

Form 5500 Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Annual Return/Report of Employee Benefit Plan This form is required to be filed for employee benefit plans under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and sections 6057(b) and 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ▶ Complete all entries in accordance with the instructions to the Form 5500.	OMB Nos. 1210-0110 1210-0089 2022 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
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Part I	Annual Report Identification Information
For calendar plan year 2022 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2022 and ending 12/31/2022	
A	This return/report is for: ☐ a multiemployer plan ☐ a multiple-employer plan (Filers checking this box must attach a list of participating employer information in accordance with the form instructions.) ☒ a single-employer plan ☐ a DFE (specify) _____
B	This return/report is: ☐ the first return/report ☐ the final return/report ☐ an amended return/report ☐ a short plan year return/report (less than 12 months)
C	If the plan is a collectively-bargained plan, check here. ▶ ☐
D	Check box if filing under: ☒ Form 5558 ☐ automatic extension ☒ the DFVC program ☐ special extension (enter description)
E	If this is a retroactively adopted plan permitted by SECURE Act section 201, check here. ▶ ☐

Part II	Basic Plan Information—enter all requested information
1a	Name of plan EMCORE CORPORATION 401(K) PLAN
1b	Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶ 001
1c	Effective date of plan 06/27/1986
2a	Plan sponsor's name (employer, if for a single-employer plan) Mailing address (include room, apt., suite no. and street, or P.O. Box) City or town, state or province, country, and ZIP or foreign postal code (if foreign, see instructions) EMCORE CORPORATION 2015 WEST CHESTNUT STREET ALHAMBRA, CA 91724
2b	Employer Identification Number (EIN) 22-2746503
2c	Plan Sponsor's telephone number 626-293-3705
2d	Business code (see instructions) 335900

Caution: A penalty for the late or incomplete filing of this return/report will be assessed unless reasonable cause is established.

Under penalties of perjury and other penalties set forth in the instructions, I declare that I have examined this return/report, including accompanying schedules, statements and attachments, as well as the electronic version of this return/report, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.

SIGN HERE	Filed with authorized/valid electronic signature.	08/20/2024	SUSAN FLORIO
	Signature of plan administrator	Date	Enter name of individual signing as plan administrator
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of employer/plan sponsor	Date	Enter name of individual signing as employer or plan sponsor
SIGN HERE			
	Signature of DFE	Date	Enter name of individual signing as DFE

3a Plan administrator's name and address ☒ Same as Plan Sponsor		3b Administrator's EIN
		3c Administrator's telephone number
4 If the name and/or EIN of the plan sponsor or the plan name has changed since the last return/report filed for this plan, enter the plan sponsor's name, EIN, the plan name and the plan number from the last return/report: a Sponsor's name c Plan Name		4b EIN 4d PN
5 Total number of participants at the beginning of the plan year		5 899
6 Number of participants as of the end of the plan year unless otherwise stated (welfare plans complete only lines 6a(1) , 6a(2) , 6b , 6c , and 6d).		
a(1) Total number of active participants at the beginning of the plan year		6a(1) 284
a(2) Total number of active participants at the end of the plan year		6a(2) 431
b Retired or separated participants receiving benefits		6b 53
c Other retired or separated participants entitled to future benefits.....		6c 558
d Subtotal. Add lines 6a(2) , 6b , and 6c		6d 1042
e Deceased participants whose beneficiaries are receiving or are entitled to receive benefits.		6e 5
f Total. Add lines 6d and 6e		6f 1047
g Number of participants with account balances as of the end of the plan year (only defined contribution plans complete this item).....		6g 1027
h Number of participants who terminated employment during the plan year with accrued benefits that were less than 100% vested.....		6h 4
7 Enter the total number of employers obligated to contribute to the plan (only multiemployer plans complete this item)		7
8a If the plan provides pension benefits, enter the applicable pension feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions: 2E 2F 2G 2J 2K 2S 2T 3D 3H		
b If the plan provides welfare benefits, enter the applicable welfare feature codes from the List of Plan Characteristics Codes in the instructions:		
9a Plan funding arrangement (check all that apply)		9b Plan benefit arrangement (check all that apply)
(1) ☐ Insurance	(1) ☐ Insurance	
(2) ☐ Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts	(2) ☐ Code section 412(e)(3) insurance contracts	
(3) ☒ Trust	(3) ☒ Trust	
(4) ☐ General assets of the sponsor	(4) ☐ General assets of the sponsor	
10 Check all applicable boxes in 10a and 10b to indicate which schedules are attached, and, where indicated, enter the number attached. (See instructions)		
a Pension Schedules		b General Schedules
(1) ☒ R (Retirement Plan Information)	(1) ☒ H (Financial Information)	
(2) ☐ MB (Multiemployer Defined Benefit Plan and Certain Money Purchase Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary	(2) ☐ I (Financial Information – Small Plan)	
(3) ☐ SB (Single-Employer Defined Benefit Plan Actuarial Information) - signed by the plan actuary	(3) ☐ A (Insurance Information)	
	(4) ☒ C (Service Provider Information)	
	(5) ☒ D (DFE/Participating Plan Information)	
	(6) ☐ G (Financial Transaction Schedules)	

Part III Form M-1 Compliance Information (to be completed by welfare benefit plans)

11a If the plan provides welfare benefits, was the plan subject to the Form M-1 filing requirements during the plan year? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ☐ Yes ☐ No

If "Yes" is checked, complete lines 11b and 11c.

11b Is the plan currently in compliance with the Form M-1 filing requirements? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-2.) ☐ Yes ☐ No

11c Enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the 2022 Form M-1 annual report. If the plan was not required to file the 2022 Form M-1 annual report, enter the Receipt Confirmation Code for the most recent Form M-1 that was required to be filed under the Form M-1 filing requirements. (Failure to enter a valid Receipt Confirmation Code will subject the Form 5500 filing to rejection as incomplete.)

Receipt Confirmation Code _____

SCHEDULE C (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Service Provider Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ▶ File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110
		2022
		This Form is Open to Public Inspection.

For calendar plan year 2022 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2022 and ending 12/31/2022		
A Name of plan EMCORE CORPORATION 401(K) PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ▶	001
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 EMCORE CORPORATION	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 22-2746503	

Part I	Service Provider Information (see instructions)
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You must complete this Part, in accordance with the instructions, to report the information required for **each person** who received, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of monetary value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or the person's position with the plan during the plan year. If a person received **only** eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures, you are required to answer line 1 but are not required to include that person when completing the remainder of this Part.

1 Information on Persons Receiving Only Eligible Indirect Compensation

- a Check "Yes" or "No" to indicate whether you are excluding a person from the remainder of this Part because they received only eligible indirect compensation for which the plan received the required disclosures (see instructions for definitions and conditions)..... ☒ Yes ☐ No
- b If you answered line 1a "Yes," enter the name and EIN or address of each person providing the required disclosures for the service providers who received only eligible indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed (see instructions).

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation
THE VANGUARD GROUP, INC.
23-1945930

(b) Enter name and EIN or address of person who provided you disclosures on eligible indirect compensation
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2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation. Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

THE VANGUARD GROUP, INC.

23-1945930

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
15 16 25 37 38 52 99	NONE	79518	Yes ☒ No ☐	Yes ☒ No ☐	0	Yes ☐ No ☐

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

MMA SECURITIES LLC

22-3570392

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
10 27	NONE	65000	Yes ☐ No ☒	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

BPM LLP

81-4234542

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
10	NONE	36915	Yes ☐ No ☒	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

2. Information on Other Service Providers Receiving Direct or Indirect Compensation. Except for those persons for whom you answered "Yes" to line 1a above, complete as many entries as needed to list each person receiving, directly or indirectly, \$5,000 or more in total compensation (i.e., money or anything else of value) in connection with services rendered to the plan or their position with the plan during the plan year. (See instructions).

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

VANGUARD ADVISERS INC.

23-2811930

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
26	NONE	31359	Yes ☐ No ☒	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
			Yes ☐ No ☐	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

(a) Enter name and EIN or address (see instructions)

(b) Service Code(s)	(c) Relationship to employer, employee organization, or person known to be a party-in-interest	(d) Enter direct compensation paid by the plan. If none, enter -0-.	(e) Did service provider receive indirect compensation? (sources other than plan or plan sponsor)	(f) Did indirect compensation include eligible indirect compensation, for which the plan received the required disclosures?	(g) Enter total indirect compensation received by service provider excluding eligible indirect compensation for which you answered "Yes" to element (f). If none, enter -0-.	(h) Did the service provider give you a formula instead of an amount or estimated amount?
			Yes ☐ No ☐	Yes ☐ No ☐		Yes ☐ No ☐

Part I Service Provider Information (continued)

3. If you reported on line 2 receipt of indirect compensation, other than eligible indirect compensation, by a service provider, and the service provider is a fiduciary or provides contract administrator, consulting, custodial, investment advisory, investment management, broker, or recordkeeping services, answer the following questions for (a) each source from whom the service provider received \$1,000 or more in indirect compensation and (b) each source for whom the service provider gave you a formula used to determine the indirect compensation instead of an amount or estimated amount of the indirect compensation. Complete as many entries as needed to report the required information for each source.

(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	
(a) Enter service provider name as it appears on line 2	(b) Service Codes (see instructions)	(c) Enter amount of indirect compensation
(d) Enter name and EIN (address) of source of indirect compensation	(e) Describe the indirect compensation, including any formula used to determine the service provider's eligibility for or the amount of the indirect compensation.	

Part II Service Providers Who Fail or Refuse to Provide Information

4 Provide, to the extent possible, the following information for each service provider who failed or refused to provide the information necessary to complete this Schedule.

(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
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(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide
(a) Enter name and EIN or address of service provider (see instructions)	(b) Nature of Service Code(s)	(c) Describe the information that the service provider failed or refused to provide

Part III Termination Information on Accountants and Enrolled Actuaries (see instructions)
(complete as many entries as needed)

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

a Name:	b EIN:
c Position:	
d Address:	e Telephone:

Explanation:

SCHEDULE D (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration	DFE/Participating Plan Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA). ► File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110 2022 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
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For calendar plan year 2022 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2022 and ending 12/31/2022		
A Name of plan EMCORE CORPORATION 401(K) PLAN	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ►	001
C Plan or DFE sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 EMCORE CORPORATION	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 22-2746503	

Part I	Information on interests in MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs (to be completed by plans and DFEs) (Complete as many entries as needed to report all interests in DFEs)
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a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE: VFTC RETIREMENT SAVINGS TRUST III		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a): VANGUARD FIDUCIARY TRUST COMPANY		
c EIN-PN 38-7041744-024	d Entity code C	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions) 19394762
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):		
c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):		
c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):		
c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):		
c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):		
c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):		
c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)
a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:		
b Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):		
c EIN-PN	d Entity code	e Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

a Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
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103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
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code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)**a** Name of MTIA, CCT, PSA, or 103-12 IE:**b** Name of sponsor of entity listed in (a):**c** EIN-PN**d** Entity
code**e** Dollar value of interest in MTIA, CCT, PSA, or
103-12 IE at end of year (see instructions)

Part II **Information on Participating Plans (to be completed by DFEs)**

(Complete as many entries as needed to report all participating plans)

a Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN**a** Plan name**b** Name of
plan sponsor**c** EIN-PN

SCHEDULE H (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Financial Information This schedule is required to be filed under section 104 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA), and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ► File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110 2022 This Form is Open to Public Inspection
For calendar plan year 2022 or fiscal plan year beginning <u>01/01/2022</u> and ending <u>12/31/2022</u>		
A Name of plan <u>EMCORE CORPORATION 401(K) PLAN</u>	B Three-digit plan number (PN) ►	<u>001</u>
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 <u>EMCORE CORPORATION</u>	D Employer Identification Number (EIN) <u>22-2746503</u>	

Part I Asset and Liability Statement			
1 Current value of plan assets and liabilities at the beginning and end of the plan year. Combine the value of plan assets held in more than one trust. Report the value of the plan's interest in a commingled fund containing the assets of more than one plan on a line-by-line basis unless the value is reportable on lines 1c(9) through 1c(14). Do not enter the value of that portion of an insurance contract which guarantees, during this plan year, to pay a specific dollar benefit at a future date. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 1b(1), 1b(2), 1c(8), 1g, 1h, and 1i. CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 1d and 1e. See instructions.			
Assets		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
a Total noninterest-bearing cash.....	1a		
b Receivables (less allowance for doubtful accounts):			
(1) Employer contributions.....	1b(1)		
(2) Participant contributions.....	1b(2)		
(3) Other.....	1b(3)		
c General investments:			
(1) Interest-bearing cash (include money market accounts & certificates of deposit).....	1c(1)		
(2) U.S. Government securities	1c(2)		
(3) Corporate debt instruments (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred	1c(3)(A)		
(B) All other	1c(3)(B)		
(4) Corporate stocks (other than employer securities):			
(A) Preferred	1c(4)(A)		
(B) Common.....	1c(4)(B)		
(5) Partnership/joint venture interests	1c(5)		
(6) Real estate (other than employer real property)	1c(6)		
(7) Loans (other than to participants).....	1c(7)		
(8) Participant loans.....	1c(8)	572574	648128
(9) Value of interest in common/collective trusts.....	1c(9)	17759580	19394762
(10) Value of interest in pooled separate accounts	1c(10)		
(11) Value of interest in master trust investment accounts.....	1c(11)		
(12) Value of interest in 103-12 investment entities	1c(12)		
(13) Value of interest in registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds).....	1c(13)	128830123	102628035
(14) Value of funds held in insurance company general account (unallocated contracts).....	1c(14)		
(15) Other	1c(15)		

1d Employer-related investments:		(a) Beginning of Year	(b) End of Year
(1) Employer securities	1d(1)		
(2) Employer real property	1d(2)		
e Buildings and other property used in plan operation	1e		
f Total assets (add all amounts in lines 1a through 1e)	1f	147162277	122670925

Liabilities

g Benefit claims payable	1g		
h Operating payables	1h		
i Acquisition indebtedness	1i		
j Other liabilities	1j		
k Total liabilities (add all amounts in lines 1g through 1j)	1k	0	0

Net Assets

l Net assets (subtract line 1k from line 1f)	1l	147162277	122670925
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Part II Income and Expense Statement

2 Plan income, expenses, and changes in net assets for the year. Include all income and expenses of the plan, including any trust(s) or separately maintained fund(s) and any payments/receipts to/from insurance carriers. Round off amounts to the nearest dollar. MTIAs, CCTs, PSAs, and 103-12 IEs do not complete lines 2a, 2b(1)(E), 2e, 2f, and 2g.

