

Form 5500 Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Annual Return/Report of Employee Benefit Plan This form is required to be filed for employee benefit plans under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500.	OMB Nos. 1210-0110 1210-0089 2023 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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Part I	Annual Report Identification Information
For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023	
A	This return/report is for: ☐ a multiemployer plan ☐ a multiple-employer plan (Filers checking this box must provide participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.) ☒ a single-employer plan ☐ a DFE (specify) _____ ☐ the first return/report ☐ the final return/report ☒ an amended return/report ☐ a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)
C	If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here. ▶ ☐
D	Check box if filing under: ☒ Form 5558 ☐ automatic extension ☐ the DFVC program ☐ special extension (enter description)
E	If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here. ▶ ☐

Part II	Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information
1a	Name of plan SUMMIT MATERIALS 401(K) RETIREMENT PLAN
1b	Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 002
1c	Effective date of plan 01/01/2015
2a	Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan) Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. Box) City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code (if foreign, see instructions) SUMMIT MATERIALS LLC 1801 CALIFORNIA STREET, SUITE 3500 DENVER, CO 80202
2b	Employer Identification Number (EIN) 26-4138486
2c	Plan Sponsor's telephone number 720-633-3012
2d	Business code (see instructions) 237310

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

SIGN HERE	Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature.	07/31/2024	BRIAN FRANTZ
	Signature of plan administrator	Date	Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of employer/plan sponsor	Date	Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of DFE	Date	Enter name of individual signing as DFE

3a Plan administrator's name and address ☒ Same as Plan Sponsor	3b Administrator's EIN 3c Administrator's telephone number
4 If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report: a Sponsor's name c Plan Name	4b EIN 4d PN
5 Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year	5 6122
6 Number of participants as of the end of the plan year unless otherwise stated (welfare plans complete only lines 6a(1) , 6a(2) , 6b , 6c , and 6d). a(1) Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year a(2) Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year b Retired or separated participants receiving benefits c Other retired or separated participants entitled to future benefits d Subtotal. Add lines 6a(2) , 6b , and 6c e Deceased participants whose beneficiaries are receiving or are entitled to receive benefits f Total. Add lines 6d and 6e g(1) Number of participants with account balances as of the beginning of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) g(2) Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) h Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested	6a(1) 4622 6a(2) 5265 6b 85 6c 1486 6d 6836 6e 29 6f 6865 6g(1) 5792 6g(2) 6223 6h 11
7 Enter the total number of employers obligated to contribute to the plan (only multiemployer plans complete this item)	7

8a If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:

2E 2F 2G 2J 2K 2R 2S 2T 3D 3H

b If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:

9a Plan funding arrangement (check all that apply) (1) ☒ Insurance (2) ☐ Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts (3) ☒ Trust (4) ☐ General assets of the sponsor	9b Plan benefit arrangement (check all that apply) (1) ☒ Insurance (2) ☐ Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts (3) ☒ Trust (4) ☐ General assets of the sponsor
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10 Check all applicable boxes in 10a and 10b to indicate which schedules are attached, and, where indicated, enter the number attached. (See instructions)

a Pension Schedules

- (1) ☒ **R** (Retirement Plan Information)
- (2) ☐ **MB** (Multiemployer Defined Benefit Plan and Certain Money Purchase Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary
- (3) ☐ **SB** (Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary
- (4) ☐ **DCG** (Individual Plan Information) – Number Attached _____
- (5) ☐ **MEP** (Multiple-Employer Retirement Plan Information)

b General Schedules

- (1) ☒ **H** (Financial Information)
- (2) ☐ **I** (Financial Information – Small Plan)
- (3) ☒ **A** (Insurance Information) – Number Attached 1
- (4) ☒ **C** (Service Provider Information)
- (5) ☐ **D** (DFE/Participating Plan Information)
- (6) ☐ **G** (Financial Transaction Schedules)

Part III Form M-1 Compliance Information (to be completed by welfare benefit plans)

11a If the plan provides welfare benefits, was the plan subject to the Form M-1 filing requirements during the plan year? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ☐ Yes ☐ No

If "Yes" is checked, complete lines 11b and 11c.

11b Is the plan currently in compliance with the Form M-1 filing requirements? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ☐ Yes ☐ No

11c Enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the 2023 Form M-1 annual report. If the plan was not required to file the 2023 Form M-1 annual report, enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the most recent Form M-1 that was required to be filed under the Form M-1 filing requirements. (Failure to enter a valid Receipt Confirmation Code will subject the Form 5500 filing to rejection as incomplete.)

Receipt Confirmation Code _____

SCHEDULE A (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Insurance Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500. ▶ Insurance companies are required to provide the information pursuant to ERISA section 103(a)(2).	OMB No. 1210-0110 2023 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023	
A Name of plan SUMMIT MATERIALS 401(K) RETIREMENT PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 002
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 SUMMIT MATERIALS LLC	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 26-4138486

Part I	Information Concerning Insurance Contract Coverage, Fees, and Commissions	Provide information for each contract on a separate Schedule A. Individual contracts grouped as a unit in Parts II and III can be reported on a single Schedule A.
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1 Coverage Information:

(a) Name of insurance carrier
EMPOWER ANNUITY INSURANCE COMPANY OF AMERICA

(b) EIN	(c) NAIC code	(d) Contract or identification number	(e) Approximate number of persons covered at end of policy or contract year	Policy or contract year	
				(f) From	(g) To
84-0467907	68322	385089-01	1368	01/01/2023	12/31/2023

2 Insurance fee and commission information. Enter the total fees and total commissions paid. List in line 3 the agents, brokers, and other persons in descending order of the amount paid.

(a) Total amount of commissions paid	(b) Total amount of fees paid

3 Persons receiving commissions and fees. (Complete as many entries as needed to report all persons).

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

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(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
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(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

(a) Name and address of the agent, broker, or other person to whom commissions or fees were paid

(b) Amount of sales and base commissions paid	Fees and other commissions paid		(e) Organization code
	(c) Amount	(d) Purpose	

Part II Investment and Annuity Contract Information

Where individual contracts are provided, the entire group of such individual contracts with each carrier may be treated as a unit for purposes of this report.

4 Current value of plan's interest under this contract in the general account at year end	4	16847904
5 Current value of plan's interest under this contract in separate accounts at year end.....	5	0

6 Contracts With Allocated Funds:**a** State the basis of premium rates ▶

b Premiums paid to carrier	6b	
c Premiums due but unpaid at the end of the year.....	6c	
d If the carrier, service, or other organization incurred any specific costs in connection with the acquisition or retention of the contract or policy, enter amount. Specify nature of costs ▶	6d	

e Type of contract: (1) ☐ individual policies (2) ☐ group deferred annuity
(3) ☐ other (specify) ▶

f If contract purchased, in whole or in part, to distribute benefits from a terminating plan, check here ▶ ☐**7** Contracts With Unallocated Funds (Do not include portions of these contracts maintained in separate accounts)

a Type of contract: (1) ☐ deposit administration (2) ☐ immediate participation guarantee
(3) ☐ guaranteed investment (4) ☒ other ▶ **GROUP ANNUITY CONTRACT**

b Balance at the end of the previous year	7b	14983736
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c Additions: (1) Contributions deposited during the year	7c(1)	681606	
(2) Dividends and credits	7c(2)	0	
(3) Interest credited during the year	7c(3)	280918	
(4) Transferred from separate account.....	7c(4)	4934225	
(5) Other (specify below)	7c(5)	184985	

▶ **LOAN PAYMENTS**

(6) Total additions	7c(6)	6081734
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d Total of balance and additions (add lines 7b and 7c(6))	7d	21065470
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e Deductions:			
(1) Disbursed from fund to pay benefits or purchase annuities during year	7e(1)	3443227	
(2) Administration charge made by carrier	7e(2)	52348	
(3) Transferred to separate account.....	7e(3)	721992	
(4) Other (specify below)	7e(4)	0	

(5) Total deductions	7e(5)	4217567
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f Balance at the end of the current year (subtract line 7e(5) from line 7d)	7f	16847903
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Part III Welfare Benefit Contract Information

If more than one contract covers the same group of employees of the same employer(s) or members of the same employee organizations(s), the information may be combined for reporting purposes if such contracts are experience-rated as a unit. Where contracts cover individual employees, the entire group of such individual contracts with each carrier may be treated as a unit for purposes of this report.

