

Form 5500 Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Annual Return/Report of Employee Benefit Plan This form is required to be filed for employee benefit plans under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500.	OMB Nos. 1210-0110 1210-0089 2023 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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Part I	Annual Report Identification Information
For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023	
A	This return/report is for: ☐ a multiemployer plan ☐ a multiple-employer plan (Filers checking this box must provide participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.) ☒ a single-employer plan ☐ a DFE (specify) _____ ☐ the first return/report ☐ the final return/report ☐ an amended return/report ☐ a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)
C	If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here. ▶ ☐
D	Check box if filing under: ☒ Form 5558 ☐ automatic extension ☐ the DFVC program ☐ special extension (enter description)
E	If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here. ▶ ☐

Part II	Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information
1a	Name of plan PAIN MANAGEMENT SOLUTIONS, LLC 401(K) PS PLAN AND TRUST
1b	Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 001
1c	Effective date of plan 01/01/2010
2a	Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan) Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. Box) City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code (if foreign, see instructions) PAIN MANAGEMENT SOLUTIONS, LLC. 201 DEFENSE HWY. SUITE 260 ANNAPOLIS, MD 21401
2b	Employer Identification Number (EIN) 27-3473237
2c	Plan Sponsor's telephone number 407-813-2128
2d	Business code (see instructions) 621111

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

SIGN HERE	Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature.	08/05/2024	ANDREW THOMPSON
	Signature of plan administrator	Date	Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of employer/plan sponsor	Date	Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of DFE	Date	Enter name of individual signing as DFE

3a Plan administrator's name and address ☒ Same as Plan Sponsor	3b Administrator's EIN 3c Administrator's telephone number
4 If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report: a Sponsor's name c Plan Name	4b EIN 4d PN
5 Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year	5 929
6 Number of participants as of the end of the plan year unless otherwise stated (welfare plans complete only lines 6a(1) , 6a(2) , 6b , 6c , and 6d). a(1) Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year a(2) Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year b Retired or separated participants receiving benefits c Other retired or separated participants entitled to future benefits d Subtotal. Add lines 6a(2) , 6b , and 6c e Deceased participants whose beneficiaries are receiving or are entitled to receive benefits f Total. Add lines 6d and 6e g(1) Number of participants with account balances as of the beginning of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) g(2) Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item) h Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested	6a(1) 727 6a(2) 660 6b 0 6c 209 6d 869 6e 0 6f 869 6g(1) 825 6g(2) 793 6h 299
7 Enter the total number of employers obligated to contribute to the plan (only multiemployer plans complete this item)	7

8a If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:

2A 2E 2F 2G 2J 2K 2S 2T 3D 3H

b If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:

9a Plan funding arrangement (check all that apply) (1) ☐ Insurance (2) ☐ Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts (3) ☒ Trust (4) ☐ General assets of the sponsor	9b Plan benefit arrangement (check all that apply) (1) ☐ Insurance (2) ☐ Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts (3) ☒ Trust (4) ☐ General assets of the sponsor
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10 Check all applicable boxes in 10a and 10b to indicate which schedules are attached, and, where indicated, enter the number attached. (See instructions)

a Pension Schedules

- (1) ☒ **R** (Retirement Plan Information)
- (2) ☐ **MB** (Multiemployer Defined Benefit Plan and Certain Money Purchase Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary
- (3) ☐ **SB** (Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary
- (4) ☐ **DCG** (Individual Plan Information) – Number Attached _____
- (5) ☐ **MEP** (Multiple-Employer Retirement Plan Information)

b General Schedules

- (1) ☒ **H** (Financial Information)
- (2) ☐ **I** (Financial Information – Small Plan)
- (3) ☐ **A** (Insurance Information) – Number Attached _____
- (4) ☒ **C** (Service Provider Information)
- (5) ☐ **D** (DFE/Participating Plan Information)
- (6) ☐ **G** (Financial Transaction Schedules)

Part III Form M-1 Compliance Information (to be completed by welfare benefit plans)

11a If the plan provides welfare benefits, was the plan subject to the Form M-1 filing requirements during the plan year? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ☐ Yes ☐ No

If "Yes" is checked, complete lines 11b and 11c.

11b Is the plan currently in compliance with the Form M-1 filing requirements? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ☐ Yes ☐ No

11c Enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the 2023 Form M-1 annual report. If the plan was not required to file the 2023 Form M-1 annual report, enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the most recent Form M-1 that was required to be filed under the Form M-1 filing requirements. (Failure to enter a valid Receipt Confirmation Code will subject the Form 5500 filing to rejection as incomplete.)

Receipt Confirmation Code _____

SCHEDULE C (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Service Provider Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110
		2023
		This Form is Open to Public Inspection.

For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023		
A Name of plan PAIN MANAGEMENT SOLUTIONS, LLC 401(K) PS PLAN AND TRUST	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	001
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 PAIN MANAGEMENT SOLUTIONS, LLC.	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 27-3473237	

Part I	Service Provider Information (see instructions)
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You must complete this Part, in accordance with the instructions, to report the information required for **each person** who received, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of monetary value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or the person's position with the plan during the plan year. If a person received **only** eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures, you are required to answer line 1 but are not required to include that person when completing the remainder of this Part.

1 Information on Persons Receiving Only Eligible Indirect Compensation

- a Check "Yes" or "No" to indicate whether you are excluding a person from the remainder of this Part because they received only eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures (see instructions for definitions and conditions).. ☒ Yes ☐ No
- b If you answered line 1a "Yes," enter the name and EIN or address of each person providing the required disclosures for the service providers who received only eligible indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed (see instructions).

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation	
ALLIANZ GLOBAL INVESTORS DISTRIBUTO	1345 AVENUE OF THE AMERICAS NEW YORK, NY 10105

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation	
AMERICAN CENTURY INVESTMENT SERVICE	

44-0640487

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation	
AMERICAN FUNDS DISTRIBUTORS, INC.	

95-2769620

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation	
ARTISAN DISTRIBUTORS, LLC	

30-0551775

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

BLACKROCK INVESTMENTS, INC.

23-2784752

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

DELAWARE INVESTMENTS

2005 MARKET STREET
PHILADELPHIA, PA 19103

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

DIMENSIONAL FUND ADVISORS

6300 BEE CAVE ROAD
BUILDING ONE
AUSTIN, TX 78746

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

FIDELITY DISTRIBUTORS CORP.

500 SALEM STREET
MAIL ZONE 03N
SMITHFIELD, RI 02917

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

INVESCO

1555 PEACHTREE STREET NW
1800
ATLANTA, GA 30309

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

T. ROWE PRICE

100 EAST PRATT STREET
BALTIMORE, MD 21202

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

VANGUARD

455 DEVON PARK DRIVE
WAYNE, PA 19087

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation

2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation. Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

ADP, INC.

13-3036745

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
37 50 15 64 26 49 99	RECORD KEEPER	126239	Yes ☒ No ☐	Yes ☒ No ☐	0	Yes ☐ No ☒

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

CETERA INVESTMENT ADVISERS LLC

36-3258176

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
15 21 49 50 64 99	INVESTMENT/FIN ANCIAL ADVI	69509	Yes ☐ No ☒	Yes ☐ No ☒	0	Yes ☐ No ☒

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

MESIROW FINANCIAL INVESTMENT MANAGE

36-3429599

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
50	INVESTMENT/FIN ANCIAL ADVI	0	Yes ☒ No ☐	Yes ☐ No ☒	0	Yes ☒ No ☐

Part I Service Provider Information (continued)

3. If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received \$1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
MESIROW FINANCIAL INVESTMENT MANAGE	50	0
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
ADP, INC. 13-3036745	.0002% MULTIPLIED BY PLAN ASSETS	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	

Part II Service Providers Who Fail or Refuse to Provide Information

4 Provide, to the extent possible, the following information for each service provider who failed or refused to provide the information necessary to complete this Schedule.