Income

		(a) Amount	(b) Total
a Contributions:			
(1) Received or receivable in cash from: (A) Employers	2a(1)(A)	1185648	
(B) Participants	2a(1)(B)	3654635	
(C) Others (including rollovers)	2a(1)(C)	862080	
(2) Noncash contributions	2a(2)		
(3) Total contributions. Add lines 2a(1)(A) , (B) , (C) , and line 2a(2)	2a(3)		5702363
b Earnings on investments:			
(1) Interest:			
(A) Interest-bearing cash (including money market accounts and certificates of deposit)	2b(1)(A)		
(B) U.S. Government securities	2b(1)(B)		
(C) Corporate debt instruments	2b(1)(C)		
(D) Loans (other than to participants)	2b(1)(D)		
(E) Participant loans	2b(1)(E)	26517	
(F) Other	2b(1)(F)		
(G) Total interest. Add lines 2b(1)(A) through (F)	2b(1)(G)		26517
(2) Dividends: (A) Preferred stock	2b(2)(A)		
(B) Common stock	2b(2)(B)		
(C) Registered investment company shares (e.g. mutual funds)	2b(2)(C)	3559413	
(D) Total dividends. Add lines 2b(2)(A) , (B) , and (C)	2b(2)(D)		3559413
(3) Rents	2b(3)		
(4) Net gain (loss) on sale of assets: (A) Aggregate proceeds	2b(4)(A)		
(B) Aggregate carrying amount (see instructions)	2b(4)(B)		
(C) Subtract line 2b(4)(B) from line 2b(4)(A) and enter result	2b(4)(C)		0
(5) Unrealized appreciation (depreciation) of assets: (A) Real estate	2b(5)(A)		
(B) Other	2b(5)(B)		
(C) Total unrealized appreciation of assets. Add lines 2b(5)(A) and (B)	2b(5)(C)		0

		(a) Amount	(b) Total
(6) Net investment gain (loss) from common/collective trusts	2b(6)		308131
(7) Net investment gain (loss) from pooled separate accounts	2b(7)		
(8) Net investment gain (loss) from master trust investment accounts	2b(8)		
(9) Net investment gain (loss) from 103-12 investment entities.....	2b(9)		
(10) Net investment gain (loss) from registered investment companies (e.g., mutual funds)	2b(10)		-26478854
c Other income	2c		3238
d Total income. Add all income amounts in column (b) and enter total	2d		-16879192
Expenses			
e Benefit payment and payments to provide benefits:			
(1) Directly to participants or beneficiaries, including direct rollovers	2e(1)	7395902	
(2) To insurance carriers for the provision of benefits	2e(2)		
(3) Other	2e(3)	2766	
(4) Total benefit payments. Add lines 2e(1) through (3)	2e(4)		7398668
f Corrective distributions (see instructions)	2f		
g Certain deemed distributions of participant loans (see instructions)	2g		
h Interest expense	2h		
i Administrative expenses: (1) Professional fees	2i(1)		
(2) Contract administrator fees	2i(2)		
(3) Investment advisory and management fees	2i(3)		
(4) Other	2i(4)	213492	
(5) Total administrative expenses. Add lines 2i(1) through (4)	2i(5)		213492
j Total expenses. Add all expense amounts in column (b) and enter total	2j		7612160
Net Income and Reconciliation			
k Net income (loss). Subtract line 2j from line 2d	2k		-24491352
l Transfers of assets:			
(1) To this plan	2l(1)		
(2) From this plan	2l(2)		

Part III Accountant's Opinion

3 Complete lines 3a through 3c if the opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is attached to this Form 5500. Complete line 3d if an opinion is not attached.

a The attached opinion of an independent qualified public accountant for this plan is (see instructions):

(1) ☒ Unmodified (2) ☐ Qualified (3) ☐ Disclaimer (4) ☐ Adverse

b Check the appropriate box(es) to indicate whether the IQPA performed an ERISA section 103(a)(3)(C) audit. Check both boxes (1) and (2) if the audit was performed pursuant to both 29 CFR 2520.103-8 and 29 CFR 2520.103-12(d). Check box (3) if pursuant to neither.

(1) ☒ DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 (2) ☐ DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d) (3) ☐ neither DOL Regulation 2520.103-8 nor DOL Regulation 2520.103-12(d).

c Enter the name and EIN of the accountant (or accounting firm) below:

(1) Name: **BPM,LLP**

(2) EIN: **81-4234542**

d The opinion of an independent qualified public accountant is **not attached** because:

(1) ☐ This form is filed for a CCT, PSA, or MTIA. (2) ☐ It will be attached to the next Form 5500 pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.104-50.

Part IV Compliance Questions

4 CCTs and PSAs do not complete Part IV. MTIAs, 103-12 IEs, and GIAs do not complete lines 4a, 4e, 4f, 4g, 4h, 4k, 4m, 4n, or 5. 103-12 IEs also do not complete lines 4j and 4l. MTIAs also do not complete line 4l.

During the plan year:

a Was there a failure to transmit to the plan any participant contributions within the time period described in 29 CFR 2510.3-102? Continue to answer "Yes" for any prior year failures until fully corrected. (See instructions and DOL's Voluntary Fiduciary Correction Program.)

	Yes	No	Amount
4a		X	

	Yes	No	Amount
b Were any loans by the plan or fixed income obligations due the plan in default as of the close of the plan year or classified during the year as uncollectible? Disregard participant loans secured by participant's account balance. (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part I if "Yes" is checked.)			
4b		X	
c Were any leases to which the plan was a party in default or classified during the year as uncollectible? (Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part II if "Yes" is checked.)			
4c		X	
d Were there any nonexempt transactions with any party-in-interest? (Do not include transactions reported on line 4a. Attach Schedule G (Form 5500) Part III if "Yes" is checked.)			
4d		X	
e Was this plan covered by a fidelity bond?	X		1000000
f Did the plan have a loss, whether or not reimbursed by the plan's fidelity bond, that was caused by fraud or dishonesty?		X	
4f		X	
g Did the plan hold any assets whose current value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?			
4g		X	
h Did the plan receive any noncash contributions whose value was neither readily determinable on an established market nor set by an independent third party appraiser?			
4h		X	
i Did the plan have assets held for investment? (Attach schedule(s) of assets if "Yes" is checked, and see instructions for format requirements.)	X		
4i	X		
j Were any plan transactions or series of transactions in excess of 5% of the current value of plan assets? (Attach schedule of transactions if "Yes" is checked and see instructions for format requirements.)			
4j		X	
k Were all the plan assets either distributed to participants or beneficiaries, transferred to another plan, or brought under the control of the PBGC?			
4k		X	
l Has the plan failed to provide any benefit when due under the plan?			
4l		X	
m If this is an individual account plan, was there a blackout period? (See instructions and 29 CFR 2520.101-3.)			
4m		X	
n If 4m was answered "Yes," check the "Yes" box if you either provided the required notice or one of the exceptions to providing the notice applied under 29 CFR 2520.101-3.			
4n			

5a Has a resolution to terminate the plan been adopted during the plan year or any prior plan year? ☐ Yes ☒ No
If "Yes," enter the amount of any plan assets that reverted to the employer this year _____.

5b If, during this plan year, any assets or liabilities were transferred from this plan to another plan(s), identify the plan(s) to which assets or liabilities were transferred. (See instructions.)

5b(1) Name of plan(s)	5b(2) EIN(s)	5b(3) PN(s)

5c Was the plan a defined benefit plan covered under the PBGC insurance program at any time during this plan year? (See ERISA section 4021 and instructions.) ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ Not determined
If "Yes" is checked, enter the My PAA confirmation number from the PBGC premium filing for this plan year _____.

SCHEDULE R (Form 5500) Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service Department of Labor Employee Benefits Security Administration Pension Benefit Guaranty Corporation	Retirement Plan Information This schedule is required to be filed under sections 104 and 4065 of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (ERISA) and section 6058(a) of the Internal Revenue Code (the Code). ► File as an attachment to Form 5500.	OMB No. 1210-0110 2022 This Form is Open to Public Inspection.
For calendar plan year 2022 or fiscal plan year beginning 01/01/2022 and ending 12/31/2022		
A Name of plan EMCORE CORPORATION 401(K) PLAN		B Three-digit plan number (PN) ► 001
C Plan sponsor's name as shown on line 2a of Form 5500 EMCORE CORPORATION		D Employer Identification Number (EIN) 22-2746503
Part I	Distributions	
All references to distributions relate only to payments of benefits during the plan year.		
1 Total value of distributions paid in property other than in cash or the forms of property specified in the instructions.....		1
2 Enter the EIN(s) of payor(s) who paid benefits on behalf of the plan to participants or beneficiaries during the year (if more than two, enter EINs of the two payors who paid the greatest dollar amounts of benefits): EIN(s): 23-2186884		
Profit-sharing plans, ESOPs, and stock bonus plans, skip line 3.		
3 Number of participants (living or deceased) whose benefits were distributed in a single sum, during the plan year.....		3
Part II	Funding Information (If the plan is not subject to the minimum funding requirements of section 412 of the Internal Revenue Code or ERISA section 302, skip this Part.)	
4 Is the plan administrator making an election under Code section 412(d)(2) or ERISA section 302(d)(2)? ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ N/A If the plan is a defined benefit plan, go to line 8.		
5 If a waiver of the minimum funding standard for a prior year is being amortized in this plan year, see instructions and enter the date of the ruling letter granting the waiver. Date: Month _____ Day _____ Year _____ If you completed line 5, complete lines 3, 9, and 10 of Schedule MB and do not complete the remainder of this schedule.		
6 a Enter the minimum required contribution for this plan year (include any prior year accumulated funding deficiency not waived).....		6a
b Enter the amount contributed by the employer to the plan for this plan year.....		6b
c Subtract the amount in line 6b from the amount in line 6a. Enter the result (enter a minus sign to the left of a negative amount).....		6c
If you completed line 6c, skip lines 8 and 9.		
7 Will the minimum funding amount reported on line 6c be met by the funding deadline? ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ N/A		
8 If a change in actuarial cost method was made for this plan year pursuant to a revenue procedure or other authority providing automatic approval for the change or a class ruling letter, does the plan sponsor or plan administrator agree with the change? ☐ Yes ☐ No ☐ N/A		
Part III	Amendments	
9 If this is a defined benefit pension plan, were any amendments adopted during this plan year that increased or decreased the value of benefits? If yes, check the appropriate box. If no, check the "No" box..... ☐ Increase ☐ Decrease ☐ Both ☐ No		
Part IV	ESOPs (see instructions). If this is not a plan described under section 409(a) or 4975(e)(7) of the Internal Revenue Code, skip this Part.	
10 Were unallocated employer securities or proceeds from the sale of unallocated securities used to repay any exempt loan?..... ☐ Yes ☐ No		
11 a Does the ESOP hold any preferred stock?..... ☐ Yes ☐ No		
b If the ESOP has an outstanding exempt loan with the employer as lender, is such loan part of a "back-to-back" loan? (See instructions for definition of "back-to-back" loan.)..... ☐ Yes ☐ No		
12 Does the ESOP hold any stock that is not readily tradable on an established securities market?..... ☐ Yes ☐ No		
For Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see the Instructions for Form 5500.		
Schedule R (Form 5500) 2022 v. 220413		

Part V Additional Information for Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans

13 Enter the following information for each employer that (1) contributed more than 5% of total contributions to the plan during the plan year or (2) was one of the top-ten highest contributors (measured in dollars). See instructions. *Complete as many entries as needed to report all applicable employers.*

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

a Name of contributing employer

b EIN

c Dollar amount contributed by employer

d Date collective bargaining agreement expires (If employer contributes under more than one collective bargaining agreement, check box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, enter the applicable date.) Month _____ Day _____ Year _____

e Contribution rate information (If more than one rate applies, check this box ☐ and see instructions regarding required attachment. Otherwise, complete lines 13e(1) and 13e(2).)