8 Benefit and contract type (check all applicable boxes)

- a** ☐ Health (other than dental or vision)
b ☐ Dental
c ☐ Vision
d ☐ Life insurance
e ☐ Temporary disability (accident and sickness)
f ☐ Long-term disability
g ☐ Supplemental unemployment
h ☐ Prescription drug
i ☐ Stop loss (large deductible)
j ☐ HMO contract
k ☐ PPO contract
l ☐ Indemnity contract
m ☐ Other (specify) ▶

9 Experience-rated contracts:

a Premiums: (1) Amount received	9a(1)		
(2) Increase (decrease) in amount due but unpaid.....	9a(2)		
(3) Increase (decrease) in unearned premium reserve	9a(3)		
(4) Earned ((1) + (2) - (3)).....		9a(4)	0
b Benefit charges (1) Claims paid.....	9b(1)		
(2) Increase (decrease) in claim reserves	9b(2)		
(3) Incurred claims (add (1) and (2)).....		9b(3)	0
(4) Claims charged		9b(4)	
c Remainder of premium: (1) Retention charges (on an accrual basis) --			
(A) Commissions	9c(1)(A)		
(B) Administrative service or other fees	9c(1)(B)		
(C) Other specific acquisition costs	9c(1)(C)		
(D) Other expenses	9c(1)(D)		
(E) Taxes	9c(1)(E)		
(F) Charges for risks or other contingencies.....	9c(1)(F)		
(G) Other retention charges	9c(1)(G)		
(H) Total retention		9c(1)(H)	0
(2) Dividends or retroactive rate refunds. (These amounts were ☐ paid in cash, or ☐ credited.).....		9c(2)	
d Status of policyholder reserves at end of year: (1) Amount held to provide benefits after retirement		9d(1)	
(2) Claim reserves		9d(2)	
(3) Other reserves.....		9d(3)	
e Dividends or retroactive rate refunds due. (Do not include amount entered in line 9c(2).)		9e	

10 Nonexperience-rated contracts:

a Total premiums or subscription charges paid to carrier	10a	
b If the carrier, service, or other organization incurred any specific costs in connection with the acquisition or retention of the contract or policy, other than reported in Part I, line 2 above, report amount	10b	

Specify nature of costs.

Part IV Provision of Information

11 Did the insurance company fail to provide any information necessary to complete Schedule A?..... ☐ Yes ☒ No

12 If the answer to line 11 is "Yes," specify the information not provided. ▶

SCHEDULE C (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Service Provider Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110
		2023
		This Form is Open to Public Inspection.

For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023		
A Name of plan SUMMIT MATERIALS 401(K) RETIREMENT PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	002
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 SUMMIT MATERIALS LLC	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 26-4138486	

Part I	Service Provider Information (see instructions)
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You must complete this Part, in accordance with the instructions, to report the information required for **each person** who received, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of monetary value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or the person's position with the plan during the plan year. If a person received **only** eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures, you are required to answer line 1 but are not required to include that person when completing the remainder of this Part.

1 Information on Persons Receiving Only Eligible Indirect Compensation

- a Check "Yes" or "No" to indicate whether you are excluding a person from the remainder of this Part because they received only eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures (see instructions for definitions and conditions).. ☐ Yes ☒ No
- b If you answered line 1a "Yes," enter the name and EIN or address of each person providing the required disclosures for the service providers who received only eligible indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed (see instructions).

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation
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2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation. Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

EMPOWER ADVISORY GROUP, LLC

84-1532243

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
28 26 50	NONE	247938	Yes ☐ No ☒	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

EMPOWER ANNUITY INSURANCE COMPANY

84-0467907

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
64 50 37 15	NONE	224371	Yes ☒ No ☐	Yes ☒ No ☐	0	Yes ☒ No ☐

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

BDO USA, LLP

5300 PATTERSON AVE SE
STE 100
GRAND RAPIDS, MI 49512

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
10	NONE	30000	Yes ☐ No ☒	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation. Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

QDRO CONSULTANTS COMPANY, LLC

34-1820650

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
16 50	NONE	2100	Yes ☐ No ☒	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
			Yes ☐ No ☐	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
			Yes ☐ No ☐	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

Part I Service Provider Information (continued)

3. If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received \$1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
CHARLES SCHWAB & CO. INC.	59	0

(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.
AKRE 54-1968332	RATE OF 0.37% OF AVERAGE DAILY BALANCE OF ASSET(S)

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
CHARLES SCHWAB & CO. INC.	59	0

(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.
AMERICAN CENTURY INVESTMENT 43-0821857	RATE OF 0.32% OF AVERAGE DAILY BALANCE OF ASSET(S)

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
CHARLES SCHWAB & CO. INC.	59	0

(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.
EURO PACIFIC ASSET MANAGEMENT LOTS 81-82 STREET C DORADO, PR 00646	RATE OF 0.37% OF AVERAGE DAILY BALANCE OF ASSET(S)

Part I Service Provider Information (continued)

3. If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received \$1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
CHARLES SCHWAB CO. INC.	59	0
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
FIDELITY INVESTMENTS 06-1194217	RATE OF 0.23% OF AVERAGE DAILY BALANCE OF ASSET(S)	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	

Part II Service Providers Who Fail or Refuse to Provide Information

4 Provide, to the extent possible, the following information for each service provider who failed or refused to provide the information necessary to complete this Schedule.

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
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(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

Part III Termination Information on Accountants and Enrolled Actuaries (see instructions)
(complete as many entries as needed)

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

SCHEDULE H (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Financial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ► File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110
		2023
		This Form is Open to Public Inspection

For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023		
A Name of plan SUMMIT MATERIALS 401(K) RETIREMENT PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ►	002
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 SUMMIT MATERIALS LLC	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 26-4138486	

Part I	Asset and Liability Statement
---------------	--------------------------------------

1 Current value of plan assets and liabilities at the beginning and end of the plan year. Combine the value of plan assets held in more than one trust. Report the value of the plan's interest in a commingled fund containing the assets of more than one plan on a line-by-line basis unless the value is reportable on lines 1c(9) through 1c(14). Do not enter the value of that portion of an insurance contract which guarantees, during this plan year, to pay a specific dollar benefit at a future date. **Round off amounts to the nearest dollar.** MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 1b(1), 1b(2), 1c(8), 1g, 1h, and 1i. CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 1d and 1e. See instructions.

