fidelity US Bond Index Fund	733,378
*	Fidelity Investments	Fidelity Value K Fund	1,539,624
	Loomis	Loomis Small Cap Value N Fund	882,962
		<u>Managed Income Portfolio</u>	
*	Fidelity Management Trust Company	Fidelity Managed Income Portfolio Class I	2,145,351
		<u>Participant Notes Receivable</u>	
*	Participant Notes Receivable	Interest rates ranging from 4.25% to 9.50% per annum, maturing through May 2028	260,934

*Party-in-interest