(1) Contribution rate (in dollars and cents) _____

(2) Base unit measure: ☐ Hourly ☐ Weekly ☐ Unit of production ☐ Other (specify): _____

14	Enter the number of deferred vested and retired participants (inactive participants), as of the beginning of the plan year, whose contributing employer is no longer making contributions to the plan for:		
	a The current plan year. Check the box to indicate the counting method used to determine the number of inactive participants: ☐ last contributing employer ☐ alternative ☐ reasonable approximation (see instructions for required attachment).....	14a	
	b The plan year immediately preceding the current plan year. ☐ Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment)	14b	
	c The second preceding plan year. ☐ Check the box if the number reported is a change from what was previously reported (see instructions for required attachment)	14c	
15	Enter the ratio of the number of participants under the plan on whose behalf no employer had an obligation to make an employer contribution during the current plan year to:		
	a The corresponding number for the plan year immediately preceding the current plan year.....	15a	
	b The corresponding number for the second preceding plan year.....	15b	
16	Information with respect to any employers who withdrew from the plan during the preceding plan year:		
	a Enter the number of employers who withdrew during the preceding plan year	16a	
	b If line 16a is greater than 0, enter the aggregate amount of withdrawal liability assessed or estimated to be assessed against such withdrawn employers.....	16b	
17	If assets and liabilities from another plan have been transferred to or merged with this plan during the plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment ☐		

Part VI	Additional Information for Single-Employer and Multiemployer Defined Benefit Pension Plans
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18	If any liabilities to participants or their beneficiaries under the plan as of the end of the plan year consist (in whole or in part) of liabilities to such participants and beneficiaries under two or more pension plans as of immediately before such plan year, check box and see instructions regarding supplemental information to be included as an attachment ☐
19	If the total number of participants is 1,000 or more, complete lines (a) through (c) a Enter the percentage of plan assets held as: Stock: _____% Investment-Grade Debt: _____% High-Yield Debt: _____% Real Estate: _____% Other: _____% b Provide the average duration of the combined investment-grade and high-yield debt: ☐ 0-3 years ☐ 3-6 years ☐ 6-9 years ☐ 9-12 years ☐ 12-15 years ☐ 15-18 years ☐ 18-21 years ☐ 21 years or more c What duration measure was used to calculate line 19(b)? ☐ Effective duration ☐ Macaulay duration ☐ Modified duration ☐ Other (specify): _____
20	PBGC missed contribution reporting requirements. If this is a multiemployer plan or a single-employer plan that is not covered by PBGC, skip line 20. a Is the amount of unpaid minimum required contributions for all years from Schedule SB (Form 5500) line 40 greater than zero? ☐ Yes ☐ No b If line 20a is "Yes," has PBGC been notified as required by ERISA sections 4043(c)(5) and/or 303(k)(4)? Check the applicable box: ☐ Yes. ☐ No. Reporting was waived under 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) because contributions equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution were made by the 30th day after the due date. ☐ No. The 30-day period referenced in 29 CFR 4043.25(c)(2) has not yet ended, and the sponsor intends to make a contribution equal to or exceeding the unpaid minimum required contribution by the 30th day after the due date. ☐ No. Other. Provide explanation _____

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

To the Retirement Plan Committee of
Emcore Corporation 401(k) Plan

Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit

We have performed audits of the financial statements of Emcore Corporation 401(k) Plan (the "Plan"), an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 ("ERISA"), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) ("ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit"). The financial statements comprise the statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2022 and 2021, and the related statement of changes in net assets available for benefits for the year ended December 31, 2022, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audits of the Plan's financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's ("DOL's") Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audits need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the Plan ("investment information") by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised, and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency, provided that the statements or information regarding assets so held are prepared and certified to by the bank or similar institution or insurance carrier ("qualified institution") in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

Management has obtained certifications from a qualified institution as of December 31, 2022 and 2021, and for the year ended December 31, 2022, stating that the certified investment information, as described in Note 4 to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

Opinion

In our opinion, based on our audits and on the procedures performed as described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section:

- The amounts and disclosures in the accompanying financial statements, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America ("U.S. GAAP").
- The information in the accompanying financial statements related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America ("U.S. GAAS"). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with U.S. GAAP, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for one year after the date that the financial statements are available to be issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current plan instrument, including all Plan amendments, administering the Plan, and determining that the Plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the Plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Except as described in the Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with U.S. GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if, there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with U.S. GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Our audits did not extend to the certified investment information, except for obtaining and reading the certification, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the financial statements, and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of U.S. GAAP.

Accordingly, the objective of an ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with U.S. GAAP.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Other Matters - *Supplemental Schedule Required by ERISA*

The supplemental schedule of Schedule H, Line 4i — Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year) as of December 31, 2022, is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements but is supplementary information required by the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information included in the supplemental schedule, other than that agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, has been subjected to auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with U.S. GAAS. For information included in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, we compared such information to the related certified investment information.

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedule, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedule, other than the information agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, including its form and content, is presented in conformity with the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

In our opinion:

- The form and content of the supplemental schedule, other than the information in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, are presented, in all material respects, in conformity with the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.
- The information in the supplemental schedule related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

BPM LLP

Walnut Creek, California
August 15, 2024

EMCORE CORPORATION 401(k) PLAN

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND SUPPLEMENTAL SCHEDULE

December 31, 2022

EMCORE CORPORATION 401(k) PLAN

T A B L E O F C O N T E N T S

	Page(s)
Independent Auditors' Report	1–3
Financial Statements:	
Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits	4
Statement of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits	5
Notes to Financial Statements	6–12
Supplemental Schedule:	
Schedule H, Line 4i - Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)	13

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

To the Retirement Plan Committee of
Emcore Corporation 401(k) Plan

Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit

We have performed audits of the financial statements of Emcore Corporation 401(k) Plan (the "Plan"), an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 ("ERISA"), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) ("ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit"). The financial statements comprise the statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2022 and 2021, and the related statement of changes in net assets available for benefits for the year ended December 31, 2022, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audits of the Plan's financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's ("DOL's") Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audits need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the Plan ("investment information") by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised, and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency, provided that the statements or information regarding assets so held are prepared and certified to by the bank or similar institution or insurance carrier ("qualified institution") in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

Management has obtained certifications from a qualified institution as of December 31, 2022 and 2021, and for the year ended December 31, 2022, stating that the certified investment information, as described in Note 4 to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

Opinion

In our opinion, based on our audits and on the procedures performed as described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section:

- The amounts and disclosures in the accompanying financial statements, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America ("U.S. GAAP").
- The information in the accompanying financial statements related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America ("U.S. GAAS"). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with U.S. GAAP, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for one year after the date that the financial statements are available to be issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current plan instrument, including all Plan amendments, administering the Plan, and determining that the Plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the Plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Except as described in the Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with U.S. GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if, there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with U.S. GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Our audits did not extend to the certified investment information, except for obtaining and reading the certification, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the financial statements, and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of U.S. GAAP.

Accordingly, the objective of an ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with U.S. GAAP.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Other Matters - *Supplemental Schedule Required by ERISA*

The supplemental schedule of Schedule H, Line 4i — Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year) as of December 31, 2022, is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements but is supplementary information required by the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information included in the supplemental schedule, other than that agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, has been subjected to auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with U.S. GAAS. For information included in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, we compared such information to the related certified investment information.

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedule, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedule, other than the information agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, including its form and content, is presented in conformity with the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

In our opinion:

- The form and content of the supplemental schedule, other than the information in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, are presented, in all material respects, in conformity with the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.
- The information in the supplemental schedule related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

BPM LLP

Walnut Creek, California
August 15, 2024

EMCORE CORPORATION 401(k) PLAN
STATEMENTS OF NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS
As of December 31, 2022 and 2021

	2022	2021
ASSETS		
Investments, at fair value:		
Common/collective trust	\$ 19,394,762	\$ 17,759,580
Mutual funds	102,628,035	128,830,123
Total investments	122,022,797	146,589,703
Receivables:		
Notes receivable from participants	648,128	572,574
Participant contributions	139,130	-
Company contributions	52,187	-
Total receivables	839,445	572,574
Net assets available for benefits	\$ 122,862,242	\$ 147,162,277

EMCORE CORPORATION 401(k) PLAN

STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS

For the year ended December 31, 2022

Additions to net assets attributed to:

Investment income:

Interest and dividend income	\$ 3,867,544
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Net investment income	3,867,544
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Interest income on notes receivable from participants	26,517
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Contributions and rollovers:

Participants contributions	3,793,765
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Participants rollover contributions	862,080
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Company contributions	1,237,835
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Total contributions and rollovers	5,893,680
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Total additions to net assets	9,787,741
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Deductions from net assets attributed to:

Net depreciation in fair value of investments	26,475,615
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Benefits paid to participants	7,398,668
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Administrative expenses	213,493
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Total deductions from net assets	34,087,776
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Net decrease in net assets	(24,300,035)
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Net assets available for benefits:

Beginning of year	147,162,277
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End of year	\$ 122,862,242
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EMCORE CORPORATION 401(k) PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

December 31, 2022

1. Plan Description

The following description of Emcore Corporation 401(k) Plan (the “Plan”) provides only general information. Participants should refer to the Plan agreement for a more complete description of the Plan’s provisions.

General

The Plan is a defined contribution plan sponsored by Emcore Corporation, (the “Company”). The Plan became effective January 1, 1992, and was restated effective January 1, 2021, for the purposes of providing retirement benefits to eligible employees. The Plan is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (“ERISA”) and certain provisions of the Internal Revenue Code (“IRC”). The Plan’s administrator is responsible for oversight of the Plan. The Retirement Plan Committee determines the appropriateness of the Plan’s investment offerings, monitors investment performance and reports to the Plan’s administrator.

All employees of the Company, excluding employees covered by a collective bargaining agreement, nonresident aliens with no U.S. source income, leased employees, independent contractors, or employees of controlled group employers who have not adopted this Plan, are eligible to participate in the Plan upon attaining 20 years of age and completing 60 days of service.

Effective April 30, 2022, service with L3 Harris Technologies Space & Navigation business was added and the collective bargained employees employed by such business are eligible for the Plan.

Plan Administration

The Company is the administrator of the Plan. As administrator, the Company has exclusive authority and responsibility for all matters in connection with the operation and administration of the Plan. Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company was the appointed trustee for the Plan in 2022 and 2021, and acted at the direction of the Plan’s administrator.

Contributions

The Plan includes automatic enrollment for all new employees, which will commence 30 days after eligibility. Deferral contributions for employees entered under the automatic enrollment will be 5% with an annual increase of 1% up to 10%. Contributions will be invested in the Vanguard Retirement Savings Trust III investment option. Employees who elect to participate in the Plan may contribute a portion of their salary up to 90% of their compensation for that period, or up to the limits imposed by Section 402(g) of the IRC. Participants who have attained age 50 before the end of the Plan year are eligible to make catch-up contributions. Participants may elect to make Roth 401(k) contributions to the Plan. Participants may also contribute amounts representing distributions from other qualified defined benefit or contribution plans. The Company makes Safe Harbor matching contributions based on employee deferrals throughout the year. Matching contributions are 100% of salary deferrals up to the first 3% of eligible compensation, plus 50% of salary deferrals up to the next 2% of eligible compensation. The Plan also allows discretionary qualified non-elective contributions paid only to contributing non-highly compensated employees. No qualified non-elective contributions were paid in 2022.

EMCORE CORPORATION 401(k) PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

December 31, 2022

1. Plan Description, continued

Participant Accounts

Each participant's account is credited with the participant's contributions, Plan earnings or losses, the Company's contributions, and rollovers from other qualified plans. Plan earnings or losses are allocated based upon each participant's account balance. Participants are charged with an allocation of administrative expenses paid by the Plan. Allocations are based on participant earnings, account balances, or specific participant transactions, as defined. Certain fees are charged to the fund investments and are offset against Plan investment income and loss as presented on the statement of changes in net assets available for benefits. Participants should refer to the prospectuses of these funds for details on the various types and amounts of investment fees charged to the Plan and their individual accounts. The benefit to which a participant is entitled is the benefit that can be provided from the participant's vested account.

Vesting

Participant contributions, Company contributions, rollovers, and net earnings on these contributions, are fully vested when made or earned.

Funds merged in 2020 were not fully vested, as they had a vesting schedule of 20% a year after one year of service. Participants are fully vested upon retirement, death, disability, or Plan termination.

Notes Receivable from Participants

Participants are allowed to borrow from their fund accounts up to 50% of the value of their account balance, not to exceed \$50,000. Note receivable terms range from one to five years, except for notes receivable used to purchase a primary residence, which may be for a term in excess of five years. The notes receivable are secured by no more than 50% of the balance in the participant's account and bear a reasonable interest rate as determined by the Plan's administrator. As of December 31, 2022, interest rates on notes receivable ranged from 4.25% to 8% per annum. Principal and interest is paid ratably through payroll deductions.

Payments of Benefits

When participants leave the Company, upon retirement or for any other reason, those participants (or their beneficiaries) may receive the value of the participant's vested interest in their account in a single lump-sum payment, or installment payments. The Plan also allows for in-service withdrawals upon a participant attaining the age of 59½, or having a hardship. In-service withdrawals may be taken from salary deferrals.

Distributions under the Plan shall generally be made as soon as possible after the date of retirement, date of death, or termination of employment. Mandatory distributions of account balances under \$5,000 will be made as soon as possible. In the event of a mandatory distribution greater than \$1,000 if the participant does not elect to have such distribution paid directly to an eligible retirement Plan's specified by the participant in a direct rollover or to receive the distribution directly, then the Plan's administrator will pay the distribution in a direct rollover to an Individual Retirement Account designated by the Plan's administrator.

Investment Options

Upon enrollment in the Plan, a participant may direct his or her contributions in percentage increments into a series of mutual funds and a common/collective trust offered by the Plan. Participants may change their investment options at any time.