Assets		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
a Total noninterest-bearing cash	1a	0	0
b Receivables (less allowance for doubtful accounts):			
(1) Employer contributions	1b(1)	0	0
(2) Participant contributions	1b(2)	0	0
(3) Other	1b(3)	0	0
c General investments:			
(1) Interest-bearing cash (include money market accounts & certificates of deposit)	1c(1)	0	0
(2) U.S. Government securities	1c(2)	0	0
(3) Corporate debt instruments (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred	1c(3)(A)	0	0
(B) All other	1c(3)(B)	0	0
(4) Corporate stocks (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred	1c(4)(A)	0	0
(B) Common	1c(4)(B)	0	0
(5) Partnership/joint venture interests	1c(5)	0	0
(6) Real estate (other than employer real property)	1c(6)	0	0
(7) Loans (other than to participants)	1c(7)	0	0
(8) Participant loans	1c(8)	5687871	5969021
(9) Value of interest in common/collective trusts	1c(9)	0	0
(10) Value of interest in pooled separate accounts	1c(10)	0	0
(11) Value of interest in master trust investment accounts	1c(11)	0	0
(12) Value of interest in 103-12 investment entities	1c(12)	0	0
(13) Value of interest in registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	1c(13)	234277880	279057774
(14) Value of funds held in insurance company general account (unallocated contracts)	1c(14)	14983736	16847904
(15) Other	1c(15)	205841	215957

1d Employer-related investments:		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
(1) Employer securities	1d(1)	0	0
(2) Employer real property	1d(2)	0	0
e Buildings and other property used in plan operation	1e	0	0
f Total assets (add all amounts in lines 1a through 1e)	1f	255155328	302090656
Liabilities			
g Benefit claims payable	1g	0	0
h Operating payables	1h	0	0
i Acquisition indebtedness	1i	0	0
j Other liabilities	1j	0	0
k Total liabilities (add all amounts in lines 1g through 1j)	1k	0	0
Net Assets			
l Net assets (subtract line 1k from line 1f)	1l	255155328	302090656

Part II Income and Expense Statement

2 Plan income, expenses, and changes in net assets for the year. Include all income and expenses of the plan, including any trust(s) or separately maintained fund(s) and any payments/receipts to/from insurance carriers. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 2a, 2b(1)(E), 2e, 2f, and 2g.

Income		(a) Amount	(b) Total
a Contributions:			
(1) Received or receivable in cash from: (A) Employers	2a(1)(A)	13167283	
(B) Participants	2a(1)(B)	20203581	
(C) Others (including rollovers)	2a(1)(C)	2271134	
(2) Noncash contributions	2a(2)	0	
(3) Total contributions. Add lines 2a(1)(A) , (B) , (C) , and line 2a(2)	2a(3)		35641998
b Earnings on investments:			
(1) Interest:			
(A) Interest-bearing cash (including money market accounts and certificates of deposit)	2b(1)(A)	0	
(B) U.S. Government securities	2b(1)(B)	0	
(C) Corporate debt instruments	2b(1)(C)	0	
(D) Loans (other than to participants)	2b(1)(D)	0	
(E) Participant loans	2b(1)(E)	353177	
(F) Other	2b(1)(F)	280918	
(G) Total interest. Add lines 2b(1)(A) through (F)	2b(1)(G)		634095
(2) Dividends: (A) Preferred stock	2b(2)(A)	0	
(B) Common stock	2b(2)(B)	0	
(C) Registered investment company shares (e.g. mutual funds)	2b(2)(C)	8170421	
(D) Total dividends. Add lines 2b(2)(A) , (B) , and (C)	2b(2)(D)		8170421
(3) Rents	2b(3)		0
(4) Net gain (loss) on sale of assets: (A) Aggregate proceeds	2b(4)(A)	0	
(B) Aggregate carrying amount (see instructions)	2b(4)(B)	0	
(C) Subtract line 2b(4)(B) from line 2b(4)(A) and enter result	2b(4)(C)		
(5) Unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of assets: (A) Real estate	2b(5)(A)	0	
(B) Other	2b(5)(B)	0	
(C) Total unrealized appreciation of assets. Add lines 2b(5)(A) and (B)	2b(5)(C)		

		(a) Amount	(b) Total
(6) Net investment gain (loss) from common/collective trusts.....	2b(6)		0
(7) Net investment gain (loss) from pooled separate accounts.....	2b(7)		0
(8) Net investment gain (loss) from master trust investment accounts.....	2b(8)		0
(9) Net investment gain (loss) from 103-12 investment entities.....	2b(9)		0
(10) Net investment gain (loss) from registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	2b(10)		30614750
c Other income	2c		30194
d Total income. Add all income amounts in column (b) and enter total	2d		75091458

Expenses

e Benefit payment and payments to provide benefits:			
(1) Directly to participants or beneficiaries, including direct rollovers	2e(1)	33697075	
(2) To insurance carriers for the provision of benefits.....	2e(2)	0	
(3) Other	2e(3)	0	
(4) Total benefit payments. Add lines 2e(1) through (3)	2e(4)		33697075
f Corrective distributions (see instructions)	2f		0
g Certain deemed distributions of participant loans (see instructions)	2g		657619
h Interest expense	2h		0
i Administrative expenses:			
(1) Salaries and allowances	2i(1)	0	
(2) Contract administrator fees.....	2i(2)	0	
(3) Recordkeeping fees.....	2i(3)	259587	
(4) IQPA audit fees.....	2i(4)	30000	
(5) Investment advisory and investment management fees	2i(5)	250038	
(6) Bank or trust company trustee/custodial fees	2i(6)	0	
(7) Actuarial fees	2i(7)	0	
(8) Legal fees	2i(8)	0	
(9) Valuation/appraisal fees	2i(9)	70	
(10) Other trustee fees and expenses	2i(10)	0	
(11) Other expenses	2i(11)	0	
(12) Total administrative expenses. Add lines 2i(1) through (11)	2i(12)		539695
j Total expenses. Add all expense amounts in column (b) and enter total	2j		34894389

Net Income and Reconciliation

k Net income (loss). Subtract line 2j from line 2d	2k		40197069
l Transfers of assets:			
(1) To this plan	2l(1)		6738259
(2) From this plan	2l(2)		0

Part III Accountant's Opinion

3 Complete lines 3a through 3c if the opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is attached to this Form 5500. Complete line 3d if an opinion is not attached.

a The attached opinion of an independent qualified public accountant for this plan is (see instructions):

(1) ☒ Unmodified (2) ☐ Qualified (3) ☐ Disclaimer (4) ☐ Adverse

b Check the appropriate box(es) to indicate whether the IQPA performed an ERISA section 103(a)(3)(C) audit. Check both boxes (1) and (2) if the audit was performed pursuant to both 29 CFR 2520.103-8 and 29 CFR 2520.103-12(d). Check box (3) if pursuant to neither.

(1) ☒ DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 (2) ☐ DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d) (3) ☐ neither DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 nor DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d).

c Enter the name and EIN of the accountant (or accounting firm) below:

(1) Name: **BDO USA, P.C.**

(2) EIN: **13-5381590**

d The opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is **not attached** as part of Schedule H because:

(1) ☐ This form is filed for a CCT, PSA, DCG or MTIA. (2) ☐ It will be attached to the next Form 5500 pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.104-50.

Part IV Compliance Questions

4 CCTs and PSAs do not complete Part IV. MTIAs, 103-12 IEs, and GIAs do not complete lines 4a, 4e, 4f, 4g, 4h, 4k, 4m, 4n, or 5. 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 4j and 4l. MTIAs also do not complete line 4l. DCGs do not complete lines 4e, 4f, 4k, 4l, and 5, and DCGs generally complete the rest of Part IV collectively for all plans in the DCG, except as otherwise provided (see instructions).