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

Part III Termination Information on Accountants and Enrolled Actuaries (see instructions)
(complete as many entries as needed)

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

SCHEDULE H (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Financial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110
		2023
		This Form is Open to Public Inspection

For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023		
A Name of plan PAIN MANAGEMENT SOLUTIONS, LLC 401(K) PS PLAN AND TRUST	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	001
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 PAIN MANAGEMENT SOLUTIONS, LLC.		
		D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 27-3473237

Part I	Asset and Liability Statement		
1 Current value of plan assets and liabilities at the beginning and end of the plan year. Combine the value of plan assets held in more than one trust. Report the value of the plan's interest in a commingled fund containing the assets of more than one plan on a line-by-line basis unless the value is reportable on lines 1c(9) through 1c(14). Do not enter the value of that portion of an insurance contract which guarantees, during this plan year, to pay a specific dollar benefit at a future date. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 1b(1), 1b(2), 1c(8), 1g, 1h, and 1i. CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 1d and 1e. See instructions.			
	Assets	(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
a Total noninterest-bearing cash	1a		
b Receivables (less allowance for doubtful accounts):			
(1) Employer contributions	1b(1)		
(2) Participant contributions	1b(2)		
(3) Other	1b(3)		
c General investments:			
(1) Interest-bearing cash (include money market accounts & certificates of deposit)	1c(1)		
(2) U.S. Government securities	1c(2)		
(3) Corporate debt instruments (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred	1c(3)(A)		
(B) All other	1c(3)(B)		
(4) Corporate stocks (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred	1c(4)(A)		
(B) Common	1c(4)(B)		
(5) Partnership/joint venture interests	1c(5)		
(6) Real estate (other than employer real property)	1c(6)		
(7) Loans (other than to participants)	1c(7)		
(8) Participant loans	1c(8)	314073	361605
(9) Value of interest in common/collective trusts	1c(9)		
(10) Value of interest in pooled separate accounts	1c(10)		
(11) Value of interest in master trust investment accounts	1c(11)		
(12) Value of interest in 103-12 investment entities	1c(12)		
(13) Value of interest in registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	1c(13)	20414787	26566295
(14) Value of funds held in insurance company general account (unallocated contracts)	1c(14)		
(15) Other	1c(15)		

1d Employer-related investments:		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
(1) Employer securities	1d(1)		
(2) Employer real property	1d(2)		
e Buildings and other property used in plan operation	1e		
f Total assets (add all amounts in lines 1a through 1e)	1f	20728860	26927900
Liabilities			
g Benefit claims payable	1g		
h Operating payables	1h		
i Acquisition indebtedness	1i		
j Other liabilities	1j		
k Total liabilities (add all amounts in lines 1g through 1j)	1k	0	0
Net Assets			
l Net assets (subtract line 1k from line 1f)	1l	20728860	26927900

Part II Income and Expense Statement

2 Plan income, expenses, and changes in net assets for the year. Include all income and expenses of the plan, including any trust(s) or separately maintained fund(s) and any payments/receipts to/from insurance carriers. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 2a, 2b(1)(E), 2e, 2f, and 2g.

Income		(a) Amount	(b) Total
a Contributions:			
(1) Received or receivable in cash from: (A) Employers	2a(1)(A)	1277196	
(B) Participants	2a(1)(B)	3082741	
(C) Others (including rollovers)	2a(1)(C)	450758	
(2) Noncash contributions	2a(2)		
(3) Total contributions. Add lines 2a(1)(A) , (B) , (C) , and line 2a(2)	2a(3)		4810695
b Earnings on investments:			
(1) Interest:			
(A) Interest-bearing cash (including money market accounts and certificates of deposit)	2b(1)(A)		
(B) U.S. Government securities	2b(1)(B)		
(C) Corporate debt instruments	2b(1)(C)		
(D) Loans (other than to participants)	2b(1)(D)		
(E) Participant loans	2b(1)(E)	20260	
(F) Other	2b(1)(F)		
(G) Total interest. Add lines 2b(1)(A) through (F)	2b(1)(G)		20260
(2) Dividends: (A) Preferred stock	2b(2)(A)		
(B) Common stock	2b(2)(B)		
(C) Registered investment company shares (e.g. mutual funds)	2b(2)(C)	667296	
(D) Total dividends. Add lines 2b(2)(A) , (B) , and (C)	2b(2)(D)		667296
(3) Rents	2b(3)		
(4) Net gain (loss) on sale of assets: (A) Aggregate proceeds	2b(4)(A)		
(B) Aggregate carrying amount (see instructions)	2b(4)(B)		
(C) Subtract line 2b(4)(B) from line 2b(4)(A) and enter result	2b(4)(C)		
(5) Unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of assets: (A) Real estate	2b(5)(A)		
(B) Other	2b(5)(B)		
(C) Total unrealized appreciation of assets. Add lines 2b(5)(A) and (B)	2b(5)(C)		

		(a) Amount	(b) Total
(6) Net investment gain (loss) from common/collective trusts.....	2b(6)		
(7) Net investment gain (loss) from pooled separate accounts.....	2b(7)		
(8) Net investment gain (loss) from master trust investment accounts.....	2b(8)		
(9) Net investment gain (loss) from 103-12 investment entities.....	2b(9)		
(10) Net investment gain (loss) from registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	2b(10)		3303568
c Other income	2c		3371
d Total income. Add all income amounts in column (b) and enter total	2d		8805190

Expenses

e Benefit payment and payments to provide benefits:			
(1) Directly to participants or beneficiaries, including direct rollovers	2e(1)	2401628	
(2) To insurance carriers for the provision of benefits.....	2e(2)		
(3) Other	2e(3)		
(4) Total benefit payments. Add lines 2e(1) through (3)	2e(4)		2401628
f Corrective distributions (see instructions)	2f		8028
g Certain deemed distributions of participant loans (see instructions)	2g		262
h Interest expense	2h		
i Administrative expenses:			
(1) Salaries and allowances	2i(1)		
(2) Contract administrator fees.....	2i(2)		
(3) Recordkeeping fees.....	2i(3)	124201	
(4) IQPA audit fees.....	2i(4)		
(5) Investment advisory and investment management fees	2i(5)	72031	
(6) Bank or trust company trustee/custodial fees	2i(6)		
(7) Actuarial fees	2i(7)		
(8) Legal fees	2i(8)		
(9) Valuation/appraisal fees	2i(9)		
(10) Other trustee fees and expenses	2i(10)		
(11) Other expenses	2i(11)		
(12) Total administrative expenses. Add lines 2i(1) through (11)	2i(12)		196232
j Total expenses. Add all expense amounts in column (b) and enter total	2j		2606150

Net Income and Reconciliation

k Net income (loss). Subtract line 2j from line 2d	2k		6199040
l Transfers of assets:			
(1) To this plan	2l(1)		0
(2) From this plan	2l(2)		0

Part III Accountant's Opinion

3 Complete lines 3a through 3c if the opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is attached to this Form 5500. Complete line 3d if an opinion is not attached.

a The attached opinion of an independent qualified public accountant for this plan is (see instructions):

(1) ☒ Unmodified (2) ☐ Qualified (3) ☐ Disclaimer (4) ☐ Adverse

b Check the appropriate box(es) to indicate whether the IQPA performed an ERISA section 103(a)(3)(C) audit. Check both boxes (1) and (2) if the audit was performed pursuant to both 29 CFR 2520.103-8 and 29 CFR 2520.103-12(d). Check box (3) if pursuant to neither.

(1) ☒ DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 (2) ☐ DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d) (3) ☐ neither DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 nor DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d).

c Enter the name and EIN of the accountant (or accounting firm) below:

(1) Name: **GROSS MENDELSON & ASSOCIATES PA**

(2) EIN: **52-0982413**

d The opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is **not attached** as part of Schedule H because:

(1) ☐ This form is filed for a CCT, PSA, DCG or MTIA. (2) ☐ It will be attached to the next Form 5500 pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.104-50.

Part IV Compliance Questions

4 CCTs and PSAs do not complete Part IV. MTIAs, 103-12 IEs, and GIAs do not complete lines 4a, 4e, 4f, 4g, 4h, 4k, 4m, 4n, or 5. 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 4j and 4l. MTIAs also do not complete line 4l. DCGs do not complete lines 4e, 4f, 4k, 4l, and 5, and DCGs generally complete the rest of Part IV collectively for all plans in the DCG, except as otherwise provided (see instructions).