EMCORE CORPORATION 401(k) PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

December 31, 2022

1. Plan Description, continued

Forfeitures

Forfeitures that occur during a plan year will be used to reduce expenses related to the administration of the Plan and to reduce future Company contributions. As of December 31, 2022 and 2021, forfeited non-vested accounts totaled \$132 and \$82,383 respectively. For the year ended December 31, 2022, \$87,064 of forfeited funds were used for Plan administrative expenses.

2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Basis of Accounting

The accompanying financial statements have been prepared on the accrual basis of accounting in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America ("U.S. GAAP").

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with U.S. GAAP requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, and changes therein, disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities and changes in net assets available for benefits. Actual results may differ from those estimates.

Investment Valuation and Income Recognition

Investments are reported at fair value. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. The Plan's Retirement Plan Committee determines the Plan's valuation policies utilizing information provided by the investment advisor, and trustee. See Note 3 for discussion of fair value measurements.

Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade-date basis. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Net depreciation includes the Plan's gains and losses on investments bought and sold as well as held during the year.

Notes Receivable from Participants

Notes receivable from participants are measured at their unpaid principal balance plus any accrued but unpaid interest. Delinquent notes receivable are reclassified as distributions based upon the terms of the Plan document. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Related fees are recorded as administrative expenses and are expensed when they are incurred. No allowance for credit losses has been recorded as of December 31, 2022 and 2021.

Payment of Benefits

Benefits are recorded when paid.

Expenses

Certain expenses of maintaining the Plan are paid by the Plan, unless otherwise paid by the Company. Expenses that are paid by the Company are excluded from these financial statements. Fees related to the administration of notes receivable from participants and benefits paid to participants are charged directly to the participant's account and are included in administrative expenses. Investment related expenses are included in net depreciation of fair value of investments.

EMCORE CORPORATION 401(k) PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

December 31, 2022

2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies, continued

Information Certified by the Trustee

Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company has prepared and certified as complete and accurate the Plan's schedule of investment assets, transactions, and net realized and unrealized gains and losses on investments, and interest and dividend income, which was used to prepare the accompanying financial statements and supplemental schedule.

3. Fair Value Measurements

Accounting standards for fair value measurements establishes a framework for measuring fair value. That framework provides a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1 measurements) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3 measurements). The three levels of the fair value hierarchy under these accounting standards are described below:

Level 1 – Inputs to the valuation methodology are unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in active markets that the Plan has the ability to access.

Level 2 – Inputs to the valuation methodology include:

- Quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets;
- Quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in inactive markets;
- Inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability; and
- Inputs that are derived principally from or corroborated by observable market data by correlation or other means.

If the asset or liability has a specified (contractual) term, the Level 2 input must be observable for substantially the full term of the asset or liability.

Level 3 – Inputs to the valuation methodology are unobservable and significant to the fair value measurement.

The asset's or liability's fair value measurement level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Valuation techniques used need to maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs.

Following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for assets measured at fair value. There have been no changes in the methodologies used as of December 31, 2022 and 2021.

Mutual funds: Valued at the daily closing price as reported by the fund. Mutual funds held by the Plan are open-end mutual funds that are registered with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission. These funds are required to publish their daily net asset value ("NAV") and to transact at that price. The mutual funds held by the Plan are deemed to be actively traded.

EMCORE CORPORATION 401(k) PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

December 31, 2022

3. Fair Value Measurements, continued

Common/Collective Trust: Valued at the NAV of units of a bank collective trust. The NAV, as provided by the trustee, is used as a practical expedient to estimate fair value. The NAV is based on the fair value of the underlying investments held by the fund less its liabilities. This practical expedient is not used when it is determined to be probable that the fund will sell the investment for an amount different than the reported NAV. Participant transactions (purchases and sales) may occur daily. Were the Plan to initiate a full redemption of the collective trust, the investment adviser reserves the right to temporarily delay withdrawal from the trust in order to ensure that securities liquidations will be carried out in an orderly business manner.

The following tables set forth by Level, within the fair value hierarchy, the Plan's assets at fair value as of December 31, 2022 and 2021:

Assets at Fair Value as of December 31, 2022				
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Mutual funds	\$ 102,628,035	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 102,628,035
Total assets in the fair value hierarchy	\$ 102,628,035	\$ -	\$ -	102,628,035
Investments measured at net asset value				19,394,762
Investments, at fair value				\$ 122,022,797

Assets at Fair Value as of December 31, 2021				
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Mutual funds	\$ 128,830,123	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 128,830,123
Total assets in the fair value hierarchy	\$ 128,830,123	\$ -	\$ -	128,830,123
Investments measured at net asset value				17,759,580
Investments, at fair value				\$ 146,589,703

The Plan invests in a common/collective trust, which is measured at fair value using the NAV per share practical expedient. This trust is not categorized within the fair value hierarchy.

Fair Value of Investments in Entities that Use NAV

The following table summarizes investments measured at fair value based on NAV per share as of December 31:

	2022 Fair Value	2021 Fair Value	Unfunded Commitments	Redemption Frequency (if eligible)	Redemption Notice Period
Common/collective trust:					
Retirement trust	\$ 19,394,762	\$ 17,759,580	N/A	Daily	N/A

EMCORE CORPORATION 401(k) PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

December 31, 2022

4. Certified Information

The following information included in the accompanying financial statements and supplemental schedule was obtained from data that has been prepared and certified as complete and accurate by Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company as of December 31, 2022 and 2021, and for the year ended December 31, 2022:

	2022	2021
Investments, at fair value	\$ 122,022,797	\$ 146,589,703
Notes receivable from participants	\$ 648,128	\$ 572,574
Interest and dividend income	\$ 3,867,544	N/A
Interest income on notes receivable from participants	\$ 26,517	N/A
Net depreciation in fair value of investments	\$ (26,475,615)	N/A

5. Related-Party Transactions and Party-in-Interest Transactions

Certain Plan investments in mutual funds and a common/collective trust are managed by Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company, the trustee of the Plan. Any purchases and sales of these funds are performed in the open market at fair value. Such transactions, while considered party-in-interest transactions under ERISA regulations, are permitted under the provisions of the Plan, and are specifically exempt from the prohibition of party-in-interest transactions under ERISA.

6. Tax Status

The Plan uses a non-standardized pre-approved profit-sharing plan document sponsored by The Vanguard Group. The Vanguard Group received an opinion letter from the Internal Revenue Service ("IRS") dated June 30, 2020, which states that the non-standardized pre-approved profit-sharing plan document satisfies the applicable provisions of the IRC. The Plan itself has not received a determination letter from the IRS. However, the Plan's management believes that the Plan is currently designed and being operated in compliance with the applicable requirements of the IRC. Therefore, no provision for income tax has been included in the Plan's financial statements.

U.S. GAAP requires plan management to evaluate tax positions taken by the Plan and recognize a tax liability if the Plan has taken an uncertain position that more-likely-than-not would not be sustained upon examination by the IRS. The Company does not believe the Plan has any uncertain tax positions. The Plan may be subject to routine audits by taxing jurisdictions; however, there are currently no audits for any tax periods in progress.

7. Plan Termination

The Company has established the Plan with the intention and expectation that the Plan will continue indefinitely. However, the Company reserves the right at any time to terminate the Plan subject to the provisions of ERISA. In the event of termination of the Plan, distributions will be made to participants as described in the Plan agreement.

EMCORE CORPORATION 401(k) PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

December 31, 2022

8. Risks and Uncertainties

The Plan provides for various investment options in any combination of mutual funds and a common/collective trust offered by the Plan. Investment securities are exposed to various risks, such as interest rate, market fluctuations and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in risks in the near term would materially affect participants' account balances and the amounts reported in the statements of net assets available for benefits and the statement of changes in net assets available for benefits.

Approximately 40% and 38% of net assets are held in three funds as of December 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively.

9. Reconciliation of Financial Statements to Form 5500

The following is a reconciliation of net assets available for benefits per the financial statements as of December 31, 2022 and 2021, to Form 5500:

	2022	2021
Net assets available for benefits per the financial statements	\$ 122,862,242	\$ 147,162,277
Participant contributions receivable	(139,130)	-
Company contributions receivable	(52,187)	-
Net assets available for benefits per Form 5500	<u>\$ 122,670,925</u>	<u>\$ 147,162,277</u>

The following is a reconciliation of net decrease in net assets per the financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2022, to Form 5500:

Net decrease in net assets per financial statements	\$ (24,300,035)
2022 Participant contributions accrued on financial statements, to be recorded in Form 5500 in 2023	(139,130)
2022 Company contributions accrued on financial statements, to be recorded in Form 5500 in 2023	<u>(52,187)</u>
Total net loss per Form 5500	<u>\$ (24,491,352)</u>

10. Subsequent Events

In accordance with accounting standards effecting disclosures of subsequent events, the Plan evaluated subsequent events for recognition and disclosure through August 15, 2024, the date which these financial statements were available to be issued. Management concluded that no material subsequent events have occurred since December 31, 2022 that require recognition or disclosure in such financial statements.

SUPPLEMENTAL SCHEDULE

EMCORE CORPORATION 401(k) PLAN

EIN: 22-2746503

Plan Number 001

Schedule H, Line 4i

SCHEDULE OF ASSETS (HELD AT END OF YEAR)

As of December 31, 2022

(a)	(b)	(c)	(e)
	Identity of Issuer, Borrower Lessor, or Similar Party	Description of Investment, Including Maturity Date, Rate of Interest, Collateral Par, or Maturity Value	Current Value
*	Vanguard Retirement Savings Trust III	Common/collective trust	\$ 19,394,762
*	Vanguard Institutional Index Fund Inst'l Shares	Mutual fund	\$ 17,626,488
*	Vanguard Target Retirement 2030 Fund	Mutual fund	\$ 12,431,626
*	Vanguard Target Retirement 2025 Fund	Mutual fund	\$ 10,933,791
*	Vanguard Target Retirement 2035 Fund	Mutual fund	\$ 8,801,768
*	Vanguard Total Bond Market Index Fund: Inst'l Shr	Mutual fund	\$ 7,428,589
*	Vanguard Mid-Cap Index Fund Institutional Shares	Mutual fund	\$ 6,721,589
	Harbor Capital Appreciation Fund	Mutual fund	\$ 5,675,187
*	Vanguard Total International Stock Index Fund: Inst'l Shr	Mutual fund	\$ 5,239,865
*	Vanguard Target Retirement 2040 Fund	Mutual fund	\$ 5,108,295
*	Vanguard Target Retirement 2020 Fund	Mutual fund	\$ 4,574,785
*	Vanguard Target Retirement Income	Mutual fund	\$ 4,128,797
*	Vanguard Target Retirement 2045 Fund	Mutual fund	\$ 3,740,732
*	Vanguard Small-Cap Index Fund Admiral Shares	Mutual fund	\$ 2,106,570
*	Vanguard Target Retirement 2050 Fund	Mutual fund	\$ 1,520,956
*	Vanguard Target Retirement 2055 Fund	Mutual fund	\$ 1,096,964
*	Vanguard Equity Income Fund Admiral Shares	Mutual fund	\$ 1,069,483
*	Vanguard Total Stock Market Index Fund Admiral Shares	Mutual fund	\$ 928,936
	BlackRock Inflation Protected Bond Fund; BlackRock Class	Mutual fund	\$ 704,450
	American Funds New World Fund, Class R-6	Mutual fund	\$ 591,077
	BlackRock Mid-Cap Growth Equity Portfolio, Class K	Mutual fund	\$ 433,953
	Baird Core Plus Bond Fund	Mutual fund	\$ 380,257
	MFS Mid Cap Value Fund; Class R6	Mutual fund	\$ 261,412
	Loomis Sayles Global Bond Fund Institutional	Mutual fund	\$ 258,551
	Federated HermesKaufmann Small Cap Fund, Class R-6	Mutual fund	\$ 224,559
	Boston Partners Small Cap Valud Fund II, Institutional Class	Mutual fund	\$ 208,479
*	Vanguard Target Retirement 2060 Fund	Mutual fund	\$ 176,656
	Cohen & Steers Real Estate Securities Fund; Class Z	Mutual fund	\$ 116,385
*	Vanguard Target Retirement 2065 Fund	Mutual fund	\$ 86,189
*	Vanguard Fed Money Market	Mutual fund	\$ 51,646
*	Participant Loans	4.25% to 8.00%, various maturities	\$ 648,128

* Party-in-interest

EMCORE CORPORATION 401(k) PLAN

EIN: 22-2746503

Plan Number 001

Schedule H, Line 4i

SCHEDULE OF ASSETS (HELD AT END OF YEAR)