During the plan year:

	Yes	No	Amount
a Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program.)	☒	☐	1702
b Were any loans by the plan or fixed income obligations due the plan in default as of the close of the plan year or classified during the year as uncollectible? Disregard participant loans secured by participant's account balance. (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part I if "Yes" is checked.)	☐	☒	
c Were any leases to which the plan was a party in default or classified during the year as uncollectible? (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part II if "Yes" is checked.)	☐	☒	
d Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 4a. Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part III if "Yes" is checked.)	☐	☒	
e Was this plan covered by a fidelity bond?	☒	☐	3000000
f Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?	☐	☒	
g Did the plan hold any assets whose current value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?	☐	☒	
h Did the plan receive any noncash contributions whose value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?	☐	☒	
i Did the plan have assets held for investment? (Attach schedule(s) of assets if "Yes" is checked, and see instructions for format requirements.)	☒	☐	
j Were any plan transactions or series of transactions in excess of 5% of the current value of plan assets? (Attach schedule of transactions if "Yes" is checked and see instructions for format requirements.)	☐	☒	
k Were all the plan assets either distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC?	☐	☒	
l Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?	☐	☒	
m If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.)	☐	☒	
n If 4m was answered "Yes," check the "Yes" box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3.	☐	☐	

5a Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted during the plan year or any prior plan year? ☐ Yes ☒ No
If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year _____.

5b If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

5b(1) Name of plan(s)	5b(2) EIN(s)	5b(3) PN(s)

5c Was the plan a defined benefit plan covered under the PBGC insurance program at any time during this plan year? (See ERISA section 4021 and instructions.) ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ Not determined

If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year _____.

SCHEDULE R (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Retirement Plan Information This schedule is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110 2023 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
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For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023		
A Name of plan	B Three-digit plan number (PN)	
SUMMIT MATERIALS 401(K) RETIREMENT PLAN	002	
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500	D Employer Identification Number (EIN)	
SUMMIT MATERIALS LLC	26-4138486	

Part I	Distributions
All references to distributions relate only to payments of benefits during the plan year.	
1	Total value of distributions paid in property other than in cash or the forms of property specified in the instructions.....
2	Enter the EIN(s) of payor(s) who paid benefits on behalf of the plan to participants or beneficiaries during the year (if more than two, enter EINs of the two payors who paid the greatest dollar amounts of benefits):
EIN(s): 84-1455663	
Profit-sharing plans, ESOPs, and stock bonus plans, skip line 3.	
3	Number of participants (living or deceased) whose benefits were distributed in a single sum, during the plan year

Part II	Funding Information (If the plan is not subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Internal Revenue Code or ERISA section 302, skip this Part.)
4	Is the plan administrator making an election under Code section 412(d)(2) or ERISA section 302(d)(2)?..... ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ N/A
If the plan is a defined benefit plan, go to line 8.	
5	If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions and enter the date of the ruling letter granting the waiver. Date: Month _____ Day _____ Year _____
If you completed line 5, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB and do not complete the remainder of this schedule.	
6 a	Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year (include any prior year accumulated funding deficiency not waived).....
6 b	Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year.....
6 c	Subtract the amount in line 6b from the amount in line 6a. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount)
If you completed line 6c, skip lines 8 and 9.	
7	Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 6c be met by the funding deadline?..... ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ N/A
8	If a change in actuarial cost method was made for this plan year pursuant to a revenue procedure or other authority providing automatic approval for the change or a class ruling letter, does the plan sponsor or plan administrator agree with the change?..... ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ N/A

Part III	Amendments
9	If this is a defined benefit pension plan, were any amendments adopted during this plan year that increased or decreased the value of benefits? If yes, check the appropriate box. If no, check the "No" box..... ☐ Increase ☐ Decrease ☐ Both ☐ No

Part IV	ESOPs (see instructions). If this is not a plan described under section 409(a) or 4975(e)(7) of the Internal Revenue Code, skip this Part.
10	Were unallocated employer securities or proceeds from the sale of unallocated securities used to repay any exempt loan?..... ☐ Yes ☐ No
11 a	Does the ESOP hold any preferred stock?..... ☐ Yes ☐ No
11 b	If the ESOP has an outstanding exempt loan with the employer as lender, is such loan part of a "back-to-back" loan? (See instructions for definition of "back-to-back" loan.)..... ☐ Yes ☐ No
12	Does the ESOP hold any stock that is not readily tradable on an established securities market?..... ☐ Yes ☐ No

Part V Additional Information for Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

13 Enter the following information for each employer that (1) contributed more than 5% of total contributions to the plan during the plan year or (2) was one of the top-ten highest contributors (measured in dollars). See instructions. *Complete as many entries as needed to report all applicable employers.*

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

14 Enter the number of deferred vested and retired participants (inactive participants), as of the beginning of the plan year, whose contributing employer is no longer making contributions to the plan for: a The current plan year. Check the box to indicate the counting method used to determine the number of inactive participants: ☐ last contributing employer ☐ alternative ☐ reasonable approximation (see instructions for required attachment) b The plan year immediately preceding the current plan year. ☐ Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment) c The second preceding plan year. ☐ Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment)	14a 14b 14c	
15 Enter the ratio of the number of participants under the plan on whose behalf no employer had an obligation to make an employer contribution during the current plan year to:		
a The corresponding number for the plan year immediately preceding the current plan year	15a	
b The corresponding number for the second preceding plan year	15b	
16 Information with respect to any employers who withdrew from the plan during the preceding plan year:		
a Enter the number of employers who withdrew during the preceding plan year	16a	
b If line 16a is greater than 0, enter the aggregate amount of withdrawal liability assessed or estimated to be assessed against such withdrawn employers	16b	
17 If assets and liabilities from another plan have been transferred to or merged with this plan during the plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment..... ☐		

Part VI	Additional Information for Single-Employer and Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans
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18 If any liabilities to participants or their beneficiaries under the plan as of the end of the plan year consist (in whole or in part) of liabilities to such participants and beneficiaries under two or more pension plans as of immediately before such plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment..... ☐	
19 If the total number of participants is 1,000 or more, complete lines (a) and (b): a Enter the percentage of plan assets held as: Public Equity: _____% Private Equity: _____% Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets: _____% High-Yield Debt: _____% Real Assets: _____% Cash or Cash Equivalents: _____% Other: _____% b Provide the average duration of the Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets: ☐ 0-5 years ☐ 5-10 years ☐ 10-15 years ☐ 15 years or more	
20 PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements. If this is a multiemployer plan or a single-employer plan that is not covered by PBGC, skip line 20. a Is the amount of unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40 greater than zero? ☐ Yes ☐ No b If line 20a is "Yes," has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box: ☐ Yes. ☐ No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date. ☐ No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date. ☐ No. Other. Provide explanation: _____	

Part VII	IRS Compliance Questions
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21a Does the plan satisfy the coverage and nondiscrimination tests of Code sections 410(b) and 401(a)(4) by combining this plan with any other plans under the permissive aggregation rules? ☐ Yes ☒ No 21b If this is a Code section 401(k) plan, check all boxes that apply to indicate how the plan is intended to satisfy the nondiscrimination requirements for employee deferrals and employer matching contributions (as applicable) under Code sections 401(k)(3) and 401(m)(2). ☒ Design-based safe harbor method ☐ "Prior year" ADP test ☐ "Current year" ADP test ☐ N/A 22 If the plan sponsor is an adopter of a pre-approved plan that received a favorable IRS Opinion Letter, enter the date of the Opinion Letter <u>11 / 14 / 2022</u> (MM/DD/YYYY) and the Opinion Letter serial number <u>Q702518A</u> .	
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Summit Materials 401(k) Retirement Plan

**Financial Statements and
ERISA-Required Supplemental Schedules**
As of December 31, 2023 and 2022 and
for the Year Ended December 31, 2023

The report accompanying these financial statements was issued by BDO USA, P.C., a Virginia professional corporation, and the U.S. member of BDO International Limited, a UK company limited by guarantee.



Summit Materials 401(k) Retirement Plan

Financial Statements and ERISA-Required Supplemental Schedules
As of December 31, 2023 and 2022 and for the Year Ended December 31, 2023

Summit Materials 401(k) Retirement Plan

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ERISA-Required Supplemental Schedules

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Note: Other schedules required by Section 2520.103-10 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 have been omitted because they are not applicable.