During the plan year:

	Yes	No	Amount
a Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program.)		☒	
b Were any loans by the plan or fixed income obligations due the plan in default as of the close of the plan year or classified during the year as uncollectible? Disregard participant loans secured by participant's account balance. (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part I if "Yes" is checked.)		☒	
c Were any leases to which the plan was a party in default or classified during the year as uncollectible? (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part II if "Yes" is checked.)		☒	
d Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 4a. Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part III if "Yes" is checked.)		☒	
e Was this plan covered by a fidelity bond?	☒		500000
f Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?		☒	
g Did the plan hold any assets whose current value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?		☒	
h Did the plan receive any noncash contributions whose value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?		☒	
i Did the plan have assets held for investment? (Attach schedule(s) of assets if "Yes" is checked, and see instructions for format requirements.)	☒		
j Were any plan transactions or series of transactions in excess of 5% of the current value of plan assets? (Attach schedule of transactions if "Yes" is checked and see instructions for format requirements.)		☒	
k Were all the plan assets either distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC?		☒	
l Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?		☒	
m If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.)		☒	
n If 4m was answered "Yes," check the "Yes" box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3.			

5a Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted during the plan year or any prior plan year? ☐ Yes ☒ No
If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year _____.

5b If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

5b(1) Name of plan(s)	5b(2) EIN(s)	5b(3) PN(s)

5c Was the plan a defined benefit plan covered under the PBGC insurance program at any time during this plan year? (See ERISA section 4021 and instructions.) ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ Not determined

If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year _____.

SCHEDULE R (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Retirement Plan Information This schedule is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110 2023 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
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For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2023 and ending 12/31/2023		
A Name of plan	B Three-digit plan number (PN)	
PAIN MANAGEMENT SOLUTIONS, LLC 401(K) PS PLAN AND TRUST	001	
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500	D Employer Identification Number (EIN)	
PAIN MANAGEMENT SOLUTIONS, LLC.	27-3473237	

Part I	Distributions
--------	---------------

All references to distributions relate only to payments of benefits during the plan year.

1	Total value of distributions paid in property other than in cash or the forms of property specified in the instructions.....	1	0
2	Enter the EIN(s) of payor(s) who paid benefits on behalf of the plan to participants or beneficiaries during the year (if more than two, enter EINs of the two payors who paid the greatest dollar amounts of benefits):		
	EIN(s): 57-1198022		
Profit-sharing plans, ESOPs, and stock bonus plans, skip line 3.			
3	Number of participants (living or deceased) whose benefits were distributed in a single sum, during the plan year	3	

Part II	Funding Information (If the plan is not subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Internal Revenue Code or ERISA section 302, skip this Part.)
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4	Is the plan administrator making an election under Code section 412(d)(2) or ERISA section 302(d)(2)?	☐ Yes	☐ No	☐ N/A
If the plan is a defined benefit plan, go to line 8.				
5	If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions and enter the date of the ruling letter granting the waiver. Date: Month _____ Day _____ Year _____			
If you completed line 5, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB and do not complete the remainder of this schedule.				
6	a Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year (include any prior year accumulated funding deficiency not waived)	6a		
	b Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year	6b		
	c Subtract the amount in line 6b from the amount in line 6a. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount)	6c		
If you completed line 6c, skip lines 8 and 9.				
7	Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 6c be met by the funding deadline?	☐ Yes	☐ No	☐ N/A
8	If a change in actuarial cost method was made for this plan year pursuant to a revenue procedure or other authority providing automatic approval for the change or a class ruling letter, does the plan sponsor or plan administrator agree with the change?	☐ Yes	☐ No	☐ N/A

Part III	Amendments
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9	If this is a defined benefit pension plan, were any amendments adopted during this plan year that increased or decreased the value of benefits? If yes, check the appropriate box. If no, check the "No" box.	☐ Increase	☐ Decrease	☐ Both	☐ No
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Part IV	ESOPs (see instructions). If this is not a plan described under section 409(a) or 4975(e)(7) of the Internal Revenue Code, skip this Part.
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10	Were unallocated employer securities or proceeds from the sale of unallocated securities used to repay any exempt loan?	☐ Yes	☐ No
11	a Does the ESOP hold any preferred stock?	☐ Yes	☐ No
	b If the ESOP has an outstanding exempt loan with the employer as lender, is such loan part of a "back-to-back" loan? (See instructions for definition of "back-to-back" loan.)	☐ Yes	☐ No
12	Does the ESOP hold any stock that is not readily tradable on an established securities market?	☐ Yes	☐ No

Part V Additional Information for Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

13 Enter the following information for each employer that (1) contributed more than 5% of total contributions to the plan during the plan year or (2) was one of the top-ten highest contributors (measured in dollars). See instructions. *Complete as many entries as needed to report all applicable employers.*

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

14 Enter the number of deferred vested and retired participants (inactive participants), as of the beginning of the plan year, whose contributing employer is no longer making contributions to the plan for: a The current plan year. Check the box to indicate the counting method used to determine the number of inactive participants: ☐ last contributing employer ☐ alternative ☐ reasonable approximation (see instructions for required attachment) b The plan year immediately preceding the current plan year. ☐ Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment) c The second preceding plan year. ☐ Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment)	14a 14b 14c	
15 Enter the ratio of the number of participants under the plan on whose behalf no employer had an obligation to make an employer contribution during the current plan year to:		
a The corresponding number for the plan year immediately preceding the current plan year	15a	
b The corresponding number for the second preceding plan year	15b	
16 Information with respect to any employers who withdrew from the plan during the preceding plan year:		
a Enter the number of employers who withdrew during the preceding plan year	16a	
b If line 16a is greater than 0, enter the aggregate amount of withdrawal liability assessed or estimated to be assessed against such withdrawn employers	16b	
17 If assets and liabilities from another plan have been transferred to or merged with this plan during the plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment..... ☐		

Part VI	Additional Information for Single-Employer and Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans
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18 If any liabilities to participants or their beneficiaries under the plan as of the end of the plan year consist (in whole or in part) of liabilities to such participants and beneficiaries under two or more pension plans as of immediately before such plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment..... ☐	
19 If the total number of participants is 1,000 or more, complete lines (a) and (b): a Enter the percentage of plan assets held as: Public Equity: _____% Private Equity: _____% Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets: _____% High-Yield Debt: _____% Real Assets: _____% Cash or Cash Equivalents: _____% Other: _____% b Provide the average duration of the Investment-Grade Debt and Interest Rate Hedging Assets: ☐ 0-5 years ☐ 5-10 years ☐ 10-15 years ☐ 15 years or more	
20 PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements. If this is a multiemployer plan or a single-employer plan that is not covered by PBGC, skip line 20. a Is the amount of unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40 greater than zero? ☐ Yes ☐ No b If line 20a is "Yes," has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box: ☐ Yes. ☐ No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date. ☐ No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date. ☐ No. Other. Provide explanation: _____	

Part VII	IRS Compliance Questions
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21a Does the plan satisfy the coverage and nondiscrimination tests of Code sections 410(b) and 401(a)(4) by combining this plan with any other plans under the permissive aggregation rules? ☐ Yes ☒ No 21b If this is a Code section 401(k) plan, check all boxes that apply to indicate how the plan is intended to satisfy the nondiscrimination requirements for employee deferrals and employer matching contributions (as applicable) under Code sections 401(k)(3) and 401(m)(2). ☐ Design-based safe harbor method ☐ "Prior year" ADP test ☒ "Current year" ADP test ☒ N/A	
22 If the plan sponsor is an adopter of a pre-approved plan that received a favorable IRS Opinion Letter, enter the date of the Opinion Letter <u>10 / 06 / 2020</u> (MM/DD/YYYY) and the Opinion Letter serial number <u>Q704162A</u> .	