As of December 31, 2022

(a)	(b)	(c)	(e)
	Identity of Issuer, Borrower Lessor, or Similar Party	Description of Investment, Including Maturity Date, Rate of Interest, Collateral Par, or Maturity Value	Current Value
*	Vanguard Retirement Savings Trust III	Common/collective trust	\$ 19,394,762
*	Vanguard Institutional Index Fund Inst'l Shares	Mutual fund	\$ 17,626,488
*	Vanguard Target Retirement 2030 Fund	Mutual fund	\$ 12,431,626
*	Vanguard Target Retirement 2025 Fund	Mutual fund	\$ 10,933,791
*	Vanguard Target Retirement 2035 Fund	Mutual fund	\$ 8,801,768
*	Vanguard Total Bond Market Index Fund: Inst'l Shr	Mutual fund	\$ 7,428,589
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*	Vanguard Target Retirement 2020 Fund	Mutual fund	\$ 4,574,785
*	Vanguard Target Retirement Income	Mutual fund	\$ 4,128,797
*	Vanguard Target Retirement 2045 Fund	Mutual fund	\$ 3,740,732
*	Vanguard Small-Cap Index Fund Admiral Shares	Mutual fund	\$ 2,106,570
*	Vanguard Target Retirement 2050 Fund	Mutual fund	\$ 1,520,956
*	Vanguard Target Retirement 2055 Fund	Mutual fund	\$ 1,096,964
*	Vanguard Equity Income Fund Admiral Shares	Mutual fund	\$ 1,069,483
*	Vanguard Total Stock Market Index Fund Admiral Shares	Mutual fund	\$ 928,936
	BlackRock Inflation Protected Bond Fund; BlackRock Class	Mutual fund	\$ 704,450
	American Funds New World Fund, Class R-6	Mutual fund	\$ 591,077
	BlackRock Mid-Cap Growth Equity Portfolio, Class K	Mutual fund	\$ 433,953
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	MFS Mid Cap Value Fund; Class R6	Mutual fund	\$ 261,412
	Loomis Sayles Global Bond Fund Institutional	Mutual fund	\$ 258,551
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	Cohen & Steers Real Estate Securities Fund; Class Z	Mutual fund	\$ 116,385
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*	Vanguard Fed Money Market	Mutual fund	\$ 51,646
*	Participant Loans	4.25% to 8.00%, various maturities	\$ 648,128

* Party-in-interest

EMCORE CORPORATION 401(k) PLAN

EIN: 22-2746503

Plan Number 001

Schedule H, Line 4i

SCHEDULE OF ASSETS (HELD AT END OF YEAR)

As of December 31, 2022

(a)	(b)	(c)	(e)
	Identity of Issuer, Borrower Lessor, or Similar Party	Description of Investment, Including Maturity Date, Rate of Interest, Collateral Par, or Maturity Value	Current Value
*	Vanguard Retirement Savings Trust III	Common/collective trust	\$ 19,394,762
*	Vanguard Institutional Index Fund Inst'l Shares	Mutual fund	\$ 17,626,488
*	Vanguard Target Retirement 2030 Fund	Mutual fund	\$ 12,431,626
*	Vanguard Target Retirement 2025 Fund	Mutual fund	\$ 10,933,791
*	Vanguard Target Retirement 2035 Fund	Mutual fund	\$ 8,801,768
*	Vanguard Total Bond Market Index Fund: Inst'l Shr	Mutual fund	\$ 7,428,589
*	Vanguard Mid-Cap Index Fund Institutional Shares	Mutual fund	\$ 6,721,589
	Harbor Capital Appreciation Fund	Mutual fund	\$ 5,675,187
*	Vanguard Total International Stock Index Fund: Inst'l Shr	Mutual fund	\$ 5,239,865
*	Vanguard Target Retirement 2040 Fund	Mutual fund	\$ 5,108,295
*	Vanguard Target Retirement 2020 Fund	Mutual fund	\$ 4,574,785
*	Vanguard Target Retirement Income	Mutual fund	\$ 4,128,797
*	Vanguard Target Retirement 2045 Fund	Mutual fund	\$ 3,740,732
*	Vanguard Small-Cap Index Fund Admiral Shares	Mutual fund	\$ 2,106,570
*	Vanguard Target Retirement 2050 Fund	Mutual fund	\$ 1,520,956
*	Vanguard Target Retirement 2055 Fund	Mutual fund	\$ 1,096,964
*	Vanguard Equity Income Fund Admiral Shares	Mutual fund	\$ 1,069,483
*	Vanguard Total Stock Market Index Fund Admiral Shares	Mutual fund	\$ 928,936
	BlackRock Inflation Protected Bond Fund; BlackRock Class	Mutual fund	\$ 704,450
	American Funds New World Fund, Class R-6	Mutual fund	\$ 591,077
	BlackRock Mid-Cap Growth Equity Portfolio, Class K	Mutual fund	\$ 433,953
	Baird Core Plus Bond Fund	Mutual fund	\$ 380,257
	MFS Mid Cap Value Fund; Class R6	Mutual fund	\$ 261,412
	Loomis Sayles Global Bond Fund Institutional	Mutual fund	\$ 258,551
	Federated HermesKaufmann Small Cap Fund, Class R-6	Mutual fund	\$ 224,559
	Boston Partners Small Cap Valud Fund II, Institutional Class	Mutual fund	\$ 208,479
*	Vanguard Target Retirement 2060 Fund	Mutual fund	\$ 176,656
	Cohen & Steers Real Estate Securities Fund; Class Z	Mutual fund	\$ 116,385
*	Vanguard Target Retirement 2065 Fund	Mutual fund	\$ 86,189
*	Vanguard Fed Money Market	Mutual fund	\$ 51,646
*	Participant Loans	4.25% to 8.00%, various maturities	\$ 648,128

* Party-in-interest

EMCORE CORPORATION 401(k) PLAN

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND SUPPLEMENTAL SCHEDULE

December 31, 2022

EMCORE CORPORATION 401(k) PLAN

T A B L E O F C O N T E N T S

	Page(s)
Independent Auditors' Report	1–3
Financial Statements:	
Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits	4
Statement of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits	5
Notes to Financial Statements	6–12
Supplemental Schedule:	
Schedule H, Line 4i - Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)	13

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

To the Retirement Plan Committee of
Emcore Corporation 401(k) Plan

Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit

We have performed audits of the financial statements of Emcore Corporation 401(k) Plan (the "Plan"), an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 ("ERISA"), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) ("ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit"). The financial statements comprise the statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2022 and 2021, and the related statement of changes in net assets available for benefits for the year ended December 31, 2022, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audits of the Plan's financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's ("DOL's") Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audits need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the Plan ("investment information") by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised, and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency, provided that the statements or information regarding assets so held are prepared and certified to by the bank or similar institution or insurance carrier ("qualified institution") in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

Management has obtained certifications from a qualified institution as of December 31, 2022 and 2021, and for the year ended December 31, 2022, stating that the certified investment information, as described in Note 4 to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

Opinion

In our opinion, based on our audits and on the procedures performed as described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section:

- The amounts and disclosures in the accompanying financial statements, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America ("U.S. GAAP").
- The information in the accompanying financial statements related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America ("U.S. GAAS"). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with U.S. GAAP, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for one year after the date that the financial statements are available to be issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current plan instrument, including all Plan amendments, administering the Plan, and determining that the Plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the Plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Except as described in the Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with U.S. GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if, there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with U.S. GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Our audits did not extend to the certified investment information, except for obtaining and reading the certification, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the financial statements, and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of U.S. GAAP.

Accordingly, the objective of an ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with U.S. GAAP.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Other Matters - *Supplemental Schedule Required by ERISA*

The supplemental schedule of Schedule H, Line 4i — Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year) as of December 31, 2022, is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements but is supplementary information required by the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information included in the supplemental schedule, other than that agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, has been subjected to auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with U.S. GAAS. For information included in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, we compared such information to the related certified investment information.

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedule, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedule, other than the information agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, including its form and content, is presented in conformity with the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

In our opinion:

- The form and content of the supplemental schedule, other than the information in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, are presented, in all material respects, in conformity with the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.
- The information in the supplemental schedule related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

BPM LLP

Walnut Creek, California
August 15, 2024

EMCORE CORPORATION 401(k) PLAN
STATEMENTS OF NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS
As of December 31, 2022 and 2021

	2022	2021
ASSETS		
Investments, at fair value:		
Common/collective trust	\$ 19,394,762	\$ 17,759,580
Mutual funds	102,628,035	128,830,123
Total investments	122,022,797	146,589,703
Receivables:		
Notes receivable from participants	648,128	572,574
Participant contributions	139,130	-
Company contributions	52,187	-
Total receivables	839,445	572,574
Net assets available for benefits	<u>\$ 122,862,242</u>	<u>\$ 147,162,277</u>

EMCORE CORPORATION 401(k) PLAN

STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS

For the year ended December 31, 2022

Additions to net assets attributed to:

Investment income:

Interest and dividend income	\$ 3,867,544
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Net investment income	3,867,544
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Interest income on notes receivable from participants	26,517
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Contributions and rollovers:

Participants contributions	3,793,765
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Participants rollover contributions	862,080
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Company contributions	1,237,835
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Total contributions and rollovers	5,893,680
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Total additions to net assets	9,787,741
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Deductions from net assets attributed to:

Net depreciation in fair value of investments	26,475,615
---	------------

Benefits paid to participants	7,398,668
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Administrative expenses	213,493
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Total deductions from net assets	34,087,776
----------------------------------	------------

Net decrease in net assets	(24,300,035)
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Net assets available for benefits:

Beginning of year	147,162,277
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End of year	\$ 122,862,242
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EMCORE CORPORATION 401(k) PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

December 31, 2022

1. Plan Description

The following description of Emcore Corporation 401(k) Plan (the “Plan”) provides only general information. Participants should refer to the Plan agreement for a more complete description of the Plan’s provisions.

General

The Plan is a defined contribution plan sponsored by Emcore Corporation, (the “Company”). The Plan became effective January 1, 1992, and was restated effective January 1, 2021, for the purposes of providing retirement benefits to eligible employees. The Plan is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (“ERISA”) and certain provisions of the Internal Revenue Code (“IRC”). The Plan’s administrator is responsible for oversight of the Plan. The Retirement Plan Committee determines the appropriateness of the Plan’s investment offerings, monitors investment performance and reports to the Plan’s administrator.

All employees of the Company, excluding employees covered by a collective bargaining agreement, nonresident aliens with no U.S. source income, leased employees, independent contractors, or employees of controlled group employers who have not adopted this Plan, are eligible to participate in the Plan upon attaining 20 years of age and completing 60 days of service.

Effective April 30, 2022, service with L3 Harris Technologies Space & Navigation business was added and the collective bargained employees employed by such business are eligible for the Plan.

Plan Administration

The Company is the administrator of the Plan. As administrator, the Company has exclusive authority and responsibility for all matters in connection with the operation and administration of the Plan. Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company was the appointed trustee for the Plan in 2022 and 2021, and acted at the direction of the Plan’s administrator.

Contributions

The Plan includes automatic enrollment for all new employees, which will commence 30 days after eligibility. Deferral contributions for employees entered under the automatic enrollment will be 5% with an annual increase of 1% up to 10%. Contributions will be invested in the Vanguard Retirement Savings Trust III investment option. Employees who elect to participate in the Plan may contribute a portion of their salary up to 90% of their compensation for that period, or up to the limits imposed by Section 402(g) of the IRC. Participants who have attained age 50 before the end of the Plan year are eligible to make catch-up contributions. Participants may elect to make Roth 401(k) contributions to the Plan. Participants may also contribute amounts representing distributions from other qualified defined benefit or contribution plans. The Company makes Safe Harbor matching contributions based on employee deferrals throughout the year. Matching contributions are 100% of salary deferrals up to the first 3% of eligible compensation, plus 50% of salary deferrals up to the next 2% of eligible compensation. The Plan also allows discretionary qualified non-elective contributions paid only to contributing non-highly compensated employees. No qualified non-elective contributions were paid in 2022.

EMCORE CORPORATION 401(k) PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

December 31, 2022

1. Plan Description, continued

Participant Accounts

Each participant's account is credited with the participant's contributions, Plan earnings or losses, the Company's contributions, and rollovers from other qualified plans. Plan earnings or losses are allocated based upon each participant's account balance. Participants are charged with an allocation of administrative expenses paid by the Plan. Allocations are based on participant earnings, account balances, or specific participant transactions, as defined. Certain fees are charged to the fund investments and are offset against Plan investment income and loss as presented on the statement of changes in net assets available for benefits. Participants should refer to the prospectuses of these funds for details on the various types and amounts of investment fees charged to the Plan and their individual accounts. The benefit to which a participant is entitled is the benefit that can be provided from the participant's vested account.

Vesting

Participant contributions, Company contributions, rollovers, and net earnings on these contributions, are fully vested when made or earned.

Funds merged in 2020 were not fully vested, as they had a vesting schedule of 20% a year after one year of service. Participants are fully vested upon retirement, death, disability, or Plan termination.

Notes Receivable from Participants

Participants are allowed to borrow from their fund accounts up to 50% of the value of their account balance, not to exceed \$50,000. Note receivable terms range from one to five years, except for notes receivable used to purchase a primary residence, which may be for a term in excess of five years. The notes receivable are secured by no more than 50% of the balance in the participant's account and bear a reasonable interest rate as determined by the Plan's administrator. As of December 31, 2022, interest rates on notes receivable ranged from 4.25% to 8% per annum. Principal and interest is paid ratably through payroll deductions.

Payments of Benefits

When participants leave the Company, upon retirement or for any other reason, those participants (or their beneficiaries) may receive the value of the participant's vested interest in their account in a single lump-sum payment, or installment payments. The Plan also allows for in-service withdrawals upon a participant attaining the age of 59½, or having a hardship. In-service withdrawals may be taken from salary deferrals.

Distributions under the Plan shall generally be made as soon as possible after the date of retirement, date of death, or termination of employment. Mandatory distributions of account balances under \$5,000 will be made as soon as possible. In the event of a mandatory distribution greater than \$1,000 if the participant does not elect to have such distribution paid directly to an eligible retirement Plan's specified by the participant in a direct rollover or to receive the distribution directly, then the Plan's administrator will pay the distribution in a direct rollover to an Individual Retirement Account designated by the Plan's administrator.