Independent Auditor's Report

The Plan Administrator
Summit Materials 401(k) Retirement Plan
Denver, Colorado

Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit

We have performed audits of the financial statements of Summit Materials 401(k) Retirement Plan (the Plan), an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C). The financial statements comprise the statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2023 and 2022, and the related statement of changes in net assets available for benefits for the year ended December 31, 2023, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audits of the Plan's financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's (DOL) Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA (ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit). As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audits need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the Plan (investment information) by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised, and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency (qualified institution), provided that the investment information is prepared and certified to by the qualified institution in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

Management has obtained certifications from qualified institutions as of December 31, 2023 and 2022, and for the year ended December 31, 2023, stating that the certified investment information, as described in Note 3 to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

Opinion

In our opinion, based on our audits and the procedures performed as described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements* section of our report:

- The amounts and disclosures in the accompanying financial statements, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP).
- The certified investment information in the accompanying financial statements agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by qualified institutions that management determined meet the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).



Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements* section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with GAAP, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern within one year after the date that the financial statements are available to be issued.

Management is responsible for maintaining a current plan instrument, including all plan amendments. Management is also responsible for administering the Plan and determining that the Plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the Plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Except as described in the *Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit* section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if, there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.



- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Our audits did not extend to the certified investment information, except for obtaining and reading the certifications, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the financial statements, and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of GAAP.

Accordingly, the objective of an ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with GAAP.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Other Matter – Supplemental Schedules Required by ERISA

The supplemental Schedule H (Form 5500), Line 4i - Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year) as of December 31, 2023 and Schedule H (Form 5500), Line 4a - Schedule of Delinquent Participant Contributions for the year ended December 31, 2023 are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the financial statements but are supplementary information required by the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information included in the supplemental schedules, other than that agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, has been subjected to auditing procedures applied in the audits of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with GAAS. For information included in the supplemental schedules that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, we compared such information to the related certified investment information.



In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedules, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedules, other than the information agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, including their form and content, are presented in conformity with the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

In our opinion:

- The form and content of the supplemental schedules, other than the information in the supplemental schedules that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, are presented, in all material respects, in conformity with the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.
- The certified investment information in the supplemental schedules agrees to, or are derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by qualified institutions that management determined meet the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

BDO USA, P.C.

July 31, 2024

Summit Materials 401(k) Retirement Plan

Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits

<i>December 31,</i>	2023	2022
Assets		
Investments:		
Investments, at fair value	\$ 279,273,731	\$ 234,483,721
Fully benefit-responsive annuity contract, at contract value	16,847,904	14,983,736
Total Investments	296,121,635	249,467,457
Receivables:		
Employer contributions	600,728	561,325
Notes receivable from participants	5,969,021	5,687,871
Total Receivables	6,569,749	6,249,196
Net Assets Available for Benefits	\$ 302,691,384	\$ 255,716,653

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

Summit Materials 401(k) Retirement Plan

Statement of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits

<i>Year ended December 31,</i>	<i>2023</i>
Additions	
Contributions:	
Participant contributions	\$ 20,203,581
Employer contributions, net of forfeitures	13,206,686
Rollover contributions	2,271,134
Total Contributions	35,681,401
Investment income:	
Interest and dividend income	8,451,339
Net appreciation in fair value of investments	30,644,944
Interest earned on notes receivable from participants	353,177
Total Net Investment Income and Interest Earned on Notes Receivable from Participants	39,449,460
Total Additions	75,130,861
Deductions	
Benefits paid to participants and loans deemed distributed	(34,354,694)
Administrative expenses	(539,695)
Total Deductions	(34,894,389)
Net Increase, prior to transfers	40,236,472
Transfer in Due to Plan Mergers (Note 1)	6,738,259
Net Increase in Net Assets Available for Benefits	46,974,731
Net Assets Available for Benefits, beginning of year	255,716,653
Net Assets Available for Benefits, end of year	\$ 302,691,384

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

Summit Materials 401(k) Retirement Plan

Notes to Financial Statements

1. Plan Description

The following description of the Summit Materials 401(k) Retirement Plan, as amended (the Plan), provides only general information. Participants should refer to the Plan Document for a more complete description of the Plan's provisions.

General

The Plan is a defined contribution plan established January 1, 2015 by Summit Materials, LLC (the Plan Sponsor, Plan Administrator, or Summit) and was most recently amended and restated on October 13, 2023. The Plan allows other related employers (the Adopting Employers) to adopt the Plan and its provisions. The Plan is available for qualifying employees of Summit and Adopting Employers (collectively, the Company).

The Plan was established under the provisions of Section 401(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (IRC), which includes a qualified deferred income arrangement as described in Section 401(k) of the IRC. The Plan is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974, as amended (ERISA).

Plan Mergers

On June 15, 2023, the Plan Sponsor approved a merger of the Retirement Income Security Plan-Asphalt Materials Inc. On June 15, 2023, approximately \$850,000 in assets were transferred into the Plan.

On October 13, 2023, the Plan Sponsor approved a merger of the Arizona Materials, LLC 401(k) Retirement Plan. On October 16, 2023, approximately \$5.9 million in assets were transferred into the Plan.

Trustee, Issuer, and Administration of the Plan

The trustee of the Plan is Empower Trust Company, LLC (Trustee or Empower). Empower Annuity Insurance Company of America (Empower Insurance or Issuer) is the Issuer of the group annuity contract held by the Plan. The recordkeeper of the Plan is Empower Retirement. The Plan Administrator and Plan Sponsor is Summit. The Trustee and Issuer hold all assets of the Plan in accordance with the provisions of the trust agreement and annuity contract. The Administrative and Investment Committee (Investment Committee) determines the appropriateness of the Plan's offerings and monitors investment performance.

Eligibility

Generally, employees of the Company become eligible participants in the Plan on the first day of the next month following their hired date if they are at least 18 years of age.

Contributions

Eligible participants may contribute on a pre-tax or after-tax Roth basis up to 75% of their annual compensation as elected in their salary deferral agreements. Salary deferral agreements shall be made, terminated, or changed according to procedures and limitations set up by the Plan Administrator and the Plan Document. A participant may cease making elective deferral contributions at any time.

Summit Materials 401(k) Retirement Plan

Notes to Financial Statements

Deferral contributions shall not exceed certain limits as set forth by the IRC. The Internal Revenue Service (IRS) adjusts this limitation each year for cost-of-living increases. The Plan also allows catch-up contributions for participants who have or will attain the age of 50 by the last day of the Plan year, subject to certain IRC limitations.

Prior to April 1, 2023, once an employee met the eligibility requirements to participate in the Plan, employee groups were automatically enrolled in the Plan at 3% unless the employee affirmatively elected not to participate in the Plan or elected to have another deferral percentage withheld. Effective April 1, 2023, the automatic enrollment percentage was increased from 3% to 4%, upon an employee meeting the eligibility requirements to participate in the Plan. The Plan also includes an auto escalation feature such that at the beginning of each Plan year, this contribution is increased by 1% increments up to a maximum of 8% of compensation for these employees. Effective April 1, 2023, the date of auto escalation was changed from the beginning of the Plan year to April 1st of each Plan year. Participants may also elect out of this automatic increase. Certain collectively bargained employees have different automatic enrollment provisions as outlined in the Collective Bargaining Agreements (CBAs).

The Company makes a Safe Harbor matching contribution each pay period of 100% of the first 4% of compensation deferred by participating employees, with the exception of those participants that are considered collective-bargaining employees. The Company may also make matching contributions for participants subject to the CBAs, in addition to a discretionary and other non-elective contribution, and prevailing wage differential contributions. The Company made de minimis matching contributions for participants subject to the CBAs and no prevailing wage differential contributions during the Plan year ended December 31, 2023.