**PAIN MANAGEMENT SOLUTIONS, LLC
401(k) PROFIT SHARING PLAN AND TRUST**

**FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND
SUPPLEMENTAL SCHEDULE**

DECEMBER 31, 2023 AND 2022

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	<u>Page Numbers</u>
Independent Auditor's Report.....	1-4
Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits	5
Statements of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits	6
Notes to Financial Statements	7-14
Supplemental Schedule:	
Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year) as of December 31, 2023.....	15-16

Independent Auditor's Report

To the Plan Administrator
Pain Management Solutions, LLC
401(k) Profit Sharing Plan and Trust

Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit

We have performed audits of the accompanying financial statements of Pain Management Solutions, LLC 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan and Trust, an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) [ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit]. The financial statements comprise the statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2023 and 2022, and the related statements of changes in net assets available for benefits for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audits of Pain Management Solutions, LLC 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan and Trust's financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audits need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the plan (investment information) by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised, and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency, provided that the statements or information regarding assets so held are prepared and certified to by the bank or similar institution or insurance carrier in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA (qualified institution).

Management has obtained certifications from a qualified institution as of December 31, 2023 and 2022, and for the years then ended, stating that the certified investment information, as described in Note 4 to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

Opinion

In our opinion, based on our audits and on the procedures performed as described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section—

- The amounts and disclosures in the financial statements referred to above, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.
- The information in the financial statements referred to above related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Independent Auditor's Report (Continued)

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of Pain Management Solutions, LLC 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan and Trust and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Pain Management Solutions, LLC 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan and Trust's ability to continue as a going concern for one year after the date the financial statements are available to be issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current plan instrument, including all plan amendments; administering the plan; and determining that the plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Except as described in the Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

Independent Auditor's Report (Continued)

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements (Continued)

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Pain Management Solutions, LLC 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan and Trust's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about Pain Management Solutions, LLC 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan and Trust's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Our audits did not extend to the certified investment information, except for obtaining and reading the certification, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the financial statements, and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Accordingly, the objective of an ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Independent Auditor's Report (Continued)

Supplemental Schedule Required by ERISA

The supplemental Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year) as of December 31, 2023 is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements but is supplementary information required by the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information included in the supplemental schedule, other than that agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, has been subjected to auditing procedures applied in the audits of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards. For information included in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, we compared such information to the related certified investment information.

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedule, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedule, other than the information agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, including its form and content, is presented in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

In our opinion—

- the form and content of the supplemental schedule, other than the information in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, is presented, in all material respects, in conformity with the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.
- the information in the supplemental schedule related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Gross, Mendelsohn & Associates, P.A.

Baltimore, Maryland
July 30, 2024

PAIN MANAGEMENT SOLUTIONS, LLC 401(k) PROFIT SHARING PLAN AND TRUST
Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits
December 31, 2023 and 2022

	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
Assets		
Investments, at fair value:		
Mutual funds	<u>\$ 26,566,295</u>	<u>\$ 20,414,787</u>
Receivables:		
Employer contributions receivable	22,258	143,251
Participant contributions receivable	42,188	47,476
Notes receivable from participants	363,036	318,192
Total Receivables	<u>427,482</u>	<u>508,919</u>
Total Assets	26,993,777	20,923,706
Liabilities	<u>-0-</u>	<u>-0-</u>
Net Assets Available for Benefits	<u>\$ 26,993,777</u>	<u>\$ 20,923,706</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

PAIN MANAGEMENT SOLUTIONS, LLC 401(k) PROFIT SHARING PLAN AND TRUST
Statements of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits
Years Ended December 31, 2023 and 2022

	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>
Additions		
Investment income:		
Net appreciation (depreciation) in fair value of investments	\$ 3,303,272	\$ (3,433,556)
Interest and dividend income	667,296	551,130
Other income	3,371	-0-
Net Investment Income	<u>3,973,939</u>	<u>(2,882,426)</u>
Interest income on notes receivable from participants	<u>20,260</u>	<u>9,949</u>
Contributions:		
Participant contributions:		
Payroll deductions	3,077,453	2,315,015
Rollover contributions	450,758	4,469,969
Employer contributions	<u>1,156,203</u>	<u>974,219</u>
Total Contributions	<u>4,684,414</u>	<u>7,759,203</u>
Total Additions	<u>8,678,613</u>	<u>4,886,726</u>
Deductions		
Benefits paid to participants	2,412,310	918,068
Administrative fees	<u>196,232</u>	<u>152,619</u>
Total Deductions	<u>2,608,542</u>	<u>1,070,687</u>
Increase in Net Assets	6,070,071	3,816,039
Net Assets Available for Benefits - Beginning of Year	<u>20,923,706</u>	<u>17,107,667</u>
Net Assets Available for Benefits - End of Year	<u><u>\$ 26,993,777</u></u>	<u><u>\$ 20,923,706</u></u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

PAIN MANAGEMENT SOLUTIONS, LLC 401(k) PROFIT SHARING PLAN AND TRUST
Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2023 and 2022

Note 1: Description of Plan

The following description of Pain Management Solutions, LLC 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan and Trust (the Plan) provides only general information. Participants should refer to the Plan agreement for a more complete description of the Plan's provisions.

General: The Plan is a defined contribution retirement plan established January 1, 2010 and restated effective June 1, 2017, covering all employees of Pain Management Solutions, LLC and its affiliates (the Company) who are at least twenty-one years of age. The Plan qualifies under Section 401(k) of the Internal Revenue Code and is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA).

Participant Contributions: The Plan generally allows eligible employees to contribute an amount not to exceed the lesser of 85% of their compensation or an amount which, when added to other additions (exclusive of earnings) to the participant's account in any plan year, does not exceed the maximum limitation on annual additions to a participant's account under applicable provisions of the Internal Revenue Code. Participants who have attained age 50 before the end of the Plan year are eligible to make catch-up contributions. Participant contributions are made through payroll deductions. The Plan has an automatic enrollment feature whereby a participant who meets the eligibility requirements of the Plan will have an initial percentage of their pay withheld, unless the participant elects to decline enrollment. Under the provisions of automatic enrollment, a participant's initial contribution level is 3%, with no automatic escalation provisions. In addition to the pre-tax contributions that an eligible employee can make, the Plan also provides an option for after-tax contributions to a Roth account. Participants may also contribute amounts representing distributions from other qualified retirement plans. Each participant designates the percentage of their contribution which is to be invested in one or more of the available investment fund options. In the event the Plan fails to satisfy relevant nondiscrimination provisions participant contributions may be returned to certain active participants.

Employer Contributions: Beginning January 1, 2017, the Company implemented a discretionary employer match. All employees who participate in the Plan are eligible for matching contributions. The Company matches 50% of employee contributions up to 3% of compensation. For the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022, the employer matching contributions totaled \$1,152,046 and \$830,968, respectively. The Company may also make discretionary profit-sharing contributions to the Plan, as determined annually by the Company. The Company may also make qualified non-elective contributions (QNEC) to each non-highly compensated employee, as determined by the Plan (such as in the event of "top-heavy" contributions). For the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022, there were no employer discretionary profit sharing contributions. For the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022, the employer QNEC contributions totaled \$4,157 and \$143,251, respectively.

Participant Accounts: Each participant's account is credited with the participant's contributions, allocations of the Company's contributions, and Plan earnings and losses. Plan earnings and losses are allocated based on the account balances of the participants. The benefit to which a participant is entitled is that which can be provided from the participant's vested account balance. All Plan assets as of December 31, 2023 and 2022, with the exception of the forfeiture account, employer contributions receivable, and participant contributions receivable, if any, have been allocated to participant accounts.

PAIN MANAGEMENT SOLUTIONS, LLC 401(k) PROFIT SHARING PLAN AND TRUST
Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2023 and 2022

Note 1: Description of Plan (Continued)

Vesting: Participants are immediately vested in all their contributions and investment earnings thereon. Vesting in the Company's profit sharing and matching contributions, and investment earnings thereon, is based on years of credited service on a 5-year and 6-year graded vesting schedule, respectively. In the event of death, disability, or retirement, a participant's interest is immediately fully vested in the employer contributions and related earnings under terms set forth in the Plan agreement.

Notes Receivable from Participants: Participants may borrow from their accounts up to the lesser of \$50,000 or 50 percent of their vested account balance. The loans, which must be for at least \$1,000, bear interest at prevailing rates for similar loans as determined by the Plan administrator and are carried at their outstanding principal balance. Repayments are generally made through payroll deductions. A participant may have only one loan outstanding at any given time.