Investment Options

Upon enrollment in the Plan, a participant may direct his or her contributions in percentage increments into a series of mutual funds and a common/collective trust offered by the Plan. Participants may change their investment options at any time.

EMCORE CORPORATION 401(k) PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

December 31, 2022

1. Plan Description, continued

Forfeitures

Forfeitures that occur during a plan year will be used to reduce expenses related to the administration of the Plan and to reduce future Company contributions. As of December 31, 2022 and 2021, forfeited non-vested accounts totaled \$132 and \$82,383 respectively. For the year ended December 31, 2022, \$87,064 of forfeited funds were used for Plan administrative expenses.

2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Basis of Accounting

The accompanying financial statements have been prepared on the accrual basis of accounting in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America ("U.S. GAAP").

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with U.S. GAAP requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, and changes therein, disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities and changes in net assets available for benefits. Actual results may differ from those estimates.

Investment Valuation and Income Recognition

Investments are reported at fair value. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. The Plan's Retirement Plan Committee determines the Plan's valuation policies utilizing information provided by the investment advisor, and trustee. See Note 3 for discussion of fair value measurements.

Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade-date basis. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Net depreciation includes the Plan's gains and losses on investments bought and sold as well as held during the year.

Notes Receivable from Participants

Notes receivable from participants are measured at their unpaid principal balance plus any accrued but unpaid interest. Delinquent notes receivable are reclassified as distributions based upon the terms of the Plan document. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Related fees are recorded as administrative expenses and are expensed when they are incurred. No allowance for credit losses has been recorded as of December 31, 2022 and 2021.

Payment of Benefits

Benefits are recorded when paid.

Expenses

Certain expenses of maintaining the Plan are paid by the Plan, unless otherwise paid by the Company. Expenses that are paid by the Company are excluded from these financial statements. Fees related to the administration of notes receivable from participants and benefits paid to participants are charged directly to the participant's account and are included in administrative expenses. Investment related expenses are included in net depreciation of fair value of investments.

EMCORE CORPORATION 401(k) PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

December 31, 2022

2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies, continued

Information Certified by the Trustee

Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company has prepared and certified as complete and accurate the Plan's schedule of investment assets, transactions, and net realized and unrealized gains and losses on investments, and interest and dividend income, which was used to prepare the accompanying financial statements and supplemental schedule.

3. Fair Value Measurements

Accounting standards for fair value measurements establishes a framework for measuring fair value. That framework provides a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1 measurements) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3 measurements). The three levels of the fair value hierarchy under these accounting standards are described below:

Level 1 – Inputs to the valuation methodology are unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in active markets that the Plan has the ability to access.

Level 2 – Inputs to the valuation methodology include:

- Quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets;
- Quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in inactive markets;
- Inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability; and
- Inputs that are derived principally from or corroborated by observable market data by correlation or other means.

If the asset or liability has a specified (contractual) term, the Level 2 input must be observable for substantially the full term of the asset or liability.

Level 3 – Inputs to the valuation methodology are unobservable and significant to the fair value measurement.

The asset's or liability's fair value measurement level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Valuation techniques used need to maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs.

Following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for assets measured at fair value. There have been no changes in the methodologies used as of December 31, 2022 and 2021.

Mutual funds: Valued at the daily closing price as reported by the fund. Mutual funds held by the Plan are open-end mutual funds that are registered with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission. These funds are required to publish their daily net asset value ("NAV") and to transact at that price. The mutual funds held by the Plan are deemed to be actively traded.

EMCORE CORPORATION 401(k) PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

December 31, 2022

3. Fair Value Measurements, continued

Common/Collective Trust: Valued at the NAV of units of a bank collective trust. The NAV, as provided by the trustee, is used as a practical expedient to estimate fair value. The NAV is based on the fair value of the underlying investments held by the fund less its liabilities. This practical expedient is not used when it is determined to be probable that the fund will sell the investment for an amount different than the reported NAV. Participant transactions (purchases and sales) may occur daily. Were the Plan to initiate a full redemption of the collective trust, the investment adviser reserves the right to temporarily delay withdrawal from the trust in order to ensure that securities liquidations will be carried out in an orderly business manner.

The following tables set forth by Level, within the fair value hierarchy, the Plan's assets at fair value as of December 31, 2022 and 2021:

Assets at Fair Value as of December 31, 2022				
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Mutual funds	\$ 102,628,035	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 102,628,035
Total assets in the fair value hierarchy	\$ 102,628,035	\$ -	\$ -	102,628,035
Investments measured at net asset value				19,394,762
Investments, at fair value				\$ 122,022,797

Assets at Fair Value as of December 31, 2021				
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Mutual funds	\$ 128,830,123	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 128,830,123
Total assets in the fair value hierarchy	\$ 128,830,123	\$ -	\$ -	128,830,123
Investments measured at net asset value				17,759,580
Investments, at fair value				\$ 146,589,703

The Plan invests in a common/collective trust, which is measured at fair value using the NAV per share practical expedient. This trust is not categorized within the fair value hierarchy.

Fair Value of Investments in Entities that Use NAV

The following table summarizes investments measured at fair value based on NAV per share as of December 31:

	2022 Fair Value	2021 Fair Value	Unfunded Commitments	Redemption Frequency (if eligible)	Redemption Notice Period
Common/collective trust:					
Retirement trust	\$ 19,394,762	\$ 17,759,580	N/A	Daily	N/A

EMCORE CORPORATION 401(k) PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

December 31, 2022

4. Certified Information

The following information included in the accompanying financial statements and supplemental schedule was obtained from data that has been prepared and certified as complete and accurate by Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company as of December 31, 2022 and 2021, and for the year ended December 31, 2022:

	2022	2021
Investments, at fair value	\$ 122,022,797	\$ 146,589,703
Notes receivable from participants	\$ 648,128	\$ 572,574
Interest and dividend income	\$ 3,867,544	N/A
Interest income on notes receivable from participants	\$ 26,517	N/A
Net depreciation in fair value of investments	\$ (26,475,615)	N/A

5. Related-Party Transactions and Party-in-Interest Transactions

Certain Plan investments in mutual funds and a common/collective trust are managed by Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company, the trustee of the Plan. Any purchases and sales of these funds are performed in the open market at fair value. Such transactions, while considered party-in-interest transactions under ERISA regulations, are permitted under the provisions of the Plan, and are specifically exempt from the prohibition of party-in-interest transactions under ERISA.

6. Tax Status

The Plan uses a non-standardized pre-approved profit-sharing plan document sponsored by The Vanguard Group. The Vanguard Group received an opinion letter from the Internal Revenue Service ("IRS") dated June 30, 2020, which states that the non-standardized pre-approved profit-sharing plan document satisfies the applicable provisions of the IRC. The Plan itself has not received a determination letter from the IRS. However, the Plan's management believes that the Plan is currently designed and being operated in compliance with the applicable requirements of the IRC. Therefore, no provision for income tax has been included in the Plan's financial statements.

U.S. GAAP requires plan management to evaluate tax positions taken by the Plan and recognize a tax liability if the Plan has taken an uncertain position that more-likely-than-not would not be sustained upon examination by the IRS. The Company does not believe the Plan has any uncertain tax positions. The Plan may be subject to routine audits by taxing jurisdictions; however, there are currently no audits for any tax periods in progress.

7. Plan Termination

The Company has established the Plan with the intention and expectation that the Plan will continue indefinitely. However, the Company reserves the right at any time to terminate the Plan subject to the provisions of ERISA. In the event of termination of the Plan, distributions will be made to participants as described in the Plan agreement.

EMCORE CORPORATION 401(k) PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

December 31, 2022

8. Risks and Uncertainties

The Plan provides for various investment options in any combination of mutual funds and a common/collective trust offered by the Plan. Investment securities are exposed to various risks, such as interest rate, market fluctuations and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in risks in the near term would materially affect participants' account balances and the amounts reported in the statements of net assets available for benefits and the statement of changes in net assets available for benefits.

Approximately 40% and 38% of net assets are held in three funds as of December 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively.

9. Reconciliation of Financial Statements to Form 5500

The following is a reconciliation of net assets available for benefits per the financial statements as of December 31, 2022 and 2021, to Form 5500:

	2022	2021
Net assets available for benefits per the financial statements	\$ 122,862,242	\$ 147,162,277
Participant contributions receivable	(139,130)	-
Company contributions receivable	(52,187)	-
Net assets available for benefits per Form 5500	<u>\$ 122,670,925</u>	<u>\$ 147,162,277</u>

The following is a reconciliation of net decrease in net assets per the financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2022, to Form 5500:

Net decrease in net assets per financial statements	\$ (24,300,035)
2022 Participant contributions accrued on financial statements, to be recorded in Form 5500 in 2023	(139,130)
2022 Company contributions accrued on financial statements, to be recorded in Form 5500 in 2023	<u>(52,187)</u>
Total net loss per Form 5500	<u>\$ (24,491,352)</u>

10. Subsequent Events

In accordance with accounting standards effecting disclosures of subsequent events, the Plan evaluated subsequent events for recognition and disclosure through August 15, 2024, the date which these financial statements were available to be issued. Management concluded that no material subsequent events have occurred since December 31, 2022 that require recognition or disclosure in such financial statements.

SUPPLEMENTAL SCHEDULE

EMCORE CORPORATION 401(k) PLAN

EIN: 22-2746503

Plan Number 001

Schedule H, Line 4i

SCHEDULE OF ASSETS (HELD AT END OF YEAR)

As of December 31, 2022

(a)	(b)	(c)	(e)
	Identity of Issuer, Borrower Lessor, or Similar Party	Description of Investment, Including Maturity Date, Rate of Interest, Collateral Par, or Maturity Value	Current Value
*	Vanguard Retirement Savings Trust III	Common/collective trust	\$ 19,394,762
*	Vanguard Institutional Index Fund Inst'l Shares	Mutual fund	\$ 17,626,488
*	Vanguard Target Retirement 2030 Fund	Mutual fund	\$ 12,431,626
*	Vanguard Target Retirement 2025 Fund	Mutual fund	\$ 10,933,791
*	Vanguard Target Retirement 2035 Fund	Mutual fund	\$ 8,801,768
*	Vanguard Total Bond Market Index Fund: Inst'l Shr	Mutual fund	\$ 7,428,589
*	Vanguard Mid-Cap Index Fund Institutional Shares Harbor Capital Appreciation Fund	Mutual fund	\$ 6,721,589
*	Vanguard Total International Stock Index Fund: Inst'l Shr	Mutual fund	\$ 5,675,187
*	Vanguard Target Retirement 2040 Fund	Mutual fund	\$ 5,239,865
*	Vanguard Target Retirement 2020 Fund	Mutual fund	\$ 5,108,295
*	Vanguard Target Retirement Income	Mutual fund	\$ 4,574,785
*	Vanguard Target Retirement 2045 Fund	Mutual fund	\$ 4,128,797
*	Vanguard Small-Cap Index Fund Admiral Shares	Mutual fund	\$ 3,740,732
*	Vanguard Target Retirement 2050 Fund	Mutual fund	\$ 2,106,570
*	Vanguard Target Retirement 2055 Fund	Mutual fund	\$ 1,520,956
*	Vanguard Equity Income Fund Admiral Shares	Mutual fund	\$ 1,096,964
*	Vanguard Total Stock Market Index Fund Admiral Shares BlackRock Inflation Protected Bond Fund; BlackRock Class	Mutual fund	\$ 1,069,483
*	American Funds New World Fund, Class R-6	Mutual fund	\$ 928,936
*	BlackRock Mid-Cap Growth Equity Portfolio, Class K	Mutual fund	\$ 704,450
*	Baird Core Plus Bond Fund	Mutual fund	\$ 591,077
*	MFS Mid Cap Value Fund; Class R6	Mutual fund	\$ 433,953
*	Loomis Sayles Global Bond Fund Institutional	Mutual fund	\$ 380,257
*	Federated HermesKaufmann Small Cap Fund, Class R-6	Mutual fund	\$ 300,000
*	Boston Partners Small Cap Valud Fund II, Institutional Class	Mutual fund	\$ 261,412
*	Vanguard Target Retirement 2060 Fund	Mutual fund	\$ 258,551
*	Cohen & Steers Real Estate Securities Fund; Class Z	Mutual fund	\$ 224,559
*	Vanguard Target Retirement 2065 Fund	Mutual fund	\$ 208,479
*	Vanguard Fed Money Market	Mutual fund	\$ 176,656
*	Participant Loans	4.25% to 8.00%, various maturities	\$ 116,385
*			\$ 86,189
*			\$ 51,646
*			\$ 648,128

* Party-in-interest

EMCORE CORPORATION 401(k) PLAN

EIN: 22-2746503

Plan Number 001

Schedule H, Line 4i

SCHEDULE OF ASSETS (HELD AT END OF YEAR)