Rollover Contributions

Rollover contributions transferred from other qualified retirement plans or from Individual Retirement Accounts (IRA) are accepted as permitted by the Plan Document.

Participants' Accounts and Investment Options

Each participant's account is credited with the participant's elective deferral contributions (pre-tax, catch-up, and Roth); rollover contributions; Safe Harbor matching contributions; matching contributions for employees subject to the CBAs; discretionary contributions; non-elective employer contributions; prevailing wage differential contributions (if any); and an allocation of net Plan earnings or losses and debited with distributions and Plan expenses. The investment earnings or losses are allocated to each participant's account in the proportion that the balance of each participant's account bears to the total balance of all participants in each investment option.

Participants may direct the investment of their account balances into various investment options offered by the Plan. The Plan offers various mutual funds and a group annuity contract; in addition, the Plan offers participants the option to invest in a self-directed brokerage account. Participants may make investment option changes at any time. The benefit to which participants are entitled is the vested portion of their accounts.

Vesting

Participants are 100% vested in their elective deferral contributions, rollover contributions, Safe Harbor matching contributions, prevailing wage contributions, and the allocated earnings thereon.

Summit Materials 401(k) Retirement Plan

Notes to Financial Statements

A participant's vested interest in the other discretionary and non-elective employer contributions is based upon the participant's years of service, and vests over a period of five years. As outlined in the Plan Document and/or the CBAs, there are additional vesting provisions for matching contributions for participants subject to CBAs that relate to specific Adopting Employers.

Participants also become 100% vested in the event of full or partial Plan termination, normal retirement (age 59½), or upon death or disability, as defined.

Forfeitures

Forfeitures arising from non-vested employer contributions may be used to offset future employer contributions or pay Plan expenses. As of December 31, 2023 and 2022, there were \$108,547 and \$33,830 of forfeited accounts, respectively. During the year ended December 31, 2023, amounts of \$25,019 and \$35,129 were used to offset employer contributions and pay Plan expenses, respectively.

Payment of Benefits

A participant's entire interest in the Plan is payable upon death; attainment of normal retirement age; becoming disabled, as defined; or termination of service. A participant may elect to receive a lump-sum amount equal to the participant's vested balance or installments administered by the Trustee. Prior to June 15, 2023, participant account balances greater than \$1,000 and up to \$5,000 are paid as a rollover into an IRA on behalf of the participant and immediate lump-sum distributions were made to terminated participants if the participant's balance was \$1,000 or less. Effective June 15, 2023, all terminated participants with vested balances less than \$5,000 are paid as a rollover into an IRA on behalf of the participant. These mandatory distributions apply only if the participant has not made an affirmative election for distribution. Hardship withdrawals are permitted in certain situations as stipulated within the Plan Document and may only be made from participant elective deferral amounts.

Notes Receivable from Participants

Participants are permitted to borrow a minimum of \$1,000 of their vested benefits under the Plan. Participants may borrow up to a maximum equal to the lesser of 50% of their vested account balance or \$50,000 reduced by the highest outstanding note balance in their account during the prior 12-month period, which were subject to higher limits. Notes are secured by the participant's account and bear an interest rate equal to the prime rate as published by *The Wall Street Journal* on the first business day of the month the loan is originated plus 1%. The interest rate is fixed for the term of the note. Interest rates ranged from 3.25% to 9.5% as of December 31, 2023. The note is repaid ratably through payroll deductions over a period of five years or less, unless the note is for a primary residence, which then can be repaid over a period of up to 15 years. These notes are subject to certain restrictions, as defined by the Plan Document, and applicable restrictions under the IRC. A participant may not have more than one note outstanding at any time.

Plan Termination

Although it has not expressed any intent to do so, the Company has the right under the Plan to terminate the Plan, subject to the provisions of ERISA. In the event the Plan is terminated, all participant accounts would immediately become fully vested, and the assets would be distributed among the participants in accordance with the terms set forth in the Plan.

Summit Materials 401(k) Retirement Plan

Notes to Financial Statements

2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Basis of Accounting

The accompanying financial statements have been prepared on the accrual basis of accounting.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP) requires the Plan's management to use estimates and assumptions that affect the accompanying financial statements and disclosures. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Investment Valuation and Income Recognition

Investments are reported at fair value (except for the fully benefit-responsive annuity contract, which is reported at contract value) as further described in Note 4. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. The Investment Committee determines the Plan's valuation policies utilizing information provided by the Trustee and Issuer.

Interest income is recorded when earned on the accrual basis. Dividend income is recorded on the ex-dividend date. Net appreciation in the fair value of investments represents realized and unrealized gains and losses on the investments and capital gains reinvested, as well as any investment fees charged within the registered investment companies. Purchases and sales are recorded on a trade-date basis.

Annuity Contract with Empower

The Plan entered into the Empower Guaranteed Interest Fund (the Fund), which is a fixed-rate group annuity contract. The Fund meets the fully benefit-responsive investment contract criteria and, therefore, is reported at contract value. Contract value is the relevant measure for fully benefit-responsive investment contracts because this is the amount received by participants if they were to initiate permitted transactions under the terms of the Plan. The Fund is a general account product and is credited with participant and employer contributions and earnings on the Fund and charged for participant withdrawals and administrative expenses. The investment contract Issuer is contractually obligated to pay the principal and specified interest rates guaranteed. The effective annual interest rate can never be less than 0% and interest earned is compounded daily to the effective annual interest rate. The interest crediting rate is reset quarterly. The method for calculating the interest crediting rate is based on earnings of the underlying assets in the entire medium long-term portfolio compared to the minimum crediting rate, as stated in the contract, and prevailing market conditions. The Plan's ability to receive amounts due is dependent on the Issuer's ability to meet its contractual obligations and may be affected by future economic developments.

Certain events might limit the ability of the Plan to transact at contract value with the Issuer as further described in the contract. Plan management has determined no such events are probable of occurring.

Summit Materials 401(k) Retirement Plan

Notes to Financial Statements

Contributions

Participant deferral contributions and related employer contributions are recognized in the Plan year during which the Company makes the respective payroll deduction from the participant's compensation and in the year in which the contributions relate to the participant's compensation.

Payment of Benefits

Benefit payments to participants are recorded when paid. There were no amounts allocated to accounts of participants who have elected to withdraw from the Plan but have not yet been paid as of year-end.

Notes Receivable from Participants

Notes receivable from participants are measured at their unpaid principal balance. Any accrued, but unpaid interest was de minimis. Related fees are recorded as administrative expenses and are expensed when incurred. If a participant ceases to make loan repayments and the Plan Administrator deems the participant loan to be in default, the participant loan balance is reduced, and a benefit payment is recorded.

Expenses of the Plan

Plan expenses of \$539,695 were paid by the Plan for the year ended December 31, 2023. Certain fees in the form of an expense ratio are charged within the investments and are reflected in the net appreciation in fair value of investments. All other expenses of the Plan for the year ended December 31, 2023, if any, were paid by the Company and excluded from these financial statements.

3. Information Certified by the Plan's Trustee and Issuer

The Plan Administrator has elected the method of annual reporting compliance permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's (DOL) Rules and Regulation for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Accordingly, the Trustee and Issuer, qualified institutions, have certified that the following information included in the accompanying financial statements and ERISA-required supplemental schedule is complete and accurate:

- Investments and notes receivable from participants as reported on the statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2023 and 2022.
- Interest and dividend income, net appreciation in fair value of investments, and interest earned on notes receivable from participants as reported on the statement of changes in net assets available for benefits for the year ended December 31, 2023.
- Certain investment information included in the notes to financial statements.
- Investment information included in the supplemental Schedule H (Form 5500), Line 4i - Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year) as of December 31, 2023.