Payment of Benefits: Upon termination of employment, a participant may elect to have vested Plan benefits distributed as a lump-sum payment, or a direct rollover to another qualified plan or Individual Retirement Account. Participants are generally required to take minimum distributions upon reaching the age of 72. In-service withdrawals are permitted after a participant has attained 59½ years of age. Hardship withdrawals by a participant are permitted if specified criteria are met.

Forfeitures: The non-vested portion of a participant's account balance is generally forfeited upon termination of employment. As of December 31, 2023 and 2022, forfeited non-vested participant accounts totaled approximately \$136,000 and \$4,600, respectively. Forfeitures are first utilized to pay the Plan's administrative expenses and the remainder used to reduce the Company's contributions. During the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022, approximately \$286,000 and \$135,000, respectively, from forfeited non-vested accounts was used to pay Plan expenses and reduce the Company's contributions.

Note 2: Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Following is a description of the significant accounting and reporting policies of the Plan:

Basis of Presentation: The financial statements of the Plan are prepared under the accrual method of accounting in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Use of Estimates: The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the amounts reported in the financial statements and accompanying notes. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

Investment Valuation and Income Recognition: The Plan trustees are responsible for oversight of the Plan, determine the appropriateness of the Plan's investment offerings and monitor investment performance. Investments are reported at fair value. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date.

Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade-date basis. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Net appreciation (depreciation) in fair value of investments includes the Plan's gains and losses on investments bought and sold as well as held during the year.

PAIN MANAGEMENT SOLUTIONS, LLC 401(k) PROFIT SHARING PLAN AND TRUST
Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2023 and 2022

Note 2: Summary of Significant Accounting Policies (Continued)

Notes Receivable from Participants: Notes receivable from participants are measured at their unpaid principal balance plus any accrued unpaid interest. Delinquent participant loans are reclassified as distributions based on the terms of the Plan document. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Related fees are recorded as administrative expenses and are expensed when they are incurred.

Contributions: Contributions from participants, including any related employer matching contributions, are recorded in the period the employer withholds payroll deductions from Plan participants. Employer profit-sharing contributions are recorded in the period when the contribution is approved by the Company's management and collectability is reasonably assured.

Payment of Benefits: Benefit payments are recorded when paid to participants.

Reclassifications: Certain amounts previously reported in the December 31, 2022 financial statements have been reclassified to conform to the financial statement presentation for the year ended December 31, 2023.

Subsequent Events: In preparing these financial statements, the Plan has evaluated events and transactions for potential recognition or disclosure through July 30, 2024, the date the financial statements were available to be issued. During the period January 1, 2024 through July 30, 2024, the Plan did not have any material recognizable subsequent events.

Note 3: Fair Value Measurements

Generally Accepted Accounting Principles (GAAP) establishes a framework for measuring fair value. That framework provides a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (level 1 measurements) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (level 3 measurements). The three levels of the fair value hierarchy are described below:

Level 1 Inputs to the valuation methodology are unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in active markets that the Plan has the ability to access.

Level 2 Inputs to the valuation methodology include:

- Quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets;
- Quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in inactive markets;
- Inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability;
- Inputs that are derived principally from or corroborated by observable market data by correlation or other means.

If the asset or liability has a specified (contractual) term, the Level 2 input must be observable for substantially the full term of the asset or liability.

Level 3 Inputs to the valuation methodology are unobservable and significant to the fair value measurement.

The asset's or liability's fair value measurement level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Valuation techniques used need to maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs.

PAIN MANAGEMENT SOLUTIONS, LLC 401(k) PROFIT SHARING PLAN AND TRUST
Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2023 and 2022

Note 3: Fair Value Measurements (Continued)

Following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for Plan investments measured at fair value. There has been no change in the methodologies used at December 31, 2023 and 2022.

Mutual Funds: The fair value of mutual funds is based on the daily closing price as reported by the fund. Mutual funds are required to publish their daily net asset values (NAV) and transact at that price. The mutual funds held by the Plan are deemed to be actively traded.

The methods described above may produce a fair value calculation that may not be indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future fair values. Furthermore, while the Plan believes its valuation methods are appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine the fair value of certain financial instruments could result in a different fair value measurement at the reporting date.

In determining the appropriate levels, the Plan performs a detailed analysis of the assets and liabilities that are to be reported at fair value. The table below presents the assets measured at fair value on a recurring basis by level within the hierarchy as of December 31, 2023 and 2022:

Assets at Fair Value as of December 31, 2023				
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Mutual funds	\$ 26,566,295	\$ -0-	\$ -0-	\$ 26,566,295

Assets at Fair Value as of December 31, 2022				
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Mutual funds	\$ 20,414,787	\$ -0-	\$ -0-	\$ 20,414,787

Note 4: Information Certified by the Plan Trustee

The plan administrator has elected the method of compliance permitted by 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974. Accordingly, the plan administrator has instructed the Plan's independent auditors not to perform any auditing procedures with respect to information certified as complete and accurate by Reliance Trust Company, the trustee of the Plan as of December 31, 2023 and 2022, except to compare such information to information included in the Plan's financial statements and supplemental schedule.

Certain information related to investments and notes receivable from participants disclosed in the accompanying financial statements and supplemental schedule, including investments and notes receivable from participants held at December 31, 2023 and 2022, and net appreciation (depreciation) in fair value of investments, interest and dividends and interest income on notes receivable from participants for the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022, was derived from information certified as complete and accurate by Reliance Trust Company.

PAIN MANAGEMENT SOLUTIONS, LLC 401(k) PROFIT SHARING PLAN AND TRUST
Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2023 and 2022

Note 5: Notes Receivable from Participants

As of December 31, 2023 and 2022, 76 and 48 participants, respectively, were indebted to the Plan in the total amount of \$363,036 and \$318,192, as the result of loans made to them by the Plan. The loans are evidenced by promissory notes bearing interest at various rates ranging from 4.25% to 9.50% per annum, and are payable in installments, the latest of which is due in February 2051. The notes are fully secured by the participants' vested account balances.

Note 6: Plan Termination

The Company has the right under the Plan agreement to discontinue their contributions at any time and to terminate the Plan, subject to applicable statutory provisions. In the event of termination, all participants will become fully vested. The Company has not indicated any intention to terminate the Plan.

Note 7: Income Tax Status

The Internal Revenue Service has determined that the Non-Standardized 401(k) Profit Sharing Plan and related trust established by ADP, LLC qualifies under applicable sections of the Internal Revenue Code. An employer who adopts this plan is generally considered to have a plan that is also qualified. The Plan's administrator and the Plan's sponsor believe that the Plan is designed and currently operating in compliance with the applicable requirements of the Internal Revenue Code. The Plan's federal tax returns are subject to examination by the Internal Revenue Service generally for a period of three years after the returns are filed.

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require plan management to evaluate tax positions taken by the Plan and recognize a tax liability if the Plan has taken an uncertain position that more likely than not would not be sustained upon examination by the IRS. The plan administrator does not believe that the Plan has any uncertain tax positions. The Plan is subject to routine audits by taxing authorities; however, there are currently no audits for any tax periods in progress.

PAIN MANAGEMENT SOLUTIONS, LLC 401(k) PROFIT SHARING PLAN AND TRUST
Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2023 and 2022

Note 8: Reconciliation of Financial Statements to Form 5500

The financial statements of the Plan for the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022 differ from the amounts reported on Schedule H (Financial Information) of Form 5500 (Annual Return/Report of Employee Benefit Plan) filed with the Internal Revenue Service. The significant differences for the year ended December 31, 2023 are as follows:

	<u>Form 5500, Schedule H</u>		<u>Financial Statements</u>
	<u>Line No.</u>	<u>Amount</u>	
Net assets available for benefits	1l	\$ 26,927,900	\$ 26,993,777
Employer contributions receivable at December 31, 2023		-0-	(22,258)
Participant contributions receivable at December 31, 2023		-0-	(42,188)
Defaulted participant loans not distributed		-0-	(1,431)
		<u>\$ 26,927,900</u>	<u>\$ 26,927,900</u>
Employer contributions	2a(1)(A)	\$ 1,277,196	\$ 1,156,203
Participants contributions	2a(1)(B)	3,082,741	3,077,453
Rollover contributions	2a(1)(C)	450,758	450,758
Participant contributions receivable at December 31, 2023		-0-	(42,188)
Employer contributions receivable at December 31, 2023		-0-	(22,258)
Participant contributions receivable at December 31, 2022		-0-	47,476
Employer contributions receivable at December 31, 2022		-0-	143,251
		<u>\$ 4,810,695</u>	<u>\$ 4,810,695</u>
Benefits paid to participants	2e(1)	\$ 2,401,628	\$ 2,412,310
Corrective distributions	2f	8,028	-0-
Certain deemed distributions of participant loans	2g	262	-0-
Distributed participant loans		-0-	(2,392)
		<u>\$ 2,409,918</u>	<u>\$ 2,409,918</u>