As of December 31, 2022

(a)	(b)	(c)	(e)
	Identity of Issuer, Borrower Lessor, or Similar Party	Description of Investment, Including Maturity Date, Rate of Interest, Collateral Par, or Maturity Value	Current Value
*	Vanguard Retirement Savings Trust III	Common/collective trust	\$ 19,394,762
*	Vanguard Institutional Index Fund Inst'l Shares	Mutual fund	\$ 17,626,488
*	Vanguard Target Retirement 2030 Fund	Mutual fund	\$ 12,431,626
*	Vanguard Target Retirement 2025 Fund	Mutual fund	\$ 10,933,791
*	Vanguard Target Retirement 2035 Fund	Mutual fund	\$ 8,801,768
*	Vanguard Total Bond Market Index Fund: Inst'l Shr	Mutual fund	\$ 7,428,589
*	Vanguard Mid-Cap Index Fund Institutional Shares	Mutual fund	\$ 6,721,589
	Harbor Capital Appreciation Fund	Mutual fund	\$ 5,675,187
*	Vanguard Total International Stock Index Fund: Inst'l Shr	Mutual fund	\$ 5,239,865
*	Vanguard Target Retirement 2040 Fund	Mutual fund	\$ 5,108,295
*	Vanguard Target Retirement 2020 Fund	Mutual fund	\$ 4,574,785
*	Vanguard Target Retirement Income	Mutual fund	\$ 4,128,797
*	Vanguard Target Retirement 2045 Fund	Mutual fund	\$ 3,740,732
*	Vanguard Small-Cap Index Fund Admiral Shares	Mutual fund	\$ 2,106,570
*	Vanguard Target Retirement 2050 Fund	Mutual fund	\$ 1,520,956
*	Vanguard Target Retirement 2055 Fund	Mutual fund	\$ 1,096,964
*	Vanguard Equity Income Fund Admiral Shares	Mutual fund	\$ 1,069,483
*	Vanguard Total Stock Market Index Fund Admiral Shares	Mutual fund	\$ 928,936
	BlackRock Inflation Protected Bond Fund; BlackRock Class	Mutual fund	\$ 704,450
	American Funds New World Fund, Class R-6	Mutual fund	\$ 591,077
	BlackRock Mid-Cap Growth Equity Portfolio, Class K	Mutual fund	\$ 433,953
	Baird Core Plus Bond Fund	Mutual fund	\$ 380,257
	MFS Mid Cap Value Fund; Class R6	Mutual fund	\$ 261,412
	Loomis Sayles Global Bond Fund Institutional	Mutual fund	\$ 258,551
	Federated HermesKaufmann Small Cap Fund, Class R-6	Mutual fund	\$ 224,559
	Boston Partners Small Cap Valud Fund II, Institutional Class	Mutual fund	\$ 208,479
*	Vanguard Target Retirement 2060 Fund	Mutual fund	\$ 176,656
	Cohen & Steers Real Estate Securities Fund; Class Z	Mutual fund	\$ 116,385
*	Vanguard Target Retirement 2065 Fund	Mutual fund	\$ 86,189
*	Vanguard Fed Money Market	Mutual fund	\$ 51,646
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EMCORE CORPORATION 401(k) PLAN

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As of December 31, 2022

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	Identity of Issuer, Borrower Lessor, or Similar Party	Description of Investment, Including Maturity Date, Rate of Interest, Collateral Par, or Maturity Value	Current Value
*	Vanguard Retirement Savings Trust III	Common/collective trust	\$ 19,394,762
*	Vanguard Institutional Index Fund Inst'l Shares	Mutual fund	\$ 17,626,488
*	Vanguard Target Retirement 2030 Fund	Mutual fund	\$ 12,431,626
*	Vanguard Target Retirement 2025 Fund	Mutual fund	\$ 10,933,791
*	Vanguard Target Retirement 2035 Fund	Mutual fund	\$ 8,801,768
*	Vanguard Total Bond Market Index Fund: Inst'l Shr	Mutual fund	\$ 7,428,589
*	Vanguard Mid-Cap Index Fund Institutional Shares Harbor Capital Appreciation Fund	Mutual fund	\$ 6,721,589
*	Vanguard Total International Stock Index Fund: Inst'l Shr	Mutual fund	\$ 5,675,187
*	Vanguard Target Retirement 2040 Fund	Mutual fund	\$ 5,239,865
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*	Vanguard Target Retirement Income	Mutual fund	\$ 4,574,785
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*	Participant Loans	4.25% to 8.00%, various maturities	\$ 116,385
			\$ 86,189
			\$ 51,646
			\$ 648,128

* Party-in-interest

EMCORE CORPORATION 401(k) PLAN

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND SUPPLEMENTAL SCHEDULE

December 31, 2022

EMCORE CORPORATION 401(k) PLAN

T A B L E O F C O N T E N T S

	Page(s)
Independent Auditors' Report	1–3
Financial Statements:	
Statements of Net Assets Available for Benefits	4
Statement of Changes in Net Assets Available for Benefits	5
Notes to Financial Statements	6–12
Supplemental Schedule:	
Schedule H, Line 4i - Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year)	13

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

To the Retirement Plan Committee of
Emcore Corporation 401(k) Plan

Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit

We have performed audits of the financial statements of Emcore Corporation 401(k) Plan (the "Plan"), an employee benefit plan subject to the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 ("ERISA"), as permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) ("ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit"). The financial statements comprise the statements of net assets available for benefits as of December 31, 2022 and 2021, and the related statement of changes in net assets available for benefits for the year ended December 31, 2022, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management, having determined it is permissible in the circumstances, has elected to have the audits of the Plan's financial statements performed in accordance with ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) pursuant to 29 CFR 2520.103-8 of the Department of Labor's ("DOL's") Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. As permitted by ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C), our audits need not extend to any statements or information related to assets held for investment of the Plan ("investment information") by a bank or similar institution or insurance carrier that is regulated, supervised, and subject to periodic examination by a state or federal agency, provided that the statements or information regarding assets so held are prepared and certified to by the bank or similar institution or insurance carrier ("qualified institution") in accordance with 29 CFR 2520.103-5 of the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

Management has obtained certifications from a qualified institution as of December 31, 2022 and 2021, and for the year ended December 31, 2022, stating that the certified investment information, as described in Note 4 to the financial statements, is complete and accurate.

Opinion

In our opinion, based on our audits and on the procedures performed as described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section:

- The amounts and disclosures in the accompanying financial statements, other than those agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America ("U.S. GAAP").
- The information in the accompanying financial statements related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America ("U.S. GAAS"). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Plan and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with U.S. GAAP, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management's election of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit does not affect management's responsibility for the financial statements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for one year after the date that the financial statements are available to be issued.

Management is also responsible for maintaining a current plan instrument, including all Plan amendments, administering the Plan, and determining that the Plan's transactions that are presented and disclosed in the financial statements are in conformity with the Plan's provisions, including maintaining sufficient records with respect to each of the participants, to determine the benefits due or which may become due to such participants.

Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Except as described in the Scope and Nature of the ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) Audit section of our report, our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with U.S. GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if, there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with U.S. GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Plan's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Plan's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

Our audits did not extend to the certified investment information, except for obtaining and reading the certification, comparing the certified investment information with the related information presented and disclosed in the financial statements, and reading the disclosures relating to the certified investment information to assess whether they are in accordance with the presentation and disclosure requirements of U.S. GAAP.

Accordingly, the objective of an ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C) audit is not to express an opinion about whether the financial statements as a whole are presented fairly, in all material respects, in accordance with U.S. GAAP.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control-related matters that we identified during the audit.

Other Matters - *Supplemental Schedule Required by ERISA*

The supplemental schedule of Schedule H, Line 4i — Schedule of Assets (Held at End of Year) as of December 31, 2022, is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements but is supplementary information required by the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information included in the supplemental schedule, other than that agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, has been subjected to auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with U.S. GAAS. For information included in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, we compared such information to the related certified investment information.

In forming our opinion on the supplemental schedule, we evaluated whether the supplemental schedule, other than the information agreed to or derived from the certified investment information, including its form and content, is presented in conformity with the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.

In our opinion:

- The form and content of the supplemental schedule, other than the information in the supplemental schedule that agreed to or is derived from the certified investment information, are presented, in all material respects, in conformity with the DOL's Rules and Regulations for Reporting and Disclosure under ERISA.
- The information in the supplemental schedule related to assets held by and certified to by a qualified institution agrees to, or is derived from, in all material respects, the information prepared and certified by an institution that management determined meets the requirements of ERISA Section 103(a)(3)(C).

BPM LLP

Walnut Creek, California
August 15, 2024

EMCORE CORPORATION 401(k) PLAN
STATEMENTS OF NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS
As of December 31, 2022 and 2021

	2022	2021
ASSETS		
Investments, at fair value:		
Common/collective trust	\$ 19,394,762	\$ 17,759,580
Mutual funds	102,628,035	128,830,123
Total investments	122,022,797	146,589,703
Receivables:		
Notes receivable from participants	648,128	572,574
Participant contributions	139,130	-
Company contributions	52,187	-
Total receivables	839,445	572,574
Net assets available for benefits	\$ 122,862,242	\$ 147,162,277

EMCORE CORPORATION 401(k) PLAN

STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN NET ASSETS AVAILABLE FOR BENEFITS

For the year ended December 31, 2022

Additions to net assets attributed to:

Investment income:

Interest and dividend income	\$ 3,867,544
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Net investment income	3,867,544
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Interest income on notes receivable from participants	26,517
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Contributions and rollovers:

Participants contributions	3,793,765
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Participants rollover contributions	862,080
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Company contributions	1,237,835
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Total contributions and rollovers	5,893,680
-----------------------------------	-----------

Total additions to net assets	9,787,741
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Deductions from net assets attributed to:

Net depreciation in fair value of investments	26,475,615
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Benefits paid to participants	7,398,668
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Administrative expenses	213,493
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Total deductions from net assets	34,087,776
----------------------------------	------------

Net decrease in net assets	(24,300,035)
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Net assets available for benefits:

Beginning of year	147,162,277
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End of year	\$ 122,862,242
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EMCORE CORPORATION 401(k) PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

December 31, 2022

1. Plan Description

The following description of Emcore Corporation 401(k) Plan (the “Plan”) provides only general information. Participants should refer to the Plan agreement for a more complete description of the Plan’s provisions.

General

The Plan is a defined contribution plan sponsored by Emcore Corporation, (the “Company”). The Plan became effective January 1, 1992, and was restated effective January 1, 2021, for the purposes of providing retirement benefits to eligible employees. The Plan is subject to the provisions of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974 (“ERISA”) and certain provisions of the Internal Revenue Code (“IRC”). The Plan’s administrator is responsible for oversight of the Plan. The Retirement Plan Committee determines the appropriateness of the Plan’s investment offerings, monitors investment performance and reports to the Plan’s administrator.

All employees of the Company, excluding employees covered by a collective bargaining agreement, nonresident aliens with no U.S. source income, leased employees, independent contractors, or employees of controlled group employers who have not adopted this Plan, are eligible to participate in the Plan upon attaining 20 years of age and completing 60 days of service.

Effective April 30, 2022, service with L3 Harris Technologies Space & Navigation business was added and the collective bargained employees employed by such business are eligible for the Plan.

Plan Administration

The Company is the administrator of the Plan. As administrator, the Company has exclusive authority and responsibility for all matters in connection with the operation and administration of the Plan. Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company was the appointed trustee for the Plan in 2022 and 2021, and acted at the direction of the Plan’s administrator.

Contributions

The Plan includes automatic enrollment for all new employees, which will commence 30 days after eligibility. Deferral contributions for employees entered under the automatic enrollment will be 5% with an annual increase of 1% up to 10%. Contributions will be invested in the Vanguard Retirement Savings Trust III investment option. Employees who elect to participate in the Plan may contribute a portion of their salary up to 90% of their compensation for that period, or up to the limits imposed by Section 402(g) of the IRC. Participants who have attained age 50 before the end of the Plan year are eligible to make catch-up contributions. Participants may elect to make Roth 401(k) contributions to the Plan. Participants may also contribute amounts representing distributions from other qualified defined benefit or contribution plans. The Company makes Safe Harbor matching contributions based on employee deferrals throughout the year. Matching contributions are 100% of salary deferrals up to the first 3% of eligible compensation, plus 50% of salary deferrals up to the next 2% of eligible compensation. The Plan also allows discretionary qualified non-elective contributions paid only to contributing non-highly compensated employees. No qualified non-elective contributions were paid in 2022.

EMCORE CORPORATION 401(k) PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

December 31, 2022

1. Plan Description, continued

Participant Accounts

Each participant's account is credited with the participant's contributions, Plan earnings or losses, the Company's contributions, and rollovers from other qualified plans. Plan earnings or losses are allocated based upon each participant's account balance. Participants are charged with an allocation of administrative expenses paid by the Plan. Allocations are based on participant earnings, account balances, or specific participant transactions, as defined. Certain fees are charged to the fund investments and are offset against Plan investment income and loss as presented on the statement of changes in net assets available for benefits. Participants should refer to the prospectuses of these funds for details on the various types and amounts of investment fees charged to the Plan and their individual accounts. The benefit to which a participant is entitled is the benefit that can be provided from the participant's vested account.

Vesting

Participant contributions, Company contributions, rollovers, and net earnings on these contributions, are fully vested when made or earned.

Funds merged in 2020 were not fully vested, as they had a vesting schedule of 20% a year after one year of service. Participants are fully vested upon retirement, death, disability, or Plan termination.

Notes Receivable from Participants

Participants are allowed to borrow from their fund accounts up to 50% of the value of their account balance, not to exceed \$50,000. Note receivable terms range from one to five years, except for notes receivable used to purchase a primary residence, which may be for a term in excess of five years. The notes receivable are secured by no more than 50% of the balance in the participant's account and bear a reasonable interest rate as determined by the Plan's administrator. As of December 31, 2022, interest rates on notes receivable ranged from 4.25% to 8% per annum. Principal and interest is paid ratably through payroll deductions.