At the request of the Plan Administrator, the Plan's independent auditors did not perform auditing procedures with respect to this certified investment information, except for comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the financial statements and supplemental schedules, reading the disclosures relating to the investment information

Summit Materials 401(k) Retirement Plan

Notes to Financial Statements

to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of GAAP, and whether the supplemental schedules are in conformity with the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

4. Fair Value Measurements and Disclosures

Accounting Standards Codification (ASC) 820, *Fair Value Measurement*, provides for a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3). The three levels of the fair value hierarchy under ASC 820 are described as follows:

Level 1 - Inputs to the valuation methodology are unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in active markets that the Plan has the ability to access.

Level 2 - Inputs to the valuation methodology include:

- Quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets.
- Quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in inactive markets.
- Inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability.
- Inputs that are derived principally from, or corroborated by, observable market data by correlation or other means.

If the asset or liability has a specified (contractual) term, the Level 2 input must be observable for substantially the full term of the asset or liability.

Level 3 - Inputs to the valuation methodology are unobservable and significant to the fair value measurement.

The asset's fair value measurement level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Valuation techniques maximize the use of relevant observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs.

The following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for assets measured at fair value. There have been no changes in the methodologies used at December 31, 2023 and 2022:

Registered Investment Companies (Mutual Funds) - These assets are valued at the daily closing price as reported by the fund. Registered investment companies held by the Plan are open-end mutual funds that are registered with the Securities and Exchange Commission. These funds are required to publish their daily net asset value (NAV) and to transact at that price. The registered investment companies held by the Plan are deemed to be actively traded.

Self-Directed Brokerage Account - This asset category represents a separate brokerage account that includes registered investment companies and an interest-bearing cash account. The fair value of the registered investment companies is based on the published daily NAV and is classified as a Level 1 investment.

Summit Materials 401(k) Retirement Plan

Notes to Financial Statements

The preceding methods described may produce a fair value calculation that may not be indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future fair values. Furthermore, although the Plan believes its valuation methods are appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine the fair value of certain financial instruments could result in a different fair value measurement at the reporting date.

The following tables set forth by level, within the fair value hierarchy, the Plan's investments measured at fair value:

December 31, 2023

	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Registered investment companies	\$ 279,057,774	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 279,057,774
Self-directed investments	215,957	-	-	215,957
Total Investments, at fair value	\$ 279,273,731	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 279,273,731

December 31, 2022

	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Registered investment companies	\$ 234,277,880	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 234,277,880
Self-directed investments	205,841	-	-	205,841
Total Investments, at fair value	\$ 234,483,721	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 234,483,721

5. Income Tax Status

The Company adopted a Non-Standardized Pre-Approved Profit Sharing/Money Purchase/CODA plan, which received an opinion letter from the IRS dated June 30, 2020, indicating that the Non-Standardized plan is designed in accordance with the applicable sections of the IRC. The Company's management and the Plan Administrator believe that the Plan, as adopted, is currently designed and being operated in compliance with the applicable requirements of the IRC. Therefore, they believe that the Plan was qualified, and the related trust was tax-exempt as of the financial statement date, and no provision for income taxes has been provided for in the Plan's financial statements.

GAAP requires Plan management to evaluate tax positions taken by the Plan and recognize a tax liability (or asset) if the Plan has taken an uncertain position that more likely than not would not be sustained upon examination by the IRS. The Plan is subject to routine audits by taxing jurisdictions; however, there are currently no audits for any tax periods in progress.

6. Related Party and Party-in-Interest Transactions

The Plan has a service provider agreement with Empower for administration of the Plan that renews annually unless cancelled by either party with prior written notice. Empower is the recordkeeper and Trustee, as defined by the Plan. Certain professional, administrative, and audit fees were paid from Plan assets for the year ended December 31, 2023. In addition, there are fees (in the form of an expense ratio) that are net with the net appreciation in the fair value of investments. Empower Insurance is the issuer of the fixed group annuity contract. The Plan also issued loans to participants that are secured by the vested balance of the participants' accounts. These transactions with

Summit Materials 401(k) Retirement Plan

Notes to Financial Statements

related parties qualify as party-in-interest transactions, which are exempt from the prohibited transactions rules.

7. Concentrations, Risks, and Uncertainties

The Plan provides for various investments in registered investment companies, a group annuity contract, and a self-directed brokerage account. Investments, in general, are exposed to various risks, such as interest rate, market, credit, and overall market volatility risks. Additionally, the value, liquidity, and related income of the investment securities are sensitive to changes in economic conditions and may be adversely affected by shifts in the market's perception of the issuers and changes in interest rates. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investments and the level of uncertainty related to the changes in the value of investments, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the value of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect participants' account balances and the amounts reported in the statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2023 and 2022. As of December 31, 2023 and 2022, there were no investments held that accounted for individually more than 10% of net assets available for plan benefits. See the supplemental Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year) for a complete listing of investments held at December 31, 2023.

8. Reconciliation of Financial Statements to Form 5500

The following is a reconciliation of net assets available for benefits per the accompanying statements of net assets available for benefits to the 2023 Form 5500:

<i>December 31,</i>	2023	2022
Net Assets Available for Benefits , per financial statements	\$ 302,691,384	\$ 255,716,653
Less: employer contribution receivables	(600,728)	(561,325)
Net Assets Available for Benefits , per Form 5500 (unaudited)	\$ 302,090,656	\$ 255,155,328

The following is a reconciliation of total contributions per the accompanying statement of changes in net assets available for benefits to the 2023 Form 5500:

Year ended December 31, 2023

Total Contributions , per financial statements	\$ 35,681,401
Plus: 2022 employer contribution receivables	561,325
Less: 2023 employer contribution receivables	(600,728)
Total Contributions , per Form 5500 (unaudited)	\$ 35,641,998

9. Delinquent Participant Contribution Transactions

During 2022, the Plan Administrator determined that certain employee deferrals were not remitted to the Plan in a timely manner. The Company calculated and remitted the lost earnings during 2023. See the Schedule of Delinquent Participant Contributions for the year ended December 31, 2023.

Summit Materials 401(k) Retirement Plan

Notes to Financial Statements

10. Subsequent Events

Plan management has evaluated subsequent events through July 31, 2024, which is the date the financial statements were available to be issued. There were no events or transactions discovered during this evaluation that require recognition or disclosure in the financial statements, other than the event noted below.

Effective April 1, 2024, distributions will be made to terminated participants with balances of \$7,000 or less if the participant does not elect another form of distribution.

On January 12, 2024, Summit announced that it had completed a combination with Argos North America Corp. Certain participants that formerly participated in the Argos USA Retirement Savings Plan (Argos Plan) became eligible for the Plan on February 1, 2024 and subject to the automatic enrollment provisions. The Plan was amended effective April 29, 2024 to note that participants that formerly participated in the Argos Plan are subject to their own vesting schedule.

During March 2024, approximately \$1.7 million of assets were transferred out of the Plan due to a divestiture within an Adopting Employer of the Plan.