PAIN MANAGEMENT SOLUTIONS, LLC 401(k) PROFIT SHARING PLAN AND TRUST
Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2023 and 2022

Note 8: Reconciliation of Financial Statements to Form 5500 (Continued)

The significant differences between the financial statements and Schedule H of Form 5500 for the year ended December 31, 2022 are as follows:

	<u>Form 5500, Schedule H</u>		<u>Financial Statements</u>
	<u>Line No.</u>	<u>Amount</u>	
Net assets available for benefits	1l	\$ 20,728,860	\$ 20,923,706
Employer contributions receivable at December 31, 2022		-0-	(143,251)
Participant contributions receivable at December 31, 2022		-0-	(47,476)
Participant loans at December 31, 2022	1c(8)	314,073	318,192
Defaulted participant loans not distributed		-0-	(8,238)
		<u>\$ 21,042,933</u>	<u>\$ 21,042,933</u>
Employer contributions	2a(1)(A)	\$ 858,081	\$ 974,219
Participants contributions	2a(1)(B)	2,267,539	2,315,015
Rollover contributions	2a(1)(C)	4,469,969	4,469,969
Participant contributions receivable at December 31, 2022		-0-	(47,476)
Employer contributions receivable at December 31, 2022		-0-	(143,251)
Employer contributions receivable at December 31, 2021		-0-	27,113
		<u>\$ 7,595,589</u>	<u>\$ 7,595,589</u>
Benefits paid to participants	2e(1)	\$ 917,847	\$ 918,068
Deemed distributions	2g	-0-	(221)
		<u>\$ 917,847</u>	<u>\$ 917,847</u>
Administrative fees	2i(4)	\$ 149,240	\$ 152,619
Other expense	2c	3,379	-0-
		<u>\$ 152,619</u>	<u>\$ 152,619</u>

Note 9: Parties-in-Interest

For the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022, ADP and additional entities provided recordkeeping and other services to the Plan, for which they were compensated a total of \$196,232 and \$149,240, respectively, in administrative fees. Certain officers and employees of the Plan sponsor are administrators of the Plan acting as fiduciaries and are participants in the Plan.

PAIN MANAGEMENT SOLUTIONS, LLC 401(k) PROFIT SHARING PLAN AND TRUST
Notes to Financial Statements
December 31, 2023 and 2022

Note 10: Risks and Uncertainties

The Plan invests in various investment securities. Investment securities are exposed to various risks such as interest rate, market, and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the values of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such changes could materially affect participants' account balances and the amounts reported in the statements of net assets available for benefits.

Note 11: Administrative Expenses

The Plan is responsible for all of the costs of administration which includes custodial, recordkeeping, audit and management fees. The Plan provides that the Company, at its discretion, can agree to pay administrative expenses of the Plan. For the years ended December 31, 2023 and 2022, one of the participating Companies paid Plan administrative expenses of \$14,500 and \$14,000, respectively. Expenses paid directly by the Company are excluded from these financial statements.

**PAIN MANAGEMENT SOLUTIONS, LLC
401(k) PROFIT SHARING PLAN AND TRUST**

SUPPLEMENTAL SCHEDULE

DECEMBER 31, 2023

PAIN MANAGEMENT SOLUTIONS, LLC 401(k) PROFIT SHARING PLAN AND TRUST
EIN #27-3473237, Plan #001
Schedule H, Line 4i - Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)
December 31, 2023

(a)	(b) Identity of Issue, Borrower, or Similar Party	(c) Description of Investment	(d) Cost	(e) Current Value
Investments in Mutual Funds:				
	Vanguard	Inst'l Target Retirement 2045		\$ 3,226,199
	Vanguard	Inst'l Target Retirement 2040		2,793,997
	Vanguard	Inst'l Target Retirement 2035		2,510,885
	Vanguard	Lifestrategy Moderate Gr Inv		2,449,579
	Vanguard	Inst'l Target Retirement 2050		1,700,797
	Vanguard	Inst'l Target Retirement 2025		1,510,235
	Vanguard	Growth Index Adm		1,352,868
	Vanguard	500 Index Fund Adm		1,238,829
	Vanguard	Inst'l Target Retirement 2060		1,061,312
	Vanguard	Inst'l Target Retirement 2055		1,008,605
	Vanguard	Value Index Adm		827,373
	Vanguard	Inst'l Target Retirement 2030		784,901
	Vanguard	Int Term Inv Gr Ad		586,824
	Vanguard	Mid Cap Index Adm		534,045
	Vanguard	Growth & Income Admir		496,627
	Vanguard	Small Cap Index Adm		472,532
	Vanguard	Mid Cap Growth Index Ad		407,908
	Fidelity	500 Index		337,309
	Vanguard	Small Cap Value Index Adm		311,235
	Vanguard	Intl Growth Adm		286,028
	Vanguard	Emerging Mkt Stk Index Adm		278,631
	Vanguard	Global Equity Inv		277,567
	Fidelity	Total Int Index		263,537
	Vanguard	Small Cap Growth Index Adm		208,929
	Vanguard	Federal Money Market Inv		196,573
	Vanguard	Inst'l Target Retirement 2020		186,400
	Vanguard	Mid Cap Value Index Adm		152,731
	Vanguard	Inflation-protected Sec Adm		143,347
	Vanguard	Intermediate Term Bond		141,540
	Vanguard	Real Estate Index		135,418
	Vanguard	Inst'l Target Retirement Income		131,416
	T. Rowe Price	Value Fund I		103,189
	BlackRock	Global Allocation Class K		83,506
	T. Rowe Price	Global Stock I		64,480
	Vanguard	High Yield Corp Adm		59,958
	Fidelity	Adv Freedom 2030 Z6		45,008
	Vanguard	Intl Bd Index Ad		40,348
	Fidelity	Adv Freedom 2035 Z6		33,125

PAIN MANAGEMENT SOLUTIONS, LLC 401(k) PROFIT SHARING PLAN AND TRUST
EIN #27-3473237, Plan #001
Schedule H, Line 4i - Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year) (Continued)
December 31, 2023

(a)	(b) Identity of Issue, Borrower, or Similar Party	(c) Description of Investment	(d) Cost	(e) Current Value
Investments in Mutual Funds: (Continued)				
	Vanguard	Int Trm Treasury Index Adm		22,282
	Pimco	Diversified Inc - Inst		14,710
	Fidelity	Mid Cap Index		13,885
	Artisan	Global Value Inst		13,526
	Invesco	Corporate Bond R6		12,815
	Fidelity	INFL-P BD Idx		8,701
	Fidelity	Adv Freedom 2045 Z6		5,895
	Fidelity	Adv Freedom 2050 Z6		5,892
	Fidelity	Adv Freedom 2040 Z6		5,864
	Pimco	Intl Bond USD HDGD I		4,260
	AMF	Growth Fund of America R6		3,514
	American	Century Ultra - R6		3,223
	Fidelity	Small Cap Index Adm		2,025
	Delaware	Small Cap Value R6		1,957
	DFA	Real Estate Sec Port Inst		1,641
	BlackRock	Mid-Cap Value K		1,332
	Fidelity	Adv Freedom 2065 Z6		554
	American	US Gov SEC R6		428
				<u>\$ 26,566,295</u>
* Participant Loans:		Interest at 4.25% - 9.50%, payable in installments, the latest of which is due in February 2051	<u>\$ -0-</u>	<u>\$ 361,605</u>

Notes: (1) *Party-in-interest

(2) Column (d) is blank as all investments are participant-directed.