Payments of Benefits

When participants leave the Company, upon retirement or for any other reason, those participants (or their beneficiaries) may receive the value of the participant's vested interest in their account in a single lump-sum payment, or installment payments. The Plan also allows for in-service withdrawals upon a participant attaining the age of 59½, or having a hardship. In-service withdrawals may be taken from salary deferrals.

Distributions under the Plan shall generally be made as soon as possible after the date of retirement, date of death, or termination of employment. Mandatory distributions of account balances under \$5,000 will be made as soon as possible. In the event of a mandatory distribution greater than \$1,000 if the participant does not elect to have such distribution paid directly to an eligible retirement Plan's specified by the participant in a direct rollover or to receive the distribution directly, then the Plan's administrator will pay the distribution in a direct rollover to an Individual Retirement Account designated by the Plan's administrator.

Investment Options

Upon enrollment in the Plan, a participant may direct his or her contributions in percentage increments into a series of mutual funds and a common/collective trust offered by the Plan. Participants may change their investment options at any time.

EMCORE CORPORATION 401(k) PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

December 31, 2022

1. Plan Description, continued

Forfeitures

Forfeitures that occur during a plan year will be used to reduce expenses related to the administration of the Plan and to reduce future Company contributions. As of December 31, 2022 and 2021, forfeited non-vested accounts totaled \$132 and \$82,383 respectively. For the year ended December 31, 2022, \$87,064 of forfeited funds were used for Plan administrative expenses.

2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Basis of Accounting

The accompanying financial statements have been prepared on the accrual basis of accounting in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America ("U.S. GAAP").

Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with U.S. GAAP requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, and changes therein, disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities and changes in net assets available for benefits. Actual results may differ from those estimates.

Investment Valuation and Income Recognition

Investments are reported at fair value. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. The Plan's Retirement Plan Committee determines the Plan's valuation policies utilizing information provided by the investment advisor, and trustee. See Note 3 for discussion of fair value measurements.

Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade-date basis. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Dividends are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Net depreciation includes the Plan's gains and losses on investments bought and sold as well as held during the year.

Notes Receivable from Participants

Notes receivable from participants are measured at their unpaid principal balance plus any accrued but unpaid interest. Delinquent notes receivable are reclassified as distributions based upon the terms of the Plan document. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Related fees are recorded as administrative expenses and are expensed when they are incurred. No allowance for credit losses has been recorded as of December 31, 2022 and 2021.

Payment of Benefits

Benefits are recorded when paid.

Expenses

Certain expenses of maintaining the Plan are paid by the Plan, unless otherwise paid by the Company. Expenses that are paid by the Company are excluded from these financial statements. Fees related to the administration of notes receivable from participants and benefits paid to participants are charged directly to the participant's account and are included in administrative expenses. Investment related expenses are included in net depreciation of fair value of investments.

EMCORE CORPORATION 401(k) PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

December 31, 2022

2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies, continued

Information Certified by the Trustee

Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company has prepared and certified as complete and accurate the Plan's schedule of investment assets, transactions, and net realized and unrealized gains and losses on investments, and interest and dividend income, which was used to prepare the accompanying financial statements and supplemental schedule.

3. Fair Value Measurements

Accounting standards for fair value measurements establishes a framework for measuring fair value. That framework provides a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (Level 1 measurements) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (Level 3 measurements). The three levels of the fair value hierarchy under these accounting standards are described below:

Level 1 – Inputs to the valuation methodology are unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in active markets that the Plan has the ability to access.

Level 2 – Inputs to the valuation methodology include:

- Quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets;
- Quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in inactive markets;
- Inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability; and
- Inputs that are derived principally from or corroborated by observable market data by correlation or other means.

If the asset or liability has a specified (contractual) term, the Level 2 input must be observable for substantially the full term of the asset or liability.

Level 3 – Inputs to the valuation methodology are unobservable and significant to the fair value measurement.

The asset's or liability's fair value measurement level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement. Valuation techniques used need to maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs.

Following is a description of the valuation methodologies used for assets measured at fair value. There have been no changes in the methodologies used as of December 31, 2022 and 2021.

Mutual funds: Valued at the daily closing price as reported by the fund. Mutual funds held by the Plan are open-end mutual funds that are registered with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission. These funds are required to publish their daily net asset value ("NAV") and to transact at that price. The mutual funds held by the Plan are deemed to be actively traded.

EMCORE CORPORATION 401(k) PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

December 31, 2022

3. Fair Value Measurements, continued

Common/Collective Trust: Valued at the NAV of units of a bank collective trust. The NAV, as provided by the trustee, is used as a practical expedient to estimate fair value. The NAV is based on the fair value of the underlying investments held by the fund less its liabilities. This practical expedient is not used when it is determined to be probable that the fund will sell the investment for an amount different than the reported NAV. Participant transactions (purchases and sales) may occur daily. Were the Plan to initiate a full redemption of the collective trust, the investment adviser reserves the right to temporarily delay withdrawal from the trust in order to ensure that securities liquidations will be carried out in an orderly business manner.

The following tables set forth by Level, within the fair value hierarchy, the Plan's assets at fair value as of December 31, 2022 and 2021:

Assets at Fair Value as of December 31, 2022				
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Mutual funds	\$ 102,628,035	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 102,628,035
Total assets in the fair value hierarchy	\$ 102,628,035	\$ -	\$ -	102,628,035
Investments measured at net asset value				19,394,762
Investments, at fair value				\$ 122,022,797

Assets at Fair Value as of December 31, 2021				
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Mutual funds	\$ 128,830,123	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 128,830,123
Total assets in the fair value hierarchy	\$ 128,830,123	\$ -	\$ -	128,830,123
Investments measured at net asset value				17,759,580
Investments, at fair value				\$ 146,589,703

The Plan invests in a common/collective trust, which is measured at fair value using the NAV per share practical expedient. This trust is not categorized within the fair value hierarchy.

Fair Value of Investments in Entities that Use NAV

The following table summarizes investments measured at fair value based on NAV per share as of December 31:

	2022 Fair Value	2021 Fair Value	Unfunded Commitments	Redemption Frequency (if eligible)	Redemption Notice Period
Common/collective trust:					
Retirement trust	\$ 19,394,762	\$ 17,759,580	N/A	Daily	N/A

EMCORE CORPORATION 401(k) PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

December 31, 2022

4. Certified Information

The following information included in the accompanying financial statements and supplemental schedule was obtained from data that has been prepared and certified as complete and accurate by Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company as of December 31, 2022 and 2021, and for the year ended December 31, 2022:

	2022	2021
Investments, at fair value	\$ 122,022,797	\$ 146,589,703
Notes receivable from participants	\$ 648,128	\$ 572,574
Interest and dividend income	\$ 3,867,544	N/A
Interest income on notes receivable from participants	\$ 26,517	N/A
Net depreciation in fair value of investments	\$ (26,475,615)	N/A

5. Related-Party Transactions and Party-in-Interest Transactions

Certain Plan investments in mutual funds and a common/collective trust are managed by Vanguard Fiduciary Trust Company, the trustee of the Plan. Any purchases and sales of these funds are performed in the open market at fair value. Such transactions, while considered party-in-interest transactions under ERISA regulations, are permitted under the provisions of the Plan, and are specifically exempt from the prohibition of party-in-interest transactions under ERISA.

6. Tax Status

The Plan uses a non-standardized pre-approved profit-sharing plan document sponsored by The Vanguard Group. The Vanguard Group received an opinion letter from the Internal Revenue Service ("IRS") dated June 30, 2020, which states that the non-standardized pre-approved profit-sharing plan document satisfies the applicable provisions of the IRC. The Plan itself has not received a determination letter from the IRS. However, the Plan's management believes that the Plan is currently designed and being operated in compliance with the applicable requirements of the IRC. Therefore, no provision for income tax has been included in the Plan's financial statements.

U.S. GAAP requires plan management to evaluate tax positions taken by the Plan and recognize a tax liability if the Plan has taken an uncertain position that more-likely-than-not would not be sustained upon examination by the IRS. The Company does not believe the Plan has any uncertain tax positions. The Plan may be subject to routine audits by taxing jurisdictions; however, there are currently no audits for any tax periods in progress.

7. Plan Termination

The Company has established the Plan with the intention and expectation that the Plan will continue indefinitely. However, the Company reserves the right at any time to terminate the Plan subject to the provisions of ERISA. In the event of termination of the Plan, distributions will be made to participants as described in the Plan agreement.

EMCORE CORPORATION 401(k) PLAN

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

December 31, 2022

8. Risks and Uncertainties

The Plan provides for various investment options in any combination of mutual funds and a common/collective trust offered by the Plan. Investment securities are exposed to various risks, such as interest rate, market fluctuations and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in risks in the near term would materially affect participants' account balances and the amounts reported in the statements of net assets available for benefits and the statement of changes in net assets available for benefits.

Approximately 40% and 38% of net assets are held in three funds as of December 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively.

9. Reconciliation of Financial Statements to Form 5500

The following is a reconciliation of net assets available for benefits per the financial statements as of December 31, 2022 and 2021, to Form 5500:

	2022	2021
Net assets available for benefits per the financial statements	\$ 122,862,242	\$ 147,162,277
Participant contributions receivable	(139,130)	-
Company contributions receivable	(52,187)	-
Net assets available for benefits per Form 5500	<u>\$ 122,670,925</u>	<u>\$ 147,162,277</u>

The following is a reconciliation of net decrease in net assets per the financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2022, to Form 5500:

Net decrease in net assets per financial statements	\$ (24,300,035)
2022 Participant contributions accrued on financial statements, to be recorded in Form 5500 in 2023	(139,130)
2022 Company contributions accrued on financial statements, to be recorded in Form 5500 in 2023	<u>(52,187)</u>
Total net loss per Form 5500	<u>\$ (24,491,352)</u>

10. Subsequent Events

In accordance with accounting standards effecting disclosures of subsequent events, the Plan evaluated subsequent events for recognition and disclosure through August 15, 2024, the date which these financial statements were available to be issued. Management concluded that no material subsequent events have occurred since December 31, 2022 that require recognition or disclosure in such financial statements.

SUPPLEMENTAL SCHEDULE

EMCORE CORPORATION 401(k) PLAN

EIN: 22-2746503

Plan Number 001

Schedule H, Line 4i

SCHEDULE OF ASSETS (HELD AT END OF YEAR)

As of December 31, 2022

(a)	(b)	(c)	(e)
	Identity of Issuer, Borrower Lessor, or Similar Party	Description of Investment, Including Maturity Date, Rate of Interest, Collateral Par, or Maturity Value	Current Value
*	Vanguard Retirement Savings Trust III	Common/collective trust	\$ 19,394,762
*	Vanguard Institutional Index Fund Inst'l Shares	Mutual fund	\$ 17,626,488
*	Vanguard Target Retirement 2030 Fund	Mutual fund	\$ 12,431,626
*	Vanguard Target Retirement 2025 Fund	Mutual fund	\$ 10,933,791
*	Vanguard Target Retirement 2035 Fund	Mutual fund	\$ 8,801,768
*	Vanguard Total Bond Market Index Fund: Inst'l Shr	Mutual fund	\$ 7,428,589
*	Vanguard Mid-Cap Index Fund Institutional Shares Harbor Capital Appreciation Fund	Mutual fund	\$ 6,721,589
*	Vanguard Total International Stock Index Fund: Inst'l Shr	Mutual fund	\$ 5,675,187
*	Vanguard Target Retirement 2040 Fund	Mutual fund	\$ 5,239,865
*	Vanguard Target Retirement 2020 Fund	Mutual fund	\$ 5,108,295
*	Vanguard Target Retirement Income	Mutual fund	\$ 4,574,785
*	Vanguard Target Retirement 2045 Fund	Mutual fund	\$ 4,128,797
*	Vanguard Small-Cap Index Fund Admiral Shares	Mutual fund	\$ 3,740,732
*	Vanguard Target Retirement 2050 Fund	Mutual fund	\$ 2,106,570
*	Vanguard Target Retirement 2055 Fund	Mutual fund	\$ 1,520,956
*	Vanguard Equity Income Fund Admiral Shares	Mutual fund	\$ 1,096,964
*	Vanguard Total Stock Market Index Fund Admiral Shares	Mutual fund	\$ 1,069,483
	BlackRock Inflation Protected Bond Fund; BlackRock Class	Mutual fund	\$ 928,936
	American Funds New World Fund, Class R-6	Mutual fund	\$ 704,450
	BlackRock Mid-Cap Growth Equity Portfolio, Class K	Mutual fund	\$ 591,077
	Baird Core Plus Bond Fund	Mutual fund	\$ 433,953
	MFS Mid Cap Value Fund; Class R6	Mutual fund	\$ 380,257
	Loomis Sayles Global Bond Fund Institutional	Mutual fund	\$ 300,000
	Federated HermesKaufmann Small Cap Fund, Class R-6	Mutual fund	\$ 261,412
	Boston Partners Small Cap Valud Fund II, Institutional Class	Mutual fund	\$ 258,551
*	Vanguard Target Retirement 2060 Fund	Mutual fund	\$ 224,559
	Cohen & Steers Real Estate Securities Fund; Class Z	Mutual fund	\$ 208,479
*	Vanguard Target Retirement 2065 Fund	Mutual fund	\$ 176,656
*	Vanguard Fed Money Market	Mutual fund	\$ 116,385
*	Participant Loans	4.25% to 8.00%, various maturities	\$ 86,189
			\$ 51,646
			\$ 648,128

* Party-in-interest