ERISA-Required Supplemental Schedules

Summit Materials 401(k) Retirement Plan

Schedule H (Form 5500), Line 4a - Schedule of Delinquent Participant Contributions

EIN: 26-4138486

Plan No.: 002

Year ended December 31, 2023

	Participant Contributions Transferred Late to Plan	Total That Constitutes Nonexempt Prohibited Transactions			Contributions Pending Correction in VFCP*	Total Fully Corrected Under VFCP* and PTE 2002-51
		Contributions Not Corrected	Contributions Corrected Outside VFCP*			
Check here if late participant loan repayments are included: ☐						
2022	\$ 1,702	\$ -	\$ 1,714	\$ -	\$ -	

* Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program (DOL)

Summit Materials 401(k) Retirement Plan

Schedule H (Form 5500), Line 4i - Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)
 EIN: 26-4138486 Plan No.: 002

December 31, 2023

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)
	Identity of Issuer, Borrower, Lessor, or Similar Party	Description of Investment, Including Maturity Date, Rate of Interest, Collateral, Par, or Maturity Value	Cost**	Current Value
Registered Investment Companies				
	American Funds	Income Fund of America R6	\$	12,549,008
	American Century	Real Estate R6		3,626,300
	American Funds	New World R6		5,172,212
	BlackRock	Inflation Protected Bond K		5,509,270
	Columbia	Dividend Income Instl 3		10,846,226
	Fidelity	Advisor International Discv Z		12,828,800
	Janus	Henderson Triton N		4,531,767
	MFS	Mid Cap Value R6		4,296,058
	Pioneer	Bond K		10,480,970
	Pioneer	Strategic Income K		6,483,432
*	Prudential	Day One IncomeFlex Trgt Bal		163,179
	Undiscovered Mgrs	Mgrs Behavioral Value R6		3,842,891
	Vanguard	Target Retirement 2025 Inv		20,836,522
	Vanguard	Target Retirement 2035 Inv		29,886,298
	Vanguard	Target Retirement 2045 Inv		20,230,084
	Vanguard	Target Retirement 2055 Inv		9,661,241
	Vanguard	Target Retirement 2065 Inv		2,568,327
	Vanguard	Target Retirement Income Inv		2,720,882
	Vanguard	Target Retirement 2020 Inv		4,198,853
	Vanguard	Target Retirement 2030 Inv		18,071,910
	Vanguard	Target Retirement 2040 Inv		13,525,693
	Vanguard	Target Retirement 2050 Inv		7,379,877
	Vanguard	Target Retirement 2060 Inv		3,922,426
	Vanguard	Target Retirement 2070 Inv		311,110
	Vanguard	Small Cap Index Instl		8,474,276
	Vanguard	Mid Cap Index Ins		7,737,102
	Vanguard	Institutional Index Instl		20,610,218
	Vanguard	Bond Index Instl		6,783,173
	Vanguard	International stock Index Instl		6,040,43
Total Registered Investment Companies				279,057,774
Benefit-Responsive Annuity Contract				
*	Empower Annuity Insurance Company of America	Fixed-Rate Annuity Contract with a crediting interest rate of 1.48%		16,847,904
Self-Directed Brokerage Account				
*	Various	Self-directed brokerage account		215,957
Total Investments, per financial statements				296,121,635
*	Participant Loans	Interest rates from 3.25% to 9.50%	-	5,696,021
Total Investments, per Form 5500				\$ 302,090,656

* A party-in-interest, as defined by ERISA.

**The cost of participant-directed investments is not required to be disclosed.

SCHEDULE OF ASSETS (HELD AT END OF YEAR)**Summit Materials 401(k) Retirement Plan****01-JAN-23 to 31-DEC-23****21-FEB-24 21:15:52**

INVESTMENT OPTION	MATURITY DATE	INTEREST RATE	COST OF ASSETS	CURRENT VALUE
1PFLX34			105,215.38	163,178.84
1VTINX			2,738,801.28	2,720,882.20
1VTWNX			4,412,473.41	4,198,852.57
1VTTVX			21,395,467.91	20,836,522.18
1VTHRX			18,063,799.56	18,071,909.72
1VTTHX			29,674,875.73	29,886,298.11
1VFORX			13,257,957.92	13,525,692.64
1VTIVX			19,807,883.70	20,230,083.82
1VFIFX			7,091,982.72	7,379,876.87
1VFFVX			9,311,012.70	9,661,240.78
1VTTSX			3,693,785.24	3,922,426.20
1VLXVX			2,401,005.19	2,568,327.32
1VSVNX			287,641.14	311,109.96
1RNWGX			4,720,471.82	5,172,212.02
1FZAIX			12,731,137.70	12,828,799.91
1VTIAX			5,617,535.34	6,040,433.75
1AREDX			3,926,257.59	3,626,300.36
1JGMNX			4,948,884.49	4,531,767.03
1UBVFX			1,938,413.13	2,229,193.52
1VSCIX			8,365,751.32	8,474,276.18
1MVCKX			4,166,761.24	4,296,057.97
1PMEGX			3,830,689.51	3,842,890.62
1VMCIX			6,411,187.26	7,737,101.60
1CDDYX			9,242,199.20	10,846,225.86
1JLGMX			12,703,799.28	13,540,043.50
1VINIX			16,053,141.78	20,610,217.60
1RIDGX			12,083,396.92	12,549,007.93
1BPLBX			6,080,151.63	5,509,270.10
1PBFKX			11,450,866.83	10,480,969.57
1STRKX			6,918,075.27	6,483,432.16
1VBTLX			6,423,543.52	6,783,172.82
1SDBSCH			160,746.42	160,746.42
1SDBSCR			55,210.97	55,210.97
1GWGIF		2.050	15,556,040.84	16,739,357.15
			285,626,163.94	296,013,088.25
PARTICIPANT LOANS	VARIOUS	3.250-9.500	6,012,547.71	6,017,819.65
FORFEITURES			98,337.75	108,546.64

SCHEDULE OF ASSETS (HELD AT END OF YEAR)

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Summit Materials 401(k) Retirement Plan**01-JAN-23 to 31-DEC-23****21-FEB-24 21:15:52**

INVESTMENT OPTION	MATURITY DATE	INTEREST RATE	COST OF ASSETS	CURRENT VALUE
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LEGEND

INVESTMENT OPTION:

1PFLX34 Prudential Day One IncomeFlex Trgt Bal
 1VTWNX Vanguard Target Retirement 2020 Inv
 1VTHRX Vanguard Target Retirement 2030 Inv
 1VFORX Vanguard Target Retirement 2040 Inv
 1VFIFX Vanguard Target Retirement 2050 Inv
 1VTTSX Vanguard Target Retirement 2060 Inv
 1VSVNX Vanguard Target Retirement 2070 Inv
 1FZAIX Fidelity Advisor International Discv Z
 1AREDX American Century Real Estate R6
 1UBVFX Undiscovered Mgrs Behavioral Value R6
 1MVCKX MFS Mid Cap Value R6
 1VMCIX Vanguard Mid Cap Index Ins
 1JLGMX JPMorgan Large Cap Growth R6
 1RIDGX American Funds Income Fund of America R6
 1PBFKX Pioneer Bond K
 1VBT LX Vanguard Total Bond Market Index Admiral
 1SDBSCR Schwab SDB Roth

1VTINX Vanguard Target Retirement Income Inv
 1VTTVX Vanguard Target Retirement 2025 Inv
 1VTTHX Vanguard Target Retirement 2035 Inv
 1VTIVX Vanguard Target Retirement 2045 Inv
 1VFFVX Vanguard Target Retirement 2055 Inv
 1VLXVX Vanguard Target Retirement 2065 Inv
 1RNWGX American Funds New World R6
 1VTIAX Vanguard Total Intl Stock Index Admiral
 1JGMNX Janus Henderson Triton N
 1VSCIX Vanguard Small Cap Index Instl
 1PMEGX T. Rowe Price Instl Mid-Cap Equity Gr
 1CDDYX Columbia Dividend Income Instl 3
 1VINIX Vanguard Institutional Index Instl
 1BPLBX BlackRock Inflation Protected Bond K
 1STRKX Pioneer Strategic Income K
 1SDBSCH Schwab SDB
 1GWGIF Guaranteed Interest Fund

COST OF ASSETS: The original cost of the assets in each investment option as of the last day of the plan year

CURRENT VALUE: The value of all assets in each investment option as of the last day of the plan year