SCHEDULE H (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Financial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110 2023 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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For calendar plan year 2023 or fiscal plan year beginning		and ending	
A Name of plan	B Three-digit plan number (PN)		
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500	D Employer Identification Number (EIN)		

Part I	Asset and Liability Statement
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1 Current value of plan assets and liabilities at the beginning and end of the plan year. Combine the value of plan assets held in more than one trust. Report the value of the plan's interest in a commingled fund containing the assets of more than one plan on a line-by-line basis unless the value is reportable on lines 1c(9) through 1c(14). Do not enter the value of that portion of an insurance contract which guarantees, during this plan year, to pay a specific dollar benefit at a future date. **Round off amounts to the nearest dollar.** MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 1b(1), 1b(2), 1c(8), 1g, 1h, and 1i. CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 1d and 1e. See instructions.

Assets		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
a Total noninterest-bearing cash.....	1a		
b Receivables (less allowance for doubtful accounts):			
(1) Employer contributions	1b(1)		
(2) Participant contributions.....	1b(2)		
(3) Other	1b(3)		
c General investments:			
(1) Interest-bearing cash (include money market accounts & certificates of deposit)	1c(1)		
(2) U.S. Government securities	1c(2)		
(3) Corporate debt instruments (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred	1c(3)(A)		
(B) All other.....	1c(3)(B)		
(4) Corporate stocks (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred	1c(4)(A)		
(B) Common	1c(4)(B)		
(5) Partnership/joint venture interests	1c(5)		
(6) Real estate (other than employer real property)	1c(6)		
(7) Loans (other than to participants).....	1c(7)		
(8) Participant loans	1c(8)		
(9) Value of interest in common/collective trusts	1c(9)		
(10) Value of interest in pooled separate accounts	1c(10)		
(11) Value of interest in master trust investment accounts.....	1c(11)		
(12) Value of interest in 103-12 investment entities	1c(12)		
(13) Value of interest in registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	1c(13)		
(14) Value of funds held in insurance company general account (unallocated contracts).....	1c(14)		
(15) Other.....	1c(15)		

1d Employer-related investments:		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
(1) Employer securities.....	1d(1)		
(2) Employer real property.....	1d(2)		
e Buildings and other property used in plan operation	1e		
f Total assets (add all amounts in lines 1a through 1e)	1f		

Liabilities

g Benefit claims payable	1g		
h Operating payables	1h		
i Acquisition indebtedness.....	1i		
j Other liabilities.....	1j		
k Total liabilities (add all amounts in lines 1g through 1j)	1k		

Net Assets

l Net assets (subtract line 1k from line 1f)	1l		
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Part II Income and Expense Statement

2 Plan income, expenses, and changes in net assets for the year. Include all income and expenses of the plan, including any trust(s) or separately maintained fund(s) and any payments/receipts to/from insurance carriers. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 2a, 2b(1)(E), 2e, 2f, and 2g.

Income

		(a) Amount	(b) Total
a Contributions:			
(1) Received or receivable in cash from: (A) Employers	2a(1)(A)		
(B) Participants	2a(1)(B)		
(C) Others (including rollovers).....	2a(1)(C)		
(2) Noncash contributions.....	2a(2)		
(3) Total contributions. Add lines 2a(1)(A) , (B) , (C) , and line 2a(2)	2a(3)		
b Earnings on investments:			
(1) Interest:			
(A) Interest-bearing cash (including money market accounts and certificates of deposit).....	2b(1)(A)		
(B) U.S. Government securities	2b(1)(B)		
(C) Corporate debt instruments	2b(1)(C)		
(D) Loans (other than to participants)	2b(1)(D)		
(E) Participant loans.....	2b(1)(E)		
(F) Other	2b(1)(F)		
(G) Total interest. Add lines 2b(1)(A) through (F)	2b(1)(G)		
(2) Dividends: (A) Preferred stock.....	2b(2)(A)		
(B) Common stock	2b(2)(B)		
(C) Registered investment company shares (e.g. mutual funds).....	2b(2)(C)		
(D) Total dividends. Add lines 2b(2)(A) , (B) , and (C)	2b(2)(D)		
(3) Rents	2b(3)		
(4) Net gain (loss) on sale of assets: (A) Aggregate proceeds	2b(4)(A)		
(B) Aggregate carrying amount (see instructions).....	2b(4)(B)		
(C) Subtract line 2b(4)(B) from line 2b(4)(A) and enter result	2b(4)(C)		
(5) Unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of assets: (A) Real estate	2b(5)(A)		
(B) Other	2b(5)(B)		
(C) Total unrealized appreciation of assets. Add lines 2b(5)(A) and (B)	2b(5)(C)		

		(a) Amount	(b) Total
(6) Net investment gain (loss) from common/collective trusts.....	2b(6)		
(7) Net investment gain (loss) from pooled separate accounts.....	2b(7)		
(8) Net investment gain (loss) from master trust investment accounts	2b(8)		
(9) Net investment gain (loss) from 103-12 investment entities	2b(9)		
(10) Net investment gain (loss) from registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	2b(10)		
c Other income	2c		
d Total income. Add all income amounts in column (b) and enter total.....	2d		

Expenses

e Benefit payment and payments to provide benefits:			
(1) Directly to participants or beneficiaries, including direct rollovers.....	2e(1)		
(2) To insurance carriers for the provision of benefits	2e(2)		
(3) Other.....	2e(3)		
(4) Total benefit payments. Add lines 2e(1) through (3)	2e(4)		
f Corrective distributions (see instructions)	2f		
g Certain deemed distributions of participant loans (see instructions).....	2g		
h Interest expense.....	2h		
i Administrative expenses: (1) Salaries and allowances.....	2i(1)		
(2) Contract administrator fees	2i(2)		
(3) Recordkeeping fees	2i(3)		
(4) IQPA audit fees.....	2i(4)		
(5) Investment advisory and investment management fees.....	2i(5)		
(6) Bank or trust company trustee/custodial fees.....	2i(6)		
(7) Actuarial fees.....	2i(7)		
(8) Legal fees.....	2i(8)		
(9) Valuation/appraisal fees.....	2i(9)		
(10) Other trustee fees and expenses.....	2i(10)		
(11) Other expenses.....	2i(11)		
(12) Total administrative expenses. Add lines 2i(1) through (11).....	2i(12)		
j Total expenses. Add all expense amounts in column (b) and enter total.....	2j		

Net Income and Reconciliation

k Net income (loss). Subtract line 2j from line 2d	2k		
l Transfers of assets:			
(1) To this plan.....	2l(1)		
(2) From this plan	2l(2)		

Part III Accountant's Opinion

3 Complete lines 3a through 3c if the opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is attached to this Form 5500. Complete line 3d if an opinion is not attached.

a The attached opinion of an independent qualified public accountant for this plan is (see instructions):

(1) ☐ Unmodified (2) ☐ Qualified (3) ☐ Disclaimer (4) ☐ Adverse

b Check the appropriate box(es) to indicate whether the IQPA performed an ERISA section 103(a)(3)(C) audit. Check both boxes (1) and (2) if the audit was performed pursuant to both 29 CFR 2520.103-8 and 29 CFR 2520.103-12(d). Check box (3) if pursuant to neither.

(1) ☐ DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 (2) ☐ DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d) (3) ☐ neither DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 nor DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d).

c Enter the name and EIN of the accountant (or accounting firm) below:

(1) Name:

(2) EIN:

d The opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is **not attached** because:

(1) ☐ This form is filed for a CCT, PSA, or MTIA. (2) ☐ It will be attached to the next Form 5500 pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.104-50.

Part IV Compliance Questions

4 CCTs and PSAs do not complete Part IV. MTIAs, 103-12 IEs, and GIAs do not complete lines 4a, 4e, 4f, 4g, 4h, 4k, 4m, 4n, or 5. 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 4j and 4l. MTIAs also do not complete line 4l. DCGs do not complete lines 4e, 4f, 4k, 4l, and 5, and DCGs generally complete the rest of Part IV collectively for all plans in the DCG, except as otherwise provided (see instructions.)

During the plan year:

a Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program.)

	Yes	No	Amount
4a			
4b			
4c			
4d			
4e			
4f			
4g			
4h			
4i			
4j			
4k			
4l			
4m			
4n			

b Were any loans by the plan or fixed income obligations due the plan in default as of the close of the plan year or classified during the year as uncollectible? Disregard participant loans secured by participant's account balance. (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part I if "Yes" is checked.)

c Were any leases to which the plan was a party in default or classified during the year as uncollectible? (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part II if "Yes" is checked.)

d Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 4a. Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part III if "Yes" is checked.)

e Was this plan covered by a fidelity bond?

f Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?

g Did the plan hold any assets whose current value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?

h Did the plan receive any noncash contributions whose value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?

i Did the plan have assets held for investment? (Attach schedule(s) of assets if "Yes" is checked, and see instructions for format requirements.)

j Were any plan transactions or series of transactions in excess of 5% of the current value of plan assets? (Attach schedule of transactions if "Yes" is checked and see instructions for format requirements.)

k Were all the plan assets either distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC?

l Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?

m If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.)

n If 4m was answered "Yes," check the "Yes" box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3.

5a Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted during the plan year or any prior plan year? ☐ Yes ☐ No
If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year

Attachment to 2023 Form 5500
Schedule H, line 4i - Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)

Plan Name PAIN MANAGEMENT SOLUTIONS, LLC 401(K) PS PLAN AND TRUST

EIN: 27-3473237

Plan Sponsor's Name PAIN MANAGEMENT SOLUTIONS, LLC.

PN: 001

(a)	(b) Identity of issue, borrower, lessor, or similar party	(c) Description of investment including maturity date, rate of interest, collateral, par, or maturity value.	(d) Cost	(e) Current value
	PARTICIPANT LOANS	INTEREST RATES (4.25% TO 9.50%)		361,605
	FIDELITY ADV FREEDOM 2045 Z6	REGISTERED INVESTMENT COMPANY		5,895
	FIDELITY ADV FREEDOM 2030 Z6	REGISTERED INVESTMENT COMPANY		45,008
	VAN TARGET RETIRE INC	REGISTERED INVESTMENT COMPANY		131,416
	FIDELITY ADV FREEDOM 2065 Z6	REGISTERED INVESTMENT COMPANY		554
	BR GLOB ALLOC K	REGISTERED INVESTMENT COMPANY		83,506
	VAN TARGET RETIRE 2020	REGISTERED INVESTMENT COMPANY		186,400

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	ARTISAN GLOBAL VALUE INST	REGISTERED INVESTMENT COMPANY		13,526
	VAN TARGET RETIRE 2025	REGISTERED INVESTMENT COMPANY		1,510,235
	FIDELITY ADV FREEDOM 2040 Z6	REGISTERED INVESTMENT COMPANY		5,864
	VANGUARD REAL ESTATE INDEX ADM	REGISTERED INVESTMENT COMPANY		135,418
	FID TOTAL INTERNATIONAL INDEX	REGISTERED INVESTMENT COMPANY		263,537
	VAN TARGET RETIRE 2035	REGISTERED INVESTMENT COMPANY		2,510,885
	FID SMALL CAP INDEX	REGISTERED INVESTMENT COMPANY		2,025

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	AMERICAN FUNDS US GOV SEC R6	REGISTERED INVESTMENT COMPANY		428
	VANGUARD EMG MKTS STK IDX ADM	REGISTERED INVESTMENT COMPANY		278,631
	PIMCO INTL BOND USD HDGD I	REGISTERED INVESTMENT COMPANY		4,260
	AMF GROWTH FUND OF AMERICA R6	REGISTERED INVESTMENT COMPANY		3,514
	VANGUARD INT TERM INV GR AD	REGISTERED INVESTMENT COMPANY		586,824
	VAN TARGET RETIRE 2050	REGISTERED INVESTMENT COMPANY		1,700,797
	VANGUARD FEDERAL MM INV	REGISTERED INVESTMENT COMPANY		196,573

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	VANGUARD SMALL CAP INDEX ADMRL	REGISTERED INVESTMENT COMPANY		472,532
	T ROWE PRICE GLOBAL STOCK I	REGISTERED INVESTMENT COMPANY		64,480
	T ROWE PRICE VALUE FUND I	REGISTERED INVESTMENT COMPANY		103,189
	FID INFL-P BD IDX	REGISTERED INVESTMENT COMPANY		8,701
	VANGUARD MID CAP INDEX - ADM	REGISTERED INVESTMENT COMPANY		534,045
	VAN GLOBAL EQUITY - INV	REGISTERED INVESTMENT COMPANY		277,567
	FID MID CAP INDEX	REGISTERED INVESTMENT COMPANY		13,885

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	FIDELITY ADV FREEDOM 2050 Z6	REGISTERED INVESTMENT COMPANY		5,892
	VANG HI YLD CORP ADM	REGISTERED INVESTMENT COMPANY		59,958
	VANGUARD VALUE INDEX FUND ADMR	REGISTERED INVESTMENT COMPANY		827,373
	VANGUARD INTERMEDIATE TERM BON	REGISTERED INVESTMENT COMPANY		141,540
	VANGUARD GROWTH INDEX FUND ADM	REGISTERED INVESTMENT COMPANY		1,352,868
	VANGUARD LIFESTRATEGY MOD GROW	REGISTERED INVESTMENT COMPANY		2,449,579
	PIMCO DIVERSIFIED INC - INST	REGISTERED INVESTMENT COMPANY		14,710

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(a)	(b) Identity of issue, borrower, lessor, or similar party	(c) Description of investment including maturity date, rate of interest, collateral, par, or maturity value.	(d) Cost	(e) Current value
	FIDELITY ADV FREEDOM 2035 Z6	REGISTERED INVESTMENT COMPANY		33,125
	VANGUARD SM CAP VAL INDEX ADM	REGISTERED INVESTMENT COMPANY		311,235
	INVESCO CORPORATE BOND R6	REGISTERED INVESTMENT COMPANY		12,812
	AMERICAN CENTURY ULTRA - R6	REGISTERED INVESTMENT COMPANY		3,223
	VANGUARD MIDCAP GROWTH IDX ADM	REGISTERED INVESTMENT COMPANY		152,731
	VAN INT TRM TREAS IDX ADM	REGISTERED INVESTMENT COMPANY		22,282
	DELAWARE SMALL CAP VALUE R6	REGISTERED INVESTMENT COMPANY		1,957

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(a)	(b) Identity of issue, borrower, lessor, or similar party	(c) Description of investment including maturity date, rate of interest, collateral, par, or maturity value.	(d) Cost	(e) Current value
	VAN TARGET RETIRE 2040	REGISTERED INVESTMENT COMPANY		2,793,997
	FID 500 IND	REGISTERED INVESTMENT COMPANY		337,309
	VANGUARD TOTAL INTL BD IDX ADM	REGISTERED INVESTMENT COMPANY		40,348
	VAN TARG RETIRE 2060	REGISTERED INVESTMENT COMPANY		1,061,312
	VAN TARGET RETIRE 2030	REGISTERED INVESTMENT COMPANY		784,901
	VANGUARD SM CP GR IDX -ADMIRAL	REGISTERED INVESTMENT COMPANY		208,929
	DFA REAL ESTATE SEC PORT INST	REGISTERED INVESTMENT COMPANY		1,641

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	VANGUARD MID CAP VALUE IND ADM	REGISTERED INVESTMENT COMPANY		407,908
	VAN INFL PROTECTED SEC - ADMR	REGISTERED INVESTMENT COMPANY		143,347
	VANGUARD GROWTH & INCOME ADMIR	REGISTERED INVESTMENT COMPANY		496,627
	BLACKROCK MID-CAP VALUE K	REGISTERED INVESTMENT COMPANY		1,332
	VANGUARD 500 INDEX FUND - ADM	REGISTERED INVESTMENT COMPANY		1,238,829
	VAN TARGET RETIRE 2055	REGISTERED INVESTMENT COMPANY		1,008,605
	VAN TARGET RETIRE 2045	REGISTERED INVESTMENT COMPANY		3,226,199

Plan Name	PAIN MANAGEMENT SOLUTIONS, LLC 401(K) PS PLAN AND TRUST	EIN:	27-3473237
Plan Sponsor's Name	PAIN MANAGEMENT SOLUTIONS, LLC.	PN:	001

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